







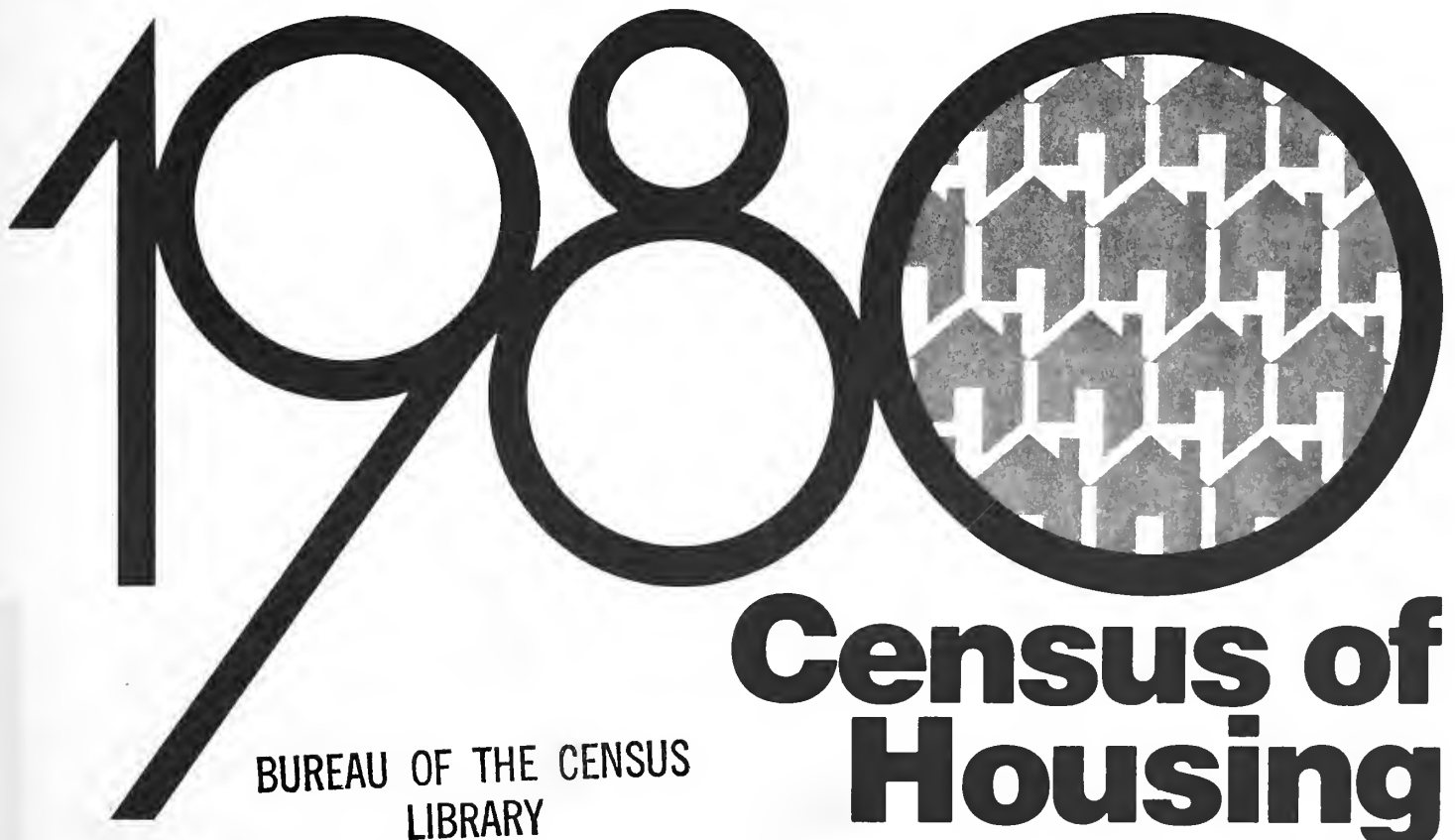


HC80-1-B45

Tex.

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

# Detailed Housing Characteristics **TEXAS**



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# **Census of Housing**

U.S. Department of Commerce  
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# 1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

## Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 45  
**TEXAS**  
HC80-1-B45

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director

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## Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Year householder moved into unit . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Telephone in unit . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Central heating system . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit) . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons per room . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure . . . . .	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—



## Table Finding Guide

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.</b>												
Source of water . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
Sewage disposal . . . . .												
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>												
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Heating equipment . . . . .												
Vehicles available . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91	94,96	100	101	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Telephone in housing unit . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Fuels used for house heating . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Fuels used for water heating and cooking . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Value . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Rent:												
Contract rent, median . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Income in 1979, median . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

<sup>1</sup>Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.



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## Introduction

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## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-



tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

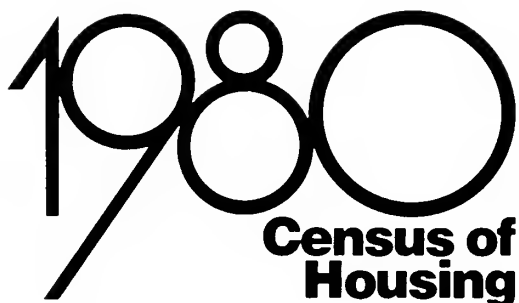
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Detailed Housing Characteristics

## TEXAS

HC80-1-B45

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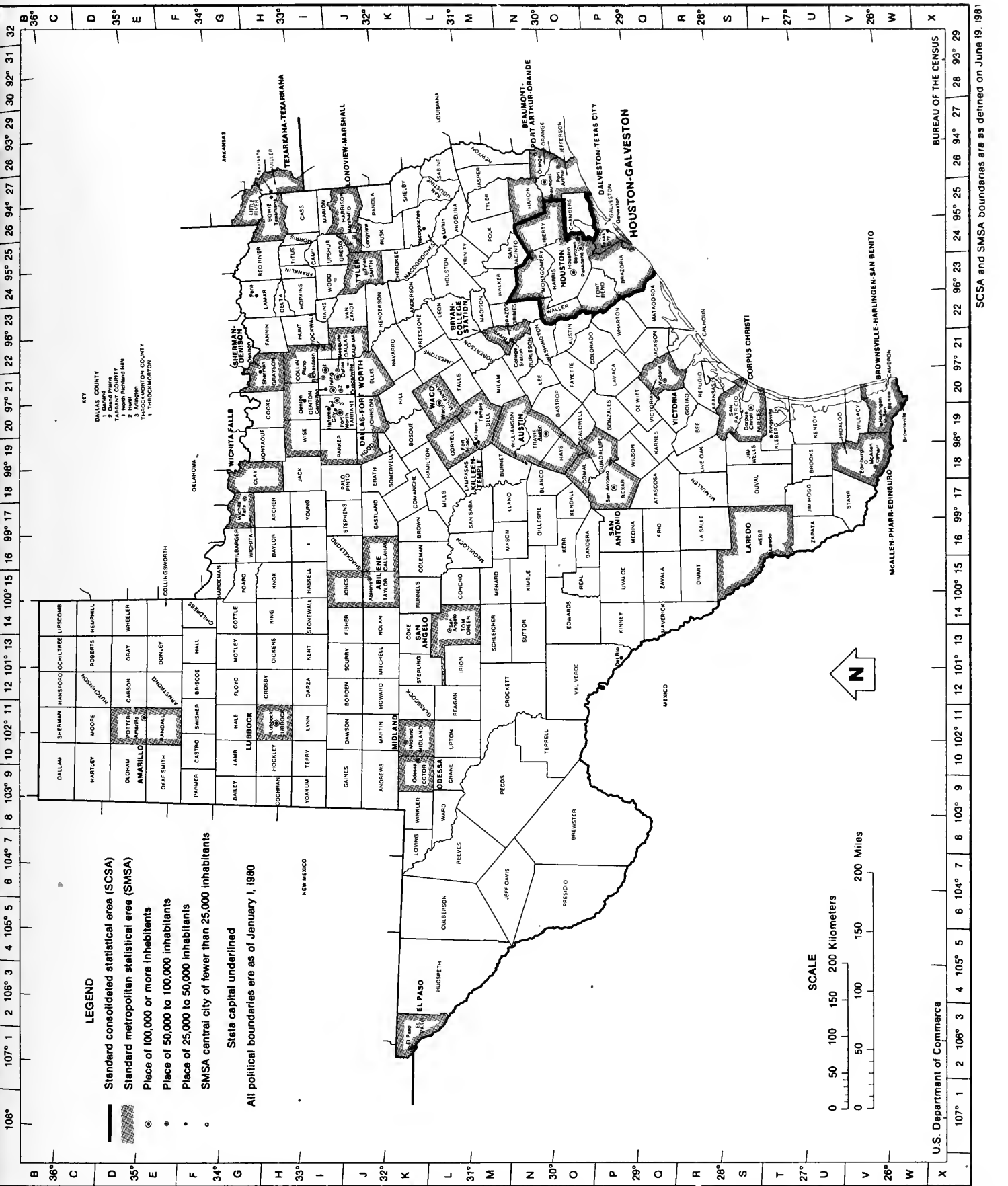
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Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places





#### CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

The State	5 485 273	35.2	12.2	18.4	90.5	81.3	70.1	83.2	96.8	48.8	4 929 267	29.1	92.2	348	101	246
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	4 322 580	33.8	10.9	22.4	98.4	96.0	74.5	86.0	98.0	47.9	3 952 500	31.0	91.7	349	103	249
Inside urbanized areas	3 491 788	35.5	9.3	25.3	98.5	96.6	78.1	87.9	98.3	47.8	3 195 648	32.2	92.0	361	108	256
Central cities	2 590 435	30.3	11.1	28.1	99.1	98.0	74.6	85.5	98.1	41.9	2 370 915	32.3	90.1	324	104	250
Urban fringe	901 353	50.4	3.9	17.3	96.6	92.4	88.4	94.8	99.0	64.7	824 733	32.0	97.3	435	124	287
Outside urbanized areas	830 792	26.6	17.8	10.1	98.1	93.7	59.2	77.7	96.4	48.2	756 852	25.8	90.5	297	94	200
Places of 10,000 or more	453 845	27.1	16.1	12.9	98.4	95.9	62.7	80.4	97.0	48.2	414 695	28.1	91.0	308	96	214
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	376 947	26.0	19.8	6.8	97.7	91.0	54.9	74.5	95.7	48.3	342 157	23.0	89.8	284	92	180
Rural	1 162 693	40.5	16.9	3.6	60.9	26.8	53.9	73.1	92.7	52.4	976 767	21.4	94.4	347	95	194
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	175 811	27.4	21.8	4.1	94.2	76.7	52.3	73.2	95.1	48.4	156 240	20.1	90.6	280	91	163
Other rural	986 882	42.8	16.0	3.5	55.0	17.9	54.2	73.1	92.3	53.1	820 527	21.6	95.2	365	97	207
Form	96 368	22.4	29.8	—	29.6	1.5	47.0	75.9	96.8	66.6	96 368	10.0	98.5	345	120	215
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	4 322 388	37.2	9.9	21.9	94.1	88.0	75.5	86.3	97.7	49.1	3 933 817	31.0	92.4	364	106	254
Urban	3 805 552	35.5	9.6	24.2	98.3	96.2	77.1	87.4	98.2	48.1	3 482 392	31.9	92.0	359	107	255
Central cities	2 603 355	30.2	11.2	28.0	99.1	98.0	74.4	85.5	98.1	41.9	2 382 536	32.3	90.1	324	104	250
Not in central cities	1 202 197	46.8	6.1	16.1	96.6	92.2	82.8	91.4	98.5	61.4	1 099 856	31.2	96.1	416	114	274
Rural	516 836	50.2	11.9	4.4	62.7	27.7	63.8	78.5	94.3	56.7	451 425	24.0	95.8	407	103	223
Outside SMSA's	1 162 885	27.7	20.7	5.5	77.0	56.6	50.2	71.9	93.6	47.7	995 450	21.5	91.5	274	92	180
Urban	517 028	21.5	20.5	8.8	98.9	94.8	55.4	75.7	96.2	46.2	470 108	24.2	89.5	272	92	185
Rural	645 857	32.8	20.8	3.0	59.5	26.1	46.0	68.8	91.5	48.9	525 342	19.1	93.2	277	92	170
SCSA's																
Houston-Galveston, Tex.	1 237 800	44.2	7.4	28.9	92.5	90.0	79.2	90.8	98.3	47.5	1 096 353	33.7	92.8	445	124	277
Urban	1 112 752	42.1	7.6	31.4	97.0	96.0	79.8	91.2	98.6	45.9	991 320	34.2	92.4	438	125	277
Rural	125 048	62.7	5.6	6.5	52.9	36.4	73.8	87.2	96.4	61.5	105 033	28.3	96.5	498	121	277
SMSA's																
Abilene, Tex.	53 587	22.0	18.3	8.3	92.7	81.0	66.9	85.9	97.6	50.8	49 032	28.0	94.6	293	93	221
Urban	42 407	19.3	15.9	10.0	99.4	95.2	71.2	87.7	98.5	50.2	39 424	30.4	94.1	294	95	225
Rural	11 180	32.0	27.4	1.8	67.0	27.4	50.3	79.2	94.2	53.0	9 608	17.9	96.3	281	85	171
Amarillo, Tex.	69 519	24.0	11.3	13.5	93.1	92.0	87.2	80.8	98.4	50.9	64 478	28.7	94.5	294	93	224
Urban	64 377	22.6	11.4	14.4	98.8	98.6	87.2	80.8	98.4	49.8	59 841	29.3	94.2	291	92	224
Rural	5 142	41.9	10.2	2.7	21.0	9.7	87.3	80.1	98.3	64.9	4 637	21.4	98.8	360	113	238
Austin, Tex.	215 877	46.0	9.2	24.4	94.8	81.6	79.7	85.4	98.0	46.7	195 947	38.3	92.9	424	117	262
Urban	177 303	43.5	8.5	29.0	99.5	94.0	82.4	87.4	98.5	44.1	162 394	40.7	92.1	410	119	263
Rural	38 574	57.6	12.6	3.3	73.2	24.5	67.6	76.5	95.8	58.8	33 553	26.9	96.8	481	111	243
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	143 563	25.3	14.3	10.0	87.6	81.9	66.4	85.9	97.8	51.1	131 890	22.8	91.8	316	119	237
Urban	117 995	21.5	15.6	11.8	97.8	95.9	66.9	86.0	98.1	49.2	108 656	23.5	90.8	312	121	237
Rural	25 568	42.6	8.4	2.1	40.3	17.1	64.2	85.7	96.5	59.5	23 234	19.9	96.5	334	113	246
Brownsville-Horlingen-San Benito, Tex.	64 160	36.2	12.3	15.8	89.8	80.0	45.7	55.9	89.7	39.7	58 418	23.9	87.8	279	79	184
Urban	49 825	33.9	12.4	17.8	97.6	92.7	46.5	56.5	92.0	39.3	46 148	25.1	86.4	281	79	186
Rural	14 335	43.9	11.9	9.1	62.9	35.7	43.3	53.5	81.5	40.8	12 270	19.4	92.8	266	77	167
Bryan-College Station, Tex.	35 575	50.7	7.4	26.1	93.6	87.7	75.9	86.3	97.5	38.8	32 488	44.8	93.4	405	107	265
Urban	31 140	51.1	6.6	29.5	99.7	98.4	78.2	88.4	98.7	37.9	28 703	47.1	93.2	400	107	266
Rural	4 435	47.8	12.7	2.3	50.6	12.2	59.3	70.9	89.1	44.9	3 785	27.9	94.6	440	106	246
Corpus Christi, Tex.	113 039	28.7	9.0	17.1	96.4	90.2	63.6	71.3	97.2	47.7	104 540	28.4	92.1	326	110	233
Urban	101 014	27.1	8.6	17.6	99.7	95.4	64.8	72.4	97.7	47.8	94 914	29.0	91.8	326	112	234
Rural	12 025	42.0	12.1	12.6	69.1	46.3	53.9	61.8	92.8	47.1	9 626	22.9	94.4	322	100	205
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	1 169 659	36.1	9.2	23.1	97.2	91.5	80.3	91.6	98.7	51.0	1 076 297	31.3	93.5	363	110	261
Urban	1 074 314	35.1	8.7	25.0	99.3	97.3	81.8	92.4	98.9	50.4	990 614	32.1	93.2	361	110	262
Rural	95 345	48.0	15.1	2.3	73.2	25.6	63.1	82.6	96.8	58.0	85 683	22.7	96.4	391	108	212
El Paso, Tex.	147 771	35.4	11.0	23.1	97.7	93.1	84.6	88.9	96.1	56.3	140 806	29.2	89.1	280	88	193
Urban	142 034	34.4	11.0	23.8	99.1	95.8	85.2	89.3	96.3	56.3	135 530	29.5	88.9	280	89	194
Rural	5 737	59.6	10.1	6.0	63.1	27.4	70.2	78.3	89.7	54.8	5 276	22.4	94.9	306	81	156
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	77 415	29.1	15.6	16.3	93.3	89.4	67.5	83.9	98.1	46.1	69 284	26.6	90.0	388	130	252
Urban	70 839	27.8	16.5	17.5	96.4	94.5	68.1	84.4	98.2	46.2	64 232	26.6	89.4	389	131	252
Rural	6 576	43.1	6.0	3.4	58.9	35.1	60.7	78.6	96.7	45.2	5 052	26.8	96.7	378	119	246
Houston, Tex.	1 160 385	45.2	6.8	29.8	92.5	90.0	80.0	91.2	98.4	47.6	1 027 069	34.1	93.0	449	124	278
Urban	1 041 913	43.1	7.0	32.4	97.0	96.1	80.6	91.6	98.6	45.9	927 088	34.8	92.7	441	124	278
Rural	118 472	63.8	5.6	6.7	52.5	36.5	74.5	87.7	96.4	62.4	99 981	28.4	96.5	503	121	278
Killeen-Temple, Tex.	75 439	43.3	9.5	16.7	94.8	80.6	74.0	83.4	98.0	48.6	66 751	41.0	92.7	336	95	218
Urban	57 531	40.9	7.3	20.6	99.4	96.1	77.7	85.3	98.8	46.4	51 111	44.1	91.6	329	94	218
Rural	17 908	51.0	16.4	4.1	80.0	31.0	62.2	77.4	95.6	55.4	15 640	30.8	96.4	371	98	216
Laredo, Tex.	27 599	32.1	16.5	11.7	98.4	92.4	40.0	59.7	90.9	43.8	25 896	22.1	81.9	331	82	172
Urban	26 077	31.4	16.7	11.7	99.8	96.2	40.0	60.0	91.8	43.6	24 796	22.0	81.4	325	82	171
Rural	1 522	43.8	13.1	11.2	74.6	26.9	39.8	54.3	75.0	48.0	1 100	24.1	93.2	418	73	179
Longview-Marshall, Tex.	59 511	33.0	14.9	10.0	88.1	70.9	63.2	81.5	94.6	52.2	53 933	26.9	91.6	319	96	235
Urban	42 677	29.4	14.8	13.0	97.9	91.6	66.1	83.2	96.7	49.7	39 001	28.9	91.2	314	98	239
Rural	16 834	42.1	15.1	2.1	63.2	18.5	55.9	77.2	89.5	58.7	14 932	21.7	92.7	342	93	215
Lubbock, Tex.	80 326	31.9	6.1	19.2	91.2	90.3	87.1	85.7	98.5	49.7	72 627	35.3	95.2	349	114	242
Urban	70 194	31.0	5.6	21.2	98.2	97.9	88.4	86.4	98.7	48.2	63 756	36.5	94.8	349	114	243
Rural	10 132	37.7	9.6	5.1	43.3	37.4	77.9	81.2	97.2	60.0	8 871	27.0	98.0	347	110	225
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	84 497	41.4	9.0	13.9	93.9	73.1	45.4	54.0	88.3	41.8	75 816	22.9	89.0	274	72	169
Urban	64 858	40.0	8.8	15.6	98.1	88.8	48.8	57.5	92.0	41.6	58 284	24.0	88.4	281	74	173
Rural	19 639	45.9	9.9	8.4	80.0	21.2	34.2	42.5	75.8	42.3	17 532</					



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**SMSA's—Con.**

Odessa, Tex. ....	42 610	30.9	3.6	15.4	77.1	79.5	78.8	91.8	99.0	49.4	40 450	31.8	95.4	287	99	258
Urban .....	37 579	27.9	3.6	16.7	84.7	88.3	78.7	92.3	99.1	49.1	35 963	32.6	95.0	286	98	260
Rural .....	5 031	53.4	4.0	5.2	20.2	14.1	79.2	88.3	98.2	51.8	4 487	25.4	98.8	299	106	236
San Angelo, Tex. ....	32 585	26.8	14.6	18.0	90.4	86.0	70.1	86.5	98.2	45.3	30 369	28.2	93.5	292	87	222
Urban .....	28 642	25.0	14.4	19.9	97.7	96.7	71.5	87.1	98.5	44.5	26 902	29.4	93.0	288	87	222
Rural .....	3 943	40.3	15.8	4.7	36.9	8.4	59.6	82.4	95.8	51.3	3 467	19.0	97.3	331	92	207
San Antonio, Tex. ....	377 076	32.8	13.0	17.5	96.3	90.3	68.6	77.8	97.2	49.8	349 330	26.8	89.8	306	95	215
Urban .....	343 915	31.0	13.1	18.9	99.3	97.1	68.9	78.4	97.7	49.4	320 841	27.0	89.2	299	94	215
Rural .....	33 161	51.7	12.1	4.0	65.9	20.3	64.9	71.0	92.2	53.7	28 489	24.6	97.0	419	103	208
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	37 384	25.8	23.8	8.1	92.7	76.8	61.5	80.2	97.8	48.6	33 972	25.1	92.7	288	95	201
Urban .....	25 296	20.8	23.9	11.2	99.3	97.7	64.6	80.9	98.3	46.2	23 074	26.3	91.5	278	93	206
Rural .....	12 088	36.2	23.8	1.6	78.9	32.8	54.9	78.7	96.5	53.6	10 898	22.4	95.2	322	99	175
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark. ....	49 941	28.8	15.4	8.6	72.5	62.7	60.3	75.6	95.6	51.5	45 660	21.7	88.8	269	90	179
Urban .....	30 039	23.3	17.4	13.1	97.2	93.9	66.5	78.8	98.0	48.6	27 863	23.9	87.3	268	90	184
Rural .....	19 902	37.0	12.5	1.8	35.3	15.6	51.0	70.7	92.0	55.9	17 797	18.3	91.1	272	91	154
Arkansas (pt.) .....	20 159	29.8	17.4	7.0	66.3	36.1	56.2	71.6	94.1	51.1	18 211	20.9	88.0	254	88	166
Urban .....	10 653	20.8	20.7	11.7	98.8	97.2	62.9	74.6	97.3	47.9	9 761	22.1	85.4	247	86	170
Rural .....	9 506	40.0	13.7	1.6	29.9	10.1	48.7	68.3	90.5	54.7	8 450	19.4	91.1	265	91	150
Texas (pt.) .....	29 782	28.1	14.1	9.8	76.7	67.2	63.1	78.2	96.6	51.8	27 449	22.3	89.3	279	92	188
Urban .....	19 386	24.7	15.6	13.9	96.3	92.2	68.5	81.0	98.4	49.0	18 102	24.9	88.3	279	92	193
Rural .....	10 396	34.3	11.5	2.1	40.2	20.6	53.2	72.9	93.4	57.0	9 347	17.2	91.1	278	91	158
Tyler, Tex. ....	50 848	36.3	13.7	11.6	91.2	65.7	68.6	81.5	96.9	50.4	46 042	25.4	93.1	331	107	237
Urban .....	29 389	28.1	14.7	18.2	99.2	95.8	72.1	83.2	98.2	47.0	26 935	28.0	92.0	327	107	238
Rural .....	21 459	47.6	12.4	2.5	80.2	24.4	63.8	79.1	95.2	55.0	19 107	21.8	94.7	336	107	233
Victoria, Tex. ....	24 584	35.5	10.5	12.4	79.8	78.7	64.8	78.1	97.1	52.4	22 988	28.0	93.5	361	113	250
Urban .....	18 283	33.3	10.1	15.5	98.4	98.1	65.2	80.1	97.8	48.9	17 232	30.3	92.5	353	115	254
Rural .....	6 301	42.2	11.9	3.3	25.8	22.1	63.4	72.2	94.9	62.6	5 756	21.1	96.2	385	107	209
Waco, Tex. ....	65 824	24.5	16.5	13.3	97.4	83.5	64.5	82.2	98.0	47.0	61 554	26.2	91.2	287	94	204
Urban .....	53 738	22.3	14.7	15.8	99.4	95.4	67.9	84.0	98.7	45.0	50 536	28.0	90.7	277	95	206
Rural .....	12 086	34.0	24.5	2.2	88.1	30.9	49.6	74.7	95.0	55.5	11 018	18.1	93.7	347	92	160
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	52 413	22.1	20.1	13.1	96.8	90.2	69.6	90.9	98.2	48.9	46 741	29.5	93.6	300	100	213
Urban .....	47 270	21.5	19.2	14.3	99.8	98.0	71.1	91.7	98.6	48.4	42 192	30.7	93.2	298	100	213
Rural .....	5 143	28.3	27.7	2.1	68.7	18.7	56.2	83.7	94.8	53.6	4 549	18.2	97.8	323	99	186

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Abilene, Tex. ....	36 896	20.0	14.0	11.2	99.6	95.6	74.3	87.9	98.7	50.7	34 457	32.2	94.6	300	96	230
Amarillo, Tex. ....	60 250	21.8	11.4	14.0	98.8	98.6	87.0	80.5	98.4	49.9	56 216	28.5	94.0	287	91	226
Austin, Tex. ....	157 280	43.2	7.6	30.9	99.7	94.6	83.9	88.3	98.7	43.1	144 189	41.6	92.1	410	127	264
Beaumont, Tex. ....	48 998	23.5	17.0	13.7	99.4	98.2	65.6	84.9	98.4	47.3	44 898	26.2	88.9	335	115	233
Brownsville, Tex. ....	25 923	40.1	10.6	21.3	98.7	93.4	48.5	53.2	90.2	38.2	24 424	27.0	85.6	299	77	200
Brown-College Station, Tex. ....	31 140	51.1	6.6	29.5	99.7	98.4	78.2	88.4	98.7	37.9	28 703	47.1	93.2	400	107	266
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	95 989	27.3	8.0	19.1	99.8	96.1	67.8	75.1	98.2	48.2	80 927	30.4	92.5	338	119	242
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. ....	973 586	34.5	8.1	26.3	99.5	97.8	83.0	92.9	99.0	49.8	897 462	32.3	93.2	361	112	264
El Paso, Tex. ....	140 276	34.6	11.0	24.0	99.1	95.8	85.5	79.4	96.4	56.5	133 805	29.6	88.9	280	89	195
Galveston, Tex. ....	26 067	17.6	35.0	26.7	99.4	98.0	55.4	69.9	97.6	29.2	23 804	27.0	81.0	383	136	234
Hartings-San Benito, Tex. ....	21 590	26.9	13.8	14.3	96.1	91.4	43.9	60.9	94.1	40.9	19 590	23.0	87.9	269	81	173
Houston, Tex. ....	978 538	43.2	6.9	33.3	97.2	96.4	81.3	92.0	98.7	45.7	869 373	34.8	92.6	445	125	279
Killeen, Tex. ....	26 371	45.8	1.9	25.0	99.7	97.8	84.7	87.3	99.4	42.7	22 785	56.4	91.5	343	106	221
Laredo, Tex. ....	26 077	31.4	16.7	11.7	99.8	96.2	40.0	60.0	91.8	43.6	24 796	22.0	81.4	325	82	171
Longview, Tex. ....	27 567	36.3	9.5	15.6	98.5	92.6	75.0	87.5	97.5	50.5	25 198	32.4	93.2	331	100	259
Lubbock, Tex. ....	67 438	31.7	4.9	21.9	98.2	98.0	89.5	86.8	98.8	48.4	61 226	37.2	94.9	352	116	245
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex. ....	48 434	42.8	7.9	16.0	98.8	89.6	52.9	61.5	93.3	42.9	43 963	25.8	89.4	312	79	184
Midland, Tex. ....	27 331	25.8	3.8	16.3	96.3	97.2	86.5	90.6	99.0	57.7	25 919	29.7	95.6	368	121	290
Odesse, Tex. ....	37 804	28.2	3.6	16.6	84.2	87.8	78.8	92.3	99.1	49.1	36 167	32.6	95.0	286	98	260
Port Arthur, Tex. ....	45 584	18.8	16.7	11.0	99.4	98.4	69.3	88.0	98.3	48.9	42 607	20.2	92.0	298	127	250
San Angelo, Tex. ....	28 642	25.0	14.4	19.9	97.7	96.7	71.5	87.1	98.5	44.5	26 902	29.4	93.0	288	87	222
San Antonio, Tex. ....	329 188	31.3	12.9	19.2	99.3	97.1	69.2	78.6	97.7	49.7	307 196	27.2	89.1	299	94	215
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	23 918	20.4	24.1	11.6	99.3	97.8	65.4	81.1	98.3	46.2	21 793	26.9	91.6	281	92	208
Temple, Tex. ....	21 362	33.3	14.1	20.0	98.9	94.2	69.1	83.4	98.1	44.7	19 774	30.0	90.2	311	92	209
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark. ....	25 546	22.7	18.7	14.2	96.8	93.6	66.2	78.6	98.0	47.4	23 726	23.9	87.2	270	90	188
Arkansas (pt.) .....	9 057	18.7	22.2	12.8	98.9	97.0	62.0	75.2	97.4	45.9	8 316	22.2	86.0	240	87	172
Texas (pt.) .....	16 489	24.9	16.8	15.0	95.7	91.7	68.4	80.4	98.4	48.2	15 410	24.8	87.8	285	93	201
Texas City-La Marque, Tex. ....	41 234	31.4	6.0	12.4	94.7	92.2	73.6	87.8	98.4	53.5	37 159	26.8	94.2	372	127	265
Tyler, Tex. ....	29 389	28.1	14.7	18.2	99.2	95.8	72.1	83.2	98.2	47.0	26 935	28.0	92.0	327	107	238
Victoria, Tex. ....	18 283	33.3	10.1	15.5	98.4	98.1	65.2	80.1	97.8	48.9	17 232	30.3	92.5	353	115	254
Waco, Tex. ....	51 995	22.6	14.5	16.1	99.4	95.6	68.4	84.3	98.8	45.0	48 915	28.3	90.7	280	95	206
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	38 149	21.5	18.6	16.9	99.9	97.5	72.4	92.3	98.5	46.6	33 823	32.4	92.8	304	100	215

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Abernathy city	1 075	12.9	11.5	1.5	99.7	98.4	66.0	78.5	98.8	49.3	986	21.4	93.4	269	109	201
Abilene city	36 306	19.6	14.1	11.3	99.6	96.8	74.3	87.9	98.7	50.9	33 948	32.0	94.6	301	97	231
Addicks city	4 209	92.2	0.5	87.7	99.9	99.7	99.5	100.0	98.9	4.3	3 464	76.5	99.4	275	113	315
Alamo city	1 621	30.4	8.5	23.3	99.2	93.9	29.0	35.5	89.6	45.3	1 469	17.7	85.7	225	77	138
Alamo Heights city	3 345	7.5	42.4	19.3	99.7	100.0	78.8	95.7	99.9	36.9	3 132	22.2	92.8	420	118	240
Aldine (CDP)	4 392	37.5	2.6	5.3	42.8	31.4	68.0	92.5	99.7	56.0	3 970	29.4	95.6	302	118	326
Alice city	6 760	21.6	12.8	9.7	98.4	97.2	44.1	69.4	96.6	44.6	6 481	19.5	89.7	293	92	195
Allen city	2 805	79.3	1.6	3.5	99.6	98.3	95.5	97.8	99.7	86.1	2 647	40.0	99.4	460	117	426
Alpine city	2 077	18.4	27.4	17.1	95.2	92.7	60.4	62.2	96.3	45.4	1 860	31.8	91.0	290	75	143
Alton city	617	24.5	7.8	5.8	58.0	10.4	7.0	15.4	41.0	44.9	576	13.7	87.0	186	55	92
Alvorado city	967	30.7	18.1	6.4	98.8	96.2	45.8	73.0	95.1	47.7	900	30.2	95.1	248	81	189
Alvin city	6 212	45.2	6.9	25.8	97.7	96.5	85.4	90.7	97.1	49.0	5 653	36.0	94.1	380	127	308
Amarilla city	60 250	21.8	11.4	14.0	98.8	98.6	87.0	80.5	98.4	49.9	56 216	28.5	94.0	287	91	226
Andrews city	3 906	17.5	5.6	6.0	97.7	97.4	72.5	84.0	99.4	59.6	3 722	32.5	96.6	240	88	225
Angleton city	5 205	38.5	4.8	18.0	92.4	92.3	75.0	91.8	99.3	56.6	4 671	31.2	97.0	401	123	275
Anson city	1 208	12.6	27.2	1.8	98.6	97.4	56.2	86.3	97.6	38.9	1 075	18.1	89.6	238	93	134



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Anthony town	625	22.9	13.3	5.0	95.7	94.4	73.8	91.5	96.8	51.0	613	21.0	93.0	240	93	161
Aransas Pass city	2 769	36.3	11.2	11.4	98.6	91.9	55.7	58.3	96.9	38.2	2 416	26.2	88.7	291	96	206
Arlington city	65 339	57.6	1.3	29.0	99.6	97.7	95.7	98.1	99.5	58.1	58 646	42.4	97.8	430	124	287
Athens city	4 260	22.8	17.3	15.7	99.4	93.9	57.3	76.1	98.2	42.7	3 777	28.8	86.2	285	88	156
Atlanta city	2 578	28.0	16.5	3.3	95.9	85.4	62.4	82.1	98.8	54.9	2 351	17.4	87.1	244	87	197
Austin city	146 444	41.5	8.1	32.8	99.9	98.5	83.0	87.7	98.7	40.3	133 932	42.6	91.6	393	125	264
Azle city	2 166	34.7	4.8	10.1	91.6	72.9	69.5	90.1	98.9	59.6	2 020	25.0	95.4	307	108	202
Badliff (CDP)	2 146	39.9	8.3	3.1	99.4	98.8	58.5	82.6	99.1	40.4	1 656	31.1	96.1	304	102	304
Balch Springs city	4 115	31.4	3.1	3.5	99.9	97.3	68.8	85.9	99.1	74.6	3 978	21.3	96.1	273	100	267
Balcones Heights city	1 615	23.2	1.5	78.5	100.0	98.8	92.9	95.9	99.0	9.5	1 467	51.1	88.8	267	107	225
Bollinger city	1 845	10.4	38.1	4.3	100.0	88.2	44.8	76.9	95.6	46.2	1 620	16.7	89.6	246	86	135
Borrett (CDP)	1 010	32.2	11.2	1.0	94.9	31.8	42.6	72.0	93.6	58.3	917	20.3	84.2	288	104	171
Bostrop city	1 563	25.3	28.9	9.0	98.1	85.3	47.5	68.8	92.5	45.4	1 383	26.6	85.2	318	97	177
Boy City city	6 796	29.1	11.2	15.6	98.7	98.4	64.3	78.2	96.3	43.8	6 313	32.5	89.8	388	120	258
Baytown city	21 835	33.6	10.3	25.7	99.3	98.9	76.4	90.9	98.4	48.1	19 997	34.8	95.3	346	122	276
Beaumont city	47 047	22.1	17.6	14.2	99.8	99.3	64.9	84.5	98.3	46.4	43 082	26.4	88.5	332	114	232
Bedford city	7 819	67.3	0.1	15.4	99.8	98.9	98.2	99.6	99.5	78.1	6 933	38.7	98.9	470	141	331
Beeville city	5 111	22.8	16.4	12.9	99.1	98.0	43.8	62.2	94.9	44.6	4 714	32.1	86.4	251	79	192
Bellaire city	6 333	5.9	5.9	3.0	99.9	99.6	87.3	98.0	99.6	60.7	6 013	18.2	96.8	386	152	398
Bellmead city	3 024	12.1	14.2	5.5	98.9	96.6	47.2	74.7	99.0	33.3	2 842	21.0	90.8	217	83	171
Bellville city	1 227	27.8	31.2	4.2	98.9	98.5	58.8	83.2	98.1	42.7	1 148	17.9	88.8	377	102	234
Belton city	4 009	31.2	13.8	15.9	98.2	85.7	57.5	74.6	96.8	42.8	3 714	31.3	91.1	263	84	169
Benbrook city	4 642	54.4	0.6	3.4	98.5	98.5	97.2	99.4	99.6	92.3	4 434	21.9	98.9	418	143	398
Big Lake city	1 143	22.5	12.9	2.9	100.0	98.5	66.1	84.3	100.0	45.3	1 065	30.2	96.7	262	92	190
Big Spring city	10 583	10.3	13.7	12.4	98.8	95.2	72.2	86.2	95.6	45.1	9 089	26.6	93.9	234	96	200
Bishop town	1 233	13.2	13.1	9.7	99.5	97.0	52.2	77.0	97.5	51.4	1 153	17.1	93.0	247	114	171
Boerne city	1 208	31.5	26.6	12.9	96.9	93.8	57.3	63.7	100.0	48.7	1 091	28.3	93.2	377	101	244
Bonham city	3 118	15.6	34.3	2.7	99.4	97.2	38.3	72.9	96.3	46.1	2 877	23.1	86.4	222	82	148
Borger city	6 574	10.3	13.7	7.8	99.7	97.9	75.8	84.9	99.0	47.3	6 093	23.2	92.7	261	107	207
Bowie city	2 482	21.2	22.9	4.5	99.2	97.9	56.0	80.4	97.9	49.2	2 247	22.0	89.9	275	95	185
Brady city	2 622	16.1	31.5	4.0	98.4	94.3	46.0	76.7	96.9	41.9	2 299	17.9	89.1	244	97	174
Brazoria city	1 081	34.1	12.6	2.8	94.5	68.3	59.2	87.4	95.4	52.7	1 033	26.2	94.8	369	108	263
Breckenridge city	3 021	18.5	34.7	10.0	100.0	92.8	49.5	88.2	95.1	42.3	2 747	24.7	91.3	267	96	179
Brenham city	4 108	31.9	22.3	6.7	99.5	97.8	61.0	81.0	96.9	45.2	3 798	17.6	85.2	308	94	176
Bridge City city	2 686	35.9	1.7	8.2	95.7	88.0	88.3	96.9	99.1	62.5	2 502	23.5	97.4	317	133	278
Bridgeport city	1 424	22.8	13.6	7.4	96.9	89.8	52.5	80.9	98.7	48.9	1 327	33.2	93.2	261	86	190
Brownfield city	3 906	20.2	12.2	6.8	98.9	96.8	67.1	81.6	96.5	50.0	3 549	24.7	91.6	261	97	196
Brownsville city	24 060	38.1	11.2	21.9	99.1	95.7	49.2	53.8	91.1	38.7	22 882	26.8	85.1	313	77	200
Brownwood city	8 255	21.9	27.8	14.1	99.9	98.0	51.7	81.2	97.1	44.3	7 276	25.2	92.3	258	74	194
Bryan city	17 388	36.5	9.2	15.3	99.7	98.2	69.1	83.0	98.7	45.9	16 081	34.0	90.5	360	103	246
Bunker Hill Village city	1 212	18.6	—	1.7	99.5	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	96.9	1 184	10.3	99.4	790	290	500+
Burkburnett city	3 988	28.6	13.1	3.4	99.8	97.4	74.4	88.8	98.8	61.2	3 671	29.0	96.9	298	95	211
Burleson city	3 837	47.0	2.9	5.6	99.7	98.2	93.2	97.3	99.7	81.9	3 676	25.1	95.0	307	98	281
Burnet town	1 505	31.4	15.2	6.9	97.9	94.8	57.5	72.7	97.0	48.8	1 319	23.0	88.2	257	90	176
Caldwell city	1 176	24.9	24.3	2.1	100.0	93.8	46.2	66.5	94.1	50.3	1 078	22.6	83.8	223	91	139
Cameron city	2 337	17.1	37.0	4.3	99.1	92.3	40.7	62.8	93.9	40.7	2 146	18.9	81.0	230	81	139
Canadian town	1 353	26.8	42.0	4.0	95.6	82.0	62.3	79.7	97.9	53.7	1 263	46.9	92.0	422	115	254
Canton city	1 136	27.4	7.9	2.4	99.5	97.4	70.9	88.8	99.6	57.8	1 066	20.6	93.2	259	93	208
Canyon city	4 127	34.1	10.3	20.8	98.9	97.5	90.2	85.4	99.3	47.8	3 625	41.0	96.4	380	113	205
Carriazo Springs city	2 050	25.8	12.8	4.7	98.4	85.6	35.3	53.4	84.7	46.9	1 788	18.8	86.0	267	88	163
Carrollton city	15 456	72.2	1.6	21.6	99.9	99.5	96.6	98.9	99.4	69.4	14 320	36.6	98.5	493	126	295
Carthage city	2 564	26.2	12.6	4.1	99.4	93.3	62.9	83.3	96.9	55.7	2 409	21.3	90.0	288	100	180
Castle Hills city	1 877	10.5	1.8	23.2	99.7	86.8	97.2	97.7	99.1	68.9	1 833	9.8	91.2	468	222	263
Cedar Hill city	2 256	57.5	6.8	8.1	97.2	72.1	80.9	93.0	98.0	75.0	2 168	25.2	97.4	354	129	301
Cedar Park city	1 243	80.6	1.4	0.9	95.4	8.1	91.5	88.6	99.3	75.0	1 059	24.4	99.1	445	136	324
Center city	2 386	17.3	24.8	5.2	97.5	76.5	35.8	68.7	92.1	44.6	2 169	24.5	82.2	230	99	135
Champions (CDP)	5 783	92.3	0.1	23.7	98.7	98.1	99.5	99.6	99.7	70.9	4 691	27.6	98.9	694	275	381
Channelview (CDP)	6 569	38.5	3.8	14.9	98.4	91.9	78.9	92.3	98.5	51.5	5 964	35.8	96.2	335	135	303
Childress city	2 594	12.3	43.6	7.1	99.8	96.7	53.9	86.7	97.1	37.6	2 391	20.7	89.9	253	85	162
Cisco city	2 030	13.9	48.9	3.8	99.7	94.2	38.4	79.3	98.5	42.1	1 781	17.7	92.1	199	76	163
Clarksville city	2 023	21.9	24.9	3.8	99.6	96.8	34.1	69.4	97.0	39.9	1 873	24.9	82.3	233	87	139
Cleburne city	7 761	19.8	29.8	5.6	98.8	97.2	51.0	85.8	99.0	49.6	7 290	22.6	91.7	289	83	206
Cleveland city	2 504	22.8	14.9	8.8	96.8	93.2	49.2	66.1	94.7	43.5	2 212	30.0	83.7	301	107	208
Clifton city	1 342	29.0	24.1	2.5	100.0	98.3	64.8	78.8	97.9	43.2	1 259	13.8	93.0	246	80	162
Cloverleaf (CDP)	6 846	52.7	1.4	23.5	99.9	98.9	83.7	92.7	98.6	51.0	6 029	37.1	96.2	434	109	298
Clute city	3 488	43.7	3.2	30.1	99.2	98.5	64.9	86.8	97.6	34.4	3 327	43.7	95.7	300	116	285
Clyde town	1 033	31.6	16.5	2.9	95.6	94.6	65.8	88.1	99.2	59.1	954	18.0	94.3	296	87	199
Cockrell Hill city	1 274	6.5	12.7	18.8	100.0	96.2	54.9	84.7	99.1	29.0	1 153	27.9	92.7	218	100	210
Coleman city	2 763	11.4	41.6	6.3	100.0	95.4	38.9	65.5	97.5	41.3	2 465	22.6	90.3	210	74	124
College Station city	12 988	67.8	3.5	47.5	99.8	98.7	89.3	95.1	98.6	27.6						



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Crystal City city.....	2 377	30.9	13.6	4.0	96.8	82.2	30.9	48.1	86.2	51.8	2 112	14.7	85.0	197	88	108
Cuero city.....	2 833	16.3	31.6	3.2	98.9	95.1	35.2	64.8	92.9	37.4	2 639	17.1	83.3	247	85	139
Doeringfield town.....	1 147	18.0	11.4	8.9	98.1	95.6	64.0	77.4	98.5	54.2	1 073	25.2	89.1	262	87	196
Dolhart city.....	2 824	22.9	29.4	5.3	99.9	96.8	79.7	77.1	97.5	52.7	2 532	22.6	92.5	278	78	187
Dallas city.....	390 270	28.1	9.8	37.6	99.8	98.6	79.9	90.8	98.6	36.3	355 071	34.1	89.2	338	112	256
Dayton city.....	1 838	36.2	10.7	11.1	91.0	83.8	72.0	83.9	94.6	47.2	1 701	27.3	94.7	369	117	263
Decatur city.....	1 677	19.7	24.0	4.1	99.1	90.9	48.8	79.8	98.7	47.4	1 549	20.5	91.5	230	93	159
Deer Park city.....	7 411	55.4	0.2	13.8	100.0	99.6	94.4	98.0	99.7	79.1	6 889	28.6	98.6	441	138	326
Del Rio city.....	9 563	29.0	13.8	10.7	99.2	96.2	49.0	77.5	95.2	49.9	8 724	27.4	89.2	336	86	174
Denison city.....	10 187	14.1	28.4	6.3	98.8	96.4	58.3	75.5	97.9	45.6	9 304	26.3	90.9	272	93	203
Denton city.....	19 279	38.1	9.5	32.9	98.1	97.2	76.7	91.3	97.9	40.8	17 522	40.9	94.0	373	119	238
Denver City town.....	1 596	20.7	5.6	4.6	100.0	98.5	76.3	88.9	95.9	49.9	1 517	26.2	97.2	258	93	208
De Soto city.....	5 055	59.3	1.0	7.3	99.3	90.4	93.2	97.1	99.4	85.3	4 892	26.6	99.2	487	159	330
Devine city.....	1 275	23.8	16.6	3.7	97.3	90.6	50.2	58.0	94.4	46.1	1 187	21.0	92.5	227	96	158
Diboll city.....	1 589	34.2	12.4	7.5	98.4	92.9	61.0	64.3	94.8	58.8	1 505	22.5	81.1	314	101	142
Dickinson village.....	3 162	35.8	4.9	26.7	99.4	98.3	80.9	88.9	98.5	47.7	2 626	30.0	95.5	406	132	283
Dilley city.....	921	30.6	20.6	6.1	99.2	91.5	46.9	62.0	90.3	40.3	813	11.9	83.8	213	92	159
Dimmitt city.....	1 701	22.9	9.4	5.9	98.0	97.4	74.8	77.0	97.8	50.3	1 585	24.8	96.2	293	117	175
Danna city.....	2 698	25.2	11.1	9.5	100.0	96.1	27.6	39.7	91.4	43.4	2 434	16.6	87.7	202	68	118
Dublin city.....	1 296	18.5	34.7	2.6	86.3	92.5	49.6	69.4	98.4	51.9	1 132	16.7	86.6	211	70	118
Dumas city.....	4 451	27.6	6.4	7.1	99.9	99.7	87.9	85.9	99.5	61.9	4 192	26.7	96.1	300	97	229
Duncanville city.....	9 137	55.8	0.9	11.0	99.8	90.0	94.3	97.5	99.7	81.5	8 834	24.3	98.5	406	145	310
Eagle Lake city.....	1 471	14.6	30.4	2.4	97.2	95.6	39.7	61.8	91.4	40.7	1 333	19.2	84.8	236	102	153
Eagle Pass city.....	5 585	34.7	16.6	13.4	99.6	97.1	42.6	54.8	93.4	50.7	5 270	24.4	81.7	290	81	159
Eastland city.....	1 746	21.8	42.7	11.2	100.0	97.7	47.9	84.4	96.6	44.5	1 543	22.7	91.4	271	80	172
Edcouch city.....	810	22.5	9.4	15.1	99.4	84.1	21.4	33.0	87.9	41.6	778	14.7	85.6	139	60	76
Edgelynn village.....	894	57.2	0.4	0.9	99.6	99.2	99.6	100.0	100.0	95.9	858	9.8	99.5	395	146	500+
Edinburg city.....	7 226	40.0	7.9	21.5	100.0	96.3	52.1	59.9	96.3	46.9	6 755	28.3	96.5	273	78	195
Edna city.....	2 202	16.3	16.8	5.8	97.5	96.7	47.8	73.1	96.2	49.2	1 994	20.4	90.9	303	112	198
El Campo city.....	3 853	17.6	20.6	5.6	97.7	97.5	51.5	71.2	96.9	43.7	3 673	20.5	89.6	305	108	209
Electro city.....	1 727	6.2	44.7	2.1	98.3	97.9	38.4	83.9	98.5	37.7	1 518	16.9	92.5	249	93	153
Elgin city.....	1 643	19.7	28.2	3.1	98.5	94.3	38.1	54.6	92.8	47.8	1 547	20.2	87.2	288	79	175
El Lago city.....	1 269	41.3	—	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	57.4	1 122	36.2	96.2	556	225	289
El Paso city.....	134 294	34.6	11.2	25.0	99.6	97.7	85.8	89.8	96.6	56.5	128 167	29.0	88.7	281	90	195
Urban.....	134 190	34.6	11.2	25.0	99.6	97.7	85.8	89.8	96.6	56.5	128 063	29.0	88.7	281	90	195
Elsa city.....	1 295	26.2	5.5	7.8	99.1	94.4	21.1	32.2	88.0	43.6	1 237	17.9	83.7	190	62	109
Ennis city.....	4 318	16.9	23.0	5.4	99.3	94.3	50.9	74.1	96.7	52.3	4 094	19.6	89.4	286	98	194
Eulless city.....	9 735	38.3	0.9	35.6	99.7	98.7	97.4	97.9	99.6	53.4	8 843	41.0	98.5	329	124	289
Urban.....	9 706	38.4	0.8	35.5	99.7	98.8	97.4	97.9	99.6	53.2	8 829	41.1	98.5	329	124	289
Everman city.....	1 758	28.7	3.8	7.8	100.0	99.3	84.8	94.8	97.7	77.1	1 705	16.8	99.2	273	104	269
Fabens (CDP).....	1 133	22.4	19.9	12.4	96.6	88.8	49.4	77.3	84.6	43.4	1 112	21.7	84.1	202	66	116
Fairfield city.....	1 568	38.5	13.6	7.9	98.4	87.5	55.7	79.5	95.3	48.5	1 334	27.2	92.4	304	99	199
Falfurrias city.....	2 061	10.4	10.5	2.6	98.6	88.7	27.3	52.1	88.3	43.1	1 896	11.1	82.0	227	70	106
Farmers Branch city.....	8 908	18.4	0.7	18.6	99.9	99.7	97.6	98.4	99.5	74.8	8 647	24.1	98.6	343	139	319
Floresville city.....	1 499	24.0	25.9	1.2	99.7	90.7	46.7	47.2	91.5	48.9	1 374	16.3	88.6	243	88	152
Flower Mound town.....	1 640	58.3	3.2	2.1	85.4	37.7	82.6	96.1	99.1	72.0	1 450	29.9	99.1	535	150	301
Floydada city.....	1 625	16.7	23.1	9.8	98.8	98.5	67.2	73.0	97.2	49.1	1 474	23.7	94.3	252	123	154
Forest Hill city.....	3 697	34.9	5.2	1.5	99.4	97.0	82.1	93.8	99.3	76.8	3 512	16.8	98.2	318	114	236
Fort Bliss (CDP).....	1 887	7.1	9.4	0.5	99.4	97.7	97.3	90.1	98.6	72.2	1 852	65.6	94.5	—	—	140
Fort Hood (CDP).....	2 794	11.6	2.1	11.7	99.5	98.4	91.2	85.4	99.5	60.7	2 705	67.4	97.4	625	—	221
Fort Stockton city.....	2 923	22.6	11.6	9.0	99.5	98.5	60.4	82.9	97.3	47.9	2 700	25.0	94.6	245	65	163
Fort Worth city.....	155 897	19.1	16.9	17.4	99.3	98.3	67.7	88.7	98.7	41.6	144 018	27.9	90.6	280	97	230
Fredericksburg town.....	2 815	23.4	28.6	3.8	95.4	96.5	71.6	66.6	98.8	46.3	2 553	15.0	92.0	271	89	200
Freeport city.....	4 919	21.5	10.7	17.5	99.5	98.4	52.0	79.8	95.6	36.9	4 504	36.9	93.6	296	115	258
Freer city.....	1 117	25.8	11.3	4.0	99.6	89.6	36.2	63.6	96.2	50.2	932	19.0	90.5	241	82	174
Friendswood city.....	3 507	59.5	1.3	8.8	95.7	94.7	97.9	99.7	100.0	85.9	3 238	21.4	97.6	544	223	339
Frisco city.....	1 280	20.5	6.7	4.6	99.7	99.3	80.5	77.4	98.8	56.9	1 228	17.8	95.0	289	123	189
Frisco city.....	1 229	42.4	16.4	3.3	95.0	87.3	69.8	83.5	97.2	54.0	1 156	26.0	96.5	361	100	205
Gainesville city.....	6 054	17.3	24.1	8.9	100.0	99.6	55.9	84.5	97.9	45.7	5 568	25.9	89.7	297	94	206
Galena Park city.....	3 392	5.8	8.1	7.3	100.0	99.6	55.0	87.8	99.5	50.9	3 220	21.6	96.4	293	115	257
Galveston city.....	26 316	17.7	34.7	26.3	99.1	97.1	55.3	76.9	97.6	29.2	24 013	27.1	81.1	385	136	235
Urban.....	26 067	17.6	35.0	26.7	99.4	98.0	55.4	76.9	97.6	29.2	23 804	27.0	81.0	383	136	234
Garland city.....	48 309	50.5	1.1	14.4	99.8	99.1	95.2	96.8	99.6	72.8	45 978	30.2	98.1	384	124	287
Gatesville city.....	2 656	18.0	23.8	2.9	98.9	86.4	52.7	73.5	97.0	54.1	2 311	21.8	90.5	236	90	162
Georgetown city.....	3 333	41.4	21.7	7.8	99.1	95.9	72.2	79.0	98.7	55.9	3 094	29.3	91.4	350	93	220
George West city.....	922	34.2	16.5	2.3	93.8	84.5	51.1	69.3	94.4	48.6	821	21.0	94.5	256	90	196
Giddings city.....	1 479	23.4	25.0	2.0	98.6	95.8	52.6	77.7	94.5	48.5	1 421	17.2	87.5	355	102	196
Gilmer city.....	2 246	19.2	19.7	6.8	98.2	94.3	52.7	79.7	95.7	46.2	2 015	19.3	84.5	261	101	161
Glodewater city.....	2 746	23.0	15.6	7.9	98.5	88.3	53.4	78.6	96							



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollar- s), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Haskell city	1 652	11.5	27.1	3.4	96.8	97.0	45.9	83.0	97.6	46.8	1 457	15.2	91.1	206	100	147
Heame city	2 090	20.8	20.3	4.4	99.8	94.1	44.1	68.1	96.4	46.6	1 940	17.3	81.2	265	96	130
Hebronville (CDP)	1 527	21.9	31.2	4.4	97.7	81.1	23.4	37.1	92.1	45.6	1 389	16.3	86.2	203	73	155
Hedwig Village city	1 003	20.4	1.2	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.6	933	31.4	97.3	572	232	317
Hempstead city	1 427	22.9	16.9	4.2	97.3	78.1	41.7	62.6	91.8	40.3	1 252	16.7	84.5	326	103	184
Henderson city	4 618	26.3	24.1	9.1	99.8	92.2	54.1	79.1	96.8	52.6	4 335	20.0	91.0	279	105	194
Hennietto city	1 360	17.1	27.2	1.0	99.3	97.3	57.1	86.3	97.1	49.2	1 237	17.4	88.4	331	112	193
Hereford city	5 370	30.3	7.7	7.7	99.0	98.5	78.2	76.3	98.8	52.5	4 969	27.8	94.3	328	105	205
Hewitt city	1 815	88.9	2.6	8.8	99.8	80.2	95.5	97.0	100.0	79.5	1 676	38.5	99.5	431	115	326
Highland Park town	3 953	7.2	55.4	18.5	100.0	100.0	89.9	99.0	99.3	61.4	3 702	17.0	96.2	782	220	272
Highlands (CDP)	2 383	29.1	10.6	1.6	97.3	93.0	71.3	91.0	99.5	59.4	2 217	18.3	96.8	324	126	269
Highland Village city	1 032	84.0	0.7	1.1	99.4	98.3	97.7	99.5	100.0	93.7	976	24.8	99.6	582	167	500+
Hillsboro city	3 238	15.4	34.5	10.1	99.6	97.8	39.7	75.8	97.4	40.1	2 939	22.4	85.6	244	84	161
Hitchcock city	2 445	22.9	7.9	8.3	84.0	67.5	58.1	76.7	96.0	58.8	2 222	13.3	90.6	316	120	220
Hollywood Park town	1 075	38.5	0.6	1.1	100.0	5.8	99.1	100.0	100.0	89.9	1 053	6.5	100.0	479	173	500+
Hondo city	2 039	20.8	19.0	4.3	99.9	92.9	43.4	57.6	88.2	43.8	1 885	19.2	89.8	242	86	147
Hooks city	1 004	27.3	3.5	2.5	99.1	97.3	69.6	88.3	100.0	52.1	949	30.5	96.3	226	94	193
Houston city	677 914	36.5	8.4	39.8	98.5	98.4	78.3	90.3	98.5	36.9	602 719	35.6	90.5	378	121	274
Humble city	2 996	57.6	10.1	36.8	99.3	90.4	82.1	95.8	99.0	40.4	2 561	45.7	92.8	489	126	297
Hunters Creek Village city	1 377	20.7	1.0	0.6	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	94.0	1 353	6.5	99.0	864	277	500+
Huntsville city	7 259	42.3	10.2	36.0	99.3	94.8	73.9	88.2	95.2	31.8	6 558	47.7	89.6	374	114	245
Hurst city	12 291	35.4	0.1	25.6	100.0	99.1	98.1	99.2	99.5	63.4	11 111	30.9	98.5	342	133	316
Hutchins city	953	42.8	8.6	3.3	98.5	85.1	76.1	92.2	98.8	55.4	917	29.1	97.9	279	102	216
Ingleside city	1 879	39.7	11.8	15.1	97.4	67.3	69.5	74.0	98.3	52.5	1 738	31.5	94.5	332	109	252
Iowa Park town	2 256	26.3	14.5	4.5	100.0	98.3	77.3	96.7	99.8	67.8	2 119	24.4	97.2	284	100	229
Irving city	43 094	31.7	2.2	33.8	99.3	98.7	92.3	96.8	99.1	49.6	40 184	38.6	97.3	340	123	285
Jacinto City city	3 151	7.5	4.8	9.9	99.8	99.5	52.2	89.3	100.0	41.6	2 971	22.2	94.9	240	114	278
Jacksboro city	1 753	23.2	20.1	3.9	96.9	98.1	53.0	85.7	96.5	45.7	1 589	21.2	91.3	290	90	177
Jacksonville city	4 859	21.0	24.2	10.8	98.7	87.9	50.6	72.2	95.7	44.9	4 501	21.0	86.6	285	92	181
Jasper city	2 773	27.2	11.0	7.5	99.2	87.1	52.7	73.4	93.9	47.4	2 465	20.8	86.4	302	96	179
Jefferson city	1 157	13.6	32.9	4.7	93.3	86.7	41.9	69.7	88.9	50.1	1 005	16.7	82.4	219	89	146
Jersey Village city	1 235	83.6	—	0.6	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	96.4	1 180	17.8	99.8	661	239	500+
Jones Creek village	901	32.2	7.0	1.1	36.6	3.6	74.1	92.3	99.4	59.4	847	24.3	99.1	359	118	272
Jourdanton city	1 027	33.0	12.5	1.6	99.3	84.8	56.2	63.1	92.7	40.2	896	23.2	90.6	235	79	177
Junction city	1 188	18.4	25.5	4.6	99.3	90.5	44.4	83.8	98.8	41.8	1 010	21.8	94.4	183	90	114
Karnes City town	1 147	25.5	17.2	1.1	98.4	91.4	42.8	60.3	83.8	42.9	1 022	14.7	91.8	234	80	155
Katy city	2 050	60.0	6.9	11.0	98.2	96.7	85.1	90.2	97.4	70.0	1 881	30.0	97.4	493	165	285
Kaufman city	1 671	25.4	24.7	6.0	100.0	94.7	56.4	75.9	96.1	48.2	1 607	16.3	81.5	234	93	194
Keene city	986	34.9	13.0	5.1	99.2	93.0	75.5	88.7	99.3	58.6	934	25.1	92.2	333	115	205
Keller city	1 423	62.5	6.8	2.0	94.4	64.0	83.4	96.7	99.6	77.7	1 321	25.7	97.3	421	121	282
Kenedy city	1 543	14.6	20.9	1.2	99.2	94.7	50.6	61.6	92.5	45.1	1 429	16.7	89.9	229	93	159
Kennedale city	971	27.2	11.4	6.9	98.2	77.3	55.7	88.1	98.9	51.4	932	17.5	93.6	257	95	197
Kermit city	3 024	11.8	6.6	1.7	100.0	98.5	66.8	91.9	96.8	44.6	2 761	25.1	94.6	208	82	196
Kerrville city	6 411	27.9	18.0	14.6	97.6	92.7	70.8	81.9	97.9	38.7	5 955	24.8	91.8	291	113	227
Kilgore city	4 607	20.8	17.1	9.3	98.9	94.4	61.2	84.1	98.7	44.3	4 273	26.1	92.6	293	100	211
Killeen city	19 702	47.7	1.8	31.0	99.9	98.8	83.0	87.5	99.4	38.8	16 672	56.1	89.6	330	107	221
Kingsville city	9 934	20.0	11.9	13.0	99.6	97.2	55.6	74.4	96.4	44.2	9 151	33.3	89.5	295	94	204
Kingwood (CDP)	5 427	99.0	0.1	10.0	98.5	98.3	98.9	99.7	100.0	88.9	4 747	38.7	99.2	726	277	443
Kirby city	2 196	55.2	2.3	11.6	99.7	99.9	93.3	95.5	99.4	70.9	2 032	28.3	97.4	294	100	240
Kountze city	1 061	24.3	12.2	2.5	93.3	78.7	45.2	69.1	90.7	50.0	940	24.7	82.1	240	99	165
Lockland AFB (CDP)	648	2.2	5.6	41.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	99.1	49.2	648	32.4	99.1	—	128	216
Lacy-Lakeview city	1 118	29.5	10.6	20.7	98.7	93.6	64.8	85.0	99.6	38.2	1 062	36.5	94.7	221	101	199
La Feria city	1 184	26.4	31.6	7.3	96.7	94.3	30.1	43.8	90.5	34.2	1 073	19.8	79.4	225	62	130
La Grange city	1 762	29.1	27.0	6.7	99.2	96.5	62.4	77.9	98.5	44.8	1 550	16.6	84.7	287	84	203
Lake Oatlands city	1 281	62.1	6.9	6.4	98.7	94.7	79.4	92.4	99.0	50.8	1 101	39.5	97.5	413	99	244
Lake Jackson city	6 982	40.6	0.4	21.5	99.6	99.7	87.9	96.4	99.1	66.4	6 549	34.4	99.2	430	135	308
Lake Worth city	1 624	6.5	11.4	3.2	95.8	95.4	53.1	85.8	99.8	52.8	1 525	20.1	95.9	258	97	230
La Marque city	5 810	16.8	6.1	10.2	98.1	96.2	72.8	88.5	99.2	49.6	5 434	20.6	95.3	339	132	264
Lamesa city	4 434	12.5	14.8	6.2	99.5	97.7	65.3	83.6	96.7	45.6	4 078	19.9	94.3	213	103	178
Lampasas city	2 586	20.9	26.6	4.9	98.6	86.8	54.7	81.4	98.7	55.4	2 332	23.3	91.1	269	84	186
Lancaster city	5 077	32.2	7.1	4.1	96.6	87.4	70.5	90.4	99.6	66.1	4 882	20.4	96.2	318	112	262
La Porte city	4 989	50.0	8.8	12.9	99.7	98.9	79.1	91.8	99.3	63.0	4 470	35.7	95.9	482	118	281
Laredo city	25 164	30.2	17.3	12.0	99.8	96.2	38.2	58.8	91.6	42.0	23 903	22.0	80.7	302	82	



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Mansfield city	2 804	56.7	7.7	3.6	92.2	77.9	77.7	89.3	98.8	69.9	2 571	27.5	96.0	402	112	270
Manvel city	1 181	62.8	5.8	2.7	10.1	3.7	80.9	91.7	99.2	67.0	1 109	24.4	98.8	450	135	299
Marble Falls town	1 329	44.4	14.8	9.3	99.5	93.9	58.5	75.2	94.8	54.6	1 170	26.2	87.2	339	104	210
Marlin city	3 166	17.8	28.7	9.8	99.0	93.5	37.3	64.4	94.3	36.8	2 810	18.3	81.5	271	81	132
Marshall city	9 539	15.4	27.2	6.8	95.7	87.9	46.6	73.3	93.5	52.7	8 818	19.6	86.2	276	95	178
Mathis city	1 540	25.6	12.3	3.8	98.4	92.1	34.4	31.9	91.2	40.6	1 453	15.1	81.4	146	86	142
Memphis city	1 505	12.9	39.6	8.3	99.1	94.2	58.2	82.9	96.6	50.2	1 324	21.9	93.3	268	91	130
Mercedes city	3 806	30.2	14.5	12.8	91.1	84.6	36.3	43.2	93.9	39.0	3 279	18.6	79.7	206	66	113
Mesquite city	22 249	32.2	1.3	16.8	99.7	99.4	93.3	96.0	99.2	74.1	21 368	26.2	97.7	309	125	274
Mexico city	3 163	20.5	30.7	6.3	99.4	93.9	38.7	63.4	95.3	46.8	2 862	20.1	84.4	254	91	153
Midland city	26 947	25.7	3.7	16.5	97.4	98.2	86.8	90.7	99.0	58.1	25 558	29.7	95.7	369	121	291
Midlothian city	1 203	30.8	20.3	9.1	100.0	96.5	71.2	88.5	99.4	48.0	1 147	33.7	95.3	292	88	210
Mineral Wells city	1 862	21.0	21.0	5.2	99.5	93.7	48.5	79.1	97.5	44.4	1 666	17.9	87.0	252	90	177
Mineral Wells city	6 244	10.6	20.8	4.7	99.0	96.7	58.9	87.9	98.7	47.8	5 250	31.7	89.9	241	93	216
Mission city	7 450	45.7	10.1	8.9	98.3	87.9	51.8	59.5	94.3	40.2	6 404	22.1	89.1	279	77	146
Missouri City city	8 180	84.2	0.7	4.3	97.1	97.1	98.0	99.5	99.6	89.6	7 666	26.9	99.5	641	222	500+
Monahans city	3 165	15.9	7.7	4.1	94.4	96.0	61.8	84.2	98.7	48.1	2 925	25.1	93.3	232	86	187
Morton city	1 004	5.7	14.1	6.5	100.0	97.5	51.1	66.9	96.3	46.1	850	24.1	90.9	221	116	171*
Mount Pleasant city	4 289	21.9	15.6	8.0	97.1	96.0	53.4	80.6	97.0	47.1	4 056	22.5	85.8	291	91	201
Muleshoe city	1 775	17.0	8.0	6.8	97.5	96.1	65.9	77.1	96.7	45.3	1 633	22.8	94.3	247	109	167
Nacogdoches city	10 061	33.2	16.0	23.0	99.5	95.5	62.8	84.1	97.5	40.9	9 268	37.3	90.1	371	107	194
Nassau Bay city	2 143	28.1	0.7	45.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7	47.5	1 919	41.8	97.6	531	192	328
Navasota city	2 266	19.0	28.5	11.3	98.3	90.5	35.5	61.0	90.0	42.3	2 083	20.9	80.7	267	94	177
Nederland city	6 039	20.1	7.1	8.4	99.5	99.5	83.3	96.3	99.4	61.5	5 820	19.5	97.5	319	134	289
New Boston town	1 893	21.2	11.0	9.9	99.6	93.1	68.2	82.4	97.3	54.8	1 743	22.7	88.2	268	88	135
New Braunfels city	8 527	29.1	18.8	11.1	98.1	96.8	69.5	79.6	97.6	42.3	7 894	22.0	92.2	320	105	243
Nocona city	1 461	19.2	29.4	5.5	100.0	98.4	52.2	83.6	99.2	37.7	1 306	20.8	88.4	248	87	155
North Richland Hills city	11 296	53.8	1.1	15.6	99.6	94.0	96.4	98.6	99.8	73.7	10 500	30.3	98.9	396	142	318
North San Pedro (CDP)	649	34.2	2.0	13.7	96.0	94.0	22.7	30.4	86.3	47.5	584	26.0	88.7	140	75	130
Oak Ridge North town	717	79.9	—	0.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	665	5.3	100.0	497	225	375
Odessa city	33 450	24.9	3.6	18.4	93.2	98.1	78.9	92.8	99.1	49.7	32 139	32.7	94.5	283	99	259
Olney city	1 793	17.1	25.8	5.4	100.0	100.0	59.6	87.8	98.0	44.6	1 626	22.0	88.9	254	95	145
Orange city	9 191	14.8	13.7	11.4	98.5	97.5	58.7	82.2	97.9	52.8	8 237	24.6	91.5	311	116	211
Ozona (CDP)	1 427	23.4	14.4	4.1	100.0	99.2	57.1	84.4	98.7	46.5	1 259	22.4	93.8	241	77	190
Palacios town	1 914	25.2	21.3	11.6	98.3	98.3	42.0	61.7	96.6	44.8	1 604	31.5	92.8	274	103	242
Palestine city	6 529	21.9	34.3	10.0	99.1	95.3	57.8	74.5	95.6	48.6	5 977	22.9	89.2	294	92	184
Pampa city	9 008	9.8	19.2	4.4	99.5	98.4	73.9	79.1	97.4	47.6	8 290	22.3	95.2	280	100	221
Paris city	10 929	21.2	27.8	13.3	99.6	98.9	50.2	71.4	97.3	42.9	9 923	26.5	85.1	256	81	177
Posdena city	44 313	33.9	2.4	37.3	99.8	99.4	85.1	96.0	99.1	47.8	38 750	38.0	96.5	346	130	281
Pearland city	4 649	63.8	2.0	13.6	98.1	97.7	95.3	98.6	99.4	75.3	4 330	27.4	98.7	477	181	321
Pearsall city	2 421	29.5	19.0	3.4	97.8	90.1	38.5	52.6	93.5	44.2	2 093	19.5	87.6	255	87	138
Pecos city	4 355	16.5	13.8	6.2	99.9	97.2	46.7	81.7	97.6	47.3	3 919	20.9	92.1	222	81	140
Perryton city	3 210	19.3	17.9	6.5	99.8	99.4	88.0	74.5	97.3	52.5	2 944	32.5	96.0	296	113	239
Pharr city	5 887	28.0	9.3	7.8	99.3	92.9	39.8	47.5	91.2	37.8	5 477	19.7	83.9	232	71	149
Pinehurst city	1 243	44.0	6.0	17.1	96.0	95.3	77.9	92.1	97.0	43.0	1 124	36.3	94.0	433	107	269
Piney Point Village city	956	29.2	2.2	1.5	98.1	96.3	100.0	100.0	99.3	93.3	907	16.9	100.0	1000+	347	500+
Pittsburg city	1 767	21.0	20.8	7.5	99.3	92.9	52.0	73.2	96.3*	51.6	1 642	25.0	85.8	270	85	161
Plainview city	7 961	16.0	13.4	10.7	98.9	97.1	74.5	78.3	97.4	49.6	7 494	28.5	92.7	294	119	204
Plano city	24 259	78.8	0.7	11.8	99.8	99.3	97.7	98.9	99.6	80.7	22 220	36.7	98.3	564	141	337
Urban	24 148	78.8	0.7	11.8	99.9	99.4	97.8	99.0	99.6	80.7	22 168	36.6	98.4	563	141	337
Pleasanton city	2 515	27.2	12.3	6.6	99.0	97.0	49.5	69.4	97.7	44.7	2 223	22.5	90.7	265	86	176
Port Arthur city	24 102	14.1	22.7	12.6	99.9	99.1	57.6	82.0	97.3	41.1	22 130	21.0	86.6	268	119	215
Port Isabel city	1 128	33.9	7.1	13.7	100.0	98.9	65.9	62.4	94.9	40.9	1 061	26.4	85.9	239	103	157
Portland city	4 025	53.9	1.8	19.6	100.0	99.4	92.7	94.6	99.5	72.4	3 774	36.8	99.3	441	123	300
Port Lavaca city	3 746	17.8	10.3	13.9	100.0	99.4	57.7	74.1	98.1	54.6	3 445	24.6	92.8	303	105	234
Port Neches city	5 288	33.2	11.2	12.1	100.0	99.7	79.5	94.6	99.3	55.1	4 957	22.9	97.3	351	129	280
Post city	1 481	12.7	20.7	2.5	99.2	96.7	47.4	81.6	98.1	46.8	1 382	22.2	88.9	234	90	157
Poteet city	970	17.4	11.6	2.7	98.0	91.3	31.1	46.5	89.0	40.2	878	15.9	86.3	245	79	126
Prairie View city	518	33.4	2.7	2.5	84.7	72.8	57.7	79.5	94.8	46.3	446	22.0	92.8	458	149	224
Premont city	962	9.3	10.2	4.6	98.9	97.6	40.9	60.5	97.6	52.1	928	17.9	89.9	192	97	146
Princeton town	1 265	39.9	8.5	6.6	98.2	66.2	53.1	79.0	95.8	49.9	1 167	23.8	94.2	285	98	196
Quannah city	1 759	14.7	34.1	6.7	98.6	93.6	52.8	82.7	97.2	47.2	1 550	17.0	90.6	223	107	165
Ranger city	1 335	14.8	45.1	4.9	99.6	96.1	40.3	78.4	97.8	42.6	1 165	25.6	89.9	269	77	153
Raymondville city	2 699	16.0	15.4	11.8	99.6	93.2										



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's GCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air con- ditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
San Benito city	5 563	22.6	23.0	10.3	98.3	95.7	32.4	49.3	94.1	37.2	5 033	17.8	83.7	228	78	140
San Diego city	1 625	23.4	30.6	2.6	98.4	88.9	40.6	46.0	88.4	41.6	1 479	12.1	81.7	201	69	113
Sanger city	968	37.7	17.3	2.5	99.2	93.3	62.6	81.9	97.8	50.4	901	26.0	94.5	267	96	214
San Juan city	2 227	30.1	11.9	16.0	99.7	95.1	35.0	54.8	93.9	39.7	2 023	18.9	90.4	292	75	160
San Marcos city	7 137	36.2	12.0	28.1	97.8	94.7	66.2	81.8	96.8	35.5	6 627	42.6	91.9	327	100	269
San Saba town	1 237	14.1	31.1	2.3	98.8	92.1	31.9	75.6	94.0	42.8	1 091	14.8	89.5	249	90	131
Sansom Park Village city	1 480	2.0	7.9	2.2	99.2	92.0	41.9	83.4	98.8	42.5	1 390	20.3	96.1	194	86	208
Santa Fe city	2 190	41.9	8.4	3.4	44.1	43.7	74.6	88.1	98.8	56.6	2 034	22.1	97.7	361	129	291
Schertz city	2 419	50.2	7.2	8.2	99.2	95.9	88.3	90.4	99.5	66.9	2 334	26.6	96.1	318	98	218
Seabrook city	2 158	44.5	4.9	36.7	99.8	97.2	89.4	96.4	98.7	45.4	1 805	38.0	98.1	434	147	285
Seagoville city	2 516	44.2	8.5	2.1	99.0	93.3	68.8	83.2	98.1	49.0	2 382	33.2	95.0	280	124	242
Seagraves city	961	19.3	13.1	7.0	99.7	96.9	69.9	79.5	99.0	46.6	878	20.3	93.3	240	88	151
Seely city	1 487	30.9	22.2	8.7	96.6	93.1	60.7	75.3	95.3	42.4	1 323	21.2	91.9	400	108	245
Seguin city	6 200	18.5	16.7	9.7	99.1	96.0	52.3	67.1	96.2	43.6	5 751	22.2	88.8	254	84	182
Seminole city	2 136	21.5	8.8	0.8	96.9	96.5	66.2	83.4	98.5	52.9	2 013	25.8	96.5	278	99	196
Seymour city	1 640	13.9	32.8	1.3	98.6	94.0	61.2	88.0	97.2	41.8	1 501	19.3	92.9	239	93	110
Shamrock city	1 345	13.7	40.0	10.0	99.5	94.1	62.5	82.1	96.4	39.1	1 152	23.8	91.6	229	84	169
Sherman city	12 886	24.0	21.4	15.8	99.7	99.1	70.3	85.1	98.7	45.9	11 718	27.5	92.1	290	92	212
Silsbee city	2 944	18.7	17.2	7.9	96.0	87.4	54.0	72.4	93.3	54.1	2 651	21.5	85.5	304	112	189
Sinton city	2 079	25.3	13.1	9.4	99.1	95.1	51.8	61.0	93.0	44.4	1 957	23.4	86.8	252	97	154
Stanton city	2 481	14.6	22.7	4.8	96.4	94.2	62.2	74.9	97.0	43.0	2 279	19.7	91.6	282	99	170
Smithville city	1 546	23.1	38.0	0.8	99.2	93.3	44.1	63.1	92.9	43.9	1 341	18.5	81.1	320	89	163
Snyder city	4 849	14.4	9.8	5.7	96.1	94.9	60.7	85.9	97.1	49.3	4 455	23.6	94.7	251	96	211
Sonora city	1 384	38.8	19.4	4.3	99.5	96.2	74.2	92.1	98.0	52.3	1 276	26.6	95.7	287	109	224
South Houston city	4 615	21.4	4.3	24.7	100.0	99.6	68.1	87.6	99.1	39.4	4 172	32.8	92.0	285	109	268
Southlake city	983	36.2	7.5	1.6	82.6	7.6	75.9	94.3	98.7	69.9	906	19.2	99.3	482	139	288
Spearman city	1 329	15.4	17.4	5.3	99.5	99.5	82.7	88.2	98.1	63.2	1 239	25.0	95.5	291	113	181
Spring Valley city	1 227	23.0	2.1	0.5	97.1	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	92.6	1 197	12.1	99.5	515	167	500+
Stafford town	1 664	53.5	4.7	15.9	99.2	97.3	84.9	88.6	98.1	54.9	1 569	31.1	97.3	468	158	248
Stamford city	1 936	9.0	34.3	2.1	99.2	93.6	42.7	85.4	95.1	44.6	1 728	17.5	89.5	221	92	150
Stephenville city	5 212	31.8	13.8	15.0	99.4	97.1	60.8	83.5	97.5	43.3	4 652	34.1	89.6	283	83	193
Sugar Land city	2 779	63.6	8.1	1.9	99.6	99.6	91.9	98.4	99.6	87.6	2 734	15.1	98.3	513	138	435
Sulphur Springs city	5 351	26.8	19.8	12.2	99.4	95.6	55.4	81.7	97.3	48.2	5 013	27.3	89.7	261	95	208
Sweeny town	1 320	24.4	7.3	6.8	99.6	99.6	60.8	87.8	99.0	62.3	1 243	26.6	94.9	316	121	252
Sweetwater city	5 223	13.5	29.0	7.5	99.9	96.4	55.6	83.9	95.7	42.1	4 654	26.2	90.0	243	83	171
Taft city	1 177	14.9	22.0	6.4	100.0	100.0	54.8	59.6	98.2	45.7	1 106	17.0	91.5	276	111	183
Tahoka city	1 200	13.8	24.3	4.4	99.3	93.9	60.0	82.6	96.8	42.5	1 103	15.1	92.0	263	113	156
Taylor city	4 171	21.1	30.9	6.2	98.3	94.6	49.2	66.8	92.0	46.6	3 832	19.3	86.6	288	77	166
Taylor Lake Village city	1 130	57.8	—	5.8	100.0	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.0	1 059	11.1	100.0	623	278	500+
Teague city	1 526	24.2	29.8	2.2	98.0	84.6	36.6	73.7	95.7	44.4	1 293	15.2	83.4	244	89	167
Temple city	17 332	33.8	14.2	21.0	99.1	96.3	71.8	85.4	98.5	45.1	16 039	29.7	90.0	323	95	217
Terrell city	4 588	22.7	22.5	10.5	99.5	97.2	52.7	74.1	95.2	47.2	4 302	20.0	84.5	266	98	190
Terrell Hills city	1 940	1.4	14.9	4.4	100.0	100.0	90.8	98.9	99.7	74.8	1 877	10.9	96.9	473	190	273
Texarkana city	13 058	19.0	20.5	16.6	98.6	96.7	63.9	77.9	98.4	44.2	12 144	24.2	85.4	266	92	191
Texas City city	14 991	21.2	6.0	15.0	98.6	98.2	68.5	86.1	98.2	52.5	14 045	26.7	92.3	334	124	257
Urban	14 826	21.0	6.0	15.1	99.3	98.9	68.4	86.1	98.2	52.1	13 895	26.9	92.2	333	124	257
The Colony city	3 991	99.7	—	0.6	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.9	100.0	96.7	3 719	48.2	99.8	481	156	476
The Woodlands (CDP)	3 408	98.2	—	18.6	97.6	97.8	99.9	100.0	99.6	80.1	2 849	53.7	98.5	698	225	311
Tomball city	1 467	37.2	11.5	17.8	90.3	80.0	71.0	90.5	97.5	51.7	1 381	26.0	96.7	342	92	271
Trinity city	1 233	15.5	36.5	2.8	98.8	84.0	28.9	55.5	92.3	42.3	1 040	21.8	73.5	260	79	136
Tulia city	1 951	11.7	14.1	2.4	98.9	99.5	70.2	70.1	98.6	52.9	1 765	20.1	93.8	261	118	189
Tyler city	28 366	27.3	15.1	17.6	99.6	97.5	71.9	82.7	98.3	47.5	26 025	27.8	91.9	330	107	237
Universal City city	3 894	48.2	0.2	19.2	99.8	99.1	97.2	98.0	99.8	70.1	3 692	33.5	97.3	391	118	278
University Park city	9 039	4.7	37.0	14.0	100.0	99.9	84.5	99.1	99.2	46.8	8 597	21.9	95.4	611	161	324
Uvalde city	4 640	19.6	20.8	4.9	97.4	86.0	35.3	62.3	88.0	50.3	4 223	23.3	89.5	271	84	175
Van Horn town	904	22.6	9.6	2.1	100.0	97.6	50.4	88.2	98.3	51.8	818	26.3	93.5	253	98	175
Vernon city	5 250	14.0	31.4	5.7	97.3	96.2	57.0	86.9	97.3	38.8	4 871	22.8	90.5	290	94	167
Victoria city	18 212	33.1	10.1	15.6	98.4	98.2	65.3	80.2	97.9	49.1	17 220	30.3	92.5	353	115	254
Vidor city	4 441	29.4	5.1	8.9	67.7	55.2	70.1	87.9	98.2	55.4	3 987	22.3	95.5	289	117	252
Waco city	39 976	18.7	16.9	19.1	99.6	97.5	66.4	83.2	98.8	39.9	37 567	30.0	89.2	249	94	206
Wake Village city	1 430	45.6	0.9	16.6	98.6	99.0	93.7	96.0	98.5	62.5	1 386	33.3	97.5	312	102	243
Watauga city	3 229	70.9	0.1	3.4	99.8	98.6	96.7	99.3	99.8	96.3	3 025	30.0	100.0	339	116	433
Waxahachie city	5 369	19.8	30.2	6.8	98.5	95.8	50.7	80.3	97.6	49.2	5 046	20.3	88.3	293	94	182
Weatherford city	5 001	17.3	28.3	7.3	95.3	92.3	51.0	79.2	98.							



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## COUNTIES

Anderson	13 849	30.7	24.6	5.5	84.9	54.3	50.7	71.9	93.3	51.4	12 386	20.3	91.2	308	91	179
Andrews	4 661	21.4	5.5	6.0	83.8	83.5	73.5	85.4	99.5	60.9	4 423	32.2	96.9	245	92	227
Angelina	24 588	34.8	12.7	7.6	89.9	56.1	56.3	78.9	95.9	50.7	21 781	23.7	91.4	301	97	208
Aransas	7 892	46.7	4.7	6.8	85.1	47.1	69.4	73.9	97.7	39.2	5 168	23.3	94.9	316	102	232
Archer	3 049	29.0	25.0	1.8	87.0	49.6	54.9	85.9	95.0	52.0	2 644	21.1	96.3	324	93	174
Armstrong	873	15.6	41.5	3.6	61.1	50.5	66.3	74.2	96.1	55.7	750	12.4	96.7	257	104	180
Atascosa	9 235	31.2	14.8	3.6	75.9	59.0	43.5	58.5	90.8	45.3	8 036	18.3	92.1	262	83	161
Austin	7 839	30.9	27.3	4.8	47.2	41.5	46.5	64.2	86.2	44.1	6 434	17.5	89.9	371	96	232
Bailey	3 030	15.7	12.9	6.9	62.7	60.7	60.7	73.6	95.6	51.4	2 681	20.4	95.0	246	107	165
Bandera	3 960	42.7	19.6	6.2	31.3	19.6	49.5	57.1	91.5	34.2	2 802	16.4	95.1	278	104	190
Bastrop	10 452	37.9	22.1	3.4	82.7	44.6	44.2	59.4	89.1	45.3	8 719	21.8	89.5	329	90	176
Baylor	2 703	11.4	28.4	1.0	61.0	57.5	46.0	83.2	83.1	40.6	2 027	17.7	94.5	239	92	124
Bee	8 849	28.4	17.2	9.2	66.7	65.3	49.0	63.9	94.5	49.7	8 181	29.4	91.2	266	85	196
Bell	59 429	42.0	9.1	18.7	95.7	81.4	74.3	83.5	98.1	45.6	52 661	40.3	91.9	339	96	217
Bexar	344 839	32.3	12.8	18.6	97.6	93.4	68.7	77.9	97.3	50.0	320 639	27.2	89.4	303	94	214
Blanco	2 285	28.7	28.9	3.4	41.7	34.8	41.1	57.5	94.3	40.5	1 825	19.8	92.4	327	111	165
Borden	384	20.1	11.5	8.1	30.2	8.1	49.0	74.5	99.0	59.1	1 299	24.1	96.7	229	85	110
Bosque	7 374	22.7	27.1	1.1	75.8	33.8	45.0	74.1	94.6	59.1	5 513	19.9	94.1	260	89	158
Bowie	29 782	28.1	14.1	9.8	76.7	67.2	63.1	78.2	96.6	51.8	27 449	22.3	89.3	279	92	188
Brazoria	58 955	46.1	5.3	13.6	70.8	65.5	75.8	89.5	97.3	55.3	53 907	30.6	96.5	397	126	287
Brazos	35 575	50.7	7.4	26.1	93.6	87.7	75.9	86.3	97.5	31.8	32 488	44.8	93.4	405	107	265
Brewster	3 149	22.2	26.8	18.1	78.2	76.0	55.9	61.9	95.7	40.9	2 694	34.4	89.9	286	78	150
Briscoe	1 134	14.2	29.4	7.3	69.3	63.9	62.1	77.2	95.9	51.7	967	18.2	95.2	223	101	134
Brooks	2 855	17.9	10.4	2.1	78.9	70.5	29.6	52.1	86.8	45.0	2 614	14.5	84.9	222	72	116
Brown	14 892	30.2	21.8	8.8	88.2	67.3	50.2	76.5	96.3	45.9	12 308	23.6	93.7	266	76	192
Burleson	5 426	32.6	23.3	3.0	69.7	37.4	36.7	61.3	86.0	46.9	4 459	17.9	89.0	240	87	157
Burnet	8 640	42.6	12.8	3.9	65.8	36.1	54.6	74.6	96.4	45.5	6 951	21.9	93.5	305	102	205
Caldwell	8 194	25.1	27.3	3.9	86.5	59.3	41.7	60.6	91.0	43.2	7 361	19.6	91.0	272	94	170
Callahan	8 053	21.4	7.5	8.0	82.6	62.9	51.6	69.4	97.1	46.9	6 469	22.9	94.3	284	104	232
Callahan	4 854	27.6	28.3	2.4	61.6	50.5	48.2	78.1	94.4	53.2	4 150	17.3	94.5	273	82	165
Cameron	64 160	36.2	12.3	15.8	89.8	80.0	45.7	55.9	89.7	39.7	58 418	23.9	87.8	279	79	184
Camp	3 795	28.1	18.4	5.0	70.4	46.4	44.3	68.4	92.5	53.3	3 404	21.8	89.5	271	84	174
Carson	2 629	19.2	26.4	2.5	83.3	75.8	83.0	72.8	99.3	60.0	2 395	17.9	97.5	259	104	200
Cass	11 724	35.1	14.5	3.4	51.5	40.4	51.2	73.7	93.4	55.0	10 515	19.7	89.8	251	86	183
Castro	3 504	21.7	11.8	5.8	65.5	63.5	70.1	73.1	97.9	53.6	3 136	23.6	97.1	285	120	175
Chambers	7 118	41.0	9.2	5.3	70.5	45.1	64.3	83.1	96.0	52.0	6 248	23.5	95.4	364	109	241
Cherokee	15 492	27.8	22.7	5.1	82.4	44.2	42.2	68.8	91.6	46.8	13 627	20.8	89.0	282	90	176
Childress	3 061	13.3	43.4	6.0	97.0	83.7	52.5	86.9	96.1	40.3	2 776	20.9	91.1	253	84	163
Clay	4 068	25.3	27.8	0.6	68.6	49.8	52.3	81.4	95.6	50.0	3 607	18.2	94.0	287	103	172
Cochran	1 834	12.2	13.4	3.5	70.1	65.1	50.3	70.4	93.2	49.2	1 515	24.4	93.3	226	110	178
Coke	1 666	24.5	22.3	0.4	68.1	49.1	49.9	76.4	96.0	46.6	1 257	15.8	94.5	256	84	110
Coleman	5 215	13.4	43.6	4.0	79.7	63.7	32.3	60.9	93.5	42.9	4 243	19.8	92.4	216	76	120
Collin	51 030	59.7	8.8	8.8	97.3	82.5	79.5	90.1	98.1	69.3	46 373	30.4	96.1	517	108	284
Collingsworth	2 105	11.4	43.0	3.4	83.6	67.3	44.9	74.4	96.5	48.9	1 790	18.8	89.3	213	88	153
Colorado	8 219	20.7	30.3	4.6	57.6	53.0	39.3	60.9	85.9	44.9	6 938	15.0	90.2	303	95	165
Comal	14 798	42.9	13.7	7.5	82.1	57.8	72.1	80.4	98.0	45.0	12 958	21.8	94.6	359	112	243
Comanche	5 800	16.8	27.7	3.3	57.3	52.7	34.8	71.7	96.3	47.2	4 973	17.3	92.9	243	79	131
Concho	1 318	16.8	41.1	0.9	68.7	26.3	35.3	69.8	94.3	45.3	1 091	15.4	93.8	229	81	105
Cooke	11 282	30.5	21.5	6.6	82.3	64.9	57.8	82.5	97.0	51.5	10 078	23.4	93.4	315	98	207
Coryell	16 010	47.8	10.9	9.2	91.2	77.6	73.0	83.0	97.8	59.4	14 090	43.6	95.8	330	91	221
Cottle	1 306	20.2	37.9	5.5	93.6	70.4	57.0	84.3	96.2	44.2	1 164	19.9	90.9	197	92	118
Crane	1 687	18.6	10.2	3.1	96.5	84.0	73.5	79.7	99.7	50.6	1 552	27.3	95.5	249	90	177
Crockett	1 838	25.0	14.9	13.4	93.7	91.0	58.9	82.6	97.2	43.2	1 558	24.3	94.2	238	83	187
Crosby	3 329	10.4	26.6	3.2	75.4	69.8	54.8	73.2	95.3	48.3	2 920	20.3	94.8	257	108	160
Culberson	1 127	21.0	12.3	5.3	88.9	85.4	50.6	83.3	97.4	48.5	987	27.1	92.8	253	96	154
Dallam	2 792	17.0	36.8	5.0	81.7	76.3	73.1	71.2	97.6	48.5	2 386	25.1	92.0	216	74	180
Dallas	624 888	32.8	7.8	30.6	99.5	97.8	83.9	92.8	98.8	46.9	577 701	32.8	92.4	358	117	265
Dawson	6 152	14.7	15.4	7.1	82.1	77.1	64.7	83.9	97.0	49.6	5 483	19.4	94.6	223	102	178
Deaf Smith	7 108	27.6	8.9	7.4	79.6	78.0	75.5	74.3	97.3	54.9	6 487	25.2	95.4	327	108	206
Delta	2 247	21.4	38.1	1.5	94.7	52.0	33.0	57.7	95.5	52.6	1 932	20.4	88.5	217	91	125
Denton	54 662	56.7	7.5	15.4	92.1	82.5	80.7	92.2	98.6	60.4	49 134	36.1	96.6	447	116	251
De Witt	8 174	16.4	38.8	1.7	61.9	59.5	31.9	50.4	88.4	41.0	7 056	15.0	87.9	249	81	138
Dickens	1 576	8.3	37.8	3.3	75.3	61.7	32.0	79.4	91.2	41.4	1 369	18.7	93.7	234	91	131
Dimmit	3 593	30.9	15.1	2.9	87.8	53.1	33.5	50.9	80.0	45.2	3 135	21.2	85.5	251	83	140
Donley	2 071	23.0	42.4	4.2	74.2	58.3	57.3	76.8	97.6	47.6	1 608	20.7	92.0	245	96	143
Duval	4 176	23.5	21.6	2.0	80.7	67.7	33.0	49.8	89.2	47.2	3 738	13.7	86.1	221	70	145
Eastland	9 075	18.1	42.5	4.7	83.8	67.2	37.3	78.3	96.2	44.5	7 730	20.1	92.4	242	75	160
Ector	42 610	30.9	3.6	15.4	77.1	79.5	78.8	91.8	99.0	49.4	40 450	31.8	95.4	287	99	258
Edwards	1 202	18.9	38.9	6.8	53.9	8.8	25.5	29.9	92.6	39.6	697	16.5	94.1	244	94	138
Ellis	21 279	31.1	24.8	4.2	94.1	64.1	55.4	78.0	96.4	55.5	19 866	21.1	92.2	324	97	188
El Paso	147 771	35.4	11.0	23.1	97.7	93.1	84.64									



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollar- s), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air con- dition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms								
									Total	Total						Total
COUNTIES—Con.	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air con- dition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	Total	1970 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	Total	
Gillespie.....	5 977	30.0	32.3	4.9	55.5	53.3	61.9	58.0	95.9	48.8	5 219	15.6	94.2	310	95	205
Glosscock.....	546	27.3	13.7	2.7	3.3	2.7	58.4	60.3	95.2	52.9	387	19.4	100.0	425	99	95
Goliad.....	2 036	27.1	28.4	2.8	42.8	37.2	37.7	56.4	87.7	42.2	1 777	17.3	90.7	248	88	170
Gonzales.....	7 230	21.4	27.7	3.3	73.0	55.4	37.0	59.8	88.9	44.7	5 949	16.3	88.7	257	96	138
Gray.....	11 192	12.5	21.4	4.1	93.4	89.8	71.4	78.1	97.3	47.7	10 224	22.1	95.3	277	98	213
Grayson.....	37 384	25.8	23.8	8.1	92.7	76.8	61.5	80.2	97.8	48.6	33 972	25.1	92.7	288	95	201
Gregg.....	39 478	35.1	12.0	12.4	94.7	80.3	69.3	85.0	96.9	50.8	35 884	30.7	93.0	331	97	248
Grimes.....	5 633	27.3	26.6	6.2	60.4	39.5	35.3	60.6	85.0	48.8	4 857	18.8	85.2	282	99	179
Guadalupe.....	17 439	36.1	16.3	6.2	83.4	56.0	62.1	72.2	94.9	50.8	15 733	22.9	93.9	317	93	199
Hale.....	13 778	15.6	14.3	8.5	79.0	75.0	68.2	75.8	96.5	50.0	12 385	27.1	93.7	285	113	198
Hall.....	2 521	11.6	39.9	5.1	93.5	77.9	50.8	81.2	94.1	52.2	2 175	20.7	92.8	256	90	130
Hamilton.....	4 276	19.5	41.8	3.4	57.5	51.2	35.6	62.8	94.7	51.5	3 423	15.6	91.1	234	78	140
Hansford.....	2 517	14.6	18.8	5.2	79.9	76.3	81.8	85.2	99.0	61.1	2 269	21.9	96.1	299	115	193
Hardeman.....	2 847	12.3	41.8	4.5	89.5	73.2	45.1	79.4	94.5	47.5	2 476	16.0	90.1	221	103	165
Hardin.....	15 267	37.4	10.5	3.0	66.7	46.1	58.9	79.9	95.1	58.4	13 727	21.2	93.0	331	109	209
Harris.....	983 730	43.3	6.9	33.3	96.3	95.2	81.0	91.9	98.7	45.3	869 882	35.2	92.6	443	124	279
Harrison.....	20 033	28.8	20.5	5.1	75.0	52.4	51.2	74.6	90.2	55.1	18 049	19.5	88.9	288	96	190
Hartley.....	1 539	35.9	15.3	5.3	78.6	59.9	86.9	86.0	98.9	67.4	1 361	20.6	98.4	367	113	188
Haskell.....	3 535	12.1	30.3	1.6	81.0	72.8	41.7	79.7	93.7	49.6	2 981	13.3	93.1	220	94	130
Hays.....	14 029	44.2	12.7	16.8	81.8	59.0	63.7	77.3	96.8	43.4	12 583	35.1	94.2	402	100	261
Hemphill.....	2 024	31.8	39.2	3.5	76.6	59.8	67.7	82.4	98.0	53.9	1 837	43.2	93.7	421	112	253
Henderson.....	22 904	50.0	9.9	4.5	78.8	31.9	62.7	78.3	96.1	42.6	16 087	21.6	92.7	292	99	178
Hidalgo.....	84 497	41.4	9.0	13.9	93.9	73.1	45.4	54.0	88.3	41.8	75 816	22.9	89.0	274	72	169
Hill.....	11 894	22.0	31.8	4.3	90.5	50.8	32.7	71.0	93.5	41.8	9 683	19.0	89.9	260	88	153
Hockley.....	8 157	24.9	11.1	6.2	78.4	75.3	66.1	83.5	97.7	56.1	7 522	27.1	95.7	312	101	207
Hood.....	7 973	64.0	9.8	5.3	78.0	31.1	72.8	87.0	96.6	47.7	6 759	30.8	96.5	396	116	280
Hopkins.....	10 593	31.7	20.7	7.4	88.7	55.3	47.7	75.5	94.9	50.0	9 528	24.7	91.8	257	92	203
Houston.....	8 852	27.9	20.5	2.1	77.4	40.2	39.6	63.0	88.3	46.4	7 204	17.8	85.5	288	94	140
Howard.....	13 860	13.5	13.3	10.0	86.2	77.5	70.6	86.9	94.7	47.3	11 965	24.0	94.8	238	99	200
Hudspeth.....	1 070	27.9	22.8	12.1	65.8	24.5	49.9	55.1	89.9	37.8	822	34.7	94.3	246	96	175
Hunt.....	23 902	31.7	18.2	12.4	95.6	65.4	56.5	80.7	96.4	45.5	20 331	25.3	91.6	284	101	202
Hutchinson.....	10 703	14.3	14.5	5.9	96.3	84.0	76.9	84.6	98.7	50.3	9 837	21.8	94.6	270	100	210
Irion.....	662	24.5	29.2	2.4	36.6	31.9	49.8	56.3	94.6	49.5	507	21.9	96.6	338	90	195
Jack.....	3 296	23.8	25.8	2.8	64.1	60.9	45.1	78.5	94.2	48.8	2 894	20.0	92.1	288	82	170
Jackson.....	5 213	19.7	16.3	4.3	63.6	61.9	45.2	66.3	95.1	51.8	4 685	19.5	92.2	296	105	196
Jasper.....	12 363	33.9	10.4	4.3	57.3	36.4	47.6	73.3	93.6	52.6	10 708	18.5	90.3	270	95	188
Jeff Davis.....	944	35.7	36.9	10.2	49.4	31.5	43.0	51.8	93.2	39.7	592	23.8	97.1	263	67	133
Jefferson.....	97 686	21.6	16.8	12.0	97.4	94.9	67.0	86.2	98.2	48.2	90 245	23.0	90.6	316	121	240
Jim Hogg.....	1 735	23.5	32.0	5.4	92.5	77.5	26.5	41.7	91.1	45.2	1 564	15.9	87.3	217	73	153
Jim Wells.....	11 991	26.1	13.0	7.0	79.9	72.0	42.2	64.1	92.9	45.7	11 165	19.9	90.2	261	89	192
Johnson.....	24 693	39.2	18.0	3.9	91.4	60.0	63.6	86.2	98.4	59.0	23 122	22.7	94.8	327	94	216
Jones.....	7 222	15.7	29.6	2.1	87.9	58.8	45.2	84.9	96.1	47.0	6 367	17.4	93.4	236	91	147
Karnes.....	5 233	20.5	24.1	1.2	73.3	60.9	39.4	53.7	87.8	43.8	4 522	15.6	91.4	237	86	154
Kaufman.....	14 220	36.1	19.5	5.1	93.9	60.7	54.4	76.5	94.9	52.1	13 154	20.2	90.3	290	100	187
Kendall.....	4 578	36.3	24.6	6.2	47.1	38.6	56.1	56.6	96.0	49.4	3 801	20.6	94.9	406	102	218
Kenedy.....	205	9.3	36.1	11.7	62.0	39.0	29.3	44.9	98.5	32.2	169	16.6	84.0	112	50—	155
Kent.....	514	18.1	25.9	1.9	55.4	9.3	36.8	77.8	93.4	51.0	431	9.7	97.0	239	96	207
Kerr.....	12 682	40.7	15.9	11.3	76.6	54.5	69.5	76.2	97.5	43.7	11 171	26.3	94.6	324	112	227
Kimble.....	1 961	25.9	26.9	4.7	62.7	56.8	40.8	74.8	96.2	43.4	1 564	17.6	95.3	196	94	115
King.....	195	20.0	33.8	11.3	85.1	11.8	45.6	81.0	88.2	48.2	154	23.4	92.9	213	117	97
Kinney.....	1 068	20.9	35.5	6.6	80.1	67.3	29.5	55.4	79.9	36.8	771	18.0	87.2	232	85	138
Kleberg.....	11 152	21.4	12.2	11.8	93.5	87.7	54.3	73.3	96.1	44.9	10 280	31.5	89.8	298	96	203
Knox.....	2 398	11.0	33.0	1.4	74.9	68.7	45.9	80.9	95.2	51.8	2 042	17.0	90.7	219	92	127
Lamar.....	17 537	26.0	25.7	8.7	92.0	69.0	45.4	70.3	94.8	48.1	15 710	24.3	88.7	265	85	174
Lamb.....	6 885	13.2	16.6	3.9	76.3	71.3	63.0	79.2	98.1	50.7	6 408	19.9	93.1	249	98	187
Lampasas.....	4 977	32.8	25.0	5.0	72.8	52.8	55.1	76.5	98.1	57.4	4 414	22.9	93.4	301	87	191
La Salle.....	2 107	22.0	28.1	4.2	84.5	64.8	23.6	43.5	81.4	38.8	1 726	18.9	83.4	216	74	115
Lavaca.....	8 726	19.1	32.4	2.8	50.3	47.7	33.1	49.5	88.7	42.1	7 150	14.4	89.0	258	84	143
Lee.....	4 331	30.5	26.1	2.4	78.8	47.4	42.7	61.7	85.8	52.6	3 856	18.8	90.1	359	93	205
Leon.....	4 733	28.7	19.9	1.6	53.9	33.3	37.2	68.8	87.6	56.0	3 826	12.9	87.8	262	94	158
Liberty.....	18 394	36.5	10.7	5.5	60.4	40.8	52.8	76.6	94.2	48.8	16 227	23.4	92.3	331	105	230
Limestone.....	8 716	25.7	31.4	3.6	83.0	61.9	37.6	64.6	94.5	50.4	7 421	19.3	88.0	242	89	152
Lipscomb.....	1 537	2														



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Moore	6 055	25.0	7.6	6.2	94.7	92.1	82.7	83.2	98.4	60.4	5 590	26.0	96.6	290	91
Morris	5 646	27.6	12.7	4.9	64.1	55.4	55.6	78.3	95.9	57.0	5 187	20.1	90.1	262	89
Motley	918	5.8	42.5	1.1	77.9	59.5	35.5	83.6	95.0	48.6	5 812	13.7	91.9	231	101
Nacogdoches	18 203	35.9	16.5	14.1	90.7	59.1	56.1	79.0	95.8	46.8	16 457	32.0	91.5	362	97
Navarro	14 877	25.1	29.8	4.5	94.4	72.3	45.0	71.3	94.6	49.0	13 331	21.2	88.8	261	84
Newton	5 514	35.5	14.1	0.6	32.9	14.0	32.8	66.4	89.2	49.6	4 470	14.5	87.5	211	92
Nolan	7 206	17.3	27.6	5.9	92.0	79.5	54.4	83.6	96.4	48.1	6 446	23.5	91.7	249	85
Nueces	93 688	26.7	8.8	18.5	98.4	93.4	64.4	72.6	97.6	46.9	86 989	28.9	92.0	326	114
Ochiltree	3 829	20.2	19.4	5.9	87.1	84.7	86.2	76.4	97.4	55.1	3 486	31.6	95.9	300	113
Oldham	797	21.2	19.3	3.8	80.1	59.7	71.1	75.5	98.4	52.7	674	22.1	98.2	281	119
Orange	30 610	31.0	8.2	7.2	66.6	58.0	68.3	88.3	97.9	56.5	27 918	23.3	95.1	309	118
Palo Pinto	10 618	18.1	23.9	3.1	83.5	65.1	53.5	83.8	97.2	47.7	8 977	26.7	92.0	253	90
Panola	8 702	32.8	16.9	2.8	65.3	35.6	50.4	75.0	90.1	53.7	7 434	18.1	91.2	286	89
Parker	17 064	38.8	17.4	3.9	59.0	35.9	60.5	83.1	97.9	55.2	15 640	23.3	95.4	325	104
Parrmer	3 784	16.1	12.4	4.1	65.9	63.6	72.8	75.6	97.7	55.8	3 489	20.5	96.5	273	121
Pecos	5 195	29.8	11.2	6.2	80.3	74.3	59.9	80.2	95.5	49.7	4 567	24.4	94.0	233	68
Polk	12 897	55.0	11.2	2.5	80.4	25.7	54.6	77.6	92.0	45.4	8 909	22.0	88.8	269	97
Potter	41 003	13.2	16.3	13.7	94.4	93.6	81.6	75.3	97.9	41.2	37 769	29.0	92.4	233	84
Presidio	2 056	19.5	53.2	7.1	79.4	56.6	31.1	56.8	84.6	38.9	1 680	20.1	82.6	273	75
Rains	2 248	35.1	11.7	1.3	84.1	37.1	38.5	79.3	94.8	44.0	1 911	18.2	91.9	256	108
Randall	28 516	39.6	4.1	13.3	91.1	89.7	95.4	88.7	99.1	64.9	26 709	28.3	97.6	366	122
Reagan	1 458	24.3	12.8	3.1	83.2	80.9	69.4	81.0	99.7	44.3	1 305	31.0	97.3	264	93
Real	1 503	35.9	24.8	8.4	48.8	10.3	33.4	53.4	90.8	39.8	900	17.4	93.8	224	82
Red River	6 772	27.1	22.0	2.3	81.2	49.8	29.8	61.4	91.5	45.5	6 042	20.4	87.2	226	87
Reeves	5 442	17.7	15.6	5.4	97.2	81.4	43.4	82.5	96.0	45.8	4 789	21.1	92.5	218	78
Refugio	3 527	13.9	25.0	3.6	80.4	75.7	36.4	58.9	95.4	49.4	3 168	15.3	90.5	235	88
Roberts	491	23.4	34.0	1.4	62.3	54.2	76.6	79.0	99.2	59.5	426	19.2	97.4	264	97
Robertson	6 697	25.7	23.9	2.4	82.7	55.6	37.4	62.3	89.8	46.2	5 518	15.4	82.4	246	85
Rockwall	5 515	61.4	12.0	7.4	98.3	66.0	78.2	90.1	97.2	65.1	4 865	26.9	95.8	499	115
Runnels	5 483	12.3	37.8	3.4	80.6	59.5	41.0	74.8	92.0	48.4	4 496	15.5	92.3	234	83
Rusk	16 898	28.4	20.9	3.9	80.8	40.3	47.1	74.9	91.7	52.9	15 011	19.2	92.3	287	93
Sabine	6 266	46.0	14.4	1.5	59.4	29.8	50.2	75.0	92.7	45.5	3 336	17.4	89.8	222	84
San Augustine	4 169	39.4	17.6	4.3	54.2	26.5	39.9	65.0	90.4	52.0	3 133	14.8	84.9	261	101
San Jacinto	5 364	56.5	10.1	2.4	58.0	18.3	50.2	68.5	84.2	46.3	4 088	17.9	91.3	264	102
San Patricio	19 351	38.5	9.8	10.0	86.9	74.7	59.8	65.0	95.2	52.1	17 551	25.9	92.5	322	97
San Saba	2 841	16.8	34.1	3.0	62.4	52.1	31.6	70.5	92.1	45.9	2 385	15.2	92.8	242	95
Schleicher	1 124	25.4	23.0	1.0	72.1	57.4	59.8	67.5	97.7	54.4	988	21.8	96.7	224	61
Scurry	7 136	18.9	12.3	5.7	77.5	68.8	57.4	83.4	96.3	51.0	6 376	22.7	95.2	262	98
Shackelford	1 733	19.3	42.5	3.3	86.2	57.0	39.1	80.7	96.3	51.1	1 493	21.0	94.3	247	85
Shelby	10 329	29.4	18.8	2.7	72.6	26.9	38.3	69.1	91.3	48.1	8 555	20.4	86.5	238	91
Sherman	1 279	21.3	25.8	6.6	76.8	63.6	84.8	81.9	99.6	59.5	1 117	18.3	98.4	282	110
Smith	50 848	36.3	13.7	11.6	91.2	65.7	68.6	81.5	96.9	50.4	46 042	25.4	93.1	331	107
Somervell	1 810	35.6	18.0	9.4	56.0	52.3	51.7	79.5	95.0	41.2	1 531	26.3	94.2	259	84
Starr	7 622	36.0	12.6	7.4	92.7	41.1	23.7	42.6	82.6	46.2	6 858	16.3	83.3	184	65
Stephens	4 715	23.8	32.6	8.2	79.9	62.4	47.7	84.5	94.8	45.1	3 928	22.3	93.0	273	98
Sterling	5 533	19.9	36.0	—	69.0	1.1	48.2	81.6	96.2	48.8	413	25.4	97.1	263	94
Stonewall	1 130	18.9	35.0	3.0	67.7	51.9	35.5	82.2	92.6	51.1	941	17.4	93.9	217	109
Sutton	1 932	37.7	19.0	5.7	85.6	78.1	68.9	88.6	98.3	49.6	1 675	24.6	96.2	300	101
Swisher	3 894	11.8	21.0	3.6	67.4	67.8	63.9	67.3	96.3	53.6	3 294	19.9	95.2	263	115
Tarrant	337 540	34.4	9.2	18.3	98.3	94.2	79.6	92.5	99.1	53.0	310 272	30.6	94.4	341	105
Taylor	41 511	22.4	15.1	10.1	97.1	88.5	72.8	87.0	98.3	51.2	38 515	30.9	94.8	301	95
Terrell	863	10.3	30.7	3.8	80.8	4.6	22.1	51.9	90.5	45.9	570	20.7	92.3	247	96
Terry	5 349	21.5	13.1	6.4	80.8	76.2	64.2	79.8	96.4	52.6	4 841	22.2	93.2	270	97
Throckmorton	1 110	12.5	32.8	1.2	65.6	48.3	33.6	75.9	96.5	47.8	853	17.5	94.4	222	86
Titus	8 403	31.0	14.8	4.9	77.6	56.3	49.8	79.2	96.1	51.3	7 740	20.7	90.3	293	88
Tom Green	32 585	26.8	14.6	18.0	90.4	86.0	70.1	86.5	98.2	45.3	30 369	28.2	93.5	292	87
Travis	173 806	44.3	7.7	28.2	97.5	87.3	82.6	87.3	98.5	44.0	158 432	40.1	92.6	414	127
Trinity	4 668	35.1	26.7	3.7	87.8	41.6	41.2	64.8	91.7	45.1	3 647	22.5	84.5	269	91
Tyler	7 345	33.8	12.7	2.0	49.9	20.0	39.9	70.7	91.8	48.3	5 870	17.8	91.0	284	88
Upshur	11 361	32.7	14.3	2.9	70.2	35.5	47.9	76.8	93.0	52.1	10 082	20.2	92.3	291	94
Upton	1 855	13.3	21.2	2.9	89.5	75.5	56.5	79.2	95.6	46.0	1 560	27.2	95.2	228	83
Uvalde	8 137	27.9	21.4	8.0	77.8	63.4	38.4	61.3	89.4	45.9	6 960	21.9	91.5	277	86
Val Verde	11 930	32.1	12.8	10.3	90.1	85.3	53.0	77.4	95.0	47.7	10 355	28.5	90.6	334	87
Van Zandt	13 510	36.8	14.1	1.9	73.7	36.9	49.9	74.3	95.8	51.8	11 660	19.8	94.0	268	95
Victoria	24 584	35.5	10.5	12.4	79.8	78.7	64.8	78.1	97.1	52.4	22 988	28.0	93.5	361	113
Walker	13 928	46.8	10.3	21.1	81.6	60.0	65.8	80.8	90.7	41.0	11 813	37.8	89.7	373	107
Waller	6 619	42.0	11.4	3.0	57.2	44.9	57.3	72.4	92.0	51.5	5 726	20.6	90.4	386	115
Ward	5 255	20.6	9.7	3.1	81.1	74.7	61.2	82.5	98.4	49.6	4 765	25.8	94.5	238	87
Washington	9 412	33.0	26.3	5.1	52.7	46.4	50.5	70.4	89.7	46.0	7 817	15.9	87.7	314	99
Webb	27 599	32.1	16.5	11.7	98.4	92.4	40.0	59.7	90.9	43.8	25 896	22.1	81.9	331	82
Wharton	15 180	22.3	21.1	7.7	63.4	60.1	47.4	68.9	92.6	47.9	13 887	18.9	90.3	311	101
Wheeler	3 181	17.3	37.9	5.2	76.0	63.0	61.8	81.0	96.0	47.7	2 740	22.0	94.2	252	84
Wichita	48 345	21.9	19.4	14.1	99.1	93.6	71.1	91.7	98.4	48.9	43 134	30.4	93.6	300	100
Wilbarger	6 511	14.5	34.4	4.7	88.0	78.2	53.8	86.1	96.5	41.8	5 983	21.9	92.1	289	92
Willacy	5 270	19.3	13.9	10.3	95.2	67.6									



Table 55. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban	3 191 683	34.6	10.5	19.8	98.3	95.9	78.6	89.7	98.7	52.2	30.9	93.9	366	106	261
Inside urbanized areas	2 551 934	36.4	8.8	22.5	98.3	96.3	82.1	91.3	98.8	52.2	32.1	94.3	379	111	268
Central cities	1 793 285	31.2	10.8	25.8	99.1	97.9	79.2	89.3	98.6	45.6	32.6	92.8	344	106	263
Urban fringe	758 649	48.6	4.0	14.6	96.5	92.3	89.2	95.9	99.3	67.8	31.0	97.7	434	125	291
Outside urbanized areas	639 749	27.4	17.2	9.1	98.0	94.2	64.6	83.5	98.1	52.0	25.9	92.6	308	96	213
Places of 10,000 or more	349 490	27.8	15.1	11.6	98.4	96.2	68.1	85.6	98.4	52.1	28.2	93.1	319	99	226
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	290 259	26.9	19.8	6.1	97.6	91.9	60.4	81.0	97.8	51.7	23.3	91.9	294	93	192
Rural	880 680	41.5	16.5	2.8	61.6	26.5	58.2	79.1	96.4	57.0	21.6	95.6	356	97	202
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	137 887	28.1	21.7	3.2	94.2	78.1	56.8	79.4	97.4	52.0	20.1	92.1	288	92	170
Other rural	742 793	43.9	15.6	2.7	55.6	16.9	58.5	79.1	96.3	57.9	21.8	96.3	373	99	213
Form	92 856	22.6	30.0	—	29.7	1.4	47.8	76.9	97.1	67.0	9.7	98.7	351	121	220

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's	3 210 293	38.2	9.4	19.2	93.6	86.9	79.3	89.8	98.5	53.5	30.8	94.5	381	109	265
Urban	2 797 909	36.3	9.1	21.5	98.2	95.9	81.1	90.8	98.7	52.5	31.8	94.2	377	110	267
Central cities	1 800 810	31.2	10.8	25.8	99.1	97.9	79.1	89.3	98.6	45.7	32.5	92.8	344	106	263
Not in central cities	997 099	45.6	6.1	13.8	96.6	92.3	84.7	93.5	99.0	64.8	30.5	96.8	418	116	279
Rural	412 384	50.9	11.6	3.2	62.2	25.6	66.9	82.6	96.7	60.1	24.2	96.6	413	105	229
Outside SMSA's	862 070	28.2	20.5	4.8	78.3	58.4	55.5	78.7	97.1	52.3	21.5	93.4	284	93	190
Urban	393 774	22.2	19.9	7.8	98.9	95.5	61.3	82.0	98.1	49.9	24.2	91.8	282	94	197
Rural	468 296	33.1	20.9	2.4	61.1	27.3	50.7	76.0	96.2	54.3	19.3	94.7	286	93	177

**SCSA's**

Houston-Galveston, Tex.	841 735	46.0	6.8	25.5	91.3	88.4	84.3	95.0	99.1	53.5	33.8	95.8	471	129	292
Urban	746 248	43.9	6.9	28.2	96.5	95.5	85.3	95.6	99.2	51.9	34.5	95.5	466	130	292
Rural	95 487	62.8	5.4	3.9	50.5	33.0	76.4	90.5	98.2	66.0	28.5	97.4	501	124	283

**SMSA's**

Abilene, Tex.	44 051	23.0	17.4	8.1	92.8	80.9	70.6	89.3	98.9	54.2	27.0	95.5	301	93	228
Urban	34 712	20.1	15.1	9.8	99.4	95.5	75.3	90.9	99.2	53.5	29.6	95.2	304	96	233
Rural	9 339	33.9	26.3	1.7	68.4	26.7	53.0	83.5	97.6	56.6	17.2	96.5	281	84	173
Amarillo, Tex.	59 380	24.7	11.2	12.1	92.7	91.8	89.5	83.7	98.8	53.8	28.0	95.3	298	96	231
Urban	54 831	23.3	11.3	12.9	98.7	98.7	89.6	84.0	98.9	52.6	28.6	95.0	295	94	231
Rural	4 549	41.8	9.6	2.4	19.1	8.4	88.7	80.8	98.7	67.9	21.1	98.8	363	113	238
Austin, Tex.	164 814	46.7	9.0	22.5	94.4	79.7	82.7	89.0	98.8	49.6	38.7	94.6	435	122	271
Urban	133 818	43.8	8.4	27.0	99.5	93.0	85.6	91.1	98.9	46.8	41.3	93.9	422	125	271
Rural	30 996	58.8	11.8	2.9	72.5	22.1	70.2	80.0	97.9	61.4	27.1	97.3	487	115	255
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	104 053	28.3	12.9	9.1	84.9	78.2	73.9	92.6	99.0	55.5	22.5	95.4	328	121	264
Urban	81 816	24.2	14.2	11.0	97.2	95.1	76.0	93.6	99.2	53.8	23.1	95.0	326	122	265
Rural	22 237	43.6	8.0	1.9	39.4	15.7	66.3	88.9	98.0	61.9	20.5	96.8	334	114	249
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	47 762	35.0	13.4	15.8	89.9	80.1	47.6	58.6	91.3	42.6	23.1	88.3	291	81	192
Urban	37 517	32.9	13.5	17.8	97.5	92.5	48.3	59.4	93.0	41.8	24.1	86.8	290	81	193
Rural	10 245	42.5	13.1	8.6	62.0	34.7	45.0	55.5	85.0	45.6	19.6	93.6	293	79	181
Bryan-College Station, Tex.	27 713	53.6	6.2	27.2	94.2	88.2	81.1	92.1	99.0	40.3	47.0	96.0	421	115	272
Urban	24 345	53.5	5.7	30.6	99.7	98.7	82.8	93.5	99.3	38.9	49.5	95.8	417	115	274
Rural	3 368	54.2	9.7	2.0	54.3	12.6	68.3	82.4	96.7	50.5	29.4	97.0	448	113	248
Corpus Christi, Tex.	88 748	28.4	8.6	15.6	96.6	90.1	66.8	75.7	98.0	50.5	28.3	93.1	339	114	242
Urban	80 245	27.3	8.0	16.6	99.7	95.2	68.3	77.0	98.3	50.2	28.9	92.9	340	116	243
Rural	8 503	39.1	13.8	6.5	66.9	41.4	52.8	83.7	95.0	52.4	22.9	95.0	335	103	208
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	897 750	37.6	8.6	19.8	96.9	90.4	83.5	94.6	99.2	55.6	31.0	95.7	379	112	275
Urban	815 493	36.5	8.1	21.6	99.3	97.1	85.4	95.4	99.3	55.1	31.8	95.5	378	113	277
Rural	82 257	48.9	14.4	1.9	73.4	24.4	65.3	85.9	98.4	60.9	22.7	96.8	393	108	216
El Paso, Tex.	106 619	35.4	10.6	21.8	97.8	93.5	86.2	89.0	96.7	58.6	29.6	89.9	290	91	204
Urban	102 662	34.4	10.6	22.5	99.1	96.0	86.6	89.3	96.9	58.6	29.8	89.7	289	92	205
Rural	3 957	63.1	9.8	5.0	64.9	29.2	75.7	80.8	92.7	57.2	22.6	95.6	350	84	162
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	53 981	30.2	14.0	13.8	91.6	87.8	74.8	90.0	99.1	51.7	27.7	93.9	397	133	272
Urban	49 035	29.0	14.7	14.9	95.6	94.0	76.0	90.6	99.1	51.9	27.8	93.6	399	135	273
Rural	4 946	42.5	6.5	3.2	52.1	26.4	63.4	83.3	98.5	49.6	26.8	96.7	378	119	246
Houston, Tex.	787 754	47.1	6.3	26.3	91.3	88.5	85.0	95.3	99.1	53.6	34.2	95.9	476	129	293
Urban	697 213	44.9	6.4	29.2	96.6	95.6	86.0	95.9	99.2	51.9	35.0	95.7	471	130	293
Rural	90 541	63.9	5.3	3.9	50.4	33.3	77.1	90.9	98.2	66.9	28.6	97.4	506	125	284
Killeen-Temple, Tex.	53 523	43.1	10.0	12.6	94.3	77.5	76.4	86.9	98.5	55.7	37.4	94.7	342	97	222
Urban	39 390	40.5	7.5	16.0	99.3	95.2	81.0	89.1	99.1	54.0	40.4	94.0	334	97	223
Rural	14 133	50.3	16.9	3.2	80.3	28.2	63.4	80.7	96.9	60.3	29.0	96.8	374	98	213
Laredo, Tex.	23 664	31.8	17.1	11.2	99.0	93.7	40.1	60.7	92.0	45.2	21.8	81.8	329	83	170
Urban	22 648	31.2	17.2	11.3	99.8	96.5	39.7	60.5	92.2	44.4	21.8	81.3	322	83	170
Rural	1 016	45.6	13.4	10.5	81.4	31.4	48.7	65.5	88.8	60.9	23.0	92.6	433	74	204
Longview-Marshall, Tex.	42 047	36.8	12.6	8.4	89.6	72.4	73.3	91.1	98.9	56.1	28.6	95.7	336	99	257
Urban	30 655	32.0	13.1	11.1	97.8	91.8	75.1	91.4	99.2	54.1	30.2	95.3	330	102	260
Rural	11 392	50.0	11.4	1.2	67.5	20.2	68.7	90.2	98.3	61.3	24.2	97.0	358	93	233
Lubbock, Tex.	62 292	33.9	6.0	16.7	90.7	90.0	89.6	90.3	99.2	53.4	35.1	96.2	371	117	253
Urban	54 199	33.1	5.5	18.6	98.0	98.0	90.8	90.8	99.1	51.9	36.5	95.9	372	117	255
Rural	8 093	39.5	8.8	3.9	41.9	35.9	81.7	87.0	99.5	63.8	25.7	98.2	355	113	228
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	65 698	39.9	9.4	13.5	94.4	73.2	45.3	55.6	88.9	44.3	22.5	89.4	282	73	171
Urban	50 623	38.1	9.1	15.0	98.5	89.1	48.5	58.6	92.4	44.1	23.6	88.8	289	74	177
Rural	15 075	46.1	10.4	8.3	80.4	19.6	34.5	45.5	77.2	44.9	18.7	91.6	249	69	133
Midland, Tex.	25 622	31.8	3.1	14.5	84.9	86.0	90.4	93.4	99.5	61.5	29.4	97.2	399	135	306
Urban	22 263	28.2	3.1	16.2	95.4	96.8	91.1	94.4	99.5	62.1	29.6	96.9	393	133	306
Rural	3 359	55.2	3.4	3.7	15.7	14.6	85.4	86.8	99.4	57.6	28.0	98.9	471	146	302



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**SMSA's—Con.**

Odessa, Tex. ....	35 518	31.4	3.4	14.7	76.3	78.9	82.9	92.9	99.3	52.5	31.3	96.6	296	100	264
Urban .....	31 283	28.6	3.3	16.0	84.0	87.8	83.1	93.3	99.4	52.2	32.2	96.3	295	99	265
Rural .....	4 235	52.1	3.9	4.7	19.7	13.3	81.3	90.4	98.9	55.0	24.7	98.8	299	107	239
San Angelo, Tex. ....	26 721	28.0	14.3	17.1	89.8	85.3	74.1	89.3	98.7	48.4	27.5	94.1	302	89	229
Urban .....	23 371	25.8	14.2	19.1	97.4	96.6	75.4	89.5	98.7	47.4	28.8	93.6	298	89	230
Rural .....	3 350	43.4	14.5	3.5	37.0	6.4	64.6	87.6	98.6	55.4	18.8	97.4	335	92	206
San Antonio, Tex. ....	291 492	33.2	12.4	16.3	96.1	89.6	71.5	80.7	97.9	52.7	26.5	91.3	318	96	223
Urban .....	264 977	31.3	12.5	17.5	99.2	96.8	71.9	81.5	98.2	52.4	26.7	90.7	310	95	223
Rural .....	26 515	51.4	12.1	3.3	64.9	18.0	67.2	73.4	94.9	55.4	24.4	97.2	423	105	212
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	31 374	26.0	22.5	6.9	92.4	75.5	64.6	84.3	98.6	51.5	24.5	93.8	292	96	208
Urban .....	20 699	20.6	22.3	9.8	99.3	97.9	68.9	85.6	98.9	49.6	25.7	93.0	282	94	215
Rural .....	10 675	36.5	23.0	1.2	79.1	32.2	56.2	81.7	98.0	55.3	22.1	95.4	323	99	175
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark. ....	36 286	30.6	14.5	6.4	69.4	60.6	66.6	84.8	98.2	54.9	22.4	92.8	279	91	198
Urban .....	21 252	24.1	16.4	9.9	96.5	93.5	73.1	88.0	99.2	51.6	24.8	91.5	279	90	203
Rural .....	15 034	39.6	11.8	1.4	31.2	14.2	57.4	80.3	96.8	59.4	19.0	94.7	279	92	168
Arkansas (pt.) .....	14 362	30.4	17.9	4.1	61.3	52.8	60.3	80.3	97.5	54.3	21.9	92.6	263	89	184
Urban .....	7 186	19.6	21.9	7.1	98.8	97.2	68.0	84.0	99.2	49.9	23.6	89.9	254	86	189
Rural .....	7 176	41.2	13.8	1.1	23.7	8.4	52.6	76.6	95.7	58.7	20.2	95.4	276	94	168
Texas (pt.) .....	21 924	30.7	12.3	7.8	74.8	65.7	70.7	87.7	98.7	55.2	22.7	92.9	288	92	205
Urban .....	14 066	26.5	13.6	11.3	95.3	91.6	75.7	90.0	99.2	52.5	25.5	92.3	291	93	210
Rural .....	7 858	38.2	10.0	1.6	38.1	19.5	61.8	83.7	97.7	60.0	17.8	94.1	282	90	168
Tyler, Tex. ....	36 372	38.6	11.7	10.4	91.7	64.4	76.7	89.7	99.1	54.7	26.3	95.5	349	111	257
Urban .....	20 298	29.6	12.3	16.9	99.3	96.2	81.7	91.9	99.4	52.7	28.8	94.9	349	113	262
Rural .....	16 074	49.9	11.1	2.2	82.0	24.2	70.3	87.0	98.7	57.2	23.1	96.4	349	108	239
Victoria, Tex. ....	19 178	37.1	9.4	11.6	78.3	77.4	70.2	83.1	98.3	56.1	28.1	94.9	377	115	260
Urban .....	14 009	34.3	8.6	14.9	98.3	98.4	71.3	85.4	99.1	52.1	30.7	94.1	371	118	265
Rural .....	5 169	44.5	11.5	2.5	24.0	20.5	67.2	77.1	96.3	67.0	21.3	96.8	392	108	210
Waco, Tex. ....	50 448	26.1	15.7	12.6	97.4	82.1	70.1	87.2	99.0	49.5	26.7	93.8	302	96	217
Urban .....	40 456	23.6	13.8	15.3	99.4	95.0	73.8	89.0	99.2	47.3	28.7	93.5	291	97	219
Rural .....	9 992	36.2	23.4	1.7	89.6	29.7	54.7	79.8	97.9	58.5	18.6	94.9	352	94	167
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	41 795	21.8	20.2	10.4	96.8	89.5	72.9	94.0	99.0	52.7	29.3	94.8	309	101	220
Urban .....	37 285	20.9	19.6	11.4	99.9	98.0	74.6	94.5	99.1	52.2	30.6	94.5	308	101	221
Rural .....	4 510	29.2	25.1	2.2	70.8	18.7	59.3	89.5	98.5	56.5	18.3	97.8	324	99	...

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Abiene, Tex. ....	30 395	20.6	13.3	10.9	99.5	95.6	77.8	91.1	99.2	53.8	31.2	95.6	310	98	238
Amarillo, Tex. ....	51 405	22.6	11.4	12.7	98.7	98.8	89.4	83.8	98.8	52.6	27.8	94.8	292	94	233
Austin, Tex. ....	118 675	43.3	7.5	28.7	99.7	93.4	86.9	91.8	99.0	45.8	42.1	93.9	420	133	272
Beaumont, Tex. ....	30 371	28.2	15.9	13.3	99.1	97.7	76.2	94.3	99.2	52.5	26.4	94.3	362	119	273
Brownsville, Tex. ....	19 920	38.3	11.7	21.8	98.9	93.2	49.6	55.2	90.7	40.4	25.8	85.6	306	80	202
Bryan—College Station, Tex. ....	24 345	53.5	5.7	30.6	99.7	98.7	82.8	93.5	99.3	38.9	49.5	95.8	417	115	274
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	68 547	27.6	7.3	18.0	99.8	95.8	71.4	79.5	98.7	50.8	30.3	93.6	352	122	252
Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex. ....	731 476	36.0	7.4	22.9	99.4	97.6	86.8	96.0	99.3	54.6	32.1	95.6	379	115	280
El Paso, Tex. ....	101 225	34.5	10.5	22.6	99.2	96.1	87.0	89.4	97.0	58.8	30.0	89.7	290	92	206
Galveston, Tex. ....	15 884	19.7	34.2	25.8	99.0	97.5	65.3	84.7	98.5	31.3	30.0	87.0	404	141	263
Harlingen—San Benito, Tex. ....	15 945	26.6	15.0	13.5	95.6	91.0	46.7	65.2	95.6	43.8	22.1	88.8	281	83	183
Houston, Tex. ....	649 656	45.2	6.3	30.0	96.7	95.9	86.7	96.2	99.2	51.7	35.0	95.7	477	131	294
Killeen, Tex. ....	15 862	44.9	1.8	17.4	99.7	96.9	87.4	90.6	99.4	53.6	50.2	94.4	348	107	226
Laredo, Tex. ....	22 648	31.2	17.2	11.3	98.8	96.5	39.7	60.5	92.2	44.4	21.8	81.3	322	83	170
Longview, Tex. ....	20 745	39.3	8.2	13.1	98.3	92.2	82.6	94.2	99.3	55.9	32.9	96.2	343	105	272
Lubbock, Tex. ....	52 286	33.8	4.9	19.2	98.0	98.1	91.4	90.9	99.1	52.0	37.1	96.0	375	118	256
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex. ....	38 954	40.9	8.3	15.3	99.1	89.7	52.9	62.6	93.8	44.9	25.4	89.7	318	79	186
Midland, Tex. ....	22 066	27.8	3.1	16.3	96.2	97.5	91.1	94.4	99.5	62.2	29.7	96.9	392	133	306
Odessa, Tex. ....	31 480	28.9	3.3	15.9	83.5	87.3	83.2	93.2	99.4	52.2	32.1	96.3	296	99	265
Port Arthur, Tex. ....	33 600	20.2	15.2	10.4	99.2	98.4	78.2	94.2	99.4	52.8	19.5	95.6	312	126	271
San Angelo, Tex. ....	23 371	25.8	14.2	19.1	97.4	96.6	75.4	89.5	98.7	47.4	28.8	93.6	298	89	230
San Antonio, Tex. ....	253 345	31.6	12.2	17.9	99.2	96.8	72.2	81.6	98.2	52.7	26.9	90.7	310	95	223
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	19 423	20.2	22.6	10.3	99.4	98.0	69.9	85.9	98.9	49.8	26.4	93.1	285	94	217
Temple, Tex. ....	16 049	34.5	13.3	18.2	98.9	93.7	75.0	88.2	98.8	49.1	29.8	92.9	328	97	218
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark. ....	17 749	23.7	17.9	10.8	95.9	92.7	73.0	88.2	99.1	50.3	25.0	91.8	285	91	211
Arkansas (pt.) .....	6 115	16.8	23.7	7.9	98.6	96.7	66.4	83.6	99.0	47.7	23.5	90.7	245	87	192
Texas (pt.) .....	11 634	27.4	14.8	12.4	94.4	90.6	76.5	90.6	99.2	51.6	25.8	92.4	303	94	219
Texas City—La Marque, Tex. ....	29 965	30.9	5.8	9.9	93.8	92.1	79.2	92.8	99.4	59.2	27.3	96.6	378	131	279
Tyler, Tex. ....	20 298	29.6	12.3	16.9	99.3	96.2	81.7	91.9	99.4	52.7	28.8	94.9	349	113	262
Victoria, Tex. ....	14 009	34.3	8.6	14.9	98.3	98.4	71.3	85.4	99.1	52.1	30.7	94.1	371	118	265
Waco, Tex. ....	39 167	23.9	13.5	15.6	99.3	95.1	74.2	89.3	99.2	47.2	29.0	93.5	294	97	220
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	29 188	20.6	19.4	13.7	100.0	97.4	76.3	95.0	98.9	50.2	32.6	94.3	317	101	224

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Abernathy city	845	13.6	11.2	1.3	99.6	98.8	71.0	84.6	99.9	54.7	21.1	94.0	277	112	208
Abilene city	29 929	20.1	13.3	11.0	99.5	96.8	77.9	91.2	99.2	54.1	31.1	95.6	310	98	239
Addicks city	3 299	93.5	0.5	88.4	100.0	99.8	99.5	100.0	98.9	4.2	76.1	99.4	...	...	315
Alamo city	1 321	29.3	9.3	23.8	99.0	93.1	28.4	36.0	89.7	45.8	18.2	86.5	224	75	138
Alamo Heights city	3 002	7.2	43.0	17.9	99.7	100.0	78.6	95.9	100.0	38.9	21.9	92.4	426	118	243
Aldine (CDP)	3 675	34.3	2.9	4.3	39.3	27.9	67.6	92.7	99.8	57.0	26.7	95.6	299	119	319
Alice city	5 811	20.3	13.0	8.9	98.6	97.9	46.4	72.3	97.7	45.6	19.2	89.9	307	94	204
Allen city	2 514	78.1	1.8	3.3	99.5	98.1	95.6	98.2	99.6	86.7	39.0	99.4	457	118	426
Alpine city	1 578	14.9	30.4	15.8	95.1	93.5	59.5	67.6	97.8	49.0	31.8	90.4	300	80	160
Alton city	498	19.9	9.0	7.2	59.6	9.8	6.0	18.9	44.4	50.8	15.9	84.9	167	59	88
Alvarado city	776	30.2	20.6	5.9	98.5	96.0	46.3	80.9	97.4	49.2	31.6	95.7	248	84	189
Alvin city	5 289	43.8	6.7	23.0	97.9	96.8	87.1	93.0	98.2	53.5	36.0	95.3	385	128	309
Amarillo city	51 405	22.6	11.4	12.7	98.7	98.8	89.4	83.8	98.8	52.6	27.8	94.8	292	94	233
Andrews city	3 300	18.8	3.3	5.2	97.6	97.2	75.8	86.5	100.0	63.5	31.5	96.8	243	88	230
Angleton city	4 103	34.7	4.0	15.6	90.7	90.5	77.9	94.2	99.7	61.6	31.9	97.6	400	130	287
Anson city	952	14.1	30.3	1.8	98.2	98.3	60.4	88.3	100.0	42.9	18.4	89.9	245	93	132



Table 55. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—														
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
	Total	1970 to March 1980												1939 or earlier	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Anthony town	530	22.5	14.5	5.1	95.3	95.7	75.5	92.6	97.0	52.8	19.2	92.5	238	92	159
Aronas Pass city	2 151	36.9	11.7	10.6	98.5	91.6	57.7	62.8	98.4	40.9	28.2	90.2	314	100	214
Arlington city	55 073	55.4	1.4	24.0	99.5	97.4	95.6	98.3	99.5	62.2	40.8	97.9	428	125	290
Athens city	3 067	25.2	13.9	13.5	99.1	94.0	62.5	82.6	99.1	48.7	29.6	92.7	308	90	198
Atlanta city	1 879	29.6	15.6	3.4	95.8	84.8	72.0	89.1	99.6	57.1	17.4	92.3	262	90	208
Austin city	109 097	41.4	8.1	30.8	99.8	98.3	86.1	91.3	99.0	42.5	43.4	93.5	403	131	272
Azle city	1 989	34.6	4.0	9.6	91.4	72.2	71.1	91.5	99.3	59.5	25.1	95.4	306	108	...
Bacdiff (CDP)	1 599	39.7	7.3	2.7	99.2	98.4	59.5	87.1	99.6	47.0	32.2	96.0	317	104	299
Balch Springs city	3 773	30.6	3.2	3.4	99.9	97.3	68.7	86.7	99.3	75.7	21.3	95.9	270	101	276
Balcones Heights city	1 232	20.6	1.9	73.3	100.0	98.5	90.7	95.4	98.7	12.3	46.4	89.6	...	...	225
Ballinger city	1 431	11.0	41.0	2.9	100.0	89.2	53.4	86.2	98.5	50.3	18.3	90.2	252	88	136
Barrett (CDP)	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bastrop city	1 021	27.9	30.9	8.3	99.3	83.0	58.3	78.7	99.4	49.5	27.9	90.8	355	105	175
Bay City city	4 681	31.3	10.2	14.7	98.6	98.7	73.1	87.9	98.7	49.5	33.6	93.8	412	120	296
Baytown city	16 712	33.2	9.4	22.9	99.3	99.2	81.1	95.5	99.0	52.9	32.3	96.5	354	123	283
Beaumont city	28 558	26.2	16.9	14.1	99.8	99.4	75.8	94.3	99.2	51.3	26.6	94.1	360	117	273
Bedford city	6 814	63.5	0.1	13.5	99.8	98.7	98.0	99.6	99.5	80.2	38.1	99.0	470	141	329
Beeville city	3 971	21.9	16.7	11.0	99.0	98.5	45.7	68.3	95.4	48.5	30.7	87.5	256	80	199
Bellaire city	5 860	4.6	5.4	2.8	99.9	99.8	87.4	98.5	99.7	62.3	17.7	96.9	387	153	404
Bellmead city	2 479	8.4	15.3	4.3	99.2	97.2	45.8	77.2	100.0	32.3	22.0	90.8	206	82	171
Belville city	1 028	28.5	29.8	4.4	99.2	100.0	61.7	90.5	99.3	44.0	18.0	91.1	387	103	249
Belton city	3 127	30.5	14.3	14.5	98.4	84.7	61.4	81.7	97.7	46.2	30.4	91.8	277	85	178
Benbrook city	4 263	51.2	0.7	2.8	98.5	98.7	97.2	99.4	99.7	92.8	21.2	98.8	413	143	405
Big Lake city	888	22.2	12.0	1.4	100.0	98.1	71.3	89.0	100.0	52.0	27.8	96.8	262	99	185
Big Spring city	7 570	11.2	14.4	11.6	98.7	96.7	77.7	90.3	99.0	49.3	26.2	95.6	242	96	205
Bishop town	1 073	13.6	12.6	8.9	99.4	97.0	52.0	79.1	97.8	54.6	16.9	93.2	262	122	173
Boerne city	983	34.2	27.4	9.7	97.5	93.7	62.1	65.7	100.0	53.4	26.2	93.1	382	106	247
Bonham city	2 611	16.5	31.4	2.4	99.7	98.0	40.8	78.2	98.0	45.8	24.1	87.2	223	80	149
Borger city	5 657	10.2	11.9	6.7	99.6	98.1	78.5	87.0	99.1	49.6	22.8	93.2	261	108	209
Bowie city	2 412	22.2	22.9	3.9	99.7	98.2	59.4	83.5	98.4	51.2	21.8	89.8	275	95	182
Brady city	2 031	18.2	29.3	1.8	98.2	94.4	50.3	80.4	98.0	47.8	17.2	90.2	238	99	180
Brazoria city	896	33.3	11.5	2.1	94.4	73.4	64.7	92.0	98.4	55.5	25.4	96.3	371	113	253
Breckenridge city	2 530	20.0	32.3	11.6	100.0	93.6	54.1	91.2	96.7	43.1	25.1	91.6	277	95	181
Brenham city	3 007	29.2	21.8	5.4	99.6	98.3	66.0	88.5	98.7	48.2	17.4	89.2	322	97	207
Bridge City city	2 463	34.9	1.5	6.4	95.3	87.1	88.3	97.6	99.3	65.4	23.8	97.4	316	133	278
Bridgeport city	1 269	22.7	12.0	6.4	96.5	89.1	54.4	84.9	99.7	51.1	32.5	93.5	261	85	194
Brownfield city	3 075	20.3	11.0	6.7	98.7	97.3	73.3	87.6	97.3	53.8	24.2	92.2	269	97	205
Brownsville city	18 744	36.8	12.1	22.4	99.2	95.5	50.5	55.8	91.3	40.5	25.7	85.1	316	80	202
Brownwood city	6 505	22.6	27.1	10.8	99.9	97.9	55.7	85.4	98.2	48.7	24.5	93.0	264	73	198
Bryan city	12 708	38.3	8.0	14.9	99.7	98.7	74.7	90.1	99.7	48.3	35.7	94.9	382	111	260
Bunker Hill Village city	1 179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	790	290	...
Burkburnett city	3 520	29.3	11.5	3.2	99.8	97.8	77.1	92.4	99.7	65.6	28.0	97.2	301	95	215
Burleson city	3 626	45.9	3.1	5.6	99.8	98.4	93.4	97.5	99.7	82.5	25.0	95.1	306	98	...
Burnet town	1 215	32.4	14.5	4.0	97.9	94.3	61.1	79.4	98.5	51.5	21.1	88.2	257	91	176
Caldwell city	891	27.7	26.8	0.8	100.0	97.1	52.3	71.8	96.1	51.1	22.7	82.7	232	83	169
Cameron city	1 567	17.7	38.2	3.0	99.0	94.4	48.1	78.2	97.7	44.7	18.9	86.2	250	83	166
Canadian town	1 207	27.1	39.4	4.5	95.7	81.4	64.9	79.5	99.4	55.2	46.3	92.5	422	115	251
Canton city	1 050	28.2	8.1	2.4	99.4	97.3	72.1	91.3	99.7	58.9	26.6	93.9	259	94	211
Canyon city	3 426	33.7	11.0	15.2	99.0	97.6	91.7	87.0	99.7	53.6	39.8	97.3	381	115	209
Carrizo Springs city	1 416	26.8	14.3	4.1	98.1	85.1	38.9	61.4	91.5	49.9	20.3	89.1	282	90	171
Carrollton city	13 450	70.7	1.5	19.3	99.9	99.8	96.7	99.1	99.5	71.2	35.4	98.5	491	130	297
Carthage city	2 013	25.6	9.9	4.1	99.3	93.7	69.6	89.9	99.3	59.2	22.0	92.3	295	102	193
Castle Hills city	1 809	10.7	1.9	22.3	99.7	86.3	97.1	98.7	99.1	69.5	9.7	91.1	464	222	...
Cedar Hill city	2 093	56.8	7.1	7.8	99.7	72.2	82.6	94.6	99.4	76.3	24.8	97.3	359	128	303
Cedar Park city	1 018	80.6	1.4	0.7	95.4	6.8	92.2	89.9	99.2	76.8	25.0	89.0	446	136	324
Center city	1 577	16.6	29.2	3.1	97.7	81.1	41.7	80.7	99.7	47.8	28.0	89.9	263	105	170
Champions (CDP)	4 542	91.5	...	12.7	98.7	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	80.8	27.3	99.1	692	282	386
Channelview (CDP)	5 733	37.3	4.0	12.6	98.4	91.6	78.9	93.1	98.9	55.4	35.1	96.4	332	136	304
Childress city	2 222	13.6	43.0	7.2	99.8	98.4	58.7	92.8	98.6	39.8	19.7	90.9	259	85	165
Cisco city	1 704	14.0	48.7	2.7	99.6	93.1	38.8	82.7	99.1	42.1	17.5	91.7	205	77	142
Clarksville city	1 312	24.2	28.0	4.0	99.6	98.0	42.0	83.8	100.0	46.8	23.6	90.2	234	92	151
Cleburne city	6 810	20.2	27.8	5.1	98.7	97.3	54.0	88.2	99.6	51.8	22.5	92.2	291	85	212
Cleveland city	1 662	25.2	15.3	7.8	98.0	95.5	59.1	80.4	97.1	43.6	32.8	89.2	369	108	227
Clifton city	1 189	30.9	20.8	2.2	100.0	99.4	69.7	84.9	99.5	46.6	14.0	93.2	243	80	164
Cloverleaf (CDP)	5 782	51.7	1.1	22.6	99.9	99.4	83.2	93.5	99.3	55.5	36.1	96.0	430	108	298
Clute city	2 937	45.0	3.4	31.6	99.3	98.5	67.9	90.3	98.8	35.5	44.5	96.0	303	118	287
Clyde town	937	31.6	15.9	2.3	95.4	94.3	66.6	88.8	99.4	60.5	17.3	94.2	298	87	199
Cockrell Hill city	844	2.7	17.2	9.8	100.0	95.1	52.3	92.2	99.4	35.7	17.4	92.9	216	101	211
Coleman city	2 260	11.1	42.7	6.7	100.0	95.8	42.2	73.1	98.4	41.9	21.51				



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Crystal City	1 642	33.9	14.0	3.7	97.5	85.6	35.5	49.9	90.1	51.5	14.4	84.7	195	95	105
Cuero city	1 958	19.5	30.1	4.0	98.6	95.5	41.9	75.3	97.2	41.4	17.7	87.9	258	94	148
Doingerfield town	945	18.5	10.6	7.5	97.7	95.2	68.9	84.4	99.3	55.9	25.9	94.8	270	89	207
Dalhousie city	2 341	24.0	29.3	4.9	99.8	97.3	83.7	80.8	99.8	55.4	22.3	93.2	291	80	191
Dallas city	248 774	30.3	9.4	34.9	99.8	98.6	85.3	95.5	99.1	39.6	34.7	93.2	381	116	278
Dayton city	1 406	37.6	11.7	9.5	89.4	86.4	78.9	90.7	97.7	50.2	27.7	95.1	385	122	270
Decatur city	1 439	21.5	25.0	4.4	99.0	90.3	53.0	86.9	99.3	52.3	20.6	91.1	234	93	171
Deer Park city	6 671	53.7	0.2	11.1	100.0	99.5	94.4	98.1	99.8	82.0	28.2	98.7	440	138	328
Del Rio city	7 275	28.4	12.9	10.1	99.3	96.9	50.3	79.8	96.4	54.2	27.4	90.6	342	90	188
Denison city	8 284	14.7	26.4	6.1	98.9	96.7	63.5	80.7	98.9	49.0	26.0	93.0	275	94	216
Denton city	15 555	35.9	9.4	28.2	97.9	97.0	78.0	93.1	98.4	44.1	39.9	94.9	380	124	240
Denver City town	1 341	20.4	4.6	4.5	100.0	99.6	79.6	92.6	97.5	53.7	26.3	97.8	269	91	207
De Soto city	4 620	57.9	1.1	7.2	99.2	90.0	93.2	96.8	99.4	84.8	24.5	99.3	480	160	327
Devine city	1 114	22.4	16.5	4.2	97.3	91.7	51.3	61.4	94.7	49.1	20.0	93.6	227	95	158
Diboll city	917	36.0	15.7	11.6	98.7	90.7	59.4	85.3	95.1	59.0	23.4	84.5	330	99	117
Dickinson village	2 213	29.6	5.9	16.9	99.5	99.2	85.9	93.0	99.3	60.0	30.5	97.7	409	129	302
Dille city	704	32.5	21.7	3.7	100.0	91.8	45.2	69.7	94.3	44.2	12.5	86.8	217	101	159
Dimmitt city	1 236	24.1	9.8	4.5	97.2	97.9	87.7	85.0	99.5	58.5	18.8	98.3	310	121	177
Donna city	2 003	22.8	12.4	9.6	100.0	96.1	26.8	42.0	91.2	44.5	14.6	88.0	198	69	119
Dublin city	1 119	20.3	32.1	3.0	85.3	91.3	51.5	73.7	98.7	52.0	16.9	86.4	206	70	118
Dumas city	3 977	27.8	5.4	5.9	99.9	99.6	90.7	87.6	99.7	65.6	26.4	96.1	304	98	231
Duncanville city	8 480	53.8	0.8	10.8	99.9	98.8	94.4	97.9	99.8	82.0	23.5	98.4	402	146	307
Eagle Lake city	782	13.3	27.6	1.9	99.0	97.8	56.6	81.5	99.4	50.4	17.6	91.6	313	112	197
Eagle Pass city	4 338	35.9	15.6	13.9	99.7	97.5	43.7	55.4	94.2	50.0	23.9	81.1	282	80	159
Eastland city	1 470	23.1	40.2	11.0	100.0	98.8	52.9	86.3	98.4	47.1	21.8	91.9	271	80	177
Edcouch city	623	23.9	8.7	15.2	99.2	86.7	19.7	29.7	87.5	46.5	16.4	84.9	147	60	124
Edgecliff village	818	54.9	0.5	0.7	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.0	96.5	9.4	99.5	389	147	...
Edinburg city	5 831	39.1	8.5	20.9	100.0	96.2	53.3	62.0	96.8	47.6	27.3	86.0	279	78	189
Edna city	1 510	17.4	17.6	5.7	96.8	97.7	58.7	86.3	99.6	56.1	21.3	95.0	314	116	233
El Campo city	3 000	17.2	17.9	5.1	98.4	98.9	58.0	80.8	98.4	49.2	19.2	93.8	307	113	220
Electro city	1 460	6.2	43.8	2.3	99.1	98.6	42.1	89.0	99.7	41.2	16.9	93.0	253	94	158
Elgin city	979	22.8	30.6	3.2	100.0	99.2	50.4	70.6	98.4	51.1	22.0	93.8	335	83	203
El Lago city	1 103	39.0	—	36.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	60.7	36.2	96.1	...	...	288
El Paso city	97 485	34.6	10.6	23.4	99.6	97.6	87.3	89.7	97.0	58.8	29.5	89.5	290	93	206
Urban	97 398	34.6	10.6	23.4	99.6	97.7	87.3	89.7	97.0	58.8	29.5	89.5	290	94	206
Elso city	1 065	24.6	5.0	7.8	100.0	94.4	18.6	31.9	85.8	43.5	16.7	83.9	194	61	109
Ennis city	3 147	18.9	22.3	5.8	99.3	93.2	61.1	85.7	98.0	56.6	19.5	92.5	298	99	221
Eules city	8 520	36.0	0.8	32.5	99.6	98.8	97.4	97.9	99.7	56.8	40.5	98.7	330	126	291
Urban	8 506	36.1	0.7	32.6	99.7	99.0	97.4	97.9	99.7	56.7	40.6	98.7	329	126	291
Everman city	1 606	24.3	3.8	6.5	100.0	99.2	83.6	95.0	99.6	78.8	15.7	99.1	268	103	269
Fabens (CDP)	907	25.6	18.1	12.1	95.7	89.9	48.0	76.0	86.0	45.3	20.8	86.0	203	63	115
Fairfield city	1 058	39.4	14.3	7.8	100.0	93.4	66.1	88.8	99.4	52.4	31.8	95.1	328	102	206
Falfurrias city	1 565	10.4	10.5	3.0	98.8	92.0	31.5	60.0	93.1	47.6	11.5	85.8	242	75	105
Formers Branch city	8 236	17.9	0.5	16.2	100.0	99.8	98.1	98.5	99.7	77.2	23.3	98.7	342	138	324
Floresville city	1 180	22.1	26.2	1.5	99.6	91.4	46.7	54.3	96.8	51.2	16.4	90.1	245	91	159
Flower Mound town	1 430	56.7	3.4	2.2	85.3	95.0	82.7	96.9	99.6	72.3	29.6	99.1	583	150	298
Floydada city	1 177	11.9	23.1	3.3	99.5	99.5	76.4	86.2	98.5	54.8	20.4	94.4	256	127	167
Forest Hill city	2 310	24.1	8.4	1.0	99.1	96.6	74.4	91.8	99.2	71.0	15.4	97.7	268	111	219
Fort Bliss (CDP)	1 175	6.9	10.7	0.5	100.0	98.0	97.4	88.1	98.6	76.6	62.5	97.3	...	...	143
Fort Hood (CDP)	1 720	9.2	1.9	9.5	100.0	97.6	93.1	88.3	99.4	68.0	66.3	99.1	...	...	229
Fort Stockton city	2 125	23.8	13.2	8.4	100.0	98.9	66.1	86.5	97.8	52.5	25.3	94.4	261	65	168
Fort Worth city	108 134	19.5	16.8	16.2	99.1	98.2	72.9	92.9	99.1	43.9	28.1	93.3	309	99	249
Fredericksburg town	2 520	23.8	27.9	3.7	95.1	96.3	73.1	69.5	98.9	46.1	15.0	91.9	271	89	201
Freepoint city	3 413	20.5	11.7	18.5	99.4	99.2	58.3	87.7	98.8	41.9	35.2	95.2	293	123	267
Freer city	893	24.4	8.7	1.8	99.4	90.9	41.8	66.6	98.8	56.8	18.0	91.2	238	81	...
Friendswood city	3 158	56.9	1.5	7.3	95.4	94.3	98.0	99.7	100.0	85.9	20.9	97.8	544	223	343
Frisco city	1 078	17.6	7.4	3.2	99.6	99.2	81.9	80.9	98.5	59.1	17.2	95.7	301	128	193
Frisco city	1 028	43.2	16.6	2.5	94.6	85.4	72.6	86.0	98.2	55.3	26.2	98.1	373	101	207
Gainesville city	5 101	16.9	22.5	7.0	100.0	99.5	59.0	88.2	98.7	47.9	24.8	91.1	305	93	215
Galena Park city	2 487	4.3	9.4	6.1	100.0	99.4	58.5	91.9	99.6	53.5	19.5	96.4	303	115	260
Galveston city	16 093	19.7	33.8	25.5	98.7	96.3	65.1	84.6	98.5	31.3	30.1	87.1	406	141	263
Urban	15 884	19.7	34.2	25.8	99.0	97.5	65.3	84.7	98.5	31.3	30.0	87.0	404	141	263
Garland city	42 236	50.7	1.0	12.7	99.8	99.2	95.9	97.9	99.6	74.9	29.4	98.5	385	125	292
Gatesville city	2 179	17.7	22.9	2.7	98.6	85.3	57.5	80.4	98.5	57.9	21.7	90.6	239	90	163
Georgetown city	2 684	41.1	22.7	7.5	98.8	94.9	74.8	83.2	99.1	57.2	31.6	92.0	364	93	231
George West city	774	33.3	18.3	2.7	92.9	85.1	53.1	73.4	96.0	50.1	21.1	94.4	258	91	195
Giddings city	1 143	28.3	23.5	1.9	98.6	98.2	60.2	86.0	97.8	49.4	19.2	91.7	363	102	232
Gilmer city	1 638	21.4	19.2	5.5	98.1	98.0	61.1	88.9	99.7	50.2	22.0	88.9	272	105	169
Glodewater city	2 071	25.3	17.5	4.6	98.1	87.4	57.9	80.9	98.6	47.0	23.9	94.8	264	88	194
Gonzales city	1 942	16.5	31.4	5.2	99.3	95.5	42.8	73.9	99.7	41.3	19.1	87.6	272	107	152
Graham city	3 455	22.7	24.6	8.6	100.0	98.8	59.7	90.9	98.9	48.6	27.7	94.7	307	98	221
Gronbury city	1 330	38.5	17.7	16.5	98.9	96.8	66.5	88.3	98.9	46.8	32.9	93.5	310	95	269
Grand Prairie city	20 626	40.5	2.7	12.2	97.3	96.1	83.9	95.1	99.4	61.6	30.0	97.0	340	113	252
Grand Saline city	1 077	22.9	25.2	1.9	99.1	96.1	44.8	76.8	98.7	42.4	25.7	90.0	240	91	141
Grapevine city	4 256	61.8	4.0	22.2	95.5	89.9	88.7	95.2	99.2	55.5	44.8	96.1	547	1	



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Haskell city	1 312	12.2	29.8	2.5	96.9	98.0	54.6	89.5	99.5	53.5	14.4	92.4	217	99	140
Heame city	1 043	21.0	21.3	2.4	99.5	91.0	55.1	87.2	97.6	49.2	17.9	89.7	279	99	188
Hebronville (CDP)	1 323	22.9	30.3	3.8	98.0	81.4	25.1	39.3	93.1	48.1	17.1	85.6	203	75	153
Hedwig Village city	901	19.5	1.3	40.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	29.4	97.2	567	232	316
Hempstead city	681	25.4	22.3	4.4	97.1	85.3	53.3	83.6	98.8	49.8	17.5	88.1	359	111	206
Henderson city	3 409	28.4	24.3	8.5	100.0	94.1	65.8	90.4	99.4	57.3	21.7	94.1	313	109	229
Henrietta city	1 201	17.7	26.9	0.6	99.2	97.6	62.1	91.0	98.1	52.2	16.7	89.0	334	113	192
Hereford city	4 333	31.0	7.9	6.7	98.9	98.9	81.4	80.4	98.9	56.5	27.5	94.8	341	104	215
Hewitt city	1 606	89.0	2.5	8.0	99.8	78.6	96.0	97.4	100.0	80.9	38.2	99.8	430	118	326
Highland Park town	3 656	6.0	57.1	17.6	100.0	100.0	89.4	99.0	99.2	62.4	16.8	96.1	...	...	269
Highlands (CDP)	2 148	30.1	9.9	1.8	97.0	92.6	72.8	92.3	99.4	59.5	17.8	96.7	318	127	272
Highland Village city	965	83.4	0.7	1.1	99.4	98.1	97.8	99.5	100.0	93.5	24.9	99.6	580	167	500+
Hillsboro city	2 395	15.9	36.5	10.0	99.5	98.6	46.6	82.0	99.3	45.3	21.3	89.8	264	85	175
Hitchcock city	1 425	20.7	8.2	4.1	79.9	71.1	66.1	88.1	97.8	66.9	11.5	95.2	315	146	270
Hollywood Park town	1 034	38.6	0.6	1.2	100.0	3.5	99.0	100.0	100.0	89.5	5.9	100.0	480	173	500+
Hondo city	1 620	23.2	16.7	3.5	99.8	92.8	49.6	61.4	91.4	48.7	18.6	90.8	250	86	172
Hooks city	899	23.8	3.9	1.6	99.0	97.8	68.3	88.5	100.0	52.8	28.1	96.1	224	94	191
Houston city	409 124	38.8	8.0	39.0	98.4	98.4	85.4	95.7	99.1	41.3	36.8	94.5	420	128	291
Humble city	2 499	53.0	11.2	33.9	99.2	90.2	79.6	96.7	99.7	40.5	44.9	93.0	464	125	298
Hunters Creek Village city	1 335	20.4	1.0	0.6	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	93.9	6.6	99.0	869	275	...
Huntsville city	5 225	46.0	9.2	34.4	99.1	94.8	81.2	95.8	97.3	34.5	50.2	93.0	392	128	254
Hurst city	10 903	32.4	0.1	21.3	100.0	99.1	98.0	99.1	99.5	68.7	30.6	98.5	340	133	317
Hutchins city	675	38.5	10.8	3.1	98.2	82.1	72.3	90.7	99.6	46.5	33.6	98.1	256	103	215
Ingleside city	1 553	39.0	12.6	12.9	96.8	62.9	71.7	75.1	99.0	55.0	31.3	95.2	334	112	262
Iowa Park town	2 092	25.9	4.3	4.6	100.0	98.7	77.6	97.3	100.0	68.1	24.8	97.1	284	101	229
Irving city	37 669	30.8	12.2	30.7	99.3	98.9	92.7	97.3	99.4	53.0	37.4	97.6	339	123	287
Jacinto City city	2 647	6.9	3.9	9.7	99.7	99.7	53.4	91.4	100.0	43.2	21.6	94.6	234	114	278
Jacksboro city	1 568	23.3	18.4	2.9	97.3	99.2	55.7	90.9	98.5	48.6	21.1	91.6	...	...	181
Jacksonville city	3 436	23.9	21.9	9.3	99.0	86.9	59.2	82.1	99.1	48.4	22.1	90.8	295	93	196
Jasper city	1 542	28.6	12.8	5.4	100.0	93.6	66.8	87.4	99.0	54.0	22.7	94.1	371	106	220
Jefferson city	707	13.2	33.4	4.4	94.9	91.8	47.2	83.2	95.3	58.0	20.8	92.6	223	105	174
Jersey Village city	1 114	82.0	—	0.4	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	96.7	17.7	100.0	653	239	...
Jones Creek village	837	32.4	6.5	1.2	37.5	3.6	74.9	92.0	99.4	62.2	23.9	99.0	357	118	...
Jourdonton city	807	33.6	14.1	1.7	99.1	85.1	58.9	66.4	95.8	46.8	22.9	90.8	236	81	181
Junction city	989	18.5	23.6	4.6	99.2	93.4	45.9	86.0	99.1	45.5	22.2	94.2	196	88	114
Kornes City town	864	27.3	15.2	0.7	98.7	93.3	47.3	67.1	91.3	51.3	11.8	93.3	240	86	166
Katy city	1 699	62.6	3.7	9.7	98.7	97.8	92.3	96.2	100.0	74.0	29.0	99.2	493	167	314
Kaufman city	1 317	28.2	24.7	4.7	100.0	98.3	62.4	85.6	100.0	53.0	19.3	84.7	246	94	210
Keene city	872	34.1	12.6	5.3	99.1	92.7	75.2	89.8	99.2	61.9	24.9	92.5	332	116	207
Keller city	1 304	61.0	6.4	1.8	94.3	63.3	83.1	97.2	99.8	78.1	25.8	97.2	422	121	...
Kenedy city	1 165	13.9	22.9	0.7	99.6	96.1	55.2	66.0	93.6	48.6	16.9	92.3	232	105	168
Kennedale city	909	25.5	10.5	7.4	98.7	77.0	55.9	87.8	98.8	51.9	17.9	94.1	250	94	197
Kermitt city	2 262	12.3	7.1	1.4	100.0	99.2	71.6	94.2	97.6	48.6	21.6	94.7	217	84	204
Kerrville city	5 367	29.7	16.7	13.3	97.4	92.4	75.9	84.5	98.6	40.0	24.6	92.8	300	115	235
Kilgore city	3 884	20.9	15.5	9.1	98.9	95.6	66.9	90.3	99.0	47.9	26.0	95.3	299	103	218
Killeen city	11 168	46.1	1.6	22.4	99.8	98.2	85.4	91.5	99.3	50.6	48.4	93.2	329	108	226
Kingsville city	7 595	20.6	11.8	12.1	99.6	96.9	59.5	77.7	97.6	49.1	33.0	91.2	301	98	210
Kingwood (CDP)	4 642	99.0	—	7.8	98.6	98.3	99.0	99.7	100.0	91.1	38.5	99.3	726	273	440
Kirby city	1 807	50.4	2.8	11.0	99.7	100.0	92.5	96.2	99.6	71.8	27.1	97.4	287	97	239
Kountze city	697	26.0	14.3	2.7	92.1	83.8	53.1	86.1	98.0	51.2	25.7	89.2	266	99	187
Lackland AFB (CDP)	457	1.8	7.9	38.3	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.9	34.4	100.0	—	128	218
Lacy-Lakeview city	1 013	30.0	11.7	20.3	98.5	92.9	66.9	86.7	99.5	39.8	36.2	94.9	216	102	200
La Feria city	793	26.9	33.7	7.8	98.5	97.0	31.0	49.4	94.3	35.1	19.5	82.8	253	69	130
La Grange city	1 351	28.2	27.6	4.1	99.0	96.1	64.3	83.5	98.4	45.7	17.3	89.2	293	87	209
Lake Dallas city	1 077	62.7	7.7	5.9	98.4	94.5	79.0	92.5	99.5	54.7	39.1	97.4	413	100	242
Lake Jackson city	6 179	38.6	0.2	20.0	99.5	99.6	87.7	97.0	99.1	68.4	33.8	99.2	429	135	312
Lake Worth city	1 487	6.7	10.7	2.5	95.4	95.0	55.4	86.5	100.0	54.3	20.6	96.4	257	97	233
La Marque city	4 122	13.4	6.4	7.0	97.9	95.8	80.3	93.9	99.9	53.4	19.2	97.0	334	134	269
Lamesa city	3 484	12.5	12.2	5.3	99.4	97.9	71.4	88.1	98.1	50.5	18.7	96.0	222	107	180
Lampasos city	2 093	22.7	26.5	4.1	98.2	87.3	57.7	83.7	99.4	58.4	21.9	92.5	277	84	191
Lancaster city	4 490	32.0	7.4	4.2	96.3	86.9	72.0	91.6	99.6	66.9	20.1	96.8	313	113	263
La Porte city	3 849	49.6	8.5	10.2	99.6	98.6	82.6	96.2	99.7	66.5	36.3	97.6	489	120	289
Laredo city	21 814	30.0	17.8	11.6	99.8	96.5	37.8	59.3	91.9	42.8	21.8	80.6	299	83	169
Los Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	385	55.6	3.4	10.6	94.3	6.2	20.3	13.8	35.6	27.0	10.6	91.9	140	65	91
Laughlin AFB (CDP)	476	14.1	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.9	50.2	98.3	—	—	263
League City city	5 021	52.0	3.7	9.3	96.4	94.5	92.3	97.1	99.2	73.1	34.8	97.6	488	150	317
Urban	4 962	51.9	3.7	9.4	97.1	95.3	92.5	97.1	99.2	73.1	35.0	97.5	493	148	317
Leon Valley city	2 824	77.9	1.4	15.1	98.7	94.4	96.4	98.5	99.6	75.6	24.2	98.9	448	138	285
Levelland city	3 911	26.2	6.2	6.9	99.3	99.1	77.2	88.5	99.1	61.4	26.1	96.8	330	104	229
Lewisville city	7 654	63.9	2.7	11.2	97.5	96.8	90.7	97.4	99.4	71.9	32.2	98.4	403	121	291
Liberty city	2 448	33.1	12.5	10.9	93.3	85.5	70.7	89.3	98.7	52.9	30.0	94.9	414	117	264
Littlefield city	2 103	18.3	11.4	5.2	98.6	96.8	77.4	84.7	99.7	52.9	22.3	93.6	262	96	223
Live Oak city	2 361	75.1	0.6	11.1	96.1	95.3	98.8	98.3	99.8	82.0	32.1	98.6	361	120	292
Livingston town	1 565	34.2	13.2	5.8	100.0	83.9	62.3	87.4	99.6	45.8	29.6	88.6	328	101	191
Llano city	1 090	22.9													



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Mansfield city .....	2 396	57.3	7.4	3.0	91.9	79.5	80.5	92.5	99.1	73.1	28.0	96.7	405	113	279
Manvel city .....	1 072	62.7	6.4	2.2	8.2	2.9	81.1	93.1	99.3	69.4	24.3	98.8	448	134	304
Marble Falls town .....	1 098	39.3	15.4	10.2	99.4	92.6	61.8	79.5	99.5	57.6	25.6	89.1	352	106	211
Marlin city .....	1 766	19.7	30.7	10.8	100.0	98.6	52.8	79.7	98.9	45.2	17.6	89.4	301	87	156
Marshall city .....	5 606	14.3	26.2	4.9	95.7	89.0	57.8	85.7	98.9	56.5	21.1	92.6	291	98	217
Mathis city .....	1 192	25.2	12.5	4.0	98.4	95.1	35.6	36.0	91.9	40.7	14.1	83.6	145	86	120
Memphis city .....	1 181	13.6	40.9	6.9	99.4	96.1	64.4	88.5	98.2	51.9	20.9	95.3	276	92	147
Mercedes city .....	2 526	26.6	16.7	13.9	93.1	89.0	34.2	42.8	93.9	43.5	15.1	81.3	210	66	114
Mesquite city .....	20 571	31.2	1.3	15.1	99.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	99.3	75.5	25.6	97.6	307	126	275
Mexia city .....	2 005	24.0	32.6	6.4	99.7	95.6	48.0	76.4	97.2	46.8	23.2	90.1	274	95	165
Midland city .....	21 775	27.6	3.1	16.5	97.2	98.6	91.3	94.5	99.5	62.5	29.8	97.0	393	134	307
Midlothian city .....	1 081	33.0	18.3	8.7	100.0	96.1	76.7	90.9	100.0	50.5	35.4	95.0	293	88	215
Mineola city .....	1 356	21.9	23.7	2.7	99.3	94.0	58.1	88.3	98.3	47.1	19.3	90.3	272	95	185
Mineral Wells city .....	4 686	11.8	17.9	4.5	98.7	96.2	61.5	89.7	98.9	52.1	30.5	90.6	247	92	227
Mission city .....	5 826	41.8	11.1	9.1	98.3	87.9	48.6	58.8	94.2	43.4	22.0	89.6	284	78	145
Missouri City city .....	6 812	82.8	0.7	3.6	97.4	97.4	98.4	99.8	99.9	91.0	25.0	99.6	635	224	500+
Monahans city .....	2 526	16.4	5.6	4.2	95.0	96.4	67.1	89.2	99.4	52.4	24.0	94.4	237	87	202
Morton city .....	631	7.3	8.7	1.7	100.0	99.4	68.0	86.4	98.7	58.0	21.1	94.0	252	122	183
Mount Pleasant city .....	3 265	23.2	15.6	8.1	97.4	96.5	62.3	89.1	99.5	50.7	24.0	90.3	300	91	216
Muleshoe city .....	1 388	18.4	9.4	4.5	96.8	96.1	73.5	82.8	99.2	48.6	23.2	96.5	257	110	184
Nacagdoches city .....	7 119	36.5	15.1	22.5	99.5	95.3	70.6	90.2	98.7	43.1	41.2	93.8	393	119	211
Nassau Bay city .....	1 877	24.2	0.7	45.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.6	47.6	41.2	97.5	530	192	328
Navasota city .....	1 281	21.3	29.4	9.4	97.8	95.9	48.5	78.4	99.1	49.2	22.2	90.9	304	105	207
Nederland city .....	5 726	19.4	7.1	8.0	99.5	99.7	84.2	77.9	99.9	63.6	19.4	97.5	318	135	290
New Baston town .....	1 533	21.5	10.4	8.9	100.0	95.6	73.6	86.2	99.0	59.1	21.7	88.6	265	88	117
New Braunfels city .....	7 195	29.8	18.0	10.7	97.9	96.5	73.5	82.4	98.6	44.5	21.9	92.7	334	105	247
Nacana city .....	1 296	20.4	25.8	4.2	100.0	98.2	56.2	89.8	99.6	41.5	20.6	88.3	250	87	155
North Richland Hills city .....	10 285	51.2	1.1	14.2	99.6	93.7	96.3	98.4	99.8	74.9	29.9	98.8	393	142	319
North San Pedro (CDP) .....	453	36.2	2.9	15.0	96.7	96.5	23.8	31.8	89.0	43.0	23.4	86.8	146	74	113
Oak Ridge North town .....	661	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375
Odessa city .....	27 636	25.7	3.3	17.6	92.9	98.2	83.9	93.8	99.4	53.1	32.2	96.0	293	100	265
Olney city .....	1 531	16.4	28.2	4.4	100.0	100.0	62.8	92.9	98.1	45.4	20.6	89.4	254	95	137
Orange city .....	6 041	17.6	13.1	11.1	98.0	97.1	68.0	90.4	99.3	58.3	23.9	95.4	318	116	226
Ozona (CDP) .....	905	25.5	13.9	4.1	100.0	99.4	74.6	92.4	99.0	56.8	21.5	96.6	333	88	193
Palacios town .....	1 270	22.0	25.6	13.5	97.9	97.9	44.0	69.3	98.3	48.7	30.6	90.9	280	104	256
Palestine city .....	4 526	24.9	29.9	9.1	99.0	95.2	68.8	86.9	99.4	54.8	23.9	94.1	323	96	206
Pampa city .....	7 750	10.2	18.3	3.9	99.6	99.2	77.8	83.7	98.8	51.7	21.7	95.6	280	101	225
Paris city .....	8 287	22.2	26.7	10.9	99.6	99.4	55.9	79.0	98.9	45.4	27.7	90.1	266	81	187
Pasadena city .....	35 586	31.3	2.4	30.4	99.8	99.5	85.7	96.9	99.2	53.6	36.3	96.7	345	130	284
Pearland city .....	4 195	62.7	2.0	13.5	98.2	98.3	96.1	98.8	99.5	76.6	27.1	98.8	477	183	324
Pearsall city .....	1 642	29.2	18.6	2.1	98.1	92.1	44.2	60.8	97.7	50.5	19.1	88.3	261	93	137
Pecos city .....	2 701	18.4	13.1	4.9	99.8	98.7	60.9	80.7	99.0	54.9	20.5	94.5	232	87	153
Perryton city .....	2 867	19.1	15.7	4.8	99.8	99.3	88.3	78.3	97.7	56.4	31.4	96.5	297	113	242
Pharr city .....	4 664	25.8	10.1	7.7	99.7	93.1	39.0	47.0	92.1	39.0	19.1	84.1	239	70	139
Pinehurst city .....	1 113	43.1	6.1	18.1	96.7	95.3	77.6	94.1	97.3	46.9	35.7	94.6	...	...	...
Piney Point Village city .....	907	27.3	1.7	1.5	98.0	96.1	100.0	100.0	99.2	93.6	16.9	100.0	1000+	347	500+
Pittsburg city .....	1 238	26.0	21.4	7.1	99.5	97.3	64.0	87.2	100.0	55.1	24.5	92.6	298	92	215
Plainview city .....	6 031	17.2	13.5	9.7	99.3	97.8	83.0	84.3	98.3	53.3	25.6	94.0	307	123	213
Plano city .....	20 905	79.0	0.4	10.6	99.9	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.8	83.0	36.4	98.8	565	148	339
Urban .....	20 858	79.0	0.4	10.6	99.9	99.3	98.7	99.5	99.8	83.0	36.3	98.8	564	148	339
Pleasanton city .....	2 054	26.2	12.3	4.8	98.8	96.6	51.0	71.0	97.9	47.7	21.7	90.3	268	86	175
Port Arthur city .....	13 683	16.1	22.6	13.8	99.9	99.5	70.9	92.0	99.1	43.3	20.0	92.3	281	116	256
Port Isabel city .....	859	31.2	8.3	15.6	100.0	98.6	63.1	58.6	94.9	42.4	26.4	83.9	259	104	163
Portland city .....	3 584	51.2	1.7	17.5	100.0	99.4	93.1	95.3	99.4	75.9	35.3	99.2	440	125	303
Port Lavaca city .....	2 889	19.3	8.6	13.3	100.0	99.7	63.2	78.5	99.0	59.3	25.9	94.8	310	114	241
Port Neches city .....	4 852	32.4	11.3	10.3	100.0	99.8	80.8	95.3	99.7	58.2	22.6	97.6	351	130	279
Past city .....	1 090	11.7	24.9	1.9	98.9	97.4	55.0	89.5	100.0	53.0	21.4	92.9	245	87	187
Pateet city .....	816	15.8	12.9	3.2	97.7	92.5	29.5	46.4	91.3	41.9	17.2	87.1	253	82	...
Prairie View city .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Premant city .....	890	7.4	11.0	4.4	98.8	97.4	40.2	60.3	98.2	52.9	18.7	90.1	192	96	146
Princeton town .....	1 132	41.4	9.3	7.2	99.3	66.3	56.7	81.8	96.9	53.4	23.4	94.0	289	98	199
Quannah city .....	1 413	15.1	34.2	5.4	99.2	95.5	59.8	92.2	99.2	51.9	16.6	91.2	229	107	165
Ranger city .....	1 143	15.7	42.4	5.4	99.6	96.2	43.4	83.7	98.3	46.3	24.9	89.7	...	...	158
Raymondville city .....	1 936	15.3	16.1	9.6	99.7	94.5	30.5	42.4	93.6	38.7	17.4	84.1	210	78	133
Refugio town .....	1 028	10.5	22.2	3.4	99.5	98.2	46.1	73.7	98.6	52.1	14.5	94.7	244	96	146
Richardson city .....	23 136	47.1	0.5	14.5	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.6	81.2	28.3	98.8	482	157	376
Richland Hills city .....	2 819	7.2	0.1	8.5	99.8	97.9	96.6	98.2	100.0	64.9	16.8	98.9	306	128	297
Richmond town .....	1 932	58.6	5.5	30.0	99.3	99.1	87.6	90.5	97.3	50.8	36.2	92.8	510	133	264
Richwood city .....	860	59.4	0.6	25.2	97.4	99.2	89.2	98.3	99.4	51.0	35.7	99.4	434	138	313
Rio Grande City (CDP) .....	2 037	27.9	17.5	5.0	100.0	72.7	29.8	58.7	89.7	47.0	19.2	81.4	220	78	134
River Oaks city .....	2 693	2.4	9.1	2.2	98.6	98.5	58.9	92.1	99.3	35.2	16.2	94.5	215	92	222
Robinson city .....	1 882	39.7	7.0	1.9	95.7	71.3	80.4	93.7	99.7	74.3	13.8	98.2	340	116	...
Urban .....	1 584	39.3	4.2	1.5	98.3	82.2	85.4	95.6	99.6	77.1	14.1	98.7	339	113	...
Rabstown city .....	2 531	16.1	10.6	5.2	99.8	98.3	38.5	59.7	95.3	43.5	14.9	84.5	240	92	140
Rockdale city .....	1 666	26.7	15.1	4.0	98.9	95.1	59.9	82.2	98.7	54.3	29.5	90.5	323	88</	



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

San Benito city .....	3 951	21.3	25.1	9.8	98.2	95.7	34.5	51.9	95.3	40.1	16.0	84.5	228	77	133
San Diego city .....	1 358	25.1	29.6	2.6	98.9	91.5	43.6	48.8	93.3	42.3	11.9	81.7	210	70	112
Sanger city .....	847	40.0	17.5	2.6	99.1	94.0	65.9	85.1	98.9	50.6	25.6	94.5	268	94	216
San Juan city .....	1 670	28.6	12.4	15.7	99.6	94.0	39.5	59.2	95.0	40.4	16.9	92.5	294	77	158
San Marcos city .....	5 497	37.4	12.4	28.7	97.3	93.6	70.4	85.8	97.6	36.8	45.2	93.9	364	107	277
San Saba town .....	965	16.0	32.8	1.7	98.7	93.4	37.1	81.1	96.7	46.5	14.4	89.6	257	91	135
Sansom Park Village city .....	1 368	1.8	13.3	1.8	99.1	91.7	43.3	86.1	99.0	42.4	20.6	96.1	191	86	208
Santa Fe city .....	1 980	40.7	9.1	2.9	44.5	44.0	73.4	88.8	99.7	57.9	22.7	97.6	361	130	287
Schertz city .....	2 151	51.0	6.7	6.9	99.3	95.6	89.1	91.4	99.8	68.6	27.2	97.5	316	95	223
Seabrook city .....	1 753	40.0	5.6	30.8	99.7	96.9	88.2	95.9	98.7	50.1	36.8	98.7	429	147	283
Seagoville city .....	2 164	47.3	7.1	1.8	98.9	93.7	73.5	88.4	99.1	51.0	35.0	96.1	285	121	246
Seagraves city .....	725	17.4	1.6	3.3	99.6	97.0	74.1	85.9	99.6	51.2	17.8	93.9	243	88	147
Seely city .....	1 063	32.8	22.3	9.7	96.7	93.0	70.8	83.6	99.0	48.4	21.8	95.5	406	106	274
Seguin city .....	4 437	19.7	18.3	10.2	99.1	95.2	56.3	73.3	96.9	46.1	21.7	90.8	276	88	188
Seminole city .....	1 878	21.1	8.6	0.7	97.1	96.3	68.2	85.5	98.3	53.5	26.1	96.3	287	102	199
Seymour city .....	1 412	13.4	34.2	1.3	98.4	94.8	65.5	91.4	98.4	46.0	18.1	93.3	240	95	122
Shamrock city .....	1 086	15.3	38.6	7.8	99.5	94.6	65.8	87.8	98.7	44.8	21.9	92.2	231	83	169
Sherman city .....	10 411	23.2	20.2	13.4	99.7	99.1	74.3	89.8	98.9	49.6	26.7	93.3	296	95	220
Silsbee city .....	1 876	21.1	14.0	5.0	96.4	87.8	65.7	86.4	98.1	60.2	21.5	92.8	305	119	245
Sinton city .....	1 710	22.5	14.2	8.3	99.3	95.3	52.4	64.4	93.5	48.0	24.4	87.5	253	100	160
Slaton city .....	1 720	14.9	24.7	4.4	96.0	95.3	74.1	87.0	99.2	48.7	19.8	94.4	290	105	197
Smithville city .....	1 038	24.8	40.5	0.8	99.4	95.5	54.3	75.7	98.7	50.9	18.8	88.4	349	97	183
Snyder city .....	3 849	16.2	9.8	5.3	96.4	96.6	67.5	91.2	99.1	54.9	22.4	94.9	259	95	219
Sonora city .....	1 255	39.8	19.6	2.7	99.4	96.5	75.1	92.4	98.5	54.0	26.7	96.0	287	109	229
South Houston city .....	3 642	19.4	5.3	20.3	100.0	99.7	66.8	89.7	99.2	43.5	30.7	92.4	277	109	266
Southlake city .....	887	34.9	7.9	1.6	82.5	5.7	77.6	94.7	99.0	72.3	19.6	99.3	482	141	...
Spearman city .....	1 167	15.6	15.5	3.9	99.4	99.4	84.5	90.8	99.0	68.1	23.2	96.6	291	114	178
Spring Valley city .....	1 155	21.5	2.3	0.5	97.4	98.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	93.4	11.0	99.5	515	167	500+
Stafford town .....	1 374	53.6	4.1	13.3	99.0	97.2	87.5	91.8	98.7	58.0	31.6	97.5	467	152	261
Stamford city .....	1 447	10.2	32.3	1.7	99.3	94.1	50.9	89.8	98.5	48.7	16.7	92.2	242	92	154
Stephenville city .....	4 461	33.4	14.0	13.3	99.6	97.5	63.3	86.6	98.8	47.4	32.4	90.0	281	82	197
Sugar Land city .....	2 523	66.3	8.5	1.7	99.6	99.6	93.9	99.5	99.8	88.5	15.1	98.5	520	144	461
Sulphur Springs city .....	4 331	27.8	19.5	12.0	99.6	95.2	58.7	86.2	98.7	52.1	28.1	91.8	270	97	216
Sweeny town .....	1 029	22.6	7.4	6.1	100.0	100.0	68.6	91.4	98.7	65.1	22.6	95.9	318	124	251
Sweetwater city .....	4 033	14.5	28.2	6.9	99.9	96.7	61.8	88.9	99.7	45.6	26.0	90.8	249	85	179
Taft city .....	910	16.2	23.1	7.6	100.0	100.0	62.1	70.2	98.5	49.7	15.6	92.6	278	118	190
Tahoka city .....	967	14.5	27.8	4.4	99.2	96.4	68.3	89.0	99.9	47.8	14.5	93.1	265	112	165
Taylor city .....	2 735	24.4	31.4	5.8	99.0	97.0	59.0	77.5	97.6	50.9	17.1	90.5	304	78	178
Taylor Lake Village city .....	1 032	58.7	-	2.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	11.4	100.0	618	278	500+
Teague city .....	1 028	22.4	34.9	0.8	98.0	84.3	42.9	82.8	98.2	48.0	15.1	87.6	247	94	184
Temple city .....	12 901	35.5	13.1	19.1	99.2	96.1	78.3	89.8	99.2	49.8	29.7	93.1	340	102	226
Terrell city .....	2 886	17.7	26.7	5.6	100.0	97.4	58.3	83.1	98.6	47.3	20.3	91.8	278	99	218
Terrell Hills city .....	1 862	1.5	15.5	4.0	100.0	100.0	91.0	99.2	99.7	76.2	10.8	96.9	...	...	...
Texarkana city .....	8 736	20.3	18.8	14.3	98.2	96.2	72.2	89.7	99.2	46.4	25.7	90.8	283	93	216
Texas City city .....	10 422	22.3	5.0	14.1	98.2	98.2	76.8	92.5	99.5	57.2	27.8	96.0	337	128	270
Urban .....	10 277	22.0	5.0	14.2	99.2	99.1	76.6	92.5	99.5	56.9	28.1	95.9	335	127	270
The Colony city .....	3 532	99.8	-	0.6	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	100.0	96.5	47.7	99.7	481	154	476
The Woodlands (CDP) .....	2 788	98.0	-	18.1	97.1	97.3	100.0	100.0	99.5	79.4	53.2	98.4	699	225	312
Tomball city .....	1 261	37.4	12.8	15.9	89.5	83.5	73.7	94.4	100.0	52.6	26.8	97.7	341	91	269
Trinity city .....	693	22.4	35.4	3.9	100.0	92.6	43.1	75.8	99.1	39.5	26.4	86.3	277	97	178
Tulia city .....	1 518	9.4	14.7	2.8	98.6	99.3	75.4	78.3	99.3	55.3	17.9	94.0	267	118	188
Tyler city .....	19 560	29.1	12.7	16.7	99.8	98.5	81.9	91.8	99.4	53.2	28.7	94.8	352	113	261
Universal City city .....	3 380	47.9	0.2	16.3	99.7	99.2	97.8	98.5	99.8	72.7	32.8	97.4	388	118	281
University Park city .....	8 374	4.3	37.5	12.8	100.0	99.9	84.7	99.5	99.7	48.6	21.4	95.9	614	161	332
Uvalde city .....	3 588	20.5	20.9	4.4	96.9	86.3	40.8	67.8	91.2	53.4	21.9	89.9	290	86	176
Van Horn town .....	698	22.2	7.9	2.7	100.0	96.8	54.0	89.8	97.9	55.0	25.1	93.6	253	99	183
Vernon city .....	4 254	15.5	30.1	4.9	96.7	96.1	63.5	93.2	99.2	41.5	21.7	91.8	292	95	177
Victoria city .....	13 997	34.4	8.5	15.0	98.4	98.5	71.3	85.3	99.1	52.2	30.7	94.1	371	118	265
Vidor city .....	3 957	29.3	5.1	7.7	66.2	53.3	70.3	89.9	99.2	57.5	22.2	95.5	289	117	251
Waco city .....	28 687	19.5	16.1	19.1	99.4	96.9	73.0	89.1	99.0	41.1	31.2	92.6	261	96	223
Wake Village city .....	1 273	41.7	1.0	10.7	98.4	98.9	92.9	95.8	98.9	68.4	29.5	97.3	303	102	242
Watauga city .....	2 946	68.4	0.1	3.0	99.8	98.5	96.4	99.2	99.8	96.3	29.8	100.0	338	116	432
Waxahachie city .....	3 987	19.5	30.0	6.5	98.1	94.9	57.0	87.2	99.4	52.5	21.9	92.2	307	99	211
Weatherford city .....	4 367	17.7	27.4	7.7	95.2	92.3	53.4	81.7	98.7	47.6	24.4	89.9	283	101	209
Wellington city .....	1 056	12.1	41.5	2.0	100.0	98.3	51.2	79.8	98.2	48.4	18.7	86.7	236	90	151
Weslaco city .....	4 569	33.3	11.1	18.0	99.7	96.6	46.6	58.3	93.1	38.0	21.2	87.3	243	71	185
West Columbia city .....	1 183	36.9	9.1	17.6	98.5	99.0	79.0	91.2	99.4	54.8	32.2	93.9	349	125	256
West Orange city .....	1 698	17.2	10.8	0.8	98.6	99.1	70.0	92.9	99.4	53.4	23.5	96.0	...	...	...
West University Place city .....	5 314	3.5	37.7	0.5	100.0	100.0	83.1	99.5	99.9	50.3	14.8	96.1	501	137	411
Westworth village .....	945	1.1	4.3	0.6	98.8	88.1	97.7	97.8	99.3	69.4	35.6	95.8	252	96	205
Wharton city .....	2 282	26.6	16.0	14.9	96.3	95.4	66.0	89.0	98.6	49.5	27.7	94.9	342	118	242
White Oak city .....	1 452	44.6	10.4	5.0	97.2	78.7	80.4	93.8	99.3	66.0	26.9	98.3	357	101	...
Whitesboro city .....	1 276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164
White Settlement city .....	4 464	15.8	4.5	8.5	99.8	97.2	66.4	87.5	99.3	52.4	25.2	95.5	238	103	237
Wichita Falls city .....	29 012	20.4	19.5	13.8											



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## COUNTIES

Anderson	10 029	33.2	22.7	4.7	85.7	53.7	58.1	82.0	97.8	56.0	20.9	94.4	331	93	194
Andrews	3 984	22.4	3.6	5.3	82.8	82.4	76.5	88.1	100.0	64.4	31.5	97.1	248	92	233
Angelina	18 278	36.0	11.7	7.1	90.4	53.4	61.0	84.9	97.8	55.9	23.7	94.0	314	98	230
Aransas	4 745	45.4	5.4	6.0	82.6	40.8	69.2	73.5	98.1	42.1	23.2	95.7	323	105	237
Archer	2 596	30.7	22.8	1.5	90.5	51.7	58.3	91.7	98.6	55.0	20.8	96.6	321	93	176
Armstrong	744	16.1	41.4	3.1	63.7	52.3	71.2	79.5	99.1	61.0	12.2	96.6	257	105	...
Atascosa	7 395	30.8	14.8	2.6	76.3	59.1	45.7	61.4	92.3	48.9	16.2	92.3	267	85	159
Austin	5 413	34.0	25.4	4.5	49.9	45.3	56.9	75.7	95.9	51.3	18.2	93.6	389	99	246
Bailey	2 287	17.1	13.2	5.9	65.0	62.8	70.7	83.1	98.8	56.1	18.4	97.2	257	108	176
Bandera	2 746	39.3	20.3	4.4	32.8	19.6	51.9	62.2	95.1	40.3	16.1	95.4	276	104	193
Bastrop	6 817	42.2	22.8	2.9	85.8	43.7	52.1	69.1	96.5	50.8	23.3	94.0	355	95	197
Baylor	1 928	11.7	33.3	1.2	73.0	69.7	58.7	89.5	98.2	51.0	16.9	94.8	240	93	130
Bee	7 058	27.7	17.0	8.0	66.2	64.7	50.9	69.3	95.5	52.0	28.5	92.0	272	88	205
Bell	41 522	42.2	9.6	14.2	95.1	78.0	77.1	87.2	98.6	53.1	36.3	94.3	348	99	221
Bexar	265 626	32.5	12.2	17.2	97.4	92.9	71.6	80.9	97.9	52.9	26.9	91.0	315	95	223
Blanco	1 768	27.7	27.3	3.5	46.3	39.1	45.3	61.6	96.9	45.6	20.0	92.5	331	111	156
Barden	286	22.4	15.4	5.9	30.1	5.9	53.8	84.3	98.6	59.8	23.8	97.2	229	85	110
Bosque	5 302	26.4	27.1	1.3	77.1	40.4	49.3	78.7	97.9	46.7	19.8	94.3	260	89	160
Bowie	21 924	30.7	12.3	7.8	74.8	65.7	70.7	87.7	98.7	55.2	22.7	92.9	288	92	205
Brazoria	48 290	46.1	4.9	13.2	70.9	65.9	79.4	92.8	98.8	60.0	30.5	97.4	400	130	292
Brazos	27 713	53.6	6.2	27.2	94.2	88.2	81.1	92.1	99.0	40.3	47.0	96.0	421	115	272
Brewster	2 299	21.4	28.4	16.2	79.9	77.5	57.4	69.0	97.5	43.9	35.0	90.3	296	81	165
Briscoe	897	14.9	29.5	5.1	68.5	63.7	68.2	85.5	98.2	59.0	17.7	95.5	234	102	132
Brooks	2 238	17.3	10.7	2.4	77.9	71.7	32.3	57.8	91.0	48.3	14.8	88.0	231	77	124
Brown	11 349	29.0	22.2	6.8	91.0	69.8	53.1	82.8	97.9	52.2	22.9	94.3	269	76	195
Burleson	3 379	35.0	24.9	2.2	71.7	41.8	44.5	71.8	92.8	52.0	19.3	92.2	245	89	204
Burnet	6 729	42.6	13.1	3.3	64.3	35.9	57.5	78.5	98.2	49.3	21.3	93.9	309	102	205
Caldwell	5 874	27.2	27.6	3.7	87.8	59.4	47.4	70.1	95.4	46.7	20.9	93.1	289	100	185
Callahan	5 689	20.3	7.5	8.6	81.2	68.6	56.8	73.5	98.5	55.4	22.7	95.6	289	108	237
Calloway	4 081	28.9	26.2	2.2	62.8	51.0	50.6	82.0	97.4	56.8	16.8	94.5	273	82	167
Cameron	47 762	35.0	13.4	15.8	89.9	80.1	47.6	58.6	91.3	42.6	23.1	88.3	291	81	192
Camp	2 579	33.0	17.6	4.5	73.4	49.2	54.7	82.1	99.1	57.0	23.1	94.9	318	91	198
Carson	2 353	19.4	25.5	2.0	84.6	77.2	83.9	76.6	99.9	62.7	17.9	97.6	261	104	200
Cass	8 397	36.9	14.7	2.7	53.5	42.1	58.9	83.7	97.9	57.7	19.4	93.6	267	86	196
Castro	2 507	22.5	12.9	4.2	65.7	64.1	81.9	83.0	99.6	61.3	18.4	98.6	308	125	178
Chambers	5 282	44.6	8.5	5.6	72.0	47.2	71.9	90.8	99.0	55.7	25.4	97.1	385	111	251
Cherokee	11 220	30.4	21.5	4.5	84.4	44.5	48.2	77.6	97.3	50.4	21.4	92.4	295	89	190
Childress	2 597	14.5	42.3	6.1	98.3	86.0	57.3	93.5	98.5	43.5	19.9	92.0	260	84	165
Clay	3 557	25.4	27.2	0.5	70.8	50.9	56.8	87.7	98.6	52.8	18.1	94.2	286	103	168
Cochran	1 187	16.2	9.8	0.9	71.3	66.0	65.7	87.6	99.3	58.4	20.5	94.8	252	110	194
Coke	1 154	21.2	21.1	0.2	75.7	56.6	56.2	87.0	99.1	54.9	14.9	94.4	262	85	108
Coleman	3 946	13.1	44.5	4.7	87.2	68.6	35.7	71.3	97.9	45.3	18.7	92.8	218	76	115
Collin	43 387	60.4	8.3	7.4	97.7	82.4	81.6	92.1	99.1	72.4	30.1	96.9	520	109	290
Collingsworth	1 612	12.8	42.4	2.2	85.8	68.7	50.1	81.5	98.5	54.4	18.2	90.4	232	89	151
Colorado	5 355	23.0	27.1	4.9	58.1	53.9	50.4	74.2	95.0	53.5	15.7	94.4	330	102	194
Comal	12 155	42.3	13.0	7.2	80.6	58.7	75.0	82.6	98.8	47.8	21.7	95.0	370	112	246
Comanche	4 791	17.4	29.2	2.5	58.2	54.3	38.3	79.7	98.1	50.8	16.6	93.0	249	79	132
Concho	959	19.6	39.6	0.5	72.8	29.3	40.5	79.8	99.0	49.4	14.8	95.3	241	82	116
Cooke	9 520	29.9	20.9	5.6	82.5	65.5	59.9	86.1	98.4	54.8	22.7	94.3	320	98	213
Coryell	12 001	46.4	11.4	7.2	91.4	75.7	73.8	85.9	98.5	64.6	40.9	96.1	328	90	222
Cottle	1 070	20.6	37.6	4.2	94.4	72.2	59.2	39.3	97.1	47.4	20.5	92.8	207	92	121
Crane	1 350	17.3	9.8	3.6	97.7	86.6	80.4	82.2	100.0	54.0	26.1	96.3	266	91	192
Crackett	1 173	27.3	14.6	11.6	93.0	90.5	76.0	90.0	98.1	52.5	24.5	96.2	300	95	188
Crosby	2 347	10.9	24.1	2.3	76.3	70.9	67.4	84.5	99.0	54.0	17.7	95.5	277	111	163
Culberson	859	19.7	11.2	6.2	91.9	87.3	54.7	85.4	97.1	51.2	25.5	93.6	253	97	153
Dallam	2 188	18.1	37.7	5.0	83.4	78.1	77.0	76.9	100.0	52.2	25.2	92.6	236	75	185
Dallas	456 791	34.7	7.2	26.8	99.4	97.6	88.0	96.1	99.3	52.0	32.5	95.3	376	121	283
Dawson	4 779	16.0	13.8	5.2	80.8	76.9	71.0	88.9	98.2	54.3	18.0	95.8	231	106	179
Deaf Smith	5 646	28.3	9.4	6.3	79.1	78.9	79.1	78.9	98.3	59.1	24.5	95.7	338	108	216
Delta	1 775	21.9	36.5	1.5	96.3	51.0	37.2	67.4	98.4	56.5	20.5	90.5	221	92	126
Denton	46 005	56.2	7.5	12.6	91.7	81.9	81.8	93.5	99.1	63.7	35.4	97.1	448	117	255
De Witt	5 875	18.1	37.8	1.9	60.3	58.7	37.3	59.0	94.7	46.5	14.7	91.0	258	85	148
Dickens	1 209	10.3	37.7	3.1	77.0	62.7	34.4	84.3	96.8	45.0	18.9	95.2	240	92	140
Dimmit	2 607	31.6	16.7	2.5	84.9	51.2	37.0	57.7	85.0	46.3	22.2	87.2	269	85	153
Danley	1 537	15.0	46.5	4.0	70.8	65.6	57.4	81.0	99.2	55.2	21.1	92.5	250	97	146
Duval	3 445	24.5	20.6	1.5	82.4	69.9	36.1	53.6	91.3	50.5	13.4	86.2	230	71	145
Eastland	7 546	18.6	41.7	4.4	84.8	68.2	39.7	82.4	97.9	47.4	19.7	92.4	243	76	161
Ector	35 518	31.4	3.4	14.7	76.3	78.9	82.9	92.9	99.3	52.5	31.3	96.6	296	100	264
Edwards	609	23.0	39.2	3.1	70.3	7.1	36.3	43.7	98.2	49.8	14.9	94.9	255	94	142
Ellis	16 799	33.9	23.5	4.0	94.3	60.6	62.1	85.2	98.4	58.9	21.7	94.7	335	99	211
El Paso	106 619	35.4	10.6	21.8	97.8	93.5	86.2	89.0	96.7	58.6	29.6	89.9	290	91	204
Erath	8 389	31.7	20.6	7.8	67.5	64.5	54.9	82.7	98.2	53.1	26.3	91.6	278	80	188
Falls	4 897	21.7	32.0	4.9	91.1	57.8	42.3	74.4	95.9	49.5	15.7	91.4	277	85	142
Fannin	8 587	23.7	33.2	1.4	86.0	59.4	37.5	75.2	97.6	50.7	19.2	90.5	243	84	144
Fayette	6 708	24.9	37.8	3.1	54.0	45.3	43.4	65.1							



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## COUNTIES—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980				1 or more vehicles available
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
COUNTIES—Con.													With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
Gillespie	5 124	30.9	30.7	3.5	55.9	53.7	65.2	61.7	97.8	50.4	15.2	94.3	310	95	206
Glasscock	344	32.6	12.8	2.6	3.5	2.6	74.4	78.5	98.3	65.1	17.7	100.0	...	...	88
Goliad	1 392	28.4	31.3	1.7	40.9	37.4	42.7	64.0	92.7	45.0	16.3	92.5	255	92	203
Gonzales	4 827	22.5	28.1	3.2	75.4	56.7	42.9	69.2	94.8	47.0	16.1	91.8	269	99	144
Gray	9 638	12.9	20.6	3.6	93.6	90.7	75.1	82.6	98.8	51.2	21.4	95.7	278	98	215
Grayson	31 374	26.0	22.5	6.9	92.4	75.5	64.6	84.3	98.6	51.5	24.5	93.8	292	96	208
Gregg	29 412	38.1	10.4	10.6	95.3	81.0	77.2	92.0	99.1	54.9	31.6	96.1	343	101	262
Grimes	3 461	31.7	26.0	4.3	60.1	38.9	46.4	76.3	97.0	54.1	20.3	92.8	305	109	207
Guadalupe	13 711	38.2	16.3	6.0	84.7	54.3	65.8	76.4	96.9	53.0	22.9	95.3	330	96	208
Hale	10 237	17.1	13.9	7.2	81.0	77.1	77.6	84.1	98.7	54.7	24.8	94.8	297	116	205
Hall	1 977	12.7	41.0	4.3	96.3	80.5	56.1	87.9	97.0	54.9	19.3	93.9	266	90	141
Hamilton	3 356	19.8	39.7	4.0	61.4	54.9	37.8	70.7	97.1	54.4	14.5	91.7	231	78	138
Hansford	2 145	15.2	17.2	3.9	81.6	78.5	84.1	91.2	99.4	67.5	20.1	96.8	298	116	188
Hardeman	2 253	13.4	41.0	3.7	91.9	76.9	52.8	89.9	99.0	52.3	15.9	91.1	227	103	167
Hardin	12 484	39.7	9.5	1.9	65.3	43.3	63.1	86.5	98.1	61.8	21.5	95.4	334	112	234
Harris	652 747	45.3	6.4	29.9	95.6	94.3	86.4	96.1	99.2	51.4	35.5	95.7	478	130	294
Harrison	12 635	33.9	17.9	3.4	76.5	52.3	64.3	88.8	98.5	58.8	21.4	94.9	308	97	226
Hartley	1 349	36.0	16.8	4.0	81.4	62.0	88.9	89.3	99.7	70.9	20.6	98.4	...	...	187
Haskell	2 677	12.6	32.5	1.2	83.7	75.2	49.9	90.2	98.5	53.6	12.2	94.2	230	93	130
Hays	10 938	45.4	12.9	16.3	80.6	56.4	66.7	81.2	97.9	46.0	36.0	95.5	419	105	269
Hemphill	1 749	32.9	36.9	4.0	76.6	60.4	69.5	82.3	99.6	57.2	41.6	94.6	421	112	250
Henderson	14 534	47.4	9.7	3.8	78.4	35.3	63.5	83.1	98.3	50.6	21.9	95.3	300	102	199
Hidalgo	65 698	39.9	9.4	13.5	94.4	73.2	45.3	55.6	88.9	44.3	22.5	89.4	282	73	171
Hill	8 586	23.3	32.9	4.2	91.8	54.1	38.4	77.7	97.7	47.6	18.7	92.6	267	89	162
Hockley	6 613	26.8	10.1	4.9	77.9	75.0	73.1	87.8	99.3	59.9	26.1	96.5	323	102	217
Hood	6 698	62.8	10.0	5.1	77.3	32.3	73.6	90.4	98.8	51.0	30.6	96.8	396	116	279
Hopkins	8 635	32.8	20.4	7.0	89.7	54.9	50.6	80.6	97.6	54.2	25.0	93.4	262	92	209
Houston	5 261	30.9	21.6	2.1	80.3	43.1	48.2	78.7	97.0	51.5	20.2	91.3	309	98	182
Howard	10 270	14.7	14.1	9.1	84.8	76.5	75.6	90.6	99.1	51.5	23.5	96.2	246	100	204
Hudspeth	771	30.6	23.3	7.4	65.9	21.9	53.7	61.9	94.4	43.3	33.7	94.2	250	99	176
Hunt	17 980	31.6	17.7	9.9	95.4	64.4	59.2	85.1	98.3	51.1	24.7	93.5	289	102	208
Hutchinson	9 342	14.2	13.7	4.9	96.7	83.9	79.1	86.8	99.1	52.6	21.4	94.9	270	101	211
Irion	484	26.9	30.8	1.9	40.1	37.2	54.8	65.1	95.7	59.7	21.7	96.9	338	91	195
Jack	2 861	24.1	24.0	2.3	65.9	63.2	47.7	84.5	97.2	52.1	19.6	92.4	288	82	174
Jackson	3 990	20.6	15.5	4.1	61.8	60.4	50.9	74.3	97.6	57.8	19.2	94.0	306	105	218
Jasper	8 833	34.9	10.6	3.0	53.0	33.9	52.9	81.9	97.5	58.2	19.3	92.8	281	97	206
Jeff Davis	543	28.4	39.0	7.7	49.9	35.7	45.1	53.2	93.0	45.7	22.8	96.9	250	68	138
Jefferson	66 085	24.3	15.6	11.5	96.9	94.1	76.7	94.0	99.2	52.6	22.5	95.1	335	123	272
Jim Hogg	1 477	24.1	31.7	4.7	93.1	78.1	27.6	43.9	93.1	47.3	16.2	86.5	212	75	153
Jim Wells	10 997	25.1	13.0	6.7	80.6	74.0	45.0	67.0	95.1	47.6	19.8	90.7	271	90	200
Johnson	22 177	39.8	16.8	3.6	91.6	59.5	65.7	88.5	99.1	61.2	22.7	95.1	328	95	220
Jones	5 632	17.5	28.8	1.7	87.0	57.7	51.0	88.2	98.9	50.7	16.9	94.5	248	92	157
Karnes	3 913	21.7	23.4	1.1	75.4	62.8	44.2	60.2	92.8	50.3	15.4	93.3	242	93	159
Kaufman	10 829	37.7	20.3	3.0	94.2	57.7	59.3	83.5	97.7	54.8	21.3	93.5	302	102	206
Kendall	3 570	38.0	26.4	4.5	46.3	37.5	60.6	60.5	97.6	56.8	19.5	94.8	412	106	224
Kenedy	149	11.4	36.9	12.8	53.7	28.2	32.2	55.0	100.0	33.6	17.4	83.2	...	...	155
Kent	402	19.2	26.4	1.7	54.0	7.7	39.3	87.1	94.3	57.0	9.5	97.5	239	96	217
Kerr	10 486	42.6	15.2	9.4	77.1	53.5	73.0	79.2	98.2	45.0	26.5	95.2	332	113	234
Kimble	1 543	25.7	25.3	4.9	66.3	62.2	42.8	80.6	97.9	47.8	17.8	95.3	204	93	115
King	139	22.3	30.9	6.5	88.5	11.5	55.4	97.8	100.0	55.4	20.9	95.0	213	117	97
Kinney	631	25.7	36.8	3.6	86.4	78.8	39.5	71.6	90.5	44.1	15.7	90.8	254	86	155
Kleberg	8 638	22.1	12.2	10.8	93.1	86.4	57.8	76.5	97.1	49.7	31.2	91.4	308	100	208
Knox	1 752	11.8	31.2	0.7	76.7	71.4	54.1	90.7	98.7	57.4	15.2	91.9	230	94	130
Lamar	13 664	28.2	23.9	7.0	92.8	67.8	50.3	77.4	98.0	51.4	25.2	92.3	271	86	182
Lamb	5 287	15.0	15.9	3.2	74.2	69.7	72.9	84.7	98.9	56.5	18.3	94.6	270	101	197
Lampasas	4 110	34.1	24.9	4.5	71.9	52.2	57.5	79.8	98.9	60.6	22.2	94.2	310	87	193
La Salle	1 511	22.8	29.7	2.7	88.4	67.8	25.4	50.8	85.0	43.3	19.9	83.4	245	74	118
Lavaca	6 443	19.1	33.9	1.9	53.1	50.3	37.3	56.8	94.5	48.9	13.8	90.7	269	85	147
Lee	3 226	33.9	23.6	2.5	81.3	49.2	48.8	68.4	93.3	53.1	20.6	92.6	373	95	233
Leon	3 066	31.6	21.3	1.7	56.5	38.2	43.3	77.5	96.2	56.8	14.3	92.2	270	92	173
Liberty	13 922	39.2	10.9	5.0	58.9	40.9	59.0	83.9	96.5	51.9	24.6	94.3	348	108	243
Limestone	5 757	27.1	32.0	3.6	83.8	62.7	43.9	76.1	98.3	53.4	20.6	91.3	256	93	163
Lipscomb	1 373	22.7	26.7	1.2	80.1	75.5	78.8	87.5	99.3	54.1	24.1	95.3	323	120	208
Live Oak	3 149	34.2	19.2	2.7	60.3	42.9	49.1	71.9	96.8	51.5	23.6	94.4	284	95	191
Llano	4 289	39.9	12.6	2.7	63.1	26.9	63.1	87.0	98.0	43.9	17.6	96.2	288	112	197
Loving	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lubbock	62 292	33.9	6.0	16.7	90.7	90.0	89.6	90.3	99.2	53.4	35.1	96.2	371	117	253
Lynn	2 369	13.6	30.8	3.4	63.5	60.8	60.2	85.8	98.4	55.2	13.9	96.0	259	110	163
McCulloch	3 064	17.8	33.9	2.2	84.2	66.6	41.8	80.1	97.5	49.7	17.5	92.7	243	93	177
McLennan	5														



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	5 278	25.8	6.7	5.1	94.9	92.4	86.7	86.4	98.8	64.2	25.5	96.6	292	91	216
Morris	4 155	29.0	12.3	3.9	67.1	58.3	63.7	87.4	98.7	59.1	21.3	94.2	270	92	209
Matley	744	6.6	40.3	1.3	78.5	61.7	42.3	88.3	99.1	52.7	12.5	93.3	244	102	121
Nacagadoches	13 604	38.2	15.9	13.2	90.8	56.7	61.3	84.2	97.6	50.1	33.9	94.3	378	103	205
Navarro	10 690	27.0	28.9	3.5	95.3	72.9	52.8	80.4	97.6	54.3	21.2	92.3	274	87	178
Newton	3 524	36.3	13.7	0.5	30.1	15.9	39.3	77.6	96.9	52.5	15.9	94.0	240	92	177
Nolan	5 712	18.7	27.1	5.4	91.0	77.7	60.3	88.4	98.2	51.6	22.9	92.4	256	86	178
Nueces	73 381	26.4	8.2	16.9	98.4	93.0	67.6	76.9	98.3	49.3	28.8	93.1	340	118	244
Ochiltree	3 385	20.3	17.2	4.4	87.9	85.5	86.8	79.5	97.7	58.7	30.8	96.4	301	112	243
Oldham	663	21.6	18.6	3.9	83.1	61.8	75.0	82.1	99.2	57.5	21.4	98.2	...	...	...
Orange	25 484	33.1	7.4	6.3	63.2	53.9	71.9	92.0	98.8	59.9	22.9	96.3	310	118	247
Palo Pinto	8 392	19.6	22.0	2.7	83.3	62.4	55.3	86.7	97.9	51.5	25.7	92.5	260	90	216
Panola	6 097	36.1	14.0	2.9	70.8	39.0	59.4	85.6	98.1	57.9	19.1	93.8	300	91	207
Parker	15 150	39.1	16.9	3.8	58.8	35.4	61.6	85.2	98.8	57.8	22.8	95.6	327	104	209
Parmer	3 023	15.8	11.6	3.2	65.7	63.3	77.9	82.2	98.6	59.5	17.8	97.5	289	125	191
Pecos	3 775	31.3	12.7	5.7	81.9	75.1	64.3	82.9	97.1	53.4	24.1	94.5	248	68	163
Polk	7 492	51.1	11.2	2.4	76.9	28.1	57.9	84.4	97.9	50.1	23.2	91.8	293	98	189
Potter	33 361	13.7	16.9	12.4	93.9	93.2	84.5	79.2	98.5	43.4	28.1	93.4	236	86	213
Presidio	1 408	21.3	53.3	6.9	83.7	61.0	34.7	60.9	90.1	44.1	20.0	82.9	292	78	127
Rains	1 791	36.2	10.6	1.3	85.0	37.7	42.2	83.2	97.0	48.2	17.6	92.0	257	108	144
Randall	26 019	38.8	3.9	11.6	91.1	90.0	96.0	89.5	99.3	67.1	27.8	97.7	365	122	264
Reagan	1 112	24.6	12.4	1.7	83.7	81.1	75.0	86.5	100.0	52.3	29.7	97.5	264	100	144
Real	876	33.1	27.2	5.1	57.6	7.0	31.7	57.9	92.7	46.9	17.1	93.8	221	81	129
Red River	4 917	28.3	22.9	2.2	84.8	50.3	33.9	71.8	96.4	50.3	20.0	90.8	235	89	133
Reeves	3 427	19.5	15.4	4.3	97.0	82.2	56.0	82.2	97.7	51.9	21.2	94.3	226	83	136
Refugio	2 649	14.5	24.2	2.6	78.7	74.7	43.6	66.2	97.7	53.5	14.8	93.6	246	93	148
Roberts	422	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robertson	3 656	28.8	23.9	1.7	81.8	55.1	47.2	76.6	97.2	53.6	15.9	91.0	263	87	154
Rockwall	4 616	61.2	11.4	4.1	99.2	64.2	80.7	92.5	99.0	69.0	27.1	96.8	503	118	239
Runnels	4 078	12.5	38.7	1.9	85.2	62.8	46.8	84.2	97.7	55.3	15.4	93.1	243	83	142
Rusk	12 035	30.0	20.7	3.6	86.3	44.7	56.0	86.1	97.8	58.1	20.8	95.0	303	95	220
Sabine	2 888	35.0	18.9	1.2	55.9	27.1	41.0	75.9	96.8	51.5	18.2	92.2	236	85	150
San Augustine	2 306	30.9	20.0	2.2	50.5	22.5	41.2	70.3	92.5	60.1	16.3	91.5	267	101	153
San Jacinto	3 247	58.7	10.0	2.8	53.9	14.3	52.8	79.7	93.8	48.8	20.0	94.8	278	105	222
San Patricio	15 367	38.1	10.3	9.4	88.0	75.8	63.0	70.0	96.6	55.9	26.0	93.5	335	100	227
San Saba	2 205	17.8	35.5	1.7	63.2	52.2	36.0	77.8	96.3	52.0	14.4	93.2	247	96	137
Schleicher	942	25.1	21.5	1.2	74.8	60.9	63.2	71.5	98.8	57.9	20.8	97.0	227	62	160
Scurry	5 600	20.7	12.3	4.6	77.0	68.7	64.7	91.1	98.8	57.1	21.5	95.5	269	98	214
Shackelford	1 453	19.3	43.8	3.0	90.4	60.1	42.0	86.0	98.2	51.8	20.1	94.4	247	86	182
Shelby	6 983	29.8	19.5	1.9	72.9	27.3	42.2	79.0	97.7	51.7	21.4	90.1	264	93	154
Sherman	1 043	22.8	24.0	6.7	83.0	68.2	87.6	88.6	99.8	63.1	16.1	98.6	283	110	195
Smith	36 372	38.6	11.7	10.4	91.7	64.4	76.7	89.7	99.1	54.7	26.3	95.5	349	111	257
Somervell	1 464	32.9	19.7	7.3	53.5	50.8	51.2	81.1	98.2	46.6	25.5	94.1	257	84	221
Starr	6 105	36.1	12.9	6.7	93.2	42.5	22.9	43.3	83.7	46.8	17.0	83.3	190	65	125
Stephens	3 701	23.4	31.0	8.7	84.3	66.0	53.5	90.3	96.9	48.1	22.4	93.3	280	97	179
Sterling	388	21.1	36.1	—	77.3	1.5	56.4	92.0	99.2	56.4	23.7	96.9	263	94	120
Stonewall	882	21.3	28.6	2.3	73.1	55.0	42.9	92.4	97.1	57.8	16.8	94.3	224	112	148
Sutton	1 627	40.1	18.4	3.7	89.1	81.9	71.7	91.4	98.8	53.8	24.5	96.4	300	102	223
Swisher	2 875	10.8	19.3	3.8	69.9	70.5	73.0	79.4	99.3	58.9	16.9	95.3	271	116	187
Tarrant	266 204	34.8	8.4	16.1	98.0	93.4	82.9	95.1	99.4	56.9	30.5	96.0	355	107	268
Taylor	34 338	23.2	14.5	9.8	97.3	88.2	76.2	90.4	99.1	54.4	29.8	95.7	310	96	235
Terrell	528	10.6	33.0	1.3	87.1	2.5	24.8	62.7	95.5	58.1	22.0	93.8	246	94	132
Terry	4 210	21.8	12.5	5.9	80.2	76.5	70.0	85.7	97.6	56.4	21.5	93.5	284	96	204
Throckmorton	827	12.6	33.9	1.3	72.4	51.0	40.6	88.0	98.5	54.4	17.2	94.4	222	87	104
Titus	6 759	32.7	14.7	4.6	76.9	53.6	55.1	85.8	98.4	55.0	21.7	93.1	301	89	218
Tom Green	26 721	28.0	14.3	17.1	89.8	85.3	74.1	89.3	98.7	48.4	27.5	94.1	302	89	229
Travis	131 713	44.5	7.6	26.1	97.3	85.7	85.5	90.8	98.9	46.7	40.6	94.3	425	133	272
Trinity	2 970	39.3	24.7	3.8	89.6	40.8	48.6	76.9	97.4	49.9	24.5	90.8	275	100	177
Tyler	5 235	34.5	12.8	2.2	49.1	19.5	44.5	77.9	97.2	52.9	18.9	92.7	296	88	178
Upshur	8 637	35.9	13.1	2.1	71.9	36.8	54.8	84.3	98.3	55.2	21.5	94.1	302	91	199
Upton	1 326	14.6	21.6	2.3	88.7	75.0	68.3	84.9	99.7	54.4	26.2	96.1	228	84	158
Uvalde	6 026	26.4	22.3	5.9	77.1	63.9	41.3	67.2	93.1	49.4	20.8	92.1	293	87	181
Val Verde	8 748	31.0	12.3	8.8	92.8	87.9	54.8	80.9	96.6	52.9	28.4	91.9	340	90	187
Van Zandt	11 148	36.7	14.9	2.0	75.0	38.7	52.2	78.7	98.0	55.1	19.8	94.9	271	96	172
Victoria	19 178	37.1	9.4	11.6	78.3	77.4	70.2	83.1	98.3	56.1	28.1	94.9	377	115	260
Walker	9 228	51.3	8.5	21.3	84.3	65.3	75.4	91.9	97.0	45.5	40.6	94.0	394	118	249
Waller	3 728	47.9	13.0	2.8	50.0	38.8	66.1	82.7	98.0	58.0	22.6	93.8	407	127	247
Ward	4 179	21.3	8.0	2.9	80.9	75.1	66.5	86.6	99.2	53.9	25.6	95.5	243	87	198
Washington	6 194	32.7	25.9	3.8	55.5	50.9	58.0	79.3	96.5	49.5	16.5	91.5	337	101	199
Webb	23 664	31.8	17.1	11.2	99.0	93.7	40.1	60.7	92.0	45.2	21.8	81.8	329	83	170
Wharton	10 782	23.9	21.0	6.5	64.3	62.6	56.0	79.2	97.4	52.5	19.7	94.6	327	106	221
Wheeler	2 616	19.2	36.4	4.2	76.2	64.2	65.3	85.9	98.8	52.4	21.2	94.7	258	84	192
Wichita	38 238	21.5	19.6	11.3	99.2	93.0	74.4	94.5	99.0	52.7	30.3	94.9	310	100	222
Wilbarger	5 298	15.9	33.4	4.1	87.6	77.8	59.7	93.0	99.1	44.5	20.8	93.2	291	93	174
Willacy	3 609	18.1	14.7	8.8	95.0	67.2	29.0	46.7	90.9	43.2	16.6	88.3	208	74	126
Williamson	22 163	60.3	15.8	3.8	84.3	55.2	74.5	82.7	98.5	68.5					



Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban	481 259	23.1	13.0	24.6	99.0	97.1	58.3	75.0	96.6	40.1	28.0	78.9	272	96	212
Inside urbanized areas	412 087	23.7	11.6	26.9	99.0	98.1	62.6	78.3	97.6	40.0	29.3	79.9	279	100	220
Central cities	382 758	21.6	12.2	27.2	99.2	98.5	61.2	77.6	97.6	38.5	28.5	79.0	268	100	218
Urban fringe	29 329	52.0	4.3	23.1	96.9	93.0	81.6	87.9	97.6	59.1	39.6	92.0	439	107	260
Outside urbanized areas	69 172	19.1	21.5	10.9	98.7	91.0	32.5	55.5	90.6	40.6	20.2	73.1	221	85	145
Places of 10,000 or more	39 112	18.7	22.8	13.6	99.0	95.2	34.8	59.3	92.3	39.6	22.6	74.7	229	87	154
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	30 060	19.7	19.7	7.4	98.4	85.6	29.4	50.5	88.4	42.0	17.1	70.9	211	83	134
Rural	59 785	23.9	21.1	4.2	58.4	24.7	23.6	41.6	74.2	51.4	14.1	78.8	227	89	135
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	10 102	19.3	22.8	5.1	93.2	69.7	25.0	43.5	84.1	41.2	15.9	72.8	194	84	121
Other rural	49 683	24.9	20.8	4.0	51.3	15.5	23.3	41.2	72.2	53.5	13.7	80.0	234	90	142
Form	1 602	14.7	28.5	—	36.0	4.6	18.4	45.9	80.0	61.4	6.0	92.7	253	95	150

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's	458 117	24.0	12.3	25.2	97.2	94.3	59.8	76.1	96.4	40.8	28.4	79.9	278	99	217
Urban	436 636	23.7	11.9	26.2	99.0	97.6	61.2	77.4	97.3	40.1	28.9	79.7	278	99	218
Central cities	386 726	21.5	12.3	27.0	99.2	98.4	60.8	77.4	97.5	38.6	28.4	78.9	267	100	217
Not in central cities	49 910	41.1	9.0	19.4	97.4	91.1	64.5	77.2	95.0	52.0	33.0	86.1	385	95	225
Rural	21 481	29.3	18.8	4.6	60.0	28.1	31.5	50.5	79.5	54.8	17.1	82.8	291	94	164
Outside SMSA's	82 927	18.8	23.0	6.9	79.9	60.2	24.7	45.0	81.6	44.1	15.8	73.5	199	84	133
Urban	44 623	17.0	23.5	9.4	99.2	92.3	29.4	52.2	90.4	39.5	18.8	71.0	202	82	137
Rural	38 304	20.9	22.4	4.0	57.5	22.8	19.2	36.6	71.3	49.5	12.4	76.5	195	86	121

**SCSA's**

Houston-Galveston, Tex.	181 625	28.2	10.2	28.0	96.1	94.7	61.0	78.6	96.9	39.6	28.4	80.7	304	107	240
Urban	174 895	27.9	10.0	28.8	98.0	97.2	61.8	79.5	97.5	39.0	28.8	80.5	303	108	240
Rural	6 730	35.0	13.2	5.6	45.0	29.8	38.3	57.1	81.4	55.4	19.6	84.5	379	94	181

**SMSA's**

Abilene, Tex.	2 351	12.3	16.6	9.3	99.5	94.3	57.2	77.7	96.6	45.5	35.4	80.3	214	83	196
Urban	2 303	12.0	16.2	8.9	99.6	94.6	57.6	78.1	96.7	45.8	35.2	80.2	214	82	198
Rural	48	27.1	35.4	27.1	95.8	81.3	35.4	58.3	89.6	31.3	45.8	87.5	—	147	153
Amarillo, Tex.	2 760	9.7	12.6	14.5	99.2	98.9	65.8	54.6	95.9	42.0	33.0	79.4	217	65	164
Urban	2 732	9.3	12.7	14.7	100.0	99.5	65.7	54.4	95.9	41.7	33.3	79.2	217	65	164
Rural	28	50.0	—	—	21.4	39.3	71.4	75.0	100.0	71.4	—	100.0	194	188	—
Austin, Tex.	16 292	33.5	11.8	27.2	99.0	94.9	64.8	70.3	96.2	42.0	33.6	80.0	339	102	224
Urban	15 414	33.8	11.2	28.7	99.7	98.1	66.6	72.0	97.3	41.6	34.4	80.1	340	106	225
Rural	878	28.8	23.7	2.4	86.8	39.7	33.6	40.4	75.6	49.9	20.0	79.4	314	73	139
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	25 837	12.3	20.3	10.6	98.4	95.8	42.3	70.0	95.7	43.0	22.7	77.5	266	112	172
Urban	25 019	12.0	20.6	10.8	98.8	98.2	42.6	70.3	96.0	42.6	23.3	77.1	265	113	172
Rural	818	23.3	10.3	2.7	55.4	24.3	34.1	60.4	84.4	55.0	5.5	88.3	284	97	—
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	219	29.2	8.7	22.4	96.8	89.0	49.8	59.4	87.2	50.2	21.5	79.5	197	94	215
Urban	190	25.8	6.3	21.1	100.0	94.7	51.6	61.6	88.9	51.1	24.7	76.3	356	92	215
Rural	29	51.7	24.1	31.0	75.9	51.7	37.9	44.8	75.9	44.8	—	100.0	88	163	215
Bryan-College Station, Tex.	3 281	22.5	20.5	11.8	92.7	85.9	37.9	50.6	90.5	43.2	22.1	71.4	214	86	169
Urban	2 906	24.0	17.7	13.4	99.7	96.4	40.9	53.3	94.3	43.5	23.7	71.2	219	85	169
Rural	375	11.2	42.1	—	38.4	4.5	12.5	29.1	60.8	41.1	9.9	73.1	93	92	114
Corpus Christi, Tex.	4 392	22.0	14.4	19.0	99.8	97.6	46.8	49.5	96.6	41.0	24.0	80.3	223	96	155
Urban	4 348	21.8	14.4	19.2	100.0	98.4	47.0	49.8	96.7	40.8	24.2	80.3	223	95	155
Rural	44	43.2	18.2	—	84.1	20.5	27.3	18.2	81.8	61.4	—	81.8	325	128	—
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	132 005	20.0	11.0	30.0	99.5	97.7	65.9	81.4	97.4	38.9	28.9	79.4	264	96	212
Urban	130 141	20.0	10.8	30.3	99.8	98.4	66.5	82.0	97.7	38.9	29.1	79.3	264	96	212
Rural	1 864	20.8	28.7	3.8	82.6	49.3	20.8	41.7	77.0	42.1	11.7	81.5	235	100	132
El Paso, Tex.	4 964	43.8	4.4	32.8	99.3	98.3	90.5	93.0	98.5	52.7	47.7	87.9	324	113	228
Urban	4 924	43.3	4.4	33.0	99.7	98.9	90.5	93.0	98.5	52.5	48.1	87.8	323	113	228
Rural	40	100.0	—	—	50.0	20.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	—	100.0	344	—	—
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	12 151	16.3	22.6	21.1	99.0	95.6	41.8	65.6	96.6	37.2	20.4	72.4	327	116	189
Urban	12 136	16.3	22.6	21.1	99.1	95.7	41.8	65.5	96.6	37.3	20.4	72.3	326	116	189
Rural	15	6.7	33.3	—	6.7	6.7	66.7	100.0	66.7	33.3	66.7	100.0	375	—	—
Houston, Tex.	169 474	29.0	9.3	28.4	95.9	94.6	62.3	79.6	96.9	39.8	29.0	81.3	303	106	243
Urban	162 759	28.8	9.1	29.4	98.0	97.3	63.3	80.5	97.5	39.1	29.4	81.1	301	107	243
Rural	6 715	35.1	13.2	5.6	45.1	29.9	38.2	57.0	81.4	55.5	19.5	84.4	380	94	181
Killeen-Temple, Tex.	8 919	45.6	7.1	32.9	98.9	96.0	76.5	82.4	98.2	34.8	55.4	81.4	301	79	212
Urban	8 030	42.3	7.6	35.1	99.6	98.6	75.9	81.9	98.4	33.3	55.8	80.4	300	79	211
Rural	889	75.0	2.7	13.2	92.9	72.9	81.6	87.0	96.5	48.6	51.6	89.8	422	83	224
Laredo, Tex.	28	35.7	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	208
Urban	28	35.7	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	208
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longview-Marshall, Tex.	11 062	15.7	21.8	9.3	82.9	65.7	29.9	53.4	83.6	49.2	18.4	76.5	238	89	152
Urban	7 644	14.3	20.4	12.2	97.8	91.2	35.0	58.0	90.0	43.7	21.1	75.4	241	88	153
Rural	3 418	18.8	25.1	3.0	49.5	8.6	18.6	43.3	69.3	61.4	12.4	78.9	222	91	142
Lubbock, Tex.	4 610	17.1	3.5	22.3	97.2	94.7	79.1	72.6	97.1	48.1	31.3	82.8	216	101	193
Urban	4 480	17.3	3.0	22.8	98.7	96.5	79.6	72.2	97.2	48.2	30.8	82.4	216	103	192
Rural	130	13.1	20.8	4.6	48.5	35.4	63.1	86.9	93.8	46.2	48.5	95.4	338	88	215
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	157	63.1	—	24.2	100.0	93.0	59.2	73.2	95.5	26.8	45.2	75.8	229	70	275
Urban	138	63.0	—	26.1	100.0	100.0	55.1	73.9	100.0	26.1	46.4	78.3	229	70	279
Rural	19	63.2	—	10.5	100.0	42.1	89.5	68.4	63.2	31.6	36.8	57.9	—	—	—
Midland, Tex.	2 288	9.7	3.3	11.2	96.2	96.3	62.4	71.9	98.4	43.0	24.3	86.0	195	85	214
Urban	2 245	8.4	3.3	11.4	97.7	97.9	61.7	71.4	98.4	42.2	23.8	85.7	195	85	214
Rural	43	79.1	—	—	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.7	51.2	100.0	—	—	—



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**SMSA's—Con.**

Odessa, Tex. ....	1 738	14.7	5.7	23.9	94.6	98.2	50.3	88.3	98.4	39.8	29.1	75.6	194	111	224
Urban .....	1 722	14.4	5.7	24.1	95.5	99.1	50.3	88.2	98.4	40.1	29.0	75.4	191	109	224
Rural .....	16	43.8	—	—	—	—	43.8	100.0	100.0	—	43.8	100.0	425	138	—
San Angelo, Tex. ....	1 147	24.5	13.8	24.1	99.5	97.8	62.4	84.8	100.0	42.2	28.3	84.3	239	80	174
Urban .....	1 142	24.6	13.4	24.2	99.5	98.2	62.7	85.2	100.0	41.9	28.0	84.2	239	80	174
Rural .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Antonio, Tex. ....	23 906	27.1	16.3	17.2	99.6	97.2	60.6	73.6	97.4	47.0	25.6	79.8	277	90	197
Urban .....	23 318	26.5	16.5	17.5	99.9	98.6	61.0	73.9	97.7	46.7	25.6	79.5	275	90	197
Rural .....	588	51.2	9.9	7.3	88.3	43.5	45.1	61.6	84.7	58.0	26.9	92.7	432	72	237
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	2 188	11.6	36.7	9.6	99.1	94.5	33.6	55.6	94.7	37.6	28.5	77.8	215	80	175
Urban .....	2 027	11.4	35.3	10.2	99.4	97.4	34.2	56.5	96.3	36.9	29.0	77.7	215	79	177
Rural .....	161	13.0	54.7	1.9	95.7	58.4	26.1	44.1	74.5	46.0	22.4	79.5	206	91	128
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark. ....	9 033	19.6	18.1	13.7	87.3	72.6	39.5	48.2	89.7	49.4	17.9	72.4	226	87	132
Urban .....	6 374	17.7	19.7	17.8	89.9	94.6	46.3	52.9	95.4	45.5	19.7	73.0	230	88	134
Rural .....	2 659	24.2	14.2	4.1	59.5	20.0	23.1	37.0	76.0	58.6	13.8	70.8	208	87	128
Arkansas (pt.) .....	3 731	23.7	15.9	11.9	89.3	71.5	40.2	44.4	86.8	51.0	17.0	70.2	217	83	125
Urban .....	2 514	21.0	18.2	15.4	98.6	97.1	46.3	50.4	94.3	47.9	18.2	72.0	222	83	125
Rural .....	1 217	29.5	11.3	4.7	70.2	18.6	27.4	32.0	71.3	57.2	14.5	66.6	202	84	—
Texas (pt.) .....	5 302	16.7	19.6	15.1	85.8	73.4	39.0	50.9	91.8	48.3	18.6	73.8	232	91	142
Urban .....	3 860	15.6	20.6	19.4	99.0	92.9	46.3	54.6	96.2	44.0	20.6	73.6	233	90	144
Rural .....	1 442	19.7	16.7	3.5	50.6	21.3	19.5	41.2	80.0	59.8	13.2	74.4	219	94	130
Tyler, Tex. ....	8 916	20.5	20.5	9.0	90.2	68.6	38.7	53.2	90.8	46.6	20.3	83.0	247	95	172
Urban .....	6 091	16.2	21.6	11.8	99.1	94.9	43.2	58.5	95.0	40.8	23.6	82.1	252	88	174
Rural .....	2 825	29.8	18.0	2.9	71.0	11.9	29.0	41.6	81.9	58.9	13.2	84.8	238	106	161
Victoria, Tex. ....	1 659	23.6	15.6	15.4	88.8	88.0	38.6	59.3	94.6	38.7	26.5	82.3	239	106	204
Urban .....	1 419	24.0	15.6	17.3	97.7	96.8	40.6	62.2	95.2	35.8	28.1	81.7	219	103	204
Rural .....	240	21.3	15.8	3.8	36.3	35.8	26.7	41.7	90.8	55.8	16.7	85.8	293	116	202
Waco, Tex. ....	8 974	14.9	20.3	15.3	98.3	91.6	41.8	66.8	95.7	41.4	21.9	77.0	216	86	149
Urban .....	8 123	15.3	19.0	16.3	99.7	96.5	44.9	68.7	97.4	40.7	23.3	76.8	213	87	150
Rural .....	851	10.7	32.5	6.7	84.7	45.2	11.8	48.3	80.0	47.5	8.6	78.7	237	81	108
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	3 497	12.4	15.7	19.5	99.6	97.0	52.9	80.0	97.9	39.2	30.9	79.4	222	97	165
Urban .....	3 497	12.4	15.7	19.5	99.6	97.0	52.9	80.0	97.9	39.2	30.9	79.4	222	97	165
Rural .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Abilene, Tex. ....	2 038	13.2	14.4	9.6	99.5	98.1	63.7	79.0	98.2	48.8	37.9	81.3	221	78	205
Amarillo, Tex. ....	2 664	8.9	12.8	13.4	100.0	99.5	65.3	53.9	95.8	42.3	32.8	79.5	217	64	163
Austin, Tex. ....	14 191	34.1	9.8	30.3	100.0	98.6	68.9	73.2	97.9	41.8	35.2	80.5	345	112	228
Beaumont, Tex. ....	13 765	12.8	19.5	11.9	99.8	99.1	45.4	71.0	96.9	41.3	24.5	76.9	270	107	176
Brownsville, Tex. ....	68	60.3	—	26.5	100.0	85.3	100.0	75.0	85.3	45.6	23.5	76.5	363	—	257
Bryan—College Station, Tex. ....	2 906	24.0	17.7	13.4	99.7	96.4	40.9	53.3	94.3	43.5	23.7	71.2	219	85	169
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	4 044	20.6	14.1	19.6	100.0	98.5	47.3	51.0	96.7	41.0	25.3	80.0	222	96	156
Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex. ....	123 765	19.8	10.3	30.9	99.8	98.5	68.0	82.9	97.9	38.7	29.5	79.6	265	97	214
El Paso, Tex. ....	4 894	43.5	4.4	33.1	99.7	98.9	90.8	92.9	98.5	52.5	48.2	87.9	323	115	228
Galveston, Tex. ....	6 307	10.2	36.7	25.6	100.0	98.8	35.2	60.9	96.1	28.1	18.7	63.9	316	120	182
Harlingen—San Benito, Tex. ....	109	1.8	11.0	20.2	100.0	100.0	15.6	60.6	89.9	48.6	28.4	79.8	116	95	201
Houston, Tex. ....	155 787	28.9	9.0	30.2	98.0	98.1	64.5	81.4	97.9	39.1	29.7	81.2	302	109	244
Killeen, Tex. ....	4 738	49.6	2.1	43.4	99.6	99.3	88.1	88.4	99.7	28.6	71.5	83.1	335	96	217
Laredo, Tex. ....	28	35.7	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	208
Longview, Tex. ....	3 928	13.3	13.8	13.9	99.1	94.5	42.0	59.7	91.7	41.9	25.7	78.8	245	87	179
Lubbock, Tex. ....	4 248	17.5	1.9	23.7	98.7	96.9	82.6	73.0	97.7	49.3	32.1	82.9	217	108	195
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex. ....	110	62.7	—	28.2	100.0	100.0	64.5	76.4	100.0	30.9	44.5	74.5	229	—	282
Midland, Tex. ....	2 245	8.4	3.3	11.4	97.7	97.9	61.7	71.4	98.4	42.2	23.8	85.7	195	85	214
Odessa, Tex. ....	1 722	14.4	5.7	24.1	95.5	99.1	50.3	88.2	98.4	40.1	29.0	75.4	191	109	224
Port Arthur, Tex. ....	8 164	10.8	24.3	9.1	99.9	98.1	39.3	71.5	95.7	43.0	20.8	78.1	256	128	164
San Angelo, Tex. ....	1 142	24.6	13.4	24.2	99.5	98.2	62.7	85.2	100.0	41.9	28.0	84.2	239	80	174
San Antonio, Tex. ....	22 393	26.9	16.7	17.8	99.9	98.5	61.6	74.6	97.9	47.0	25.7	79.4	277	91	197
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	2 027	11.4	35.3	10.2	99.4	97.4	34.2	56.5	96.3	36.9	29.0	77.7	215	79	177
Temple, Tex. ....	2 612	24.3	18.3	23.4	99.3	97.7	51.4	68.6	96.8	35.6	26.7	73.2	208	77	166
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark. ....	5 787	16.6	20.9	18.7	99.2	95.6	46.4	53.2	95.9	45.0	19.8	72.6	227	89	135
Arkansas (pt.) .....	2 140	18.9	19.6	16.6	99.2	97.9	46.3	52.4	94.7	45.9	19.0	72.1	219	86	128
Texas (pt.) .....	3 647	15.2	21.7	20.0	99.1	94.2	46.4	53.7	96.6	44.4	20.3	73.0	230	90	142
Texas City—La Marque, Tex. ....	5 812	22.6	7.4	16.2	98.1	92.4	48.8	70.4	97.1	47.1	22.1	81.3	333	115	199
Tyler, Tex. ....	6 091	16.2	21.6	11.8	99.1	94.9	43.2	58.5	95.0	40.8	23.6	82.1	252	88	174
Victoria, Tex. ....	1 419	24.0	15.6	17.3	97.7	96.8	40.6	62.2	95.2	35.8	28.1	81.7	219	103	204
Waco, Tex. ....	7 880	15.4	18.7	16.4	99.7	97.6	45.9	68.8	97.9	40.7	23.5	76.7	217	87	150
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	3 343	12.0	14.8	20.1	99.6	97.0	53.8	80.3	97.9	38.9	30.5	79.4	224	98	166

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Abernathy city	32	9.4	21.9	9.4	100.0	84.4	28.1	59.4	78.1	40.6	9.4	81.3	263	67	157
Abilene city	2 026	13.0	14.5	9.7	99.5	98.5	63.5	79.1	98.2	49.0	37.6	81.3	221	78	205
Addison city	80	61.3	5.0	61.3	95.0	95.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	—	78.8	100.0	...	...	315
Alamo city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alamo Heights city	20	—	100.0	25.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	25.0	100.0	...	...	179
Aldine (CDP)	89	59.6	—	—	68.5	69.7	86.5	100.0	92.1	70.8	89.9	100.0	496	—	485
Alice city	66	65.2	—	25.8	100.0	100.0	39.4	40.9	100.0	33.3	37.9	83.3	124	63	124
Allen city	55	78.2	—	20.0	100.0	100.0	87.3	90.9	100.0	67.3	67.3	100.0	590	113	338
Alpine city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alvarado city	76	25.0	6.6	14.5	100.0	100.0	31.6	32.9	88.2	36.8	19.7	85.5	172	74	233
Alvin city	70	38.6	—	65.7	100.0	100.0	77.1	88.6	100.0	15.7	38.6	78.6	275	137	373
Amarillo city	2 664	8.9	12.8	13.4	100.0	99.5	65.3	53.9	95.8	42.3	32.8	79.5	217	64	163
Andrews city	35	—	—	—	100.0	82.9	51.4	80.0	62.9	62.9	17.1	80.0	194	63	—
Angleton city	360	20.6	18.8	14.7	100.0	99.2	41.9	75.0	98.1	30.8	13.9	91.1	394	103	210
Anson city	27	—	20.5	18.5	100.0	100.0	40.7	77.8	100.0	37.0	—	81.5	—	75	100



Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Anthony town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aransas Pass city	97	45.4	2.1	14.4	100.0	94.8	67.0	34.0	100.0	36.1	2.1	80.4	225	58	109	276
Arlington city	1 712	58.3	2.6	65.1	100.0	100.0	93.8	97.3	99.2	27.2	66.9	94.5	532	50	279	115
Athens city	662	14.2	27.0	14.0	100.0	92.3	41.1	54.7	97.7	35.6	20.5	57.1	166	79	133	133
Atlanta city	455	18.7	21.1	-	96.3	87.5	21.8	52.7	96.9	51.4	15.8	65.1	343	113	229	229
Austin city	13 878	34.1	10.1	30.4	100.0	99.2	68.5	73.0	98.0	41.4	35.3	80.2	343	113	229	229
Azle city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baciff (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balch Springs city	55	60.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	81.8	100.0	100.0	65.5	-	100.0	336	113	263	263
Balcones Heights city	51	21.6	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	88.2	66.7	-	-	-	231
Ballinger city	49	-	14.3	-	100.0	77.6	8.2	87.8	89.8	57.1	-	89.8	138	78	125	125
Barrett (CDP)	898	35.3	10.6	1.1	95.5	31.0	45.4	74.8	95.1	59.9	20.7	83.9	284	104	171	171
Bastrop city	303	19.1	27.1	10.6	100.0	97.7	22.1	43.2	78.9	44.6	15.8	63.7	156	73	174	174
Bay City city	1 125	17.9	10.0	15.2	99.5	98.3	38.5	54.9	88.1	35.6	21.4	73.6	241	122	144	144
Baytown city	1 660	33.1	13.6	36.3	99.0	98.7	68.7	78.9	95.2	33.2	45.2	87.3	305	98	249	249
Beaumont city	13 765	12.8	19.5	11.9	99.8	99.1	45.4	71.0	96.9	41.3	24.5	76.9	270	107	176	176
Bedford city	44	100.0	-	70.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.9	84.1	100.0	725	-	471	471
Beeville city	159	21.4	24.5	12.6	100.0	100.0	13.2	51.6	96.9	30.2	17.0	73.6	171	76	165	165
Bellaire city	12	-	-	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	50.0	100.0	-	-	287	287
Bellmead city	251	32.7	5.6	5.6	97.2	92.0	59.4	71.3	94.0	60.2	13.9	90.8	280	104	147	147
Bellville city	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	96
Belton city	299	40.5	10.4	29.8	97.0	91.6	49.2	54.8	100.0	43.8	33.1	79.6	240	88	114	114
Benbrook city	55	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.4	100.0	493	-	-	-
Big Lake city	37	35.1	10.8	-	100.0	100.0	51.4	81.1	100.0	51.4	32.4	81.1	-	86	279	279
Big Spring city	429	4.0	12.4	14.9	95.6	95.6	50.8	75.3	96.7	36.8	30.5	80.4	163	106	201	201
Bishop town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boerne city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonham city	237	13.5	59.1	1.7	100.0	100.0	23.6	61.2	95.8	59.1	14.8	78.5	211	93	109	109
Borger city	233	7.3	6.0	10.7	100.0	93.1	57.1	75.5	97.0	38.6	26.6	75.5	225	96	175	175
Bowie city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brody city	86	-	60.5	-	100.0	90.7	16.3	90.7	90.7	29.1	20.9	60.5	288	66	138	138
Brazoria city	104	34.6	22.1	5.8	93.3	20.2	19.2	58.7	71.2	40.4	23.1	79.8	268	82	220	220
Breckenridge city	136	-	47.8	-	100.0	85.3	25.0	96.3	87.5	38.2	13.2	89.0	189	132	129	129
Brenham city	721	44.1	20.5	6.7	99.2	94.2	49.5	59.8	91.5	38.3	16.1	68.2	245	81	131	131
Bridge City city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bridgeport city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brownfield city	141	21.3	15.6	4.3	100.0	96.5	19.9	56.0	96.5	41.1	27.0	87.9	235	64	143	143
Brownsville city	59	69.5	-	15.3	100.0	83.1	100.0	71.2	83.1	52.5	27.1	72.9	363	-	269	269
Brownwood city	410	14.1	39.0	20.0	100.0	99.0	32.2	66.3	97.1	35.6	23.4	81.2	353	77	156	156
Bryan city	2 426	20.7	19.5	9.9	99.6	96.3	38.1	50.1	93.4	43.9	20.7	67.1	221	86	158	158
Bunker Hill Village city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkburnett city	86	22.1	37.2	5.8	100.0	94.2	37.2	72.1	94.2	38.4	52.3	82.6	63	102	139	139
Burleson city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burnet town	64	31.3	10.9	18.8	100.0	100.0	35.9	70.3	79.7	60.9	42.2	81.3	321	-	220	220
Caldwell city	132	7.6	6.8	7.6	100.0	73.5	28.0	56.1	83.3	42.4	21.2	88.6	138	113	90	90
Cameron city	429	20.0	30.8	2.1	100.0	91.1	23.1	28.9	87.9	35.7	16.6	63.6	190	73	103	103
Canadian town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canton city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canyon city	68	23.5	10.3	66.2	100.0	100.0	82.4	75.0	100.0	17.6	52.9	67.6	...	...	178	178
Corrigo Springs city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carrollton city	253	58.5	2.0	49.4	100.0	86.2	88.9	97.2	97.2	48.2	52.6	96.0	588	63	298	298
Carthage city	371	24.8	23.2	1.3	100.0	88.4	25.3	49.3	83.6	46.9	13.7	76.8	...	...	97	97
Castle Hills city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar Hill city	25	100.0	-	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	48.0	52.0	100.0	293	-	288	288
Cedar Park city	10	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	517	-	-	-
Center city	578	20.6	11.4	10.7	98.4	64.5	28.2	46.5	78.9	42.4	13.8	61.6	...	...	...	...
Champions (CDP)	73	60.3	6.8	17.8	75.3	75.3	75.3	67.1	93.2	65.8	24.7	100.0	809	88	500+	500+
Channelview (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Childress city	122	13.9	33.6	8.2	100.0	71.3	39.3	68.9	91.0	27.0	25.4	72.1	229	72	119	119
Cisco city	50	-	46.0	-	100.0	100.0	32.0	100.0	100.0	46.0	-	100.0	-	63	213	213
Clarksville city	543	17.5	16.0	1.3	99.3	94.8	18.4	46.6	91.7	27.3	26.9	64.3	...	...	125	125
Cleburne city	355	2.8	52.7	2.5	100.0	100.0	14.9	71.8	97.5	39.7	16.6	84.2	251	72	151	151
Cleveland city	530	13.4	12.1	10.6	96.0	88.7	28.9	38.1	86.2	45.1	18.7	65.7	179	97	152	152
Clifton city	29	31.0	48.3	-	100.0	100.0	31.0	31.0	100.0	48.3	-	75.9	...	...	137	137
Cloverleaf (CDP)	120	86.7	3.3	55.0	100.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.8	65.8	100.0	630	163	315	315
Clute city	95	50.5	7.4	22.1	100.0	100.0	56.8	72.6	88.4	32.6	23.2	92.6	388	63	264	264
Clyde town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cockrell Hill city	43	18.6	-	88.4	100.0	100.0	88.4	100.0	100.0	11.6	100.0	100.0	...	...	302	302
Coleman city	114	15.8	37.7	4.4	100.0	100.0	14.9	41.2	100.0	36.8	46.5	67.5	98	77	151	151
College Station city	449	36.3	8.9	27.2	100.0	96.7	52.1	67.7	98.4	43.7	37.9	91.8	167	82	238	238
Colleyville city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado City city	142	9.9	43.7	4.2	100.0	78.9	57.0	79.6	95.1	42.3	-	80.3	207	74	153	153
Columbus city	286	5.6	41.6	2.1	100.0	96.2	18.5	42.3	84.6	30.4	7.0	74.5	145	76	119	119
Comanche city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commerce city	393	29.5	7.9	42.2	100.0	98.0	62.3	74.8	93.6	21.9	48.3	83.2	246	70	183	183
Conroe city	1 054	18.4	13.1	11.8	98.2	88.0	24.7	43.5	84.7	38.3	21.3	69.7	236	84	190	190
Converse city	117	82.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	91.5	91.5	100.0	91.5	43.6	100.0	434	-	...	...
Coppell city	10	40.0	-	10.0	100.0	60.0	80.0	60.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	...	...	...	...
Copperas Cove city	575	63.7	-	24.5	100.0	98.6	86.8	87.7	95.7	57.0	64.3	90.3	393	...	209	209
Corpus Christi city	4 024	20.2	14.2	19.2	100.0	98.5	47.0	50.7	96.6	41.2	25.0	79.9	222	96	155	155
Corsicana city	1 763	15.8	34.4	10.2	99.7	97.2	23.5	52.8	93.6	38.5	21.7	69.4	194	74	114	114
Costilla city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crane city	18</															



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Crystal City city.....	20	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	50.0	275	50—	—
Cuero city.....	478	9.2	34.5	2.3	100.0	95.4	18.6	42.5	84.5	37.0	11.3	68.4	119	71	108
Doingerfield town.....	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	79	...
Dalhart city.....	50	18.0	30.0	14.0	100.0	100.0	42.0	50.0	100.0	58.0	50.0	100.0	163	—	99
Dallas city.....	85 101	18.1	9.5	36.0	99.9	98.7	70.0	83.2	97.7	35.7	29.8	77.8	271	99	214
Dayton city.....	282	31.6	5.0	13.5	98.6	72.3	44.7	73.4	89.7	50.0	22.0	92.2	254	86	183
Decatur city.....	66	22.7	12.1	—	100.0	80.3	16.7	39.4	81.8	36.4	9.1	93.9	88	78	136
Deer Park city.....	18	66.7	—	27.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.2	38.9	100.0	...	...	325
Del Rio city.....	112	28.6	25.0	10.7	100.0	100.0	57.1	61.6	100.0	26.8	57.1	70.5	407	92	183
Denison city.....	896	3.3	43.6	5.7	98.5	96.1	23.7	47.4	93.9	36.2	23.8	72.3	199	85	166
Denton city.....	1 357	37.2	11.4	46.1	100.0	100.0	60.6	79.7	96.4	33.9	45.0	84.1	260	88	230
Denver City town.....	24	—	—	—	100.0	70.8	20.8	50.0	70.8	—	29.2	50.0	225	—	115
De Soto city.....	161	92.5	—	3.7	100.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.1	100.0	765	—	...
Devine city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diboll city.....	338	30.2	4.4	1.8	100.0	97.3	70.1	35.2	98.5	64.2	5.6	65.7	193	131	133
Dickinson village.....	345	21.4	5.5	18.6	99.1	99.1	34.5	68.4	98.6	26.4	25.2	80.6	295	133	207
Dilley city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dimmitt city.....	48	8.3	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0	22.9	45.8	100.0	45.8	37.5	91.7	—	102	195
Donna city.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Dublin city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dumas city.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Duncanville city.....	145	86.9	—	4.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.5	55.2	100.0	532	—	496
Eagle Lake city.....	325	16.3	32.0	—	94.8	90.5	23.7	38.8	80.9	30.2	13.2	64.3	147	87	111
Eagle Pass city.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Eastland city.....	30	—	66.7	—	100.0	53.3	—	90.0	100.0	43.3	—	90.0	—	105	...
Edcouch city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Edgecliff village.....	28	75.0	—	7.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.9	17.9	100.0	475	—	...
Edinburg city.....	31	48.4	—	61.3	100.0	100.0	48.4	48.4	100.0	32.3	51.6	80.6	...	...	196
Edna city.....	355	17.2	11.8	3.9	98.0	91.8	13.2	45.1	87.6	33.5	16.9	71.3	120	99	144
El Campo city.....	398	23.9	34.7	9.3	98.0	96.5	27.4	30.4	91.7	29.1	16.3	60.3	275	76	140
Electro city.....	43	—	46.5	—	100.0	100.0	27.9	88.4	100.0	41.9	11.6	72.1	...	...	65
Elgin city.....	304	15.8	28.3	—	98.4	76.0	22.0	24.0	87.2	44.1	20.4	60.9	245	65	147
El Lago city.....	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	298
El Paso city.....	4 324	48.5	4.2	37.4	99.7	99.1	89.7	92.3	98.3	51.8	44.8	87.9	323	115	233
Urban.....	4 324	48.5	4.2	37.4	99.7	99.1	89.7	92.3	98.3	51.8	44.8	87.9	323	115	233
Elsa city.....	10	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	263
Ennis city.....	689	13.9	30.6	5.2	100.0	97.1	26.1	44.4	92.0	43.0	13.6	74.2	169	88	126
Eules city.....	92	48.9	—	84.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.3	78.3	—	84.8	85.9	—	—	260
Urban.....	92	48.9	—	84.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.3	78.3	—	84.8	85.9	—	—	260
Everman city.....	57	70.2	—	8.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.7	28.1	100.0	317	138	...
Fabens (CDP).....	24	20.8	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0	54.2	100.0	100.0	37.5	33.3	70.8	—	88	...
Fairfield city.....	264	27.3	10.6	2.7	97.7	68.2	16.3	54.9	84.5	40.2	8.0	81.4	...	...	...
Falfurrias city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formers Branch city.....	78	33.3	—	69.2	91.0	91.0	91.0	100.0	91.0	39.7	59.0	91.0	396	—	324
Floresville city.....	10	60.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
Flower Mound town.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Floydada city.....	72	18.1	8.3	13.9	100.0	93.1	33.3	48.6	93.1	44.4	—	91.7	250	133	155
Forest Hill city.....	1 080	53.0	—	2.5	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	99.4	90.6	16.9	99.0	377	162	441
Fort Bliss (CDP).....	398	6.8	6.8	0.8	99.0	97.7	98.5	96.7	100.0	67.8	73.1	88.4	—	—	143
Fort Hood (CDP).....	661	14.7	3.9	15.1	97.9	100.0	93.2	81.7	100.0	45.2	67.0	93.3	—	—	212
Fort Stockton city.....	38	50.0	—	21.1	100.0	89.5	50.0	65.8	100.0	—	39.5	86.8	113	63	196
Fort Worth city.....	27 829	13.6	15.5	15.2	99.9	98.6	55.1	78.9	98.5	41.7	24.0	80.1	217	91	189
Fredericksburg town.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freepoint city.....	565	26.2	6.0	11.7	100.0	100.0	37.0	67.8	91.5	26.0	33.5	85.8	276	70	241
Freer city.....	19	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	47.4	100.0	—	—	47.4	163	88	—
Friendswood city.....	17	100.0	—	35.3	76.5	76.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	35.3	100.0	725	—	...
Frisco city.....	14	—	42.9	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	42.9	—	100.0	...	...	...
Frisco city.....	45	8.9	15.6	11.1	100.0	100.0	20.0	46.7	80.0	33.3	17.8	73.3	192	88	163
Gainesville city.....	351	18.2	32.5	16.0	100.0	100.0	32.5	62.4	92.0	45.9	25.4	72.9	207	108	163
Galena Park city.....	356	3.7	2.8	—	100.0	100.0	59.0	95.2	100.0	64.9	9.0	98.0	271	114	292
Galveston city.....	6 307	10.2	36.7	25.6	100.0	98.8	35.2	60.9	96.1	28.1	18.7	63.9	316	120	182
Urban.....	6 307	10.2	36.7	25.6	100.0	98.8	35.2	60.9	96.1	28.1	18.7	63.9	316	120	182
Garland city.....	1 979	39.4	1.7	20.7	100.0	99.6	86.7	84.0	99.3	60.4	33.5	89.8	349	113	263
Gatesville city.....	105	47.6	27.6	6.7	100.0	85.7	73.3	89.5	94.3	57.1	21.0	85.7	...	...	119
Georgetown city.....	193	78.2	3.6	6.2	100.0	100.0	71.5	69.4	100.0	48.7	15.0	80.8	228	95	159
George West city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Giddings city.....	240	2.9	31.7	2.9	100.0	90.8	21.7	43.8	82.9	54.2	7.5	70.4	260	106	...
Gilmer city.....	371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
Glodewater city.....	309	11.7	7.1	11.3	100.0	93.9	40.1	73.8	91.9	61.5	14.9	58.6	277	77	100
Gonzales city.....	381	3.9	28.6	5.8	100.0	98.4	17.3	32.8	81.9	47.2	22.6	63.0	248	86	118
Graham city.....	35	14.3	17.1	—	100.0	100.0	31.4	80.0	100.0	17.1	65.7	68.6	113	113	182
Granbury city.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Prairie city.....	1 559	32.9	1.9	24.6	98.4	97.0	73.6	82.7	98.6	57.0	28.5	85.2	277	104	214
Grand Saline city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grapevine city.....	62	24.2	—	35.5	100.0	100.0	24.2	75.8	100.0	17.7	40.3	88.7	275	—	212
Urban.....	62	24.2	—	35.5	100.0	100.0	24.2	75.8	100.0	17.7	40.3	88.7	275	—	212
Greenville city.....	1 341	16.9	28.8	13.8	100.0	97.3	38.7	62.3	92.3	42.1	26.7	70.8	243	98	145
Gregory city.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Groesbeck city.....	285	26.7	34.4	6.0	97.2	93.3	18.6	37.5	94.4	46.0	21.8	82.8	220	60	...
Groves city.....	22	40.9	—	72.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.1	27.3	40.9	100.0	...	...	263
Hallettsville city.....	175	14.3	29.1	3.4	100.0	100.0	32.0	38.9	91.4	30.3	28.0	76.0	...	...	143
Haltom City city.....	4														



Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Percent with—														
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Haskell city	55	9.1	30.9	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	52.7	10.9	78.2	123	74	227
Hearne city	753	20.7	21.1	7.2	100.0	98.3	30.7	46.9	95.4	43.8	14.1	69.1	210	93	118
Hebronville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hedwig Village city	13	38.5	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Hempstead city	535	20.4	11.6	4.3	97.6	69.3	27.7	42.2	87.5	35.7	15.3	80.0	248	96	165
Henderson city	890	17.9	20.3	7.4	100.0	85.6	15.5	46.7	91.9	38.5	11.7	80.2	—	—	156
Henrietta city	25	56.0	—	28.0	100.0	100.0	28.0	56.0	100.0	72.0	56.0	72.0	225	88	225
Hereford city	95	25.3	—	16.8	100.0	100.0	63.2	65.3	87.4	21.1	54.7	92.6	88	113	195
Hewitt city	47	68.1	17.0	21.3	100.0	87.2	68.1	83.0	100.0	63.8	46.8	89.4	442	80	—
Highland Park town	14	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	238
Highlands (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Highland Village city	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hillsboro city	416	12.3	26.0	10.6	100.0	94.2	14.7	52.6	90.1	23.3	26.4	64.4	180	80	133
Hitchcock city	721	24.4	7.4	15.8	90.7	55.2	42.4	60.1	95.0	48.0	14.6	81.6	317	97	136
Hollywood Park town	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hondo city	19	42.1	57.9	42.1	100.0	100.0	—	57.9	100.0	—	42.1	100.0	—	113	—
Hooks city	33	42.4	—	15.2	100.0	78.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	72.7	100.0	—	—	233
Houston city	145 004	26.5	9.3	31.0	98.3	98.5	63.2	80.9	97.9	37.2	29.0	80.3	289	109	243
Humble city	12	41.7	—	—	100.0	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	—	41.7	100.0	—	163	—
Hunters Creek Village city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntsville city	1 117	23.4	17.8	23.9	99.7	93.0	38.8	50.1	90.3	35.8	28.2	72.9	261	82	180
Hurst city	60	48.3	—	76.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	85.0	100.0	344	—	264
Hutchins city	212	61.8	1.4	4.7	99.1	98.6	92.0	100.0	99.1	79.7	16.0	98.1	304	67	—
Ingleside city	39	38.5	25.6	38.5	100.0	100.0	74.4	74.4	100.0	20.5	20.5	79.5	122	63	303
Iowa Park town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irving city	701	33.7	—	65.8	100.0	94.4	84.3	91.4	93.6	22.0	55.3	90.4	271	70	281
Jacinto City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jacksboro city	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jacksonville city	954	10.9	30.4	12.8	97.9	91.6	25.7	44.2	85.6	39.1	14.6	70.3	199	88	140
Jasper city	895	24.8	8.3	10.4	98.7	74.0	30.9	54.5	86.6	42.8	17.3	73.7	212	79	—
Jefferson city	298	11.1	27.5	4.7	96.0	80.9	35.9	53.4	81.9	39.9	7.0	58.1	213	63	111
Jersey Village city	14	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.6	—	100.0	775	188	—
Jones Creek village	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jourdanton city	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Junction city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karnes City town	47	8.5	25.5	—	100.0	100.0	19.1	25.5	89.4	34.0	8.5	76.6	121	55	144
Katy city	128	14.8	47.7	22.7	97.7	91.4	8.6	32.0	74.2	17.2	28.9	73.4	225	138	104
Kaufman city	208	5.3	25.0	10.6	100.0	78.8	19.2	25.5	78.8	38.5	—	54.3	133	91	124
Keene city	41	48.8	—	9.8	100.0	100.0	51.2	61.0	100.0	56.1	29.3	80.5	375	88	—
Keller city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenedy city	30	—	43.3	—	76.7	100.0	46.7	70.0	100.0	43.3	26.7	73.3	113	100	50—
Kennedale city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kermit city	72	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	88.9	100.0	51.4	36.1	90.3	125	70	124
Kerrville city	238	16.0	30.7	14.7	100.0	100.0	41.2	63.4	93.3	36.1	10.1	77.7	140	67	184
Kilgore city	338	13.0	33.4	—	100.0	84.3	22.2	47.0	95.6	26.0	21.6	62.1	223	83	123
Killeen city	3 842	54.6	1.7	50.6	99.9	99.4	86.9	89.5	99.7	24.9	73.4	80.3	330	96	218
Kingsville city	420	18.8	14.5	19.5	100.0	100.0	36.0	84.5	96.4	30.5	34.5	80.2	324	75	162
Kingwood (CDP)	27	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.3	100.0	729	350	—
Kirby city	148	84.5	—	10.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.8	44.6	100.0	423	—	—
Kountze city	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Lockland AFB (CDP)	126	—	—	49.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.0	37.3	95.2	—	—	216
Lacy-Lakeview city	31	35.5	—	12.9	100.0	100.0	83.9	100.0	100.0	45.2	38.7	87.1	350	88	148
La Feria city	13	46.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	46.2	—	—	—
La Grange city	136	19.1	28.7	10.3	100.0	100.0	26.5	29.4	100.0	31.6	6.6	41.9	231	64	109
Lake Dallas city	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lake Jackson city	152	42.1	7.2	17.8	100.0	100.0	82.9	80.3	96.1	50.0	41.4	96.1	546	—	283
Lake Worth city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Marque city	1 204	24.2	5.8	13.5	99.6	98.8	52.6	74.2	97.7	45.2	23.8	89.0	363	123	249
Lamesa city	187	10.2	39.0	8.6	100.0	86.6	33.7	59.9	93.6	28.3	25.7	66.8	190	79	177
Lampasas city	55	12.7	52.7	—	100.0	89.1	25.5	80.0	90.9	30.9	9.1	80.0	170	74	—
Lancaster city	233	46.8	7.7	—	100.0	97.9	59.2	74.2	100.0	70.4	18.9	82.0	410	91	265
La Porte city	408	30.6	17.4	31.6	100.0	100.0	57.6	58.6	100.0	42.6	25.0	78.2	368	112	254
Laredo city	28	35.7	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	208
Las Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laughlin AFB (CDP)	59	13.6	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.8	44.1	100.0	—	—	—
League City city	142	67.6	4.2	23.9	85.9	85.9	76.1	76.8	100.0	66.2	47.2	95.8	627	114	289
Urban	142	67.6	4.2	23.9	85.9	85.9	76.1	76.8	100.0	66.2	47.2	95.8	627	114	289
Leon Valley city	25	76.0	—	56.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.0	24.0	76.0	775	—	278
Levelland city	192	8.3	24.5	4.7	100.0	100.0	25.5	58.9	95.3	46.4	34.9	83.3	163	98	144
Lewisville city	148	25.7	9.5	10.1	100.0	100.0	40.5	79.1	94.6	46.6	16.9	84.5	271	161	95
Liberty city	355	16.6	5.4	10.4	83.4	72.4	23.1	59.7	87.3	37.5	12.4	75.2	275	104	167
Littlefield city	196	16.8	16.8	8.2	100.0	100.0	27.0	75.5	94.9	31.1	22.4	77.6	180	88	211
Live Oak city	123	92.7	—	11.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.5	29.3	100.0	425	113	291
Livingston town	286	30.4	22.7	5.6	100.0	93.0	37.8	43.0	82.5	35.3	15.0	62.9	169	81	118



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—														
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Mansfield city	125	23.2	9.6	6.4	86.4	24.8	23.2	62.4	95.2	32.0	11.2	87.2	300	102	18	
Manvel city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Marble Falls town	42	45.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	45.2	33.3	100.0	40.5	9.5	50.0	281	88	89	
Marlin city	895	15.5	24.6	7.5	99.3	85.9	15.0	41.5	90.1	31.3	20.0	66.3	192	75	122	
Marshall city	3 103	16.0	28.7	11.2	95.8	87.6	26.9	55.5	87.1	46.4	15.8	74.1	238	91	135	
Mathis city	12	—	—	—	100.0	75.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	25.0	...	...	...	
Memphis city	101	13.9	30.7	5.0	100.0	72.3	11.9	69.3	95.0	51.5	21.8	67.3	138	84	...	
Mercedes city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mesquite city	174	86.2	—	33.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	100.0	67.2	52.9	100.0	452	88	288	
Mexia city	807	14.1	26.4	4.8	98.4	90.6	20.2	38.8	91.9	50.7	10.5	71.1	215	79	118	
Midland city	2 239	8.1	3.3	11.5	97.7	97.9	61.6	71.3	98.4	42.3	23.6	85.7	195	85	214	
Midlothian city	33	—	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0	—	78.8	100.0	63.6	—	100.0	188	93	...	
Mineral city	292	12.0	12.0	4.5	100.0	89.4	9.6	45.5	100.0	48.3	10.6	70.5	154	75	161	
Mineral Wells city	271	11.1	25.1	9.6	100.0	98.2	43.5	87.1	100.0	48.7	34.3	84.5	190	113	...	
Mission city	17	70.6	—	70.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	29.4	—	—	315	
Missouri City city	421	94.8	—	5.7	99.3	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.2	41.3	99.3	738	263	500+	
Monahans city	127	12.6	15.7	5.5	100.0	100.0	47.2	79.5	92.9	48.0	29.9	91.3	148	97	154	
Morton city	65	4.6	18.5	13.8	100.0	89.2	35.4	50.8	92.3	35.4	12.3	83.1	171	90	156	
Mount Pleasant city	712	11.5	14.7	5.3	95.2	95.1	16.9	49.6	91.0	36.4	11.2	67.0	210	89	141	
Muleshoe city	39	20.5	—	—	100.0	84.6	15.4	38.5	71.8	20.5	12.8	48.7	225	—	132	
Nacogdoches city	2 012	20.1	21.5	15.0	99.7	94.8	33.9	63.9	93.9	37.9	21.5	78.1	200	87	144	
Nassau Bay city	10	70.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	336	
Navasota city	717	15.2	26.9	14.2	98.6	84.4	19.5	33.3	77.8	36.3	18.8	61.8	203	74	148	
Nederland city	19	57.9	—	—	68.4	68.4	26.3	—	26.3	26.3	31.6	68.4	—	50—	...	
New Boston town	180	20.0	2.8	7.2	96.1	68.9	34.4	64.4	86.1	42.2	18.3	82.2	276	89	165	
New Braunfels city	139	24.5	13.7	19.4	100.0	100.0	48.2	64.7	100.0	39.6	33.8	91.4	238	113	221	
Nocona city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North Richland Hills city	25	28.0	—	52.0	100.0	76.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.0	76.0	100.0	...	...	325	
North San Pedro (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oak Ridge North town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Odessa city	1 722	14.4	5.7	24.1	95.5	99.1	50.3	88.2	98.4	40.1	29.0	75.4	191	109	224	
Olney city	45	13.3	11.1	28.9	100.0	100.0	40.0	75.6	100.0	62.2	24.4	60.0	225	113	143	
Orange city	2 069	8.9	15.1	9.6	99.8	98.6	41.9	72.5	96.1	47.0	25.5	80.4	284	117	185	
Ozona (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Palacios town	94	31.9	23.4	—	93.6	93.6	26.6	36.2	83.0	47.9	17.0	100.0	185	122	196	
Palestine city	1 289	13.5	40.0	11.1	99.0	95.7	27.9	40.3	87.3	35.0	14.8	74.0	181	82	130	
Pampa city	359	—	20.1	1.4	100.0	98.3	46.0	58.8	98.3	33.1	25.9	84.4	239	95	190	
Paris city	1 591	15.4	29.6	16.5	99.5	97.5	29.5	49.7	93.5	39.9	19.6	59.2	196	80	136	
Pasadena city	310	21.6	—	79.4	100.0	100.0	86.8	97.4	100.0	21.0	56.8	91.9	373	88	268	
Pearland city	13	—	61.5	—	100.0	38.5	—	100.0	100.0	38.5	—	100.0	...	...	...	
Pearsall city	25	24.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	24.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	24.0	100.0	—	74	...	
Pecos city	133	3.8	23.3	7.5	100.0	89.5	8.3	94.0	100.0	43.6	21.1	78.9	185	63	165	
Perryton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pharr city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pinehurst city	11	63.6	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	36.4	...	...	...	
Piney Point Village city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	
Pittsburg city	399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	66	...	
Plainview city	350	10.0	23.1	21.1	97.4	100.0	39.1	59.4	100.0	62.0	23.4	78.6	220	116	195	
Plano city	752	67.0	6.4	19.3	99.3	98.3	79.1	90.4	98.7	65.8	37.1	86.3	467	102	307	
Urban	747	67.5	5.8	19.4	100.0	98.9	79.7	91.0	98.7	66.3	37.3	86.9	467	102	307	
Pleasanton city	37	18.9	—	37.8	100.0	100.0	54.1	70.3	100.0	27.0	56.8	100.0	163	88	175	
Port Arthur city	7 881	9.0	25.1	8.8	100.0	98.3	37.5	70.9	96.0	42.2	20.7	77.4	253	128	162	
Port Isabel city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland city	20	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	264	
Port Lavaca city	196	5.1	14.8	3.1	100.0	94.9	30.6	54.1	100.0	56.1	11.7	78.1	239	84	175	
Port Neches city	21	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	277	
Post city	99	31.3	7.1	—	100.0	82.8	40.4	76.8	86.9	21.2	6.1	47.5	—	113	86	
Poteet city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Prairie View city	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	224	
Premont city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Princeton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quanah city	95	16.8	34.7	10.5	86.3	58.9	8.4	60.0	80.0	47.4	12.6	78.9	87	95	...	
Ranger city	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Raymondville city	21	...	...	...	71.4	42.9	71.4	42.9	71.4	42.9	57.1	71.4	225	50—	...	
Refugio town	188	16.5	25.5	—	100.0	100.0	13.8	44.1	96.3	46.3	13.3	68.6	93	50—	104	
Richardson city	353	81.9	2.3	45.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.4	58.6	94.3	629	—	376	
Richland Hills city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Richmond town	669	37.2	17.3	19.6	97.9	98.8	45.0	59.9	83.6	32.4	23.9	67.9	276	72	180	
Richwood city	35	82.9	—	37.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.4	45.7	82.9	575	163	290	
Rio Grande City (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
River Oaks city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Robinson city	14	7.1	42.9	—	100.0	57.1	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.1	100.0	354	—	...	
Urban	14	7.1	42.9	—	100.0	57.1	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.1	100.0	354	—	...	
Robstown city	90	22.2	27.8	—	100.0	91.1	13.3	28.9	91.1	55.6	6.7	100.0	275	130	86	



Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

San Benito city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Diego city	27	18.5	7.4	...	100.0	70.4	22.2	55.6	81.5	48.1	22.2	88.9	225	128	...	...	...
Sanger city	265	25.7	20.0	26.0	98.5	94.7	52.8	66.8	90.6	33.2	32.1	77.0	177	92	235	...	...
San Juan city	15	...	26.7	...	100.0	73.3	...	60.0	100.0	46.7	13.3	86.7	...	82	...	...	...
San Marcos city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Saba town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sansam Park Village city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Santa Fe city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schertz city	82	72.0	6.1	8.5	93.9	93.9	93.9	100.0	100.0	72.0	13.4	84.1	363	...	...	213	...
Seabrook city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seagoville city	189	9.5	15.9	...	100.0	94.2	20.1	48.1	98.4	37.6	12.7	82.5	196	132	...	...	...
Seagraves city	36	55.6	11.1	19.4	100.0	86.1	72.2	66.7	94.4	41.7	27.8	83.3	275	90	175	...	...
Sealy city	174	13.2	20.7	...	100.0	100.0	5.2	35.1	86.8	32.8	5.2	66.1	159	108	132	...	...
Seguin city	786	15.9	11.2	8.8	100.0	100.0	45.8	55.9	93.8	39.7	20.2	81.0	192	77	177	...	...
Seminole city	17	...	47.1	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	47.1	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
Seymour city	59	20.3	11.9	...	100.0	91.5	28.8	100.0	91.5	20.3	39.0	79.7	163	68	...	...	...
Shamrock city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sherman city	1 110	16.9	29.2	14.0	100.0	99.4	41.9	63.5	98.8	37.1	33.2	81.5	226	68	190	...	...
Silsbee city	765	15.0	20.1	15.6	98.0	89.0	32.2	49.0	86.7	45.8	21.2	67.3	299	88	139	...	...
Sinton city	41	61.0	...	17.1	100.0	100.0	39.0	22.0	100.0	17.1	17.1	82.9	...	70	...	...	...
Slaton city	207	13.5	21.7	7.7	97.6	88.4	26.1	57.5	89.9	27.1	8.7	73.4	205	84	114	...	...
Smithville city	267	23.2	31.1	1.9	100.0	91.0	18.7	41.2	82.4	37.1	13.5	52.4	213	59	113	...	...
Snyder city	195	9.7	13.8	...	96.9	93.8	37.9	74.4	96.9	31.8	30.8	93.3	271	94	209	...	...
Sanora city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Houston city	38	81.6	...	31.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.4	50.0	100.0	504	...	500+	...	...
Southlake city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spearman city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spring Valley city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stafford town	28	50.0	...	28.6	100.0	100.0	50.0	67.9	100.0	53.6	50.0	71.4	1000+	156	...	...	...
Stamford city	112	6.3	28.6	4.5	100.0	88.4	16.1	76.8	84.8	19.6	15.2	57.1	88	119	105	...	...
Stephenville city	52	23.1	11.5	32.7	100.0	100.0	44.2	86.5	100.0	23.1	46.2	90.4	400	...	159	...	...
Sugar Land city	102	5.9	8.8	...	100.0	100.0	68.6	88.2	100.0	67.6	6.9	93.1	209	131	...	...	...
Sulphur Springs city	635	22.0	20.2	8.7	99.1	98.1	36.4	57.0	92.1	34.0	20.9	75.9	225	79	179	...	...
Sweeny town	159	36.5	7.5	6.9	100.0	100.0	25.8	74.2	100.0	51.6	42.1	86.8	290	87	216	...	...
Sweetwater city	241	6.6	28.6	5.4	100.0	98.3	23.2	65.1	93.8	23.7	17.4	74.3	147	75	136	...	...
Taft city	42	23.8	31.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	23.8	28.6	100.0	54.8	9.5	85.7	...	104	229	...	...
Tahoka city	39	...	30.8	12.8	100.0	100.0	59.0	100.0	100.0	87.2	12.8	69.2	225	113	...	...	...
Taylor city	655	9.9	38.5	3.5	95.3	89.6	21.5	48.9	86.6	36.2	18.2	67.3	256	71	125	...	...
Taylor Lake Village city	16	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	720	...	...	...	...
Teague city	244	28.7	29.5	5.7	100.0	82.4	13.9	55.7	92.2	36.5	13.5	68.9	221	75	...	...	...
Temple city	2 313	22.2	19.4	22.5	99.7	98.5	51.7	70.4	96.4	34.5	25.9	72.4	203	74	172	...	...
Terrell city	1 350	31.3	12.4	21.9	98.6	97.7	42.7	61.9	90.4	47.7	19.2	68.2	238	95	136	...	...
Terrell Hills city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Texarkana city	3 339	13.6	23.1	20.4	99.7	97.3	45.2	52.0	96.9	43.4	19.7	71.4	228	90	133	...	...
Texas City city	2 986	17.8	8.3	14.9	99.8	98.2	46.8	70.9	96.7	48.4	20.2	79.5	321	115	200	...	...
Urban	2 981	17.8	8.1	15.0	100.0	98.3	46.8	70.9	96.9	48.3	20.2	79.5	321	115	200	...	...
The Colony city	70	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.3	100.0	485	163	463	...	...
The Woodlands (CDP)	18	100.0	...	38.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	500+	...	...	...
Tomball city	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	355	108	...	...	...
Trinity city	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tulio city	79	20.3	13.9	...	100.0	100.0	46.8	39.2	94.9	60.8	19.0	89.9	202	105	170	...	...
Tyler city	5 937	15.0	22.1	9.8	99.3	95.0	42.0	57.6	95.4	41.2	23.4	82.3	254	88	173	...	...
Universal City city	195	66.2	...	34.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.1	36.9	97.4	556	...	260	...	...
University Park city	119	...	49.6	59.7	100.0	100.0	58.0	100.0	100.0	...	47.9	74.8	...	144	209	...	...
Uvalde city	13	...	46.2	...	100.0	100.0	23.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.8	100.0	50	113	...	...	...
Van Ham town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vernon city	378	11.1	29.9	4.8	100.0	94.2	21.7	78.3	95.5	30.4	15.1	74.6	234	87	114	...	...
Victoria city	1 419	24.0	15.6	17.3	97.7	96.8	40.6	62.2	95.2	35.8	28.1	61.7	219	103	204	...	...
Vidor city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waco city	7 302	14.4	19.4	17.1	100.0	98.8	45.3	68.3	98.4	39.3	23.7	75.6	204	87	149	...	...
Wake Village city	81	75.3	...	58.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	66.7	100.0	446	...	246	...	...
Watauga city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waxahachie city	860	12.4	35.2	9.3	100.0	99.3	21.7	61.3	91.9	42.8	7.1	69.8	193	82	107	...	...
Weatherford city	96	14.6	21.9	7.3	100.0	94.8	29.2	76.0	100.0	37.5	18.8	90.6	271	117	171	...	...
Wellington city	87	8.0	47.1	8.0	100.0	100.0	20.7	63.2	87.4	44.8	20.7	72.4	161	86	165	...	...
Weslaco city	10	80.0	...	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	80.0	100.0	20.0	50.0	80.0	...	...	...	...	...
West Columbia city	227	11.5	16.7	4.8	100.0	97.8	28.6	27.8	68.7	39.2	20.3	67.2	167	106	191	...	...
West Orange city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West University Place city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westworth village	126	12.7	...	7.9	100.0	94.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.5	46.0	100.0	...	...	169	...	...
Wharton city	782	23.0	16.6	14.6	100.0	91.9	32.5	54.9	83.4	45.5	12.7	68.8	194	95	146	...	...
White Oak city	18	...	44.4	...	...	...	...	33.3	33.3	33.3	44.4	77.8	188	...	...	...	...
Whitesboro city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Settlement city	25	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	32.0	100.0	...	...	225	...	...
Wichita Falls city	3 343	12.0	14.8	20.1	99.6	97.0	53.8	80.3	97.9	38.9	30.5	79.4	224	98	166	...	...
Wills Point city	158	29.1	2.5	...	100.0	86.1	54.4	43.7	89.9	45.6	11.4	77.2	...	...	193	...	...
Windcrest city	44	84.1	...	9.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.6	61.4	54.5	95.5	646	...	...	...	...
Winnboro city	83	6.0	43.4	3.6	88.0	88.0	12.0	43.4	84.3	31.3	24.1	78.3	179	62	...	...	...
Winters city	12	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	...	50.0	...	...	50.0	...	...	75	...	...
Woodville town	181	17.7	8.8	...	100.0	88.4	33.7	49.2	76.8	43.6	2.8	69.1	229	64	123	...	...
Woodway city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wylie city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yoakum city	283	16.3	39.9	8.5	100.0	94.7	17.3	31.8	62.9	32.2	11.7	59.4	163	84	104	...	...
Zapoto (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## COUNTIES

Anderson	2 144	16.7	29.2	7.6	82.2	61.7	23.0	36.8	80.8	43.8	14.1	77.5	193	86	128
Andrews	35	—	—	—	100.0	82.9	51.4	80.0	62.9	62.9	17.1	80.0	194	63	—
Angelino	2 833	17.5	20.7	7.1	98.5	86.6	33.6	53.2	88.5	43.5	19.0	75.7	213	85	158
Aransas	65	43.1	3.1	—	100.0	52.3	52.3	61.5	100.0	53.8	26.2	75.4	413	63	96
Archer	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armstrong	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atascosa	52	13.5	13.5	26.9	86.5	75.0	38.5	50.0	78.8	19.2	44.2	92.3	163	76	175
Austin	862	20.8	31.2	3.6	54.1	41.9	14.4	27.5	62.8	32.1	8.1	65.3	188	84	105
Bailey	45	17.8	—	13.3	100.0	86.7	13.3	33.3	75.6	31.1	11.1	55.6	225	—	132
Bandera	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bastrop	1 433	22.4	23.9	5.1	88.3	57.4	19.0	35.6	76.6	46.5	13.1	67.4	221	73	137
Baylor	59	20.3	11.9	—	100.0	91.5	28.8	100.0	91.5	20.3	39.0	79.7	163	68	68
Bee	196	23.0	28.1	10.2	89.3	89.3	21.4	52.6	97.4	43.4	21.4	78.6	179	72	181
Bell	7 573	40.5	7.9	35.3	98.9	96.2	73.7	80.5	98.3	31.1	54.3	79.4	286	79	211
Bexar	22 694	27.3	16.5	17.7	99.7	97.7	61.3	74.3	97.6	47.2	26.0	79.6	278	91	197
Blanco	14	21.4	21.4	—	42.9	42.9	21.4	7.1	100.0	7.1	—	100.0	—	225	—
Borden	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bosque	80	13.8	42.5	—	87.5	51.3	20.0	48.8	83.8	47.5	7.5	85.0	219	88	136
Bowie	5 302	16.7	19.6	15.1	85.8	73.4	39.0	50.9	91.8	48.3	18.6	73.8	232	91	142
Brozoria	3 088	29.4	12.2	10.4	64.5	58.9	38.0	60.9	85.1	41.8	23.3	86.6	302	99	244
Brozos	3 281	22.5	20.5	11.8	92.7	85.9	37.7	50.6	90.5	43.2	22.1	71.4	214	86	169
Brewster	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Briscoe	14	35.7	21.4	35.7	100.0	85.7	28.6	85.7	100.0	14.3	50.0	85.7	—	—	155
Brooks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	479	23.0	34.0	17.1	96.5	89.1	31.1	58.9	91.6	34.9	24.0	80.8	174	75	157
Burleson	898	19.5	23.5	6.9	78.2	34.1	16.0	39.6	73.6	47.8	12.5	76.5	200	78	92
Burnet	106	36.8	6.6	11.3	100.0	100.0	39.6	55.7	87.7	52.8	29.2	68.9	288	88	178
Caldwell	834	14.7	28.1	2.2	92.2	74.1	21.3	27.6	83.0	43.2	7.9	78.5	209	80	109
Calhoun	202	5.0	14.4	3.0	100.0	92.1	29.7	52.5	100.0	57.4	11.4	78.7	235	84	175
Callahan	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cameron	219	29.2	8.7	22.4	96.8	89.0	49.8	59.4	87.2	50.2	21.5	79.5	197	94	215
Camp	817	17.0	17.3	4.9	73.1	45.8	24.2	36.8	80.7	51.7	16.6	72.9	201	66	103
Carson	12	16.7	—	—	83.3	83.3	58.3	83.3	100.0	16.7	16.7	75.0	—	—	—
Cass	2 039	31.0	13.1	5.5	46.1	34.4	27.0	42.8	84.7	55.6	19.5	73.9	174	85	131
Castro	88	17.0	6.8	6.8	63.6	63.6	27.3	45.5	90.9	48.9	33.0	95.5	—	102	187
Chambers	809	17.2	15.1	5.8	70.2	36.2	27.7	43.4	80.5	47.5	8.8	84.8	230	99	164
Cherokee	2 223	16.3	26.5	7.2	83.8	51.1	19.1	37.8	75.5	44.9	16.4	71.4	188	96	125
Childress	122	13.9	33.6	8.2	100.0	71.3	39.3	68.9	91.0	27.0	25.4	72.1	229	72	119
Cloy	25	56.0	—	28.0	100.0	100.0	28.0	56.0	100.0	72.0	56.0	72.0	—	—	225
Cochran	74	5.4	24.3	12.2	91.9	82.4	32.4	54.1	93.2	41.9	10.8	85.1	171	98	158
Coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coleman	132	13.6	37.9	3.8	100.0	100.0	12.9	46.2	98.5	36.4	42.4	71.2	98	74	133
Collin	1 748	42.5	13.5	18.9	96.3	90.2	53.0	73.4	92.8	52.5	30.1	78.9	410	102	169
Collingsworth	92	7.6	48.9	7.6	100.0	96.7	19.6	62.0	88.0	42.4	19.6	70.7	161	86	161
Colorado	1 226	12.2	39.0	2.9	75.7	68.9	15.9	36.5	77.2	38.3	8.7	71.5	175	82	113
Comal	147	24.5	17.0	18.4	100.0	94.6	46.9	66.7	100.0	38.8	32.0	87.8	246	113	221
Comanche	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooke	370	18.6	30.8	17.6	98.9	98.9	33.2	62.7	92.4	44.9	25.1	74.3	207	108	150
Coryell	1 346	74.1	2.7	19.5	99.0	94.8	91.9	93.1	97.7	55.6	61.2	92.2	382	109	218
Cottle	75	30.7	24.0	18.7	100.0	61.3	40.0	64.0	82.7	37.3	10.7	65.3	121	102	—
Crane	25	20.0	—	—	100.0	72.0	48.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	48.0	48.0	163	—	—
Crockett	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crosby	174	9.8	35.1	4.6	90.8	77.6	23.0	60.9	94.3	41.4	20.1	82.2	155	93	118
Culberson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dallam	50	18.0	30.0	14.0	100.0	100.0	42.0	50.0	100.0	58.0	50.0	100.0	163	—	99
Dallas	91 316	19.9	9.1	35.4	99.7	98.4	70.6	83.4	97.6	36.9	30.4	78.7	276	99	216
Dawson	195	9.7	37.4	8.2	96.9	84.1	32.3	61.5	93.8	27.2	24.6	68.2	190	80	177
Deaf Smith	105	22.9	—	15.2	95.2	90.5	57.1	63.8	88.6	23.8	49.5	93.3	88	113	195
Delta	144	16.0	37.5	0.7	90.3	66.0	19.4	28.5	84.7	35.4	18.8	63.2	131	86	—
Denton	1 750	39.7	11.6	36.7	99.1	96.6	59.6	79.4	95.8	40.3	41.9	84.9	315	98	228
De Witt	763	10.7	37.0	2.4	90.8	82.8	16.9	35.3	79.6	36.4	11.1	68.5	154	71	105
Dickens	75	5.3	20.0	8.0	82.7	61.3	9.3	65.3	74.7	18.7	14.7	72.0	163	96	111
Dimmit	18	100.0	—	—	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	100.0	—	—	288
Donley	47	19.1	21.3	23.4	91.5	89.4	44.7	76.6	80.9	51.1	12.8	76.6	141	67	91
Duval	19	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	47.4	100.0	—	—	47.4	163	88	—
Eastland	96	—	54.2	—	100.0	85.4	16.7	89.6	100.0	46.9	7.3	96.9	—	67	202
Ector	1 738	14.7	5.7	23.9	94.6	98.2	50.3	88.3	98.4	39.8	29.1	75.6	194	111	224
Edwards	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ellis	2 274	15.1	34.3	5.7	97.2	89.7	21.2	48.0	88.7	42.2	10.2	73.0	191	88	118
El Paso	4 964	43.8	4.4	32.8	99.3	98.3	90.5	93.0	98.5	52.7	47.7	87.9	324	113	228
Erath	59	32.2	10.2	28.8	100.0	88.1	50.8	88.1	100.0	20.3	52.5	91.5	400	—	165
Falls	1 698	15.0	22.3	4.8	90.3	64.2	16.0	38.6	78.9	39.5	18.4	68.0	158	78	113
Fannin	603	11.1	55.1	2.3	91.9	80.8	20.6	47.8	85.6	50.1	11.9	74.0	179	86	109
Fayette	652	18.3	32.8	3.8	61.5	46.8	15.8	26.5	69.2	35.4	10.7	66.7	220	74	106
Fisher	59	8.5	27.1	6.8	100.0	86.4	25.4	49.2	91.5	35.6	16.9	88.1	308	94	98
Floyd	129	14.7	19.4	10.1	78.3	74.4	33.3	54.3	96.1	36.4	14.7	95.3	250	128	157
Foard	32	21.9	18.8	—	93.8	50.0	31.3	65.6	59.4	25.0	28.1	75.0	113	58	103
Fort Bend	5 796	67.5	9.4	7.6	81.6	79.6	70.8	79.2	91.2	68.3	28.0	89.3	556	93	188
Franklin	123	23.6	10.6	4.1	84.6	52.0	22.8	61.0	92.7	44.7	10.6	78.0	192	92	134
Freestone	1 184	21.2	27.4	2.4	76.7	42.2	13.1	34.4</							



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Gillespie	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glasscock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goliad	148	36.5	16.2	2.0	40.5	29.7	28.4	29.7	62.2	43.9	6.1	83.8	227	68	123
Gonzales	712	8.8	33.6	4.2	83.7	76.7	14.3	30.3	78.1	42.3	16.6	71.1	235	88	107
Gray	359	—	20.1	1.4	100.0	98.3	46.0	58.8	98.3	33.1	25.9	84.4	239	95	190
Grayson	2 188	11.6	36.7	9.6	99.1	94.5	33.6	55.6	94.7	37.6	28.5	77.8	215	80	175
Gregg	5 837	15.2	18.0	10.5	91.6	75.9	36.8	58.8	89.3	46.5	22.8	78.3	247	85	165
Grimes	1 273	15.5	28.9	10.1	71.1	48.5	14.6	27.3	61.7	44.1	14.1	64.4	182	79	142
Guadalupe	1 065	23.8	11.0	7.1	97.3	86.1	47.1	59.6	92.6	43.4	17.5	83.3	248	77	177
Hale	518	15.1	23.2	18.5	88.8	85.3	39.4	61.0	97.3	57.3	20.3	79.0	224	108	173
Hall	126	12.7	27.8	4.0	100.0	68.3	18.3	60.3	91.3	48.4	27.8	72.2	150	82	60
Hamilton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hansford	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardemon	169	9.5	40.8	7.7	92.3	39.1	6.5	59.2	72.2	48.5	10.7	72.8	96	101	143
Hordin	1 207	18.6	16.4	11.5	89.5	73.4	29.8	44.5	82.4	48.9	18.6	68.4	275	90	136
Harris	154 546	27.8	9.1	30.4	97.9	97.5	63.8	81.1	97.9	38.4	29.7	81.0	295	109	244
Harrison	5 225	16.2	26.2	8.1	73.1	54.3	22.2	47.4	77.2	52.2	13.5	74.3	222	93	136
Hartley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haskell	95	11.6	26.3	—	100.0	90.5	2.1	84.2	86.3	46.3	8.4	77.9	111	74	116
Hays	348	24.4	21.8	21.8	96.8	79.9	45.7	58.3	88.5	38.8	31.6	77.6	192	87	202
Hemphill	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Henderson	1 444	18.1	20.9	7.9	86.7	63.2	28.0	43.6	87.5	41.8	16.3	67.6	186	77	117
Hidalgo	157	63.1	—	24.2	100.0	93.0	59.2	73.2	95.5	26.8	45.2	75.8	229	70	275
Hill	860	16.9	29.5	7.1	92.0	70.1	12.8	41.6	78.0	31.5	21.4	65.2	176	81	123
Hockley	286	5.9	20.6	3.1	76.6	76.6	22.0	66.4	93.7	53.8	40.6	85.3	166	97	145
Hood	14	57.1	42.9	—	42.9	—	—	57.1	57.1	57.1	—	—	—	63	—
Hopkins	813	25.6	18.7	7.7	91.5	79.3	35.8	57.6	90.3	34.8	20.7	78.4	229	89	179
Houston	1 876	17.6	16.7	3.6	80.2	53.2	29.6	35.6	80.0	46.5	9.7	69.3	184	84	100
Howard	435	3.9	12.2	14.7	94.3	94.3	50.1	75.6	96.8	36.3	31.5	80.7	163	106	201
Hudspeth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hunt	2 053	20.4	24.7	17.7	98.0	88.2	41.3	59.6	89.0	36.8	28.5	75.1	235	91	160
Hutchinson	233	7.3	6.0	10.7	100.0	93.1	57.1	75.5	97.0	38.6	26.6	75.5	225	96	175
Irion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jack	15	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	46.7	100.0	100.0	46.7	—	53.3	—	—	—
Jackson	493	16.4	18.5	3.7	81.1	75.9	16.6	42.6	88.0	35.5	16.4	78.7	180	104	146
Jasper	1 812	25.8	10.5	7.9	83.1	46.7	27.8	48.7	81.1	46.7	14.6	78.4	223	87	146
Jeff Davis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson	22 510	12.3	21.0	10.6	98.8	96.9	42.9	71.1	96.3	42.3	22.6	77.7	264	114	172
Jim Hogg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jim Wells	70	61.4	—	24.3	100.0	94.3	37.1	38.6	94.3	31.4	35.7	78.6	124	63	115
Johnson	585	15.9	37.6	5.0	100.0	85.5	27.0	64.1	95.0	36.8	18.1	84.4	199	77	191
Jones	276	2.5	33.3	7.6	100.0	68.8	10.5	68.1	85.5	21.4	13.8	73.2	113	96	102
Karnes	115	12.2	37.4	—	82.6	80.0	24.3	40.0	87.8	27.8	13.0	77.4	117	66	96
Kaufman	2 054	25.6	15.6	17.0	95.2	81.3	35.5	53.5	85.9	47.5	14.2	72.2	233	95	133
Kendall	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenedy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerr	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kerr	243	15.6	32.1	14.4	97.9	97.9	40.3	62.1	93.4	35.4	9.9	78.2	140	67	184
Kimble	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
King	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kinney	35	8.6	34.3	—	100.0	82.9	25.7	34.3	82.9	11.4	14.3	62.9	113	213	95
Kleberg	420	18.8	14.5	19.5	100.0	100.0	36.0	84.5	96.4	30.5	34.5	80.2	324	75	162
Knox	107	21.5	20.6	2.8	100.0	78.5	43.9	58.9	89.7	41.1	37.4	63.6	152	80	98
Lamar	1 980	16.8	30.3	13.9	94.7	84.3	27.7	48.3	87.0	42.5	17.4	63.5	197	81	135
Lamb	341	12.6	20.5	6.5	86.5	75.4	20.2	63.6	93.8	39.9	19.9	79.8	183	88	185
Lampasas	76	22.4	38.2	—	85.5	64.5	31.6	71.1	93.4	50.0	6.6	85.5	192	74	—
La Salle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lavaca	537	16.8	30.5	5.6	71.5	71.7	23.1	31.8	70.6	27.7	15.8	66.9	185	69	133
Lee	559	12.3	35.4	2.7	80.0	53.3	17.4	32.2	68.9	53.8	8.4	76.6	181	77	129
Leon	744	12.9	19.0	3.5	54.4	23.7	12.1	33.6	70.6	54.6	7.3	69.5	...	...	90
Liberty	2 152	19.3	11.0	8.6	75.9	48.0	27.9	50.9	87.6	50.2	13.6	79.6	192	92	159
Limestone	1 570	16.9	29.5	4.7	92.0	70.8	17.5	36.8	88.9	47.9	12.7	76.4	212	77	123
Lipscomb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Oak	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Llano	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loving	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lubbock	4 610	17.1	3.5	22.3	97.2	94.7	79.1	72.6	97.1	48.1	31.3	82.8	216	101	193
Lynn	78	5.1	29.5	15.4	73.1	67.9	37.2	92.3	97.4	64.1	6.4	79.5	225	110	78
McCulloch	94	—	63.8	—	100.0	91.5	14.9	83.0	83.0	26.6	27.7	63.8	288	66	133
McLennan	8 974	14.9	20.3	15.3	98.3	91.6	41.8	66.8	95.7	41.4	21.9	77.0	216	86	149
McMullen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Modison	578	18.2	13.7	7.3	66.4	59.2	16.4	43.1	67.3	43.3	7.6	71.8	167	77	151
Morion	1 221	21.2	20.3	4.8	30.9	22.0	18.2	40.0	66.7	52.5	9.3	68.1	227	73	107
Martin	31	—	6.5	—	100.0	100.0	58.1	61.3	100.0	38.7	16.1	74.2	188	77	122
Mason	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matagorda	1 903	19.5	10.6	9.0	71.7	68.8	30.8	53.0	83.6	40.6	17.0	77.6	233	115	147
Maverick	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medina	45	17.8	37.8	17.8	71.1	48.9	8.9	24.4	48.9	44.4	26.7	93.3	—	79	153
Menard	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Midland	2 288	9.7	3.3	11.2	96.2	96.3	62.4	71.9	98.4	43.0	24.3	86.0	195	85	214
Milam	985	18.7	26.6	3.8	87.7	68.2	20.3	29.0	82.8	37.7	13.3	66.9	175	76	107
Mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mitchell	165	8.5	43.0	7.3	99.4	74.5	50.3	75.8	95.2	43.0	1.2	81.2	207	78	151
Montague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	2 033	22.8	13.8	11.6	74.3	56.4	24.4	47.8	78.9	46.4	19.1	73.2	249	87	186



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## COUNTIES—Con.

Moore	13	-	-	-	100.0	61.5	100.0	38.5	100.0	38.5	-	38.5	...	...	...
Morris	968	22.5	12.2	6.9	56.0	44.9	26.9	46.5	84.2	57.0	10.7	72.3	217	83	141
Motley	41	4.9	43.9	-	100.0	29.3	-	63.4	80.5	31.7	29.3	68.3	113	105	108
Nacagoches	2 645	20.4	22.1	12.5	92.5	75.7	33.2	59.4	90.1	39.5	19.8	78.4	202	85	144
Navarro	2 388	17.0	33.5	8.1	95.1	80.0	21.2	51.2	89.2	37.8	18.0	73.7	191	76	112
Newton	918	21.8	15.3	0.9	41.9	11.1	12.2	32.2	75.9	63.5	9.5	63.1	177	95	136
Nolan	252	9.9	28.2	5.2	99.2	94.0	25.8	65.9	94.0	26.2	20.2	74.6	147	74	136
Nueces	4 132	20.3	14.6	18.7	100.0	98.1	46.2	50.2	96.5	41.7	24.5	80.4	224	97	154
Ochiltree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oldham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange	2 120	9.6	14.7	9.4	99.0	97.2	42.5	72.7	96.0	47.3	26.2	80.3	288	117	187
Pala Pinto	271	11.1	25.1	9.6	100.0	98.2	43.5	87.1	100.0	48.7	34.3	84.5	190	113	162
Panola	1 284	22.6	27.7	3.3	60.4	35.7	19.1	37.1	65.3	54.7	11.4	78.7	209	82	96
Parker	107	16.8	26.2	6.5	91.6	85.0	36.4	72.0	100.0	43.9	16.8	91.6	288	107	171
Parmer	44	20.5	36.4	-	75.0	75.0	72.7	72.7	100.0	40.9	13.6	100.0	170	138	149
Pecos	51	37.3	5.9	21.6	86.3	78.4	37.3	62.7	86.3	13.7	29.4	84.3	113	63	196
Polk	1 141	22.1	23.2	3.4	80.5	40.1	28.6	34.9	75.0	42.9	13.1	70.1	192	90	138
Potter	2 596	7.6	13.1	13.2	99.5	99.2	64.4	52.7	95.7	41.5	31.8	79.0	210	64	161
Presidio	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
Rains	86	55.8	10.5	3.5	65.1	10.5	25.6	61.6	76.7	51.2	20.9	88.4	218	92	...
Randall	164	43.3	4.3	36.0	95.1	93.9	87.8	84.8	100.0	46.8	52.4	86.6	488	177	208
Reagan	37	35.1	10.8	-	100.0	100.0	51.4	81.1	100.0	51.4	32.4	81.1	-	86	279
Real	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red River	1 025	18.0	19.1	1.9	78.9	57.8	15.6	36.3	82.1	37.9	19.8	70.0	172	75	122
Reeves	133	3.8	23.3	7.5	100.0	89.5	8.3	94.0	100.0	43.6	21.1	78.9	185	63	165
Refugio	250	15.6	27.2	0.8	99.2	97.6	12.4	41.6	90.8	40.8	12.8	70.8	98	54	110
Roberts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robertson	1 632	19.7	26.7	4.8	87.3	72.5	20.6	38.7	81.2	45.6	12.9	62.3	200	82	114
Rockwall	199	33.7	18.6	1.0	93.0	78.9	34.7	57.8	77.9	50.8	16.6	73.4	288	92	171
Runnels	91	6.6	14.3	6.6	92.3	48.4	11.0	72.5	87.9	30.8	-	71.4	98	78	92
Rusk	2 857	19.5	23.2	4.8	73.2	32.7	17.7	41.5	75.8	48.3	11.7	81.1	192	82	150
Sabine	441	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	75	...
San Augustine	803	26.9	23.8	13.0	74.6	57.5	23.9	43.6	83.6	55.4	11.1	66.3	251	101	...
San Jacinto	825	27.8	16.7	3.0	53.9	10.2	19.2	21.8	57.0	61.0	9.6	77.1	181	94	...
San Patricio	260	49.6	11.9	23.8	97.3	90.0	56.9	38.1	96.9	31.2	15.8	78.8	194	88	176
San Saba	15	-	26.7	-	100.0	73.3	-	60.0	100.0	46.7	13.3	86.7	-	82	...
Schleicher	15	53.3	-	-	100.0	40.0	26.7	86.7	100.0	40.0	26.7	66.7	163	50—	...
Scurry	211	12.8	12.8	-	89.6	86.7	38.9	74.4	97.2	35.1	28.4	93.8	271	91	209
Shackelford	17	-	52.9	-	100.0	11.8	-	70.6	100.0	47.1	17.6	82.4	...	...	...
Shelby	1 543	20.4	13.8	6.7	77.4	35.2	24.3	41.3	74.7	50.6	15.9	70.4	181	80	93
Sherman	10	20.0	-	-	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Smith	8 916	20.5	20.5	9.0	90.2	68.6	38.7	53.2	90.8	46.6	20.3	83.0	247	95	172
Somervell	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Starr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stephens	136	-	47.8	-	100.0	85.3	25.0	96.3	87.5	38.2	13.2	89.0	189	132	129
Sterling	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stonewall	20	-	40.0	-	90.0	90.0	-	70.0	100.0	-	25.0	85.0	163	80	...
Sutton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swisher	104	18.3	10.6	-	80.8	80.8	41.3	48.1	96.2	62.5	27.9	92.3	204	105	170
Tarrant	31 890	18.1	13.7	18.0	99.8	98.2	59.6	81.0	98.5	43.0	26.5	81.9	232	92	202
Taylor	2 072	13.5	14.4	9.6	99.4	97.7	63.3	78.9	98.0	48.7	38.2	81.3	221	80	205
Terrell	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terry	141	21.3	15.6	4.3	100.0	96.5	19.9	56.0	96.5	41.1	27.0	87.9	235	64	143
Throckmorton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Titus	891	15.8	13.6	4.3	85.1	77.8	19.0	45.5	88.7	40.3	9.9	70.8	201	87	140
Tom Green	1 147	24.5	13.8	24.1	99.5	97.8	62.4	84.8	100.0	42.2	28.3	84.3	239	80	174
Travis	14 640	33.7	10.2	29.3	99.3	96.4	67.8	72.1	97.2	41.9	34.6	80.7	341	110	228
Trinity	659	11.1	29.4	5.3	84.2	55.4	12.7	28.5	73.4	49.2	13.8	56.0	243	68	...
Tyler	603	16.4	18.7	1.0	64.2	38.6	18.2	34.8	64.2	50.2	6.6	75.5	166	86	...
Upshur	1 351	20.7	17.8	3.6	69.9	32.9	24.7	49.4	79.1	55.9	11.3	80.5	237	105	143
Upton	34	8.8	5.9	-	100.0	67.6	14.7	88.2	100.0	55.9	41.2	100.0	375	137	259
Uvalde	27	25.9	48.1	-	100.0	74.1	37.0	100.0	100.0	48.1	14.8	100.0	50—	113	155
Val Verde	187	21.4	15.0	6.4	91.4	91.4	70.1	77.0	100.0	44.4	52.4	82.4	407	92	183
Van Zandt	403	30.8	9.7	0.7	88.1	46.2	36.5	42.7	89.3	47.6	10.7	72.7	209	72	183
Victoria	1 659	23.6	15.6	15.4	88.8	88.0	38.6	59.3	94.6	38.7	26.5	82.3	239	106	204
Walker	2 266	23.5	17.7	14.6	77.1	52.2	32.2	41.5	77.8	41.3	21.9	71.2	248	87	178
Waller	1 859	24.5	10.4	3.0	72.0	56.8	36.1	53.8	83.5	43.4	16.1	83.2	336	104	186
Ward	144	13.9	13.9	4.9	100.0	98.6	45.8	80.6	93.8	45.8	30.6	92.4	145	97	155
Washington	1 537	30.8	23.1	6.3	59.0	47.6	30.1	43.7	76.5	43.3	12.0	72.3	244	91	127
Webb	28	35.7	-	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	208
Wharton	2 319	20.0	19.7	9.6	58.9	51.3	24.6	42.4	81.1	43.3	11.4	72.0	229	87	128
Wheeler	51	5.9	37.3	9.8	96.1	29.4	17.6	70.6	74.5	31.4	29.4	72.5	100	80	145
Wichita	3 472	12.1	15.8	19.5	99.6	97.0	53.1	80.2	97.9	39.0	30.8	79.4	222	97	164
Wilbarger	404	10.4	29.2	4.5	96.0	88.1	20.3	74.5	94.6	31.2	15.3	76.2	234	88	114
Willacy	26	-	-	-	76.9	34.6	57.7	34.6	57.7	34.6	46.2	76.9	225	50—	...
Williamson	1 304	33.2	27.2	5.1	96.2	82.4	36.0	53.1	86.3	44.4	23.2	73.5	319	75	128
Wilson	42	61.9	21.4	-	71.4	31.0	47.6	-	69.0	71.4	-	97.6	185	67	-
Winkler	86	-	-	-	100.0	97.7	55.8	79.1	95.3	47.7	30.2	84.9	188	68	110
Wise	68	22.1	11.8	-	97.1	77.9	16.2	41.2	82.4	38.2	8.8	94.1	90	78	136
Wood	790	17.3	19.1	4.8	91.0	61.1	27.3	52.5	93.3	43.7	17.5	79.4	169	83	131
Yoakum	43	44.2	-	-	55.8	39.5	55.8	41.9	83.7	-	46.5	41.9	225	-	365
Young	80	13.8	13.8	16.3	100.0	100.0	36.3	77.5	100.0	42.5	42.5	63.8	123	113	147
Zapata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

<b>The State</b> .....	<b>17 674</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>Urban</b> .....	<b>14 240</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>251</b>
Inside urbanized areas .....	11 748	34.1	10.0	27.6	97.3	95.2	76.4	85.7	97.7	45.8	43.6	90.2	340	100	255
Central cities .....	8 195	29.9	12.5	30.1	98.8	97.3	73.1	83.2	97.6	39.5	43.9	88.0	319	97	247
Urban fringe .....	3 553	44.0	4.1	21.8	94.1	90.2	84.1	91.6	98.0	60.5	43.0	95.3	390	125	283
Outside urbanized areas .....	2 492	29.1	17.9	11.0	98.6	93.2	60.5	78.9	98.0	43.7	43.6	92.4	313	103	223
Places of 10,000 or more .....	1 454	27.9	17.0	10.2	98.6	93.2	63.1	82.1	98.3	44.2	44.6	92.4	302	116	225
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 .....	1 038	30.9	19.3	12.1	98.7	90.4	56.8	74.3	97.5	43.0	42.2	92.4	327	89	210
<b>Rural</b> .....	<b>3 434</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>214</b>
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....	517	32.7	16.6	5.4	89.0	68.1	56.3	74.1	96.1	49.3	30.9	93.6	325	87	210
Other rural .....	2 917	50.0	14.6	5.7	59.5	18.5	57.0	72.5	95.6	49.7	32.4	94.7	298	93	214
Form .....	127	43.3	29.9	—	34.6	7.1	43.3	86.6	96.9	55.1	9.4	100.0	—	—	—

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

<b>Inside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>14 491</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>253</b>
Urban .....	12 748	34.7	10.3	26.5	97.4	94.7	75.5	85.4	97.7	46.0	43.4	90.8	341	100	255
Central cities .....	8 237	29.8	12.5	30.0	98.8	97.3	72.8	83.1	97.5	39.2	43.9	87.9	317	97	247
Not in central cities .....	4 511	43.8	6.2	20.2	94.9	90.0	80.3	89.6	98.0	58.5	42.5	96.0	384	116	274
Rural .....	1 743	54.1	11.9	5.7	59.7	23.4	62.8	79.9	97.1	49.7	32.4	95.4	366	104	229
<b>Outside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>3 183</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>205</b>
Urban .....	1 492	20.8	20.7	9.2	99.0	95.4	58.2	77.3	97.8	40.3	45.7	89.2	261	105	211
Rural .....	1 691	40.5	18.1	5.5	68.3	28.7	50.8	65.4	94.2	49.6	32.0	93.7	224	88	195

**SCSA's**

Houston-Galveston, Tex. ....	3 270	45.1	8.1	29.5	88.8	85.2	76.6	89.5	97.6	44.1	44.6	92.1	448	99	288
Urban .....	2 860	43.5	8.4	32.9	95.0	94.3	77.7	89.5	97.7	42.7	46.9	91.4	457	99	287
Rural .....	410	56.6	6.1	5.9	45.6	21.7	68.5	89.0	97.1	54.4	28.3	97.1	406	74	307

**SMSA's**

Abilene, Tex. ....	152	28.3	4.6	5.9	100.0	86.8	74.3	84.2	98.7	57.9	43.4	96.7	323	102	202
Urban .....	135	23.0	5.2	6.7	100.0	93.3	72.6	83.7	98.5	52.6	47.4	96.3	318	102	203
Rural .....	17	70.6	—	—	100.0	35.3	88.2	88.2	100.0	100.0	11.8	100.0	575	—	—
Amarillo, Tex. ....	286	16.8	12.9	1.7	93.7	90.9	76.6	68.5	100.0	49.7	31.5	82.9	292	140	208
Urban .....	286	16.8	12.9	1.7	93.7	90.9	76.6	68.5	100.0	49.7	31.5	82.9	292	140	208
Rural .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austin, Tex. ....	690	49.6	6.8	25.5	92.9	81.0	76.2	80.9	98.3	40.7	41.7	88.0	396	131	248
Urban .....	544	47.2	5.9	32.4	99.1	94.5	81.6	85.8	97.8	35.1	45.4	87.9	383	135	254
Rural .....	146	58.2	10.3	—	69.9	30.8	56.2	62.3	100.0	61.6	28.1	88.4	421	121	211
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex. ....	283	29.0	17.3	13.1	79.5	67.8	56.2	83.4	96.5	44.2	30.4	94.7	247	121	261
Urban .....	206	25.2	17.0	18.0	96.1	93.2	58.7	79.6	96.6	42.7	34.5	92.7	241	130	266
Rural .....	77	39.0	18.2	—	35.1	—	49.4	93.5	96.1	48.1	19.5	100.0	364	118	—
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex. ....	144	50.7	5.6	28.5	90.3	87.5	55.6	80.6	91.0	38.9	49.3	95.1	367	61	267
Urban .....	102	50.0	7.8	32.4	100.0	100.0	68.6	92.2	93.1	38.2	48.0	93.1	710	64	272
Rural .....	42	52.4	—	19.0	66.7	57.1	23.8	52.4	85.7	40.5	52.4	100.0	263	50—	—
Bryan-College Station, Tex. ....	94	56.4	—	36.2	100.0	86.2	92.6	100.0	92.6	25.5	69.1	100.0	625	113	244
Urban .....	88	53.4	—	38.6	100.0	92.0	92.0	100.0	92.0	20.5	67.0	100.0	625	113	244
Rural .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	340	38.2	8.2	22.1	97.9	94.4	65.3	72.9	97.9	33.2	52.9	97.9	456	97	281
Urban .....	340	38.2	8.2	22.1	97.9	94.4	65.3	72.9	97.9	33.2	52.9	97.9	456	97	281
Rural .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. ....	4 958	33.4	10.8	27.0	97.0	89.8	74.9	86.6	98.9	47.4	39.5	90.2	328	97	249
Urban .....	4 497	31.6	9.7	29.4	99.4	96.7	76.8	87.6	98.8	48.6	40.1	89.6	327	100	250
Rural .....	461	50.8	21.0	3.7	73.1	23.0	57.3	77.0	99.6	35.6	33.4	95.4	343	73	218
El Paso, Tex. ....	600	33.7	9.5	19.7	95.7	94.8	87.7	85.8	97.8	36.7	34.5	91.5	319	89	229
Urban .....	582	34.7	8.6	20.3	96.7	97.8	88.5	85.4	97.8	66.8	35.6	91.2	319	93	229
Rural .....	18	—	38.9	—	61.1	—	61.1	100.0	100.0	61.1	—	100.0	—	50—	—
Galveston-Texas City, Tex. ....	285	31.9	14.0	18.2	91.9	89.1	73.0	86.3	97.9	34.7	39.3	89.5	473	63	237
Urban .....	262	30.2	15.3	19.8	96.9	96.9	73.7	87.0	97.7	37.8	42.7	88.5	473	63	260
Rural .....	23	52.2	—	—	34.8	—	65.2	78.3	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	63	218
Houston, Tex. ....	2 985	46.4	7.5	30.6	88.5	84.8	76.9	89.8	97.6	45.0	45.1	92.3	441	103	292
Urban .....	2 598	44.8	7.7	34.3	94.8	94.0	78.1	89.8	97.7	43.1	47.3	91.6	450	101	290
Rural .....	387	56.8	6.5	6.2	46.3	23.0	68.7	89.7	96.9	57.6	30.0	96.9	406	132	322
Killeen-Temple, Tex. ....	370	55.1	7.3	22.2	92.4	81.6	78.6	91.1	95.9	54.1	57.8	95.4	388	73	225
Urban .....	290	51.4	5.9	23.4	100.0	96.6	77.6	96.6	97.6	53.8	64.5	94.1	375	71	224
Rural .....	80	68.8	12.5	17.5	65.0	27.5	82.5	71.3	90.0	55.0	33.8	100.0	575	104	250
Laredo, Tex. ....	69	81.2	—	62.3	100.0	100.0	81.2	88.4	88.4	7.2	52.2	100.0	225	113	268
Urban .....	69	81.2	—	62.3	100.0	100.0	81.2	88.4	88.4	7.2	52.2	100.0	225	113	268
Rural .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longview-Marshall, Tex. ....	221	26.7	23.1	13.6	87.8	77.8	58.8	78.3	100.0	47.1	31.7	96.4	249	119	268
Urban .....	158	21.5	26.6	19.0	100.0	98.7	57.6	73.4	100.0	36.1	43.0	94.9	360	67	268
Rural .....	63	39.7	14.3	—	57.1	25.4	61.9	90.5	100.0	74.6	3.2	100.0	213	187	—
Lubbock, Tex. ....	273	17.9	—	13.6	92.3	88.3	85.3	84.2	100.0	52.0	46.5	89.4	328	134	226
Urban .....	238	15.1	—	11.3	97.5	92.9	85.7	81.9	100.0	51.7	45.4	92.0	326	134	229
Rural .....	35	37.1	—	28.6	57.1	57.1	82.9	100.0	100.0	54.3	54.3	71.4	488	—	168
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex. ....	159	31.4	23.9	15.1	93.1	66.7	56.6	66.0	83.6	55.3	28.9	85.5	354	96	278
Urban .....	118	28.8	32.2	6.8	96.6	74.6	55.1	69.5	83.9	61.0	39.0	94.1	383	96	278
Rural .....	41	39.0	—	39.0	82.9	43.9	61.0	56.1	82.9	39.0	—	61.0	325	—	—
Midland, Tex. ....	129	27.1	14.0	13.2	90.7	90.7	79.1	88.4	100.0	41.1	60.5	93.0	343	95	260
Urban .....	122	23.0	14.8	13.9	95.9	95.9	77.9	87.7	100.0	37.7	58.2	92.6	343	95	260
Rural .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**SMSA's—Con.**

Odesse, Tex. ....	345	31.0	5.5	18.3	75.1	77.1	82.0	86.7	92.8	48.1	51.0	96.2	230	185	283
Urban .....	316	30.1	4.1	19.9	79.4	81.6	82.6	87.7	93.7	47.5	49.4	96.5	234	188	285
Rural .....	29	41.4	20.7	—	27.6	27.6	75.9	75.9	82.8	55.2	69.0	93.1	188	63	...
San Angelo, Tex. ....	103	35.9	23.3	35.9	100.0	75.7	74.8	93.2	100.0	58.3	48.5	93.2	292	137	210
Urban .....	97	38.1	18.6	38.1	100.0	80.4	73.2	92.8	100.0	55.7	51.5	92.8	292	119	210
Rural .....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Antonio, Tex. ....	1 072	37.1	9.5	22.0	92.5	86.8	73.2	81.6	96.7	42.6	43.8	90.4	324	95	226
Urban .....	983	34.9	10.0	24.0	97.7	93.2	74.5	82.6	97.3	43.7	44.6	89.7	327	98	225
Rural .....	89	61.8	4.5	—	36.0	15.7	59.6	70.8	91.0	30.3	34.8	97.8	283	70	238
Sherman—Denison, Tex. ....	261	26.8	24.5	6.5	94.6	85.8	51.3	64.4	97.7	41.0	50.6	87.4	311	130	196
Urban .....	213	19.7	25.8	4.7	100.0	99.1	47.9	61.0	97.2	38.5	45.5	84.5	242	99	195
Rural .....	48	58.3	18.8	14.6	70.8	27.1	66.7	79.2	100.0	52.1	72.9	100.0	...	...	...
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark. ....	204	21.1	29.4	9.3	69.6	53.9	40.7	73.0	91.7	53.9	37.3	94.6	300	91	252
Urban .....	115	18.3	29.6	16.5	100.0	92.2	60.0	82.6	100.0	60.0	42.6	100.0	275	91	257
Rural .....	89	24.7	29.2	—	30.3	4.5	15.7	60.7	80.9	46.1	30.3	87.6	307	88	...
Arkansas (pt.) .....	104	26.0	37.5	—	54.8	48.1	39.4	80.8	83.7	63.5	13.5	89.4	...	...	178
Urban .....	47	12.8	27.7	—	100.0	100.0	59.6	100.0	100.0	72.3	—	100.0	...	...	252
Rural .....	57	36.8	45.6	—	17.5	5.3	22.8	64.9	70.2	56.1	24.6	80.7	304	88	...
Texas (pt.) .....	100	16.0	21.0	19.0	85.0	60.0	42.0	65.0	100.0	44.0	62.0	100.0	242	88	255
Urban .....	68	22.1	30.9	27.9	100.0	86.8	60.3	70.6	100.0	51.5	72.1	100.0	238	88	259
Rural .....	32	3.1	—	—	53.1	3.1	3.1	53.1	100.0	28.1	40.6	100.0	475	—	...
Tyler, Tex. ....	144	62.5	6.9	13.9	80.6	46.5	75.0	87.5	100.0	59.0	45.8	87.5	297	134	220
Urban .....	42	11.9	11.9	38.1	100.0	100.0	45.2	88.1	100.0	33.3	54.8	57.1	266	—	202
Rural .....	102	83.3	4.9	3.9	72.5	24.5	87.3	87.3	100.0	69.6	42.2	100.0	328	134	308
Victoria, Tex. ....	82	45.1	8.5	11.0	100.0	82.9	30.5	65.9	80.5	56.1	11.0	81.7	225	163	239
Urban .....	82	45.1	8.5	11.0	100.0	82.9	30.5	65.9	80.5	56.1	11.0	81.7	225	163	239
Rural .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waco, Tex. ....	147	21.1	29.9	15.0	92.5	85.7	57.8	78.2	93.2	47.6	25.9	95.9	216	88	204
Urban .....	132	18.9	33.3	16.7	97.0	95.5	64.4	75.8	92.4	47.0	24.2	95.5	216	—	204
Rural .....	15	40.0	—	—	53.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	53.3	40.0	100.0	...	...	...
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	199	12.6	31.2	12.1	93.0	90.5	61.8	74.9	98.5	43.7	26.1	93.0	383	70	216
Urban .....	180	3.3	34.4	13.3	100.0	100.0	57.8	72.2	98.3	45.0	26.1	92.2	358	70	213
Rural .....	19	100.0	—	—	26.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.6	26.3	100.0	475	—	...
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>															
Abilene, Tex. ....	129	24.0	5.4	7.0	100.0	93.0	71.3	82.9	98.4	50.4	45.0	96.1	318	102	197
Amarillo, Tex. ....	286	16.8	12.9	1.7	93.7	90.9	76.6	68.5	100.0	49.7	31.5	82.9	292	140	208
Austin, Tex. ....	532	46.1	6.0	33.1	99.1	94.4	81.2	85.5	97.7	35.0	45.1	87.6	373	135	252
Beaumont, Tex. ....	93	32.3	24.7	24.7	100.0	93.5	73.1	86.0	100.0	52.7	35.5	100.0	240	—	288
Brownsville, Tex. ....	58	75.9	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	86.2	86.2	100.0	25.9	50.0	100.0	710	63	252
Bryan—College Station, Tex. ....	88	53.4	—	38.6	100.0	92.0	92.0	100.0	92.0	20.5	67.0	100.0	625	113	244
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	284	43.3	8.5	20.1	97.5	97.5	67.6	76.4	97.5	37.7	53.2	97.5	465	119	290
Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex. ....	4 113	30.2	9.5	31.4	99.5	97.6	78.1	87.8	98.8	48.2	40.9	88.8	327	102	252
El Paso, Tex. ....	582	34.7	8.6	20.3	96.7	97.8	88.5	85.4	97.8	66.8	35.6	91.2	319	93	229
Grovesport, Tex. ....	143	35.0	20.3	25.2	100.0	100.0	58.0	81.8	100.0	16.1	40.6	82.5	565	63	221
Harlingen—San Benito, Tex. ....	37	—	21.6	10.8	100.0	100.0	54.1	100.0	100.0	64.9	54.1	81.1	—	203	325
Houston, Tex. ....	2 417	43.9	7.7	34.4	94.7	94.0	78.2	90.0	97.5	43.7	47.0	91.0	449	100	294
Killeen, Tex. ....	135	38.5	—	36.3	100.0	97.8	93.3	100.0	100.0	45.2	77.0	91.9	325	92	239
Laredo, Tex. ....	69	81.2	—	62.3	100.0	100.0	81.2	88.4	88.4	7.2	52.2	100.0	225	113	268
Longview, Tex. ....	132	22.0	22.0	22.7	100.0	98.5	59.1	73.5	100.0	34.8	43.2	93.9	244	67	265
Lubbock, Tex. ....	236	15.3	—	11.4	97.5	92.8	85.6	81.8	100.0	51.3	45.8	91.9	328	134	229
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex. ....	91	29.7	27.5	8.8	95.6	81.3	49.5	60.4	79.1	57.1	42.9	92.3	383	50—	278
Midland, Tex. ....	122	23.0	14.8	13.9	95.9	95.9	77.9	87.7	100.0	37.7	58.2	92.6	343	95	260
Odesse, Tex. ....	316	30.1	4.1	19.9	79.4	81.6	82.6	87.7	93.7	47.5	49.4	96.5	234	188	285
Port Arthur, Tex. ....	48	45.8	10.4	29.2	100.0	100.0	77.1	89.6	100.0	47.9	29.2	100.0	275	50—	269
San Angelo, Tex. ....	97	38.1	18.6	38.1	100.0	80.4	73.2	92.8	100.0	55.7	51.5	92.8	292	119	210
San Antonio, Tex. ....	955	35.4	10.3	24.7	97.6	93.0	73.7	82.1	97.2	44.5	45.9	89.4	328	104	224
Sherman—Denison, Tex. ....	208	20.2	26.4	4.8	100.0	99.0	49.0	62.5	97.1	39.4	46.6	84.1	306	99	195
Temple, Tex. ....	54	35.2	22.2	13.0	100.0	100.0	22.2	90.7	87.0	22.2	31.5	100.0	375	50	174
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark. ....	83	25.3	16.9	9.6	100.0	89.2	69.9	94.0	100.0	57.8	20.5	100.0	242	91	246
Arkansas (pt.) .....	47	12.8	27.7	—	100.0	100.0	59.6	100.0	100.0	72.3	—	100.0	...	...	252
Texas (pt.) .....	36	41.7	2.8	22.2	100.0	75.0	83.3	86.1	100.0	38.9	47.2	100.0	213	88	244
Texas City—Lo Marque, Tex. ....	100	17.0	11.0	16.0	92.0	92.0	91.0	92.0	94.0	57.0	48.0	95.0	451	—	330
Tyler, Tex. ....	42	11.9	11.9	38.1	100.0	100.0	45.2	88.1	100.0	33.3	54.8	57.1	266	—	202
Victoria, Tex. ....	82	45.1	8.5	11.0	100.0	82.9	30.5	65.9	80.5	56.1	11.0	81.7	225	163	239
Waco, Tex. ....	132	18.9	33.3	16.7	97.0	95.5	64.4	75.8	92.4	47.0	24.2	95.5	216	—	204
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	131	4.6	32.8	14.5	100.0	100.0	65.6	83.2	97.7	42.7	35.9	89.3	565	77	213
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>															
Abilene city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Abilene city .....	122	25.4	5.7	7.4	100.0	98.4	70.5	84.4	98.4	50.0	46.7	95.9	318	102	198
Addicks city .....	16	62.5	—	37.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	375
Alamo city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alamo Heights city .....	13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	46.2	100.0	100.0	—	53.8	100.0	...	...	...
Aldine (COP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alice city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allen city .....	15	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.7	53.3	100.0	...	...	...
Alpine city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alton city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alvarado city .....	15	33.3	—	33.3	100.0	100.0	33.3	33.3	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
Alvin city .....	14	42.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	42.9	42.9	100.0	42.9	57.1	100.0	...	...	...
Amarillo city .....	286	16.8	12.9	1.7	93.7	90.9	76.6	68.5	100.0	49.7	31.5	82.9	292	140	208
Andrews city .....	30	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	36.7	60.0	100.0	76.7	36.7	100.0	138	100	325
Angleton city .....	13	46.2	—	46.2	100.0	100.									



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Anthony town	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aransas Pass city	265	58.5	—	29.8	100.0	98.1	92.1	97.4	100.0	65.3	47.9	97.7	446	88	313
Arlington city	14	35.7	64.3	—	100.0	100.0	35.7	35.7	100.0	35.7	100.0	100.0	—	—	78
Athens city	17	—	—	64.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	64.7	100.0	—	—	238
Atlanta city	484	45.5	6.6	34.5	99.0	97.7	80.6	84.1	97.5	32.9	46.5	86.4	338	135	251
Azle city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Badliff (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balch Springs city	41	—	14.6	—	100.0	100.0	53.7	68.3	100.0	85.4	24.4	100.0	310	—	—
Balcones Heights city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Balleriger city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barrett (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Bastrop city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bay City city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Baytown city	123	27.6	16.3	49.6	100.0	87.8	67.5	82.1	87.8	23.6	72.4	81.3	275	—	319
Beaumont city	93	32.3	24.7	24.7	100.0	93.5	73.1	86.0	100.0	52.7	35.5	100.0	240	—	288
Bedford city	17	29.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.2	100.0	...	...	500+
Beeville city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belleire city	24	—	45.8	—	100.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	54.2	16.7	100.0	275	163	325
Bellmead city	12	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	225	—	—
Belville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belton city	17	70.6	—	—	100.0	100.0	29.4	70.6	58.8	29.4	41.2	100.0	...	...	171
Benbrook city	11	54.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	296	—	—
Big Lake city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Big Spring city	33	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.5	45.5	66.7	...	...	219
Bishop town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baerne city	12	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Banham city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barger city	110	11.8	38.2	—	100.0	100.0	70.0	91.8	100.0	40.0	30.0	100.0	294	115	232
Bowie city	24	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	54.2	75.0	100.0	75.0	20.8	100.0	...	127	288
Brady city	15	—	33.3	33.3	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	33.3	100.0	—	—	108
Brazoria city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Breckenridge city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brenham city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bridge City city	16	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	400	—	...
Bridgeport city	22	63.6	—	36.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	100.0	63.6	63.6	100.0	—	—	...
Brownfield city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brownsville city	52	84.6	—	55.8	100.0	100.0	84.6	84.6	100.0	28.8	55.8	100.0	725	63	252
Brownwood city	35	17.1	25.7	14.3	100.0	100.0	17.1	74.3	100.0	22.9	80.0	100.0	163	—	308
Bryan city	56	37.5	—	16.1	100.0	100.0	87.5	100.0	100.0	19.6	71.4	100.0	...	...	318
Bunker Hill Village city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burkburnett city	24	—	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0	54.2	41.7	100.0	54.2	—	100.0	225	50	...
Burleson city	13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	304	—	...
Burnet town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caldwell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cameron city	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	155
Canadian town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canton city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canyon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carizzo Springs city	21	100.0	—	38.1	100.0	100.0	—	61.9	—	—	38.1	—	—	—	50
Carrollton city	42	54.8	19.0	—	95.2	95.2	81.0	83.3	95.2	88.1	21.4	100.0	422	—	...
Carthage city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Castle Hills city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cedar Hill city	26	69.2	—	23.1	100.0	100.0	69.2	69.2	100.0	100.0	23.1	100.0	308	—	...
Cedar Park city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Center city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Champions (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Channelview (CDP)	34	55.9	—	—	100.0	79.4	85.3	100.0	100.0	52.9	61.8	70.6	375	—	304
Childress city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cisco city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarksville city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cleburne city	22	...	72.7	...	100.0	100.0	...	27.3	100.0	...	...	100.0	—	77	115
Cleveland city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clifton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cloverleaf (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clute city	37	54.1	16.2	70.3	100.0	100.0	83.8	100.0	100.0	...	70.3	100.0	—	—	293
Clyde town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cockrell Hill city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colerain city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College Station city	32	81.3	—	78.1	100.0	78.1	100.0	100.0	78.1	21.9	59.4	100.0	...	...	226
Calleyville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calorado City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calumhus city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Camonche city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conroe city	10	100.0	—	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Converse city	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Coppell city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copperas Cove city	96	81.3	—	12.5	100.0	92.7	90.6	100.0	100.0	81.3	63.5	93.8	393	—	227
Corpus Christi city	278	42.1	8.6	20.5	97.5	97.5	66.9	75.9	97.5	38.5	52.2	97.5	465	119	285
Carsicana city	29	—	37.9	—	100.0	100.0	—	34.5	100.0	17.2	62.1	79.3	196	—	186
Catulla city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crane city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crockett city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crowley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Crystal City city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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**Table 57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Haskell city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hearne city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hebronville (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hedwig Village city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hempstead city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Henderson city	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	165
Henrietta city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hereford city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hewitt city	12	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	463	...	...
Highland Park town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highlands (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland Village city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hillsboro city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hitchcock city	19	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	452	...	...	...
Hollywood Park town	6	...	...	100.0	72.2	100.0	72.2	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	425	138	...	...
Hondo city	18	27.8	...	100.0	72.2	100.0	72.2	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	425	138	...	...
Hooks city	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Houston city	1 485	38.1	9.5	42.7	98.8	98.7	75.9	90.4	97.4	36.1	44.5	89.5	376	103	276
Humble city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hunters Creek Village city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huntsville city	14	42.9	...	42.9	100.0	100.0	71.4	71.4	57.1	28.6	100.0	100.0	...	...	308
Hurst city	64	62.5	...	15.6	100.0	90.6	90.6	100.0	90.6	68.8	...	100.0	432	188	238
Hutchins city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ingleside city	29	24.1	13.8	44.8	100.0	58.6	44.8	86.2	100.0	...	58.6	100.0	325	75	298
Iowa Park town	12	...	58.3	...	100.0	100.0	41.7	41.7	100.0	41.7	...	100.0	275	63	...
Irving city	259	24.7	5.4	33.6	100.0	100.0	91.9	91.5	100.0	52.5	44.4	87.3	292	209	260
Jacinto City city	19	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	73.7	73.7	100.0	73.7	42.1	100.0	575	102	...
Jacksboro city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jacksonville city	14	50.0	50.0	...	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Jasper city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jersey Village city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jones Creek village	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jourdanton city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Junction city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kames City town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katy city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaufman city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keene city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keller city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenedy city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kennedale city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kerrmit city	20	100.0	...	...	70.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Kilgore city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Killeen city	75	53.3	...	56.0	100.0	100.0	90.7	100.0	100.0	25.3	74.7	85.3	325	88	217
Kingsville city	47	19.1	...	12.8	100.0	85.1	72.3	100.0	100.0	31.9	57.4	85.1	246	122	187
Kingwood (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kirby city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kountze city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lackland AFB (CDP)	12	50.0	...	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	185
Lacy-Lakeview city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
La Feria city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
La Grange city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake Dallas city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake Jackson city	25	76.0	...	16.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	36.0	100.0	575	...	...
Lake Worth city	10	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...
La Marque city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lamesa city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lompasas city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lancaster city	41	29.3	...	14.6	100.0	100.0	46.3	78.0	100.0	48.8	36.6	100.0	306	138	...
La Porte city	27	22.2	25.9	22.2	100.0	100.0	74.1	100.0	100.0	48.1	22.2	100.0	246	...	...
Laredo city	69	81.2	...	62.3	100.0	100.0	81.2	88.4	88.4	7.2	52.2	100.0	225	113	268
Los Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loughlin AFB (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
League City city	21	23.8	28.6	23.8	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	71.4	47.6	71.4	100.0	...	...	500+
Urban	21	23.8	28.6	23.8	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	71.4	47.6	71.4	100.0	...	...	500+
Leon Valley city	17	100.0	...	52.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	47.1	100.0	47.1	...	...	...
Levelland city	21	52.4	...	...	100.0	76.2	71.4	76.2	76.2	47.6	23.8	100.0	...	...	182
Lewisville city	20	65.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	338	...	...
Liberty city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Littlefield city	16	...	62.5	...	100.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	100.0	62.5	...	100.0	610	...	...
Live Oak city	13	46.2	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	100.0	...	...	...
Livingston town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Llano city	12	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...
Lockhart city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lomax city	12	83.3	...	16.7	100.0	100.0	83.3	83.3	100.0	33.3	83.3	100.0	775	...	...
Longview city	132	22.0	22.0	22.7	100.0	98.5	59.1	73.5	100.0	34.8	43.2	93.9	244	67	265
Lubbock city	236	15.3	...	11.4	97.5	92.8	85.6	81.8	100.0	51.3	45.8	91.9	328	134	229
Lufkin city	17	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	35.3	100.0	100.0	64.7	35.3	100.0	...	...	175
Luling city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McAllen city	65	41.5	24.6	12.3	100.0	80.0	52.3	73.8	76.9	50.8	35.4	100.0	383	50	...
McGregor city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McKinney city	24	...	25.0	...	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	25.0	29.2	100.0	...	...	166
Madisonville city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
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Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980				1 or more vehicles available
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Mansfield city .....	19	68.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	68.4	100.0	100.0	68.4	26.3	100.0	475	88	...
Manvel city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marble Falls town .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marlin city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Marshall city .....	13	38.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	38.5	38.5	100.0	—	—	341
Mathis city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Memphis city .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mercedes city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mesquite city .....	135	27.4	6.7	26.7	100.0	100.0	73.3	77.8	100.0	71.1	28.9	96.3	311	163	207
Mexia city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Midland city .....	122	23.0	14.8	13.9	95.9	95.9	77.9	87.7	100.0	37.7	58.2	92.6	343	95	260
Midlothian city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mineola city .....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mineral Wells city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mission city .....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri City city .....	16	100.0	—	12.5	93.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.8	81.3	50.0	100.0	838	—	...
Manahans city .....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morton city .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mount Pleasant city .....	13	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	46.2	53.8	...	...	199
Muleshoe city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nacogdoches city .....	18	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	55.6	100.0	55.6	44.4	55.6	—	—	...
Nassau Bay city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Navasota city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nederland city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Boston town .....	20	—	100.0	25.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	267
New Braunfels city .....	28	17.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.9	—	100.0	239	88	...
Nacana city .....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Richland Hills city .....	81	75.3	—	9.9	100.0	100.0	91.4	100.0	100.0	74.1	14.8	100.0	545	—	238
North San Pedro (CDP) .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oak Ridge North town .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Odessa city .....	258	23.3	5.0	24.4	97.3	100.0	82.2	88.0	92.2	46.1	45.7	95.7	234	206	277
Olney city .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Orange city .....	36	—	19.4	—	100.0	100.0	—	47.2	80.6	—	52.8	58.3	...	...	202
Ozona (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Palacios town .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Palestine city .....	15	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.3	46.7	100.0	...	...	...	...
Pampa city .....	58	12.1	20.7	—	100.0	87.9	84.5	87.9	37.9	13.8	91.4	...	180	121	175
Paris city .....	22	40.9	36.4	40.9	100.0	100.0	77.3	40.9	100.0	22.7	63.6	63.6	...	...	281
Pasadena city .....	173	38.7	4.0	52.6	100.0	100.0	91.3	95.4	100.0	69.9	100.0	100.0	405	88	328
Pearland city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pearsall city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pecos city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Perryton city .....	25	16.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.0	100.0	—	100.0	68.0	—	—	269
Pharr city .....	22	—	40.9	—	100.0	100.0	31.8	31.8	100.0	68.2	72.7	68.2	...	...	278
Pinehurst city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Piney Point Village city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pittsburg city .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plainview city .....	37	45.9	13.5	—	94.6	81.1	86.5	78.4	100.0	64.9	48.6	100.0	—	125	264
Plano city .....	47	57.4	—	19.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.2	74.5	100.0	529	—	350
Urban .....	47	57.4	—	19.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.2	74.5	100.0	529	—	350
Pleasanton city .....	10	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	...
Port Arthur city .....	18	38.9	27.8	38.9	100.0	100.0	38.9	72.2	100.0	—	38.9	100.0	...	...	304
Port Isabel city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Portland city .....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Lavaca city .....	17	—	—	47.1	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	52.9	47.1	100.0	...	...	...
Port Neches city .....	16	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	225	...	...
Post city .....	18	—	—	27.8	100.0	100.0	—	72.2	100.0	27.8	—	83.3	138	113	...
Poteet city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Prairie View city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Premont city .....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Princeton town .....	22	40.9	—	—	100.0	22.7	22.7	100.0	63.6	—	100.0	217	—	—	...
Quanah city .....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ranger city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Raymandville city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Refugio town .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Richardson city .....	52	44.2	—	30.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	42.3	100.0	385	—	325
Richland Hills city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Richmond town .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Richwood city .....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rio Grande City (CDP) .....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
River Oaks city .....	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	—	100.0	...	...	...
Robinson city .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rabstown city .....	16	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	37.5	—	100.0	—	37.5	100.0	—	—	168
Rockdale city .....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rockport city .....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rockwall city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roma-Los Saenz city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rosenberg city .....	27	74.1	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0	74.1	100.0	100.0	74.1	25.9	100.0	475	—	262
Round Rock city .....	12	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	58.3	100.0	...	...	...
Rowlett city .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rusk city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Saginaw city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
San Angelo city .....	97	38.1	18.6	38.1	100.0	80.4	73.2	92.8	100.0	55.7	51.5	92.8	292	119	210
San Antonio city .....	760	29.9	12.9	26.4	98.6	93.9	70.0	78.2	98.6	39.5	44.3	88.7	308	96	220
San Augustine town .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

San Benito city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Diego city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanger city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Juan city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Marcos city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Saba town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sansom Park Village city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Santa Fe city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schertz city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seabrook city	12	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...	...
Seagoville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seagraves city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sealy city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seguin city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seminole city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seymour city	19	—	36.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.8	—	100.0	—	77	...	...
Shamrock city	10	20.0	40.0	—	100.0	100.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	80.0	...	...	...	...
Sherman city	105	3.8	30.5	9.5	100.0	100.0	50.5	67.6	100.0	41.0	39.0	86.7	421	138	202	...
Silsbee city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sinton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slaton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smithville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Snyder city	36	—	—	16.7	86.1	86.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.2	—	100.0	362	—	—	—
Sonora city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Houston city	17	29.4	—	29.4	100.0	100.0	29.4	58.8	100.0	—	29.4	58.8	...	...	119	...
Southlake city	13	38.5	15.4	15.4	69.2	15.4	53.8	100.0	100.0	53.8	—	100.0	...	...	...	...
Spearmen city	17	47.1	—	—	100.0	100.0	47.1	100.0	100.0	35.3	47.1	82.4	...	138	...	...
Spring Valley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stafford town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stamford city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stephenville city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar Land city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sulphur Springs city	19	—	68.4	—	100.0	100.0	31.6	73.7	100.0	57.9	26.3	57.9	...	...	...	...
Sweeny town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweetwater city	14	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	...	...	...	...
Taft city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tahoka city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taylor city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taylor Lake Village city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teague city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Temple city	37	18.9	32.4	18.9	100.0	100.0	18.9	100.0	100.0	18.9	27.0	100.0	—	50	193	...
Terrell city	14	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	...	...	...	...
Terrell Hills city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Texarkana city	11	54.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	45.5	100.0	...	...	...	...
Texas City city	32	21.9	15.6	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.6	56.3	100.0	442	—	...	...
Urban	32	21.9	15.6	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.6	56.3	100.0	442	—	...	...
The Colony city	13	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.6	100.0	...	...	...	...
The Woodlands (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomball city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinity city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tulia city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tyler city	37	—	13.5	29.7	100.0	100.0	37.8	86.5	100.0	37.8	48.6	51.4	266	—	158	...
Universal City city	20	25.0	—	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0	100.0	...	...	308	...
University Park city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uvalde city	19	26.3	—	31.6	100.0	100.0	26.3	57.9	100.0	42.1	42.1	57.9	...	...	...	...
Van Horn town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vernon city	44	18.2	31.8	—	100.0	100.0	68.2	100.0	100.0	56.8	47.7	100.0	675	103	277	...
Victoria city	82	45.1	8.5	11.0	100.0	82.9	30.5	65.9	80.5	56.1	11.0	81.7	225	163	239	...
Vidor city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waco city	96	8.3	37.5	20.8	95.8	95.8	59.4	72.9	91.7	39.6	29.2	93.8	145	—	202	...
Wake Village city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wotougo city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waxahochie city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weatherford city	37	10.8	43.2	—	100.0	89.2	24.3	100.0	100.0	24.3	51.4	100.0	281	—	208	...
Wellington city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weslaco city	20	—	65.0	—	100.0	35.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	163	—	...
West Columbia city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Orange city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West University Place city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westworth village	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wharton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
White Oak city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Whitesboro city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Settlement city	12	58.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...	...
Wichita Falls city	131	4.6	32.8	14.5	100.0	100.0	65.6	83.2	97.7	42.7	35.9	89.3	565	77	213	...
Wills Point city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Windcrest city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winnboro city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winters city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodville town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Woodway city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wylie city	27	51.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.1	100.0	325	—	500+	...
Yaokum city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Zapata (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES**

Anderson	50	18.0	12.0	6.0	76.0	46.0	54.0	54.0	100.0	56.0	32.0	100.0	244	50—	198
Andrews	30	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	36.7	60.0	100.0	76.7	36.7	100.0	138	100	325
Angelina	46	30.4	—	—	93.5	45.7	41.3	95.7	89.1	39.1	30.4	95.7	454	96	175
Aransas	45	20.0	28.9	—	80.0	35.6	48.9	71.1	100.0	40.0	15.6	100.0	367	138	—
Archer	26	26.9	23.1	7.7	100.0	23.1	53.8	76.9	100.0	76.9	34.6	100.0	554	113	—
Armstrong	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atascosa	21	76.2	—	—	100.0	57.1	76.2	47.6	100.0	14.3	76.2	100.0	—	138	—
Austin	25	44.0	—	44.0	76.0	76.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	68.0	100.0	—	163	500+
Bailey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bandera	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bastrop	17	—	—	58.8	58.8	—	—	—	—	58.8	41.2	—	—	—	50—
Baylor	19	—	36.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.8	—	100.0	—	77	—
Bee	12	—	50.0	—	50.0	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	245
Bell	230	46.1	5.2	24.3	95.7	81.3	77.8	96.5	97.0	41.7	53.9	95.2	380	76	228
Bexar	997	36.7	10.2	23.7	94.2	89.8	72.6	81.3	96.5	43.6	45.2	89.9	329	92	225
Blanco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Borden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bosque	11	54.5	—	—	100.0	63.6	81.8	81.8	81.8	36.4	45.5	100.0	—	—	—
Bowie	100	16.0	21.0	19.0	85.0	60.0	42.0	65.0	100.0	44.0	62.0	100.0	242	88	255
Brazoria	199	50.3	4.0	22.1	73.9	70.4	70.9	81.9	96.5	47.2	46.7	100.0	446	113	276
Brazos	94	56.4	—	36.2	100.0	86.2	92.6	100.0	92.6	25.5	69.1	100.0	625	113	244
Brewster	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Briscoe	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brooks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	37	21.6	24.3	13.5	100.0	100.0	21.6	75.7	100.0	21.6	75.7	100.0	163	—	308
Burleson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burnet	21	33.3	14.3	33.3	100.0	33.3	85.7	100.0	100.0	14.3	85.7	100.0	—	—	235
Caldwell	17	—	52.9	47.1	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	52.9	—	100.0	—	88	—
Calhoun	19	—	—	42.1	100.0	100.0	10.5	89.5	100.0	47.4	52.6	100.0	—	—	319
Callahan	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cameron	144	50.7	5.6	28.5	90.3	87.5	55.6	80.6	91.0	38.9	49.3	95.1	367	61	267
Camp	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carson	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cass	41	29.3	—	26.8	65.9	51.2	70.7	70.7	65.9	24.4	70.7	100.0	225	—	238
Castro	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chambers	68	47.1	—	7.4	80.9	72.1	44.1	69.1	100.0	51.5	33.8	88.2	375	153	205
Cherokee	28	32.1	25.0	—	78.6	67.9	46.4	53.6	89.3	21.4	53.6	100.0	225	50—	238
Childress	14	42.9	57.1	—	100.0	57.1	42.9	42.9	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	—	88	—
Clay	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	475	113	—
Cochran	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coke	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coleman	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collin	239	41.4	16.3	5.0	92.9	59.4	60.7	77.4	100.0	47.7	47.3	97.5	327	70	278
Collingsworth	15	—	100.0	—	100.0	46.7	—	100.0	46.7	—	—	53.3	—	—	—
Colorado	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Comal	61	37.7	—	—	63.9	45.9	80.3	85.2	100.0	27.9	26.2	100.0	271	103	263
Comanche	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooke	80	61.3	7.5	8.8	93.8	60.0	80.0	92.5	100.0	46.3	46.3	91.3	310	88	198
Coryell	140	70.0	10.7	18.6	87.1	82.1	80.0	82.1	94.3	74.3	64.3	95.7	393	50—	222
Cottle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crane	12	41.7	—	—	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	58.3	100.0	—	—	—
Crockett	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crosby	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Culberson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dallam	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	135
Dallas	2 692	28.2	8.2	37.6	99.6	97.8	79.5	86.3	99.1	43.9	42.1	86.6	313	115	248
Dawson	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deaf Smith	19	—	—	—	47.4	100.0	52.6	52.6	100.0	—	52.6	100.0	—	—	226
Delta	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denton	174	56.9	12.1	5.7	90.8	70.7	69.0	87.4	96.6	54.6	36.2	94.8	466	62	266
De Witt	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dickens	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dimmit	21	100.0	—	38.1	100.0	100.0	—	—	61.9	—	—	38.1	—	—	50—
Donley	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Duval	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	—	100.0	116	—	—
Eastland	24	25.0	75.0	—	100.0	45.8	79.2	100.0	100.0	54.2	79.2	100.0	—	63	79
Ector	345	31.0	5.5	18.3	75.1	77.1	82.0	86.7	92.8	48.1	51.0	96.2	230	185	283
Edwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ellis	73	49.3	19.2	—	100.0	67.1	49.3	80.8	97.3	42.5	30.1	100.0	338	102	163
El Paso	600	33.7	9.5	19.7	95.7	94.8	87.7	85.8	97.8	66.7	34.5	91.5	319	89	229
Erath	11	—	45.5	—	45.5	45.5	—	45.5	100.0	—	45.5	100.0	—	—	—
Falls	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fannin	19	—	42.1	—	100.0	31.6	—	78.9	100.0	21.1	89.5	100.0	—	—	125
Fayette	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisher	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floyd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foard	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Bend	120	65.8	15.8	14.2	60.0	60.8	64.2	74.2	89.2	65.0	39.2	81.7	525	—	267
Franklin	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freestone	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frio	13	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	100.0	—	—	—
Gaines	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Galveston	285	31.9	14.0	18.2	91.9	89.1	73.0	86.3	97.9	34.7	39.3	89.5	473	63	237
Garza	18	—	—	27.8	100.0	100.0	—	72.2	100.0	27.8	—	83.3	138	113	—



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Gillespie	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Moore	44	22.7	—	—	90.9	79.5	45.5	84.1	100.0	47.7	20.5	100.0	289	—	236
Morris	30	26.7	—	—	20.0	20.0	36.7	100.0	100.0	36.7	90.0	100.0	—	—	187
Matley	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nacogdoches	38	26.3	21.1	—	100.0	73.7	26.3	57.9	94.7	52.6	47.4	78.9	—	63	238
Navarro	50	16.0	22.0	—	100.0	72.0	28.0	48.0	100.0	38.0	78.0	74.0	196	—	188
Newton	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	41.7	—	100.0	—	63	—
Nolan	14	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	—	—	—
Nueces	299	39.1	8.0	20.7	97.7	97.7	65.9	70.6	97.7	35.8	50.5	97.7	465	119	265
Ochiltree	36	27.8	—	—	69.4	69.4	100.0	63.9	100.0	—	69.4	77.8	—	—	269
Oldham	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orange	94	12.8	7.4	—	67.0	60.6	36.2	74.5	89.4	20.2	41.5	84.0	222	112	186
Palo Pinto	13	—	—	—	53.8	53.8	53.8	100.0	100.0	—	53.8	100.0	225	88	—
Panola	19	31.6	—	—	63.2	31.6	31.6	31.6	100.0	31.6	31.6	100.0	575	—	—
Parker	111	49.5	20.7	10.8	69.4	40.5	59.5	93.7	100.0	21.6	35.1	100.0	277	—	210
Parmer	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	325	—	—
Pecos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polk	148	81.8	8.1	9.5	98.6	14.9	70.9	38.5	100.0	88.5	1.4	83.8	144	88	—
Porter	204	9.8	18.1	2.5	95.6	91.7	70.6	61.8	100.0	40.2	36.3	80.4	271	152	208
Presidio	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rains	17	47.1	29.4	—	100.0	23.5	11.8	11.8	100.0	23.5	76.5	100.0	275	113	—
Randall	82	34.1	—	—	89.0	89.0	91.5	85.4	100.0	73.2	19.5	89.0	355	138	119
Reagan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red River	54	16.7	7.4	—	50.0	35.2	20.4	38.9	100.0	44.4	31.5	70.4	206	88	204
Reeves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Refugio	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roberts	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robertson	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rockwall	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Runnels	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rusk	38	34.2	34.2	—	84.2	42.1	34.2	73.7	100.0	52.6	26.3	94.7	—	87	165
Sabine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Augustine	12	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	50.0	100.0	50.0	—	50.0	—	—	—
San Jacinto	16	75.0	—	—	75.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	100.0	113	88	—
San Patricia	41	31.7	9.8	31.7	100.0	70.7	61.0	90.2	100.0	14.6	70.7	100.0	325	75	321
San Saba	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Schleicher	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Scurry	41	12.2	—	14.6	75.6	75.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.4	12.2	100.0	362	—	—
Shackelford	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shelby	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Sherman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smith	144	62.5	6.9	13.9	80.6	46.5	75.0	87.5	100.0	59.0	45.8	87.5	297	134	220
Somervell	27	44.4	7.4	25.9	59.3	44.4	18.5	85.2	100.0	22.2	33.3	92.6	563	—	213
Starr	11	18.2	81.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	18.2	—	63	—
Stephens	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sterling	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stanewall	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sutton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swisher	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tarrant	1 485	36.0	12.3	18.3	97.2	91.0	74.9	90.0	98.3	54.7	36.7	93.2	365	94	265
Taylor	141	30.5	3.5	6.4	100.0	87.2	73.8	83.0	100.0	56.0	42.6	96.5	318	102	198
Terrell	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terry	15	...	46.7	—	53.3	53.3	53.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.3	100.0	...	...	...
Throckmorton	2	...	18.8	81.3	100.0	100.0	81.3	81.3	100.0	—	37.5	62.5	...	...	199
Tam Green	103	35.9	23.3	35.9	100.0	75.7	74.8	93.2	100.0	58.3	48.5	93.2	292	137	210
Travis	618	49.2	7.6	27.5	94.5	84.6	78.6	81.6	98.1	40.0	42.4	86.9	413	136	246
Trinity	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tyler	19	63.2	—	—	26.3	—	36.8	63.2	100.0	73.7	63.2	100.0	146	—	...
Upshur	67	23.9	17.9	—	77.6	26.9	34.3	86.6	100.0	65.7	11.9	100.0	193	92	...
Upton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Uvalde	36	19.4	19.4	16.7	63.9	63.9	38.9	36.1	100.0	38.9	47.2	77.8	325	50	—
Val Verde	26	19.2	—	38.5	100.0	100.0	88.5	88.5	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	225	—	255
Van Zandt	20	40.0	30.0	—	100.0	40.0	50.0	70.0	100.0	80.0	—	100.0	250	88	—
Victoria	82	45.1	8.5	11.0	100.0	82.9	30.5	65.9	80.5	56.1	11.0	81.7	225	163	239
Walker	43	69.8	4.7	14.0	100.0	37.2	79.1	90.7	86.0	30.2	32.6	100.0	363	—	212
Waller	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ward	11	45.5	18.2	—	100.0	81.8	45.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	—	36.4	...	...	...
Washington	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Webb	69	81.2	—	62.3	100.0	100.0	81.2	88.4	88.4	7.2	52.2	100.0	225	113	268
Wharton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wheeler	16	25.0	25.0	—	100.0	93.8	75.0	68.8	100.0	37.5	31.3	87.5	375	62	...
Wichita	178	6.2	30.9	13.5	100.0	97.2	61.2	75.8	98.3	41.6	29.2	92.1	358	63	216
Wilbarger	61	21.3	42.6	—	91.8	72.1	67.2	100.0	100.0	59.0	42.6	100.0	675	103	286
Willacy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Williamson	42	90.5	—	14.3	81.0	64.3	95.2	95.2	100.0	64.3	61.9	95.2	600	—	317
Wilson	15	46.7	13.3	—	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	60.0	40.0	46.7	100.0	...	...	...
Winkler	10	90.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	—	88	...
Wise	61	39.3	18.0	13.1	49.2	52.5	70.5	83.6	100.0	44.3	45.9	82.0	275	135	256
Wood	26	30.8	69.2	—	50.0	26.9	53.8	76.9	100.0	50.0	23.1	100.0	354	63	...
Yoakum	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Young	15	40.0	60.0	—	60.0	60.0	40.0	—	100.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	246
Zapata	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Zavala	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



**Table 58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

<b>Urban</b>	<b>34 065</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>261</b>
Inside urbanized areas	31 379	55.2	3.6	38.4	99.6	98.4	88.1	94.7	97.3	41.3	55.2	93.1	543	105	263
Central cities	22 508	47.2	4.8	44.6	99.8	98.6	85.1	93.0	96.6	33.4	54.7	91.5	490	104	263
Urban fringe	8 871	75.5	0.7	22.5	99.0	97.9	95.8	99.0	99.0	61.4	56.2	97.2	596	113	267
Outside urbanized areas	2 686	46.0	8.8	25.7	99.2	97.9	77.8	86.7	97.5	40.5	53.7	86.7	439	76	201
Places of 10,000 or more	1 859	45.8	7.6	29.6	99.1	98.3	81.5	88.2	98.1	37.8	58.5	87.8	440	70	208
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	827	46.4	11.4	16.9	99.3	96.9	69.4	83.4	96.0	46.7	42.8	84.2	435	81	160
<b>Rural</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>223</b>
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	200	40.5	13.0	9.0	96.5	84.5	56.0	77.0	95.5	34.0	41.0	86.5	425	72	163
Other rural	1 515	64.3	9.0	7.9	79.2	51.8	75.2	84.7	96.8	54.5	48.3	92.7	650	100	241
Form	29	37.9	—	—	44.8	—	10.3	100.0	96.6	69.0	17.2	100.0	—	—	—

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

<b>Inside SMSA's</b>	<b>33 757</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>262</b>
Urban	32 640	55.2	3.8	37.9	99.6	98.3	88.0	94.5	97.4	41.7	55.1	93.0	539	104	262
Central cities	22 545	47.2	4.7	44.6	99.8	98.6	85.1	93.0	96.6	33.5	54.8	91.5	490	104	263
Not in central cities	10 095	72.9	1.6	22.8	99.0	97.8	94.5	98.0	99.1	60.0	55.7	96.3	587	101	260
Rural	1 117	78.8	2.4	7.0	86.8	63.5	88.3	91.4	99.4	61.4	55.2	95.7	670	113	242
<b>Outside SMSA's</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>189</b>
Urban	1 425	38.6	10.1	26.1	99.6	98.6	70.4	95.7	95.7	31.6	54.2	83.4	393	74	187
Rural	598	29.3	22.7	10.0	70.7	41.0	44.5	69.6	91.5	34.8	32.8	85.1	397	81	208

**SCSA's**

Houston-Galveston, Tex.	16 288	62.9	2.5	40.6	99.0	98.0	90.8	96.9	97.5	42.3	56.0	94.0	600	121	283
Urban	15 688	61.9	2.6	41.8	99.4	98.6	90.6	97.0	97.4	41.3	55.7	93.9	591	120	283
Rural	600	89.2	—	8.3	89.3	84.5	94.0	94.2	98.8	67.7	64.2	96.0	714	214	402

**SMSA's**

<b>Abilene, Tex.</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>181</b>
Urban	193	8.3	2.6	34.2	99.0	95.3	71.5	77.7	100.0	31.6	51.3	81.3	320	63	182
Rural	30	63.3	—	6.7	83.3	46.7	93.3	100.0	100.0	50.0	30.0	100.0	570	—	—
<b>Amarillo, Tex.</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>194</b>
Urban	421	23.8	3.6	20.2	100.0	95.7	75.1	74.6	91.7	32.3	63.9	86.0	369	60	194
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Austin, Tex.</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>217</b>
Urban	1 396	53.4	4.8	44.3	99.7	97.7	86.0	93.8	97.0	31.6	61.5	91.2	499	74	217
Rural	69	76.8	—	—	100.0	26.1	76.8	89.9	100.0	56.5	59.4	94.2	765	—	313
<b>Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>226</b>
Urban	747	28.5	13.4	12.4	99.3	99.3	63.6	72.7	96.9	28.2	55.7	83.7	371	93	226
Rural	29	100.0	—	—	51.7	24.1	79.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.1	100.0	525	158	—
<b>Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>220</b>
Urban	72	47.2	—	52.8	100.0	100.0	54.2	91.7	100.0	30.6	50.0	91.7	317	—	263
Rural	43	7.0	—	—	100.0	7.0	58.1	100.0	100.0	65.1	7.0	100.0	425	88	106
<b>Bryan-College Station, Tex.</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>226</b>
Urban	401	59.9	4.7	50.4	100.0	100.0	74.8	93.5	96.3	11.7	63.3	91.0	571	—	226
Rural	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Corpus Christi, Tex.</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>239</b>
Urban	338	47.3	4.7	16.0	100.0	97.6	84.3	91.7	100.0	48.8	49.7	94.4	552	88	239
Rural	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.</b>	<b>8 020</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>258</b>
Urban	7 954	54.4	3.0	38.4	99.6	98.5	91.3	96.4	97.5	44.4	57.0	93.2	541	100	258
Rural	66	62.1	12.1	—	87.9	28.8	74.2	74.2	100.0	59.1	36.4	93.9	425	50	140
<b>El Paso, Tex.</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>227</b>
Urban	992	45.3	2.0	25.4	100.0	98.1	89.9	90.3	99.1	58.0	46.2	96.8	309	107	227
Rural	15	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.7	100.0	100.0	675	275	—
<b>Galveston-Texas City, Tex.</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>266</b>
Urban	516	41.5	11.0	35.5	98.8	95.9	70.3	91.9	96.5	38.0	49.8	90.9	544	90	266
Rural	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Houston, Tex.</b>	<b>15 770</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>284</b>
Urban	15 172	62.6	2.3	42.1	99.4	98.6	91.3	97.2	97.5	41.4	55.9	94.0	593	122	284
Rural	598	89.5	—	8.0	89.3	84.4	94.0	94.5	98.8	67.9	64.0	96.3	714	214	402
<b>Killeen-Temple, Tex.</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>224</b>
Urban	870	49.0	1.4	21.8	100.0	100.0	86.4	88.0	99.4	50.6	48.9	96.1	343	119	225
Rural	97	88.7	8.2	—	86.6	37.1	88.7	90.7	100.0	59.8	51.5	90.7	488	159	210
<b>Laredo, Tex.</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>—</b>
Urban	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	12	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	475	—	—
<b>Longview-Marshall, Tex.</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>208</b>
Urban	200	34.0	15.5	28.0	100.0	98.0	59.0	81.5	93.5	22.5	60.5	100.0	369	70	202
Rural	13	—	—	—	100.0	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
<b>Lubbock, Tex.</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>186</b>
Urban	471	47.1	5.3	46.5	100.0	98.5	84.5	89.2	93.8	36.5	63.9	93.8	543	204	186
Rural	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>215</b>
Urban	111	53.2	15.3	29.7	100.0	94.6	86.5	94.6	100.0	63.1	30.6	86.5	245	88	215
Rural	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Midland, Tex.</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>297</b>
Urban	83	41.0	6.0	38.6	100.0	100.0	94.0	94.0	100.0	55.4	54.2	84.3	675	—	325
Rural	27	59.3	—	—	33.3	59.3	100.0	74.1	100.0	—	33.3	100.0	325	—	155



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**SMSA's—Con.**

Odessa, Tex. ....	142	44.4	—
Urban .....	132	40.2	—
Rural .....	10	100.0	—
San Angelo, Tex. ....	123	65.0	8.9
Urban .....	123	65.0	8.9
Rural .....	—	—	—
San Antonio, Tex. ....	1 816	45.4	7.0
Urban .....	1 779	45.1	6.9
Rural .....	37	59.5	10.8
Sherman—Denison, Tex. ....	58	10.3	55.2
Urban .....	58	10.3	55.2
Rural .....	—	—	—
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark. ....	71	46.5	22.5
Urban .....	57	45.6	28.1
Rural .....	14	...	...
Arkansas (pt.) .....	11	...	...
Urban .....	11	...	...
Rural .....	—	—	—
Texas (pt.) .....	60	55.0	16.7
Urban .....	46	56.5	21.7
Rural .....	14	...	...
Tyler, Tex. ....	94	43.6	29.8
Urban .....	72	36.1	29.2
Rural .....	22	68.2	31.8
Victoria, Tex. ....	29	75.9	—
Urban .....	29	75.9	—
Rural .....	—	—	—
Waco, Tex. ....	155	37.4	9.0
Urban .....	149	34.9	9.4
Rural .....	6	...	...
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	316	40.5	10.8
Urban .....	310	41.3	11.0
Rural .....	6	...	...

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Abilene, Tex. ....	157	8.9	3.2
Amarillo, Tex. ....	380	24.2	3.9
Austin, Tex. ....	1 313	52.9	5.1
Beaumont, Tex. ....	302	41.1	12.3
Brownsville, Tex. ....	47	57.4	—
Bryan—College Station, Tex. ....	401	59.9	4.7
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	331	46.2	4.8
Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex. ....	7 410	54.3	2.7
El Paso, Tex. ....	991	45.3	2.0
Galveston, Tex. ....	262	30.5	15.6
Harlingen—San Benito, Tex. ....	18	—	—
Haustan, Tex. ....	14 965	62.7	2.2
Killeen, Tex. ....	614	45.1	0.7
Laredo, Tex. ....	5	...	...
Longview, Tex. ....	168	29.2	14.9
Lubbock, Tex. ....	463	47.9	3.7
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex. ....	81	58.0	11.1
Midland, Tex. ....	83	41.0	6.0
Odessa, Tex. ....	132	40.2	—
Port Arthur, Tex. ....	391	15.9	16.1
San Angelo, Tex. ....	123	65.0	8.9
San Antonio, Tex. ....	1 765	45.2	6.8
Sherman—Denison, Tex. ....	58	10.3	55.2
Temple, Tex. ....	119	55.5	6.7
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark. ....	52	40.4	30.8
Arkansas (pt.) .....	11	...	...
Texas (pt.) .....	41	51.2	24.4
Texas City—La Marque, Tex. ....	229	50.7	7.0
Tyler, Tex. ....	72	36.1	29.2
Victoria, Tex. ....	29	75.9	—
Waco, Tex. ....	144	32.6	9.7
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	285	37.5	10.5

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Abernathy city .....	2	...	...
Abilene city .....	150	6.7	3.3
Addicks city .....	42	100.0	—
Alama city .....	7	...	...
Alama Heights city .....	22	31.8	—
Aldine (CDP) .....	15	100.0	—
Alice city .....	—	—	—
Allen city .....	23	100.0	—
Alpine city .....	11	—	—
Altan city .....	—	—	—
Alvarado city .....	—	—	—
Alvin city .....	8	...	...
Amarillo city .....	380	24.2	3.9
Andrews city .....	29	—	—
Angleton city .....	8	...	...
Anson city .....	6	...	...

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Percent with—														
Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mor- tgage	Not mor- taged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
142	44.4	—	51.4	100.0	88.7	83.1	94.4	100.0	26.8	62.7	85.2	475	63	260
132	40.2	—	47.7	100.0	87.9	81.8	93.9	100.0	28.8	59.8	84.1	475	63	247
10	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	288
123	65.0	8.9	56.1	100.0	95.9	82.9	100.0	100.0	22.8	75.6	100.0	405	88	258
123	65.0	8.9	56.1	100.0	95.9	82.9	100.0	100.0	22.8	75.6	100.0	405	88	258
1 816	45.4	7.0	28.0	99.5	96.5	81.9	92.9	97.4	48.1	42.0	90.1	397	100	243
1 779	45.1	6.9	28.3	99.7	96.9	81.8	92.7	97.3	48.0	41.6	89.9	399	100	242
37	59.5	10.8	16.2	89.2	75.7	89.2	100.0	100.0	54.1	62.2	100.0	225	—	500+
58	10.3	55.2	5.2	100.0	100.0	70.7	39.7	100.0	44.8	63.8	84.5	504	63	190
58	10.3	55.2	5.2	100.0	100.0	70.7	39.7	100.0	44.8	63.8	84.5	504	63	190
71	46.5	22.5	33.8	90.1	83.1	76.1	76.1	91.5	25.4	60.6	85.9	400	88	244
57	45.6	28.1	29.8	100.0	91.2	82.5	82.5	89.5	19.3	63.2	82.5	400	88	260
14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	55.0	16.7	31.7	88.3	80.0	71.7	71.7	90.0	20.0	63.3	83.3	515	88	244
46	56.5	21.7	26.1	100.0	89.1	78.3	78.3	87.0	10.9	67.4	78.3	515	88	260
14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	43.6	29.8	28.7	92.6	77.7	86.2	92.6	85.1	27.7	28.7	92.6	471	88	254
72	36.1	29.2	37.5	100.0	91.7	91.7	100.0	80.6	26.4	16.7	90.3	600	77	253
22	68.2	31.8	—	68.2	31.8	68.2	68.2	100.0	31.8	68.2	100.0	375	113	...
29	75.9	—	41.4	100.0	100.0	75.9	100.0	82.8	24.1	75.9	100.0	—	—	313
29	75.9	—	41.4	100.0	100.0	75.9	100.0	82.8	24.1	75.9	100.0	—	—	313
155	37.4	9.0	37.4	100.0	92.9	79.4	92.3	100.0	21.9	61.3	81.9	529	—	219
149	34.9	9.4	38.9	100.0	96.6	78.5	91.9	100.0	18.8	59.7	81.2	504	—	215
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
316	40.5	10.8	16.1	100.0	95.9	69.9	89.9	95.9	48.1	35.4	97.2	297	75	242
310	41.3	11.0	16.5	100.0	97.7	69.4	89.7	95.8	47.1	36.1	97.1	297	75	242
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157	8.9	3.2	33.1	100.0	94.3	74.5	73.2	100.0	29.9	52.2	80.9	315	—	185
380	24.2	3.9	15.0	100.0	95.3	73.9	75.3	90.8	35.8	60.0	87.6	369	60	197
1 313	52.9	5.1	46.1	99.7	97.6	85.8	94.9	96.8	31.5	63.7	91.0	497	107	218
302	41.1	12.3	16.6	100.0	100.0	66.9	73.8	98.0	20.2	56.0	93.4	385	86	232
47	57.4	—	66.0	100.0	100.0	70.2	87.2	100.0	36.2	61.7	87.2	242	—	302
401	59.9	4.7	50.4	100.0	100.0	74.8	93.5	96.3	11.7	63.3	91.0	571	—	226
331	46.2	4.8	16.3	100.0	97.6	84.0	91.5	100.0	47.7	48.6	94.3	552	—	239
7 410	54.3	2.7	39.2	99.7	98.6	91.9	96.4	97.3	44.1	57.3	93.5	542	100	261
991	45.3	2.0	25.4	100.0	98.1	89.9	90.3	99.1	58.0	46.1	96.8	309	107	227
262	30.5	15.6	48.9	97.7	93.1	66.4	93.1	93.1	34.4	46.2	87.8	575	95	258
18	—	—	38.9	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	27.8	—	100.0	325	—	...
14 965	62.7	2.2	42.2	99.4	98.6	91.4	97.2	97.4	41.3	55.8	94.1	594	123	284
614	45.1	0.7	17.8	100.0	100.0	86.8	87.8	99.2	50.0	50.2	95.3	365	163	229
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168	29.2	14.9	28.6	100.0	97.6	55.4	82.1	92.3	20.2	63.7	100.0	380	70	188
463	47.9	3.7	47.3	100.0	98.5	84.2	90.7	93.7	35.4	63.3	93.7	543	204	185
81	58.0	11.1	23.5	100.0	100.0	81.5	92.6	100.0	66.7	34.6	88.9	293	88	216
83	41.0	6.0	38.6	100.0	100.0	94.0	94.0	100.0	55.4	54.2	84.3	675	—	325
132	40.2	—	47.7	100.0	87.9	81.8	93.9	100.0	28.8	59.8	84.1	475	63	247
391	15.9	16.1	7.9	100.0	100.0	57.3	69.3	96.9	30.7	54.0	73.9	303	113	211
123	65.0	8.9	56.1	100.0	95.9	82.9	100.0	100.0	22.8	75.6	100.0	405	88	258
1 765	45.2	6.8	28.5	99.7	97.1	81.6	93.0	97.3	47.6	41.3	90.2	398	100	242
58	10.3	55.2	5.2	100.0	100.0	70.7	39.7	100.0	44.8	63.8	84.5	504	63	190
119	55.5	6.7	59.7	100.0	100.0	75.6	87.4	100.0	23.5	57.1	95.8	325	113	217
52	40.4	30.8	32.7	100.0	90.4	80.8	80.8	88.5	21.2	69.2	80.8	400	88	248
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	51.2	24.4	29.3	100.0	87.8	75.6	75.6	85.4	12.2	75.6	75.6	515	88	248
229	50.7	7.0	21.0	100.0	98.7	73.4	89.5	100.0	38.4	53.3	93.4	407	88	269
72	36.1	29.2	37.5	100.0	91.7	91.7	100.0	80.6	26.4	16.7	90.3	600	77	253
29	75.9	—	41.4	100.0	100.0	75.9	100.0	82.8	24.1	75.9	100.0	—	—	313
144	32.6	9.7	40.3	100.0	100.0	81.3	95.1	100.0	19.4	58.3	80.6	504	—	219
285	37.5	10.5	17.9	100.0	97.5	66.7	88.8	95.4	46.7	33.7	98.2	313	85	242
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150	6.7	3.3	34.7	100.0	98.7	73.3	72.0	100.0	28.7	51.3	80.0	315	...	184
42	100.0	—	88.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	350
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	31.8	—	31.8	100.0	100.0	77.3	100.0	100.0	45.5	31.8	100.0	—	—	279
15	100.0	—	—	100.0	46.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	447	—	...
23	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.4	100.0	497	—	...
11	—	—	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	—	100.0	54.5	—	—	101
8	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
380	24.2	3.9	15.0	100.0	95.3	73.9	75.3	90.8	35.8	60.0	87.6	369	60	197
29	—	—	20.7	100.0	100.0	79.3	86.2	100.0	65.5	65.5	100.0	345	—	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Anthony town	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aranos Pass city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arlington city	803	61.5	...	52.4	100.0	98.8	95.3	100.0	98.8	35.6	80.1	94.8	551	63
Athens city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atlanta city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austin city	1 241	50.8	5.4	48.8	99.7	99.2	84.9	94.6	96.6	28.8	64.4	90.5	482	105
Azle city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baciff (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balch Springs city	15	40.0	...	60.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Balcones Heights city	12	58.3	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	254
Ballerger city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrett (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bostrop city	17	52.9	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.9	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...
Bay City city	53	81.1	...	54.7	100.0	100.0	90.6	100.0	100.0	20.8	64.2	100.0	625	125
Baytown city	55	69.1	...	69.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.6	47.3	100.0	625	113
Beaumont city	299	40.5	12.4	16.7	100.0	100.0	66.6	73.6	98.0	20.4	56.5	94.3	385	86
Bedford city	28	100.0	...	53.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.4	100.0	75.0	496	...
Beeville city	25	72.0	...	28.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	76.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	280
Bellaire city	44	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.2	25.0	100.0	654	145
Bellmead city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belville city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belton city	14	64.3	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	35.7	64.3	...	206
Benbrook city	39	87.2	...	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.6	61.5	100.0	613	...
Big Lake city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Big Spring city	47	34.0	...	31.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.4	100.0	61.7	12.8	85.1	318	254
Bishop town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boerne city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bonham city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borger city	14	64.3	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.3	100.0	71.4	28.6	100.0	1000+	...
Bowie city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brady city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazoria city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breckenridge city	16	75.0	25.0	...	100.0	75.0	50.0	25.0	75.0	...	50.0	75.0	...	50
Brenham city	34	55.9	14.7	...	100.0	100.0	55.9	29.4	100.0	14.7	52.9	100.0	...	129
Bridge City city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bridgeport city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brownfield city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brownsville city	47	57.4	...	66.0	100.0	100.0	70.2	87.2	100.0	36.2	61.7	87.2	242	302
Brownwood city	11	54.5	...	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	...	...
Bryan city	126	55.6	7.9	42.9	100.0	100.0	82.5	100.0	100.0	8.7	61.1	85.7	325	246
Bunker Hill Village city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkburnett city	16	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Burleson city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burnet town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caldwell city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameron city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canodion town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canton city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canyon city	41	19.5	...	68.3	100.0	100.0	85.4	68.3	100.0	...	100.0	70.7	...	181
Carrizo Springs city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corrolltown city	285	91.6	...	21.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	96.5	66.7	62.8	100.0	616	311
Carthoge city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Castle Hills city	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	654	...
Cedar Hill city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar Park city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Center city	14	...	64.3	...	100.0	100.0	35.7	100.0	100.0	...	64.3	64.3	...	...
Chompions (CDP)	50	100.0	...	66.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.0	52.0	78.0	729	247
Chonnelview (CDP)	21	57.1	...	...	100.0	100.0	42.9	42.9	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	79
Childress city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cisco city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarksville city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cleburne city	24	37.5	37.5	...	100.0	100.0	62.5	100.0	100.0	62.5	...	62.5	558	50
Cleveland city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clifton city	12	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	375	...
Cloverleaf (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clute city	27	100.0	...	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	51.9	100.0	475	...
Clyde town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cockrell Hill city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coleman city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College Station city	268	60.8	3.4	52.6	100.0	100.0	70.5	90.3	94.4	13.4	63.4	93.3	604	199
Colleyville city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colorado City city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Columbus city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comanche city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce city	38	...	...	42.1	100.0	100.0	52.6	68.4	100.0	15.8	84.2	76.3	...	159
Conroe city	10	...	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	...	100.0	...	...
Converse city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coppell city	25	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.0	92.0	100.0	604	88
Copperas Cove city	137	60.6	...	7.3	100.0	100.0	94.2	89.8	100.0	76.6	35.8	100.0	318	202
Corpus Christi city	318	45.9	5.0	17.0	100.0	97.5	83.3	91.2	100.0	47.8	48.4	94.0	552	235
Corsicana city	38	55.3	26.3	36.8	100.0	81.6	73.7	55.3	100.0	44.7	55.3	81.6	...	238
Cotulla city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crane city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crockett city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crowlev city	17	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	100.0	...	500+



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Crystal City city.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuero city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dainierfield town.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dalhart city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dallas city.....	2 782	43.3	4.4	51.6	99.8	98.1	88.8	94.7	96.5	33.6	54.2	90.2	548	125	262
Dayton city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Decatur city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deer Park city.....	28	71.4	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	550	—	199
Del Rio city.....	31	25.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	77.4	100.0	100.0	32.3	67.7	100.0	290	—	129
Denison city.....	19	—	57.9	15.8	100.0	100.0	42.1	57.9	100.0	26.3	100.0	84.2	...	...	292
Denton city.....	228	36.4	8.3	62.7	100.0	96.9	84.6	95.6	100.0	15.4	68.4	86.0	842	—	198
Denver City town.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
De Soto city.....	44	86.4	—	13.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.3	100.0	100.0	700	188	...
Devine city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diboll city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dickinson village.....	14	100.0	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	42.9	100.0	...	...	...
Dilley city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dimmitt city.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danna city.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dublin city.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dumas city.....	25	48.0	24.0	48.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	72.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	252
Duncanville city.....	67	80.6	—	—	100.0	91.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.0	40.3	100.0	715	—	...
Eagle Lake city.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eagle Pass city.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastland city.....	19	31.6	—	57.9	100.0	100.0	26.3	100.0	100.0	42.1	57.9	42.1	...	...	121
Edcauch city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Edgecliff village.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Edinburg city.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Edna city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Campo city.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Electro city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elgin city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Lago city.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Paso city.....	917	46.2	2.2	27.5	100.0	99.0	89.9	90.3	99.0	58.3	44.7	96.5	309	107	228
Urban.....	917	46.2	2.2	27.5	100.0	99.0	89.9	90.3	99.0	58.3	44.7	96.5	309	107	228
Elsa city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ennis city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eules city.....	85	23.5	—	36.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.6	37.6	100.0	425	63	285
Urban.....	85	23.5	—	36.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.6	37.6	100.0	425	63	285
Everman city.....	12	58.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	100.0	100.0	457	—	...
Fabens (CDP).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield city.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Falfurrias city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers Branch city.....	77	7.8	—	24.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.2	40.3	90.9	275	—	282
Floresville city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flower Mound town.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Floydada city.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Hill city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Bliss (CDP).....	68	27.9	—	—	100.0	94.1	89.7	89.7	100.0	50.0	60.3	100.0	—	—	129
Fort Hood (CDP).....	61	13.1	—	23.0	100.0	100.0	88.5	100.0	100.0	67.2	44.3	100.0	—	—	232
Fort Stockton city.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fort Worth city.....	796	35.3	5.9	32.9	100.0	99.0	81.7	90.5	95.7	35.1	47.7	93.6	423	97	253
Fredericksburg town.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freeport city.....	35	37.1	—	37.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.9	77.1	100.0	425	—	265
Freer city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Friendswood city.....	22	68.2	—	31.8	100.0	100.0	81.8	100.0	100.0	68.2	50.0	100.0	675	—	...
Friona city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frisco city.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gainesville city.....	25	84.0	—	44.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	100.0	100.0	56.0	76.0	48.0	575	88	128
Galena Park city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Galveston city.....	262	30.5	15.6	48.9	97.7	93.1	66.4	93.1	93.1	34.4	46.2	87.8	575	95	258
Urban.....	262	30.5	15.6	48.9	97.7	93.1	66.4	93.1	93.1	34.4	46.2	87.8	575	95	258
Garland city.....	483	78.5	—	26.7	100.0	99.0	98.1	97.5	96.5	56.9	64.2	100.0	505	88	259
Gatesville city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgetown city.....	27	33.3	—	22.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.0	100.0	11.1	22.2	100.0	475	50	175
George West city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Giddings city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gilmer city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gladewater city.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375	—	...
Gonzales city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graham city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Granbury city.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Prairie city.....	171	71.9	2.3	28.7	95.9	100.0	96.5	96.5	100.0	56.1	64.3	92.4	470	63	217
Grand Saline city.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grapevine city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenville city.....	13	53.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	53.8	53.8	100.0	53.8	—	100.0	475	50	—
Gregory city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Groesbeck city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graves city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hallettsville city.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haltom City city.....	81	...	...	7.4	88.9	88.9	55.6	79.0	88.9	33.3	70.4	77.8	278	—	224
Hamilton city.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamlin city.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harker Heights city.....	39	84.6	—	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	59.0	87.2	—	—	233
Harlingen city.....	18	—	—	38.9	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	27.8	—	100.0	325	—	...



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**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Haskell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heome city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hebbronville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hedwig Village city	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hempstead city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Henderson city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Henrietta city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hereford city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hewitt city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland Park town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highlands (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Highland Village city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hillsboro city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hitchcock city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hollywood Park town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honda city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooks city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Houston city	10 866	53.3	3.0	52.2	99.7	98.9	89.3	96.3	96.5	30.5	56.8	92.2	544	120	282
Humble city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hunters Creek Village city	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huntsville city	78	39.7	7.7	56.4	100.0	100.0	79.5	100.0	83.3	—	89.7	83.3	—	—	262
Hurst city	25	52.0	—	24.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	68.0	100.0	447	—	...
Hutchins city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ingleside city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iowa Park town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irving city	514	58.4	1.6	42.6	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.6	37.0	60.7	95.7	521	—	268
Jacinto City city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jacksboro city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jacksonville city	22	63.6	—	—	100.0	77.3	81.8	100.0	100.0	63.6	100.0	100.0	605	—	...
Jasper city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jersey Village city	48	100.0	—	4.2	100.0	95.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.6	27.1	100.0	783	350	...
Jones Creek village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jourdanton city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Junction city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karnes City town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Katy city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaufman city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keene city	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keller city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenedy city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kennedale city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kerrmit city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kerrville city	17	58.8	—	41.2	76.5	76.5	100.0	76.5	100.0	35.3	76.5	100.0	475	—	...
Kilgare city	15	53.3	—	53.3	100.0	100.0	53.3	53.3	100.0	—	53.3	100.0	...	...	...
Killeen city	495	45.7	0.8	18.0	100.0	100.0	85.1	85.3	100.0	53.7	49.3	96.8	365	163	213
Kingsville city	117	12.0	17.1	15.4	100.0	100.0	56.4	94.9	94.0	23.9	48.7	84.6	340	88	192
Kingwood (CDP)	49	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.0	89.8	754	—	...
Kirby city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kauntze city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lackland AFB (CDP)	10	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	225
Lacy-Lakeview city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Feria city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Grange city	17	—	70.6	41.2	100.0	100.0	41.2	41.2	70.6	41.2	—	70.6	—	50—	...
Lake Dallas city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lake Jackson city	56	73.2	—	37.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.5	62.5	100.0	554	—	313
Lake Worth city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
La Marque city	10	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	88	...
Lamesa city	21	19.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	57.1	42.9	—	50—	...
Lampasas city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city	12	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	487	—	...
La Porte city	35	100.0	—	22.9	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	62.9	100.0	611	—	...
Laredo city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Las Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laughlin AFB (CDP)	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	...
League City city	31	83.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.6	38.7	100.0	765	—	...
Urban	31	83.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.6	38.7	100.0	765	—	...
Leon Valley city	18	100.0	—	22.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.4	22.2	100.0	406	—	...
Levelland city	13	46.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	53.8	100.0	325	50—	...
Lewisville city	52	51.9	9.6	11.5	86.5	100.0	90.4	100.0	100.0	38.5	51.9	86.5	477	63	238
Liberty city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Littlefield city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Oak city	15	100.0	—	26.7	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	—	100.0	375	—	...
Livingston town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Llano city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lockhart city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lomax city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longview city	168	29.2	14.9	28.6	100.0	97.6	55.4	82.1	92.3	20.2	63.7	100.0	380	70	188
Lubbock city	463	47.9	3.7	47.3	100.0	98.5	84.2	90.7	93.7	35.4	63.3	93.7	543	204	185
Lufkin city	23	47.8	—	43.5	100.0	100.0	65.2	65.2	100.0	—	56.5	100.0	...	...	178
Luling city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
McAllen city	37	56.8	24.3	51.4	100.0	100.0	75.7	100.0	100.0	48.6	37.8	75.7	459	—	219
McGregor city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McKinney city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madisonville city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Mansfield city	13	53.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	53.8	53.8	100.0	53.8	53.8	53.8	...	...	...
Manvel city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marble Falls town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Marlin city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Mathis city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Memphis city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercedes city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mesquite city	136	68.4	-	11.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.6	92.6	69.9	47.8	100.0	580	-	329
Mexia city	12	41.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	-	41.7	-	225	-
Midland city	83	41.0	6.0	38.6	100.0	100.0	94.0	94.0	100.0	55.4	54.2	84.3	675	-	325
Midlothian city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mineola city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Mineral Wells city	65	12.3	15.4	9.2	100.0	100.0	81.5	100.0	100.0	38.5	81.5	58.5	206	-	226
Mission city	19	42.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.9	42.1	100.0	-	-	...
Missouri City city	278	90.6	1.1	4.7	98.9	98.2	98.9	100.0	99.3	68.0	49.6	99.3	647	-	313
Monahans city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morton city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mount Pleasant city	17	70.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	70.6	70.6	100.0	70.6	-	100.0	457	-	-
Muleshoe city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nacogdoches city	41	70.7	-	61.0	100.0	100.0	80.5	80.5	100.0	39.0	68.3	70.7	283	-	251
Nassau Bay city	32	21.9	-	40.6	100.0	100.0	81.3	100.0	100.0	59.4	59.4	100.0	709	-	321
Navasota city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nederland city	32	46.9	18.8	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.4	100.0	50.0	53.1	100.0	1000+	-	155
New Boston town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Braunfels city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nacana city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
North Richland Hills city	40	100.0	-	55.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.5	87.5	100.0	475	-	312
North San Pedro (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oak Ridge North town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Odessa city	132	40.2	-	47.7	100.0	87.9	81.8	93.9	100.0	28.8	59.8	84.1	475	63	247
Olney city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Orange city	42	47.6	-	28.6	100.0	100.0	88.1	88.1	88.1	59.5	69.0	100.0	473	-	282
Ozona (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palacios town	60	80.0	-	18.3	100.0	100.0	75.0	91.7	100.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	-	-	500+
Palestine city	17	35.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	76.5	35.3	100.0	23.5	23.5	76.5	...	...	158
Pampa city	28	53.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	100.0	675	63	-
Paris city	13	100.0	-	61.5	100.0	100.0	61.5	100.0	100.0	61.5	38.5	100.0	-	-	-
Pasadena city	335	43.3	-	52.5	100.0	100.0	93.1	100.0	97.9	41.5	75.8	98.2	543	-	263
Pearland city	14	100.0	-	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Pearsall city	16	68.8	31.3	-	100.0	100.0	68.8	100.0	100.0	68.8	31.3	100.0	375	-	...
Pecos city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Perryton city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharr city	12	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-
Pinehurst city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piney Point Village city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburg city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plainview city	33	-	21.2	24.2	100.0	100.0	54.5	78.8	100.0	24.2	45.5	100.0	425	-	145
Plano city	271	84.1	-	9.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.5	48.3	97.8	584	-	379
Urban	271	84.1	-	9.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.5	48.3	97.8	584	-	379
Pleasanton city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Port Arthur city	288	9.0	19.8	8.0	100.0	100.0	47.9	60.1	95.8	22.6	62.2	67.4	261	-	214
Port Isabel city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Portland city	13	53.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.2	53.8	100.0	-	-	273
Port Lavaca city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Port Neches city	39	35.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	56.4	100.0	100.0	35.9	38.5	79.5	331	-	...
Past city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Pateet city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prairie View city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Premont city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Princeton town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Quonah city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ranger city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raymandville city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refugio town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richardson city	409	74.1	-	18.3	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0	100.0	71.1	49.1	100.0	661	260	363
Richland Hills city	12	66.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	...	...	...
Richmond town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Richwood city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Rio Grande City (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
River Oaks city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Robinson city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robstown city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rockdale city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rockport city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Rockwall city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Roma-Las Saenz city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rosenberg city	30	33.3	33.3	33.3	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	13.3	70.0	66.7	...	...	215
Round Rock city	35	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	85.7	85.7	100.0	71.4	14.3	85.7	525	-	145
Rowlett city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Rusk city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saginaw city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Angela city	123	65.0	8.9	56.1	100.0	95.9	82.9	100.0	100.0	22.8	75.6	100.0	405	88	258
San Antonio city	1 405	37.9	7.3	31.8	100.0	97.6	79.9	91.8	96.6	41.7	40.1	88.3	321	98	239
San Augustine town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

San Benito city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Diego city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanger city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Juan city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Marcos city	14	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
San Saba town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sansom Park Village city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Santa Fe city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schertz city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seabrook city	18	33.3	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	66.7	...	...	375
Seagoville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seagraves city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sealy city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seguin city	14	35.7	21.4	...	100.0	78.6	100.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	78.6	57.1	...	...	129
Seminole city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seymour city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shamrock city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sherman city	39	15.4	53.8	...	100.0	100.0	84.6	30.8	100.0	53.8	46.2	84.6	525	63	185
Silsbee city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sinton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slaton city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smithville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Snyder city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanora city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Houston city	39	66.7	...	...	100.0	100.0	82.1	100.0	100.0	17.9	15.4	100.0	360	...	...
Southlake city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spearman city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spring Valley city	25	76.0	...	...	76.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.0	100.0	...	...	...
Stafford town	29	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.8	100.0	62.1	37.9	100.0	643	...	...
Stofford town	18	...	...	...	66.7	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	33.3	...	...	...	73
Stomford city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stephenville city	52	11.5	23.1	53.8	100.0	100.0	69.2	76.9	86.5	9.6	90.4	73.1	454	...	177
Sugar Land city	23	100.0	...	17.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.9	56.5	100.0	604	...	...
Sulphur Springs city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweeny town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweetwater city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toft city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tohoka city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taylor city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taylor Lake Village city	11	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	754	...	...
Teague city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Temple city	105	54.3	7.6	54.3	100.0	100.0	72.4	85.7	100.0	26.7	60.0	100.0	325	113	232
Terrell city	19	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	57.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.6	100.0	525	...	...
Terrell Hills city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Texarkana city	31	35.5	32.3	38.7	100.0	100.0	67.7	67.7	80.6	...	67.7	67.7	...	...	248
Texas City city	110	34.5	5.5	20.9	100.0	100.0	72.7	84.5	100.0	45.5	63.6	86.4	283	...	269
Urban	110	34.5	5.5	20.9	100.0	100.0	72.7	84.5	100.0	45.5	63.6	86.4	283	...	269
The Colony city	54	100.0	...	3.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	74.1	100.0	565	...	...
The Woodlands (COP)	16	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.5	100.0	...	...	...
Tomball city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinity city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tulia city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tyler city	72	36.1	29.2	37.5	100.0	91.7	91.7	100.0	80.6	26.4	16.7	90.3	600	77	253
Universal City city	29	72.4	...	27.6	100.0	72.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.4	51.7	72.4	346	...	250
University Park city	69	...	7.2	53.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	10.1	31.9	63.8	296	...	177
Uvalde city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Van Horn town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vernon city	11	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	654	...	...
Victoria city	29	75.9	...	41.4	100.0	100.0	75.9	100.0	82.8	24.1	75.9	100.0	...	...	313
Vidor city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waco city	121	32.2	11.6	47.9	100.0	100.0	77.7	94.2	100.0	9.1	64.5	81.8	...	...	219
Wake Village city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watouga city	24	100.0	...	45.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.2	50.0	100.0	504	...	...
Woxohachie city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weatherford city	14	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	275	275	...
Wellington city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weslaco city	24	25.0	33.3	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	25.0	75.0	225	...	199
West Columbia city	10	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
West Orange city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West University Place city	13	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	38.5	100.0	100.0	38.5	...	100.0	...	...	...
Westworth village	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wharton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White Oak city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whitesboro city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White Settlement city	27	...	...	25.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.5	44.4	100.0	...	...	260
Wichita Falls city	285	37.5	10.5	17.9	100.0	97.5	66.7	88.8	95.4	46.7	33.7	98.2	313	85	242
Wills Point city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Windcrest city	20	70.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.0	100.0	425	...	...
Winnboro city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winters city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodville town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodway city	12	50.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	650	...	...
Wylie city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yoakum city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zapata (COP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES**

Anderson	33	60.6	6.1	21.2	100.0	78.8	81.8	66.7	100.0	39.4	33.3	87.9	425	63	158
Andrews	29	—	—	20.7	100.0	100.0	79.3	86.2	100.0	65.5	65.5	100.0	345	—	—
Angelina	48	52.1	4.2	20.8	89.6	47.9	31.3	72.9	100.0	18.8	27.1	85.4	575	50—	173
Aransas	50	4.0	12.0	22.0	100.0	100.0	66.0	88.0	100.0	12.0	54.0	78.0	475	65	238
Archer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armstrong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atascosa	19	15.8	42.1	—	57.9	57.9	15.8	57.9	100.0	—	—	57.9	—	—	—
Austin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bailey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bandera	10	—	—	—	30.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	100.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	—	—	—
Bastrop	17	52.9	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.9	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Baylor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bee	52	59.6	15.4	13.5	59.6	59.6	86.5	73.1	86.5	40.4	75.0	100.0	350	—	283
Bell	762	49.3	1.8	23.6	100.0	95.7	84.9	87.9	100.0	48.7	51.8	95.3	366	115	226
Bexar	1 794	45.7	6.9	28.4	99.5	96.6	82.2	93.6	97.3	47.9	41.9	90.4	399	100	243
Blanco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Borden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bosque	17	5.9	—	5.9	88.2	70.6	5.9	76.5	94.1	—	17.6	100.0	375	—	—
Bowie	60	55.0	16.7	31.7	88.3	80.0	71.7	71.7	90.0	20.0	63.3	83.3	515	88	244
Brazoria	257	66.1	0.8	28.0	84.8	72.4	93.4	95.7	96.5	47.9	55.3	93.4	471	225	350
Brazos	405	60.2	4.7	49.9	100.0	99.0	75.1	93.6	96.3	12.6	62.7	91.1	557	—	226
Brewster	11	—	—	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	—	100.0	54.5	—	—	101
Briscoe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brooks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	11	54.5	—	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Burleson	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burnet	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caldwell	16	100.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	525	—	—
Calhoun	53	24.5	11.3	11.3	79.2	66.0	37.7	52.8	86.8	13.2	58.5	90.6	—	—	252
Callahan	24	33.3	—	16.7	70.8	79.2	79.2	95.8	100.0	16.7	62.5	100.0	350	63	158
Cameron	115	32.2	—	33.0	100.0	65.2	55.7	94.8	100.0	43.5	33.9	94.8	342	88	220
Camp	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carson	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cass	10	30.0	—	—	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	70.0	—	70.0	—	—	—
Castro	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chambers	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cherokee	34	58.8	17.6	—	82.4	85.3	70.6	100.0	100.0	58.8	82.4	82.4	529	—	—
Childress	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clay	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cochran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coke	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coleman	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collin	342	82.7	0.6	9.6	97.7	95.6	98.8	100.0	100.0	78.9	45.3	97.7	568	—	396
Collingsworth	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	10	—	40.0	—	100.0	100.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	—
Comal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Comanche	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concho	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooke	25	84.0	—	44.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	100.0	100.0	56.0	76.0	48.0	575	88	128
Coryell	205	66.3	2.9	4.9	93.7	86.3	93.2	89.8	97.6	62.0	39.0	96.6	318	163	214
Cottle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crane	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crockett	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crosby	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Culberson	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dallam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dallas	4 942	53.6	3.0	42.1	99.7	98.6	92.6	96.5	97.0	43.0	55.8	93.1	556	112	265
Dawson	21	19.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	57.1	42.9	—	50—	—
Deaf Smith	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delta	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denton	524	65.6	5.7	30.3	98.3	95.6	90.5	96.6	99.6	51.1	64.5	92.6	577	63	207
Oe Witt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dickens	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dimmit	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Donley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Duval	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastland	19	31.6	—	57.9	100.0	100.0	26.3	100.0	100.0	42.1	57.9	42.1	—	—	121
Ector	142	44.4	—	51.4	100.0	88.7	83.1	94.4	100.0	26.8	62.7	85.2	475	63	260
Edwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ellis	16	62.5	25.0	—	100.0	68.8	75.0	75.0	100.0	75.0	31.3	100.0	740	50—	—
El Paso	1 007	46.1	2.0	25.0	100.0	98.1	90.1	90.5	99.1	57.8	47.0	96.8	321	111	227
Erath	66	19.7	28.8	42.4	89.4	89.4	75.8	71.2	89.4	28.8	71.2	78.8	483	—	177
Falls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fannin	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fayette	21	—	57.1	33.3	100.0	100.0	42.9	52.4	76.2	33.3	—	66.7	—	50—	—
Fisher	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floyd	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Bend	1 036	96.3	1.3	8.1	99.7	98.8	97.0	99.5	99.8	68.9	54.4	98.8	655	275	274
Franklin	10	80.0	—	20.0	100.0	20.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	40.0	—	—	—	—
Freestone	12	100.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	375	—	—
Frio	16	68.8	31.3	—	100.0	100.0	68.8	100.0	100.0	68.8	31.3	100.0	375	—	—
Goines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Golveston	518	41.3	11.0	35.7	98.8	95.9	70.5	91.5	96.5	37.8	50.0	90.5	544	90	266
Garza	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Gillespie	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glasscock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goliad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gonzales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gray	30	50.0	6.7	—	100.0	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	30.0	46.7	100.0	675	63	—
Grayson	58	10.3	55.2	5.2	100.0	100.0	70.7	39.7	100.0	44.8	63.8	84.5	504	63	190
Gregg	199	31.7	15.6	28.1	100.0	95.0	59.8	81.4	93.5	19.1	63.8	100.0	379	70	208
Grimes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guadalupe	22	22.7	13.6	—	100.0	86.4	63.6	36.4	100.0	63.6	50.0	72.7	234	—	129
Hale	39	5.1	17.9	20.5	100.0	100.0	61.5	76.9	100.0	35.9	43.6	100.0	432	—	146
Hall	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hansford	10	100.0	—	30.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Hardeman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardin	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harris	14 389	61.2	2.3	43.5	99.2	98.5	91.1	97.0	97.3	40.2	56.5	93.8	593	121	283
Harrison	14	35.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	650	—	—
Hartley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haskell	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hays	21	66.7	—	33.3	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	100.0	—	—	—
Hemphill	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Henderson	13	15.4	69.2	—	30.8	30.8	92.3	100.0	100.0	15.4	7.7	100.0	—	—	289
Hidalgo	118	50.0	14.4	28.0	100.0	89.0	87.3	94.9	100.0	59.3	28.8	81.4	245	88	215
Hill	20	10.0	15.0	—	100.0	90.0	15.0	70.0	100.0	15.0	5.0	50.0	—	—	108
Hockley	13	46.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	53.8	100.0	325	50—	—
Hood	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hopkins	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Houston	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Howard	55	43.6	—	27.3	85.5	85.5	100.0	90.9	100.0	67.3	10.9	87.3	346	—	254
Hudspeth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hunt	54	18.5	—	29.6	100.0	100.0	55.6	66.7	100.0	24.1	59.3	77.8	454	50—	159
Hutchinson	14	64.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.3	100.0	71.4	28.6	100.0	1000+	—	—
Irion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jack	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jasper	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jeff Davis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson	692	26.7	14.5	11.7	100.0	100.0	61.4	71.2	97.4	26.4	55.2	82.8	363	100	226
Jim Hogg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jim Wells	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Johnson	48	39.6	31.3	—	100.0	100.0	56.3	87.5	100.0	56.3	—	64.6	290	50—	145
Jones	31	—	—	38.7	100.0	93.5	54.8	100.0	100.0	38.7	41.9	80.6	—	—	76
Karnes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaufman	35	74.3	—	—	100.0	80.0	68.6	91.4	100.0	54.3	17.1	100.0	282	—	—
Kendall	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenedy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerr	25	72.0	—	28.0	84.0	52.0	100.0	84.0	100.0	24.0	52.0	100.0	244	—	—
Kimble	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
King	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kinney	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kleberg	117	12.0	17.1	15.4	100.0	100.0	56.4	94.9	94.0	23.9	48.7	84.6	340	88	192
Knox	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lamar	19	68.4	31.6	42.1	68.4	68.4	42.1	100.0	68.4	42.1	26.3	100.0	—	—	—
Lamb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lampasas	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Salle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lavaca	12	—	—	—	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	—	—	—
Lee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberty	20	15.0	—	—	100.0	85.0	30.0	60.0	100.0	70.0	45.0	70.0	—	—	217
Limestone	12	41.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	—	41.7	—	225	—
Lipscomb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Oak	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Llano	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loving	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lubbock	478	47.9	5.2	45.8	98.5	97.1	83.3	87.9	93.9	36.0	63.0	93.9	543	119	186
Lynn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
McCulloch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
McLennan	155	37.4	9.0	37.4	100.0	92.9	79.4	92.3	100.0	21.9	61.3	81.9	529	—	219
McMullen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Martin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mason	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matagorda	118	81.4	—	33.9	95.8	95.8	83.1	95.8	100.0	28.8	44.1	100.0	625	125	308
Maverick	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medina	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Menard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midland	110	45.5	4.5	29.1	83.6	90.0	95.5	89.1	100.0	41.8	49.1	88.2	631	—	297
Milam	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mills	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mitchell	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montague	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	52	80.8	9.6	19.2	100.0	100.0	90.4	90.4	100.0	90.4	28.8	100.0	667	—	500+



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Moore	47	34.0	25.5	38.3	100.0	91.5	68.1	59.6	93.6	—	80.9	100.0	...	...	205
Morris	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Motley	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Nacogdaches	54	53.7	11.1	57.4	100.0	87.0	61.1	85.2	100.0	29.6	64.8	77.8	283	—	251
Navarro	41	58.5	24.4	34.1	100.0	75.6	75.6	58.5	100.0	48.8	58.5	82.9	725	—	238
Newton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nolan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nueces	321	45.5	5.0	17.8	100.0	97.5	83.5	91.3	100.0	48.3	48.0	94.1	552	—	235
Ochiltree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oldham	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orange	81	66.7	—	14.8	76.5	66.7	86.4	93.8	93.8	70.4	50.6	100.0	483	152	250
Pala Pinto	59	13.6	20.3	10.2	100.0	96.6	76.3	100.0	100.0	28.8	76.3	50.8	206	63	226
Panola	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parker	37	62.2	—	—	100.0	59.5	100.0	83.8	100.0	64.9	27.0	100.0	283	275	95
Parmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pecos	13	46.2	—	—	46.2	46.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	100.0	...	...	...
Polk	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	138	...
Potter	299	15.1	5.0	17.1	100.0	94.0	68.9	68.6	88.3	29.4	57.9	84.3	327	51	194
Presidia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rains	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Randall	122	45.1	—	27.9	100.0	100.0	90.2	89.3	100.0	39.3	78.7	90.2	636	138	204
Reagan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Red River	19	26.3	36.8	—	63.2	—	—	36.8	100.0	36.8	—	100.0	...	...	—
Reeves	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Refugio	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roberts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robertson	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Rockwall	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Runnels	15	—	—	53.3	100.0	53.3	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	100.0	—	—	—	145
Rusk	12	66.7	—	66.7	100.0	83.3	66.7	100.0	100.0	16.7	66.7	100.0	...	...	136
Sabine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Augustine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Jacinto	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Patricio	20	70.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.0	70.0	100.0	...	...	273
San Saba	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schleicher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurry	13	30.8	69.2	—	100.0	30.8	30.8	30.8	100.0	100.0	30.8	100.0	...	...	...
Shockelfard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelby	14	—	64.3	—	100.0	100.0	35.7	100.0	100.0	—	64.3	64.3	...	...	...
Sherman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smith	94	43.6	29.8	28.7	92.6	77.7	86.2	92.6	85.1	27.7	28.7	92.6	471	88	254
Somervell	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Starr	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stephens	16	75.0	25.0	—	100.0	75.0	50.0	25.0	75.0	—	50.0	75.0	...	50	—
Sterling	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stonewall	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sutton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swisher	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tarrant	2 061	48.9	2.6	38.2	99.5	98.4	88.1	95.2	97.4	39.6	62.3	93.1	492	89	247
Taylor	168	16.1	3.0	31.0	100.0	89.3	77.4	75.0	100.0	35.7	47.6	82.1	342	—	186
Terrell	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Terry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Throckmorton	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Titus	17	70.6	—	—	100.0	100.0	70.6	70.6	100.0	70.6	—	100.0	457	—	...
Tam Green	123	65.0	8.9	56.1	100.0	95.9	82.9	100.0	100.0	22.8	75.6	100.0	405	88	258
Travis	1 343	53.0	5.0	45.0	99.7	95.6	85.1	94.7	96.9	31.4	63.4	90.9	491	107	219
Trinity	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tyler	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upshur	14	50.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Upton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uvalde	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Val Verde	41	19.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	82.9	100.0	100.0	48.8	63.4	100.0	290	—	129
Van Zandt	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria	29	75.9	—	41.4	100.0	100.0	75.9	100.0	82.8	24.1	75.9	100.0	—	—	313
Walker	87	35.6	17.2	60.9	100.0	100.0	81.6	100.0	85.1	—	80.5	85.1	—	—	262
Waller	16	25.0	18.8	—	100.0	100.0	62.5	81.3	100.0	62.5	50.0	81.3	538	88	—
Ward	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	34	55.9	14.7	—	100.0	100.0	55.9	29.4	100.0	14.7	52.9	100.0	—	—	129
Webb	17	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.4	100.0	475	138	—
Wharton	12	—	100.0	—	100.0	25.0	—	—	75.0	—	25.0	25.0	...	...	...
Wheeler	10	20.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	40.0	100.0	1000+	138	...
Wichita	312	41.0	9.6	16.3	100.0	95.8	69.6	89.7	95.8	48.7	35.9	98.4	297	85	242
Wilbarger	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	654	—	—
Willacy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamson	101	72.3	—	5.9	100.0	83.2	88.1	78.2	100.0	50.5	33.7	95.0	542	50	170
Wilson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winkler	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	17	11.8	—	35.3	100.0	58.8	23.5	58.8	58.8	11.8	11.8	100.0	475	84	—
Yoakum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Young	10	—	—	60.0	100.0	60.0	—	—	40.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
Zapata	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zavala	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	761 175	25.6	14.0	17.3	94.9	87.8	49.7	64.1	93.6	42.5	29.8	87.4	250	81	196
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	664 102	24.3	13.9	18.8	98.9	95.7	52.2	66.6	95.2	42.0	30.6	86.8	252	82	199
Inside urbanized areas	534 874	24.9	13.7	21.0	98.9	96.2	56.0	69.5	95.8	42.0	31.7	87.0	261	84	207
Central cities	469 948	22.1	14.9	21.3	99.5	97.8	54.2	68.3	95.8	40.3	31.0	85.9	246	85	202
Urban fringe	64 926	45.5	4.7	18.9	94.4	85.0	69.2	78.5	95.5	54.1	36.2	94.7	369	81	248
Outside urbanized areas	129 228	21.8	14.9	9.7	98.8	93.4	36.2	54.6	93.0	42.1	26.4	86.4	219	77	163
Places of 10,000 or more	66 962	20.7	14.4	11.8	99.1	96.2	38.6	59.1	94.4	41.6	29.0	86.4	234	81	174
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	62 266	23.1	15.4	7.5	98.5	90.3	33.5	49.8	91.5	42.7	23.7	86.3	201	74	150
Rural	97 073	34.7	14.6	6.9	67.8	34.2	32.6	46.9	82.2	45.4	24.2	90.9	229	74	153
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	21 329	22.5	19.5	6.1	94.9	71.4	28.2	46.2	86.2	41.8	22.7	86.6	199	74	140
Other rural	75 744	38.2	13.2	7.1	60.1	23.7	33.9	47.0	81.1	46.4	24.7	92.1	242	74	159
Form	4 967	21.4	23.1	—	24.9	4.1	32.8	51.3	91.5	54.9	23.5	95.0	233	103	134
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	624 767	26.4	13.3	19.5	96.4	91.0	53.4	66.5	94.3	42.5	30.8	87.3	259	82	204
Urban	577 072	25.0	13.5	20.4	98.8	96.0	54.7	68.2	95.5	42.0	31.3	86.9	259	83	205
Central cities	469 986	22.1	14.9	21.3	99.5	97.8	54.2	68.3	95.8	40.3	31.1	85.9	246	85	202
Not in central cities	107 086	38.0	7.5	16.5	95.8	88.0	57.0	67.8	94.0	49.4	32.4	91.4	322	77	223
Rural	47 695	43.3	11.0	8.2	67.0	30.7	37.1	46.3	80.1	47.8	24.6	92.5	260	73	167
Outside SMSA's	136 408	22.0	17.0	7.3	88.1	73.4	32.6	53.0	90.3	42.4	25.4	87.5	209	77	154
Urban	87 030	19.4	16.4	8.2	99.2	93.8	35.1	56.2	93.7	42.0	26.3	86.4	213	79	158
Rural	49 378	26.5	18.1	5.5	68.5	37.4	28.2	47.4	84.2	43.1	23.8	89.4	196	75	141
SCSA's															
Houston-Galveston, Tex.	118 229	29.4	12.7	28.9	95.6	93.8	60.1	77.8	97.3	36.0	40.8	89.1	345	107	255
Urban	113 439	28.1	13.0	29.8	97.6	96.0	59.7	77.7	97.4	35.1	40.8	88.8	339	106	255
Rural	4 790	60.5	7.5	7.3	49.7	41.0	68.9	78.1	94.3	56.1	39.5	96.3	527	124	245
SMSA's															
Abilene, Tex.	3 866	12.4	19.0	7.9	97.5	90.6	48.4	78.4	96.0	41.7	34.9	93.2	216	81	185
Urban	3 504	10.3	17.6	8.3	99.7	95.7	50.0	79.3	96.5	41.8	35.4	93.8	218	81	186
Rural	362	32.3	32.6	3.9	75.7	41.7	33.4	70.2	91.2	40.9	30.1	87.8	156	88	178
Amarillo, Tex.	4 131	18.4	11.5	16.1	97.7	97.0	78.1	68.5	97.9	48.3	38.1	94.6	237	70	203
Urban	3 998	17.3	11.4	16.3	99.5	98.8	78.3	68.1	98.3	48.2	37.9	94.8	238	69	202
Rural	133	51.9	15.0	10.5	42.9	43.6	74.4	79.7	85.0	52.6	42.1	88.7	219	113	305
Austin, Tex.	25 321	36.9	9.9	25.4	97.7	90.5	63.9	69.1	96.2	40.9	37.4	89.5	328	96	225
Urban	22 424	35.2	9.5	28.1	99.6	97.3	65.8	71.2	97.3	39.3	38.9	88.6	327	95	228
Rural	2 897	49.5	13.1	4.5	82.4	37.7	49.2	53.4	87.8	53.7	25.5	96.3	336	97	166
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	3 525	18.8	17.4	8.1	94.9	92.7	60.4	77.1	97.1	51.3	31.3	91.5	292	125	224
Urban	3 304	16.6	17.6	8.4	98.7	97.9	60.6	76.8	97.0	49.3	32.1	91.0	288	124	225
Rural	221	51.6	14.5	4.1	38.5	15.8	57.0	81.4	98.2	81.4	19.5	98.2	372	127	210
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	38 880	31.3	12.4	15.7	90.4	81.8	33.4	39.4	85.9	40.4	23.1	84.5	234	69	162
Urban	31 843	30.0	12.7	16.8	98.0	93.1	35.6	41.7	89.5	39.6	24.3	83.3	241	70	163
Rural	7 037	37.2	11.2	10.7	56.2	30.5	23.0	29.1	69.7	43.7	17.6	90.3	205	65	135
Bryan-College Station, Tex.	2 416	39.2	7.9	26.0	97.8	95.8	59.4	75.1	97.3	32.7	49.6	92.5	327	89	245
Urban	2 323	39.7	6.8	27.0	100.0	99.0	60.6	75.8	98.0	31.8	49.8	92.2	323	89	246
Rural	93	25.8	36.6	—	41.9	15.1	28.0	59.1	78.5	57.0	45.2	100.0	475	88	155
Carpus Christi, Tex.	40 845	21.1	10.5	13.6	97.5	93.7	45.3	51.8	95.2	43.6	25.8	88.2	248	93	189
Urban	37 084	20.0	10.0	14.1	99.8	97.4	46.9	53.5	96.1	43.2	26.5	87.8	250	95	191
Rural	3 761	31.5	14.9	8.0	74.9	57.4	29.8	34.5	86.1	46.9	18.6	92.4	198	80	169
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	63 872	22.6	14.0	24.9	98.9	96.1	60.0	80.3	97.8	39.3	39.8	91.4	283	95	227
Urban	61 915	22.0	13.9	25.6	99.6	98.1	60.5	80.9	97.9	39.0	39.8	91.4	282	96	227
Rural	1 957	40.6	17.5	4.8	74.9	33.8	44.8	61.5	93.6	49.0	37.9	92.9	336	94	190
El Paso, Tex.	74 284	28.5	15.3	23.6	97.3	91.2	76.5	88.1	94.1	51.5	25.2	84.7	233	79	152
Urban	71 412	27.7	15.3	24.3	98.9	94.1	77.4	88.7	94.4	51.6	25.3	84.4	235	79	152
Rural	2 872	49.3	14.7	7.3	58.0	18.2	54.2	73.3	85.7	47.6	21.0	92.4	174	70	136
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	6 708	20.5	21.5	16.4	95.9	93.0	49.9	72.0	97.1	39.9	27.8	88.0	330	117	228
Urban	6 522	20.0	21.9	16.7	97.9	95.2	50.0	71.8	97.4	39.6	27.8	87.7	328	118	227
Rural	186	38.7	7.0	4.8	26.3	15.1	44.6	79.6	87.6	52.2	29.6	96.2	380	97	246
Houston, Tex.	111 521	30.0	12.2	29.6	95.6	93.8	60.7	78.1	97.3	35.7	41.5	89.2	347	106	256
Urban	106 917	28.6	12.4	30.6	97.5	96.0	60.3	78.1	97.4	34.8	41.6	88.9	340	104	256
Rural	4 604	61.3	7.5	7.4	50.7	42.0	69.9	78.1	94.6	56.3	39.9	96.3	538	126	245
Killeen-Temple, Tex.	5 371	37.7	7.7	22.3	97.4	91.0	61.9	73.7	97.3	38.8	54.9	90.1	249	70	207
Urban	4 526	35.2	7.4	24.0	99.2	96.6	62.6	74.2	98.0	37.2	57.5	88.8	258	67	206
Rural	845	51.0	9.5	13.3	87.6	61.1	57.6	71.1	93.5	47.2	40.8	96.9	226	88	211
Laredo, Tex.	22 759	30.3	17.1	10.5	99.2	94.1	36.2	57.1	91.0	43.9	20.9	80.2	301	80	162
Urban	22 004	29.7	17.2	10.5	99.8	96.2	36.1	57.1	91.3	43.4	20.7	79.9	299	81	162
Rural	755	47.9	15.2	11.5	82.5	33.1	39.5	57.5	83.4	58.8	26.4	91.0	373	70	109
Langview-Marshall, Tex.	840	35.5	13.9	12.1	91.5	82.7	46.8	65.0	92.5	36.3	54.3	78.9	329	90	238
Urban	702	37.7	12.8	14.5	96.7	93.2	52.1	67.0	95.7	32.8	58.1	79.5	327	62	238
Rural	138	23.9	19.6	—	65.2	29.7	19.6	55.1	76.1	54.3	34.8	76.1	354	137	238
Lubbock, Tex.	10 149	20.1	7.4	16.1	91.2	89.8	68.1	67.4	97.1	41.0	38.6	93.2	237	96	194
Urban	8 870	19.2	6.5	17.1	98.3	97.5	70.9	69.0	97.6	39.6	39.3	92.6	236	97	194
Rural	1 279	26.3	13.6	9.2	41.9	36.4	48.4	56.6	93.4	50.8	33.8	97.3	244	94	201
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	53 741	36.7	8.1	14.4	93.9	71.5	32.2	38.5	84.1	44.7	22.5	86.6	235	66	149
Urban	40 783	34.3	8.2	15.7	98.5	87.5	35.2	41.4	89.0	45.0	23.2	85.7	239	67	153
Rural	12 958	44.1	7.6	10.1	79.4	20.9	22.7	29.2	68.7	43.9	20.3	89.7	216	64	124
Midland, Tex.	3 029	14.1	6.7	9.8	90.8	90.2	66.2	79.5	97.9	39.7	30.8	93.3	222	81	214
Urban	2 827	11.7	6.5	9.9	95.3	94.6	65.4	79.4	98.2	39.7	30.5	92.9	220	81	214
Rural	202	48.0	9.9	9.4	28.7	28.7	77.7	79.7	93.6	41.1	35.1	100.0	327	108	214



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**SMSA's—Con.**

Odessa, Tex. ....	6 468	22.6	5.7	16.5	81.7	85.5	53.3	85.5	97.1	32.4	36.9	93.8	224	87	223
Urban .....	5 815	20.6	5.9	17.1	88.7	92.8	53.8	86.6	97.7	32.0	38.6	93.7	225	82	224
Rural .....	653	40.6	3.7	11.2	19.4	20.5	49.2	75.3	91.7	35.7	21.6	95.4	213	103	202
San Angelo, Tex. ....	4 793	14.7	14.2	15.0	96.7	94.5	45.0	77.4	96.9	35.3	30.6	91.0	199	70	177
Urban .....	4 595	14.1	14.0	15.4	99.9	98.0	46.4	78.2	97.4	34.7	30.8	90.9	201	70	177
Rural .....	198	26.8	17.7	5.6	23.2	12.1	12.6	59.6	85.9	48.0	26.8	94.4	109	74	210
San Antonio, Tex. ....	129 307	20.0	16.5	13.6	98.5	95.5	47.6	59.8	95.5	45.3	25.2	84.9	233	85	170
Urban .....	124 415	19.1	16.8	14.0	99.7	98.4	48.0	60.4	96.1	45.1	25.3	84.5	232	84	170
Rural .....	4 892	44.1	9.0	5.3	68.5	22.6	38.6	45.8	80.2	51.1	24.3	94.7	273	89	158
Sherman—Denison, Tex. ....	308	17.5	24.0	4.9	93.2	88.0	46.8	74.4	92.2	38.6	36.7	91.9	289	88	175
Urban .....	241	16.2	27.8	6.2	100.0	100.0	49.0	69.7	92.1	37.8	40.2	89.6	292	50—	186
Rural .....	67	22.4	10.4	—	68.7	44.8	38.8	91.0	92.5	41.8	23.9	100.0	250	104	163
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark. ....	308	28.6	9.7	19.2	77.3	71.1	60.4	65.3	90.9	48.4	40.9	90.6	262	98	194
Urban .....	218	25.7	9.6	27.1	94.5	97.7	70.2	70.2	94.5	41.3	49.5	92.7	250	128	198
Rural .....	90	35.6	10.0	—	35.6	6.7	36.7	53.3	82.2	65.6	20.0	85.6	425	70	175
Arkansas (pt.) .....	106	26.4	12.3	13.2	87.7	68.9	60.4	57.5	89.6	54.7	36.8	90.6	212	127	176
Urban .....	73	21.9	17.8	19.2	100.0	100.0	71.2	67.1	95.9	41.1	37.0	90.4	212	112	165
Rural .....	33	36.4	—	—	60.6	—	36.4	36.4	75.8	84.8	36.4	90.9	—	130	178
Texas (pt.) .....	202	29.7	8.4	22.3	71.8	72.3	60.4	69.3	91.6	45.0	43.1	90.6	275	66	197
Urban .....	145	27.6	5.5	31.0	91.7	96.6	69.7	71.7	93.8	41.4	55.9	93.8	250	138	198
Rural .....	57	35.1	15.8	—	21.1	10.5	36.8	63.2	86.0	54.4	10.5	82.5	425	59	...
Tyler, Tex. ....	1 001	19.9	26.7	13.2	95.9	84.4	48.0	60.6	96.8	28.6	49.8	95.6	258	116	198
Urban .....	816	15.7	28.7	14.8	98.4	96.6	48.3	58.2	97.3	27.5	49.4	95.1	258	114	197
Rural .....	185	38.4	17.8	5.9	84.9	30.8	46.5	71.4	94.6	33.5	51.4	97.8	350	137	210
Victoria, Tex. ....	5 612	23.9	14.6	11.3	89.8	87.1	39.4	60.0	94.9	42.9	31.1	87.9	274	90	204
Urban .....	4 618	22.1	14.9	13.0	99.0	98.2	38.8	61.5	96.1	41.4	32.4	86.8	269	90	204
Rural .....	994	32.1	13.4	3.2	47.0	35.3	42.2	53.0	89.0	50.1	24.9	93.1	319	88	203
Waco, Tex. ....	3 804	13.0	17.7	11.4	98.1	92.3	44.5	63.4	97.9	42.1	32.7	89.7	213	85	180
Urban .....	3 505	11.6	17.4	11.8	99.3	97.1	45.2	65.0	98.3	40.9	32.6	89.6	213	87	180
Rural .....	299	28.4	20.7	7.0	83.6	35.1	35.5	43.8	93.6	55.9	34.4	91.0	223	69	176
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	2 014	12.4	21.2	11.3	99.1	96.3	51.7	88.6	98.1	39.3	34.0	93.3	233	88	197
Urban .....	1 964	12.6	20.5	11.6	100.0	98.3	52.0	89.1	98.1	39.8	34.6	93.1	235	88	197
Rural .....	50	4.0	48.0	—	62.0	18.0	40.0	70.0	100.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	88	86	—

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Abilene, Tex. ....	3 026	11.1	15.0	8.6	99.7	96.8	54.3	79.8	96.5	42.0	38.5	93.5	228	81	190
Amarillo, Tex. ....	3 817	17.0	11.6	15.4	99.7	99.0	77.9	67.7	98.2	48.3	37.0	94.8	234	69	203
Austin, Tex. ....	18 751	36.0	9.4	30.4	99.9	97.8	69.1	73.0	97.9	38.2	41.4	88.7	339	105	233
Beaumont, Tex. ....	1 232	16.2	24.2	5.9	99.7	99.0	55.3	72.0	94.6	48.8	41.7	89.0	292	118	213
Brownsville, Tex. ....	18 524	36.3	11.6	19.3	99.0	93.8	39.1	41.5	88.2	38.2	26.0	83.1	360	69	175
Bryan-College Station, Tex. ....	2 323	39.7	6.8	27.0	100.0	99.0	60.6	75.8	98.0	31.8	49.8	92.2	223	89	246
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	29 503	18.3	10.4	15.9	99.9	97.9	50.6	56.5	97.0	42.7	28.1	88.8	260	103	202
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. ....	57 996	21.3	13.6	26.4	99.7	98.2	61.1	81.6	98.0	38.6	39.9	91.3	281	96	229
El Paso, Tex. ....	70 168	27.8	15.3	24.6	98.9	94.2	77.9	88.9	94.6	51.8	25.4	84.4	235	80	152
Galveston, Tex. ....	3 428	14.2	36.0	19.7	99.7	99.0	42.9	65.6	97.2	30.8	26.2	82.1	322	126	223
Harlingen-San Benito, Tex. ....	11 979	20.7	13.6	13.6	96.4	91.7	29.4	42.1	91.4	41.5	21.5	84.3	229	71	151
Houston, Tex. ....	100 231	28.3	12.7	31.2	97.5	96.1	61.0	78.7	97.6	34.8	41.7	88.9	341	104	257
Killeen, Tex. ....	2 517	39.8	2.7	30.2	100.0	99.6	76.4	82.6	98.9	36.4	67.1	88.1	305	85	213
Laredo, Tex. ....	22 004	29.7	17.2	10.5	99.8	96.2	36.1	57.1	91.3	43.4	20.7	79.9	299	81	162
Langview, Tex. ....	467	27.6	18.4	19.5	98.3	95.7	46.3	64.7	96.4	19.9	63.4	78.6	197	50—	267
Lubbock, Tex. ....	8 255	19.9	5.8	18.2	98.1	97.4	73.4	69.9	97.6	39.5	40.5	92.8	234	98	197
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex. ....	29 694	37.5	7.5	16.7	99.1	88.5	39.8	46.0	90.6	45.4	25.2	86.7	261	70	161
Midland, Tex. ....	2 820	11.5	6.5	9.9	95.5	94.8	65.3	79.4	98.2	39.8	30.6	92.8	220	81	214
Odessa, Tex. ....	5 822	20.7	5.9	17.0	88.6	92.7	53.8	86.6	97.7	32.0	38.6	93.7	225	82	224
Port Arthur, Tex. ....	1 628	14.4	15.7	10.6	98.7	99.0	66.0	80.8	98.6	47.7	25.5	91.2	274	119	259
San Angelo, Tex. ....	4 595	14.1	14.0	15.4	99.9	98.0	46.4	78.2	97.4	34.7	30.8	90.9	201	70	177
San Antonio, Tex. ....	120 463	19.2	16.8	14.1	99.7	98.4	48.4	60.6	96.2	45.3	25.3	84.3	233	85	169
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	237	16.5	28.3	6.3	100.0	100.0	49.8	69.2	92.0	38.4	39.2	89.5	292	50—	189
Temple, Tex. ....	1 576	22.6	16.4	17.3	97.7	91.7	35.5	59.9	97.3	36.0	40.0	88.5	188	66	183
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark. ....	192	29.2	7.3	26.0	93.8	97.4	75.0	69.8	93.8	46.9	46.4	91.7	250	128	217
Arkansas (pt.) .....	66	24.2	9.1	21.2	100.0	100.0	78.8	74.2	95.5	45.5	40.9	89.4	212	112	165
Texas (pt.) .....	126	31.7	6.3	28.6	90.5	96.0	73.0	67.5	92.9	47.6	49.2	92.9	250	138	222
Texas City-La Marque, Tex. ....	3 013	26.1	6.2	13.4	96.4	91.2	57.1	78.0	97.5	48.9	29.6	94.1	327	109	233
Tyler, Tex. ....	816	15.7	28.7	14.8	98.4	96.6	48.3	58.2	97.3	27.5	49.4	95.1	258	114	197
Victoria, Tex. ....	4 618	22.1	14.9	13.0	99.0	98.2	38.8	61.5	96.1	41.4	32.4	86.8	269	90	204
Waco, Tex. ....	3 392	11.7	17.0	12.0	99.3	98.0	45.9	65.8	98.5	40.9	32.8	89.4	214	87	182
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	1 853	12.5	19.6	12.0	100.0	98.1	51.8	89.7	97.9	39.2	34.2	92.7	239	89	195

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Abernathy city	249	10.8	11.2	2.4	100.0	98.8	40.6	67.1	99.6	34.1	38.2	95.6	208	96	162
Abilene city	2 975	10.6	14.9	8.7	99.8	97.9	54.1	79.8	96.5	42.1	38.3	93.5	227	82	190
Addicks city	92	89.1	4.3	92.4	100.0	100.0	95.7	100.0	100.0	10.9	80.4	100.0	—	—	295
Alamo city	1 189	31.1	8.2	26.9	98.9	93.2	24.6	28.1	87.6	50.0	18.1	84.4	222	71	132
Alamo Heights city	197	5.6	24.4	41.6	100.0	100.0	59.9	91.4	100.0	26.9	42.1	97.0	321	106	216
Aldine (CDP)	381	40.9	2.4	12.6	48.8	44.1	71.7	86.1	100.0	62.7	36.7	95.3	283	121	300
Alice city	3 895	20.1	12.9	8.5	98.6	97.1	32.9	57.0	95.5	42.5	17.9	86.3	255	85	156
Allen city	49	100.0	—	12.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	480	—	—
Alpine city	733	17.2	26.5	17.5	98.4	92.5	39.7	48.7	95.5	45.6	25.2	86.2	236	64	120
Altam city	550	23.3	5.8	6.5	60.2	10.5	7.1	15.6	41.5	44.5	14.4	86.4	186	54	91
Alvarado city	69	30.4	10.1	—	100.0	91.3	39.1	49.3	89.9	68.1	36.2	100.0	261	50—	135
Alvin city	752	31.9	12.1	21.8	97.3	94.4	63.0	71.5	93.6	37.6	35.9	87.0	314	106	271
Amarillo city	3 817	17.0	11.6	15.4	99.7	99.0	77.9	67.7	98.2	48.3	37.0	94.8	234	69	203
Andrews city	615	12.5	16.4	11.2	97.7	98.7	49.6	70.9	100.0	38.9	39.3	95.3	202	87	201
Angleton city	486	36.6	4.9	15.8	95.1	93.4	64.4	85.0	98.6	43.8	34.6	93.2	404	114	247
Anson city	129	17.1	23.3	—	100.0	100.0	36.4	82.9	100.0	38.0	13.2	95.3	166	113	133



Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Anthony town	324	25.3	9.3	5.6	95.1	96.0	71.3	92.0	97.2	49.7	21.6	92.9	227	92	156
Aronas Pass city	510	42.2	9.2	11.2	100.0	95.1	48.4	42.2	94.1	43.1	25.7	80.6	229	72	194
Arlington city	1 919	50.3	1.0	39.4	99.7	96.9	93.9	96.2	98.5	45.9	56.2	96.3	410	142	275
Athens city	34	17.6	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.2	100.0	—	85.3	52.9	—	—	207
Atlanta city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austin city	18 264	35.5	9.6	30.9	100.0	98.9	68.6	72.5	97.9	37.5	41.3	88.5	333	106	234
Azle city	23	—	—	—	100.0	60.9	—	65.2	100.0	52.2	34.8	60.9	—	—	167
Baciff (CDP)	101	28.7	5.0	17.8	100.0	94.1	44.6	70.3	100.0	76.2	25.7	92.1	258	63	375
Balch Springs city	175	50.9	—	—	100.0	97.1	72.0	87.4	100.0	72.0	27.4	100.0	268	177	216
Balcones Heights city	396	32.6	—	87.4	100.0	100.0	94.7	98.5	100.0	6.3	67.2	87.6	260	138	228
Bolling city	238	3.4	37.8	8.0	100.0	86.1	15.5	75.6	92.0	46.2	8.4	87.0	150	80	131
Barrett (CDP)	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barstow city	153	31.4	12.4	15.0	100.0	100.0	50.3	75.8	100.0	43.1	41.8	92.2	244	88	183
Bay City city	1 022	22.8	11.4	17.1	98.0	98.7	42.6	64.9	97.5	33.3	41.7	91.0	320	106	217
Baytown city	2 261	23.9	18.1	18.4	99.1	98.9	48.9	71.6	95.5	40.5	44.8	93.0	286	99	238
Beaumont city	1 217	15.5	24.5	6.0	99.7	99.2	54.9	71.7	94.5	48.8	41.8	88.8	292	118	213
Bedford city	153	82.4	—	19.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.2	51.0	100.0	514	—	314
Beeville city	2 307	21.7	15.6	10.9	99.7	97.7	33.2	45.2	92.6	42.8	31.5	79.5	218	70	158
Bellaire city	271	3.7	11.4	5.9	100.0	94.8	80.1	97.0	92.6	41.0	31.0	94.1	279	110	353
Bellmead city	126	6.3	3.2	4.8	95.2	100.0	30.2	60.3	100.0	31.0	7.1	96.8	203	94	155
Belville city	36	58.3	—	27.8	100.0	100.0	58.3	80.6	100.0	41.7	36.1	80.6	275	—	234
Belton city	423	26.0	15.6	13.0	98.6	83.2	32.4	48.2	95.0	33.3	40.0	95.3	159	65	131
Benbrook city	128	86.7	—	6.3	95.3	85.9	100.0	96.1	96.1	94.5	39.1	100.0	481	—	325
Big Lake city	257	21.0	20.2	7.0	100.0	100.0	42.0	70.0	100.0	34.2	39.3	94.2	186	79	182
Big Spring city	1 509	7.4	12.6	8.3	100.0	95.4	46.1	72.5	94.7	41.1	25.2	88.4	192	87	165
Bishop town	434	17.3	13.1	9.2	100.0	94.7	18.7	52.3	92.9	46.8	15.7	85.5	182	74	136
Boerne city	190	17.4	36.3	—	100.0	95.8	21.6	22.6	100.0	32.1	30.0	90.0	206	67	153
Bonham city	18	27.8	—	22.2	100.0	100.0	77.8	27.8	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	—	195
Borger city	203	4.9	21.7	26.1	100.0	97.0	65.0	70.9	96.6	16.7	47.3	90.6	189	89	171
Bowie city	22	22.7	27.3	—	100.0	100.0	22.7	100.0	100.0	45.5	31.8	100.0	—	—	220
Brady city	347	8.1	24.5	4.3	100.0	97.4	41.2	63.1	89.3	34.0	15.0	91.1	210	84	153
Brazoria city	45	33.3	8.9	—	95.6	80.0	53.3	75.6	91.1	37.8	62.2	100.0	444	—	306
Breckenridge city	102	—	20.6	8.8	100.0	76.5	6.9	83.3	100.0	46.1	22.5	92.2	150	95	118
Brenham city	68	26.5	29.4	—	100.0	100.0	39.7	63.2	100.0	50.0	61.8	79.4	386	113	276
Bridge City city	67	43.3	—	—	91.0	91.0	85.1	85.1	100.0	65.7	9.0	100.0	391	138	—
Bridgeport city	81	30.9	17.3	21.0	100.0	100.0	12.3	71.6	100.0	34.6	48.1	80.2	225	138	142
Brownfield city	839	11.9	11.2	8.7	99.4	93.6	39.9	58.4	94.0	37.8	33.7	89.4	183	89	170
Brownsville city	17 330	34.0	12.1	19.7	99.3	96.1	40.3	42.6	89.5	38.2	25.6	82.6	269	70	174
Brownwood city	462	17.1	29.0	12.6	100.0	99.1	23.8	78.6	99.1	42.6	36.6	92.2	225	77	197
Bryon city	1 659	25.3	8.4	14.1	100.0	98.6	49.4	68.8	98.1	39.4	39.2	92.3	277	91	208
Bunker Hill Village city	15	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	425	—	—
Burkburnett city	56	23.2	25.0	7.1	100.0	100.0	62.5	87.5	100.0	50.0	42.9	100.0	213	88	223
Burleson city	71	66.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	91.5	100.0	100.0	91.5	23.9	100.0	327	138	—
Burnet town	91	27.5	18.7	8.8	100.0	95.6	31.9	31.9	83.5	41.8	40.7	87.9	213	113	158
Caldwell city	97	41.2	6.2	—	100.0	100.0	41.2	60.8	100.0	73.2	28.9	93.8	235	130	136
Cameron city	206	12.1	22.8	8.3	100.0	90.3	36.9	35.4	91.3	33.0	31.1	77.7	163	95	133
Canadian town	135	23.7	54.8	—	100.0	76.3	45.2	82.2	91.9	34.1	51.1	91.9	50—	106	256
Canton city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canyon city	181	23.8	6.6	35.4	94.5	94.5	85.1	76.2	100.0	45.3	56.9	93.9	354	96	187
Carrizo Springs city	1 332	27.8	13.7	5.0	98.5	82.8	30.3	46.4	86.4	48.3	18.8	84.8	228	84	137
Carrollton city	715	56.2	2.2	30.5	100.0	100.0	91.5	95.9	100.0	65.2	42.2	99.2	441	185	272
Carthage city	19	36.8	—	63.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.2	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	78
Castle Hills city	157	36.9	7.6	8.9	100.0	93.0	96.8	100.0	100.0	87.3	18.5	95.5	715	169	229
Cedar Hill city	78	89.7	—	16.7	100.0	89.7	85.9	100.0	100.0	87.2	44.9	100.0	343	163	393
Cedar Park city	53	79.2	—	11.3	100.0	15.1	75.5	84.9	100.0	79.2	11.3	100.0	404	—	—
Center city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Champions (CDP)	91	100.0	—	31.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.7	31.9	100.0	675	—	389
Channelview (CDP)	485	59.8	1.6	12.4	100.0	95.9	72.4	87.4	94.2	43.3	50.9	96.9	339	102	286
Childress city	169	4.7	43.2	10.7	97.6	97.6	8.3	78.1	97.6	7.7	43.2	97.6	157	64	150
Cisco city	44	—	65.9	25.0	100.0	100.0	11.4	84.1	100.0	20.5	34.1	90.9	177	50—	185
Clarksville city	20	—	30.0	—	80.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	25.0	80.0	100.0	—	—	129
Cleburne city	276	18.8	28.6	7.2	100.0	96.4	31.9	79.3	96.4	39.9	41.7	89.9	267	75	167
Cleveland city	56	8.9	—	10.7	100.0	76.8	67.9	25.0	100.0	28.6	69.6	76.8	96	—	317
Clifton city	61	31.1	14.8	13.1	100.0	100.0	31.1	62.3	100.0	19.7	41.0	85.2	162	62	200
Cloverleaf (CDP)	409	52.3	1.7	29.1	100.0	96.8	69.4	80.4	97.8	24.4	63.3	94.6	425	107	281
Clute city	625	35.7	4.6	32.2	97.9	98.9	40.3	69.1	95.4	25.1	40.2	95.2	273	116	267
Clyde town	16	—	12.5	12.5	100.0	81.3	25.0	62.5	87.5	43.8	37.5	100.0	144	—	—
Cockrell Hill city	301	7.0	2.7	28.6	100.0	97.7	62.1	66.4	98.0	21.3	32.5	91.0	229	88	196
Coleman city	158	15.2	21.5	—	100.0	100.0	22.2	57.6	100.0	48.1	26.6	89.2	223	81	161
College Station city	610	73.6	3.1	59.2	100.0	100.0	88.7	92.5	97.7	11.5	75.1	92.5	483	63	291
Colleyville city	21	52.4	—	—	100.0	52.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.4	—	100.0	446	—	—
Colorado City city	337	13.4	33.2	1.8	100.0	86.1	26.1	86.1	95.8	49.9	17.5	96.1	151	77	117
Columbus city	138	55.1	9.4	38.4	96.4	96.4	60.9	76.8	79.0	21.7	25.4	89.1	—	83	252
Comanche city	135	26.7	8.9	12.6	95.6	91.1	31.9	57.8	100.0	23.7	34.1	94.1	111	88	108
Commerce city	56	32.1	12.5	35.7	100.0	100.0	64.3	100.0	100.0	78.6	55.4	100.0	198	275	250
Conroe city	387	26.1	3.1	9.0	98.2	94.3	43.9	61.5	91.2	30.2	50.9	78.8	416	67	228
Converse city	216	54.6	3.2	2.3	100.0	96.3	76.9	69.9	96.3	60.6	35.2				



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Crystal City city .....	1 911	33.0	12.5	4.7	98.2	84.6	30.8	47.0	88.3	51.4	15.3	85.0	186	85	105
Cuera city .....	569	11.8	27.1	3.2	100.0	97.4	22.8	40.1	88.9	32.2	24.8	72.4	189	75	133
Daingerfield town .....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dalhart city .....	211	11.8	32.2	6.6	100.0	95.3	46.0	69.7	100.0	68.2	19.9	86.7	153	58	236
Dallas city .....	29 343	15.0	16.6	33.3	99.9	98.4	56.4	78.7	97.8	30.3	40.4	88.5	254	95	227
Dayton city .....	21	—	—	57.1	100.0	57.1	23.8	66.7	100.0	—	57.1	100.0	—	—	167
Decatur city .....	44	13.6	31.8	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	79.5	100.0	—	31.8	100.0	—	—	148
Deer Park city .....	400	59.3	—	18.5	100.0	100.0	87.0	95.3	98.8	69.5	40.0	97.0	458	—	305
Del Rio city .....	5 174	20.1	17.0	6.5	99.7	96.8	29.7	68.4	93.7	46.4	22.2	83.8	266	76	137
Denison city .....	81	18.5	24.7	12.3	100.0	100.0	72.8	91.4	100.0	43.2	33.3	95.1	313	—	242
Denton city .....	688	30.7	14.8	39.0	99.1	98.1	67.7	79.4	96.4	32.0	54.2	98.7	338	114	221
Denver City town .....	315	11.7	12.7	2.5	100.0	100.0	52.4	82.2	95.9	30.8	38.4	93.3	234	115	204
De Sota city .....	86	80.2	—	8.1	100.0	93.0	88.4	93.0	100.0	77.9	55.8	95.3	546	138	346
Devine city .....	441	27.9	10.7	1.4	98.4	94.6	43.8	38.1	89.6	38.3	22.4	88.2	197	68	150
Diboll city .....	295	28.1	9.8	6.1	97.3	98.3	50.5	31.9	100.0	48.5	40.3	90.8	317	104	180
Dickinson village .....	167	37.1	3.6	25.1	100.0	100.0	51.5	80.2	96.4	37.1	44.9	95.8	266	109	286
Dilley city .....	549	34.6	21.7	5.5	100.0	93.8	41.9	57.6	90.0	39.0	11.3	79.6	165	76	158
Dimmitt city .....	462	24.0	7.4	5.2	97.2	98.9	52.8	56.5	96.1	34.2	37.4	89.2	210	105	152
Donna city .....	1 923	21.3	9.5	11.0	100.0	97.3	20.6	26.0	90.3	47.1	16.3	84.7	194	66	116
Dublin city .....	13	46.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	163	—
Dumas city .....	536	12.9	14.0	7.1	100.0	100.0	68.7	65.1	100.0	43.5	46.6	95.9	238	84	187
Duncanville city .....	202	59.9	—	11.9	94.1	94.6	88.6	94.1	100.0	69.8	28.2	100.0	413	200	311
Eagle Lake city .....	363	14.9	20.1	7.7	100.0	100.0	20.9	54.5	90.9	38.3	29.8	92.3	198	86	160
Eagle Pass city .....	4 747	33.8	17.0	13.8	99.9	97.6	39.4	52.5	93.6	50.7	22.7	80.7	273	77	149
Eastland city .....	30	—	36.7	20.0	100.0	100.0	16.7	63.3	100.0	43.3	36.7	100.0	275	50—	109
Edcouch city .....	696	22.0	10.9	15.5	99.3	84.1	20.8	26.0	86.8	45.7	15.1	83.9	135	59	73
Edgecliff village .....	26	73.1	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.6	15.4	100.0	450	113	...
Edinburg city .....	5 019	40.3	6.2	21.3	100.0	96.4	46.9	50.7	95.7	47.1	29.9	84.6	241	72	178
Edna city .....	365	10.1	18.1	1.9	98.4	98.4	29.9	61.1	98.4	41.9	18.9	93.2	220	103	183
El Campo city .....	734	20.3	10.9	8.7	96.3	96.7	36.6	57.2	96.5	36.4	29.3	88.4	283	88	195
Electra city .....	29	—	48.3	—	100.0	100.0	55.2	51.7	100.0	17.2	51.7	100.0	144	—	233
Elgin city .....	397	13.1	20.7	5.0	100.0	100.0	14.9	27.7	91.4	47.9	18.6	94.0	276	85	153
El Lago city .....	13	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	53.8	53.8	—	—	252
El Paso city .....	67 422	27.0	15.6	25.4	99.7	97.0	78.5	89.5	94.8	51.7	25.5	84.1	236	81	153
Urban .....	67 405	27.0	15.6	25.4	99.7	97.0	78.5	89.5	94.8	51.7	25.5	84.1	236	81	153
Elsa city .....	1 145	25.9	4.0	8.8	99.4	94.1	19.5	28.3	87.3	45.7	17.0	83.0	194	60	104
Ennis city .....	406	16.0	23.2	2.0	95.8	90.9	28.3	54.4	96.3	43.1	31.8	94.3	236	91	180
Eules city .....	191	44.5	—	55.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.5	100.0	41.9	49.2	90.6	288	—	263
Urban .....	191	44.5	—	55.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.5	100.0	41.9	49.2	90.6	288	—	263
Everman city .....	81	77.8	—	8.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	84.0	8.6	100.0	329	138	...
Fabens (CDP) .....	920	19.5	18.3	11.6	96.8	88.7	45.4	73.7	83.0	42.9	23.7	81.5	164	63	111
Fairfield city .....	12	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Falfurrias city .....	1 611	10.1	10.6	2.5	99.0	91.2	24.5	49.4	89.7	42.6	11.2	80.1	209	64	102
Farmers Branch city .....	465	12.7	2.6	34.2	100.0	100.0	92.5	95.9	97.2	49.7	32.0	100.0	304	96	283
Floresville city .....	720	23.2	20.0	2.1	100.0	90.4	34.9	35.0	91.7	49.9	18.6	86.0	230	78	137
Flower Mound town .....	15	60.0	—	—	86.7	20.0	46.7	66.7	100.0	66.7	20.0	100.0	538	—	...
Playdada city .....	326	21.5	26.1	13.2	95.7	95.7	39.3	33.7	94.8	39.6	42.0	93.6	206	111	132
Forest Hill city .....	182	53.3	—	3.3	93.4	93.4	79.1	87.9	97.3	74.2	33.0	97.3	313	—	156
Fort Bliss (CDP) .....	287	8.7	11.1	—	97.2	100.0	100.0	88.9	100.0	68.3	67.6	92.0	—	—	134
Fort Hood (CDP) .....	368	19.0	2.4	10.6	100.0	98.6	79.9	75.0	98.6	51.6	82.9	97.0	...	...	216
Fort Stockton city .....	1 268	14.4	12.7	9.3	100.0	99.5	39.2	74.2	97.0	40.0	26.5	92.6	148	58	144
Fort Worth city .....	12 372	10.8	21.3	11.4	99.6	98.6	40.5	76.1	97.5	36.9	36.2	90.4	227	89	199
Fredericksburg town .....	173	22.0	35.8	—	100.0	100.0	66.5	46.8	96.0	39.3	11.6	92.5	204	86	185
Freeport city .....	908	19.5	13.8	18.7	100.0	98.0	35.8	64.6	93.6	22.2	45.7	94.3	319	98	241
Freer city .....	514	22.2	7.2	1.4	100.0	94.6	24.5	53.5	97.9	58.6	20.6	90.9	206	68	166
Friendswood city .....	81	37.0	6.2	11.1	75.3	84.0	85.2	100.0	100.0	63.0	28.4	88.9	392	188	294
Friana city .....	368	23.9	1.9	10.6	100.0	100.0	58.2	64.1	98.9	42.1	28.0	87.8	198	89	161
Frisco city .....	168	26.8	13.1	1.8	100.0	98.2	42.9	62.5	91.1	33.9	26.8	94.6	221	69	207
Gainesville city .....	80	27.5	15.0	16.3	100.0	100.0	27.5	71.3	92.5	12.5	80.0	81.3	204	—	201
Galena Park city .....	577	14.6	6.1	24.1	100.0	99.0	39.7	64.6	98.1	32.6	45.2	96.7	257	111	248
Galveston city .....	3 428	14.2	36.0	19.7	99.7	99.0	42.9	65.6	97.2	30.8	26.2	82.1	322	126	223
Urban .....	3 428	14.2	36.0	19.7	99.7	99.0	42.9	65.6	97.2	30.8	26.2	82.1	322	126	223
Garland city .....	2 132	42.8	0.9	17.5	99.9	99.0	84.5	84.1	98.7	63.7	36.4	96.8	353	122	252
Gatesville city .....	39	—	10.3	—	100.0	87.2	12.8	30.8	100.0	41.0	25.6	84.6	178	50—	155
Georgetown city .....	443	20.8	10.4	10.8	100.0	97.3	44.0	60.3	96.4	49.7	18.1	92.8	205	75	183
George West city .....	329	32.5	13.7	3.6	98.8	85.7	42.6	54.4	90.0	42.6	23.1	92.4	238	75	172
Giddings city .....	74	14.9	21.6	—	100.0	100.0	63.5	59.5	86.5	48.6	20.3	85.1	426	88	138
Gilmer city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gladewater city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gonzales city .....	603	17.4	28.4	6.0	98.2	95.9	24.4	53.6	90.9	32.7	22.6	77.1	221	88	128
Graham city .....	79	6.3	44.3	—	93.7	93.7	20.3	54.4	100.0	36.7	75.9	78.5	279	62	199
Granbury city .....	34	—	29.4	20.6	100.0	100.0	20.6	55.9	100.0	32.4	35.3	82.4	275	88	238
Grand Prairie city .....	2 398	38.0	2.5	19.1	100.0	99.1	77.2	84.6	98.7	47.9	44.6	95.4	305	100	230
Grand Soline city .....	18	—	55.6	—	100.0	83.3	—	55.6	100.0	55.6	27.8	100.0	525	92	...
Grapevine city .....	95	46.3	10.5	42.1	92.6	86.3	83.2	81.1	100.0	40.0	31.6	100.0	445	—	234
Urban .....	95	46.3	10.5	42.1	92.6										



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Haskell city	145	4.8	15.2	4.1	100.0	100.0	9.7	63.4	100.0	33.1	26.9	93.1	163	108	112
Hearne city	198	42.4	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0	58.1	56.6	95.5	52.0	30.8	87.4	270	98	183
Hebronville (CDP)	1 216	23.9	27.8	4.1	98.3	82.2	21.9	34.1	92.8	48.8	15.5	85.0	200	70	149
Hedwig Village city	22	68.2	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.8	68.2	100.0	—	—	—
Hempstead city	40	17.5	—	7.5	92.5	72.5	50.0	50.0	92.5	30.0	22.5	80.0	342	71	185
Henderson city	51	—	45.1	37.3	100.0	100.0	17.6	60.8	100.0	33.3	27.5	62.7	225	113	128
Henrietta city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hereford city	1 590	21.5	7.7	6.5	99.2	97.6	58.8	58.9	98.4	41.2	33.5	91.5	242	95	184
Hewitt city	68	91.2	4.4	5.9	100.0	83.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.4	63.2	100.0	485	225	—
Highland Park town	44	—	25.0	56.8	100.0	100.0	88.6	88.6	100.0	—	31.8	100.0	—	206	320
Highlands (CDP)	91	25.3	14.3	—	100.0	90.1	58.2	56.0	100.0	53.8	46.2	100.0	427	—	252
Highland Village city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hillsboro city	173	20.2	23.1	12.1	100.0	100.0	22.0	49.7	100.0	23.1	36.4	92.5	123	64	159
Hitchcock city	158	25.9	8.9	3.8	94.3	84.2	51.9	62.7	93.0	46.8	22.2	88.0	311	86	231
Hollywood Park town	56	53.6	—	—	100.0	10.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.1	7.1	100.0	420	162	—
Hondo city	945	20.5	16.1	4.2	100.0	92.0	29.0	43.4	82.5	40.1	20.3	86.8	172	83	131
Hooks city	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Houston city	77 056	23.0	15.2	34.1	99.1	98.5	58.0	76.8	97.7	29.5	42.2	86.9	311	103	254
Humble city	61	72.1	6.6	73.8	100.0	100.0	86.9	86.9	91.8	27.9	100.0	85.2	—	—	317
Hunters Creek Village city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntsville city	248	43.1	5.6	53.6	100.0	100.0	85.5	81.9	93.1	20.6	74.2	87.5	450	50—	241
Hurst city	229	31.9	—	32.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.5	100.0	58.1	42.4	97.4	427	118	288
Hutchins city	56	46.4	3.6	—	100.0	83.9	80.4	89.3	94.6	80.4	26.8	96.4	256	—	—
Ingliside city	334	21.6	6.3	16.8	100.0	87.1	44.6	58.7	96.7	56.9	25.4	88.3	302	105	200
Iowa Park town	29	20.7	37.9	—	100.0	100.0	48.3	86.2	100.0	86.2	27.6	100.0	538	71	—
Irving city	2 278	22.9	2.0	40.3	98.2	98.6	89.1	94.5	97.9	35.3	47.3	94.7	322	115	268
Jacinto City city	524	5.7	9.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	41.6	75.8	100.0	38.7	30.2	97.1	262	89	284
Jacksboro city	13	—	46.2	—	100.0	100.0	—	53.8	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	304
Jacksonville city	165	11.5	13.9	11.5	100.0	92.7	13.9	60.6	93.3	36.4	27.3	87.3	175	127	181
Jasper city	32	—	—	15.6	100.0	100.0	18.8	50.0	100.0	50.0	25.0	78.1	155	—	153
Jefferson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jersey Village city	14	100.0	—	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	650	—	—
Jones Creek village	51	56.9	5.9	—	62.7	15.7	86.3	94.1	100.0	52.9	56.9	94.1	510	—	249
Jourdanton city	329	27.4	9.1	2.4	99.4	76.6	36.5	38.6	81.5	33.7	21.9	86.6	224	72	140
Junction city	171	7.0	9.9	8.8	100.0	77.8	27.5	78.9	94.7	36.3	32.2	100.0	137	151	113
Karnes City town	429	23.8	9.1	1.6	100.0	89.0	28.2	41.3	83.0	43.6	15.4	92.1	171	65	143
Katy city	69	43.5	—	33.3	82.6	82.6	58.0	71.0	89.9	47.8	53.6	100.0	521	163	196
Kaufman city	166	27.1	9.6	23.5	100.0	92.8	45.2	62.0	92.8	23.5	4.8	83.1	197	72	195
Keene city	23	52.2	—	30.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.2	21.7	100.0	—	—	128
Keller city	13	100.0	—	—	100.0	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.7	100.0	488	—	—
Kenedy city	637	17.7	25.0	1.3	100.0	93.1	32.0	38.8	89.5	43.2	20.3	84.8	164	72	142
Kennedale city	55	47.3	14.5	12.7	100.0	65.5	74.5	100.0	100.0	78.2	34.5	87.3	311	163	211
Kermit city	540	12.6	9.3	2.8	100.0	98.3	48.5	86.9	93.3	38.7	41.5	93.0	193	77	162
Kerrville city	745	12.2	29.5	14.8	100.0	93.3	40.0	64.8	97.7	40.7	23.2	90.2	215	88	185
Kilgore city	63	31.7	—	—	85.7	77.8	34.9	54.0	100.0	34.9	63.5	69.8	428	—	156
Killeen city	1 893	41.4	2.6	37.1	100.0	99.7	75.5	83.3	98.8	33.3	65.9	86.0	308	75	212
Kingsville city	4 194	14.9	12.9	9.2	99.6	97.9	43.1	59.1	95.4	40.6	28.8	85.1	236	80	166
Kingwood (CDP)	116	96.6	3.4	15.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.6	46.6	100.0	662	—	394
Kirby city	274	69.3	—	12.8	100.0	100.0	93.1	87.6	98.2	77.4	31.8	91.6	300	163	267
Kountze city	18	38.9	22.2	—	88.9	77.8	27.8	61.1	100.0	55.6	33.3	100.0	225	69	—
Lackland AFB (CDP)	80	—	8.8	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.5	63.8	25.0	100.0	—	—	207
Lacy-Lakeview city	29	—	—	20.7	100.0	100.0	41.4	48.3	100.0	48.3	48.3	82.8	—	—	184
La Feria city	717	22.5	28.2	7.1	97.2	94.8	21.9	30.0	90.2	38.4	24.0	73.4	195	53	128
La Grange city	79	62.0	13.9	13.9	86.1	86.1	79.7	82.3	100.0	38.0	60.8	91.1	375	50—	226
Lake Dallas city	32	65.6	—	12.5	100.0	100.0	75.0	81.3	100.0	56.3	65.6	100.0	375	—	288
Lake Jackson city	388	30.4	—	22.2	100.0	98.5	71.1	85.8	100.0	47.2	46.9	98.7	374	143	249
Lake Worth city	62	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	37.1	88.7	100.0	59.7	16.1	100.0	242	148	139
La Marque city	322	18.0	5.9	10.6	100.0	95.3	62.7	84.8	98.1	43.2	24.8	96.9	323	139	219
Lamesa city	1 152	7.2	21.8	9.4	99.0	97.6	32.7	71.6	95.8	33.9	23.7	95.0	151	87	169
Lampasas city	276	13.4	15.9	4.0	100.0	87.7	37.7	75.4	97.8	47.5	39.1	85.9	233	73	177
Lancaster city	228	23.7	4.8	13.2	100.0	88.6	59.2	86.8	96.9	68.0	22.8	100.0	287	127	252
La Porte city	414	52.7	6.8	13.8	100.0	100.0	66.7	76.8	97.3	54.6	52.4	97.8	505	—	268
Laredo city	21 466	28.9	17.5	10.6	99.8	96.2	34.8	56.3	91.2	42.4	20.7	79.4	287	80	162
Las Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	586	57.3	2.2	13.3	93.9	8.9	15.9	11.6	32.9	25.4	19.6	91.5	151	52	97
Loughlin AFB (CDP)	53	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.9	56.6	100.0	—	—	—
League City city	411	46.5	5.8	18.0	93.7	92.7	71.5	80.3	92.0	56.0	36.5	93.7	489	138	239
Urban	411	46.5	5.8	18.0	93.7	92.7	71.5	80.3	92.0	56.0	36.5	93.7	489	138	239
Lean Valley city	519	83.0	1.7	18.7	99.2	98.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	77.5	31.4	100.0	468	113	243
Levelland city	892	15.0	8.4	8.7	98.8	97.5	39.8	61.8	93.3	38.5	33.3	93.9	176	101	186
Lewisville city	216	69.9	2.3	12.5	100.0	96.3	90.3	95.4	100.0	70.4	26.9	100.0	315	152	281
Liberty city	80	48.8	—	32.5	91.3	83.8	67.5	86.3	85.0	23.8	57.5	100.0	—	88	302
Littlefield city	569	15.3	11.6	7.6	100.0	97.7	45.0	71.5	98.8	39.5	38.7	85.9	186	92	187
Live Oak city	251	84.5	—	9.2	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	28.3	100.0	333	—	296
Livingston town	42	61.9	14.3	14.3	100.0	83.3	61.9	54.8	78.6	23.8	31.0	78.6	325	—	193
Llano city	65	10.8	33.8	18.5	100.0	89.2	15.4	52.3	80.0	15.4	32.3	90.8	188	63	134
Lackhort city	921	14.5	21.8	3.9	100.0	97.3	31.8	39.0	89.8	46.3	19.2	78.3	201	79	149
Lomax city	70	82.9	4.3	2.9	100.0	100.0	90.0	95.7	100.0	72.9	55.7				



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin:**  
**1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Mansfield city	69	42.0	24.6	17.4	100.0	100.0	60.9	50.7	100.0	24.6	59.4	89.9	321	88	229
Manvel city	70	70.0	2.9	2.9	15.7	2.9	84.3	84.3	100.0	81.4	34.3	100.0	440	216	...
Marble Falls town	76	11.8	14.5	9.2	100.0	88.2	11.8	68.4	100.0	43.4	42.1	88.2	221	63	200
Marlin city	189	11.6	42.3	17.5	97.9	97.9	10.6	68.3	97.9	34.4	15.9	82.0	137	82	128
Marshall city	174	67.8	2.3	6.3	96.6	92.0	74.7	78.2	92.5	67.2	42.5	85.6	429	88	154
Mathis city	1 150	30.3	6.8	3.8	98.7	92.1	28.5	23.2	90.2	43.8	15.9	81.4	146	80	137
Memphis city	90	20.0	10.0	22.2	100.0	95.6	41.1	54.4	88.9	57.8	35.6	100.0	164	98	...
Mercedes city	2 620	22.0	14.8	13.3	96.3	90.3	25.5	28.8	91.9	47.3	20.2	77.9	195	64	114
Mesquite city	918	34.6	0.9	18.1	100.0	100.0	90.1	94.2	98.1	71.0	32.1	98.4	325	127	266
Mexia city	57	17.5	31.6	12.3	100.0	100.0	36.8	36.8	100.0	28.1	49.1	86.0	375	113	160
Midland city	2 741	11.3	6.0	10.2	98.2	97.3	66.0	79.4	98.1	40.5	30.0	93.0	220	80	213
Midlothian city	47	19.1	27.7	—	100.0	100.0	31.9	68.1	85.1	19.1	19.1	100.0	300	—	195
Mineral Wells city	15	—	40.0	—	100.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	100.0	40.0	20.0	60.0	263	50	—
Mission city	311	11.9	20.6	8.0	100.0	99.0	40.2	82.3	98.4	34.4	39.2	84.9	195	74	205
Missouri City city	4 280	35.6	10.0	10.7	98.5	85.5	36.1	43.0	90.8	46.5	19.5	86.1	248	67	134
Missouri City city	430	75.6	0.7	9.1	91.2	91.6	90.5	97.2	98.4	82.8	26.3	99.1	546	50	337
Monahans city	634	12.9	10.1	1.7	94.3	95.9	43.2	77.3	100.0	35.8	24.0	89.0	190	81	166
Morton city	233	0.9	11.2	8.6	100.0	96.6	21.0	48.5	93.1	33.0	39.9	88.8	187	108	165
Mount Pleasant city	115	11.3	11.3	13.0	100.0	93.0	27.8	53.0	87.0	15.7	67.8	73.9	325	—	188
Muleshoe city	397	14.4	8.1	19.1	98.2	96.5	36.8	58.2	95.7	27.7	31.0	92.4	223	86	146
Nacogdoches city	278	12.9	19.1	41.0	100.0	100.0	56.1	74.1	100.0	20.1	60.4	72.3	294	71	174
Nassau Bay city	28	—	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	28.6	100.0	336	—	338
Navasota city	223	11.7	9.9	3.6	100.0	100.0	4.9	40.4	95.1	37.7	26.9	95.5	225	83	197
Nederland city	142	22.5	—	5.6	100.0	100.0	97.9	93.0	100.0	66.2	24.6	100.0	346	185	300
New Boston town	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	108
New Braunfels city	1 976	15.3	18.5	10.9	99.9	98.7	37.9	59.4	96.4	38.9	19.3	90.1	214	85	210
Nocona city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Richland Hills city	262	60.3	—	26.3	100.0	94.7	98.1	100.0	100.0	64.9	45.8	100.0	442	146	283
North San Pedro (CDP)	579	32.6	2.2	13.1	98.3	96.0	19.7	30.2	87.9	44.4	26.3	88.6	129	75	130
Oak Ridge North town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Odessa city	5 494	18.5	5.9	18.1	93.0	97.5	52.5	86.6	97.7	32.0	38.4	93.3	221	80	226
Olney city	82	19.5	7.3	12.2	100.0	100.0	23.2	62.2	92.7	18.3	47.6	100.0	221	88	188
Orange city	186	9.7	2.7	12.4	100.0	94.1	46.2	80.6	100.0	47.8	38.7	100.0	325	138	187
Ozona (CDP)	521	29.9	12.9	4.2	100.0	98.7	35.9	89.4	100.0	47.4	22.1	91.0	185	65	128
Palacios town	486	30.2	13.0	15.4	100.0	100.0	26.7	43.6	98.6	43.2	29.4	96.5	198	92	216
Palestine city	181	13.3	40.9	24.3	96.7	96.7	30.4	44.8	96.7	30.4	51.9	78.5	228	73	136
Pampa city	302	11.3	16.2	1.3	100.0	100.0	52.0	58.6	96.4	39.7	61.9	92.7	217	92	220
Paris city	59	25.4	59.3	—	100.0	100.0	25.4	74.6	83.1	8.5	37.3	83.1	120	163	172
Pasadena city	4 902	28.8	4.4	42.9	99.7	98.2	72.4	87.9	98.2	31.9	49.4	95.6	330	114	266
Pearland city	260	51.2	—	7.7	95.0	93.1	87.3	95.4	94.6	62.3	24.2	98.1	453	153	311
Pearsall city	1 406	28.0	17.4	1.4	98.5	92.2	30.4	45.0	94.2	45.5	17.9	84.6	219	73	133
Pecos city	1 985	11.8	12.0	4.6	100.0	96.8	30.5	76.6	96.6	39.0	22.0	90.0	174	73	122
Perryton city	175	17.7	10.3	20.0	100.0	100.0	87.4	43.4	89.1	29.7	73.1	93.1	264	225	201
Pharr city	4 335	25.5	7.6	8.5	99.7	93.3	33.1	36.3	89.4	40.2	19.7	82.2	225	67	139
Pinehurst city	25	60.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	100.0	68.0	56.0	100.0	625	—	306
Piney Point Village city	23	69.6	—	21.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	1000+	—	—
Pittsburg city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Plainview city	1 696	10.8	11.3	15.1	98.9	94.9	45.9	52.1	93.0	32.3	42.8	89.7	215	90	181
Plano city	628	69.1	—	20.5	100.0	100.0	92.8	95.5	100.0	66.4	48.1	95.9	561	225	326
Urban	628	69.1	—	20.5	100.0	100.0	92.8	95.5	100.0	66.4	48.1	95.9	561	225	326
Pleasanton city	743	19.7	11.8	2.3	99.3	96.1	30.6	47.0	97.7	46.8	28.4	86.1	215	74	154
Port Arthur city	1 052	8.6	20.5	11.1	99.4	99.0	55.9	76.1	97.8	40.9	27.9	87.2	233	113	243
Port Isabel city	623	29.9	9.8	13.0	100.0	98.1	70.0	51.4	90.7	46.9	25.5	78.7	215	86	146
Portland city	493	56.8	—	29.0	100.0	98.4	85.2	84.4	98.2	62.5	43.8	98.6	413	50	254
Port Lavaca city	1 270	9.2	8.8	18.8	100.0	100.0	31.7	54.8	97.6	52.5	26.1	88.1	240	82	199
Port Neches city	115	32.2	11.3	15.7	100.0	100.0	69.6	100.0	100.0	49.6	12.2	93.0	350	115	292
Post city	256	7.4	9.8	2.0	98.4	95.7	20.3	64.8	91.4	34.4	30.5	87.9	175	85	133
Poteet city	635	12.3	14.3	2.7	98.7	95.7	22.7	37.2	90.2	46.5	15.7	86.6	238	74	124
Prairie View city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Premant city	568	9.2	12.9	5.3	98.6	97.4	26.1	43.8	96.0	45.1	16.2	84.2	134	89	138
Princeton town	16	87.5	—	18.8	100.0	100.0	31.3	100.0	100.0	—	68.8	100.0	—	—	176
Quannah city	74	14.9	9.5	—	100.0	74.3	31.1	74.3	93.2	39.2	40.5	100.0	136	130	195
Ranger city	30	43.3	40.0	—	100.0	100.0	20.0	80.0	100.0	70.0	16.7	100.0	225	113	—
Raymandville city	1 913	19.5	12.9	13.6	100.0	94.4	24.0	23.2	90.9	39.2	20.3	81.8	175	68	119
Refugio town	427	19.4	23.4	7.5	100.0	97.0	25.1	45.7	94.6	44.5	18.5	86.7	195	70	115
Richardson city	487	47.2	1.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	100.0	75.4	39.6	100.0	494	163	401
Richland Hills city	60	25.0	—	11.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.3	63.3	41.7	100.0	355	—	338
Richmond town	853	45.4	8.3	23.9	97.7	96.1	57.2	67.5	91.6	39.2	32.7	82.4	264	99	216
Richwood city	42	85.7	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	85.7	100.0	92.9	42.9	31.0	100.0	425	113	325
Rio Grande City (CDP)	2 226	27.7	16.8	5.0	100.0	70.6	30.2	55.8	90.5	49.2	18.6	79.8	210	74	129
River Oaks city	63	—	—	9.5	100.0	100.0	9.5	46.0	100.0	19.0	63.5	100.0	—	88	250
Robinson city	47	34.0	—	10.6	83.0	83.0	55.3	72.3	100.0	72.3	23.4	89.4	363	107	...
Urban	42	26.2	—	81.0	81.0	61.9	81.0	81.0	100.0	81.0	14.3	100.0	363	107	...
Robstown city	2 590	18.0	9.1	6.4	99.8	97.6	28.3	48.2	94.2	42.4	15.9	82.7	231	90	143
Rockdale city	196	10.7	28.1	6.6	100.0	94.4	26.0	40.8	100.0	49.0	17.9	85.7	170	50	165
Rockport city	277	48.7	3.6	14.8	100.0	86.6	41.5	39.4	93.9	33.6	31.0	86.6	188	77	198
Rockwall city	27	33.3	14.8	22.2	100.0	85.2	55.6	70.4	100.0	77.8	63.0	100.0	—</		



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

San Benito city	3 782	20.1	20.8	10.6	99.0	96.7	25.1	37.3	92.4	39.9	18.8	81.5	206	74	135
San Diego city	1 407	23.1	29.3	2.5	98.7	90.1	42.2	47.3	92.1	42.0	12.5	81.4	187	69	113
Sanger city	47	29.8	25.5	10.6	100.0	83.0	48.9	63.8	95.7	55.3	31.9	100.0	250	113	238
San Juan city	1 518	33.7	13.0	18.6	99.5	95.0	30.7	42.9	92.5	43.6	21.2	88.4	283	71	157
San Marcos city	2 120	30.2	7.4	19.1	98.8	96.3	44.6	63.8	93.1	39.7	25.1	85.8	216	83	191
San Saba town	156	9.0	26.9	7.1	100.0	88.5	17.3	59.0	87.2	37.8	14.7	87.8	172	89	129
Sansom Park Village city	33	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	48.5	84.8	100.0	100.0	21.2	100.0	250	113	-
Santa Fe city	97	44.3	4.1	5.2	24.7	24.7	60.8	86.6	100.0	46.4	7.2	100.0	450	70	325
Schertz city	248	28.2	19.8	4.8	100.0	100.0	76.6	80.2	98.0	60.5	28.6	90.3	302	133	188
Seabrook city	58	56.9	-	43.1	100.0	100.0	89.7	100.0	100.0	36.2	53.4	100.0	334	-	268
Seagoville city	90	45.6	7.8	10.0	100.0	95.6	83.3	87.8	100.0	72.2	28.9	100.0	243	88	290
Seagraves city	237	14.3	14.8	9.3	100.0	97.0	51.9	66.7	97.5	33.3	24.9	92.4	165	80	152
Sealy city	98	31.6	6.1	26.5	100.0	92.9	68.4	68.4	100.0	25.5	53.1	100.0	575	-	241
Seguin city	1 976	12.9	13.7	6.0	98.9	97.6	30.0	47.9	92.6	38.2	27.9	86.5	199	70	167
Seminole city	420	13.3	10.5	2.9	95.7	96.9	36.0	61.7	96.0	32.9	38.3	97.6	168	82	157
Seymour city	11	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	105
Shamrock city	56	12.5	33.9	5.4	100.0	100.0	62.5	62.5	100.0	26.8	53.6	94.6	125	114	168
Sherman city	156	15.4	30.1	3.2	100.0	100.0	37.8	57.7	87.8	35.9	42.3	86.5	269	50	177
Silsbee city	74	10.8	23.0	-	100.0	100.0	35.1	52.7	87.8	54.1	24.3	77.0	225	158	219
Sinton city	1 041	37.8	6.6	9.4	98.6	92.7	44.1	47.7	89.1	45.4	29.5	83.0	226	88	134
Slaton city	564	10.1	16.0	1.8	100.0	98.9	36.0	55.5	97.7	42.2	20.4	90.4	272	91	164
Smithville city	69	7.2	26.1	-	100.0	100.0	10.1	26.1	100.0	27.5	31.9	69.6	163	67	137
Snyder city	628	10.5	4.0	8.9	96.0	90.0	38.2	80.4	96.2	37.9	29.9	95.1	181	107	184
Sonora city	339	23.3	23.9	-	100.0	92.6	59.9	76.4	94.4	50.7	16.5	86.1	157	89	150
South Houston city	1 287	20.9	4.6	23.8	100.0	99.2	52.4	74.7	97.4	33.8	43.2	90.2	307	74	247
Southlake city	11	18.2	18.2	18.2	81.8	18.2	81.8	81.8	100.0	81.8	18.2	100.0	-	-	-
Spearman city	87	3.4	43.7	14.9	100.0	100.0	72.4	81.6	85.1	31.0	42.5	85.1	213	72	235
Spring Valley city	35	14.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.3	100.0	596	-	500+
Stafford town	353	34.6	3.1	22.1	100.0	96.9	61.8	67.7	95.2	48.7	24.4	95.8	413	189	204
Stamford city	218	0.9	43.1	5.5	100.0	92.2	17.0	73.4	93.1	35.3	17.0	93.1	124	70	147
Stephenville city	135	25.2	11.9	18.5	96.3	100.0	36.3	56.3	95.6	27.4	69.6	87.4	240	153	170
Sugar Land city	219	47.0	11.0	2.3	100.0	100.0	77.6	90.4	97.7	81.3	13.7	98.6	395	121	139
Sulphur Springs city	23	-	-	34.8	100.0	100.0	65.2	65.2	100.0	-	69.6	100.0	-	-	238
Sweeny town	91	-	8.8	17.6	100.0	100.0	23.1	54.9	100.0	20.9	56.0	89.0	-	126	236
Sweetwater city	735	7.6	33.2	6.7	100.0	95.5	40.0	81.2	94.1	38.6	33.3	86.1	221	74	155
Taft city	436	14.2	26.1	-	100.0	100.0	40.4	35.3	95.2	41.3	20.2	85.6	217	83	142
Tahoka city	193	7.8	17.1	-	95.9	76.7	8.3	56.5	94.8	21.2	16.1	91.7	174	113	151
Taylor city	578	21.3	20.1	10.9	99.0	98.3	39.4	54.2	95.0	50.9	33.0	88.1	216	77	177
Taylor Lake Village city	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teague city	16	-	-	-	100.0	43.8	-	43.8	100.0	43.8	56.3	56.3	-	-	-
Temple city	1 153	21.3	16.7	18.9	97.4	94.8	36.6	64.2	98.2	37.0	40.1	85.9	216	66	198
Terrell city	73	27.4	8.2	13.7	100.0	100.0	64.4	74.0	100.0	35.6	23.3	86.3	246	63	181
Terrell Hills city	66	-	19.7	-	100.0	100.0	63.6	100.0	100.0	66.7	13.6	100.0	423	98	450
Texarkana city	83	18.1	9.6	21.7	92.8	100.0	63.9	61.4	100.0	57.8	32.5	91.6	238	-	217
Texas City city	1 402	17.6	7.1	13.4	100.0	100.0	53.6	78.5	98.8	48.6	29.4	93.8	295	108	223
Urban	1 402	17.6	7.1	13.4	100.0	100.0	53.6	78.5	98.8	48.6	29.4	93.8	295	108	223
The Colony city	151	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.0	44.4	100.0	464	-	463
The Woodlands (CDP)	56	100.0	-	41.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	80.4	100.0	628	-	286
Tomball city	14	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	325
Trinity city	25	28.0	36.0	-	100.0	100.0	28.0	64.0	100.0	28.0	36.0	64.0	244	-	-
Tulia city	329	18.5	14.9	1.5	96.4	100.0	42.2	44.1	97.9	42.9	37.7	93.9	244	139	189
Tyler city	803	15.9	29.1	15.1	100.0	98.1	49.1	57.5	97.3	27.9	48.6	95.0	258	114	198
Universal City city	370	30.0	1.9	14.9	100.0	97.8	88.1	88.6	100.0	65.9	30.0	89.5	305	82	256
University Park city	159	-	45.3	14.5	100.0	100.0	66.0	94.3	100.0	27.0	23.3	95.0	494	139	169
Uvalde city	2 227	17.5	21.3	4.9	99.6	82.7	18.7	47.7	83.1	45.5	26.0	85.9	212	75	147
Van Horn town	474	24.7	9.3	-	100.0	95.4	36.9	85.2	98.1	44.5	29.5	91.8	205	97	141
Vernon city	327	4.9	35.5	5.2	100.0	100.0	38.5	59.9	95.7	34.3	55.0	93.0	225	80	156
Victoria city	4 618	22.1	14.9	13.0	99.0	98.2	38.8	61.5	96.1	41.4	32.4	86.8	269	90	204
Vidor city	74	48.6	-	9.5	85.1	73.0	64.9	81.1	100.0	71.6	20.3	100.0	313	-	259
Waco city	2 956	10.0	19.0	12.7	99.6	98.8	43.8	63.2	98.3	38.7	33.3	88.2	204	86	180
Wake Village city	26	69.2	-	69.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.1	30.8	100.0	100.0	-	-	260
Watauga city	101	84.2	-	20.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.0	24.8	100.0	367	-	450
Waxahachie city	328	12.8	36.9	11.0	98.8	98.5	35.7	49.7	95.4	36.9	40.2	88.1	307	77	163
Weatherford city	147	17.0	25.9	14.3	100.0	95.9	35.4	68.0	95.9	17.7	68.0	72.8	255	128	164
Wellington city	103	8.7	40.8	9.7	100.0	88.3	31.1	42.7	100.0	17.5	32.0	92.2	175	80	128
Weslaco city	3 569	26.8	10.6	16.1	99.7	95.7	27.2	36.8	90.3	41.0	18.3	83.5	207	64	136
West Columbia city	75	18.7	-	72.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	69.3	100.0	8.0	58.7	81.3	-	-	239
West Orange city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West University Place city	75	22.7	-	8.0	100.0	100.0	82.7	93.3	100.0	74.7	13.3	90.7	325	118	375
Westworth village	58	8.6	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0	93.1	93.1	100.0	69.0	63.8	100.0	-	-	238
Wharton city	561	23.0	11.6	20.1	98.4	95.5	44.9	67.9	91.3	42.4	22.8	87.3	297	110	158
White Oak city	22	40.9	-	22.7	63.6	40.9	77.3	100.0	100.0	22.7	54.5	100.0	-	-	253
Whitesboro city	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White Settlement city	197	26.4	3.0	4.1	100.0	100.0	68.0	88.8	100.0	48.2	34.0	100.0	283	86	257
Wichita Falls city	1 850	12.3	19.7	12.1	100.0	98.2	51.7	89.7	97.9	39.1	34.2	92.7	239	89	195
Wills Point city	31	19.4	-	25.8	100.0	100.0	45.2	45.2	100.0	19.4	100.0	74.2	-	-	142
Windcrest city	67	52.2	-	17.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.2	31.3	100.0	642	162	335
Winnbaro city	12	16.7	414												



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES**

Anderson	215	14.9	40.9	20.5	93.5	81.4	34.9	49.8	97.2	32.1	52.1	81.9	219	59	136
Andrews	676	14.6	14.9	11.8	91.6	92.5	51.6	73.5	100.0	40.1	35.1	95.7	209	90	199
Angelina	887	24.9	13.6	12.6	97.9	87.0	48.1	56.1	99.3	39.1	40.6	87.7	253	103	190
Aransas	690	39.9	6.4	12.0	87.2	58.1	37.9	39.9	94.2	40.3	20.9	87.5	231	92	190
Archer	29	24.1	34.5	10.3	89.7	51.7	37.9	72.4	100.0	48.3	41.4	89.7	458	88	127
Armstrong	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atascosa	3 097	23.2	13.5	2.6	81.3	65.9	27.0	37.8	83.0	43.7	19.0	87.6	206	74	135
Austin	220	44.1	9.5	17.3	74.1	70.9	62.3	67.8	93.2	30.5	49.1	95.0	281	88	239
Bailey	588	14.5	14.5	14.6	69.0	67.9	33.3	55.8	93.2	34.9	36.1	89.8	220	98	145
Bandera	275	21.5	26.5	4.7	33.8	20.7	41.1	36.4	84.4	17.8	14.5	89.1	292	50	236
Bastrop	831	28.5	16.1	9.0	96.3	79.2	25.6	40.0	92.8	47.5	31.0	91.7	273	85	159
Baylor	21	...	...	...	52.4	52.4	47.6	47.6	100.0	...	52.4	100.0	...	...	105
Bee	3 214	26.1	15.7	9.1	77.6	75.4	34.0	44.2	90.0	45.1	27.9	84.3	209	73	158
Bell	4 533	32.2	8.9	23.4	96.9	90.0	57.2	71.7	97.3	36.1	53.0	88.8	239	69	204
Bexar	123 992	20.0	16.5	13.9	98.7	96.1	48.0	60.0	95.6	45.5	25.3	84.6	233	85	169
Blanco	92	53.3	23.9	5.4	70.7	64.1	46.7	50.0	92.4	42.4	19.6	91.3	325	97	177
Borden	27	22.2	7.4	...	...	...	14.8	37.0	85.2	51.9	29.6	100.0	...	...	...
Bosque	187	23.0	28.9	4.3	74.9	53.5	28.9	57.8	94.1	36.4	41.2	90.4	196	83	192
Bowie	202	29.7	8.4	22.3	71.8	72.3	60.4	69.3	91.6	45.0	43.1	90.6	275	66	197
Brazoria	5 227	38.9	6.7	17.3	77.4	73.8	59.8	76.4	95.1	40.0	39.7	94.2	364	113	255
Brazos	2 416	39.2	7.9	26.0	97.8	95.8	59.4	75.1	97.3	32.7	49.6	92.5	327	89	245
Brewster	912	19.0	29.7	17.1	87.6	84.1	37.4	50.0	94.6	45.2	27.2	80.9	242	68	118
Briscoe	95	9.5	47.4	6.3	89.5	73.7	29.5	51.6	94.7	32.6	23.2	95.8	163	91	123
Brooks	2 135	16.5	10.5	2.2	80.4	74.1	25.6	47.0	87.4	43.8	13.0	82.4	210	66	108
Brown	632	25.0	26.1	9.7	94.0	85.8	29.9	76.3	97.2	47.3	36.9	91.8	239	73	198
Burleson	319	30.4	7.8	4.1	81.5	60.8	31.0	54.2	96.2	57.1	15.4	92.5	224	99	138
Burnet	291	22.0	12.7	7.6	89.7	57.7	21.6	43.6	86.3	39.9	34.0	87.6	217	100	167
Caldwell	1 866	18.2	22.2	4.7	92.4	67.9	27.3	38.3	84.5	38.2	20.7	84.8	188	82	151
Calhoun	1 697	13.1	7.4	14.8	92.3	88.1	31.2	50.4	95.6	52.7	24.5	89.2	236	87	194
Callahan	91	26.4	29.7	9.9	72.5	63.7	20.9	67.0	86.8	51.6	28.6	90.1	181	100	181
Cameron	38 880	31.3	12.4	15.7	90.4	81.8	33.4	39.4	85.9	40.4	23.1	84.5	234	69	162
Camp	18	...	61.1	...	100.0	83.3	...	44.4	100.0	16.7	16.7	83.3	...	...	113
Carson	58	31.0	13.8	3.4	91.4	87.9	81.0	65.5	98.3	65.5	19.0	96.6	243	90	294
Cass	73	47.9	6.8	9.6	64.4	38.4	41.1	76.7	95.9	47.9	50.7	100.0	253	138	163
Castro	888	21.1	6.5	7.0	73.6	72.1	44.6	49.0	95.9	38.7	36.0	91.7	211	103	158
Chambers	179	32.4	3.9	...	87.2	65.9	65.4	85.5	98.9	20.7	34.6	96.6	475	113	231
Cherokee	256	16.4	15.2	8.6	82.4	71.9	26.2	58.6	94.1	33.6	26.2	87.1	175	127	181
Childress	180	4.4	44.4	10.0	93.9	91.7	10.0	79.4	97.8	11.1	40.6	97.8	157	64	150
Clay	11	18.2	54.5	...	45.5	18.2	...	72.7	100.0	...	45.5	100.0	...	...	...
Cochran	369	2.4	9.2	5.4	76.4	73.7	26.0	53.7	93.8	38.8	46.9	93.0	185	110	166
Coke	97	18.6	30.9	2.1	90.7	79.4	22.7	47.4	94.8	48.5	20.6	95.9	184	82	123
Coleman	245	14.3	25.7	0.8	89.8	85.3	20.4	59.2	100.0	48.2	29.4	93.1	214	79	149
Collin	1 629	41.2	15.2	12.6	99.8	93.9	58.9	75.7	95.6	53.3	38.6	92.8	401	74	222
Collingsworth	127	12.6	36.2	7.9	90.6	72.4	25.2	37.0	100.0	15.7	33.9	93.7	179	82	128
Colorado	689	24.7	19.9	13.2	84.6	82.0	34.4	58.9	87.7	34.3	24.8	91.7	214	85	190
Comal	2 244	19.8	17.3	9.9	96.2	88.5	39.5	60.4	96.1	39.1	20.8	90.7	220	88	213
Comanche	289	16.3	15.9	8.0	75.8	72.7	25.3	48.4	90.0	36.7	32.2	91.7	138	88	109
Concho	200	18.5	24.0	3.5	74.5	24.0	22.0	50.5	87.0	33.5	24.0	85.5	164	71	88
Cooke	146	30.1	17.8	8.9	85.6	71.2	35.6	59.6	95.9	28.1	58.9	86.3	359	113	203
Coryell	838	67.5	1.6	16.2	100.0	96.4	87.1	84.6	97.5	53.5	64.7	97.0	340	88	222
Cottle	85	22.4	32.9	5.9	100.0	69.4	24.7	56.5	81.2	17.6	51.8	92.9	131	56	100
Crane	272	15.1	11.0	1.8	98.5	82.4	35.7	74.3	100.0	40.1	34.9	94.9	155	85	146
Crockett	564	30.1	13.1	6.7	95.9	92.9	34.6	86.7	97.7	44.5	24.1	89.4	185	65	128
Crosby	713	9.8	15.8	2.1	79.2	71.8	32.3	53.6	94.8	38.3	33.9	96.2	196	97	162
Culberson	517	24.2	11.8	1.5	94.0	89.7	36.2	82.0	96.3	43.3	30.6	89.0	205	97	139
Dallam	245	11.0	30.6	5.7	94.3	82.4	48.6	66.1	100.0	68.2	22.0	88.6	157	59	202
Dallas	40 277	20.4	12.9	30.8	99.6	98.2	63.6	81.4	98.0	36.4	40.4	90.7	282	99	233
Dawson	1 458	9.5	22.9	12.5	91.4	85.0	32.7	71.4	96.3	36.4	24.2	94.0	156	88	162
Deaf Smith	1 986	20.9	7.3	5.9	85.3	81.1	55.3	58.1	95.4	43.4	32.8	92.8	241	98	180
Delta	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denton	1 558	56.6	9.7	21.8	95.3	89.7	77.0	83.9	97.8	54.9	45.3	98.1	415	117	231
De Witt	1 181	12.4	33.8	2.6	84.9	80.3	20.3	29.8	81.9	35.9	23.1	78.8	192	74	132
Dickens	143	3.5	44.8	4.2	81.8	68.5	12.6	56.6	70.6	40.6	17.5	96.5	188	76	145
Dimmit	2 189	29.9	14.7	3.2	95.7	53.6	25.2	39.5	76.8	45.0	19.8	82.8	201	77	115
Danley	21	23.8	33.3	9.5	76.2	76.2	42.9	66.7	100.0	19.0	19.0	85.7	...	...	128
Duval	3 013	22.3	22.8	1.5	82.0	69.8	29.9	45.3	89.3	49.0	13.1	84.5	197	67	139
Eastland	151	13.9	43.7	11.3	94.7	94.7	15.9	70.9	100.0	38.4	39.7	97.4	219	50	162
Ector	6 468	22.6	5.7	16.5	81.7	85.5	53.3	85.5	97.1	32.4	36.9	93.8	224	87	223
Edwards	243	17.3	27.6	4.1	91.8	6.2	15.6	25.5	95.5	37.9	18.1	86.8	209	78	133
Ellis	1 264	23.4	25.5	4.6	89.7	70.8	30.8	50.0	92.2	44.2	33.6	93.4	247	98	176
El Paso	74 284	28.5	15.3	23.6	97.3	91.2	76.5	88.1	94.1	51.5	25.2	84.7	233	79	152
Erath	259	32.4	16.2	15.4	62.9	64.9	33.6	59.1	91.1	27.4	43.6	85.7	204	163	170
Falls	465	14.8	35.7	9.0	93.8	73.5	15.3	50.8	94.2	41.3	22.6	84.1	177	76	127
Fannin	67	34.3	16.4	6.0	94.0	71.6	44.8	64.2	95.5	61.2	14.9	100.0	313	113	192
Fayette	235	29.4	35.3	9.4	64.7	59.1	43.0	57.9	86.4	28.1	37.4	91.9	365	75	156
Fisher	278	10.1	33.8	4.7	91.7	73.4	29.1	78.1	93.5	54.7	21.6	93.5	175	92	125
Floyd	730	12.2	24.7	7.1	75.5	67.3	33.6	44.7	93.2	43.8	34.4	95.5	174	104	135
Foard	56	7.1	26.8	12.5	87.5	66.1	19								



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Gillespie	321	25.9	21.2	9.3	80.4	71.3	53.3	46.7	90.3	33.3	19.6	92.2	237	82	190
Glasscock	70	37.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	37.1	50.0	94.3	35.7	30.0	100.0	—	63	110
Goliad	501	18.0	25.0	3.0	57.1	46.3	22.2	41.5	81.0	40.9	19.6	83.2	192	82	154
Gonzales	1 238	18.7	22.3	6.2	92.9	80.5	23.3	43.5	86.4	37.6	19.0	82.4	215	83	130
Gray	326	17.2	15.6	1.2	100.0	100.0	54.3	61.7	96.0	37.1	64.7	92.6	217	92	224
Grayson	308	17.5	24.0	4.9	93.2	88.0	46.8	74.4	92.2	38.6	36.7	91.9	289	88	175
Gregg	585	25.0	17.9	14.5	95.0	85.5	40.5	63.1	96.6	25.8	58.6	77.9	313	107	251
Grimes	308	16.6	13.6	6.8	83.4	76.6	13.3	49.4	96.4	49.7	26.3	95.1	124	88	202
Guadalupe	3 071	21.8	15.1	5.1	94.1	77.6	37.5	50.6	90.0	44.0	25.8	89.4	230	74	166
Hale	2 907	10.4	12.5	12.4	84.2	79.0	42.8	54.7	95.4	34.5	42.0	92.5	211	93	177
Hall	177	11.3	18.1	11.3	98.9	76.3	26.6	61.6	81.9	56.5	34.5	96.6	163	101	107
Hamilton	80	11.3	37.5	6.3	55.0	32.5	10.0	46.3	93.8	56.3	53.8	66.3	250	50—	195
Hansford	182	11.0	23.6	7.7	67.6	62.1	68.1	68.7	92.9	30.8	39.0	82.4	219	75	105
Hardeman	103	14.6	18.4	—	91.3	57.3	32.0	64.1	92.2	32.0	43.7	100.0	140	123	194
Hardin	149	30.2	22.8	—	86.6	83.9	44.3	60.4	94.0	59.7	21.5	88.6	247	142	219
Harris	98 594	28.0	12.8	31.5	97.8	96.2	60.9	78.7	97.7	34.3	42.2	88.9	338	103	257
Harrison	255	59.6	4.7	6.7	83.5	76.5	61.2	69.4	83.1	60.4	44.3	81.2	383	70	155
Hartley	16	50.0	37.5	—	62.5	37.5	75.0	75.0	100.0	62.5	—	100.0	400	69	—
Haskell	278	9.4	22.7	2.9	94.2	88.1	18.7	68.0	96.8	37.8	25.5	94.6	167	111	112
Hays	3 037	34.4	8.8	14.9	94.9	81.2	45.3	59.5	91.5	42.2	24.2	88.9	236	83	174
Hemphill	182	37.9	46.2	—	91.8	59.3	53.8	83.0	94.0	36.3	55.5	88.5	265	106	256
Henderson	94	25.5	2.1	36.2	72.3	54.3	44.7	43.6	100.0	24.5	46.8	78.7	199	84	184
Hidalgo	53 741	36.7	8.1	14.4	93.9	71.5	32.2	38.5	84.1	44.7	22.5	86.6	235	66	149
Hill	305	18.0	33.1	9.2	95.1	85.2	19.7	55.1	96.1	32.1	30.5	91.1	184	71	160
Hockley	1 463	17.0	11.7	6.3	80.2	77.7	37.7	63.1	95.8	41.4	34.9	94.9	169	90	180
Hood	82	25.6	24.4	8.5	81.7	46.3	46.3	54.9	100.0	24.4	52.4	92.7	275	92	307
Hopkins	67	38.8	10.4	40.3	91.0	65.7	22.4	58.2	100.0	7.5	43.3	62.7	—	63	234
Houston	78	23.1	21.8	14.1	59.0	51.3	29.5	14.1	74.4	25.6	50.0	65.4	300	91	96
Howard	1 750	9.5	11.8	7.5	92.7	87.0	45.7	73.0	94.9	42.9	24.2	89.5	190	86	164
Hudspeth	400	32.5	23.0	7.3	74.0	23.3	42.0	57.3	90.0	35.3	31.8	88.3	231	94	163
Hunt	380	27.1	19.2	21.6	95.0	88.7	42.4	76.8	98.7	46.8	33.7	84.2	223	114	168
Hutchinson	282	13.8	19.5	18.8	97.9	92.2	70.6	73.8	95.4	30.5	46.1	93.3	246	97	171
Imperial	85	23.5	14.1	—	45.9	42.4	29.4	42.4	92.9	37.6	30.6	85.9	250	80	135
Jack	18	27.8	33.3	—	72.2	72.2	27.8	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	304
Jackson	695	13.2	16.1	6.6	82.2	80.0	29.6	47.8	89.4	40.3	23.6	89.8	227	93	167
Jasper	85	22.4	2.4	18.8	77.6	62.4	50.6	64.7	92.9	50.6	45.9	91.8	161	138	174
Jeff Davis	239	14.2	33.1	6.3	53.6	20.5	26.4	50.2	86.6	51.0	13.4	93.7	225	63	101
Jefferson	2 895	15.7	19.3	8.5	98.4	97.4	61.4	77.0	96.8	48.4	31.9	90.2	281	120	226
Jim Hogg	1 361	25.6	29.1	5.1	94.5	80.1	25.1	39.2	92.8	48.6	14.9	86.0	214	71	148
Jim Wells	6 644	24.1	11.7	6.8	85.0	75.1	31.4	51.5	91.3	43.7	19.2	86.7	215	83	158
Johnson	626	37.9	20.0	4.3	97.1	75.1	50.2	74.3	96.6	56.9	37.1	93.3	291	85	156
Jones	590	10.0	36.4	4.9	92.9	71.2	22.9	72.0	96.1	40.2	19.2	94.6	151	80	140
Karnes	1 533	19.4	22.2	1.4	93.1	77.6	27.1	37.5	84.1	42.6	18.0	85.2	167	68	128
Kaufman	387	22.0	12.1	15.2	95.6	69.8	40.8	62.5	96.9	28.4	14.7	86.6	230	74	182
Kendall	379	21.1	31.9	7.4	87.3	76.8	32.7	24.5	93.9	28.8	31.7	89.2	132	71	125
Kenedy	129	12.4	19.4	11.6	57.4	27.9	27.1	45.7	100.0	33.3	14.0	80.6	112	50—	—
Kerr	27	7.4	18.5	—	74.1	25.9	7.4	37.0	92.6	22.2	14.8	88.9	138	100	103
Kerr	1 008	20.1	23.3	12.5	88.7	74.4	47.3	62.5	97.2	42.2	24.3	91.8	228	88	184
Kimble	194	12.9	8.8	7.7	88.1	68.6	30.9	81.4	95.4	32.0	28.4	100.0	137	151	113
King	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kinney	364	15.4	37.1	5.5	92.3	77.5	20.3	49.7	79.7	34.1	19.2	79.1	152	69	123
Kleberg	4 683	16.0	13.0	8.4	94.7	89.3	41.7	57.7	94.3	41.3	27.0	85.2	233	82	166
Knox	265	9.4	21.9	3.8	86.8	84.5	23.0	70.9	92.8	38.1	27.9	93.6	165	80	121
Lamar	90	21.1	52.2	—	97.8	74.4	23.3	72.2	85.6	25.6	32.2	85.6	225	157	173
Lamb	1 250	9.4	15.4	7.0	87.6	80.6	37.8	60.8	95.4	37.0	33.2	88.6	186	89	179
Lampasas	340	21.8	13.5	11.2	98.2	85.0	40.6	70.0	98.2	48.8	38.5	87.9	231	74	175
La Salle	1 126	21.2	27.2	3.1	95.6	71.3	14.9	28.6	77.1	44.5	14.9	77.2	136	69	103
Lavaca	374	25.1	16.6	12.8	81.8	71.1	26.7	42.2	88.2	36.9	26.7	86.9	217	69	143
Lee	120	20.0	20.0	6.7	93.3	80.8	45.0	62.5	79.2	54.2	19.2	90.8	422	76	176
Leon	47	57.4	6.4	12.8	68.1	42.6	34.0	70.2	85.1	53.2	25.5	95.7	475	63	172
Liberty	250	32.4	2.8	20.4	80.4	54.8	57.6	57.6	93.6	27.2	47.6	90.4	169	101	270
Limestone	111	14.4	47.7	6.3	91.0	74.8	29.7	41.4	88.3	37.8	38.7	92.8	325	98	161
Lipscomb	71	19.7	21.1	—	94.4	91.5	47.9	66.2	94.4	18.3	49.3	100.0	162	106	202
Live Oak	818	26.4	16.4	3.9	86.9	66.5	32.5	54.4	87.5	38.6	22.1	89.4	217	80	156
Llano	102	32.4	32.4	11.8	77.5	62.7	29.4	63.7	87.3	21.6	20.6	94.1	266	73	128
Loving	11	18.2	9.1	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	100.0	54.5	27.3	27.3	100.0	—	—	—
Lubbock	10 149	20.1	7.4	16.1	91.2	89.8	68.1	67.4	97.1	41.0	38.6	93.2	237	96	194
Lynn	740	9.2	19.7	5.5	67.8	58.0	16.8	58.8	94.5	38.0	22.4	92.6	178	106	150
McCulloch	452	8.6	30.1	4.6	96.9	81.0	33.2	60.2	85.0	33.6	17.3	88.1	210	89	151
McLennan	3 804	13.0	17.7	11.4	98.1	92.3	44.5	63.4	97.9	42.1	32.7	89.7	213	85	180
McMullen	74	27.0	5.4	2.7	90.5	2.7	18.9	45.9	87.8	54.1	20.3	93.2	175	86	180
Madison	89	30.3	18.0	7.9	66.3	58.4	37.1	53.9	93.3	43.8	50.6	93.3	361	88	212
Marion	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Martin	388	18.6	5.7	6.7	65.7	63.7	33.2	55.4	96.9	37.9	20.9	97.2	182	83	143
Mason	155	7.7	35.5	3.9	83.9	80.6	14.2	63.2	83.2	29.7	27.7	83.9	183	92	113
Matagorda	2 034	26.5	10.2	14.6	88.4	86.9	39.8	58.1	95.9	38.2	34.0	93.1	285	98	217
Maverick	6 629	41.0	13.0	10.8	95.8	76.4	34.9	47.2	86.0	50.7	22.8	84.8	254	71	



Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Moore	781	15.5	12.5	6.3	95.3	94.2	60.7	65.7	99.4	42.9	47.0	96.8	231	85	185
Morris	59	25.4	3.4	6.8	84.7	84.7	40.7	66.1	84.7	35.6	62.7	83.1	370	—	84
Motley	39	5.1	30.8	—	92.3	46.2	23.1	53.8	84.6	23.1	20.5	92.3	94	110	145
Nacogdoches	438	22.8	14.4	30.6	98.4	70.8	55.5	67.4	98.4	28.8	47.9	78.1	254	108	177
Navarro	283	18.7	29.0	10.6	90.1	75.3	25.8	55.1	87.6	58.3	35.3	91.9	216	104	193
Newton	22	90.9	9.1	—	27.3	9.1	54.5	100.0	100.0	27.3	9.1	63.6	138	163	—
Nolan	883	9.2	32.4	6.3	94.5	89.0	35.7	78.4	94.3	44.2	31.7	88.0	212	73	159
Nueces	34 291	18.3	10.8	14.6	98.6	96.0	46.5	53.9	96.1	42.7	26.4	88.3	253	97	194
Ochiltree	229	13.5	10.5	21.0	84.7	82.1	83.4	54.1	91.7	32.3	70.7	86.5	273	225	201
Oldham	25	64.0	—	—	72.0	44.0	60.0	72.0	100.0	36.0	56.0	100.0	—	—	213
Orange	481	33.7	3.7	8.1	76.5	67.4	59.0	83.2	100.0	66.5	30.6	100.0	352	134	208
Pala Pinto	355	18.3	20.0	7.0	96.3	95.5	42.0	80.8	96.6	38.6	37.2	83.7	196	75	202
Panola	49	34.7	16.3	24.5	87.8	67.3	49.0	73.5	95.9	22.4	83.7	100.0	—	—	157
Parker	346	32.7	18.2	13.3	76.9	54.3	42.8	72.0	93.9	28.0	53.2	88.4	282	86	158
Parmer	835	16.4	9.3	6.8	72.2	70.2	55.1	52.8	97.0	42.2	35.0	89.5	193	87	156
Pecos	1 783	17.7	12.4	7.9	86.0	78.9	41.4	72.4	93.2	44.3	27.5	89.2	151	62	145
Polk	199	57.8	3.0	9.0	75.4	59.3	40.7	62.3	88.9	44.7	53.3	87.4	237	73	185
Potter	3 193	12.0	13.7	14.5	98.0	97.5	73.6	64.0	97.4	44.2	37.4	93.8	212	69	194
Presidio	1 146	21.9	53.3	7.3	81.6	52.9	22.4	52.6	83.3	38.7	18.5	76.2	216	71	106
Rains	15	53.3	46.7	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	275	113	—
Randall	938	40.4	4.1	21.5	96.5	95.4	93.5	84.0	99.6	62.4	40.2	97.2	341	91	247
Reagan	280	19.3	21.4	6.4	94.6	94.6	43.9	72.5	100.0	33.9	38.6	94.6	186	79	179
Real	140	15.0	25.7	7.9	80.0	10.0	11.4	48.6	82.9	42.1	12.9	87.9	167	72	122
Red River	68	16.2	13.2	—	85.3	54.4	7.4	25.0	97.1	47.1	61.8	97.1	163	63	127
Reeves	2 431	13.7	14.8	4.6	98.9	82.3	26.6	77.8	95.1	38.9	21.9	90.5	174	71	122
Refugio	981	16.9	27.8	5.8	85.6	81.9	21.7	41.8	91.7	48.6	17.6	88.4	197	75	123
Roberts	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robertson	316	32.9	14.2	5.1	90.2	82.9	50.3	51.6	92.1	47.8	27.5	91.5	267	97	172
Rockwall	105	43.8	19.0	7.6	94.3	65.7	47.6	79.0	100.0	65.7	49.5	100.0	538	129	235
Runnels	572	7.2	34.8	6.8	92.5	75.5	23.6	65.7	91.3	41.6	19.9	90.0	183	78	133
Rusk	152	18.4	25.7	24.3	100.0	63.2	27.6	47.4	88.8	27.0	30.3	80.3	300	50	139
Sabine	41	31.7	9.8	—	36.6	36.6	34.1	70.7	100.0	58.5	48.8	85.4	188	94	183
San Augustine	22	—	54.5	—	45.5	45.5	—	45.5	77.3	9.1	—	100.0	225	88	—
San Jacinto	39	66.7	28.2	—	23.1	5.1	30.8	56.4	100.0	25.6	25.6	69.2	325	113	276
San Patricio	6 554	35.3	8.8	8.1	91.3	81.9	39.2	40.6	90.3	48.2	22.3	87.6	215	82	159
San Saba	225	16.0	28.9	6.7	86.7	76.0	23.1	57.8	88.0	32.9	21.3	87.1	177	91	135
Schleicher	198	26.3	9.6	—	90.9	61.1	42.9	55.6	96.5	37.4	33.8	92.4	163	50	117
Scurry	798	15.0	6.5	9.5	84.7	76.1	35.8	81.1	95.0	35.8	30.6	94.1	184	108	181
Shackelford	27	14.8	40.7	—	100.0	59.3	66.7	70.4	100.0	29.6	63.0	100.0	—	—	146
Shelby	44	36.4	25.0	4.5	75.0	38.6	20.5	75.0	86.4	25.0	31.8	100.0	225	138	124
Sherman	104	19.2	24.0	6.7	50.0	48.1	89.4	83.7	100.0	58.7	46.2	97.1	213	113	174
Smith	1 001	19.9	26.7	13.2	95.9	84.4	48.0	60.6	96.8	28.6	49.8	95.6	258	116	198
Samervell	65	41.5	13.8	6.2	69.2	81.5	46.2	64.6	100.0	16.9	44.6	96.9	—	50	202
Starr	6 612	35.7	12.3	7.0	92.9	41.2	23.4	42.1	83.7	47.3	16.4	82.8	181	64	124
Stephens	112	—	27.7	8.0	100.0	78.6	6.3	84.8	100.0	50.9	20.5	92.9	150	107	118
Sterling	73	15.1	34.2	—	78.1	2.7	16.4	78.1	98.6	42.5	24.7	95.9	200	82	118
Stonewall	60	26.7	23.3	3.3	83.3	73.3	16.7	76.7	90.0	28.3	30.0	88.3	87	72	158
Sutton	567	25.2	22.4	—	91.2	72.0	54.0	78.1	96.6	48.7	16.2	90.1	170	69	150
Swisher	582	18.0	18.4	4.5	78.9	81.1	43.1	42.8	98.5	49.3	40.2	95.2	233	127	190
Tarrant	17 313	21.6	15.8	15.7	99.4	97.3	54.1	81.2	97.9	42.6	38.5	92.3	270	92	215
Taylor	3 185	12.4	15.5	8.4	99.1	95.0	53.9	79.9	96.2	41.8	38.1	93.1	226	81	190
Terrell	217	6.0	43.8	—	94.0	2.3	9.2	72.8	94.5	48.4	16.1	83.9	233	90	107
Terry	1 153	12.7	12.7	9.6	86.0	76.5	35.2	54.4	92.7	38.8	29.6	91.2	190	88	166
Throckmorton	31	6.5	58.1	6.5	87.1	58.1	6.5	54.8	87.1	35.5	32.3	83.9	—	65	135
Titus	150	21.3	10.0	10.0	91.3	75.3	39.3	60.0	90.0	26.0	62.7	80.0	325	138	190
Tom Green	4 793	14.7	14.2	15.0	96.7	94.5	45.0	77.4	96.9	35.3	30.6	91.0	199	70	177
Travis	19 949	37.3	9.3	28.8	99.0	93.6	68.2	72.0	97.3	39.4	40.4	89.2	340	107	233
Trinity	25	28.0	36.0	—	100.0	100.0	28.0	64.0	100.0	28.0	36.0	64.0	244	—	—
Tyler	32	59.4	—	—	40.6	—	37.5	78.1	78.1	78.1	21.9	100.0	—	102	—
Upshur	42	14.3	14.3	33.3	69.0	42.9	23.8	85.7	69.0	47.6	35.7	78.6	188	—	128
Upton	289	3.8	30.1	5.5	97.9	89.6	20.4	80.6	89.6	39.8	27.7	91.3	210	73	131
Uvalde	3 052	22.7	21.0	6.5	95.0	73.9	21.8	47.7	83.8	43.0	25.7	86.7	209	77	146
Val Verde	5 505	21.7	16.7	6.3	97.4	93.0	30.7	68.7	93.6	45.9	22.7	84.7	264	75	137
Van Zandt	161	29.2	9.9	5.0	77.0	39.8	38.5	63.4	94.4	46.6	44.7	90.7	286	83	141
Victoria	5 612	23.9	14.6	11.3	89.8	87.1	39.4	60.0	94.9	42.9	31.1	87.9	274	90	204
Walker	358	40.8	7.0	39.1	94.1	76.5	73.5	73.5	93.0	26.0	63.7	91.3	258	152	239
Waller	244	52.5	14.3	8.2	59.0	51.6	54.5	60.7	90.6	31.6	31.1	93.4	354	100	233
Ward	950	13.1	13.9	1.7	86.0	73.1	39.7	80.2	98.3	41.2	20.8	90.0	204	83	162
Washington	127	35.4	28.3	—	65.4	65.4	50.4	56.7	87.4	43.3	47.2	78.0	454	113	248
Webb	22 759	30.3	17.1	10.5	99.2	94.1	36.2	57.1	91.0	43.9	20.9	80.2	301	80	162
Wharton	2 230	20.7	17.0	10.7	72.5	70.6	33.6	57.8	91.9	43.2	24.8	88.2	246	97	170
Wheeler	75	17.3	29.3	5.3	93.3	93.3	65.3	62.7	100.0	24.0	53.3	92.0	131	113	190
Wichita	2 003	12.3	21.0	11.3	99.4	96.8	52.0	88.7	98.1	39.5	33.9	93.3	233	88	197
Wilbarger	370	7.6	38.1	4.6	92.2	88.4	38.9	60.8	93.2	35.9	53.5	93.8	232	74	156
Willacy	3 325	20.6	12.3	12.9	96.5	70.8	20.0	24.0	85.4	43.3	18.1	85.5	175	65	112
Williamson	2 335	36.5	16.2	10.0	89.7	75.8	51.6	566							



Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units												
1979 to March 1980	5 485 273	4 322 580	3 491 788	2 590 435	901 353	453 845	376 947	1 162 693	175 811	96 368	4 322 388	1 162 885
1975 to 1978	334 229	254 326	219 482	128 393	91 089	19 598	15 246	79 903	6 801	2 509	289 292	44 937
1970 to 1974	761 269	569 178	480 928	290 057	190 871	48 787	39 463	192 091	18 353	8 234	633 383	127 886
1960 to 1969	836 329	637 311	539 555	366 854	172 701	54 551	43 205	199 018	23 002	10 857	686 539	149 790
1950 to 1959	1 211 665	997 587	832 283	614 373	217 910	95 305	69 999	214 078	32 865	16 656	991 993	219 672
1940 to 1949	1 036 221	880 009	709 720	574 134	135 586	94 610	75 679	156 212	30 853	16 112	827 453	208 768
1939 or earlier	637 816	512 789	386 198	328 222	57 976	67 987	58 604	125 027	25 689	13 252	466 387	171 429
	667 744	471 380	323 622	288 402	35 220	73 007	74 751	196 364	38 248	28 748	427 341	240 403

Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 169 588	2 390 429	1 878 946	1 291 342	587 604	267 925	243 558	779 159	118 478	78 167	2 438 871	730 717
1979 to March 1980 .....	160 323	105 929	87 254	41 306	45 948	9 588	9 087	54 394	4 339	2 349	131 102	29 221
1975 to 1978 .....	456 194	312 271	256 194	118 863	137 331	29 840	26 237	143 923	13 543	7 450	369 237	86 957
1970 to 1974 .....	447 025	303 698	247 028	136 414	110 614	28 422	28 248	143 327	16 073	9 740	351 698	95 327
1960 to 1969 .....	697 296	549 412	444 262	306 248	138 014	58 527	46 623	147 884	22 798	14 490	555 260	142 036
1950 to 1959 .....	654 910	557 100	449 704	354 736	94 968	58 922	48 474	97 812	20 117	12 586	525 338	129 572
1940 to 1949 .....	362 640	289 120	214 854	177 402	37 452	38 744	35 522	73 520	16 124	9 621	262 318	100 322
1939 or earlier .....	391 200	272 899	179 650	156 373	23 277	43 882	49 367	118 301	25 484	21 931	243 918	147 282

Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 759 679	1 562 071	1 316 702	1 079 573	237 129	146 770	98 599	197 608	37 762	18 201	1 494 946	264 733
1979 to March 1980 .....	81 495	75 642	67 803	52 094	15 709	4 798	3 041	5 853	980	160	75 325	6 170
1975 to 1978 .....	230 073	210 358	185 006	143 738	41 268	15 076	10 276	19 715	3 266	784	210 026	20 047
1970 to 1974 .....	307 773	283 029	248 556	197 453	51 103	22 549	11 924	24 744	4 237	1 117	276 698	31 075
1960 to 1969 .....	417 278	381 952	332 498	265 498	67 398	30 772	18 284	35 326	6 949	2 166	367 555	49 723
1950 to 1959 .....	304 829	269 477	220 119	185 579	34 540	28 734	20 624	35 352	7 542	3 526	251 354	53 475
1940 to 1949 .....	214 613	183 507	143 448	126 150	17 298	23 070	16 989	31 106	6 554	3 631	167 620	46 993
1939 or earlier .....	203 618	158 106	118 874	109 061	9 813	21 771	17 461	45 512	8 234	6 817	146 368	57 250

## BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units .....	5 485 273	4 322 580	3 491 788	2 590 435	901 353	453 845	376 947	1 162 693	175 811	96 368	4 322 388	1 162 885
None .....	86 980	72 208	60 482	52 982	7 500	6 938	4 788	14 772	1 989	346	70 483	16 497
1 .....	5 875 778	767 435	659 624	561 359	98 265	62 706	45 105	100 143	17 664	2 906	740 967	126 611
2 .....	1 852 877	1 414 282	1 103 749	891 152	212 597	165 490	145 043	438 595	71 058	28 947	1 388 073	464 804
3 .....	2 139 710	1 637 149	1 298 708	863 625	435 083	185 484	152 957	502 561	72 411	51 692	1 666 766	472 944
4 .....	476 383	382 994	327 904	193 155	134 749	29 690	25 400	93 389	11 019	10 617	405 381	71 002
5 or more .....	61 545	48 512	41 321	28 162	13 159	3 537	3 654	13 233	1 670	1 860	50 718	11 027

Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 169 588	2 390 429	1 878 946	1 291 342	587 604	267 925	243 558	779 159	118 478	78 167	2 438 871	730 717
None .....	10 302	6 120	4 381	3 265	1 116	788	951	4 182	452	198	7 170	3 132
1 .....	124 913	88 176	66 484	54 896	11 588	10 077	11 615	36 737	5 703	1 768	90 239	34 674
2 .....	891 362	630 364	463 926	371 849	92 077	82 832	83 606	260 998	43 666	22 130	628 204	263 158
3 .....	1 678 880	1 288 861	1 020 083	669 232	350 851	146 033	122 776	389 968	57 881	43 080	1 316 036	362 824
4 .....	410 403	333 727	287 030	167 130	119 900	25 210	21 487	76 676	9 397	9 384	352 177	58 226
5 or more .....	53 748	43 150	37 042	24 970	12 072	2 985	3 123	10 598	1 379	1 607	45 045	8 703

Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 759 679	1 562 071	1 316 702	1 079 573	237 129	146 770	98 599	197 608	37 762	18 201	1 494 946	264 733
None .....	58 113	54 189	47 406	42 147	5 259	4 390	2 393	3 924	868	148	51 587	6 526
1 .....	595 716	565 603	497 484	428 234	69 250	42 602	25 517	30 113	8 122	1 138	537 979	57 737
2 .....	730 841	639 159	526 601	432 341	94 260	66 279	46 279	91 682	18 287	6 817	608 026	122 815
3 .....	328 894	267 041	215 704	155 447	60 257	29 885	21 452	61 853	9 372	8 612	260 325	68 569
4 .....	41 340	32 698	26 853	19 249	7 604	3 247	2 598	8 642	959	1 233	33 592	7 748
5 or more .....	4 775	3 381	2 654	2 155	499	367	360	1 394	154	253	3 437	1 338

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units .....	5 485 273	4 322 580	3 491 788	2 590 435	901 353	453 845	376 947	1 162 693	175 811	96 368	4 322 388	1 162 885
1 to 3 .....	5 459 217	4 296 987	3 468 078	2 567 574	900 501	452 277	376 635	1 162 230	175 713	96 368	4 297 489	1 161 728
4 to 6 .....	9 410	9 113	7 784	7 340	444	1 101	228	297	22	—	8 497	913
7 to 12 .....	9 319	9 182	8 763	8 405	358	342	77	137	75	—	9 199	120
13 or more .....	7 327	7 298	7 166	7 116	50	125	7	29	1	—	7 203	124

## PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units .....	5 485 273	4 322 580	3 491 788	2 590 435	901 353	453 845	376 947	1 162 693	175 811	96 368	4 322 388	1 162 885
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	26 056	25 593	23 713	22 861	852	1 568	312	463	98	—	24 899	1 157
With elevator .....	23 968	23 677	22 089	21 392	697	1 402	186	291	82	—	23 122	846

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units .....	5 485 273	4 322 580	3 491 788	2 590 435	901 353	453 845	376 947	1 162 693	175 811	96 368	4 322 388	1 162 885
1, detached .....	3 712 924	2 801 475	2 166 826	1 513 290	653 536	335 198	299 451	911 449	143 473	87 530	2 792 183	920 741
1, attached .....	152 009	139 902	121 799	100 875	20 924	10 223	7 880	12 107	2 858	816	134 939	17 070
2 .....	165 513	145 610	113 745	99 131	14 614	17 985	13 880	19 903	5 176	1 433	134 317	31 196
3 and 4 .....	158 711	145 294	125 260	104 749	20 511	12 575	7 459	13 417	2 590	1 421	138 375	20 336
5 to 9 .....	163 349	151 077	133 522	108 823	24 699	10 993	6 562	12 272	2 252	—	145 959	17 390
10 to 49 .....	443 760	421 829	379 121	309 032	70 089	28 152	14 556	21 931	3 633	—	411 100	32 660
50 or more .....	402 368	394 758	370 860	309 904	60 956	19 538	4 360	7 610	1 285	—	387 954	14 414
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	286 639	122 635	80 655	44 631	36 024	19 181	22 799	164 004	14 544	5 168	177 561	109 078

Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 169 588	2 390 429	1 878 946	1 291 342	587 604	267 925	243 558	779 159	118 478	78 167	2 438 871	730 717
1, detached .....	2 795 059	2 154 985	1 692 043	1 153 407	538 636	244 991	217 951	640 074	104 225	71 613	2 160 299	634 760
1, attached .....	52 099	46 971	42 354	33 682	8 672	2 029	2 188	5 528	897	571	46 592	5 507
2 .....	32 748	25 859	19 921	17 536	2 385	3 302	2 636	6 889	1 132	858	25 304	7 444
3 and 4 .....	23 362	18 431	15 017	12 543	2 474	1 826	1 588	4 931	718	931	18 540	4 822
5 or more .....	79 922	66 165	57 718	46 539	11 179	4 406	4 041	13 757	1 536	—	68 649	11 273
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	186 398	78 418	51 893	27 635	24 258	11 371	15 154	107 980	9 970	4 194	119 487	66 911

Renter-occupied housing units	1 759 679	1 562 071	1 316 702	1 079 573	237 129	146 770	98 599	197 608	37 762	18 201	1 494 946	264 733
1, detached	627 512	488 712	364 076	285 494	78 582	68 024	56 612	138 800	24 790	15 917	461 109	166 403
1, attached	85 150	80 407	68 376	58 323	10 053	7 104	4 927	4 743	1 689	245	75 596	9 554
2	114 299	104 965	83 010	72 273	10 737	12 417	9 538	9 334	3 384	575	95 341	18 958
3 and 4	115 554	110 253	96 079	80 436	15 643	9 345	4 829	5 301	1 469	490	103 719	11 835
5 to 9	119 942	115 324	103 494	85 046	18 448	8 027	3 803	4 618	1 280	—	110 613	9 329
10 to 49	321 641	313 276	281 593	233 395	48 198	21 311	10 372	8 365	2 222	—	300 839	20 802
50 or more	322 855	320 103	301 078	253 286	47 792	15 526	3 499	2 752	453	—	312 336	10 519
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	52 726	29 031	18 996	11 320	7 676	5 016	5 019	23 695	2 475	974	35 393	17 333



Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural						
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Year-round housing units	5 485 273	4 322 580	3 491 788	2 590 435	901 353	453 845	376 947	1 162 693	175 811	96 368	4 322 388	1 162 885	
Complete kitchen facilities	5 338 819	4 242 451	3 437 475	2 545 563	891 912	441 988	362 988	1 096 368	168 618	94 604	4 236 023	1 102 796	
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	173 129	88 559	58 770	49 957	8 813	13 710	16 079	84 570	8 623	3 128	98 474	74 655	
1 complete bathroom	2 889 491	2 302 424	1 811 268	1 503 549	307 719	266 134	225 022	587 067	103 154	46 655	2 205 308	684 183	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	553 354	444 749	366 634	256 975	109 659	44 582	33 533	108 605	16 649	9 043	450 681	102 673	
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 869 299	1 486 848	1 255 116	779 954	475 162	129 419	102 313	382 451	47 385	37 542	1 567 925	301 374	
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company	4 961 560	4 253 178	3 438 297	2 568 000	870 297	446 710	368 171	708 382	165 542	28 501	4 066 191	895 369	
Individual drilled well	419 075	58 164	45 747	18 541	27 206	5 623	6 794	360 911	8 234	56 184	214 621	204 454	
Individual dug well	71 378	6 922	5 315	2 337	2 978	755	852	64 456	1 343	8 585	28 493	42 885	
Some other source	33 260	4 316	2 429	1 557	872	757	1 130	28 944	692	3 098	13 083	20 177	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL													
Public sewer	4 461 444	4 150 205	3 372 070	2 539 326	832 744	435 038	343 097	311 239	134 859	1 451	3 802 946	658 498	
Septic tank or cesspool	938 671	148 858	106 043	40 626	65 417	15 045	27 770	789 813	36 780	90 850	482 327	456 344	
Other means	85 158	23 517	13 675	10 483	3 192	3 762	6 080	61 641	4 172	4 067	37 115	48 043	
AIR CONDITIONING													
None	919 143	606 550	421 330	374 467	46 863	89 118	96 102	312 593	47 105	23 182	592 074	327 069	
Central system	3 016 026	2 533 266	2 187 457	1 486 366	701 091	205 307	140 502	482 760	62 674	37 991	2 612 549	403 477	
1 or more individual room units	1 550 104	1 182 764	883 001	729 602	153 399	159 420	140 343	367 340	66 032	35 195	1 117 765	432 339	
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Year-round housing units	5 485 273	4 322 580	3 491 788	2 590 435	901 353	453 845	376 947	1 162 693	175 811	96 368	4 322 388	1 162 885	
Steam or hot water system	81 070	76 462	66 867	58 416	8 451	5 200	4 395	4 608	980	159	72 559	8 511	
Central warm-air furnace	3 052 213	2 555 489	2 188 200	1 485 977	702 223	214 118	153 171	496 724	68 959	33 761	2 625 129	427 084	
Electric heat pump	158 495	114 568	96 586	69 158	27 428	10 516	7 466	43 927	3 232	4 150	128 852	29 643	
Other built-in electric units	204 676	167 252	140 255	113 060	27 195	16 244	10 753	37 424	5 318	2 969	168 819	35 857	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	349 783	305 460	235 688	204 585	31 103	38 512	31 260	44 323	13 402	4 254	267 353	82 430	
Room heaters with flue	485 969	376 078	274 748	244 280	30 468	51 094	50 236	109 891	21 408	8 918	347 658	138 311	
Room heaters without flue	682 207	457 426	299 487	254 054	45 433	78 739	79 200	224 781	40 937	22 138	425 164	257 043	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	426 624	246 236	174 065	147 752	26 313	36 386	35 785	180 388	19 108	19 834	260 760	165 864	
None	44 236	23 609	15 892	13 153	2 739	3 036	4 681	20 627	2 467	185	26 094	18 142	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 169 588	2 390 429	1 878 946	1 291 342	587 604	267 925	243 558	779 159	118 478	78 167	2 438 871	730 717	
Steam or hot water system	27 210	24 441	19 999	17 176	2 823	2 200	2 242	2 769	633	109	22 925	4 285	
Central warm-air furnace	1 874 390	1 504 897	1 256 366	779 493	476 873	138 938	109 593	369 493	51 469	29 756	1 574 511	299 879	
Electric heat pump	86 387	50 761	38 383	22 725	15 658	6 702	5 676	35 626	2 617	3 871	63 711	22 676	
Other built-in electric units	79 167	54 914	42 311	31 173	11 138	6 724	5 879	24 253	3 310	2 364	58 964	20 203	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	211 776	185 333	141 935	121 842	20 093	23 462	19 936	26 443	8 738	2 612	161 238	50 538	
Room heaters with flue	258 471	192 176	134 266	117 180	17 086	27 407	30 503	66 295	13 513	6 271	177 135	81 336	
Room heaters without flue	384 912	246 550	156 226	128 906	27 320	42 632	47 692	138 362	25 767	17 274	233 467	151 445	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	238 018	125 806	85 536	69 851	15 685	19 399	20 871	112 212	11 961	15 801	140 230	97 788	
None	9 257	5 551	3 924	2 996	928	461	1 166	3 706	470	109	6 690	2 567	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 759 679	1 562 071	1 316 702	1 079 573	237 129	146 770	98 599	197 608	37 762	18 201	1 494 946	264 733	
Steam or hot water system	45 248	44 041	39 873	35 260	4 613	2 485	1 683	1 207	286	50	41 943	3 305	
Central warm-air furnace	897 356	837 998	746 300	580 753	165 547	58 878	32 820	59 358	11 046	4 005	819 347	78 009	
Electric heat pump	55 246	51 866	47 227	38 424	8 803	3 216	1 423	3 380	389	279	51 452	3 794	
Other built-in electric units	104 627	97 567	85 731	72 128	13 603	7 863	3 973	7 060	1 400	605	94 051	10 576	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	111 690	100 271	78 975	69 620	9 355	12 330	8 966	11 419	3 582	1 642	88 149	23 541	
Room heaters with flue	179 664	152 383	118 333	107 161	11 172	19 139	14 911	27 281	5 795	2 647	140 275	39 389	
Room heaters without flue	218 747	168 928	117 971	103 493	14 478	28 211	22 746	49 819	10 075	4 864	153 052	65 695	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	134 796	99 288	74 452	65 825	8 627	13 698	11 138	35 508	4 665	4 033	96 647	38 149	
None	12 305	9 729	7 840	6 909	931	950	939	2 576	524	76	10 030	2 275	
Occupied housing units	4 929 267	3 952 500	3 195 648	2 370 915	824 733	414 695	342 157	976 767	156 240	96 368	3 933 817	995 450	
No telephone	463 344	345 288	252 936	209 753	43 183	44 552	47 800	118 056	21 856	6 332	327 310	136 034	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
Total:													
None	382 832	328 395	256 163	234 291	21 872	37 285	34 947	54 437	14 649	1 457	297 777	85 055	
1	1 669 894	1 422 968	1 161 410	933 142	228 268	144 716	116 842	246 926	48 836	12 517	1 362 389	307 505	
2	1 787 109	1 413 878	1 150 289	793 425	356 864	145 958	117 631	373 231	55 321	39 121	1 431 804	355 305	
3 or more	1 089 432	787 259	627 786	410 057	217 729	86 736	72 737	302 173	37 434	43 273	841 847	247 585	
Automobiles:													
None	497 928	401 789	310 897	274 825	36 072	46 480	44 412	96 139	19 371	7 065	375 587	122 341	
1	2 345 472	1 862 183	1 483 490	1 149 568	333 922	202 917	175 776	483 289	80 088	51 795	1 824 771	520 701	
2	1 620 711	1 322 001	1 094 948	745 760	349 188	130 780	96 273	298 710	44 510	25 436	1 346 263	274 448	
3 or more	465 156	366 527	306 313	200 762	105 551	34 518	25 696	98 629	12 271	12 072	387 196	77 960	
Trucks or vans:													
None	3 267 285	2 834 425	2 348 921	1 805 267	543 654	275 041	210 463	432 860	87 301	17 407	2 739 958	527 327	
1	1 456 464	1 006 916	766 427	514 733	251 694	124 819	115 670	449 548	59 879	55 622	1 063 350	393 114	
2	178 959	99 579	72 382	45 753	26 629	13 164	14 033	79 380	7 942	18 111	115 716	63 243	
3 or more	26 559	11 580	7 918	5 162	2 756	1 671	1 991	14 979	1 118	5 228	14 793	11 766	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	3 169 588	2 390 429	1 878 946	1 291 342	587 604	267 925	243 558	779 159	118 478	78 167	2 438 871	730 717	
1979 to March 1980	455 887	334 185	270 030	160 063	109 967	34 676	29 479	121 702	13 828	5 196	366 593	89 294	
1975 to													



Table 62. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units .....	4 929 267	3 952 500	3 195 648	2 370 915	824 733	414 695	342 157	976 767	156 240	96 368	3 933 817	995 450
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 125 004	2 816 502	2 235 492	1 698 468	537 024	316 009	265 001	308 502	108 037	13 815	2 572 655	552 349
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	431 361	68 888	43 875	25 604	18 271	7 603	17 410	362 473	19 086	52 524	211 998	219 363
Electricity .....	1 274 798	1 037 360	895 829	630 622	265 207	87 275	54 256	237 438	25 234	19 150	1 101 930	172 868
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	6 491	3 409	2 602	2 141	461	312	495	3 082	196	473	4 318	2 173
Coal or coke .....	179	119	104	73	31	12	3	60	11	2	142	37
Wood .....	66 901	9 615	4 831	3 255	1 576	1 998	2 786	57 286	2 628	9 938	24 065	42 836
Other fuel .....	2 971	1 327	1 151	847	304	75	101	1 644	54	281	1 989	982
No fuel used .....	21 562	15 280	11 764	9 905	1 859	1 411	2 105	6 282	994	185	16 720	4 842
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 273 122	2 973 100	2 392 110	1 826 090	566 020	320 285	260 705	300 022	104 859	13 737	2 730 624	542 498
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	404 834	82 695	58 026	38 133	19 893	8 419	16 250	322 139	16 447	49 218	208 909	195 925
Electricity .....	1 203 682	878 864	734 491	497 913	236 578	83 382	60 991	324 818	32 321	31 438	969 383	234 299
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	3 194	1 702	1 385	1 182	203	162	155	1 492	65	177	2 160	1 034
Other .....	7 463	2 663	1 795	1 427	368	407	461	4 800	269	596	3 739	3 724
No fuel used .....	36 972	13 476	7 841	6 170	1 671	2 040	3 595	23 496	2 279	1 202	19 002	17 970
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 320 394	2 085 172	1 647 432	1 321 330	326 102	236 930	200 810	235 222	81 181	9 570	1 900 580	419 814
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	375 196	61 994	39 282	22 844	16 438	6 523	16 189	313 202	16 721	39 793	185 975	189 221
Electricity .....	2 216 313	1 796 985	1 502 975	1 021 552	481 423	170 190	123 820	419 328	57 748	46 148	1 837 380	378 933
Other .....	11 252	3 467	2 105	1 745	360	534	828	7 785	377	816	5 220	6 032
No fuel used .....	6 112	4 882	3 854	3 444	410	518	510	1 230	213	41	4 662	1 450
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 515 906	2 061 141	1 625 025	1 110 740	514 285	231 742	204 374	454 765	96 230	4 719	2 017 313	498 593
With a mortgage .....	1 613 370	1 380 477	1 157 123	736 755	420 368	129 576	93 778	232 893	40 320	2 301	1 395 138	218 232
Less than \$100 .....	22 656	17 324	11 880	10 293	1 587	2 506	2 938	5 332	1 306	44	15 576	7 080
\$100 to \$149 .....	65 868	53 855	40 187	34 019	6 168	6 666	7 002	12 013	3 179	117	48 828	17 040
\$150 to \$199 .....	153 401	131 875	102 687	82 308	20 379	16 289	12 899	21 526	5 537	191	120 406	32 995
\$200 to \$249 .....	205 078	176 921	142 071	105 454	36 617	19 654	15 196	28 157	6 673	224	168 144	36 934
\$250 to \$299 .....	196 596	169 467	139 086	97 332	41 754	17 286	13 095	27 129	5 827	330	165 222	31 374
\$300 to \$349 .....	168 280	144 519	120 293	79 932	40 361	14 620	9 606	23 761	4 379	273	144 114	24 166
\$350 to \$399 .....	144 897	123 474	103 603	65 419	38 184	12 265	7 606	21 423	3 382	236	125 964	18 933
\$400 to \$449 .....	126 559	107 080	90 946	54 607	36 339	10 304	5 830	19 479	2 844	233	111 852	14 707
\$450 to \$499 .....	109 666	93 318	79 415	45 091	34 324	8 646	5 257	16 348	2 148	144	98 776	10 890
\$500 to \$599 .....	166 372	142 305	124 817	65 251	59 566	10 995	6 493	24 067	2 598	253	153 528	12 844
\$600 to \$749 .....	142 164	122 011	110 307	51 894	58 413	6 936	4 768	20 153	1 550	172	134 466	7 698
\$750 or more .....	111 833	98 328	91 831	45 155	46 676	3 409	3 088	13 505	897	84	108 262	3 571
Median .....	\$348	\$349	\$361	\$324	\$435	\$308	\$284	\$347	\$280	\$345	\$364	\$274
Not mortgaged .....	902 536	680 664	467 902	373 985	93 917	102 166	110 596	221 872	55 910	2 418	622 175	280 361
Less than \$50 .....	75 880	53 127	32 247	28 173	4 074	9 176	11 704	22 753	6 054	119	46 474	29 406
\$50 to \$74 .....	174 290	127 551	79 249	68 718	10 531	21 836	26 466	46 739	13 438	300	108 329	65 961
\$75 to \$99 .....	195 375	144 830	95 580	79 726	15 854	23 489	25 761	50 545	13 620	422	128 208	67 167
\$100 to \$149 .....	273 427	206 866	145 138	113 093	32 045	30 571	31 157	66 561	15 695	794	193 163	80 264
\$150 to \$199 .....	112 378	88 422	66 714	48 677	18 037	11 209	10 499	23 956	4 881	411	86 739	25 639
\$200 to \$249 .....	40 527	33 443	26 528	19 013	7 515	3 677	3 238	7 084	1 420	170	32 936	7 591
\$250 or more .....	30 659	26 425	22 446	16 585	5 861	2 208	1 771	4 234	802	202	26 326	4 333
Median .....	\$101	\$103	\$108	\$104	\$124	\$96	\$92	\$95	\$91	\$120	\$106	\$92
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 674 249	1 527 499	1 289 055	1 057 076	231 979	143 068	95 376	146 750	35 784	2 840	1 447 453	226 796
Less than \$50 .....	20 938	18 988	15 468	14 743	725	1 972	1 548	1 950	624	13	17 149	3 789
\$50 to \$59 .....	16 985	15 095	11 381	10 521	860	1 716	1 998	1 890	742	6	13 017	3 968
\$60 to \$79 .....	35 272	30 143	20 498	18 977	1 521	4 778	4 867	5 129	2 170	48	25 152	10 120
\$80 to \$99 .....	41 738	35 213	24 250	22 562	1 688	5 721	5 242	6 525	2 582	51	29 516	12 222
\$100 to \$119 .....	54 001	46 337	33 009	30 615	2 394	6 377	6 951	7 664	2 756	53	39 284	14 717
\$120 to \$149 .....	103 532	90 432	66 474	60 845	5 629	12 947	11 011	13 100	4 347	66	77 909	25 623
\$150 to \$169 .....	83 430	74 134	56 166	50 788	5 378	10 081	7 887	9 296	2 955	49	65 645	17 785
\$170 to \$199 .....	142 585	129 076	102 071	89 282	12 789	16 299	10 706	13 509	3 687	64	117 653	24 932
\$200 to \$249 .....	322 492	300 468	257 421	215 239	42 182	27 714	15 333	22 024	4 961	192	285 824	36 668
\$250 to \$299 .....	317 217	303 306	272 466	221 700	50 766	20 786	10 054	13 911	2 802	158	295 084	22 133
\$300 to \$349 .....	187 628	179 680	162 172	127 931	34 241	12 558	4 950	7 948	1 483	19	175 952	11 676
\$350 to \$399 .....	112 783	108 805	99 988	76 786	23 202	6 403	2 414	3 978	652	25	107 946	4 837
\$400 to \$499 .....	87 009	83 484	76 355	54 499	21 856	5 273	1 856	3 525	416	43	83 302	3 707
\$500 or more .....	56 015	53 130	49 830	31 644	18 186	2 301	999	2 885	191	41	54 687	1 328
No cash rent .....	92 624	59 208	41 506	30 944	10 562	8 142	9 560	33 416	5 416	2 012	59 333	33 291
Median .....	\$246	\$249	\$256	\$250	\$287	\$214	\$180	\$194	\$163	\$215	\$254	\$180
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	4 929 267	3 952 500	3 195 648	2 370 915	824 733	414 695	342 157	976 767	156 240	96 368	3 933 817	995 450
Median income .....	\$16 597	\$16 862	\$17 501	\$15 829	\$22 916	\$14 597	\$13 212	\$15 482	\$12 949	\$16 767	\$17 519	\$12 836
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 169 588	2 390 429	1 878 946	1 291 342	587 604	267 925	243 558	779 159	118 478	78 167	2 438 871	730 717
Median income .....	\$20 411	\$21 410	\$22 586	\$20 704	\$26 634	\$17 914	\$15 377	\$16 974	\$14 646	\$17 885	\$22 016	\$14 585
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 759 679	1 562 071	1 316 702	1 079 573	237 129	146 770	98 599	197 608	37 762	18 201	1 494 946	264 733
Median income .....	\$11 727	\$11 826	\$12 136	\$11 666	\$14 842	\$10 199	\$9 718	\$10 899	\$9 430	\$12 755	\$12 058	\$9 705
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	328 961	219 057	146 907	120 991	25 916	32 740	39 410	109 904	19 387	8 284	208 801	120 160
Percent below poverty level .....	10.4	9.2	7.8	9.4	4.4	12.2	16.2	14.1	16.4	10.6	8.6	16.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	306 398	210 889	143 068	118 229	24 839	31 279	36 542	95 509	17 743			



Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	4 072 363	3 191 683	2 551 934	1 793 285	758 649	349 490	290 259	880 680	137 887	92 856	3 210 293	862 070
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	215 405	159 267	135 509	79 771	55 738	12 901	10 857	56 138	4 775	2 461	183 032	32 373
1975 to 1978	612 298	458 969	385 759	221 435	164 324	40 609	32 601	153 329	15 607	7 998	514 338	97 960
1970 to 1974	641 039	485 394	407 086	258 623	148 463	43 798	34 510	155 645	18 322	10 495	528 678	112 361
1960 to 1969	919 165	753 946	622 149	432 608	189 541	77 119	54 678	165 219	26 218	16 091	752 502	166 663
1950 to 1959	763 996	648 013	516 297	396 105	120 192	73 622	58 094	115 983	24 131	15 451	608 071	155 925
1940 to 1949	441 109	352 408	261 772	211 838	49 934	48 570	42 066	88 701	18 967	12 531	320 744	120 365
1939 or earlier	479 351	333 686	223 362	192 905	30 457	52 871	57 453	145 665	29 867	27 829	302 928	176 423
BEDROOMS												
None	51 623	44 773	38 470	33 279	5 191	3 798	2 505	6 850	1 072	323	44 088	7 535
1	557 550	500 632	429 857	359 091	70 766	41 572	29 203	56 918	11 199	2 679	483 732	73 818
2	1 295 712	980 871	750 551	582 332	168 219	121 938	108 382	314 841	53 957	27 635	965 596	330 116
3	1 717 707	1 304 080	1 023 408	640 872	382 536	154 392	126 280	413 627	60 971	50 127	1 333 592	384 115
4	397 784	320 253	274 466	154 588	119 878	24 942	20 845	77 531	9 298	10 304	340 095	57 689
5 or more	51 987	41 074	35 182	23 123	12 059	2 848	3 044	10 913	1 390	1 788	43 190	8 797
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	2 879 277	2 175 715	1 674 926	1 100 531	574 395	266 118	234 671	703 562	114 510	84 524	2 181 961	697 316
1, attached	104 669	96 135	83 769	67 015	16 754	7 018	5 348	8 534	2 104	736	93 038	11 631
2	110 893	97 572	75 574	64 355	11 219	12 448	9 550	13 321	3 634	1 349	89 910	20 983
3 and 4	101 236	93 030	79 113	63 422	15 691	8 721	5 196	8 206	1 802	1 319	87 896	13 340
5 to 9	103 731	96 367	84 934	66 365	18 569	7 059	4 374	7 364	1 408	-	92 949	10 782
10 to 49	279 669	266 831	236 925	190 195	46 730	19 715	10 191	12 838	2 516	-	257 975	21 694
50 or more	273 201	269 014	252 276	206 812	45 464	13 645	3 093	4 187	498	-	263 903	9 298
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	219 687	97 019	64 417	34 590	29 827	14 766	17 836	122 668	11 415	4 928	142 661	77 026
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 272 258	1 148 076	959 359	754 987	204 372	113 131	75 586	124 182	29 745	2 487	1 090 881	181 377
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	510 604	411 359	302 844	222 197	80 647	59 055	49 456	99 245	22 506	1 526	386 941	123 663
Median gross rent	\$239	\$248	\$267	\$248	\$328	\$220	\$191	\$203	\$177	\$226	\$258	\$189
2 or more	761 654	736 717	656 515	532 790	123 725	54 072	26 130	24 937	7 239	961	703 940	57 714
Median gross rent	\$265	\$266	\$270	\$267	\$281	\$231	\$194	\$200	\$150	\$207	\$269	\$196
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	74 317	42 908	31 026	25 783	5 243	5 500	6 382	31 409	3 582	2 665	48 950	25 367
1 complete bathroom	1 964 057	1 538 744	1 184 984	941 468	243 516	190 038	163 722	425 313	77 417	44 314	1 480 008	484 049
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	426 742	338 242	272 432	180 001	92 431	37 585	28 225	88 500	14 033	8 834	342 340	84 402
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 607 247	1 271 789	1 063 492	646 033	417 459	116 367	91 930	335 458	42 855	37 043	1 338 995	268 252
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	3 678 745	3 135 960	2 508 842	1 776 579	732 263	343 726	283 392	542 785	129 949	27 538	3 003 317	675 428
Individual drilled well	329 218	48 765	38 003	14 464	23 539	4 913	5 849	280 453	6 669	54 240	178 977	150 241
Individual dug well	47 373	4 904	3 679	1 361	2 318	590	635	42 469	1 008	8 176	20 138	27 235
Some other source	17 027	2 054	1 410	881	529	261	383	14 973	261	2 902	7 861	9 166
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	44 369	41 591	36 050	29 979	6 071	2 876	2 665	2 778	623	152	39 625	4 744
Central warm-air furnace	2 433 217	2 024 975	1 711 691	1 113 360	598 331	182 009	131 275	408 242	59 251	33 209	2 079 681	353 536
Electric heat pump	125 960	88 164	72 400	49 830	22 570	9 100	6 664	37 796	2 872	4 120	100 718	25 242
Other built-in electric units	144 580	115 740	95 365	73 576	21 789	11 906	8 469	28 840	4 077	2 855	117 575	27 005
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	274 565	239 227	180 745	153 147	27 598	32 154	26 328	35 338	11 496	4 091	206 569	67 996
Room heaters with flue	292 040	218 821	152 925	129 729	23 196	32 837	33 059	73 219	15 027	8 307	202 121	89 919
Room heaters without flue	451 448	290 527	183 164	146 527	36 637	52 754	54 609	160 921	30 007	21 121	275 442	176 006
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	290 744	161 963	111 454	90 347	21 107	24 863	25 646	128 781	13 797	18 867	176 691	114 053
None	15 440	10 675	8 140	6 790	1 350	991	1 544	4 765	737	134	11 871	3 569
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	308 085	217 880	155 594	121 049	34 545	29 354	32 932	90 205	15 557	5 243	211 258	96 827
No complete kitchen facilities	58 385	37 167	27 865	22 302	5 563	4 466	4 836	21 218	2 526	1 460	41 084	17 301
Lacking air conditioning	512 170	328 156	222 465	191 048	31 417	50 400	55 291	184 014	28 425	21 455	328 685	183 485
Lacking public sewer	779 728	132 423	95 447	37 062	58 385	13 415	23 561	647 305	30 228	91 577	421 535	358 193
No vehicle available	232 435	193 736	146 227	128 468	17 759	24 080	23 429	38 699	10 946	1 213	175 251	57 184
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 733 469	2 021 239	1 575 534	1 025 734	549 800	233 557	212 148	712 230	106 500	76 424	2 085 176	648 293
1979 to March 1980	404 618	290 986	233 365	133 123	100 242	31 077	26 544	113 632	12 746	5 114	322 964	81 654
1975 to 1978	802 683	583 538	466 412	268 397	198 015	63 207	53 919	219 145	27 884	12 892	631 508	171 175
1970 to 1974	487 054	350 792	273 717	174 720	98 997	39 229	37 846	136 262	19 924	12 771	370 583	116 471
1960 to 1969	539 491	418 218	323 963	229 597	94 366	50 457	43 798	121 273	22 351	16 237	410 208	129 283
1950 to 1959	299 886	239 933	184 639	142 204	42 435	28 153	27 141	59 953	12 203	12 757	224 290	75 596
1949 or earlier	199 737	137 772	93 438	77 693	15 745	21 434	22 900	61 965	11 392	16 653	125 623	74 114
Renter-occupied housing units	1 338 894	1 170 444	976 400	767 551	208 849	115 933	78 111	168 450	31 387	16 432	1 125 117	213 777
1979 to March 1980	770 694	694 434	586 171	450 954	135 217	67 312	40 951	76 260	14 902	3 870	666 799	103 895
1975 to 1978	376 678	327 748	273 900	218 496	55 404	31 262	22 586	48 930	9 129	4 597	315 876	60 802
1970 to 1974	102 198	84 339	67 707	56 692	11 015	9 329	7 303	17 859	3 593	2 369	80 016	22 182
1960 to 1969	56 192	42 854	33 483	28 744	4 739	4 940	4 431	13 338	2 315	2 393	41 572	14 620
1959 or earlier	33 132	21 069	15 139	12 665	2 474	3 090	2 840	12 063	1 448	3 203	20 854	12 278
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	781 549	566 186	396 514	319 159	77 355	83 807	85 865	215 363	44 093	29 500	522 420	259 129
Owner-occupied housing units	613 104	428 083	293 902	231 962	61 940	65 023	69 158	185 021	36 253	26 800	398 342	214 762
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 495	6 498	4 000	3 400	600	1 048	1 450	8 997	922	1 061	7 882	7 613
No complete kitchen facilities	13 999	7 587	5 067	4 460	607	1 102	1 418	6 412	692	601	7 952	6 047
No vehicle available	137 170	108 612	75 920	65 827	10 093	15 999	16 693	28 558	8 516	895	95 472	41 698
No telephone	40 839	22 521	13 209	11 228	1 981	3 539	5 773	18 318	3 313	1 502	21 292	19 547
Lacking central heating system	334 010	205 043	124 192	103 862	20 330	36 966	43 885	128 967	24 609	19 900	188 218	145 792
Lacking air conditioning	146 817	84 365	51 222	44 499	6 723	14 684	18 459	62 452	10 715	9 083	80 614	66 203



Table 64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	541 044	481 259	412 087	382 758	29 329	39 112	30 060	59 785	10 102	1 602	458 117	82 927
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	13 702	11 641	10 288	7 852	2 436	712	641	2 061	346	11	11 971	1 731
1975 to 1978	40 753	35 348	31 185	24 542	6 643	2 108	2 055	5 405	556	106	35 663	5 090
1970 to 1974	70 952	64 105	56 383	50 211	6 172	4 484	3 238	6 847	1 043	119	62 166	8 786
1960 to 1969	129 433	117 868	105 231	98 086	7 145	6 934	5 703	11 565	2 014	330	113 977	15 456
1950 to 1959	124 248	113 503	99 395	95 573	3 822	8 040	6 068	10 745	1 775	252	108 422	15 826
1940 to 1949	86 712	76 179	61 833	59 985	1 848	7 924	6 422	10 533	2 069	327	69 751	16 961
1939 or earlier	75 244	62 615	47 772	46 509	1 263	8 910	5 933	12 629	2 299	457	56 167	19 077
BEDROOMS												
None	7 871	7 372	6 353	5 910	443	695	324	499	100	17	6 880	991
1	93 660	88 530	78 589	74 772	3 817	5 848	4 093	5 130	1 279	34	83 756	9 904
2	215 995	192 585	162 469	154 739	7 730	17 091	13 025	23 410	4 559	567	180 544	35 451
3	188 458	163 528	139 685	125 828	13 857	13 293	10 550	24 930	3 527	762	158 006	30 452
4	31 501	26 376	22 589	19 277	3 312	1 964	1 823	5 125	563	176	26 122	5 379
5 or more	3 559	2 868	2 402	2 232	170	221	245	691	74	46	2 809	750
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	345 978	296 732	244 648	225 555	19 093	28 732	23 352	49 246	8 004	1 477	279 658	66 320
1, attached	20 879	19 752	17 398	16 401	997	1 245	1 109	1 127	308	25	18 779	2 100
2	22 152	20 259	16 502	15 675	827	1 994	1 763	1 893	565	29	18 631	3 521
3 and 4	23 083	21 966	20 182	19 047	1 135	1 171	1 613	1 117	210	16	21 373	1 710
5 to 9	24 624	23 475	21 334	20 033	1 301	1 574	567	1 149	211	—	22 623	2 001
10 to 49	47 803	46 722	43 602	41 041	2 561	1 986	1 134	1 081	256	—	45 486	2 317
50 or more	48 583	48 292	46 029	43 129	2 900	1 754	509	291	47	—	47 152	1 431
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 942	4 061	2 392	1 877	515	656	1 013	3 881	481	55	4 415	3 527
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	251 802	239 980	210 885	198 608	12 277	17 732	11 363	11 822	3 269	44	225 766	26 036
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	102 143	92 970	74 834	70 490	4 344	10 392	7 744	9 173	2 373	28	83 930	18 213
Median gross rent	\$182	\$185	\$197	\$194	\$263	\$150	\$132	\$133	\$126	\$175	\$193	\$133
2 or more	149 659	147 010	136 051	128 118	7 933	7 340	3 619	2 649	896	16	141 836	7 823
Median gross rent	\$224	\$225	\$228	\$227	\$259	\$162	\$136	\$153	\$121	\$100—	\$227	\$132
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	31 682	16 272	9 754	9 055	699	3 018	3 500	15 410	1 608	320	16 406	15 276
1 complete bathroom	373 959	339 734	287 124	274 892	12 232	30 190	22 420	34 225	7 267	925	316 764	57 195
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	55 558	51 728	47 248	42 438	4 810	2 515	1 965	3 830	540	111	50 962	4 596
2 or more complete bathrooms	79 845	73 525	67 961	56 373	11 588	3 389	2 175	6 320	687	246	73 985	5 860
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	511 352	476 452	408 157	379 751	28 406	38 726	29 569	34 900	9 412	576	445 080	66 272
Individual drilled well	16 599	3 117	2 736	2 114	622	112	269	13 482	411	659	7 997	8 602
Individual dug well	10 031	960	817	615	202	97	46	9 071	173	290	3 807	6 224
Some other source	3 062	730	377	278	99	177	176	2 332	106	77	1 233	1 829
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	18 246	17 540	15 736	15 203	533	1 145	659	706	159	5	16 518	1 728
Central warm-air furnace	218 381	207 582	192 062	171 217	20 845	9 144	6 376	10 799	1 757	215	204 474	13 907
Electric heat pump	8 512	7 964	7 363	6 651	712	402	199	548	62	28	7 844	668
Other built-in electric units	22 849	21 734	19 768	18 546	1 222	1 387	579	1 115	228	31	21 098	1 751
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	26 608	25 673	23 115	22 495	620	1 547	1 011	935	318	16	24 188	2 420
Room heaters with flue	90 790	77 558	62 599	60 419	2 180	8 273	6 686	13 232	2 315	271	71 967	18 823
Room heaters without flue	108 924	88 662	64 239	61 893	2 346	13 017	11 406	20 262	3 981	527	78 880	30 044
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	45 081	33 337	26 254	25 405	849	4 133	2 950	11 744	1 209	497	31 948	13 133
None	1 653	1 209	951	929	22	64	194	444	73	12	1 200	453
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	90 093	73 704	56 933	53 475	3 458	8 707	8 064	16 389	3 368	350	67 047	23 046
No complete kitchen facilities	25 607	13 536	8 564	7 910	654	2 334	2 638	12 071	1 155	243	13 622	11 985
Lacking air conditioning	155 130	120 195	89 405	85 848	3 557	15 920	14 870	34 935	5 705	867	109 494	45 636
Lacking public sewer	59 020	13 992	7 771	5 714	2 057	1 884	4 337	45 028	3 057	1 529	25 991	33 029
No vehicle available	114 133	101 432	82 796	80 454	2 342	9 890	8 746	12 701	2 745	117	92 183	21 950
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	276 664	232 041	193 036	176 381	16 655	20 756	18 249	44 623	6 633	1 192	222 769	53 895
1979 to March 1980	24 287	20 198	17 401	13 901	3 500	1 564	1 233	4 089	485	18	20 542	3 745
1975 to 1978	55 669	48 085	41 605	35 117	6 488	3 413	3 067	7 584	1 034	136	46 852	8 817
1970 to 1974	54 446	46 768	40 104	37 236	2 868	3 615	3 049	7 678	1 124	161	45 186	9 260
1960 to 1969	67 856	57 927	49 339	47 416	1 923	4 569	4 019	9 929	1 597	347	55 944	11 912
1950 to 1959	39 439	32 891	26 866	25 656	1 210	3 078	2 947	6 548	978	190	31 216	8 223
1949 or earlier	34 967	26 172	17 721	17 055	666	4 517	3 934	8 795	1 415	340	23 029	11 938
Renter-occupied housing units	264 380	249 218	219 051	206 377	12 674	18 356	11 811	15 162	3 469	410	235 348	29 032
1979 to March 1980	118 857	114 533	103 350	95 243	8 107	7 285	3 898	4 324	1 125	78	109 473	9 384
1975 to 1978	83 388	79 065	69 428	65 997	3 431	5 716	3 921	4 323	1 029	103	74 609	8 779
1970 to 1974	32 653	30 347	25 479	24 866	613	2 780	2 088	2 306	598	45	27 849	4 804
1960 to 1969	18 123	16 220	13 526	13 159	367	1 548	1 146	1 903	403	85	14 923	3 200
1959 or earlier	11 359	9 053	7 268	7 112	156	1 027	758	2 306	314	99	8 494	2 865
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	101 039	79 271	59 575	57 156	2 419	10 334	9 362	21 768	3 494	695	71 723	29 316
Owner-occupied housing units	73 066	54 997	40 311	38 479	1 832	7 530	7 156	18 069	2 751	570	49 909	23 157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 656	3 321	1 315	1 145	170	836	1 170	6 335	558	176	3 705	5 951
No complete kitchen facilities	8 802	3 338	1 420	1 286	134	783	1 135	5 464	442	154	3 479	5 323
No vehicle available	41 215	33 210	24 198	23 496	702	4 554	4 458	8 005	1 511	90	28 901	12 314
No telephone	12 792	7 721	4 563	4 308	255	1 489	1 669	5 071	875	128	6 819	5 973
Lacking central heating system	77 622	57 887	41 435	39 875	1 560	8 550	7 902	19 735	3 008	647	51 906	25 716
Lacking air conditioning	49 791	33 561	22 550	21 476	1 074	5 385	5 626	16 230	2 348	473	30 199	19 592



Table 65. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	761 175	664 102	534 874	469 948	64 926	66 962	62 266	97 073	21 329	4 967	624 767	136 408
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	24 762	19 766	16 500	12 352	4 148	1 787	1 479	4 996	542	126	21 091	3 671
1975 to 1978	70 471	56 555	46 361	34 185	12 176	5 053	5 141	13 916	1 813	362	59 116	11 355
1970 to 1974	99 960	85 143	70 394	57 200	13 194	6 990	7 759	14 817	2 443	576	84 967	14 993
1960 to 1969	158 754	140 130	113 217	97 443	15 774	13 932	12 981	18 624	3 962	847	131 774	26 980
1950 to 1959	174 723	158 333	127 911	117 413	10 498	16 453	13 969	16 390	4 399	1 001	144 149	30 574
1940 to 1949	125 872	111 726	87 250	81 167	6 083	13 103	11 373	14 146	4 004	908	100 284	25 588
1939 or earlier	106 633	92 449	73 241	70 188	3 053	9 644	9 564	14 184	4 166	1 147	83 386	23 247
BEDROOMS												
None	18 041	15 799	13 168	12 143	1 025	1 379	1 252	2 242	446	52	15 426	2 615
1	150 886	137 491	114 982	104 898	10 084	12 263	10 246	13 395	3 517	467	129 067	21 819
2	269 087	231 742	182 057	163 352	18 705	25 489	24 196	37 345	8 455	1 723	214 915	54 172
3	261 956	226 827	181 707	154 312	27 395	23 130	21 990	35 129	7 381	2 183	214 180	47 776
4	53 209	45 564	37 678	30 639	7 039	4 069	3 817	7 645	1 333	414	44 816	8 393
5 or more	7 996	6 679	5 282	4 604	678	632	765	1 317	197	128	6 363	1 633
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	511 973	439 455	341 990	297 939	44 051	48 973	48 492	72 518	16 912	4 060	406 510	105 463
1, attached	27 122	25 395	21 656	19 960	1 696	2 057	1 682	1 727	494	105	23 897	3 225
2	31 719	29 034	23 381	21 712	1 669	3 142	2 511	2 685	703	126	26 729	4 990
3 and 4	31 804	29 355	25 208	23 274	1 934	2 579	1 568	2 449	477	184	28 030	3 774
5 to 9	30 624	27 798	24 093	21 992	2 101	2 206	1 499	2 826	639	—	27 218	3 406
10 to 49	55 662	52 834	46 830	41 116	5 714	3 546	2 458	2 828	490	—	50 997	4 665
50 or more	45 422	44 408	41 550	37 067	4 483	2 122	736	1 014	177	—	43 589	1 833
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26 849	15 823	10 166	6 888	3 278	2 337	3 320	11 026	1 437	492	17 797	9 052
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	320 117	294 557	246 495	222 176	24 319	27 208	20 854	25 560	6 370	821	274 574	45 543
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	156 989	137 971	106 394	95 299	11 095	16 572	15 005	19 018	4 876	622	124 421	32 568
Median gross rent	\$185	\$188	\$195	\$191	\$242	\$179	\$153	\$155	\$147	\$167	\$192	\$158
2 or more	163 128	156 586	140 101	126 877	13 224	10 636	5 849	6 542	1 494	199	150 153	12 975
Median gross rent	\$208	\$210	\$215	\$210	\$251	\$171	\$142	\$147	\$125	\$100—	\$213	\$147
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	48 858	31 573	22 558	19 653	2 905	3 744	5 271	17 285	2 937	421	35 575	13 283
1 complete bathroom	521 237	461 785	365 579	332 124	33 455	50 188	46 018	59 452	15 047	3 431	422 317	98 920
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	61 614	55 759	47 763	40 494	7 269	4 284	3 712	5 855	1 274	249	53 646	7 968
2 or more complete bathrooms	129 466	114 985	98 974	77 677	21 297	8 746	7 265	14 481	2 071	866	113 229	16 237
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	722 391	656 611	528 881	467 609	61 272	66 374	61 356	65 780	20 249	1 236	602 195	120 196
Individual drilled well	28 962	5 672	4 689	1 686	3 003	438	545	23 290	654	3 091	15 894	13 068
Individual dug well	5 310	957	772	356	416	72	113	4 353	293	375	3 176	2 134
Some other source	4 512	862	532	297	235	78	252	3 650	133	265	3 502	1 010
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	25 590	24 044	19 667	18 295	1 372	2 061	2 316	1 546	430	41	21 929	3 661
Central warm-air furnace	247 580	226 211	199 966	163 071	36 895	14 831	11 414	21 369	3 401	937	222 855	24 725
Electric heat pump	12 658	10 978	9 631	8 384	1 247	815	532	1 680	176	96	11 249	1 409
Other built-in electric units	36 258	32 989	27 471	24 413	3 058	3 153	2 365	3 269	822	168	30 912	5 346
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	55 977	52 192	42 958	40 614	2 344	5 013	4 221	3 785	1 180	385	46 625	9 352
Room heaters with flue	147 301	125 947	94 187	87 440	6 747	15 589	16 171	21 354	5 445	1 000	113 817	33 484
Room heaters without flue	107 906	90 258	65 468	59 875	5 593	12 575	12 215	17 648	4 600	1 064	79 614	28 292
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	112 118	89 985	66 762	60 431	6 331	11 865	11 358	22 133	4 558	1 192	85 225	26 893
None	15 787	11 498	8 764	7 425	1 339	1 060	1 674	4 289	717	84	12 541	3 246
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	154 598	123 495	88 460	78 559	9 901	15 766	19 269	31 103	7 347	1 848	111 568	43 030
No complete kitchen facilities	31 252	20 549	14 715	12 719	1 996	2 474	3 360	10 703	1 681	246	23 316	7 936
Lacking air conditioning	273 260	221 674	163 008	149 042	13 966	27 420	31 246	51 586	11 466	2 419	209 149	64 111
Lacking public sewer	92 654	28 735	20 189	10 462	9 727	2 521	6 025	63 919	6 091	4 763	56 348	36 306
No vehicle available	96 210	87 376	69 798	66 325	3 473	9 076	8 502	8 834	2 858	247	79 153	17 057
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	426 303	362 037	282 191	242 191	40 000	39 027	40 819	64 266	14 657	1 895	341 138	85 165
1979 to March 1980	53 134	43 672	35 271	27 358	7 913	4 453	3 948	9 462	1 505	215	43 605	9 529
1975 to 1978	108 961	90 832	72 187	57 541	14 646	9 585	9 060	18 129	3 378	292	88 219	20 742
1970 to 1974	89 895	76 475	59 738	51 242	8 496	7 637	9 100	13 420	3 074	479	72 233	17 662
1960 to 1969	95 078	82 426	64 096	58 127	5 969	8 654	9 676	12 652	3 341	515	76 407	18 671
1950 to 1959	44 863	39 692	31 167	29 327	1 840	4 281	4 244	5 171	1 411	198	36 118	8 745
1949 or earlier	34 372	28 940	19 732	18 596	1 136	4 417	4 791	5 432	1 948	196	24 556	9 816
Renter-occupied housing units	334 872	302 065	252 683	227 757	24 926	27 935	21 447	32 807	6 672	3 072	283 629	51 243
1979 to March 1980	173 913	159 852	134 117	118 525	15 592	14 949	10 786	14 061	3 345	950	148 792	25 121
1975 to 1978	103 027	93 081	78 253	71 090	7 163	8 502	6 326	9 946	1 894	944	87 903	15 224
1970 to 1974	31 988	27 886	23 240	21 984	1 256	2 373	2 273	4 102	751	526	26 467	5 521
1960 to 1969	15 965	13 246	11 011	10 410	601	1 114	1 121	2 719	400	335	13 032	2 933
1959 or earlier	9 979	8 000	6 062	5 748	314	997	941	1 979	282	317	7 535	2 444
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	92 716	78 625	58 385	54 527	3 858	9 748	10 492	14 091	4 118	556	70 009	22 707
Owner-occupied housing units	65 909	55 024	39 717	36 810	2 907	7 031	8 276	10 885	3 346	317	48 639	17 270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 966	4 785	3 061	2 648	413	667	1 057	3 181	624	78	5 035	2 931
No complete kitchen facilities	6 102	3 961	2 637	2 350	287	574	750	2 141	378	49	4 003	2 099
No vehicle available	35 807	31 618	23 592	22 477	1 115	4 004	4 022	4 189	1 465	47	27 479	8 328
No telephone	15 999	11 546	6 877	6 255	622	1 765	2 904	4 453	1 312	174	9 593	6 406
Lacking central heating system	65 726	53 578	37 821	35 363	2 458	7 388	8 369	12 148	3 594	467	47 129	18 597
Lacking air conditioning	49 013	39 246	27 228	25 348	1 880	5 379	6 639	9 767	2 740	316	35 191	13 822



**Table 66. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Alut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoon	Other	
Occupied housing units .....	17 531	64	79	3 253	8 264	3 710	2 621	7 954	6 017	786	314	58	2 803	262 406
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 005	6	5	205	1 063	538	236	896	627	27	7	—	247	7 849
1975 to 1978 .....	2 282	10	6	674	2 210	990	693	2 356	1 138	148	40	—	521	22 148
1970 to 1974 .....	2 995	13	42	772	1 660	663	700	1 523	830	161	91	27	564	32 766
1960 to 1969 .....	3 845	15	7	886	1 753	809	653	1 505	1 496	124	100	—	745	54 038
1950 to 1959 .....	3 274	5	14	383	949	376	242	844	845	150	43	19	411	63 940
1940 to 1949 .....	2 007	6	5	173	406	214	63	383	738	115	16	6	194	45 106
1939 or earlier .....	2 123	9	—	160	223	120	34	447	343	61	17	6	121	36 559
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	416	—	9	175	528	241	140	348	423	16	24	—	235	6 366
1 .....	2 959	19	17	807	2 058	867	729	2 076	1 970	151	66	—	941	56 759
2 .....	6 053	21	5	706	1 907	871	634	1 931	1 796	302	96	23	775	95 376
3 .....	6 588	16	30	1 102	2 125	1 115	790	2 437	1 410	257	107	29	667	84 916
4 .....	1 363	6	18	408	1 474	550	285	1 054	386	60	21	6	161	16 666
5 or more .....	152	2	—	55	172	66	43	108	32	—	—	—	24	2 323
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached .....	10 564	26	62	1 446	4 634	2 165	1 272	4 581	2 488	482	162	12	930	168 492
1, attached .....	493	—	—	174	290	151	62	286	362	35	—	—	142	9 706
2 .....	632	—	5	81	157	51	78	98	195	27	13	34	136	12 495
3 and 4 .....	648	6	—	127	395	179	137	175	484	29	36	6	165	12 210
5 to 9 .....	662	—	—	217	305	116	276	261	342	30	11	6	202	11 174
10 to 49 .....	1 795	7	5	657	1 417	479	402	1 330	1 034	71	55	—	658	21 955
50 or more .....	1 220	15	7	486	1 036	448	311	1 124	948	97	19	—	529	17 042
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 517	10	—	65	30	121	83	99	164	15	18	—	41	9 332
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 019	44	22	1 898	3 322	1 495	1 289	3 140	3 868	349	175	46	1 961	124 561
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 468	18	10	416	457	429	231	569	1 073	127	46	—	341	60 026
Median gross rent .....	\$244	\$236	\$400	\$422	\$266	\$250	\$250	\$272	\$233	\$249	\$311	—	\$228	\$193
2 or more .....	4 551	26	12	1 482	2 865	1 066	1 058	2 571	2 795	222	129	46	1 620	64 535
Median gross rent .....	\$249	\$262	\$325	\$280	\$257	\$262	\$258	\$272	\$255	\$263	\$257	\$209	\$248	\$214
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	436	25	14	77	206	62	95	161	267	9	5	—	100	14 782
1 complete bathroom .....	10 044	30	25	1 406	3 083	1 346	1 026	3 208	3 219	447	217	30	1 723	187 020
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 809	—	—	380	687	446	411	710	658	90	52	22	202	21 606
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 242	9	40	1 390	4 288	1 856	1 089	3 875	1 873	240	40	6	778	38 998
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>														
Public system or private company .....	15 956	63	71	3 210	8 191	3 664	2 588	7 794	5 962	749	300	58	2 790	248 994
Individual drilled well .....	1 229	—	—	34	58	44	21	136	50	30	14	—	9	10 308
Individual dug well .....	237	—	8	5	9	2	—	22	—	7	—	—	4	1 725
Some other source .....	109	1	—	4	6	—	12	2	5	—	—	—	—	1 379
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water system .....	179	7	—	41	290	68	63	138	370	30	4	—	97	8 556
Central warm-air furnace .....	9 874	35	60	2 378	5 896	2 723	1 909	5 552	3 327	419	249	19	1 773	85 934
Electric heat pump .....	419	—	—	168	635	144	157	613	410	—	—	—	158	4 457
Other built-in electric units .....	715	6	—	206	520	234	170	475	351	51	14	7	245	13 371
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 148	—	—	123	156	107	87	209	212	74	—	16	105	20 056
Room heaters with flue .....	1 335	—	5	128	425	229	128	420	691	74	5	16	201	51 648
Room heaters without flue .....	2 358	5	9	155	197	145	72	390	491	114	22	—	172	39 157
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 431	2	5	54	119	54	29	147	129	24	20	—	43	34 932
None .....	72	9	—	—	26	6	6	10	36	—	—	—	9	4 295
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
No telephone .....	3 069	12	9	162	367	306	153	319	899	91	45	6	477	59 251
No complete kitchen facilities .....	410	25	14	63	113	54	50	109	159	9	6	—	113	9 146
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 098	21	19	181	230	166	114	293	848	106	35	10	319	88 464
Lacking public sewer .....	3 241	12	28	186	151	154	90	330	238	84	20	—	80	28 616
No vehicle available .....	1 520	6	—	178	389	195	142	544	698	142	22	—	353	32 075
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 163	20	57	1 316	4 918	2 155	1 302	4 769	2 099	436	139	12	820	132 249
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 829	—	24	335	1 894	776	554	1 759	1 090	79	24	6	438	18 174
1975 to 1978 .....	2 914	12	6	429	1 855	884	519	2 007	951	92	74	6	340	36 594
1970 to 1974 .....	1 886	6	18	210	637	246	157	409	28	78	17	—	42	28 725
1960 to 1969 .....	1 442	—	—	252	388	167	72	250	18	66	14	—	—	27 806
1950 to 1959 .....	750	—	9	69	111	62	—	166	12	52	10	—	—	12 517
1949 or earlier .....	342	2	—	21	33	20	—	178	—	69	—	—	—	8 433
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 368	44	22	1 937	3 346	1 555	1 319	3 185	3 918	350	175	46	1 983	130 157
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 413	36	15	1 360	2 357	1 093	902	2 153	2 834	234	128	29	1 517	70 784
1975 to 1978 .....	1 933	1	7	457	803	402	395	778	959	74	47	17	392	39 248
1970 to 1974 .....	595	—	—	76	135	50	14	110	49	21	—	—	55	11 614
1960 to 1969 .....	305	—	—	44	31	10	6	99	50	—	—	—	12	5 320
1959 or earlier .....	122	7	—	—	20	—	2	45	26	21	—	—	7	3 191
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
Occupied housing units .....	1 682	8	—	59	457	189	34	968	191	158	5	—	8	26 321
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 143	8	—	50	367	148	1	624	19	119	5	—	—	17 803
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	57	8	—	—	13	—	—	38	4	8	5	—	—	2 357
No complete kitchen facilities .....	57	8	—	—	14	13	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	1 651
No vehicle available .....	381	—	—	4	93	5	15	328	98	82	—	—	2	10 278
No telephone .....	187	2	—	4	5	23	—	46	47	13	—	—	2	4 713
Lacking central heating system .....	925	2	—	33	101	65	4	447	65	100	5	—	2	18 597
Lacking air conditioning .....	420	—	—	8	9	31	4	173	74	43	5	—	2	13 322



Table 67. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	24 762
1975 to 1978	70 471
1970 to 1974	99 960
1960 to 1969	158 754
1950 to 1949	174 723
1940 to 1939	125 872
1939 or earlier	106 633

**BEDROOMS**

None	18 041
1	150 886
2	269 087
3	261 956
4	53 209
5 or more	7 996

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	511 973
1, attached	27 122
2	31 719
3 and 4	31 804
5 to 9	30 624
10 to 49	55 662
50 or more	45 422
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26 849

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units	320 117
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	156 989
Median gross rent	\$185
2 or more	163 128
Median gross rent	\$208

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	48 858
1 complete bathroom	521 237
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	61 614
2 or more complete bathrooms	129 466

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	722 391
Individual drilled well	28 962
Individual dug well	5 310
Some other source	4 512

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	25 590
Control warm-air furnace	247 580
Electric heat pump	12 658
Other built-in electric units	36 258
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	55 977
Room heaters with flue	147 301
Room heaters without flue	107 906
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	112 118
None	15 787

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	154 598
No complete kitchen facilities	31 252
Locking air conditioning	273 260
Locking public sewer	92 654
No vehicle available	96 210

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	426 303
1979 to March 1980	53 134
1975 to 1978	108 961
1970 to 1974	89 895
1960 to 1969	95 078
1950 to 1949	44 863
1949 or earlier	34 372

**Renter-occupied housing units**

1979 to March 1980	173 913
1975 to 1978	103 027
1970 to 1974	31 988
1960 to 1969	15 965
1959 or earlier	9 979

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	92 716
Owner-occupied housing units	65 909
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 966
No complete kitchen facilities	6 102
No vehicle available	35 807
No telephone	15 999
Locking central heating system	65 726
Locking air conditioning	49 013

Spanish origin											Not of Spanish origin									
Total	Type					Race					White	Block	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Block	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black										
761 175	593 860	6 847	4 662	55 806	495 835	4 264	2 126	1 502	257 448	3 576 528	536 780	15 548	34 278	4 958						
24 762	21 216	444	343	2 759	16 742	147	130	172	7 571	198 663	13 555	886	3 674	278						
70 471	60 605	1 171	1 085	7 610	48 027	379	212	286	21 567	564 271	40 374	2 086	8 484	581						
99 960	88 543	1 570	965	8 882	66 749	559	359	237	32 056	574 290	70 393	2 691	6 754	710						
158 754	144 040	1 822	1 079	11 813	104 075	960	372	428	52 919	815 090	128 473	3 495	7 643	1 119						
174 723	162 226	1 044	669	10 784	110 359	809	473	151	62 931	653 637	123 439	2 820	4 111	1 009						
125 872	118 122	498	250	7 002	80 205	720	295	154	44 498	360 904	85 992	1 723	2 154	608						
106 633	99 108	298	271	6 956	69 678	690	285	74	35 906	409 673	74 554	1 847	1 458	653						
18 041	16 008	285	131	1 617	11 518	161	83	147	6 132	40 105	7 710	342	1 983	234						
150 886	136 714	1 578	1 189	11 405	93 644	1 040	501	395	55 306	463 906	92 620	2 494	9 270	1 453						
269 087	247 114	2 143	1 202	18 628	172 641	1 482	829	409	93 726	1 123 071	214 513	5 250	8 632	1 650						
261 956	239 423	2 216	1 500	18 817	176 065	1 308	577	379	83 627	1 541 642	187 150	6 057	9 660	1 289						
53 209	47 470	562	537	4 640	36 295	249	129	159	16 377	361 489	31 252	1 258	4 246	289						
7 996	7 131	63	103	699	5 672	24	7	13	2 280	46 315	3 535	147	487	43						
511 973	471 556	3 180	2 367	34 870	341 974	2 339	1 139	727	165 794	2 537 303	343 639	9 513	17 445	2 698						
27 122	24 507	313	136	2 166	17 202	225	105	60	9 530	87 467	20 654	388	1 442	176						
31 719	29 185	450	73	2 011	19 122	207	77	38	12 275	91 771	21 945	560	832	220						
31 804	28 779	568	204	2 253	19 379	247	117	83	11 978	81 857	22 836	537	1 650	232						
30 624	28 114	323	202	1 985	19 267	189	118	92	10 958	84 464	24 435	544	1 674	216						
55 662	49 002	930	636	5 094	33 336	598	268	280	21 180	246 333	47 205	1 539	5 823	775						
45 422	38 154	827	989	5 452	28 137	393	132	177	16 583	245 064	48 190	1 110	4 821	459						
26 849	24 563	256	55	1 975	17 418	66	170	45	9 150	202 269	7 876	1 357	591	182						
320 117	290 237	3 967	2 381	23 532	194 055	2 274	1 125	759	121 904	1 078 203	249 528	6 960	16 784	2 657						
156 989	146 318	1 051	521	9 099	96 431	800	519	179	59 060	414 173	101 343	2 977	3 510	966						
\$185	\$183	\$236	\$304	\$206	\$180	\$177	\$227	\$238	\$193	\$256	\$182	\$248	\$258	\$209						
163 128	143 919	2 916	1 860	14 433	97 624	1 474	606	580	62 844	664 030	148 185	3 983	13 274	1 691						
\$208	\$202	\$239	\$271	\$252	\$204	\$214	\$224	\$256	\$213	\$271	\$224	\$255	\$262	\$257						
48 858	45 984	149	92	2 633	33 677	416	106	81	14 578	40 640	31 266	369	901	204						
521 237	482 085	3 854	2 074	33 224	332 241	2 971	1 532	680	183 813	1 631 816	370 988	8 567	15 025	3 207						
61 614	55 027	820	436	5 331	39 638	389	189	224	21 174	387 104	55 169	1 620	3 434	432						
129 466	110 764	2 024	2 060	14 618	90 279	488	299	517	37 883	1 516 968	79 357	4 992	14 918	1 115						
722 391	657 874	6 770	4 614	53 133	470 541	4 087	1 978	1 488	244 297	3 208 204	507 265	14 112	33 818	4 697						
28 962	26 898	64	47	1 953	18 650	95	103	14	10 100	310 568	16 504	1 126	382	208						
5 310	4 940	—	—	370	3 510	77	33	—	1 690	43 863	9 954	212	49	35						
4 512	4 148	13	1	350	3 134	5	12	—	1 361	13 893	3 057	98	29	18						
25 590	23 626	142	160	1 662	16 821	226	73	39	8 431	27 548	18 020	113	1 062	125						
247 580	214 820	4 406	3 239	25 115	160 643	1 627	886	1 014	83 410	2 272 574	216 754	9 083	23 231	2 524						
12 658	10 343	238	251	1 826	8 090	93	73	54	4 348	117 870	8 419	346	2 231	109						
36 258	32 199	425	302	3 332	22 686	190	148	69	13 165	121 894	22 659	573	2 204	206						
55 977	52 277	334	194	3 172	35 913	224	108	60	19 672	238 652	26 384	1 040	1 029	384						
147 301	138 292	594	226	8 189	95 095	727	315	106	51 058	196 945	90 063	1 025	2 211	590						
107 906	101 347	398	117	6 044	68 204	710	264	119	38 609	383 244	108 214	2 108	1 639	548						
112 118	106 042	267	159	5 650	76 836	451	243	32	34 556	213 908	44 630	1 195	587	376						
15 787	14 914	43	14	816	11 547	16	16	9	4 199	3 893	1 637	65	84	96						
154 598	145 365	1 087	244	7 902	94 455	949	571	197	58 426	213 630	89 144	2 519	2 628	825						
31 252	29 308	100	99	1 745	21 766	319	100	55	9 012	36 619	25 288	349	621	134						
273 260	258 092	913	203	14 052	183 257	1 647	658	186	87 512	328 913	153 483	2 480	2 116	952						
92 654	86 309	289	136	5 920	63 742	407	226	107	28 172	715 986	58 613	3 055	1 226	444						
96 210	89 203	703	389	5 915	63 119	1 108	277	156	31 550	169 316	113 025	1 249	2 507	525						
426 303	389 937	2 820	2 234	31 312	292 893	1 758	921	718	130 013	2 440 576	274 906	8 319	17 248	2 236						
53 134	46 626	765	453	5 290	34 680	236	225	265	17 728	369 938	24 051	1 628	6 690	446						
108 961	98 312	1 084	994	8 571	72 190	922	221	211	36 017	730 493	55 347	2 711	6 946	577						
89 895	82 958	463	491	5 983	60 904	357	174	114	28 346	426 150	54 089	1 736	1 710	379						
95 078	88 478	375	239	5 986	67 035	425	129	87	27 402	472 456	67 431	1 313	1 140	404						
44 863	41 526	97	38	3 202	32 164	231	122	34	12 312	267 722	39 208	637	448	205						
34 372	32 037	36	19	2 280	25 920	187	50	7	8 208	173 817	34 780	294	314	225						
334 872	303 923	4 027	2 428	24 494	202 942	2 506	1 205	784	127 435	1 135 952	261 874	7 229	17 030	2 722						
173 913	155 465	3 000	1 367	14 081	102 351	1 251	736	451	69 124	668 343	117 606	4 728	12 156	1 660						
103 027	94 597	869	761	6 800	63 247	733	270	248	38 529	313 431	82 655	1 671	4 076	719						
31 988	29 653	98	224	2 013	20 104	298	121	38	11 427	82 094	32 355	474	272	187						
15 965	14 889	59	65	952	10 541	113	56	25	5 230	45 651	18 010	249	227	90						
9 979	9 319	1	11	648	6 699	111	22	22	3 125	26 433	11 248	107	99	66						
92 716	85 140	233	548	6 795	66 142	682	177	80	25 635	715 407	100 357	1 513	1 989	686						
65 909	60 700	155	218	4 836	47 996	464	95	44	17 310	565 108	72 602	1 056	1 289	493						
7 966	7 494	21	20	431	5 478	138	17	—	2 333	10 617	9 518	48	68	24						
6 102	5 747	—	37	318	4 359	110	12	—	1 621	9 040	8 692	53	53	30						
35 807	33 110	74	163	2 460	25 271	312	56	25	10 143	111 899	40 903	325	602	135						
15 999	15 132	41	35	791	11 197	141	43	10	4 608	29 642	12 651	146	130	105						
65 726	61 188	80	148	4 310	46 850	507	108	30	18 231	287 160	77 115	819	792	366						
49 013	46 053	54	61	2 845	35 403	396	66	26	13 122	111 414	49 395	354	323	200						



**Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	4 072 363	3 191 683	2 551 934	1 793 285	758 649	349 490	290 259	880 680	137 887	92 856	3 210 293	862 070
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 531 508	2 255 117	1 767 518	1 268 562	498 956	263 749	223 850	276 391	95 446	13 210	2 060 835	470 673
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	372 517	54 004	35 122	18 771	16 351	5 645	13 237	318 513	15 839	50 451	184 102	188 415
Electricity	1 086 358	860 204	734 069	494 270	239 799	77 171	48 964	226 154	23 402	18 763	926 971	159 387
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5 028	2 475	1 972	1 565	407	157	346	2 553	143	446	3 332	1 696
Coal or coke	117	86	74	43	31	12	-	31	9	2	89	28
Wood	59 063	8 212	4 267	2 758	1 509	1 698	2 247	50 851	2 280	9 586	21 596	37 467
Other fuel	2 332	910	772	526	246	67	71	1 422	31	264	1 497	835
No fuel used	15 440	10 675	8 140	6 790	1 350	991	1 544	4 765	737	134	11 871	3 569
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 638 042	2 368 863	1 881 208	1 357 765	523 443	267 153	220 502	269 179	92 565	13 099	2 175 258	462 784
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	347 373	61 787	43 080	25 652	17 428	6 287	12 420	285 586	13 644	47 204	177 453	169 920
Electricity	1 059 789	750 827	620 687	404 430	216 257	74 807	55 333	308 962	30 289	30 854	842 235	217 554
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 417	1 228	1 038	873	165	90	100	1 189	50	159	1 681	736
Other	4 966	1 504	1 084	771	313	183	237	3 462	116	545	2 522	2 444
No fuel used	19 776	7 474	4 837	3 794	1 043	970	1 667	12 302	1 223	995	11 144	8 632
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 735 496	1 532 185	1 186 145	893 066	293 079	185 316	160 724	203 311	68 678	8 936	1 395 750	339 746
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	316 352	47 742	30 737	16 495	14 242	4 811	12 194	268 610	13 485	37 622	158 055	158 297
Electricity	2 009 557	1 606 485	1 331 075	880 324	450 751	158 827	116 583	403 072	55 382	45 567	1 649 908	359 649
Other	6 587	1 899	1 243	967	276	212	444	4 688	185	690	3 248	3 339
No fuel used	4 371	3 372	2 734	2 433	301	324	314	999	157	41	3 332	1 039
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 152 005	1 741 060	1 361 119	879 289	481 830	201 906	178 035	410 945	86 431	4 438	1 715 692	436 313
With a mortgage	1 389 479	1 173 809	974 668	581 285	393 383	115 572	83 569	215 670	36 955	2 169	1 194 841	194 638
Less than \$100	14 785	10 928	7 216	5 936	1 280	1 641	2 071	3 857	953	33	9 911	4 874
\$100 to \$149	48 091	38 494	27 967	22 514	5 453	5 115	5 412	9 597	2 582	108	34 939	13 152
\$150 to \$199	119 904	101 360	77 230	58 187	19 043	13 453	10 677	18 544	4 821	167	92 283	27 621
\$200 to \$249	166 729	141 090	110 650	76 033	34 617	17 194	13 246	25 639	6 074	203	134 134	32 595
\$250 to \$299	164 332	139 103	112 010	72 766	39 244	15 313	11 780	25 229	5 383	304	135 969	28 363
\$300 to \$349	144 850	122 382	100 058	62 378	37 680	13 393	8 931	22 468	4 146	265	122 368	22 482
\$350 to \$399	128 050	107 529	89 184	53 281	35 903	11 273	7 072	20 521	3 233	223	110 237	17 813
\$400 to \$449	113 695	94 997	79 684	45 498	34 186	9 808	5 505	18 698	2 768	221	99 661	14 034
\$450 to \$499	99 364	83 661	70 599	38 310	32 289	8 057	5 005	15 703	2 071	136	88 997	10 367
\$500 to \$599	152 338	129 087	112 436	56 747	55 689	10 376	6 275	23 251	2 532	253	139 951	12 387
\$600 to \$749	131 728	112 362	101 143	47 022	54 121	6 663	4 556	19 366	1 514	172	124 260	7 468
\$750 or more	105 613	92 816	86 491	42 613	43 878	3 286	3 039	12 797	878	84	102 131	3 482
Median	\$364	\$366	\$379	\$344	\$434	\$319	\$294	\$356	\$288	\$351	\$381	\$284
Not mortgaged	762 526	567 251	386 451	298 004	88 447	86 334	94 466	195 275	49 476	2 269	520 851	241 675
Less than \$50	59 831	40 981	24 653	21 163	3 490	7 131	9 197	18 850	5 030	110	36 141	23 690
\$50 to \$74	141 419	101 198	61 739	52 211	9 528	17 660	21 799	40 221	11 716	272	86 142	55 277
\$75 to \$99	162 241	118 095	76 616	62 040	14 576	19 532	21 947	44 146	11 930	379	104 502	57 739
\$100 to \$149	234 306	174 613	120 898	90 363	30 535	26 460	27 255	59 693	14 200	599	163 630	70 676
\$150 to \$199	99 374	77 458	57 780	40 451	17 329	10 083	9 595	21 916	4 505	381	76 065	23 309
\$200 to \$249	36 624	30 165	23 778	16 489	7 289	3 380	3 007	6 459	1 336	166	29 696	6 928
\$250 or more	28 731	24 741	20 987	15 287	5 700	2 088	1 666	3 990	759	202	24 675	4 056
Median	\$103	\$106	\$111	\$106	\$125	\$99	\$93	\$97	\$92	\$121	\$109	\$93
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 272 258	1 148 076	959 359	754 987	204 372	113 131	75 586	124 182	29 745	2 487	1 090 881	181 377
Less than \$50	11 692	10 130	7 773	7 188	585	1 259	1 098	1 562	508	11	8 891	2 801
\$50 to \$59	11 111	9 676	7 020	6 282	738	1 190	1 466	1 435	589	6	8 200	2 911
\$60 to \$79	22 418	18 514	12 142	10 886	1 256	3 000	3 372	3 904	1 683	45	15 287	7 131
\$80 to \$99	25 693	20 762	13 892	12 706	1 186	3 509	3 361	4 931	1 923	45	17 460	8 233
\$100 to \$119	34 455	28 547	19 443	17 576	1 867	4 232	4 872	5 908	2 088	45	24 139	10 316
\$120 to \$149	66 884	56 211	39 725	35 391	4 334	8 696	7 790	10 673	3 431	52	48 205	18 679
\$150 to \$169	56 096	48 282	35 002	30 537	4 465	7 425	5 855	7 814	2 398	49	42 328	13 768
\$170 to \$199	98 615	86 806	65 962	55 477	10 485	12 331	8 513	11 809	3 147	61	78 674	19 941
\$200 to \$249	235 002	215 249	179 624	143 452	36 172	22 538	13 087	19 753	4 412	178	203 661	31 341
\$250 to \$299	252 221	239 489	212 200	167 377	44 823	18 288	9 001	12 732	2 512	158	232 342	19 879
\$300 to \$349	156 457	149 049	133 286	102 445	30 841	11 229	4 534	7 408	1 409	19	145 758	10 699
\$350 to \$399	98 708	94 956	86 726	65 329	21 397	5 932	2 298	3 752	625	25	94 177	4 531
\$400 to \$499	78 229	74 861	68 136	47 914	20 222	4 948	1 777	3 368	396	43	74 712	3 517
\$500 or more	51 888	49 126	46 022	29 054	16 968	2 189	915	2 762	175	41	50 635	1 253
No cash rent	72 789	46 418	32 406	23 373	9 033	6 365	7 647	26 371	4 449	1 709	46 412	26 377
Median	\$257	\$261	\$268	\$263	\$291	\$226	\$192	\$202	\$170	\$220	\$265	\$190
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	4 072 363	3 191 683	2 551 934	1 793 285	758 649	349 490	290 259	880 680	137 887	92 856	3 210 293	862 070
Median income	\$17 721	\$18 167	\$18 994	\$17 053	\$23 383	\$15 732	\$14 358	\$16 278	\$13 768	\$17 076	\$18 907	\$13 825
Owner-occupied housing units	2 733 469	2 021 239	1 575 534	1 025 734	549 800	233 557	212 148	712 230	106 500	76 424	2 085 176	648 293
Median income	\$21 229	\$22 380	\$23 804	\$21 865	\$26 869	\$18 950	\$16 380	\$17 681	\$15 357	\$18 011	\$22 985	\$15 419
Renter-occupied housing units	1 338 894	1 170 444	976 400	767 551	208 849	115 933	78 111	168 450	31 387	16 432	1 125 117	213 777
Median income	\$12 389	\$12 515	\$12 948	\$12 378	\$15 187	\$10 846	\$10 445	\$11 505	\$10 089	\$13 534	\$12 820	\$10 383
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	236 201	149 534	97 602	75 318	22 284	22 906	29 026	86 667	15 211	7 800	145 735	90 466
Percent below poverty level	8.6	7.4	6.2	7.3	4.1	9.8	13.7	12.2	14.3	10.2	7.0	14.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	223 716	145 084	95 400	73 842	21 558	22 153	27 531	78 632	14 328	7 321	139 357	84 359
1.01 or more persons per room	20 543	14 986	10 491	8 733	1 758	1 965	2 530	5 557	1 018	162	14 684	5 859
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 485											



Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	541 044	481 259	412 087	382 758	29 329	39 112	30 060	59 785	10 102	1 602	458 117	82 927
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	374 700	356 213	300 254	284 297	15 957	31 938	24 021	18 487	6 978	262	326 766	47 934
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37 948	8 864	5 140	4 200	940	1 213	2 511	29 084	1 904	890	15 986	21 962
Electricity	118 963	113 163	104 805	92 473	12 332	5 551	2 807	5 800	874	134	111 443	7 520
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	812	525	350	335	15	83	92	287	27	-	517	295
Coal or coke	51	22	22	22	-	-	-	29	2	-	42	9
Wood	6 529	972	290	265	25	255	427	5 557	235	292	1 847	4 682
Other fuel	388	291	275	237	38	8	8	97	9	12	316	72
No fuel used	1 653	1 209	951	929	22	64	194	444	73	12	1 200	453
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	401 118	383 833	328 681	310 487	18 194	31 908	23 244	17 285	6 659	246	355 070	46 048
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 368	12 898	9 454	8 345	1 109	1 284	2 160	23 470	1 624	872	18 711	17 657
Electricity	88 888	80 053	72 012	62 206	9 806	4 895	3 146	8 835	1 003	286	78 641	10 247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	422	236	142	134	8	47	47	186	5	-	208	214
Other	1 811	827	499	473	26	164	164	984	81	36	863	948
No fuel used	12 437	3 412	1 299	1 113	186	814	1 299	9 025	730	162	4 624	7 813
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	372 189	353 711	298 723	284 513	14 210	31 585	23 403	18 478	6 848	259	325 070	47 119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37 083	7 943	4 758	3 874	884	967	2 218	29 140	1 850	992	15 376	21 707
Electricity	127 159	117 640	107 379	93 245	14 134	6 208	4 053	9 519	1 235	243	115 526	11 633
Other	3 537	1 066	516	473	43	261	289	2 471	124	108	1 304	2 233
No fuel used	1 076	899	711	653	58	91	97	177	45	-	841	235
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	233 163	204 309	170 516	155 820	14 696	18 151	15 642	28 854	5 436	227	193 332	39 831
With a mortgage	137 844	127 718	115 028	103 133	11 895	7 392	5 298	10 126	1 599	93	124 498	13 346
Less than \$100	5 068	4 134	3 010	2 866	144	605	519	934	189	-	3 589	1 479
\$100 to \$149	10 580	9 110	7 484	7 170	314	820	806	1 470	307	9	8 326	2 254
\$150 to \$199	20 567	18 709	16 128	15 609	519	1 472	1 109	1 858	336	24	17 569	2 998
\$200 to \$249	24 456	22 984	20 591	19 912	679	1 383	1 010	1 472	262	12	21 985	2 471
\$250 to \$299	20 996	19 830	18 066	16 958	1 108	1 034	730	1 166	243	26	19 337	1 659
\$300 to \$349	15 389	14 638	13 617	12 298	1 319	667	354	751	91	8	14 408	981
\$350 to \$399	10 606	10 081	9 378	8 277	1 101	425	278	525	48	7	10 067	539
\$400 to \$449	8 212	7 738	7 289	6 320	969	300	149	474	46	7	7 861	351
\$450 to \$499	6 211	5 830	5 433	4 544	889	273	124	381	28	-	5 939	272
\$500 to \$599	7 590	7 211	6 819	5 231	1 588	280	112	379	26	-	7 372	218
\$600 to \$749	5 437	5 045	4 851	2 820	2 031	107	87	392	19	-	5 340	97
\$750 or more	2 732	2 408	2 362	1 128	1 234	26	20	324	4	-	2 705	27
Median	\$270	\$272	\$279	\$268	\$439	\$229	\$211	\$227	\$194	\$253	\$278	\$199
Not mortgaged	95 319	76 591	55 488	52 687	2 801	10 759	10 344	18 728	3 837	134	68 834	26 485
Less than \$50	9 479	6 977	4 402	4 208	194	1 268	1 307	2 502	534	9	5 842	7 637
\$50 to \$74	20 809	16 469	10 569	10 190	379	2 795	3 105	4 340	1 035	28	13 605	7 204
\$75 to \$99	22 323	17 766	12 621	11 936	685	2 727	2 418	4 557	985	37	15 806	6 517
\$100 to \$149	28 197	23 091	17 642	16 709	933	2 853	2 596	5 106	938	26	21 490	6 707
\$150 to \$199	10 126	8 520	7 037	6 652	385	817	666	1 606	256	30	8 374	1 752
\$200 to \$249	3 028	2 571	2 158	2 014	144	234	179	457	66	4	2 539	489
\$250 or more	1 357	1 197	1 059	978	81	65	73	160	23	-	1 178	179
Median	\$94	\$96	\$100	\$100	\$107	\$87	\$83	\$89	\$84	\$95	\$99	\$84
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	251 802	239 980	210 885	198 608	12 277	17 732	11 363	11 822	3 269	44	225 766	26 036
Less than \$50	6 354	6 128	5 406	5 313	93	440	282	226	81	-	5 746	608
\$50 to \$59	4 150	3 875	3 129	3 054	75	390	356	275	90	-	3 382	768
\$60 to \$79	9 346	8 548	6 145	5 949	196	1 356	1 047	798	341	3	7 095	2 251
\$80 to \$99	11 389	10 368	7 368	7 034	334	1 691	1 309	1 021	416	-	8 546	2 843
\$100 to \$119	12 651	11 652	8 958	8 698	260	1 443	1 251	999	433	-	9 956	2 695
\$120 to \$149	23 180	21 716	17 083	16 483	600	2 694	1 939	1 464	498	5	18 868	4 312
\$150 to \$169	16 153	15 427	13 013	12 634	379	1 370	1 044	726	242	-	14 140	2 013
\$170 to \$199	26 308	25 490	22 122	21 247	875	2 214	1 154	818	263	3	23 740	2 568
\$200 to \$249	55 012	54 066	50 409	47 945	2 464	2 579	1 078	946	197	5	52 668	2 344
\$250 to \$299	40 469	39 896	38 102	35 698	2 404	1 321	473	573	144	-	39 397	1 072
\$300 to \$349	19 025	18 831	18 008	16 539	1 469	637	186	194	30	-	18 630	395
\$350 to \$399	8 910	8 832	8 504	7 670	834	268	60	78	4	-	8 740	170
\$400 to \$499	5 147	5 082	4 928	4 119	809	140	14	65	15	-	5 072	75
\$500 or more	2 295	2 238	2 148	1 450	698	65	25	57	4	-	2 271	24
No cash rent	11 413	7 831	5 562	4 775	787	1 124	1 145	3 582	511	28	7 515	3 898
Median	\$210	\$212	\$220	\$218	\$260	\$154	\$134	\$135	\$121	\$150	\$217	\$133
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	541 044	481 259	412 087	382 758	29 329	39 112	30 060	59 785	10 102	1 602	458 117	82 927
Median income	\$10 895	\$11 335	\$11 952	\$11 646	\$17 468	\$8 238	\$6 976	\$7 261	\$6 662	\$9 181	\$11 705	\$6 683
Owner-occupied housing units	276 664	232 041	193 036	176 381	16 655	20 756	18 249	44 623	6 633	1 192	222 769	53 895
Median income	\$13 628	\$14 922	\$16 254	\$15 651	\$23 197	\$9 649	\$7 839	\$7 734	\$7 403	\$10 070	\$15 546	\$7 116
Renter-occupied housing units	264 380	249 218	219 051	206 377	12 674	18 356	11 811	15 162	3 469	410	235 348	29 032
Median income	\$9 118	\$9 303	\$9 664	\$9 523	\$11 888	\$7 045	\$5 937	\$6 203	\$5 543	\$8 333	\$9 509	\$6 014
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	65 069	47 593	33 970	32 199	1 771	6 698	6 925	17 476	2 581	378	43 018	22 051
Percent below poverty level	23.5	20.5	17.6	18.3	10.6	32.3	37.9	39.2	38.9	31.7	19.3	40.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	57 731	45 368	33 221	31 554	1 667	6 179	5 968	12 363	2 094	287	40 521	17 210
1.01 or more persons per room	5 805	4 559	3 437	3 266	171	557	565	1 246	265	20	4 247	1 558
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 338	2 225	749	645	104	519	957	5 113	487	91	2 497	4 841
1.01 or more persons per room	1 068	324	90	85	5	78	156	744	91	-	336	732
Renter-occupied housing units	90 401	82 853	69 103	66 364	2 739	7 963	5 787	7 548	1 893	149	76 041	14 360
Percent below poverty level	34.2	33.2	31.5	32.2	21.6	43.4	49.0	49.8	54.6	36.3	32.3	49.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 099	79 002	67 022	64 419	2 603	7 163	4 817	4 097	1 444	94	72 419	10 680
1.01 or more persons per room	14 899	14 055	11 711	11 196	515	1 334	1 010	844	283	43	12 749	2 150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 302	3 851	2 081	1 945	136	800	970	3 451	449	55	3 622	3 680
1.01 or more persons per room	1 565	740	374	361	13	194	172	825	121	19	738	827



Table 70. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	761 175	664 102	534 874	469 948	64 926	66 962	62 266	97 073	21 329	4 967	624 767	136 408
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	537 573	505 266	404 960	364 863	40 097	53 396	46 910	32 307	13 704	895	450 129	87 444
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	62 276	17 942	10 052	6 731	3 321	1 846	6 044	44 334	4 555	3 153	34 553	27 723
Electricity	140 657	127 223	109 783	89 760	20 023	10 338	7 102	13 434	2 071	666	124 835	15 822
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 501	927	606	569	37	139	182	574	72	25	1 010	491
Coal or coke	38	36	21	21	-	12	3	2	2	-	24	14
Wood	2 765	901	470	401	69	134	297	1 864	186	118	1 250	1 515
Other fuel	578	309	218	178	40	37	54	269	22	26	425	153
No fuel used	15 787	11 498	8 764	7 425	1 339	1 060	1 674	4 289	717	84	12 541	3 246
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	572 177	540 020	437 193	392 726	44 467	55 611	47 216	32 157	13 590	987	483 555	88 622
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60 277	21 855	13 816	10 090	3 726	2 047	5 992	38 422	4 046	2 825	35 027	25 250
Electricity	110 130	92 802	77 674	62 235	15 439	8 176	6 952	17 328	2 345	886	93 722	16 408
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	777	498	359	339	20	68	71	279	21	12	523	254
Other	1 473	698	441	348	93	113	144	775	109	50	788	685
No fuel used	16 341	8 229	5 391	4 210	1 181	947	1 891	8 112	1 218	207	11 152	5 189
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	538 009	505 524	404 314	367 810	36 504	54 054	47 156	32 485	13 762	1 027	450 101	87 908
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	67 390	20 196	11 445	7 324	4 121	1 887	6 864	47 194	4 874	3 148	38 602	28 788
Electricity	151 317	135 603	117 208	93 067	24 141	10 652	7 743	15 714	2 515	740	133 086	18 231
Other	2 702	1 289	807	724	83	180	302	1 413	129	52	1 595	1 107
No fuel used	1 757	1 490	1 100	1 023	77	189	201	267	49	-	1 383	374
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	352 284	307 942	241 107	207 860	33 247	33 129	33 706	44 342	11 910	301	284 743	67 541
With a mortgage	204 368	186 534	156 495	131 236	25 259	16 582	13 457	17 834	4 361	98	177 480	26 888
Less than \$100	8 072	6 547	4 498	4 114	384	777	1 272	1 525	433	11	5 926	2 146
\$100 to \$149	20 199	17 579	13 417	12 515	902	1 863	2 299	2 620	821	15	16 000	4 199
\$150 to \$199	36 826	33 651	26 992	25 041	1 951	3 563	3 096	3 175	942	8	30 596	6 230
\$200 to \$249	37 096	34 360	28 708	25 880	2 828	3 080	2 572	2 736	821	23	32 095	5 001
\$250 to \$299	27 540	25 702	21 775	18 728	3 047	2 221	1 706	1 838	517	14	24 011	3 529
\$300 to \$349	19 444	18 136	15 792	13 159	2 633	1 419	925	1 308	297	8	17 557	1 887
\$350 to \$399	13 675	12 797	11 101	8 832	2 269	1 198	498	878	194	6	12 293	1 382
\$400 to \$449	10 490	9 692	8 588	6 472	2 116	724	380	798	118	5	9 540	950
\$450 to \$499	8 003	7 415	6 690	4 875	1 815	453	272	588	65	8	7 464	539
\$500 to \$599	11 238	10 215	9 231	6 088	3 143	781	203	1 023	91	-	10 608	630
\$600 to \$749	7 338	6 600	6 074	3 484	2 590	369	157	738	45	-	7 046	292
\$750 or more	4 447	3 840	3 629	2 048	1 581	134	77	607	17	-	4 344	103
Median	\$250	\$252	\$261	\$246	\$369	\$234	\$201	\$229	\$199	\$233	\$259	\$209
Not mortgaged	147 916	121 408	84 612	76 624	7 988	16 547	20 249	26 508	7 549	203	107 263	40 653
Less than \$50	25 356	19 152	12 480	10 984	1 496	2 653	4 019	6 204	1 635	33	17 715	7 641
\$50 to \$74	40 450	33 075	22 145	20 039	2 106	4 680	6 250	7 375	2 192	33	28 611	11 839
\$75 to \$99	35 122	29 465	20 617	18 934	1 683	4 214	4 634	5 657	1 749	33	25 519	9 603
\$100 to \$149	33 360	28 090	20 310	18 703	1 607	3 686	4 094	5 270	1 557	59	24 690	8 670
\$150 to \$199	9 265	7 963	6 074	5 301	773	964	925	1 302	296	15	7 230	2 035
\$200 to \$249	2 684	2 241	1 774	1 564	210	247	220	443	85	19	2 080	604
\$250 or more	1 679	1 422	1 212	1 099	113	103	107	257	35	11	1 418	261
Median	\$81	\$82	\$84	\$85	\$81	\$81	\$74	\$74	\$74	\$103	\$82	\$77
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	320 117	294 557	246 495	222 176	24 319	27 208	20 854	25 560	6 370	821	274 574	45 543
Less than \$50	8 199	7 760	6 590	6 413	177	678	492	439	156	2	7 157	1 042
\$50 to \$59	5 789	5 214	4 193	4 003	190	503	518	575	168	-	4 831	958
\$60 to \$79	11 010	9 773	6 995	6 629	366	1 359	1 419	1 237	368	18	8 657	2 353
\$80 to \$99	13 401	11 702	8 689	8 291	398	1 475	1 538	1 699	607	22	10 307	3 094
\$100 to \$119	18 931	17 132	13 148	12 488	660	1 879	2 105	1 799	628	15	14 859	4 072
\$120 to \$149	34 353	31 677	24 854	23 505	1 349	3 504	3 319	2 676	952	26	27 817	6 536
\$150 to \$169	25 509	23 634	18 730	17 587	1 143	2 750	2 154	1 875	693	4	21 012	4 497
\$170 to \$199	36 788	34 721	28 669	26 651	2 018	3 705	2 347	2 067	647	5	31 547	5 241
\$200 to \$249	61 980	59 271	51 678	46 273	5 405	4 913	2 680	2 709	629	30	56 013	5 967
\$250 to \$299	43 330	42 058	38 353	33 408	4 945	2 504	1 201	1 272	245	17	40 742	2 588
\$300 to \$349	21 476	20 909	19 039	16 223	2 816	1 226	644	567	98	-	20 326	1 150
\$350 to \$399	9 439	9 191	8 502	7 035	1 467	504	185	248	31	-	9 067	372
\$400 to \$499	6 343	6 224	5 773	4 430	1 343	320	131	119	15	-	6 147	196
\$500 or more	2 519	2 408	2 280	1 589	691	97	31	111	10	-	2 474	45
No cash rent	21 050	12 883	9 002	7 651	1 351	1 791	2 090	8 167	1 123	682	13 618	7 432
Median	\$196	\$199	\$207	\$202	\$248	\$174	\$150	\$153	\$140	\$134	\$204	\$154
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	761 175	664 102	534 874	469 948	64 926	66 962	62 266	97 073	21 329	4 967	624 767	136 408
Median income	\$12 217	\$12 477	\$13 031	\$12 501	\$17 267	\$11 165	\$10 324	\$10 517	\$9 866	\$10 605	\$12 767	\$10 132
Owner-occupied housing units	426 303	362 037	282 191	242 191	40 000	39 027	40 819	64 266	14 657	1 895	341 138	85 165
Median income	\$15 317	\$15 901	\$16 824	\$16 235	\$20 976	\$13 673	\$11 533	\$11 871	\$10 982	\$18 049	\$16 277	\$11 567
Renter-occupied housing units	334 872	302 065	252 683	227 757	24 926	27 935	21 447	32 807	6 672	3 072	283 629	51 243
Median income	\$9 592	\$9 725	\$9 958	\$9 694	\$12 222	\$8 701	\$8 466	\$8 638	\$8 128	\$8 962	\$9 850	\$8 335
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	87 927	68 582	46 819	41 608	5 211	9 566	12 197	19 345	4 798	310	62 716	25 211
Percent below poverty level	20.6	18.9	16.6	17.2	13.0	24.5	29.9	30.1	32.7	16.4	18.4	29.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 736	63 669	44 178	39 796	4 382	8 836	10 655	14 067	3 883	251	56 372	21 364
1.01 or more persons per room	23 443	18 893	13 173	11 489	1 684	2 671	3 049	4 550	1 165	57	17 489	5 954
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 191	4 913	2 641	1 812	829	730	1 542	5 278	915	59	6 344	3 847
1.01 or more persons per room	5 009	2 340	1 301	756	545	358	681	2 669	389	27	3 389	1 620
Renter-occupied housing units	118 185	104 534	84 113	78 010	6 103	11 198	9 223	13 651	2 992	1 172	96 327	21 858
Percent below poverty level	35.3	34.6	33.3	34.3	24.5	40.1	43.0	41.6	44.8	38.2	34.0	42.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	107 325	97 162	78 720	73 101	5 619	10 311	8 131	10 163	2 314	1 048	88 358	18 967
1.01 or more persons per room	39 148	34 554	27 353	25 091	2 262	3 794	3 407	4 594	909	549	31 340	7 808
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 860	7 372	5 393	4 909	484	887	1 092	3 488	678	124	7 969	2 891
1.01 or more persons per room	5 732	3 755	2 833	2 477	356	481	441	1 977	412	49	4 374	1 358



Table 71. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
				Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units .....	17 531	64	79	3 253	8 264	3 710	2 621	7 954	6 017	786	314	58	2 803	262 406
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	10 480	34	38	1 657	4 702	1 870	1 355	3 932	3 490	505	196	51	1 526	188 960
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 649	3	9	124	65	72	63	215	155	43	11	—	22	18 465
Electricity .....	4 931	18	32	1 441	3 455	1 735	1 186	3 758	2 309	231	107	7	1 236	49 031
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	60	—	—	12	16	9	9	13	24	—	—	—	10	498
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Wood .....	339	—	—	19	—	18	2	26	—	7	—	—	—	898
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	248
No fuel used .....	72	9	—	—	26	6	6	10	36	—	—	—	9	4 295
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	11 075	31	33	1 802	5 418	2 039	1 477	4 218	3 753	559	215	58	1 673	201 611
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 720	3	9	133	117	114	89	262	208	18	11	—	34	18 375
Electricity .....	4 552	12	32	1 292	2 667	1 539	1 028	3 418	1 993	202	88	—	1 067	37 115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	—	26	17	2	9	29	—	—	—	—	10	254
Other .....	47	—	—	—	7	6	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	610
No fuel used .....	129	18	5	—	38	10	5	27	60	7	—	—	19	4 441
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	8 432	37	24	1 104	2 601	1 378	726	2 214	2 841	447	180	52	1 208	191 465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 743	3	9	74	24	55	41	176	145	21	18	—	6	19 446
Electricity .....	7 297	21	46	2 069	5 616	2 277	1 835	5 545	2 998	318	116	6	1 570	49 883
Other .....	28	1	—	6	15	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	1 060
No fuel used .....	31	2	—	—	8	—	6	14	33	—	—	—	19	552
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	6 980	18	46	1 029	4 084	1 751	1 019	3 729	1 665	357	107	12	666	109 275
With a mortgage .....	5 142	12	31	886	3 716	1 645	996	3 239	1 531	228	95	12	621	67 893
Less than \$100 .....	45	—	—	6	29	11	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	2 697
\$100 to \$149 .....	219	—	—	—	35	—	8	7	9	6	—	—	6	6 907
\$150 to \$199 .....	502	—	—	74	74	86	30	28	85	26	—	—	20	12 005
\$200 to \$249 .....	812	—	—	113	122	59	26	71	85	23	21	—	22	12 539
\$250 to \$299 .....	599	—	—	82	145	136	86	97	87	27	16	6	36	9 951
\$300 to \$349 .....	627	6	—	48	138	94	74	119	131	27	9	—	54	6 714
\$350 to \$399 .....	510	—	8	76	299	81	76	159	99	—	19	—	32	4 882
\$400 to \$449 .....	303	—	9	69	284	122	65	197	165	24	8	—	52	3 354
\$450 to \$499 .....	354	—	7	47	367	135	100	283	168	43	—	—	57	2 530
\$500 to \$599 .....	559	6	—	130	617	301	149	738	318	14	11	6	115	3 480
\$600 to \$749 .....	363	—	7	116	790	327	218	926	253	23	5	—	122	1 849
\$750 or more .....	249	—	—	125	816	293	164	614	131	—	6	—	105	985
Median .....	\$331	\$425	\$442	\$432	\$559	\$549	\$521	\$590	\$481	\$331	\$354	\$400	\$539	\$249
Not mortgaged .....	1 838	6	15	143	368	106	23	490	134	129	12	—	45	41 382
Less than \$50 .....	117	—	9	10	12	6	—	82	7	5	—	—	7	6 315
\$50 to \$74 .....	363	—	—	25	24	25	—	105	54	41	—	—	11	11 414
\$75 to \$99 .....	466	6	—	51	47	23	2	111	27	39	—	—	7	10 032
\$100 to \$149 .....	536	—	6	19	147	38	6	121	39	19	7	—	14	9 972
\$150 to \$199 .....	235	—	—	11	18	14	15	20	—	24	—	—	—	2 541
\$200 to \$249 .....	91	—	—	13	70	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	6	668
\$250 or more .....	30	—	—	14	50	—	—	31	—	6	—	—	—	440
Median .....	\$99	\$88	\$50	\$93	\$124	\$99	\$156	\$88	\$81	\$90	\$104	—	\$91	\$82
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 019	44	22	1 898	3 322	1 495	1 289	3 140	3 868	349	175	46	1 961	124 561
Less than \$50 .....	119	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	230	—	—	—	18	2 496
\$50 to \$59 .....	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	1 654
\$60 to \$79 .....	84	—	—	—	16	12	5	40	56	—	—	—	14	3 281
\$80 to \$99 .....	152	9	—	—	39	15	18	27	42	7	—	—	31	4 316
\$100 to \$119 .....	170	—	—	21	69	18	15	55	82	9	—	—	45	6 411
\$120 to \$149 .....	309	—	—	99	128	58	12	89	164	18	12	—	54	12 525
\$150 to \$169 .....	481	—	—	41	112	44	62	65	178	27	6	10	142	10 013
\$170 to \$199 .....	736	—	—	140	301	133	115	205	382	17	27	—	175	15 431
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 789	7	—	260	800	359	341	611	733	78	15	16	531	26 938
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 556	20	5	492	935	349	267	919	946	84	66	—	444	18 444
\$300 to \$349 .....	899	—	7	230	448	211	184	504	484	43	27	—	309	8 800
\$350 to \$399 .....	517	—	—	119	182	101	112	226	255	27	—	—	79	3 547
\$400 to \$499 .....	431	—	—	162	100	89	46	129	133	24	16	—	68	2 435
\$500 or more .....	263	—	5	273	109	24	36	144	97	9	—	—	29	843
No cash rent .....	468	8	5	61	54	82	76	111	76	6	6	20	22	7 427
Median .....	\$247	\$253	\$325	\$285	\$258	\$259	\$255	\$269	\$251	\$260	\$270	\$205	\$247	\$204
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Occupied housing units .....	17 531	64	79	3 253	8 264	3 710	2 621	7 954	6 017	786	314	58	2 803	262 406
Median income .....	\$15 381	\$9 500	\$18 281	\$17 710	\$19 662	\$21 814	\$15 933	\$21 694	\$15 238	\$12 474	\$12 388	\$13 289	\$14 710	\$12 433
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 163	20	57	1 316	4 918	2 155	1 302	4 769	2 099	436	139	12	820	132 249
Median income .....	\$20 378	\$20 833	\$20 982	\$24 216	\$25 793	\$28 166	\$20 446	\$27 374	\$23 932	\$17 625	\$18 542	\$22 500	\$26 173	\$15 822
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 368	44	22	1 937	3 346	1 555	1 319	3 185	3 918	350	175	46	1 983	130 157
Median income .....	\$11 944	\$8 500	\$15 208	\$14 897	\$10 272	\$13 718	\$11 875	\$14 145	\$10 787	\$11 000	\$10 859	\$12 500	\$11 024	\$10 106
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	913	2	9	188	320	141	186	283	192	67	15	—	46	25 329
Percent below poverty level .....	10.0	10.0	15.8	14.3	6.5	6.5	14.3	5.9	9.1	15.4	10.8	—	5.6	19.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	871	—	—	188	320	141	186	283	190	61	15	—	46	22 650
1.01 or more persons per room .....	116	—	—	28	58	19	39	31	123	5	11	—	19	7 527
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	42	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	2 679
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1 289
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 918	7	—	313	1 054	200	397	650	1 420	89	35	7	677	42 781
Percent below poverty level .....	22.9	15.9	—	16.2	31.5	12.9	30.1	20.4	36.2	25.4	20.0	15.2	34.1	32.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 848	—	—	294	1 008	194	397	618	1 365	88	35	7	637	39 508
1.01 or more persons per room .....	373	—	—	27	308	67	60	136	912	11	14	7	241	15 248
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	70	7	—	19	46	6	—	32	55	1	—	—	40	3 273
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	—	—	6	30	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	26	1 591



Table 72. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

The State	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Occupied housing units	761 175	593 860	6 847	4 662	55 806	495 835	4 264	2 126	1 502	257 448	3 576 528	536 780	15 548	34 278	4 958
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	537 573	496 165	4 465	2 315	34 628	346 769	2 912	1 366	811	185 715	2 184 739	371 788	9 186	18 473	3 245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	62 276	58 339	164	64	3 709	43 553	297	125	37	18 264	328 964	37 651	1 536	733	201
Electricity	140 657	120 059	2 162	2 236	16 200	90 700	1 013	596	645	47 703	995 658	117 950	4 385	14 820	1 328
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 501	1 367	5	—	129	1 009	5	16	—	471	4 019	807	44	93	27
Coal or coke	38	32	—	—	6	27	—	—	—	11	90	51	—	—	—
Wood	2 765	2 471	8	26	260	1 900	21	7	—	837	57 163	6 508	332	72	61
Other fuel	578	513	—	7	58	330	—	—	—	248	2 002	388	—	3	—
No fuel used	15 787	14 914	43	14	816	11 547	16	16	9	4 199	3 893	1 637	65	84	96
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	572 177	526 686	4 583	2 713	38 195	368 364	3 134	1 537	949	198 193	2 269 678	397 984	9 602	20 263	3 418
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60 277	56 408	216	71	3 582	41 644	303	147	66	18 117	305 729	36 065	1 585	920	258
Electricity	110 130	93 192	2 028	1 857	13 053	72 641	693	414	448	35 934	987 148	88 195	4 182	12 846	1 181
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	777	682	—	6	89	524	—	—	6	247	1 893	422	8	87	7
Other	1 473	1 340	—	—	133	865	6	14	—	588	4 101	1 805	33	29	22
No fuel used	16 341	15 552	20	15	754	11 797	128	14	33	4 369	7 979	12 309	138	133	72
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	538 009	501 121	3 670	1 548	31 670	344 225	2 983	1 374	679	188 748	1 391 271	369 206	7 119	12 072	2 717
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	67 390	63 359	165	65	3 801	47 689	262	181	49	19 209	268 663	36 821	1 574	511	237
Electricity	151 317	125 324	2 987	3 020	19 986	101 113	964	570	757	47 913	1 908 444	126 195	6 794	21 593	1 970
Other	2 702	2 450	13	17	222	1 608	47	1	9	1 037	4 979	3 490	28	30	23
No fuel used	1 757	1 606	12	12	127	1 200	8	—	8	541	3 171	1 068	33	72	11
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	352 284	322 847	2 338	1 743	25 356	242 040	1 422	671	557	107 594	1 909 965	231 741	6 373	13 862	1 681
With a mortgage	204 368	184 554	1 971	1 572	16 271	135 780	800	437	501	66 850	1 253 699	137 044	4 748	12 468	1 043
Less than \$100	8 072	7 746	8	—	318	5 338	59	7	—	2 668	9 447	5 009	38	61	29
\$100 to \$149	20 199	19 126	84	11	978	13 258	43	38	5	6 855	34 833	10 537	181	66	52
\$150 to \$199	36 826	34 719	178	54	1 875	24 737	113	89	10	11 877	95 167	20 454	413	413	128
\$200 to \$249	37 096	34 486	191	82	2 337	24 426	160	89	21	12 400	142 303	24 296	723	521	139
\$250 to \$299	27 540	25 387	260	110	1 783	17 547	114	54	45	9 780	146 785	20 882	545	673	171
\$300 to \$349	19 444	17 486	261	111	1 586	12 687	35	47	31	6 644	132 163	15 354	586	663	70
\$350 to \$399	13 675	12 118	175	147	1 235	8 787	54	26	42	4 766	119 263	10 552	492	799	116
\$400 to \$449	10 490	9 081	131	148	1 130	7 073	52	12	56	3 297	106 622	8 160	300	930	57
\$450 to \$499	8 003	6 641	141	99	1 122	5 386	41	30	52	2 494	93 978	6 170	331	1 148	36
\$500 to \$599	11 238	9 236	249	298	1 455	7 684	63	30	97	3 364	144 654	7 527	535	2 302	116
\$600 to \$749	7 338	5 547	221	254	1 316	5 416	55	15	59	1 793	126 312	5 382	355	2 721	56
\$750 or more	4 447	2 981	72	258	1 136	3 441	11	—	83	912	102 172	2 721	249	2 171	73
Median	\$250	\$244	\$351	\$508	\$327	\$250	\$261	\$247	\$489	\$248	\$378	\$270	\$340	\$543	\$302
Not mortgaged	147 916	138 293	367	171	9 085	106 260	622	234	56	40 744	656 266	94 697	1 625	1 394	638
Less than \$50	25 356	24 000	32	2	1 322	19 009	67	16	—	6 264	40 822	9 412	110	129	51
\$50 to \$74	40 450	38 160	97	5	2 188	28 899	213	73	10	11 255	112 520	20 596	290	275	159
\$75 to \$99	35 122	32 914	77	60	2 071	25 074	92	53	22	9 881	137 167	22 331	419	285	151
\$100 to \$149	33 360	30 968	73	55	2 264	23 347	155	60	19	9 779	210 959	28 042	482	391	193
\$150 to \$199	9 265	8 448	69	22	726	6 662	75	32	5	2 491	92 712	10 051	203	97	50
\$200 to \$249	2 684	2 435	3	18	228	2 018	20	—	—	646	34 606	3 008	91	116	22
\$250 or more	1 679	1 368	16	9	286	1 251	—	—	—	428	27 480	1 357	30	101	12
Median	\$81	\$80	\$93	\$116	\$87	\$80	\$83	\$88	\$95	\$82	\$108	\$95	\$100	\$101	\$93
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	320 117	290 237	3 967	2 381	23 532	194 055	2 274	1 125	759	121 904	1 078 203	249 528	6 960	16 784	2 657
Less than \$50	8 199	7 903	33	30	233	5 618	77	20	7	2 477	6 074	6 277	99	270	19
\$50 to \$59	5 789	5 372	8	28	381	4 098	45	11	—	1 635	7 013	4 105	34	25	19
\$60 to \$79	11 010	10 448	30	58	474	7 666	87	11	12	3 234	14 752	9 259	73	131	47
\$80 to \$99	13 401	12 574	58	40	729	9 056	55	34	—	2 256	16 637	11 334	127	179	60
\$100 to \$119	18 931	17 971	67	25	868	12 357	158	30	22	6 364	22 098	12 493	140	292	47
\$120 to \$149	34 353	32 401	166	16	1 770	21 729	199	40	44	12 341	45 155	22 981	269	590	184
\$150 to \$169	25 509	24 163	198	60	1 088	15 307	197	108	44	9 853	40 789	15 956	373	643	160
\$170 to \$199	36 788	34 055	487	133	2 113	21 254	227	122	53	15 132	77 361	26 081	614	1 442	299
\$200 to \$249	61 980	56 043	1 017	472	4 448	34 647	454	320	157	26 402	200 355	54 558	1 476	3 587	536
\$250 to \$299	43 330	37 289	857	613	4 571	24 772	333	235	194	17 796	227 449	40 136	1 346	4 308	648
\$300 to \$349	21 476	18 136	380	387	2 573	12 540	215	80	95	8 546	143 917	18 810	826	2 345	254
\$350 to \$399	9 439	7 742	183	225	1 289	5 911	45	36	22	3 425	92 797	8 865	481	1 079	122
\$400 to \$499	6 343	5 055	134	152	1 002	3 927	30	13	38	2 335	74 302	5 117	418	729	100
\$500 or more	2 519	1 881	39	94	505	1 708	10	15	12	774	50 180	2 285	253	709	69
No cash rent	21 050	19 204	310	48	1 488	13 465	142	50	59	7 334	59 324	11 271	431	455	93
Median	\$196	\$191	\$238	\$275	\$239	\$190	\$202	\$227	\$253	\$204	\$267	\$210	\$252	\$260	\$241
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	761 175	593 860	6 847	4 662	55 806	495 835	4 264	2 126	1 502	257 448	3 576 528	536 780	15 548	34 278	4 958
Median income	\$12 217	\$12 094	\$12 587	\$20 356	\$13 781	\$12 118	\$9 813	\$11 543	\$16 802	\$12 425	\$18 708	\$10 906	\$16 085	\$18 290	\$12 995
Owner-occupied housing units	426 303	389 937	2 820	2 234	31 312	292 893	1 758	921	718	130 013	2 440 576	274 906	8 319	17 248	2 236
Median income	\$15 317	\$15 089	\$19 580	\$29 064	\$17 359	\$15 085	\$12 123	\$14 724	\$24 073	\$15 813	\$22 011	\$13 640	\$20 941	\$25 707	\$16 421
Renter-occupied housing units	334 872	303 923	4 027	2 428	24 494	202 942	2 506	1 205	784	127 435	1 135 952	261 874	7 229	17 030	2 722
Median income	\$9 592	\$9 498	\$10 180	\$12 287	\$10 501	\$9 271	\$8 401	\$9 753	\$11 809	\$10 096	\$13 098	\$9 125	\$12 303	\$11 922	\$10 722
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	87 927	82 301	306	88	5 232	62 242	453	176	57	24 999	173 959	64 616	748	1 381	330
Percent below poverty level	20.6	21.1	10.9	3.9	16.7	21.3	25.8	19.1	7.9	19.2	7.1	23.5	9.0	8.0	14.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 736	72 637	303	79	4 717	54 808	365	160	57	22 346	168 908	57 366	711	1 373	304
1.01 or more persons per room	23 443	22 30													



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Horlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Odessa-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 237 800</b>	<b>53 587</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>215 877</b>	<b>143 563</b>	<b>64 160</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>113 039</b>	<b>1 169 659</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>77 415</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	108 870	1 848	2 449	17 330	5 795	2 865	2 670	5 485	82 111	6 647	3 501
1975 to 1978 .....	230 539	5 605	8 262	35 329	15 793	9 094	7 871	10 251	152 572	19 619	8 882
1970 to 1974 .....	207 365	4 321	6 005	46 667	14 696	11 235	7 493	16 713	188 061	26 035	10 119
1960 to 1969 .....	278 053	10 306	15 853	48 711	28 864	11 757	6 410	22 936	296 884	34 235	17 593
1950 to 1959 .....	209 068	13 988	19 080	29 799	34 141	12 587	5 011	27 742	225 295	31 833	15 045
1940 to 1949 .....	112 732	7 737	10 031	18 085	23 739	8 719	3 491	19 768	117 268	13 149	10 222
1939 or earlier .....	91 173	9 782	7 839	19 956	20 535	7 903	2 629	10 144	107 468	16 253	12 053
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>648 396</b>	<b>33 442</b>	<b>43 544</b>	<b>107 585</b>	<b>94 823</b>	<b>37 780</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>65 076</b>	<b>670 171</b>	<b>83 684</b>	<b>44 912</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	43 441	896	1 347	8 355	3 400	1 704	970	2 598	36 344	4 071	2 076
1975 to 1978 .....	124 407	3 614	5 355	21 897	10 475	5 531	2 990	6 156	122 098	12 163	5 560
1970 to 1974 .....	98 942	2 396	3 296	20 655	9 303	6 092	2 590	8 157	100 323	12 566	5 035
1960 to 1969 .....	143 990	6 679	10 607	21 853	20 696	6 642	3 009	13 762	164 450	19 717	11 067
1950 to 1959 .....	128 674	9 357	12 562	15 660	23 794	7 391	2 696	18 537	147 045	20 797	9 531
1940 to 1949 .....	61 156	4 413	5 668	8 771	13 780	5 464	1 898	10 467	66 730	6 826	5 370
1939 or earlier .....	47 786	6 087	4 709	10 394	13 375	4 956	1 464	5 399	63 181	7 544	6 273
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>447 957</b>	<b>15 590</b>	<b>20 934</b>	<b>88 362</b>	<b>37 067</b>	<b>20 638</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>39 464</b>	<b>406 126</b>	<b>57 122</b>	<b>24 372</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	28 038	589	702	4 361	1 398	685	896	1 551	22 228	1 400	562
1975 to 1978 .....	82 339	1 611	2 394	10 539	4 203	2 495	4 443	3 383	50 112	6 372	2 374
1970 to 1974 .....	86 538	1 607	2 219	21 803	4 352	3 979	4 338	6 919	75 451	12 154	3 465
1960 to 1969 .....	108 987	3 105	4 282	23 286	6 514	4 010	2 902	7 819	114 421	13 207	5 177
1950 to 1959 .....	64 940	3 836	5 346	12 411	7 815	4 313	1 922	7 899	66 997	10 147	4 287
1940 to 1949 .....	42 008	2 398	3 473	8 016	7 237	2 703	1 348	7 865	42 137	5 896	3 940
1939 or earlier .....	35 107	2 444	2 518	7 946	5 548	2 453	1 022	4 028	34 780	7 946	4 567

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 237 800</b>	<b>53 587</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>215 877</b>	<b>143 563</b>	<b>64 160</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>113 039</b>	<b>1 169 659</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>77 415</b>
None .....	18 308	730	1 039	6 679	1 555	1 990	873	2 425	16 487	3 416	1 198
1 .....	247 628	6 521	10 329	41 052	15 953	12 849	7 009	18 618	193 342	23 449	13 153
2 .....	384 041	19 115	22 778	67 329	53 163	23 877	13 900	38 027	363 187	37 747	27 380
3 .....	439 129	23 229	29 944	77 097	62 120	20 922	10 922	44 269	466 875	61 806	27 733
4 .....	131 007	3 583	4 684	21 162	10 064	3 917	2 554	8 489	117 419	17 884	6 898
5 or more .....	17 687	409	745	2 558	1 108	605	317	1 211	12 349	3 469	1 053
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>648 396</b>	<b>33 442</b>	<b>43 544</b>	<b>107 585</b>	<b>94 823</b>	<b>37 780</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>65 076</b>	<b>670 171</b>	<b>83 684</b>	<b>44 912</b>
None .....	1 646	66	87	508	173	482	72	354	1 134	215	173
1 .....	25 416	948	1 172	3 950	2 884	3 690	677	3 252	17 660	3 388	2 405
2 .....	149 380	10 352	12 822	25 291	30 377	13 409	4 203	18 677	160 721	14 845	13 051
3 .....	341 815	18 588	24 689	57 726	51 692	16 227	8 135	34 473	375 086	46 926	22 407
4 .....	114 395	3 116	4 112	17 913	8 729	3 424	2 244	7 233	104 441	15 176	5 944
5 or more .....	15 744	372	662	2 197	968	548	286	1 087	11 129	3 134	932
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>447 957</b>	<b>15 590</b>	<b>20 934</b>	<b>88 362</b>	<b>37 067</b>	<b>20 638</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>39 464</b>	<b>406 126</b>	<b>57 122</b>	<b>24 372</b>
None .....	13 446	490	671	5 397	1 185	690	586	1 608	12 913	2 814	730
1 .....	177 959	4 576	7 495	31 858	10 674	7 484	5 605	13 044	147 944	18 412	8 597
2 .....	180 026	6 609	8 103	34 771	17 383	7 958	8 288	16 259	166 918	20 585	10 638
3 .....	66 638	3 564	4 124	14 133	7 242	3 657	2 164	7 469	70 069	12 694	3 640
4 .....	8 936	339	467	1 976	960	338	199	984	7 547	2 329	706
5 or more .....	952	12	74	227	118	16	29	100	735	288	61

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 237 800</b>	<b>53 587</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>215 877</b>	<b>143 563</b>	<b>64 160</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>113 039</b>	<b>1 169 659</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>77 415</b>
1 to 3 .....	1 231 516	53 389	68 705	214 048	142 967	63 739	35 519	112 216	1 162 660	146 543	76 808
4 to 6 .....	1 296	36	627	702	417	186	-	256	2 603	448	267
7 to 12 .....	2 384	30	127	551	172	27	51	511	2 062	676	334
13 or more .....	2 604	132	60	576	7	208	5	56	2 334	104	6

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 237 800</b>	<b>53 587</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>215 877</b>	<b>143 563</b>	<b>64 160</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>113 039</b>	<b>1 169 659</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>77 415</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	6 284	198	814	1 829	596	421	56	823	6 999	1 228	607
With elevator .....	5 910	190	777	1 707	558	406	56	817	6 559	906	558

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 237 800</b>	<b>53 587</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>215 877</b>	<b>143 563</b>	<b>64 160</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>113 039</b>	<b>1 169 659</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>77 415</b>
1, detached .....	729 176	41 009	50 896	126 977	108 430	41 879	18 199	77 422	759 777	92 248	53 476
1, attached .....	44 634	1 603	1 527	6 751	4 408	2 699	1 258	3 607	32 872	6 506	1 740
2 .....	25 280	2 252	3 442	13 303	4 167	2 266	1 941	3 664	32 179	5 004	2 880
3 and 4 .....	32 864	1 365	1 565	7 084	2 946	2 721	2 279	5 078	41 070	4 731	2 659
5 to 9 .....	32 465	1 063	1 254	5 955	3 147	2 774	1 151	4 855	54 431	6 741	2 303
10 to 49 .....	156 994	1 811	4 472	25 982	5 631	3 486	4 771	7 190	121 201	14 190	5 375
50 or more .....	168 399	1 587	3 686	20 763	5 630	3 895	3 379	7 238	95 000	13 273	4 946
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	47 988	2 897	2 677	9 062	9 204	4 440	2 597	3 985	33 129	5 078	4 036
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>648 396</b>	<b>33 442</b>	<b>43 544</b>	<b>107 585</b>	<b>94 823</b>	<b>37 780</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>65 076</b>	<b>670 171</b>	<b>83 684</b>	<b>44 912</b>
1, detached .....	558 018	30 462	39 712	93 626	84 379	30 690	13 157	58 164	611 488	74 605	39 735
1, attached .....	19 859	217	553	2 182	1 300	927	255	823	10 587	1 814	470
2 .....	5 108	413	646	1 926	936	762	213	756	6 114	998	706
3 and 4 .....	4 451	206	262	913	510	687	109	823	3 915	674	342
5 or more .....	28 352	400	439	2 703	1 292	2 164	230	1 951	14 266	2 007	1 028
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	32 608	1 744	1 932	6 235	6 406	2 550	1 653	2 559	23 801	3 586	2 631
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>447 957</b>	<b>15 590</b>	<b>20 934</b>	<b>88 362</b>	<b>37 067</b>	<b>20 638</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>39 464</b>	<b>406 126</b>	<b>57 122</b>	<b>24 372</b>
1, detached .....	118 001	7 419	8 689	24 566	16 855	8 290	3 817	15 035	110 314	14 668	8 990
1, attached .....	19 822	1 210	879	3 907	2 703	1 566	966	2 592	18 629	4 399	1 149
2 .....	17 491	1 610	2 340	9 973	2 720	1 202	1 508	2 570	22 957	3 786	1 898
3 and 4 .....	23 934	983	1 096	5 446	2 021	1 610	1 859	3 845	32 824	3 790	1 962
5 to 9 .....	23 558	822	947	4 642	2 304	1 579	998	3 677	42 739	5 690	1 744
10 to 49 .....	106 487	1 411	3 481	20 816	4 238	2 275	4 059	5 314	92 081	12 141	4 024
50 or more .....	129 298	1 382	2 994	17 198	4 534	3 253	3 066	5 576	80 901	11 561	3 826
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	9 366	753	508	1 814	1 692	863	598	855	5 681	1 087	779

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>437 025</b>	<b>14 593</b>	<b>20 429</b>	<b>85 509</b>	<b>35 800</b>	<b>19 931</b>	<b>16 247</b>	<b>37 652</b>	<b>393 487</b>	<b>55 914</b>	<b>23 653</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	136 257	8 385	9 571	27 434	19 983	10 012	4 757	16 670	121 985	18 946	10 199
Median gross rent .....	\$277	\$215	\$225	\$280	\$227	\$172	\$245	\$223	\$253	\$212	\$248
2 or more .....	300 768	6 208	10 858	58 075	15 817	9 919	11 490	20 982	271 502	36 968	13 454
Median gross rent .....	\$279	\$229	\$224	\$258	\$251	\$205	\$270	\$239	\$263	\$186	\$254



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Houston, Tex.	Killeen- Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.
Year-round housing units -----	1 160 385	75 439	27 599	59 511	80 326	84 497	31 360	42 610	32 585	377 076	37 384
1979 to March 1980 -----	105 369	3 278	1 170	3 737	3 373	4 795	1 862	2 196	1 116	19 141	2 143
1975 to 1978 -----	221 657	14 621	3 559	8 033	11 038	15 090	5 138	6 450	4 042	42 076	2 794
1970 to 1974 -----	197 246	14 739	4 130	7 849	11 184	15 084	2 265	4 516	3 584	62 650	4 702
1960 to 1969 -----	260 460	17 570	5 913	11 871	21 518	18 364	7 743	8 949	6 554	85 299	8 468
1950 to 1959 -----	194 023	11 838	4 733	11 153	19 654	13 229	10 114	14 147	6 935	73 261	5 972
1940 to 1949 -----	102 510	6 251	3 528	8 030	8 660	10 315	3 036	4 799	5 604	45 631	4 389
1939 or earlier -----	79 120	7 142	4 566	8 838	4 899	7 620	1 202	1 553	4 750	49 018	8 916
Owner-occupied housing units -----	603 484	35 907	16 066	37 641	44 189	52 733	21 044	27 171	19 543	223 527	24 132
1979 to March 1980 -----	41 365	1 716	808	1 461	1 694	3 009	1 042	1 323	600	9 836	1 048
1975 to 1978 -----	118 847	6 547	2 452	5 314	6 452	9 529	3 262	3 900	2 429	26 236	2 146
1970 to 1974 -----	93 907	6 325	2 599	4 961	5 464	9 364	1 257	2 425	1 778	34 921	3 017
1960 to 1969 -----	132 923	8 256	3 217	8 221	11 643	11 493	5 573	5 895	3 983	50 227	5 801
1950 to 1959 -----	119 143	5 140	2 576	7 250	11 546	7 849	7 219	9 818	4 419	47 694	3 769
1940 to 1949 -----	55 786	3 101	1 906	4 999	4 779	6 676	1 966	2 926	3 447	26 733	2 733
1939 or earlier -----	41 513	4 222	2 508	5 435	2 611	4 793	725	884	2 887	27 880	5 618
Renter-occupied housing units -----	423 585	30 844	9 830	16 292	28 438	23 083	8 606	13 279	10 826	125 803	9 840
1979 to March 1980 -----	27 476	1 204	262	1 204	1 070	1 081	628	587	336	4 271	559
1975 to 1978 -----	79 965	6 648	913	2 185	3 755	3 436	1 628	2 194	1 450	12 334	442
1970 to 1974 -----	83 073	6 747	1 317	2 400	4 672	3 735	850	1 774	1 539	23 321	1 284
1960 to 1969 -----	103 810	7 480	2 298	2 947	7 814	5 304	1 875	2 794	2 262	30 682	2 192
1950 to 1959 -----	60 653	4 711	1 773	2 888	6 215	4 430	2 484	3 799	2 120	21 719	1 755
1940 to 1949 -----	38 068	2 337	1 449	2 240	3 173	3 019	818	1 586	1 711	16 007	1 231
1939 or earlier -----	30 540	2 011	1 818	2 428	1 739	2 118	323	545	1 408	17 469	2 377

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	1 160 385	75 439	27 599	59 511	80 326	84 497	31 360	42 610	32 585	377 076	37 384
None -----	17 110	742	561	549	1 742	2 618	531	630	804	6 484	344
1 -----	234 475	12 432	5 205	6 151	13 045	15 680	3 924	6 440	5 030	64 010	4 301
2 -----	356 661	25 622	9 738	21 727	25 607	30 894	8 891	14 494	11 997	118 785	14 579
3 -----	411 396	30 605	9 608	26 244	34 558	28 063	14 367	18 522	12 511	147 663	15 259
4 -----	124 109	5 636	1 946	4 369	4 939	6 172	3 280	2 318	2 075	35 880	2 584
5 or more -----	16 634	402	541	471	435	1 070	367	206	168	4 254	317
Owner-occupied housing units -----	603 484	35 907	16 066	37 641	44 189	52 733	21 044	27 171	19 543	223 527	24 132
None -----	1 473	41	90	77	113	828	33	110	71	770	41
1 -----	23 011	988	1 523	869	1 349	5 253	584	909	952	9 893	879
2 -----	136 329	9 067	5 016	11 294	10 990	18 138	4 622	8 132	6 374	61 481	8 627
3 -----	319 408	21 479	7 271	21 334	27 194	22 344	12 402	15 672	10 229	116 990	12 117
4 -----	108 451	3 996	1 697	3 675	4 196	5 230	3 036	2 147	1 766	30 634	2 190
5 or more -----	14 812	336	469	392	347	940	367	201	151	3 759	278
Renter-occupied housing units -----	423 585	30 844	9 830	16 292	28 438	23 083	8 606	13 279	10 826	125 803	9 840
None -----	12 716	567	385	259	1 301	1 324	410	417	609	4 750	175
1 -----	169 362	8 905	3 185	4 194	9 373	8 017	2 901	4 993	3 470	45 755	2 586
2 -----	169 388	12 529	4 057	7 930	11 741	8 819	3 636	5 481	4 719	47 541	4 504
3 -----	62 998	7 319	1 926	3 390	5 440	4 206	1 528	2 297	1 780	23 807	2 283
4 -----	8 230	1 468	239	490	510	616	131	91	234	3 597	271
5 or more -----	891	56	38	29	73	101	-	-	14	353	21

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	1 160 385	75 439	27 599	59 511	80 326	84 497	31 360	42 610	32 585	377 076	37 384
1 to 3 -----	1 154 708	75 215	27 559	59 475	79 954	83 859	31 177	42 563	32 039	374 128	37 281
4 to 6 -----	1 029	15	27	35	202	317	175	25	86	773	100
7 to 12 -----	2 050	209	13	-	17	321	8	22	257	1 432	3
13 or more -----	2 598	-	-	1	153	-	-	-	203	743	-

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	1 160 385	75 439	27 599	59 511	80 326	84 497	31 360	42 610	32 585	377 076	37 384
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	5 677	224	40	36	372	638	183	47	546	2 948	103
With elevator -----	5 352	209	26	16	338	592	178	22	546	2 767	103

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	1 160 385	75 439	27 599	59 511	80 326	84 497	31 360	42 610	32 585	377 076	37 384
1, detached -----	675 700	45 082	18 926	44 299	52 457	56 314	22 484	28 424	23 347	260 399	29 144
1, attached -----	42 894	2 423	1 428	814	2 047	2 687	864	913	701	11 607	634
2 -----	22 400	5 825	798	2 617	4 388	2 410	927	1 010	777	11 713	1 766
3 and 4 -----	30 205	3 580	1 245	1 332	2 754	3 196	547	610	695	15 762	814
5 to 9 -----	30 162	3 055	939	929	1 441	3 968	571	665	1 002	13 052	592
10 to 49 -----	151 619	5 866	1 321	2 420	6 954	4 845	1 337	3 552	3 129	23 083	1 717
50 or more -----	163 453	3 656	957	2 573	7 026	2 945	2 687	2 339	1 749	30 031	720
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	43 952	5 952	1 985	4 527	3 259	8 132	1 943	5 097	1 185	11 429	1 997
Owner-occupied housing units -----	603 484	35 907	16 066	37 641	44 189	52 733	21 044	27 171	19 543	223 527	24 132
1, detached -----	518 283	32 044	12 877	33 268	39 526	41 742	18 359	21 955	17 704	202 310	21 940
1, attached -----	19 389	252	476	272	415	944	363	331	345	3 484	106
2 -----	4 402	377	277	412	572	804	233	207	199	2 637	298
3 and 4 -----	4 109	325	344	183	403	1 180	107	143	89	2 237	122
5 or more -----	27 324	495	636	402	1 071	2 972	520	842	456	5 389	249
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	29 977	2 414	1 456	3 104	2 202	5 091	1 462	3 693	750	7 470	1 417
Renter-occupied housing units -----	423 585	30 844	9 830	16 292	28 438	23 083	8 606	13 279	10 826	125 803	9 840
1, detached -----	109 011	9 122	5 054	7 611	9 947	10 075	3 179	5 230	4 339	43 859	5 098
1, attached -----	18 673	1 954	909	506	1 370	1 592	433	537	311	7 269	467
2 -----	15 593	4 656	473	1 895	3 249	1 426	634	761	489	8 099	1 233
3 and 4 -----	21 972	2 611	778	963	1 750	1 735	366	435	560	12 037	578
5 to 9 -----	21 814	2 541	537	647	966	2 203	424	471	811	10 186	450
10 to 49 -----	102 463	4 565	968	1 754	4 986	3 047	1 049	2 798	2 580	17 279	1 105
50 or more -----	125 472	3 063	780	1 910	5 502	2 124	2 166	2 092	1 483	24 314	590
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	8 587	2 332	331	1 006	668	881	355	955	253	2 760	299

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	413 372	29 475	9 457	15 412	27 300	22 030	8 339	12 996	10 406	121 918	9 128
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	126 058	12 039	5 921	8 243	10 847	11 495	3 700	6 439	4 483	50 003	5 152
Median gross rent -----	\$279	\$222	\$156	\$213	\$247	\$160	\$265	\$255	\$219	\$199	\$198
2 or more -----	287 314	17 436	3 536	7 169	16 453	10 535	4 639	6 557	5 923	71 915	3 976
Median gross rent -----	\$280	\$219	\$210	\$256	\$239	\$180	\$302	\$263	\$222	\$222	\$205



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas			
	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.										
	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>49 941</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>50 848</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>65 824</b>	<b>52 413</b>	<b>36 896</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>157 280</b>	<b>48 998</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 701	808	893	3 160	1 179	2 113	3 066	1 329	1 951	11 165	2 007
1975 to 1978 .....	5 076	1 843	3 233	7 932	4 462	6 260	3 720	3 517	6 533	21 884	4 818
1970 to 1974 .....	7 591	3 361	4 230	7 371	3 095	7 739	4 810	2 549	4 671	34 865	4 705
1960 to 1969 .....	11 800	4 684	7 116	10 245	4 760	12 657	10 957	7 679	13 206	39 767	9 008
1950 to 1959 .....	7 888	3 019	4 869	9 416	5 634	15 825	12 129	11 487	17 867	23 951	11 844
1940 to 1949 .....	8 171	2 944	5 227	5 760	2 868	10 354	7 216	5 185	9 133	13 627	8 302
1939 or earlier .....	7 714	3 500	4 214	6 964	2 586	10 876	10 515	5 150	6 889	12 021	8 314
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 045</b>	<b>13 295</b>	<b>19 750</b>	<b>31 787</b>	<b>15 090</b>	<b>38 948</b>	<b>31 225</b>	<b>21 679</b>	<b>37 490</b>	<b>69 397</b>	<b>28 956</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 072	466	606	1 389	738	1 146	1 560	511	995	4 537	942
1975 to 1978 .....	3 565	1 320	2 245	5 015	2 669	3 791	2 564	1 904	4 048	11 418	2 908
1970 to 1974 .....	5 072	2 364	2 708	4 813	1 750	3 502	2 494	1 018	2 417	12 602	2 470
1960 to 1969 .....	8 008	2 955	5 053	7 073	3 176	7 400	6 844	4 729	8 724	16 375	5 856
1950 to 1959 .....	5 191	1 856	3 335	6 124	3 825	10 243	7 418	7 697	11 872	12 300	7 525
1940 to 1949 .....	5 222	1 954	3 268	3 362	1 476	5 882	3 871	2 818	5 290	6 210	4 289
1939 or earlier .....	4 915	2 380	2 535	4 011	1 456	6 984	6 474	3 002	4 144	5 955	4 966
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 615</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>7 898</b>	<b>22 606</b>	<b>15 516</b>	<b>12 778</b>	<b>18 726</b>	<b>74 792</b>	<b>15 942</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	189	76	113	1 014	229	571	682	523	657	3 579	643
1975 to 1978 .....	1 078	296	782	2 007	1 524	2 023	814	1 373	2 135	8 669	1 629
1970 to 1974 .....	1 988	755	1 233	1 835	1 178	3 756	1 697	1 401	1 895	19 389	1 913
1960 to 1969 .....	2 954	1 303	1 651	2 451	1 336	4 592	3 344	2 697	3 763	20 574	2 686
1950 to 1959 .....	2 112	907	1 205	2 716	1 532	4 750	3 631	3 301	4 930	10 513	3 389
1940 to 1949 .....	2 235	755	1 480	1 954	1 192	3 816	2 526	1 883	3 092	6 574	2 983
1939 or earlier .....	2 059	824	1 235	2 278	907	3 098	2 822	1 600	2 254	5 494	2 699

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>49 941</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>50 848</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>65 824</b>	<b>52 413</b>	<b>36 896</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>157 280</b>	<b>48 998</b>
None .....	495	207	288	331	284	647	826	622	928	6 030	447
1 .....	4 734	1 936	2 798	5 420	3 215	9 538	7 028	5 181	9 283	34 827	7 094
2 .....	18 980	7 719	11 261	19 484	8 198	24 727	18 905	12 394	19 979	48 649	18 257
3 .....	22 345	9 061	13 284	21 419	10 836	26 199	21 315	15 992	25 631	51 563	19 027
4 .....	2 933	1 080	1 853	3 732	1 815	4 159	3 860	2 449	3 840	14 528	3 640
5 or more .....	454	156	298	462	236	554	479	258	589	1 683	533
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 045</b>	<b>13 295</b>	<b>19 750</b>	<b>31 787</b>	<b>15 090</b>	<b>38 948</b>	<b>31 225</b>	<b>21 679</b>	<b>37 490</b>	<b>69 397</b>	<b>28 956</b>
None .....	48	22	26	53	34	62	84	47	78	322	7
1 .....	814	477	337	805	496	1 258	1 107	515	1 017	2 282	914
2 .....	11 156	4 501	6 655	10 081	4 029	13 383	10 238	6 048	11 307	15 186	9 308
3 .....	18 204	7 261	10 943	17 218	8 755	20 380	16 351	12 664	21 156	37 600	15 138
4 .....	2 487	916	1 571	3 254	1 590	3 373	3 039	2 177	3 386	12 505	3 123
5 or more .....	336	118	218	376	186	492	406	228	546	1 502	466
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 615</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>7 898</b>	<b>22 606</b>	<b>15 516</b>	<b>12 778</b>	<b>18 726</b>	<b>74 792</b>	<b>15 942</b>
None .....	322	118	204	228	173	470	515	461	604	5 118	363
1 .....	3 021	1 030	1 991	3 457	2 349	7 264	4 488	4 006	6 898	28 329	5 160
2 .....	5 789	2 289	3 500	7 141	3 563	9 569	6 396	5 231	7 236	28 755	7 180
3 .....	3 089	1 327	1 762	3 081	1 645	4 615	3 492	2 844	3 580	11 019	2 823
4 .....	297	114	183	321	140	642	584	224	365	1 454	637
5 or more .....	97	38	59	27	28	46	41	12	43	117	49

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>49 941</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>50 848</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>65 824</b>	<b>52 413</b>	<b>36 896</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>157 280</b>	<b>48 998</b>
1 to 3 .....	49 783	20 151	29 632	50 840	24 584	65 647	52 234	36 700	59 436	155 461	48 665
4 to 6 .....	26	8	18	5	—	59	89	34	627	702	178
7 to 12 .....	132	—	132	—	—	118	76	30	127	551	148
13 or more .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	14	132	60	566	7

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>49 941</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>50 848</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>65 824</b>	<b>52 413</b>	<b>36 896</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>157 280</b>	<b>48 998</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	158	8	150	8	—	177	179	196	814	1 819	333
With elevator .....	132	—	132	3	—	169	135	190	777	1 697	320

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>49 941</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>50 848</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>65 824</b>	<b>52 413</b>	<b>36 896</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>157 280</b>	<b>48 998</b>
1, detached .....	38 325	15 636	22 689	38 169	17 677	48 622	38 137	27 153	44 419	83 222	35 575
1, attached .....	989	334	655	939	454	1 619	1 289	1 466	1 414	5 346	2 636
2 .....	1 564	768	796	1 608	856	2 788	2 540	1 689	3 200	11 042	1 439
3 and 4 .....	1 075	481	594	831	1 042	2 254	1 416	1 177	1 413	6 069	1 463
5 to 9 .....	934	361	573	998	717	1 961	1 660	997	1 128	4 907	1 482
10 to 49 .....	1 878	554	1 324	2 220	1 080	3 882	2 642	1 543	3 913	20 056	2 785
50 or more .....	1 495	487	1 008	2 684	1 249	2 921	2 559	1 576	3 373	19 562	2 456
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 681	1 538	2 143	3 399	1 509	1 777	2 170	1 295	1 390	3 076	1 162
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 045</b>	<b>13 295</b>	<b>19 750</b>	<b>31 787</b>	<b>15 090</b>	<b>38 948</b>	<b>31 225</b>	<b>21 679</b>	<b>37 490</b>	<b>69 397</b>	<b>28 956</b>
1, detached .....	29 315	11 760	17 555	28 340	13 286	36 407	28 685	20 339	34 857	61 501	26 388
1, attached .....	207	82	125	250	142	294	276	177	501	1 797	940
2 .....	386	138	248	295	128	359	386	215	571	1 390	295
3 and 4 .....	203	128	75	107	149	233	293	144	241	660	151
5 or more .....	398	167	231	419	212	488	463	273	368	2 050	427
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 536	1 020	1 516	2 376	1 173	1 167	1 122	531	952	1 999	755
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 615</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>7 898</b>	<b>22 606</b>	<b>15 516</b>	<b>12 778</b>	<b>18 726</b>	<b>74 792</b>	<b>15 942</b>
1, detached .....	6 375	2 714	3 661	7 010	3 371	9 550	6 349	5 410	7 620	17 618	6 809
1, attached .....	698	243	455	638	301	1 229	952	1 141	818	3 254	1 445
2 .....	1 010	563	447	1 135	660	2 154	1 853	1 337	2 218	8 527	991
3 and 4 .....	710	294	416	599	814	1 812	1 857	915	986	4 899	1 094
5 to 9 .....	674	279	395	705	557	1 596	1 168	794	886	3 997	1 145
10 to 49 .....	1 484	415	1 069	1 389	909	3 278	1 760	1 261	3 099	19 501	2 186
50 or more .....	1 060	180	880	2 192	1 046	2 598	1 833	1 380	2 828	16 272	2 019
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	604	228	376	587	240	389	744	540	319	724	253

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 528</b>	<b>4 390</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>13 450</b>	<b>7 495</b>	<b>21 424</b>	<b>14 898</b>	<b>12 374</b>	<b>18 493</b>	<b>73 716</b>	<b>15 565</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6 590	2 659	3 931	7 430	3 509	9 986	7 427	6 687	8 524	20 520	8 130
Median gross rent .....	\$174	\$170	\$177	\$231	\$193	\$223	\$213	\$224	\$223	\$296	\$217
2 or more .....	4 938	1 731	3 207	6 020	3 986	11 438	7 471	5 687	9 969	53 196	7 435
Median gross rent .....	\$191	\$166	\$207	\$254	\$261	\$211	\$211	\$238	\$227	\$258	\$250



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	Hofingen-San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.
Year-round housing units -----	25 923	31 140	85 989	973 586	140 276	26 067	21 590	978 538	26 371	26 077	27 567
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 110	2 408	4 226	66 313	6 138	472	938	80 205	1 160	1 068	2 344
1975 to 1978 -----	3 760	7 039	7 838	119 036	17 997	1 661	2 404	177 905	5 174	3 249	3 912
1970 to 1974 -----	5 529	6 468	11 429	150 810	24 347	2 465	2 463	164 742	5 742	3 876	3 740
1960 to 1969 -----	4 973	5 622	18 084	258 372	33 059	4 289	3 513	228 048	8 190	5 589	6 657
1950 to 1959 -----	4 439	4 402	22 013	200 069	31 019	3 694	5 640	170 466	4 524	4 538	5 148
1940 to 1949 -----	3 362	3 134	15 502	100 512	12 351	4 364	3 643	89 561	1 074	3 391	3 139
1939 or earlier -----	2 750	2 067	6 897	78 474	15 365	9 122	2 989	67 611	507	4 366	2 627
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 799	12 855	48 425	535 789	78 399	10 698	12 714	484 135	8 644	15 220	16 033
1979 to March 1980 -----	756	741	1 926	25 792	3 711	179	444	27 750	527	738	489
1975 to 1978 -----	2 083	2 368	4 449	66 039	10 809	599	1 448	88 292	1 903	2 216	2 251
1970 to 1974 -----	2 582	1 942	5 202	72 960	11 279	549	1 275	70 594	1 629	2 427	2 116
1960 to 1969 -----	2 592	2 507	10 734	137 684	18 895	1 573	1 868	110 426	2 847	3 111	4 546
1950 to 1959 -----	2 423	2 395	14 824	130 777	20 239	1 617	3 349	103 927	1 368	2 529	3 395
1940 to 1949 -----	1 843	1 696	7 982	57 264	6 402	1 606	2 388	48 286	233	1 796	1 819
1939 or earlier -----	1 520	1 206	3 308	45 273	7 064	4 575	1 942	34 860	137	2 403	1 417
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10 625	15 848	32 502	361 673	55 406	13 106	6 876	385 238	14 141	9 576	9 165
1979 to March 1980 -----	240	891	1 413	20 676	1 344	176	319	24 544	259	256	1 034
1975 to 1978 -----	1 347	4 281	2 930	45 006	6 231	934	662	71 578	2 754	900	1 453
1970 to 1974 -----	2 655	4 122	5 541	67 832	11 842	1 619	919	77 346	3 252	1 309	1 458
1960 to 1969 -----	2 086	2 746	6 626	105 343	12 941	2 434	1 302	96 792	4 415	2 212	1 880
1950 to 1959 -----	1 826	1 771	6 423	59 744	9 941	1 889	1 853	54 305	2 426	1 703	1 369
1940 to 1949 -----	1 365	1 258	6 481	36 436	5 539	2 404	964	33 766	737	1 435	1 039
1939 or earlier -----	1 106	779	3 088	26 636	7 568	3 650	857	26 907	298	1 761	932

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	25 923	31 140	85 989	973 586	140 276	26 067	21 590	978 538	26 371	26 077	27 567
None -----	905	781	1 938	14 583	3 262	598	505	14 986	267	495	272
1 -----	6 013	6 537	14 883	175 817	22 527	7 182	4 038	215 728	6 417	4 922	3 450
2 -----	9 114	12 022	27 739	298 223	35 282	10 673	8 208	300 910	8 436	9 296	9 912
3 -----	8 018	9 328	34 109	375 954	58 849	5 510	7 456	329 483	9 543	9 021	11 902
4 -----	1 660	2 228	6 425	98 834	17 117	1 729	1 210	102 902	1 644	1 823	1 913
5 or more -----	213	244	895	10 175	3 239	375	173	14 529	64	520	118
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 799	12 855	48 425	535 789	78 399	10 698	12 714	484 135	8 644	15 220	16 033
None -----	170	54	209	712	169	15	60	970	8	78	19
1 -----	1 477	571	1 873	13 549	2 962	908	940	18 650	208	1 429	240
2 -----	4 410	3 243	13 150	123 046	13 290	4 278	4 902	106 752	1 456	4 829	4 220
3 -----	6 045	6 790	26 765	301 006	44 551	3 894	5 635	254 374	5 714	6 821	9 814
4 -----	1 504	1 977	5 609	88 216	14 513	1 294	1 009	90 375	1 201	1 606	1 641
5 or more -----	193	220	819	9 260	2 914	309	168	13 014	57	457	99
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10 625	15 848	32 502	361 673	55 406	13 106	6 876	385 238	14 141	9 576	9 165
None -----	681	566	1 455	11 972	2 738	467	327	11 759	204	379	152
1 -----	4 042	5 437	11 386	137 636	17 990	5 395	2 500	159 738	4 826	3 147	2 656
2 -----	4 066	7 648	13 028	146 740	19 841	5 455	2 586	152 051	5 458	3 958	4 549
3 -----	1 704	2 007	5 893	58 586	12 294	1 361	1 351	53 928	3 248	1 847	1 620
4 -----	132	168	677	6 175	2 265	391	112	7 032	398	207	188
5 or more -----	-	22	63	564	278	37	-	730	7	38	-

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	25 923	31 140	85 989	973 586	140 276	26 067	21 590	978 538	26 371	26 077	27 567
1 to 3 -----	25 715	31 084	85 334	966 747	139 048	25 496	21 405	972 932	26 371	26 037	27 559
4 to 6 -----	-	-	177	2 443	448	237	158	1 004	-	27	8
7 to 12 -----	-	51	422	2 062	676	334	27	2 024	-	13	-
13 or more -----	208	5	56	2 334	104	-	-	2 578	-	-	-

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	25 923	31 140	85 989	973 586	140 276	26 067	21 590	978 538	26 371	26 077	27 567
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	208	56	655	6 839	1 228	571	185	5 606	-	40	8
With elevator -----	208	56	649	6 466	906	552	178	5 306	-	26	-

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	25 923	31 140	85 989	973 586	140 276	26 067	21 590	978 538	26 371	26 077	27 567
1, detached -----	15 887	15 111	57 142	607 607	87 297	13 825	14 643	544 982	11 272	17 985	19 156
1, attached -----	1 092	1 240	3 041	30 566	6 251	912	1 155	39 769	1 209	1 424	475
2 -----	891	1 772	2 740	27 680	4 809	2 030	743	19 707	2 954	752	1 674
3 and 4 -----	1 381	2 129	4 519	38 274	4 610	1 939	908	28 111	1 762	1 141	686
5 to 9 -----	1 452	1 151	4 436	51 553	6 598	1 530	774	28 055	1 563	847	475
10 to 49 -----	1 622	4 706	5 958	113 079	13 825	2 809	1 085	140 976	3 259	1 256	1 626
50 or more -----	2 449	3 340	6 050	91 647	13 267	2 619	1 227	156 584	1 769	944	2 198
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 148	1 691	2 103	13 180	3 619	403	1 055	20 354	2 583	1 728	1 277
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 799	12 855	48 425	535 789	78 399	10 698	12 714	484 135	8 644	15 220	16 033
1, detached -----	11 318	11 052	43 887	495 258	70 902	9 161	10 845	420 419	7 435	12 280	14 702
1, attached -----	267	249	720	9 743	1 699	221	357	18 394	57	476	119
2 -----	293	176	450	5 016	935	491	218	3 698	92	258	170
3 and 4 -----	366	80	608	3 421	623	216	180	3 622	109	321	45
5 or more -----	969	230	1 353	12 574	1 829	373	508	24 992	125	583	176
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	586	1 068	1 407	9 777	2 411	236	606	13 010	826	1 302	821
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10 625	15 848	32 502	361 673	55 406	13 106	6 876	385 238	14 141	9 576	9 165
1, detached -----	3 843	3 231	10 909	85 598	13 796	3 777	2 711	90 515	2 853	4 910	3 350
1, attached -----	767	954	2 147	17 373	4 272	660	663	17 210	1 048	905	341
2 -----	544	1 397	2 075	20 038	3 667	1 355	459	13 969	2 445	467	1 308
3 and 4 -----	801	1 770	3 553	30 750	3 721	1 489	653	20 661	1 240	755	585
5 to 9 -----	868	998	3 465	40 831	5 609	1 232	498	20 569	1 284	524	317
10 to 49 -----	1 239	4 024	4 597	86 292	11 905	2 248	685	96 613	2 476	935	1 260
50 or more -----	2 117	3 033	5 247	78 367	11 555	2 238	1 051	120 846	1 581	772	1 631
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	446	441	509	2 424	881	107	156	4 855	1 214	308	373

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	10 343	15 538	31 509	354 026	54 406	12 730	6 684	377 653	13 863	9 252	8 991
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	4 774	4 316	12 572	97 748	17 949	4 168	3 338	104 995	4 837	5 799	3 890
Median gross rent -----	\$168	\$245	\$237	\$261	\$214	\$228	\$170	\$282	\$227	\$156	\$236
2 or more -----	5 569	11 222	18 937	256 278	36 457	8 562	3 346	272 658	9 026	3 453	5 101
Median gross rent -----	\$224	\$271	\$244	\$265	\$187	\$240	\$184	\$280	\$224	\$210	\$269



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT****Year-round housing units**

1979 to March 1980	67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489
1975 to 1978	2 762	2 840	1 443	1 746	1 437	891	14 440	1 289	825	706	345	361
1970 to 1974	9 440	9 120	3 874	5 280	3 927	3 298	34 760	1 093	3 116	1 830	302	1 528
1960 to 1969	9 187	8 785	1 739	3 618	3 189	2 964	53 908	2 505	3 179	3 271	1 047	2 224
1950 to 1959	18 813	10 172	7 030	7 966	8 148	5 922	76 185	5 690	3 970	5 990	2 135	3 855
1940 to 1949	16 896	7 927	9 556	13 433	12 204	6 361	66 274	4 289	4 273	4 552	1 603	2 949
1939 or earlier	7 020	5 745	2 663	4 402	9 061	5 078	41 257	3 281	2 992	4 412	1 615	2 797
	3 320	3 845	1 026	1 359	7 618	4 128	42 364	5 771	3 007	4 785	2 010	2 775

**Owner-occupied housing units**

1979 to March 1980	35 995	29 078	17 860	23 669	31 274	16 717	190 606	14 322	11 894	15 341	5 343	9 998
1975 to 1978	1 268	1 770	657	1 005	604	423	6 693	400	341	276	76	200
1970 to 1974	5 297	5 530	2 166	3 009	2 134	1 740	20 562	768	1 274	988	144	844
1960 to 1969	4 044	5 122	815	1 766	1 714	1 290	28 493	1 263	1 474	1 710	615	1 095
1950 to 1959	9 872	6 040	5 012	5 155	5 827	3 461	43 940	3 652	2 431	3 827	1 143	2 684
1940 to 1949	10 062	4 463	6 855	9 346	9 364	4 096	43 225	2 657	2 679	2 864	920	1 944
1939 or earlier	3 847	3 755	1 706	2 634	6 100	3 188	23 930	2 013	1 779	2 685	1 062	1 623
	1 605	2 398	649	754	5 531	2 519	23 763	3 569	1 916	2 991	1 383	1 608

**Renter-occupied housing units**

1979 to March 1980	25 231	14 885	8 059	12 498	11 333	10 185	116 590	7 471	7 880	8 385	2 973	5 412
1975 to 1978	1 030	708	618	563	577	305	3 939	499	357	148	52	96
1970 to 1974	3 434	2 477	1 499	2 042	1 508	1 405	11 486	267	1 553	725	131	594
1960 to 1969	4 288	2 491	791	1 655	1 267	1 485	21 828	1 010	1 462	1 387	420	967
1950 to 1959	7 179	3 407	1 765	2 596	2 001	2 191	28 649	1 771	1 298	1 852	829	1 023
1940 to 1949	5 279	2 943	2 362	3 593	2 180	1 977	19 938	1 313	1 406	1 443	586	857
1939 or earlier	2 668	1 710	758	1 550	2 116	1 554	14 934	957	973	1 411	448	963
	1 353	1 149	266	499	1 684	1 268	15 816	1 654	831	1 419	507	912

**BEDROOMS****Year-round housing units**

None	67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489
1	1 611	1 260	519	542	276	738	5 934	299	333	298	117	181
2	12 145	9 285	3 710	6 093	5 399	4 739	59 142	3 253	3 467	3 116	1 143	1 973
3	21 014	17 121	7 328	12 615	17 639	10 433	100 416	9 312	8 023	10 032	3 644	6 388
4	28 178	16 659	12 611	16 411	19 410	10 734	128 124	9 120	8 041	10 417	3 618	6 799
5 or more	4 138	3 446	2 850	1 977	2 552	1 840	31 822	1 739	1 365	1 451	449	1 002
	352	663	313	166	308	158	3 750	195	133	232	86	146

**Owner-occupied housing units**

None	35 995	29 078	17 860	23 669	31 274	16 717	190 606	14 322	11 894	15 341	5 343	9 998
1	78	322	28	93	42	45	611	25	14	17	17	—
2	1 086	2 475	461	751	868	819	8 093	404	410	348	195	153
3	8 426	9 585	3 562	6 914	10 961	5 422	49 876	5 029	3 760	5 374	1 956	3 418
4	22 548	13 190	10 812	13 907	16 798	8 729	101 278	7 209	6 433	8 215	2 730	5 485
5 or more	3 588	2 904	2 684	1 838	2 340	1 558	27 413	1 485	1 156	1 222	386	836
	269	602	313	166	265	144	3 335	170	121	165	59	106

**Renter-occupied housing units**

None	25 231	14 885	8 059	12 498	11 333	10 185	116 590	7 471	7 880	8 385	2 973	5 412
1	1 259	703	410	401	186	590	4 525	166	266	238	88	150
2	8 974	5 468	2 834	4 848	3 788	3 400	43 604	2 220	2 552	2 315	732	1 583
3	10 312	5 676	3 282	5 063	5 211	4 367	43 052	3 390	3 560	3 832	1 386	2 446
4	4 252	2 623	1 442	2 114	1 950	1 607	21 771	1 494	1 321	1 774	693	1 081
5 or more	366	383	91	72	155	207	3 318	180	169	168	47	121
	68	32	—	—	43	14	320	21	12	58	27	31

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE****Year-round housing units**

1 to 3	67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489
4 to 6	67 066	48 252	27 148	37 757	45 347	28 102	326 445	23 815	21 145	25 395	9 049	16 346
7 to 12	202	79	175	25	229	86	655	100	8	19	8	11
13 or more	17	103	8	22	8	257	1 345	3	209	132	—	132
	153	—	—	—	—	197	743	—	—	—	—	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR****Year-round housing units**

Structures with 4 or more stories	67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489
With elevator	372	182	183	47	237	540	2 743	103	217	151	8	143
	338	136	178	22	222	540	2 565	103	209	132	—	132

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE****Year-round housing units**

1, detached	67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489
1, attached	43 122	31 118	20 025	25 611	36 456	20 315	223 138	17 836	14 413	18 560	6 652	11 908
2	1 738	2 033	852	872	789	654	10 960	545	394	759	243	516
3 and 4	3 861	1 466	898	960	1 087	703	10 749	1 509	1 054	1 186	585	601
5 to 9	2 521	2 066	514	606	940	665	15 045	675	623	766	362	404
10 to 49	1 321	2 466	513	647	1 019	988	12 523	501	639	699	270	429
50 or more	6 530	3 210	1 289	3 325	1 544	3 008	21 851	1 575	1 837	1 547	433	1 114
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 932	2 076	2 657	2 322	2 440	1 699	28 922	710	1 799	1 394	459	935
	1 413	3 999	583	3 461	1 309	610	6 000	567	603	635	53	582

**Owner-occupied housing units**

1, detached	35 995	29 078	17 860	23 669	31 274	16 717	190 606	14 322	11 894	15 341	5 343	9 998
1, attached	33 103	23 198	16 353	19 763	29 363	15 486	174 848	13 396	11 043	14 268	5 038	9 230
2	355	729	351	305	200	316	3 278	70	98	117	35	82
3 and 4	443	432	222	177	287	177	2 265	234	169	283	112	171
5 or more	296	631	84	143	175	76	1 965	81	52	81	46	35
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	835	1 521	435	718	392	381	4 661	169	188	148	68	80
	963	2 567	415	2 563	857	281	3 589	372	344	444	44	400

**Renter-occupied housing units**

1, detached	25 231	14 885	8 059	12 498	11 333	10 185	116 590	7 471	7 880	8 385	2 973	5 412
1, attached	7 986	5 799	2 921	4 871	5 173	3 852	38 506	3 301	2 618	3 420	1 284	2 136
2	1 153	1 176	433	532	544	299	6 888	425	248	570	205	365
3 and 4	2 963	953	616	741	692	460	7 632	1 110	786	789	424	365
5 to 9	1 694	1 271	360	431	640	543	11 717	491	494	568	278	290
10 to 49	908	1 578	415	471	795	811	9 891	416	574	599	246	353
50 or more	4 832	2 185	1 019	2 715	1 245	2 538	16 651	1 043	1 535	1 335	363	972
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 446	1 567	2 161	2 080	1 909	1 477	23 604	582	1 440	971	164	807
	249	356	134	657	335	205	1 701	103	185	133	9	124

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT****Specified renter-occupied housing units**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	24 825	14 471	7 889	12 273	11 031	9 988	113 873	7 287	7 794	8 130	2 895	5 235
Median gross rent	8 982	6 917	3 318	5 835	5 750	4 159	44 378	3 645	2 965	3 868	1 420	2 448
2 or more	\$255	\$171	\$264	\$257	\$233	\$220	\$198	\$204	\$203	\$181	\$175	\$185
Median gross rent	15 843	7 554	4 571	6 438	5 281	5 829	69 495	3 642	4 829	4 262	1 475	2 787
	\$240	\$200	\$301	\$264	\$264	\$222	\$221	\$211	\$214	\$201	\$176	\$214

## Urbanized areas—Con.

## Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.

	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)
1979 to March 1980	67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489
1975 to 1978	2 762	2 840	1 443	1 746	1 437	891	14 440	1 289	825	706	345	361



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>41 234</b>	<b>29 389</b>	<b>18 283</b>	<b>51 995</b>	<b>38 149</b>	<b>36 306</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>65 339</b>	<b>146 444</b>	<b>21 835</b>	<b>47 047</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 120	1 704	720	1 480	2 590	1 314	1 951	8 974	10 237	1 240	1 855
1975 to 1978 .....	5 246	3 578	3 230	4 322	2 389	3 429	6 533	14 955	18 526	2 716	4 281
1970 to 1974 .....	5 588	2 963	2 130	5 956	3 219	2 380	4 671	13 715	32 083	3 380	4 244
1960 to 1969 .....	10 114	6 199	3 511	10 734	7 918	7 538	13 206	16 189	37 669	4 692	8 559
1950 to 1959 .....	10 282	6 666	4 718	13 346	9 445	11 396	17 867	9 061	22 866	4 647	11 610
1940 to 1949 .....	5 395	3 971	2 136	8 638	5 482	5 144	9 133	1 570	13 152	2 907	8 213
1939 or earlier .....	2 489	4 308	1 838	7 519	7 106	5 105	6 889	875	11 911	2 253	8 285
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 123</b>	<b>15 845</b>	<b>10 437</b>	<b>28 852</b>	<b>21 043</b>	<b>21 433</b>	<b>37 490</b>	<b>34 757</b>	<b>61 416</b>	<b>11 719</b>	<b>27 311</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 312	319	370	669	1 185	502	995	3 543	3 964	462	802
1975 to 1978 .....	3 409	1 650	1 546	2 158	1 372	1 869	4 048	8 799	8 554	1 235	2 447
1970 to 1974 .....	3 068	1 333	972	2 122	1 395	962	2 417	7 252	10 522	999	2 103
1960 to 1969 .....	7 167	3 895	2 220	5 918	4 521	4 695	8 724	7 748	14 778	2 690	5 461
1950 to 1959 .....	7 268	4 269	3 183	8 499	5 557	7 637	11 872	6 290	11 629	3 077	7 335
1940 to 1949 .....	3 476	2 116	1 143	4 808	2 814	2 793	5 290	737	6 081	1 857	4 222
1939 or earlier .....	1 423	2 263	1 003	4 678	4 199	2 975	4 144	368	5 888	1 399	4 941
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 036</b>	<b>11 090</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>20 063</b>	<b>12 780</b>	<b>12 515</b>	<b>18 726</b>	<b>23 889</b>	<b>72 516</b>	<b>8 278</b>	<b>15 771</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	355	847	205	512	638	523	657	2 294	3 452	456	643
1975 to 1978 .....	1 268	1 535	1 484	1 851	721	1 332	2 135	5 038	8 317	1 161	1 579
1970 to 1974 .....	1 581	1 405	1 029	3 477	1 327	1 303	1 895	5 543	18 792	2 133	1 791
1960 to 1969 .....	2 353	1 975	1 159	4 227	2 805	2 626	3 763	7 272	20 115	1 731	2 658
1950 to 1959 .....	2 230	2 070	1 344	4 242	3 002	3 276	4 930	2 536	10 146	1 289	3 365
1940 to 1949 .....	1 428	1 548	891	3 364	2 078	1 869	3 092	737	6 243	815	2 974
1939 or earlier .....	821	1 710	683	2 390	2 209	1 586	2 254	469	5 451	693	2 697

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>41 234</b>	<b>29 389</b>	<b>18 283</b>	<b>51 995</b>	<b>38 149</b>	<b>36 306</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>65 339</b>	<b>146 444</b>	<b>21 835</b>	<b>47 047</b>
None .....	429	255	233	549	704	614	928	1 005	6 009	375	447
1 .....	4 886	4 324	2 777	8 605	5 927	5 163	9 283	11 854	34 446	3 895	7 020
2 .....	13 844	11 001	6 333	19 456	13 732	12 045	19 979	14 527	47 034	7 055	17 731
3 .....	17 973	11 349	7 443	19 870	14 600	15 798	25 631	28 906	45 867	8 609	17 830
4 .....	3 656	2 235	1 330	3 140	2 870	2 430	3 840	8 494	11 669	1 734	3 504
5 or more .....	446	225	167	375	316	256	589	553	1 419	167	515
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 123</b>	<b>15 845</b>	<b>10 437</b>	<b>28 852</b>	<b>21 043</b>	<b>21 433</b>	<b>37 490</b>	<b>34 757</b>	<b>61 416</b>	<b>11 719</b>	<b>27 311</b>
None .....	94	—	29	32	50	45	78	28	319	28	7
1 .....	1 067	419	343	908	692	513	1 017	449	2 179	427	849
2 .....	7 116	4 638	2 852	9 936	7 006	5 935	11 307	3 822	14 498	2 902	8 945
3 .....	15 153	8 650	5 916	15 147	10 861	12 554	21 156	22 271	33 154	6 701	14 060
4 .....	3 290	1 948	1 176	2 510	2 168	2 160	3 386	7 663	10 009	1 515	2 997
5 or more .....	403	190	121	319	266	226	546	524	1 257	146	453
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 036</b>	<b>11 090</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>20 063</b>	<b>12 780</b>	<b>12 515</b>	<b>18 726</b>	<b>23 889</b>	<b>72 516</b>	<b>8 278</b>	<b>15 771</b>
None .....	206	225	152	435	486	459	604	874	5 100	287	363
1 .....	2 889	3 129	2 141	6 846	4 062	3 994	6 898	9 285	28 080	2 934	5 152
2 .....	4 673	3 207	3 110	8 357	5 113	5 055	7 236	8 683	27 941	3 465	7 098
3 .....	1 947	2 306	1 286	3 834	2 571	2 773	3 580	4 700	10 079	1 403	2 755
4 .....	297	198	82	547	512	222	365	332	1 210	170	359
5 or more .....	24	25	24	44	36	12	43	15	106	19	44

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>41 234</b>	<b>29 389</b>	<b>18 283</b>	<b>51 995</b>	<b>38 149</b>	<b>36 306</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>65 339</b>	<b>146 444</b>	<b>21 835</b>	<b>47 047</b>
1 to 3 .....	41 198	29 381	18 283	51 820	37 980	36 110	59 436	65 315	144 634	21 720	46 714
4 to 6 .....	30	5	—	57	79	34	627	24	693	115	178
7 to 12 .....	—	—	—	118	76	30	127	—	551	—	148
13 or more .....	6	3	—	—	14	132	60	—	566	—	7

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>41 234</b>	<b>29 389</b>	<b>18 283</b>	<b>51 995</b>	<b>38 149</b>	<b>36 306</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>65 339</b>	<b>146 444</b>	<b>21 835</b>	<b>47 047</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	36	8	—	175	169	196	814	24	1 810	115	333
With elevator .....	6	3	—	169	135	190	777	12	1 697	107	320

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>41 234</b>	<b>29 389</b>	<b>18 283</b>	<b>51 995</b>	<b>38 149</b>	<b>36 306</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>65 339</b>	<b>146 444</b>	<b>21 835</b>	<b>47 047</b>
1, detached .....	31 335	21 093	12 627	36 558	25 995	26 889	44 419	39 129	74 582	13 641	34 192
1, attached .....	748	703	372	1 495	1 132	1 460	1 414	1 603	4 942	895	2 629
2 .....	795	1 293	823	2 567	2 256	1 685	3 200	1 467	10 515	373	1 422
3 and 4 .....	662	656	1 007	2 096	1 198	1 172	1 413	2 333	5 807	509	1 463
5 to 9 .....	731	838	693	1 807	1 459	997	1 128	3 959	4 638	404	1 470
10 to 49 .....	2 259	1 934	1 027	3 653	2 467	1 539	3 913	9 936	23 812	1 549	2 775
50 or more .....	2 141	2 588	1 117	2 921	2 540	1 576	3 373	5 059	19 547	3 648	2 456
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 563	284	617	898	1 102	988	1 390	1 853	2 601	816	640
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 123</b>	<b>15 845</b>	<b>10 437</b>	<b>28 852</b>	<b>21 043</b>	<b>21 433</b>	<b>37 490</b>	<b>34 757</b>	<b>61 416</b>	<b>11 719</b>	<b>27 311</b>
1, detached .....	24 444	15 202	9 463	27 326	19 481	20 187	34 857	32 220	54 074	10 658	25 513
1, attached .....	196	136	99	215	207	174	501	409	1 691	244	938
2 .....	195	151	123	282	325	212	571	96	1 329	76	285
3 and 4 .....	116	33	136	180	227	142	241	31	642	58	151
5 or more .....	516	167	131	336	358	273	368	432	1 959	294	415
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 656	156	485	513	445	445	952	1 569	1 721	389	369
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 036</b>	<b>11 090</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>20 063</b>	<b>12 780</b>	<b>12 515</b>	<b>18 726</b>	<b>23 889</b>	<b>72 516</b>	<b>8 278</b>	<b>15 771</b>
1, detached .....	4 505	4 881	2 573	7 529	4 475	5 331	7 620	4 669	16 824	2 319	6 771
1, attached .....	468	526	262	1 194	865	1 138	818	1 051	2 990	529	1 440
2 .....	508	989	638	2 045	1 715	1 336	2 218	1 195	8 112	279	987
3 and 4 .....	438	324	1 757	1 755	1 755	912	986	2 037	4 666	336	1 094
5 to 9 .....	507	648	552	1 544	1 062	794	838	2 918	3 735	295	1 145
10 to 49 .....	1 605	1 287	878	3 141	1 626	1 257	3 099	7 228	19 367	1 345	2 186
50 or more .....	1 494	2 152	1 010	2 598	1 814	1 380	2 828	4 567	16 257	2 851	2 019
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	511	83	80	255	468	367	319	224	365	324	182

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 761</b>	<b>10 804</b>	<b>6 672</b>	<b>19 502</b>	<b>12 507</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>18 493</b>	<b>23 545</b>	<b>71 630</b>	<b>8 133</b>	<b>15 396</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 209	5 204	2 792	8 417	5 535	6 437	8 524	5 600	19 493	3 027	7 965
Median gross rent .....	\$266	\$214	\$216	\$198	\$216	\$225	\$225	\$360	\$294	\$271	\$216
2 or more .....	4 552	5 600	3 880	11 085	6 972	5 679	9 969	17 945	52 137	5 106	7 431
Median gross rent .....	\$267	\$254	\$263	\$212	\$213	\$238	\$227	\$277	\$259	\$276	\$250



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>24 060</b>	<b>17 388</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>81 436</b>	<b>390 270</b>	<b>10 187</b>	<b>7 226</b>	<b>134 294</b>	<b>134 190</b>	<b>155 897</b>	<b>26 316</b>	<b>26 067</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 002	1 102	1 087	3 782	22 505	361	267	5 950	5 931	6 894	482	472
1975 to 1978 .....	3 151	2 504	4 033	7 029	34 959	392	1 181	17 319	17 288	10 143	1 685	1 661
1970 to 1974 .....	5 017	2 744	3 687	10 313	52 154	885	1 441	23 207	23 184	12 790	2 475	2 465
1960 to 1969 .....	4 740	3 491	1 925	16 628	103 421	2 079	1 842	31 272	31 272	30 784	4 437	4 289
1950 to 1959 .....	4 212	3 447	955	21 603	90 270	2 155	1 213	29 588	29 588	40 264	3 731	3 691
1940 to 1949 .....	3 252	2 294	840	15 282	48 565	1 617	714	11 565	11 941	28 655	4 371	4 364
1939 or earlier .....	2 686	1 606	461	6 799	38 396	2 898	568	14 993	14 986	26 367	9 131	9 122

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>24 060</b>	<b>17 388</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>81 436</b>	<b>390 270</b>	<b>10 187</b>	<b>7 226</b>	<b>134 294</b>	<b>134 190</b>	<b>155 897</b>	<b>26 316</b>	<b>26 067</b>
None .....	815	366	368	1 897	8 902	125	253	3 220	3 201	2 154	598	598
1 .....	5 673	2 495	3 794	14 410	98 620	1 313	1 247	21 995	21 995	27 527	7 229	7 182
2 .....	8 263	6 548	5 243	26 809	141 241	4 108	2 334	33 237	33 197	61 392	10 806	10 673
3 .....	7 488	6 486	2 630	31 713	106 237	4 039	2 713	56 153	56 114	53 898	5 548	5 510
4 .....	1 617	1 330	872	5 765	30 610	523	553	16 561	16 555	9 612	1 760	1 729
5 or more .....	204	163	81	842	4 660	79	126	3 128	3 128	1 314	375	375

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>24 060</b>	<b>17 388</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>81 436</b>	<b>390 270</b>	<b>10 187</b>	<b>7 226</b>	<b>134 294</b>	<b>134 190</b>	<b>155 897</b>	<b>26 316</b>	<b>26 067</b>
1 to 3 .....	23 852	17 332	12 988	80 781	384 650	10 184	7 123	133 066	132 962	154 848	25 745	25 496
4 to 6 .....	—	—	—	177	1 989	—	—	448	448	340	237	237
7 to 12 .....	—	51	—	422	1 480	3	103	676	676	551	334	334
13 or more .....	208	5	—	56	2 151	—	—	104	104	158	—	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>24 060</b>	<b>17 388</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>81 436</b>	<b>390 270</b>	<b>10 187</b>	<b>7 226</b>	<b>134 294</b>	<b>134 190</b>	<b>155 897</b>	<b>26 316</b>	<b>26 067</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	208	56	—	655	5 620	3	103	1 228	1 228	1 049	571	571
With elevator .....	208	56	—	649	5 431	3	103	906	906	948	552	552

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>24 060</b>	<b>17 388</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>81 436</b>	<b>390 270</b>	<b>10 187</b>	<b>7 226</b>	<b>134 294</b>	<b>134 190</b>	<b>155 897</b>	<b>26 316</b>	<b>26 067</b>
1, detached .....	14 844	10 924	3 954	53 908	193 457	8 119	4 714	83 836	83 782	106 617	14 033	13 825
1, attached .....	978	501	713	2 971	15 443	241	332	5 967	5 967	5 141	912	912
2 .....	852	763	942	2 649	13 167	651	223	4 194	4 190	8 072	2 030	2 030
3 and 4 .....	1 167	1 115	950	4 323	19 506	358	149	4 050	4 050	6 674	1 967	1 939
5 to 9 .....	1 390	285	859	4 345	27 238	162	359	6 492	6 492	7 384	1 530	1 530
10 to 49 .....	1 437	1 588	2 916	5 711	65 518	389	529	13 776	13 772	10 277	2 809	2 809
50 or more .....	2 449	784	2 391	5 505	53 805	91	668	13 267	13 267	9 400	2 619	2 619
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	943	1 428	263	2 024	2 136	176	252	2 712	2 670	2 332	416	403

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 715</b>	<b>9 477</b>	<b>3 184</b>	<b>45 621</b>	<b>172 407</b>	<b>6 309</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>75 939</b>	<b>75 863</b>	<b>88 024</b>	<b>10 849</b>	<b>10 698</b>
1, detached .....	10 527	8 028	2 830	41 260	155 298	5 960	3 475	69 348	69 314	81 638	9 299	9 161
1, attached .....	219	177	72	684	4 375	35	49	1 657	1 657	1 211	221	221
2 .....	276	118	58	434	2 464	103	78	884	884	1 510	491	491
3 and 4 .....	320	61	19	570	1 814	35	33	597	597	610	222	216
5 or more .....	911	191	39	1 304	7 124	99	195	1 741	1 741	1 264	373	373
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	462	902	166	1 369	1 332	77	190	1 712	1 670	1 791	243	236

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT****Specified renter-occupied housing units**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>9 916</b>	<b>6 450</b>	<b>8 627</b>	<b>30 060</b>	<b>178 912</b>	<b>2 921</b>	<b>2 648</b>	<b>51 358</b>	<b>51 334</b>	<b>54 488</b>	<b>12 788</b>	<b>12 730</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 533	2 878	1 405	12 060	35 658	1 748	1 188	16 022	16 006	21 772	4 217	4 168
Median gross rent .....	\$175	\$213	\$313	\$234	\$231	\$201	\$178	\$215	\$216	\$216	\$228	\$228
2 or more .....	5 383	3 572	7 222	18 000	143 254	1 173	1 460	35 336	35 328	32 716	8 571	8 562
Median gross rent .....	\$227	\$262	\$278	\$242	\$261	\$205	\$209	\$188	\$188	\$239	\$240	\$240

**Places—Con.**

							El Paso city			Galveston city	
Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban
24 060	17 388	12 988	81 436	390 270	10 187	7 226	134 294	134 190	155 897	26 316	26 067
1 002	1 102	1 087	3 782	22 505	361	267	5 950	5 931	6 894	482	472
3 151	2 504	4 033	7 029	34 959	392	1 181	17 319	17 288	10 143	1 685	1 661
5 017	2 744	3 687	10 313	52 154	685	1 441	23 207	23 184	12 790	2 479	2 465
4 740	3 491	1 925	16 628	103 421	2 079	1 842	31 272	31 272	30 784	4 437	4 289
4 212	3 447	955	21 603	90 270	2 155	1 213	29 588	29 588	40 264	3 731	3 694
3 252	2 294	840	15 282	48 565	1 617	714	11 965	11 941	28 655	4 371	4 364
2 686	1 606	461	6 799	38 396	2 898	568	14 993	14 986	26 367	9 131	9 122
12 715	9 477	3 184	45 621	172 407	6 309	4 020	75 939	75 863	88 024	10 849	10 698
648	464	218	1 723	4 370	126	174	3 565	3 546	2 804	189	179
1 757	1 407	838	3 875	10 179	300	656	10 312	10 281	4 876	623	599
2 326	1 338	592	4 754	14 563	457	757	10 463	10 444	5 036	556	549
2 437	1 868	639	9 611	43 458	1 446	1 018	18 313	18 313	15 854	1 653	1 573
2 313	2 024	371	14 525	53 743	1 235	509	20 057	20 057	26 920	1 640	1 617
1 761	1 389	307	7 883	25 817	964	481	6 298	6 298	16 696	1 613	1 606
1 473	987	219	3 250	20 277	1 781	425	6 931	6 924	15 838	4 575	4 575
10 167	6 604	8 783	31 040	182 664	2 995	2 735	52 228	52 200	55 994	13 164	13 106
240	258	545	1 289	10 970	165	62	1 326	1 326	2 452	176	176
1 217	942	2 997	2 719	21 400	79	426	6 134	6 134	4 369	934	934
2 496	1 234	2 863	4 957	33 068	158	601	11 612	11 608	6 314	1 619	1 619
2 045	1 558	1 182	6 322	52 636	517	745	11 792	11 792	13 089	2 475	2 434
1 721	1 250	521	6 325	31 139	734	583	8 765	8 765	11 458	1 897	1 889
1 348	791	467	6 370	18 963	503	207	5 270	5 246	10 018	2 404	2 404
1 100	571	208	3 058	14 488	839	111	7 329	7 329	8 294	3 659	3 650
24 060	17 388	12 988	81 436	390 270	10 187	7 226	134 294	134 190	155 897	26 316	26 067
815	366	368	1 897	8 902	125	253	3 220	3 201	2 154	598	598
5 673	2 495	3 794	14 410	98 620	1 313	1 247	21 995	21 995	27 527	7 229	7 182
8 263	6 548	5 243	26 809	141 241	4 108	2 334	33 237	33 197	61 392	10 806	10 673
7 486	6 486	2 630	31 713	106 237	4 039	2 713	56 153	56 114	53 898	5 548	5 510
1 617	1 330	872	5 765	30 610	523	553	16 561	16 555	9 612	1 760	1 729
204	163	81	842	4 660	79	126	3 128	3 128	1 314	375	375
12 715	9 477	3 184	45 621	172 407	6 309	4 020	75 939	75 863	88 024	10 849	10 698
103	48	6	203	327	7	75	162	143	87	15	15
1 355	486	85	1 842	6 710	242	262	2 761	2 761	3 201	916	908
3 938	2 656	587	12 874	52 683	2 440	1 183	12 383	12 367	32 337	4 368	4 278
5 658	4 974	1 648	24 946	81 979	3 113	1 964	43 567	43 532	42 927	3 916	3 894
1 477	1 169	782	4 990	26 503	436	417	14 225	14 219	8 342	1 325	1 294
184	144	76	766	4 205	71	119	2 841	2 841	1 130	309	309
10 167	6 604	8 783	31 040	182 664	2 995	2 735	52 228	52 200	55 994	13 164	13 106
665	227	296	1 430	7 429	70	126	2 718	2 718	1 675	467	467
3 955	1 747	3 465	10 992	77 904	839	910	17 690	17 690	20 858	5 408	5 395
3 839	3 350	4 129	12 495	74 753	1 282	975	18 871	18 847	23 919	5 484	5 455
1 592	1 154	629	5 424	19 780	742	613	10 683	10 679	8 537	1 377	1 361
116	107	61	636	2 555	54	111	2 026	2 026	868	391	391
-	19	3	63	243	8	-	240	240	137	37	37
24 060	17 388	12 988	81 436	390 270	10 187	7 226	134 294	134 190	155 897	26 316	26 067
23 852	17 332	12 988	80 781	384 650	10 184	7 123	133 066	132 962	154 848	25 745	25 496
-	-	-	177	1 989	-	-	448	448	340	237	237
-	51	-	422	1 480	3	103	676	676	551	334	334
208	5	-	56	2 151	-	-	104	104	158	-	-
24 060	17 388	12 988	81 436	390 270	10 187	7 226	134 294	134 190	155 897	26 316	26 067
208	56	-	655	5 620	3	103	1 228	1 228	1 049	571	571
208	56	-	649	5 431	3	103	906	906	948	552	552
24 060	17 388	12 988	81 436	390 270	10 187	7 226	134 294	134 190	155 897	26 316	26 067
14 844	10 924	3 954	53 908	193 457	8 119	4 716	83 836	83 782	106 617	14 033	13 825
978	501	713	2 971	15 443	241	332	5 967	5 967	5 141	912	912
852	763	942	2 649	13 167	651	223	4 194	4 190	8 072	2 030	2 030
1 167	1 115	950	4 323	19 506	358	149	4 050	4 050	6 674	1 967	1 939
1 390	285	859	4 345	27 238	162	359	6 492	6 492	7 384	1 530	1 530
1 437	1 588	2 916	5 711	65 518	389	529	13 776	13 772	10 277	2 809	2 809
2 449	784	2 391	5 505	53 805	91	668	13 267	13 267	9 400	2 619	2 619
943	1 428	263	2 024	2 136	176	252	2 712	2 670	2 332	416	403
12 715	9 477	3 184	45 621	172 407	6 309	4 020	75 939	75 863	88 024	10 849	10 698
10 527	8 028	2 830	41 260	155 298	5 960	3 475	69 348	69 314	81 638	9 299	9 161
219	177	72	684	4 375	35	49	1 657	1 657	1 211	221	221
276	118	58	434	2 464	103	78	884	884	1 510	491	491
320	61	19	570	1 814	35	33	597	597	610	222	216
911	191	39	1 304	7 124	99	195	1 741	1 741	1 264	373	373
462	902	166	1 369	1 332	77	190	1 712	1 670	1 791	243	236
10 167	6 604	8 783	31 040	182 664	2 995	2 735	52 228	52 200	55 994	13 164	13 106
3 656	2 346	866	10 418	29 614	1 595	957	12 071	12 051	19 775	3 820	3 777
731	313	627	2 141	9 241	186	283	4 038	4 038	3 000	660	660
539	569	790	2 010	9 554	449	132	3 121	3 117	5 621	1 355	1 355
766	890	833	3 403	15 726	266	105	3 200	3 200	5 498	1 498	1 498
834	231	760	3 383	22 250	134	276	5 572	5 572	5 424	1 232	1 232
1 127	1 252	2 575	4 385	50 276	253	426	11 888	11 884	7 857	2 248	2 248
2 117	630	2 264	4 819	45 448	71	521	11 555	11 555	8 465	2 238	2 238
397	373	68	481	555	41	35	783	783	419	113	107
9 916	6 450	8 627	30 060	178 912	2 921	2 648	51 358	51 334	54 488	12 788	12 730
4 533	2 878	1 405	12 060	35 658	1 748	1 188	16 022	16 006	21 772	4 217	4 168
\$175	\$213	\$313	\$234	\$231	\$201	\$178	\$215	\$215	\$228	\$228	\$228
5 383	3 572	7 222	18 000	143 254	1 173	1 460	35 336	35 328	32 716	8 571	8 562
\$227	\$262	\$278	\$242	\$261	\$205	\$209	\$188	\$188	\$239	\$240	\$240
9 916	6 450	8 627	30 060	178 912	2 921	2 648	51 358	51 334	54 488	12 788	12 730
4 533	2 878	1 405	12 060	35 658	1 748	1 188	16 022	16 006	21 772	4 217	4 168
\$175	\$213	\$313	\$234	\$231	\$201	\$178	\$215	\$215	\$228	\$228	\$228
5 383	3 572	7 222	18 000	143 254	1 173	1 460	35 336	35 328	32 716	8 571	8 562
\$227	\$262	\$278	\$242	\$261	\$205	\$209	\$188	\$188	\$239	\$240	\$240



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>48 309</b>	<b>25 084</b>	<b>14 367</b>	<b>677 914</b>	<b>43 094</b>	<b>19 702</b>	<b>25 164</b>	<b>25 102</b>	<b>66 934</b>	<b>21 284</b>	<b>9 539</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 029	1 701	621	39 136	2 168	955	992	2 071	2 750	1 599	160
1975 to 1978 .....	9 377	2 825	1 432	96 966	3 844	4 015	2 999	3 388	9 388	4 220	494
1970 to 1974 .....	12 006	5 549	1 569	111 604	7 639	4 432	3 618	3 259	9 101	4 077	815
1960 to 1969 .....	14 351	6 411	2 506	173 280	17 196	5 793	5 313	5 959	18 693	4 303	1 413
1950 to 1959 .....	7 061	4 731	4 234	130 954	9 161	3 422	4 520	4 931	16 717	3 327	2 211
1940 to 1949 .....	1 967	3 218	2 466	68 957	2 145	730	3 378	3 040	6 985	2 295	1 853
1939 or earlier .....	518	649	1 539	57 017	941	355	4 344	2 454	3 300	1 463	2 593
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 234</b>	<b>16 457</b>	<b>8 025</b>	<b>287 898</b>	<b>21 266</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>14 437</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>35 653</b>	<b>12 097</b>	<b>6 134</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 964	1 318	264	8 910	648	387	672	370	1 256	964	90
1975 to 1978 .....	7 860	2 344	815	28 230	1 527	1 297	1 993	1 960	5 255	2 433	277
1970 to 1974 .....	8 287	3 765	657	35 802	2 716	1 187	2 195	1 765	3 973	2 259	398
1960 to 1969 .....	9 062	3 583	1 238	76 482	8 623	2 379	2 873	4 043	9 792	2 427	933
1950 to 1959 .....	5 293	2 999	2 487	76 085	6 064	1 303	2 519	3 244	9 980	1 879	1 359
1940 to 1949 .....	1 530	2 035	1 539	34 526	1 190	214	1 796	1 747	3 812	1 407	1 272
1939 or earlier .....	238	413	1 025	27 863	498	91	2 389	1 316	1 585	728	1 805
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 744</b>	<b>7 254</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>314 821</b>	<b>18 918</b>	<b>9 814</b>	<b>9 466</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>25 130</b>	<b>7 351</b>	<b>2 684</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	436	75	240	17 619	1 020	222	248	939	1 030	483	35
1975 to 1978 .....	1 208	379	433	56 441	2 063	2 308	875	1 270	3 434	1 405	200
1970 to 1974 .....	3 302	1 577	772	63 371	4 452	2 537	1 286	1 343	4 288	1 187	393
1960 to 1969 .....	4 627	2 483	1 018	80 325	7 374	2 689	2 174	1 728	7 159	1 586	393
1950 to 1959 .....	1 555	1 458	1 442	44 802	2 752	1 409	1 695	1 324	5 198	1 304	691
1940 to 1949 .....	382	1 057	722	28 208	868	445	1 427	1 018	2 668	770	414
1939 or earlier .....	234	225	439	24 055	389	204	1 761	867	1 353	616	558

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>48 309</b>	<b>25 084</b>	<b>14 367</b>	<b>677 914</b>	<b>43 094</b>	<b>19 702</b>	<b>25 164</b>	<b>25 102</b>	<b>66 934</b>	<b>21 284</b>	<b>9 539</b>
None .....	390	139	410	12 851	476	248	495	258	1 602	520	70
1 .....	3 520	2 697	2 866	183 600	8 514	6 024	4 903	3 407	12 081	4 024	800
2 .....	9 206	7 283	5 021	231 316	12 730	5 786	9 185	9 111	20 868	7 264	3 642
3 .....	29 100	12 796	5 147	193 160	17 416	6 706	8 441	10 515	27 948	7 459	4 084
4 .....	5 857	2 066	831	49 067	3 639	884	1 718	1 707	4 090	1 656	802
5 or more .....	236	103	92	7 920	319	54	422	104	345	361	141
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 234</b>	<b>16 457</b>	<b>8 025</b>	<b>287 898</b>	<b>21 266</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>14 437</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>35 653</b>	<b>12 097</b>	<b>6 134</b>
None .....	5	—	48	631	67	6	78	14	78	71	10
1 .....	318	320	598	14 550	407	188	1 423	229	1 061	770	132
2 .....	4 269	3 921	2 799	77 085	3 538	991	4 741	3 996	8 330	3 543	2 064
3 .....	24 152	10 270	3 805	145 695	13 646	4 825	6 335	8 674	22 369	5 911	3 218
4 .....	5 270	1 848	683	42 924	3 313	801	1 501	1 447	3 553	1 488	600
5 or more .....	220	98	92	7 013	295	47	359	85	262	314	110
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 744</b>	<b>7 254</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>314 821</b>	<b>18 918</b>	<b>9 814</b>	<b>9 466</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>25 130</b>	<b>7 351</b>	<b>2 684</b>
None .....	338	128	260	10 410	357	187	379	149	1 259	323	40
1 .....	2 834	2 006	1 873	139 277	7 055	4 523	3 139	2 624	8 947	2 731	607
2 .....	4 313	2 992	1 854	123 426	7 976	3 590	3 943	4 089	10 280	2 916	1 263
3 .....	3 820	2 006	990	36 635	3 245	1 447	1 760	1 445	4 223	1 229	590
4 .....	432	117	89	4 516	269	60	207	182	353	127	176
5 or more .....	7	5	—	557	16	7	38	—	68	25	8

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>48 309</b>	<b>25 084</b>	<b>14 367</b>	<b>677 914</b>	<b>43 094</b>	<b>19 702</b>	<b>25 164</b>	<b>25 102</b>	<b>66 934</b>	<b>21 284</b>	<b>9 539</b>
1 to 3 .....	48 282	25 064	14 182	672 622	43 076	19 702	25 124	25 094	66 562	21 234	9 527
4 to 6 .....	—	11	158	717	10	—	27	8	202	50	12
7 to 12 .....	27	—	27	2 014	—	—	13	—	17	—	—
13 or more .....	—	9	—	2 561	8	—	—	—	153	—	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>48 309</b>	<b>25 084</b>	<b>14 367</b>	<b>677 914</b>	<b>43 094</b>	<b>19 702</b>	<b>25 164</b>	<b>25 102</b>	<b>66 934</b>	<b>21 284</b>	<b>9 539</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	27	20	185	5 292	18	—	40	8	372	50	12
With elevator .....	27	9	178	5 021	18	—	26	—	338	33	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>48 309</b>	<b>25 084</b>	<b>14 367</b>	<b>677 914</b>	<b>43 094</b>	<b>19 702</b>	<b>25 164</b>	<b>25 102</b>	<b>66 934</b>	<b>21 284</b>	<b>9 539</b>
1, detached .....	38 456	17 996	9 448	326 483	24 125	9 028	17 182	17 371	42 791	12 987	7 896
1, attached .....	1 787	960	805	33 096	968	690	1 390	1 390	1 738	1 027	89
2 .....	368	535	564	17 058	568	1 268	720	1 438	3 847	714	341
3 and 4 .....	680	773	657	24 641	1 656	1 344	1 141	631	2 521	1 206	312
5 to 9 .....	1 356	629	735	24 060	2 039	1 173	847	444	1 313	1 194	298
10 to 49 .....	3 083	1 520	701	115 139	6 854	3 168	1 230	1 551	6 472	1 884	212
50 or more .....	2 531	1 576	978	130 325	5 679	1 761	935	2 192	6 932	1 037	136
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	48	1 095	479	7 112	1 205	1 270	1 719	1 027	1 320	1 235	255
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 234</b>	<b>16 457</b>	<b>8 025</b>	<b>287 898</b>	<b>21 266</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>14 437</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>35 653</b>	<b>12 097</b>	<b>6 134</b>
1, detached .....	32 573	14 640	7 031	242 329	19 417	6 213	11 562	13 225	32 849	9 770	5 719
1, attached .....	1 019	496	218	15 233	322	51	442	114	355	492	36
2 .....	74	77	128	3 078	85	77	245	159	439	187	112
3 and 4 .....	98	125	80	2 841	151	77	321	29	296	362	61
5 or more .....	442	256	324	20 091	366	119	574	166	817	602	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	28	863	244	4 326	925	321	1 293	752	897	684	156
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 744</b>	<b>7 254</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>314 821</b>	<b>18 918</b>	<b>9 814</b>	<b>9 466</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>25 130</b>	<b>7 351</b>	<b>2 684</b>
1, detached .....	4 569	2 660	1 736	65 582	3 958	2 000	4 845	3 142	7 930	2 539	1 569
1, attached .....	667	389	499	14 690	620	538	905	319	1 153	488	49
2 .....	256	418	390	12 424	420	846	448	1 130	2 963	491	199
3 and 4 .....	511	587	530	18 394	1 383	932	755	555	1 694	762	208
5 to 9 .....	1 082	541	480	17 993	1 722	936	524	303	908	858	245
10 to 49 .....	2 405	1 196	479	81 624	5 461	2 395	909	1 198	4 805	1 253	198
50 or more .....	2 240	1 328	854	102 283	5 167	1 573	772	1 625	5 446	823	130
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	14	135	98	1 831	185	594	308	217	231	137	86

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 502</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>4 955</b>	<b>308 685</b>	<b>18 641</b>	<b>9 715</b>	<b>9 142</b>	<b>8 342</b>	<b>24 724</b>	<b>7 161</b>	<b>2 558</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 008	2 976	2 222	75 967	4 486	3 033	5 734	3 531	8 908	2 974	1 578
Median gross rent .....	\$386	\$276	\$182	\$264	\$322	\$224	\$154	\$237	\$256	\$189	\$183
2 or more .....	6 494	4 070	2 733	232 718	14 155	6 682	3 408	4 811	15 816	4 187	980
Median gross rent .....	\$264	\$232	\$190	\$278	\$280	\$224	\$208	\$267	\$240	\$217	\$172



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 249</b>	<b>26 947</b>	<b>33 450</b>	<b>9 191</b>	<b>44 313</b>	<b>5 887</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 182	1 426	1 364	115	2 861	179
1975 to 1978 .....	1 967	3 824	4 278	641	5 178	598
1970 to 1974 .....	4 016	1 671	2 679	1 608	7 004	874
1960 to 1969 .....	8 814	6 974	7 226	1 657	12 707	1 326
1950 to 1959 .....	5 440	9 420	12 632	2 289	11 728	1 446
1940 to 1949 .....	549	2 629	4 076	2 626	3 763	915
1939 or earlier .....	281	1 003	1 195	1 255	1 072	177
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 703</b>	<b>17 563</b>	<b>20 504</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>21 554</b>	<b>3 775</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	923	640	719	96	930	127
1975 to 1978 .....	1 494	2 131	2 231	351	2 399	455
1970 to 1974 .....	2 466	747	1 149	322	1 843	473
1960 to 1969 .....	6 091	4 983	4 563	1 170	5 171	860
1950 to 1959 .....	4 238	6 751	8 808	1 445	8 226	871
1940 to 1949 .....	328	1 680	2 363	890	2 275	597
1939 or earlier .....	163	631	671	645	710	392
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 665</b>	<b>7 995</b>	<b>11 635</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>17 196</b>	<b>1 702</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	51	618	522	12	846	35
1975 to 1978 .....	1 431	1 484	1 887	233	2 279	105
1970 to 1974 .....	1 452	791	1 417	263	3 706	247
1960 to 1969 .....	2 334	1 738	2 484	404	5 957	403
1950 to 1959 .....	1 075	2 353	3 389	662	2 860	499
1940 to 1949 .....	209	750	1 495	1 278	1 229	268
1939 or earlier .....	113	261	441	466	319	145

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 249</b>	<b>26 947</b>	<b>33 450</b>	<b>9 191</b>	<b>44 313</b>	<b>5 887</b>
None .....	116	511	495	69	577	141
1 .....	1 645	3 602	5 876	1 059	8 192	1 026
2 .....	4 012	7 182	10 459	3 214	14 366	2 492
3 .....	14 041	12 522	14 754	3 878	17 961	1 804
4 .....	2 303	2 825	1 720	937	3 030	366
5 or more .....	132	305	146	34	187	58
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 703</b>	<b>17 563</b>	<b>20 504</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>21 554</b>	<b>3 775</b>
None .....	—	28	71	19	48	25
1 .....	157	374	633	140	528	306
2 .....	1 347	3 458	5 504	1 180	4 266	1 575
3 .....	11 879	10 739	12 522	2 826	13 840	1 518
4 .....	2 188	2 659	1 628	720	2 696	293
5 or more .....	132	305	146	34	176	58
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 665</b>	<b>7 995</b>	<b>11 635</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>17 196</b>	<b>1 702</b>
None .....	116	402	384	31	427	112
1 .....	1 304	2 829	4 781	748	5 769	635
2 .....	2 352	3 247	4 494	1 588	7 709	673
3 .....	1 827	1 426	1 908	769	3 070	228
4 .....	66	91	68	182	210	54
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	11	—

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 249</b>	<b>26 947</b>	<b>33 450</b>	<b>9 191</b>	<b>44 313</b>	<b>5 887</b>
1 to 3 .....	22 241	26 764	33 403	9 191	44 150	5 858
4 to 6 .....	—	175	25	—	146	29
7 to 12 .....	—	8	22	—	—	—
13 or more .....	8	—	—	—	17	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 249</b>	<b>26 947</b>	<b>33 450</b>	<b>9 191</b>	<b>44 313</b>	<b>5 887</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	8	183	47	—	163	29
With elevator .....	8	178	22	—	149	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 249</b>	<b>26 947</b>	<b>33 450</b>	<b>9 191</b>	<b>44 313</b>	<b>5 887</b>
1, detached .....	17 783	19 858	23 442	6 325	24 149	3 982
1, attached .....	237	846	833	623	952	324
2 .....	68	898	889	867	549	239
3 and 4 .....	420	514	547	211	711	294
5 to 9 .....	989	513	611	280	821	222
10 to 49 .....	1 679	1 289	3 232	340	7 623	94
50 or more .....	1 061	2 650	2 299	424	8 066	146
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	12	379	1 597	121	1 442	586
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 703</b>	<b>17 563</b>	<b>20 504</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>21 554</b>	<b>3 775</b>
1, detached .....	15 294	16 208	18 177	4 632	19 519	3 010
1, attached .....	99	345	279	31	408	85
2 .....	15	222	151	81	61	63
3 and 4 .....	40	184	119	29	140	87
5 or more .....	243	435	649	74	428	175
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	12	269	1 129	72	998	355
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 665</b>	<b>7 995</b>	<b>11 635</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>17 196</b>	<b>1 702</b>
1, detached .....	2 075	2 899	4 448	1 201	3 594	783
1, attached .....	121	433	522	509	472	239
2 .....	48	616	696	624	353	176
3 and 4 .....	372	360	403	150	481	193
5 to 9 .....	833	415	448	179	670	114
10 to 49 .....	1 265	1 019	2 667	262	5 076	54
50 or more .....	951	2 161	2 080	374	6 219	87
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	92	371	19	331	56

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 522</b>	<b>7 825</b>	<b>11 447</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>16 958</b>	<b>1 624</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 053	3 254	5 153	1 528	4 159	1 000
Median gross rent .....	\$307	\$266	\$254	\$208	\$311	\$157
2 or more .....	3 469	4 571	6 294	1 589	12 799	624
Median gross rent .....	\$269	\$301	\$265	\$214	\$277	\$137

**Places—Con.**

						Plano city				
Mesquite city	Midland city	Odessa city	Orange city	Posodena city	Phorr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city
22 249	26 947	33 450	9 191	44 313	5 887	24 259	24 148	24 102	25 387	28 296
1 182	1 426	1 364	115	2 861	179	3 828	3 755	982	1 980	891
1 967	3 824	4 278	641	5 178	598	8 731	8 720	1 296	5 277	3 290
4 016	1 671	2 679	608	7 004	874	6 551	6 551	1 120	5 195	2 839
8 814	6 974	7 226	1 657	12 707	1 326	4 061	4 061	3 225	9 093	5 800
5 440	9 420	12 632	2 289	11 728	1 446	727	717	5 739	3 497	6 312
549	2 629	4 076	2 626	3 763	915	184	184	6 261	226	5 048
281	1 003	1 195	1 255	1 072	549	177	160	5 479	119	4 116
15 703	17 563	20 504	4 919	21 554	3 775	17 393	17 356	15 103	17 931	16 523
923	640	719	96	930	127	2 282	2 256	288	1 064	423
1 494	2 131	2 231	351	2 399	455	7 137	7 126	423	3 919	1 732
2 466	747	1 149	322	1 843	473	4 946	4 946	563	3 604	1 264
6 091	4 983	4 563	1 170	5 171	860	2 507	2 507	1 971	6 470	3 374
4 238	6 751	8 808	1 445	8 226	871	373	373	4 118	2 685	4 047
328	1 680	2 363	890	2 275	597	65	65	3 869	137	3 164
163	631	671	645	710	392	83	83	3 871	52	2 519
5 665	7 995	11 635	3 318	17 196	1 702	4 827	4 812	7 027	6 162	10 053
51	618	522	12	846	35	505	505	519	426	305
431	1 484	1 887	233	2 279	105	1 234	1 234	673	1 149	1 405
1 452	791	1 417	263	3 706	247	1 318	1 318	507	1 400	1 392
2 334	1 738	2 484	404	5 957	403	1 338	1 338	1 080	2 285	2 163
1 075	2 353	3 389	662	2 860	499	303	293	1 218	759	1 977
209	750	1 495	1 278	1 229	268	74	74	1 722	76	1 548
113	261	441	466	319	145	55	50	1 308	67	1 263
22 249	26 947	33 450	9 191	44 313	5 887	24 259	24 148	24 102	25 387	28 296
116	511	495	69	577	141	71	71	156	104	738
1 645	3 602	5 876	1 059	8 192	1 026	1 617	1 612	3 610	1 637	4 660
4 012	7 182	10 459	3 214	14 366	2 492	3 002	2 986	10 440	3 614	10 296
14 041	12 522	14 754	3 878	17 961	1 804	11 240	11 215	8 684	11 955	10 604
2 303	2 825	1 720	937	3 030	366	8 020	7 955	1 019	7 460	1 840
132	305	146	34	187	58	309	309	193	617	158
15 703	17 563	20 504	4 919	21 554	3 775	17 393	17 356	15 103	17 931	16 523
-	28	71	19	48	25	19	19	5	5	45
157	374	633	140	528	306	124	124	543	88	813
1 347	3 458	5 504	1 180	4 266	1 575	798	798	6 472	890	5 357
11 879	10 739	12 522	2 826	13 840	1 518	8 965	8 951	7 064	9 521	8 606
2 188	2 659	1 628	720	2 696	293	7 193	7 170	869	6 837	1 558
132	305	146	34	176	58	294	294	150	590	144
5 665	7 995	11 635	3 318	17 196	1 702	4 827	4 812	7 027	6 162	10 053
116	402	384	31	427	112	32	32	129	99	590
1 304	2 829	4 781	748	5 769	635	1 312	1 307	2 523	1 374	3 334
2 352	3 247	4 494	1 588	7 709	673	1 705	1 701	3 041	2 270	4 308
1 827	1 426	1 908	769	3 070	228	1 517	1 511	1 187	2 052	1 600
66	91	68	182	210	54	254	254	104	348	207
-	-	-	-	11	-	7	7	43	19	14
22 249	26 947	33 450	9 191	44 313	5 887	24 259	24 148	24 102	25 387	28 296
22 241	26 764	33 403	9 191	44 150	5 858	24 259	24 148	23 865	25 387	27 756
-	175	25	-	146	29	-	-	229	-	86
-	8	22	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	257
8	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	197
22 249	26 947	33 450	9 191	44 313	5 887	24 259	24 148	24 102	25 387	28 296
8	183	47	-	163	29	-	-	237	-	540
8	178	22	-	149	-	-	-	222	-	540
22 249	26 947	33 450	9 191	44 313	5 887	24 259	24 148	24 102	25 387	28 296
17 783	19 858	23 442	6 325	24 149	3 982	19 396	19 285	18 802	19 783	20 104
237	846	833	623	952	324	290	290	469	471	654
68	898	889	867	549	239	306	306	761	354	703
420	514	547	211	711	294	816	816	864	569	665
989	513	611	280	821	222	635	635	648	571	988
1 679	1 289	3 232	340	7 623	94	1 140	1 140	829	1 857	2 966
1 061	2 650	2 299	424	8 066	146	1 084	1 084	1 562	1 769	1 558
12	379	1 597	121	1 442	586	592	592	167	13	558
15 703	17 563	20 504	4 919	21 554	3 775	17 393	17 356	15 103	17 931	16 523
15 294	16 208	18 177	4 632	19 519	3 010	16 621	16 584	14 301	17 369	15 313
99	345	279	31	408	85	52	52	111	142	316
15	222	151	81	61	63	34	34	226	17	177
40	84	119	29	140	87	6	6	163	78	76
243	435	649	74	428	175	287	287	177	319	381
12	269	1 129	72	998	355	393	393	125	6	260
5 665	7 995	11 635	3 318	17 196	1 702	4 827	4 812	7 027	6 162	10 053
2 075	2 899	4 448	1 201	3 594	783	1 459	1 444	3 185	1 792	3 834
121	433	522	509	472	239	209	209	328	290	299
48	616	696	624	353	176	256	256	451	321	460
372	360	403	150	481	193	668	668	576	396	543
833	415	448	179	670	114	553	553	526	469	811
1 265	1 019	2 667	262	5 076	54	827	827	709	1 429	2 496
951	2 161	2 080	374	6 219	87	787	787	1 214	1 458	1 436
-	92	371	19	331	56	68	68	38	7	174
5 522	7 825	11 447	3 117	16 958	1 624	4 735	4 729	6 777	6 069	9 862
2 053	3 254	5 153	1 528	4 159	1 000	1 644	1 638	3 301	1 996	4 116
\$307	\$266	\$254	\$208	\$311	\$157	\$441	\$441	\$204	\$472	\$220
3 469	4 571	6 294	1 589	12 799	624	3 091	3 091	3 476	4 073	5 746
\$269	\$301	\$265	\$214	\$277	\$137	\$314	\$314	\$231	\$340	\$223



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

						Texas City city					
	San Antonio city	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>277 562</b>	<b>5 563</b>	<b>12 886</b>	<b>17 332</b>	<b>13 058</b>	<b>14 991</b>	<b>14 826</b>	<b>28 366</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>39 976</b>	<b>37 939</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	8 815	173	837	656	209	334	328	1 626	668	728	2 535
1975 to 1978 .....	21 863	487	636	2 649	753	1 349	1 318	3 308	3 230	2 233	2 328
1970 to 1974 .....	41 298	597	1 623	2 559	1 517	1 489	1 464	2 814	2 130	4 510	3 206
1960 to 1969 .....	66 317	809	3 363	3 169	2 947	3 745	3 693	5 988	3 511	7 469	7 863
1950 to 1959 .....	61 873	1 191	2 057	3 390	2 575	4 476	4 448	6 506	4 706	10 974	9 431
1940 to 1949 .....	38 254	1 026	1 612	2 456	2 386	2 699	2 686	3 828	2 136	7 325	5 476
1939 or earlier .....	39 142	1 280	2 758	2 453	2 671	899	889	4 296	1 831	6 737	7 100
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>154 238</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>7 464</b>	<b>9 637</b>	<b>7 384</b>	<b>9 738</b>	<b>9 588</b>	<b>15 336</b>	<b>10 425</b>	<b>19 993</b>	<b>20 873</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 892	88	218	280	59	183	177	289	370	219	1 145
1975 to 1978 .....	10 197	283	420	1 060	275	717	686	1 583	1 546	528	1 321
1970 to 1974 .....	18 922	385	715	1 215	590	829	808	1 282	972	1 055	1 382
1960 to 1969 .....	37 762	492	2 016	2 007	1 954	2 596	2 555	3 751	2 220	3 355	4 469
1950 to 1959 .....	40 472	699	3 377	2 120	1 651	3 192	3 164	4 170	3 171	6 816	5 543
1940 to 1949 .....	22 148	744	1 013	1 449	1 338	1 757	1 744	2 010	1 143	3 942	2 814
1939 or earlier .....	21 845	786	1 705	1 506	1 517	464	454	2 251	1 003	4 078	4 199
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>104 741</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>6 402</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>10 689</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>17 574</b>	<b>12 774</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 676	55	321	286	94	110	110	805	205	320	638
1975 to 1978 .....	9 563	173	184	1 320	436	564	564	1 387	1 484	1 497	719
1970 to 1974 .....	19 175	120	760	1 126	796	590	590	1 322	1 029	3 178	1 327
1960 to 1969 .....	25 375	228	1 200	996	875	949	949	1 921	1 159	3 660	2 805
1950 to 1959 .....	18 485	376	552	1 156	791	1 023	1 023	2 023	1 344	3 713	3 002
1940 to 1949 .....	13 845	210	444	789	858	731	731	1 521	891	2 973	2 076
1939 or earlier .....	14 622	394	793	729	910	340	340	1 710	683	2 233	2 207

## BEDROOMS

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>277 562</b>	<b>5 563</b>	<b>12 886</b>	<b>17 332</b>	<b>13 058</b>	<b>14 991</b>	<b>14 826</b>	<b>28 366</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>39 976</b>	<b>37 939</b>
None .....	5 314	75	169	281	142	205	205	248	233	484	704
1 .....	55 037	976	1 874	2 901	1 773	2 113	2 110	4 171	2 777	7 443	5 913
2 .....	92 365	2 443	4 927	6 332	5 375	4 803	4 780	10 470	6 269	16 095	13 712
3 .....	100 731	1 737	4 627	6 565	4 962	4 404	4 336	11 051	7 436	13 497	14 447
4 .....	21 409	264	1 177	1 150	694	1 283	1 255	2 201	1 330	2 180	2 851
5 or more .....	2 706	68	112	103	112	140	140	225	167	277	312
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>154 238</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>7 464</b>	<b>9 637</b>	<b>7 384</b>	<b>9 738</b>	<b>9 588</b>	<b>15 336</b>	<b>10 425</b>	<b>19 993</b>	<b>20 873</b>
None .....	558	8	15	14	—	9	9	—	29	13	50
1 .....	7 568	241	151	349	130	351	351	407	343	643	688
2 .....	46 292	1 573	2 432	2 948	2 817	2 345	2 322	4 409	2 840	7 915	6 991
3 .....	78 994	1 363	3 757	5 217	3 816	5 715	5 616	8 416	5 916	9 582	10 731
4 .....	18 437	229	1 014	1 018	549	1 188	1 160	1 914	1 176	1 616	2 151
5 or more .....	2 389	63	95	91	72	130	130	190	121	224	262
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>104 741</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>6 402</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>10 689</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>17 574</b>	<b>12 774</b>
None .....	4 042	63	96	224	125	108	108	218	152	406	486
1 .....	40 515	570	1 343	2 136	1 440	1 511	1 511	3 015	2 141	6 071	4 060
2 .....	39 269	632	2 018	2 841	2 114	2 026	2 026	4 982	3 110	7 288	5 111
3 .....	18 294	275	660	1 088	948	580	580	2 251	1 286	3 259	2 571
4 .....	2 362	16	124	101	102	78	78	198	82	506	510
5 or more .....	259	—	13	12	31	4	4	25	24	44	36

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>277 562</b>	<b>5 563</b>	<b>12 886</b>	<b>17 332</b>	<b>13 058</b>	<b>14 991</b>	<b>14 826</b>	<b>28 366</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>39 976</b>	<b>37 939</b>
1 to 3 .....	275 153	5 563	12 786	17 123	12 915	14 972	14 807	28 358	18 212	39 801	37 770
4 to 6 .....	646	—	100	—	11	13	13	5	—	57	79
7 to 12 .....	1 028	—	—	209	132	—	—	—	—	118	76
13 or more .....	735	—	—	—	—	6	6	3	—	—	14

## PASSENGER ELEVATOR

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>277 562</b>	<b>5 563</b>	<b>12 886</b>	<b>17 332</b>	<b>13 058</b>	<b>14 991</b>	<b>14 826</b>	<b>28 366</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>39 976</b>	<b>37 939</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	2 409	—	100	209	143	19	19	8	—	175	169
With elevator .....	2 240	—	100	209	132	6	6	3	—	169	135

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>277 562</b>	<b>5 563</b>	<b>12 886</b>	<b>17 332</b>	<b>13 058</b>	<b>14 991</b>	<b>14 826</b>	<b>28 366</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>39 976</b>	<b>37 939</b>
1, detached .....	182 338	4 039	9 098	11 504	9 318	11 389	11 247	20 579	12 563	26 431	25 802
1, attached .....	9 540	242	295	341	490	400	400	697	372	1 333	1 126
2 .....	9 992	145	835	864	588	497	497	1 280	816	2 302	2 256
3 and 4 .....	13 077	229	305	446	344	302	302	648	1 007	1 971	1 196
5 to 9 .....	11 515	18	267	577	408	280	280	809	693	1 690	1 459
10 to 49 .....	19 723	314	1 169	1 471	887	1 039	1 039	1 792	1 027	3 218	2 467
50 or more .....	26 391	243	600	1 589	869	935	922	2 392	1 117	2 709	2 540
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 986	333	317	540	154	149	139	169	617	322	1 093
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>154 238</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>7 464</b>	<b>9 637</b>	<b>7 384</b>	<b>9 738</b>	<b>9 588</b>	<b>15 336</b>	<b>10 425</b>	<b>19 993</b>	<b>20 873</b>
1, detached .....	140 530	2 941	6 949	8 905	6 958	9 239	9 108	14 774	9 451	18 983	19 317
1, attached .....	2 712	60	30	76	72	58	58	136	99	159	205
2 .....	2 142	62	129	133	162	88	88	151	123	230	325
3 and 4 .....	1 749	83	46	39	12	57	57	33	136	158	225
5 or more .....	4 217	127	64	157	73	204	195	153	131	234	358
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 888	204	246	327	107	92	82	89	485	229	443
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>104 741</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>6 402</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>10 689</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>17 574</b>	<b>12 774</b>
1, detached .....	34 341	790	1 612	2 000	1 872	1 637	1 637	4 819	2 573	6 199	4 469
1, attached .....	6 176	157	235	225	358	283	283	526	262	1 088	865
2 .....	7 042	63	642	663	361	340	340	982	638	1 877	1 715
3 and 4 .....	10 066	121	216	371	253	202	202	516	802	1 666	755
5 to 9 .....	9 041	18	224	524	348	194	194	619	552	1 458	1 062
10 to 49 .....	15 066	187	777	1 231	781	800	800	1 196	878	2 817	1 626
50 or more .....	21 535	195	492	1 243	747	813	813	1 967	1 010	2 417	1 814
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 474	25	56	145	40	38	38	64	80	52	468

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>102 352</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>6 354</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>10 403</b>	<b>6 672</b>	<b>17 077</b>	<b>12 503</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	39 602	902	1 793	2 322	2 117	1 849	1 849	5 123	2 792	6 842	5 531
Median gross rent .....	\$187	\$137	\$205	\$205	\$179	\$230	\$230	\$215	\$234	\$197	\$216
2 or more .....	62 750	584	2 351	4 032	2 490	2 349	2 349	5 280	3 880	10 235	6 972
Median gross rent .....	\$220	\$145	\$216	\$227	\$209	\$269	\$269	\$253	\$263	\$211	\$213



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amorillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 237 800</b>	<b>53 587</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>215 877</b>	<b>143 563</b>	<b>64 160</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>113 039</b>	<b>1 169 659</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>77 415</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 218 099	52 475	68 674	211 715	140 369	59 858	34 711	110 557	1 154 056	143 362	75 955
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	20 519	1 267	1 098	4 238	3 137	6 635	895	3 200	15 067	5 775	1 491
1 complete bathroom .....	616 416	30 532	38 115	108 013	84 061	39 835	20 397	66 265	545 821	66 598	44 327
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	123 615	5 423	8 942	17 896	14 869	4 228	3 594	11 041	130 755	26 657	8 083
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	477 250	16 365	21 364	85 730	41 496	13 462	10 689	32 533	478 016	48 741	23 514
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	1 145 560	49 662	64 690	204 710	125 758	57 632	33 295	109 002	1 137 092	144 374	72 197
Individual drilled well .....	83 668	2 732	4 582	8 649	15 898	3 562	1 811	3 392	27 656	2 567	4 753
Individual dug well .....	7 170	727	199	1 408	1 636	611	215	418	3 507	517	402
Some other source .....	1 402	466	48	1 110	271	2 355	254	227	1 404	313	63
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	1 113 518	43 423	63 953	176 215	117 542	51 298	31 184	101 980	1 070 195	137 600	69 220
Septic tank or cesspool .....	117 469	9 598	5 379	38 112	24 897	9 998	3 827	10 008	94 773	7 925	7 804
Other means .....	6 813	566	187	1 550	1 124	2 864	564	1 051	4 691	2 246	391
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None .....	114 446	7 560	13 365	31 458	20 175	28 326	4 889	32 454	98 040	16 412	12 469
Central system .....	841 108	23 218	28 588	142 695	72 528	19 960	22 827	48 992	780 983	109 327	37 830
1 or more individual room units .....	282 246	22 809	27 566	41 724	50 860	15 874	7 859	31 593	290 636	22 032	27 116
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 237 800</b>	<b>53 587</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>215 877</b>	<b>143 563</b>	<b>64 160</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>113 039</b>	<b>1 169 659</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>77 415</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	23 023	349	693	1 911	1 905	3 178	398	2 181	18 393	4 651	1 115
Central warm-air furnace .....	828 755	27 216	39 179	139 467	71 144	18 403	22 538	51 446	782 787	97 896	40 432
Electric heat pump .....	40 375	1 018	929	8 747	8 237	2 058	1 625	2 467	35 087	2 285	2 051
Other built-in electric units .....	50 730	1 530	1 614	9 133	5 524	3 425	1 458	6 042	38 343	5 391	3 020
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	37 309	5 716	18 234	12 822	8 527	2 089	965	9 563	64 388	14 752	5 600
Room heaters with flue .....	84 939	4 039	4 491	12 274	15 855	10 975	2 539	13 874	68 048	13 464	7 482
Room heaters without flue .....	101 287	9 215	2 930	18 065	20 902	8 478	4 077	11 110	115 727	3 766	10 738
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	65 562	4 284	1 367	12 853	10 841	12 706	1 776	15 156	44 626	3 867	6 334
None .....	5 820	220	82	605	628	2 648	199	1 000	2 260	1 699	643
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>648 396</b>	<b>33 442</b>	<b>43 544</b>	<b>107 585</b>	<b>94 823</b>	<b>37 780</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>65 076</b>	<b>670 171</b>	<b>83 684</b>	<b>44 912</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	6 484	109	148	600	818	1 556	118	1 003	4 420	1 345	274
Central warm-air furnace .....	470 908	18 474	28 114	72 684	52 887	10 508	10 221	32 036	471 989	60 703	27 142
Electric heat pump .....	14 544	652	312	4 570	6 338	1 329	493	1 128	18 539	461	1 048
Other built-in electric units .....	15 845	816	686	2 368	2 726	1 594	223	2 755	11 254	2 083	1 302
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	20 162	3 717	10 173	6 897	4 738	1 343	285	5 760	40 974	8 226	3 209
Room heaters with flue .....	36 888	2 124	2 146	5 526	8 513	7 072	1 114	8 356	33 774	7 282	3 506
Room heaters without flue .....	50 437	5 213	1 302	8 397	12 526	5 722	2 178	6 445	64 391	1 896	5 402
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	32 173	2 318	663	6 454	6 214	7 499	872	7 257	24 545	1 496	2 967
None .....	955	19	—	89	63	1 157	13	336	285	192	62
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>447 957</b>	<b>15 590</b>	<b>20 934</b>	<b>88 362</b>	<b>37 067</b>	<b>20 638</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>39 464</b>	<b>406 126</b>	<b>57 122</b>	<b>24 372</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	13 537	228	482	1 125	930	1 352	233	1 078	12 073	2 948	784
Central warm-air furnace .....	262 453	7 198	9 063	53 601	13 813	5 760	10 344	15 679	250 738	32 503	9 489
Electric heat pump .....	19 925	312	440	3 276	1 621	583	957	1 067	13 220	1 658	712
Other built-in electric units .....	29 812	599	818	5 608	2 237	1 492	1 148	2 927	23 271	3 167	1 422
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	13 438	1 648	6 492	5 312	2 889	733	534	3 306	20 019	6 037	1 805
Room heaters with flue .....	39 106	1 552	1 844	5 754	5 802	3 189	1 215	4 650	28 346	5 742	3 295
Room heaters without flue .....	40 812	2 757	1 221	8 215	6 233	2 234	1 662	3 948	41 290	1 683	4 179
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	26 535	1 270	559	5 209	3 438	4 194	753	6 345	16 591	2 138	2 529
None .....	2 339	26	15	262	104	1 101	25	464	578	1 246	157
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 096 353</b>	<b>49 032</b>	<b>64 478</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>131 890</b>	<b>58 418</b>	<b>32 488</b>	<b>104 540</b>	<b>1 076 297</b>	<b>140 806</b>	<b>69 284</b>
No telephone .....	89 787	4 058	4 925	13 177	8 563	9 774	2 833	11 632	71 784	17 056	5 963
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total:											
None .....	78 551	2 659	3 536	13 871	10 857	7 148	2 160	8 278	70 424	15 345	6 945
1 .....	387 176	16 215	21 125	70 522	41 818	23 738	11 648	36 567	358 149	52 121	23 412
2 .....	406 177	18 297	24 340	71 178	49 714	18 317	11 358	37 665	400 885	46 361	24 482
3 or more .....	224 449	11 861	15 477	40 376	29 501	9 215	7 322	22 030	246 839	26 979	14 445
Automobiles:											
None .....	102 212	3 572	4 408	17 801	13 881	8 938	3 038	10 803	86 583	18 466	8 818
1 .....	512 676	24 421	29 254	91 838	63 721	30 983	15 358	49 912	472 826	65 311	33 427
2 .....	382 383	16 121	23 574	67 435	42 681	15 734	10 879	34 601	393 091	43 170	20 940
3 or more .....	99 082	4 918	7 242	18 873	11 607	3 663	3 213	9 224	123 797	13 859	6 099
Trucks or vans:											
None .....	768 531	30 780	44 136	139 707	82 270	42 019	22 174	70 685	766 276	103 495	45 268
1 .....	293 226	15 859	18 017	50 269	44 439	14 846	8 987	30 387	275 610	33 528	21 841
2 .....	30 865	2 070	2 070	5 147	4 728	1 329	1 186	3 078	30 647	3 427	1 992
3 or more .....	3 731	323	255	824	453	224	141	390	3 764	356	183
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>648 396</b>	<b>33 442</b>	<b>43 544</b>	<b>107 585</b>	<b>94 823</b>	<b>37 780</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>65 076</b>	<b>670 171</b>	<b>83 684</b>	<b>44 912</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	108 665	4 563	5 803	19 309	10 638	4 760	2 827	8 611	104 073	11 230	6 356
1975 to 1978 .....	209 613	8 966	13 095	35 575	24 278	9 825	4 716	16 630	199 434	22 549	12 491
1970 to 1974 .....	114 383	5 824	7 486	19 329	16 342	7 082	2 599	12 780	122 400	16 116	7 316
1960 to 1969 .....	116 231	7 067	9 029	17 872	20 774	8 013	2 635	13 850	141 302	19 863	9 360
1950 to 1959 .....	65 483	4 279	5 615	9 280	13 212	4 172	1 589	8 653	68 545	9 929	5 586
1949 or earlier .....	34 021	2 743	2 516	6 220	9 579	3 928	1 251	4 552	34 417	3 997	3 803
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>447 957</b>	<b>15 590</b>	<b>20 934</b>	<b>88 362</b>	<b>37 067</b>	<b>20 638</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>39 464</b>	<b>406 126</b>	<b>57 122</b>	<b>24 372</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	260 424	9 146	12 706	55 776	19 493	9 209	11 735	21 082	233 056	29 874	12 092
1975 to 1978 .....	127 982	4 146	5 457	23 202	10 378	6 928	3 843	11 637	119 390	17 413	7 246
1970 to 1974 .....	34 419	1 265	1 441	5 369	3 655	2 180	658	3 240	30 987	6 184	2 666
1960 to 1969 .....	16 935	643	808	2 650	2 174	1 418	380	2 233	15 243	2 408	1 570
1959 or earlier .....	8 197	390	522	1 365	1 367	903	255	1 272	7 450	1 243	798
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>129 691</b>	<b>11 563</b>	<b>11 681</b>	<b>27 278</b>	<b>26 652</b>	<b>13 077</b>	<b>4 256</b>	<b>17 551</b>	<b>163 624</b>	<b>20 866</b>	<b>12 027</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	95 414	9 418	9 108	20 220	21 593	9 827	3 456	12 548	120 309	14 112	8 871
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 025	132	81	548	457	965	215	445	1 668	931	142
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2 381	143	95	484	415	730	138	348	1 836	936	214
No vehicle available .....	28 411	1 816	1 928	5 761	5 277	3 446	941	3 899	33 104	5 999	3 101
No telephone .....	5 957	540	428	1 298	938	1 667	328	1 279	5 489	1 914	628
Lacking central heating system .....	52 621	5 461	2 156	9 967	12 305	7 247	2 157	8 578	61 904	4 764	5 667
Lacking air conditioning .....	21 493	1 510	2 399	6 473	4 624	5 356	1 169	6 383	20 543	2 696	2 760



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SMMSA's—Con.											
	Houston, Tex.	Killeen— Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Langview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.
<b>SCSA's</b>											
<b>SMMSA's</b>											
<b>Urbanized Areas</b>											
<b>Places of 50,000 or More</b>											
<b>and Central Cities of</b>											
<b>SMMSA's</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	1 160 385	75 439	27 599	59 511	80 326	84 497	31 360	42 610	32 585	377 076	37 384
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 142 144	73 833	25 943	56 431	78 928	77 544	30 715	42 084	31 826	369 835	36 636
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	19 028	1 483	2 524	3 191	1 166	9 926	329	414	597	10 635	840
1 complete bathroom .....	572 089	42 722	17 267	30 345	42 082	49 902	12 590	23 289	18 461	208 788	21 100
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	115 532	9 643	1 668	5 536	6 908	6 317	3 470	4 687	2 801	31 797	4 391
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	453 736	21 591	6 140	20 439	30 170	18 352	14 971	14 220	10 726	125 856	11 053
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	1 073 363	71 489	27 156	52 404	73 289	79 308	26 930	32 841	29 441	363 291	34 649
Individual drilled well .....	78 915	2 927	255	3 997	6 771	2 550	4 261	9 385	2 655	11 356	2 012
Individual dug well .....	6 768	746	6	2 671	237	825	145	335	127	1 486	567
Some other source .....	1 339	277	182	439	29	1 814	24	49	362	943	156
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	1 044 298	60 822	25 493	42 199	72 502	61 734	27 153	33 894	28 026	340 532	28 693
Septic tank or cesspool .....	109 665	13 938	1 261	15 246	7 466	17 470	4 089	8 643	4 403	33 832	8 280
Other means .....	6 422	679	845	2 066	358	5 293	118	73	156	2 712	411
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None .....	101 977	12 515	11 133	10 991	11 473	38 868	3 109	3 474	4 396	83 843	7 407
Central system .....	803 278	44 103	7 992	30 843	43 797	25 241	20 429	24 803	15 511	182 463	16 380
1 or more individual room units .....	255 130	18 821	8 474	17 677	25 056	20 388	7 822	14 333	12 678	110 770	13 597
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	1 160 385	75 439	27 599	59 511	80 326	84 497	31 360	42 610	32 585	377 076	37 384
Steam or hot water system .....	21 908	590	965	379	585	2 605	261	355	308	7 435	289
Central warm-air furnace .....	788 323	46 267	7 540	32 244	47 922	25 231	21 171	23 983	15 898	193 493	17 499
Electric heat pump .....	38 324	2 152	740	1 233	1 797	2 857	705	1 030	780	6 762	1 139
Other built-in electric units .....	47 710	3 367	1 025	1 456	5 913	4 642	1 203	1 824	1 923	16 801	863
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	31 709	3 482	776	2 319	13 734	3 027	3 748	6 375	3 928	34 066	3 199
Room heaters with flue .....	77 457	6 128	5 928	5 907	4 550	15 297	1 798	4 125	2 545	46 207	3 351
Room heaters without flue .....	90 549	9 153	3 365	11 357	3 433	9 326	1 556	3 146	4 442	38 503	7 988
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	59 228	3 952	6 191	4 242	2 119	16 452	762	1 662	2 629	31 751	2 843
None .....	5 177	348	1 069	374	273	5 060	156	110	132	2 058	213
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>603 484</b>	<b>35 907</b>	<b>16 066</b>	<b>37 641</b>	<b>44 189</b>	<b>52 733</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>27 171</b>	<b>19 543</b>	<b>223 527</b>	<b>24 132</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	6 210	197	509	213	232	1 407	85	152	94	2 622	38
Central warm-air furnace .....	443 766	23 031	4 812	21 911	30 535	15 701	15 774	17 027	10 498	118 986	12 356
Electric heat pump .....	13 496	1 162	492	786	1 679	1 872	305	495	416	3 390	747
Other built-in electric units .....	14 543	828	523	560	1 274	2 531	427	707	553	7 691	478
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	16 953	1 823	359	1 587	6 761	1 914	2 170	3 893	2 656	23 786	2 051
Room heaters with flue .....	33 382	2 213	3 500	3 226	2 156	10 019	1 072	2 398	1 493	25 649	1 798
Room heaters without flue .....	45 035	4 577	1 992	6 891	1 559	6 305	752	1 575	2 326	23 011	4 863
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	29 206	2 017	3 484	2 451	944	10 688	420	914	1 485	17 821	1 798
None .....	893	59	395	16	49	2 296	39	10	22	571	3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>423 585</b>	<b>30 844</b>	<b>9 830</b>	<b>16 292</b>	<b>28 438</b>	<b>23 083</b>	<b>8 606</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>10 826</b>	<b>125 803</b>	<b>9 840</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	12 753	233	425	113	303	1 000	152	183	180	4 027	223
Central warm-air furnace .....	252 964	18 951	2 345	7 792	13 740	5 820	4 518	5 932	4 509	59 779	3 753
Electric heat pump .....	19 213	857	221	344	879	727	365	433	325	2 665	279
Other built-in electric units .....	28 390	2 143	459	719	3 865	1 441	718	1 046	1 311	8 045	302
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	11 633	1 305	341	572	5 177	832	1 289	2 105	1 047	8 914	980
Room heaters with flue .....	35 811	2 860	2 109	2 052	2 006	3 935	635	1 471	967	17 439	1 127
Room heaters without flue .....	36 633	3 130	1 182	3 316	1 565	2 543	631	1 370	1 602	12 741	2 343
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	24 006	1 332	2 241	1 333	872	4 662	287	676	854	11 379	805
None .....	2 182	33	507	51	31	2 123	11	63	31	814	28
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>1 027 069</b>	<b>66 751</b>	<b>25 896</b>	<b>53 933</b>	<b>72 627</b>	<b>75 816</b>	<b>29 650</b>	<b>40 450</b>	<b>30 369</b>	<b>349 330</b>	<b>33 972</b>
No telephone .....	83 824	9 724	3 856	4 978	6 344	13 543	1 746	4 054	2 505	26 001	3 089
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total .....											
None .....	71 606	4 869	4 688	4 519	3 517	8 350	1 170	1 849	1 973	35 548	2 477
1 .....	363 764	26 957	9 908	16 414	24 871	30 273	9 125	12 709	10 275	124 931	11 011
2 .....	381 695	22 028	7 158	19 476	27 962	24 094	11 777	15 384	11 094	120 873	12 864
3 or more .....	210 004	12 897	4 142	13 524	16 277	13 099	7 578	10 508	7 027	67 978	7 620
<b>Automobiles:</b>											
None .....	93 394	6 602	5 812	5 703	4 647	10 541	1 598	2 757	2 574	42 359	3 209
1 .....	479 249	35 647	12 640	25 464	33 636	38 721	13 239	19 502	15 061	161 204	16 871
2 .....	361 443	19 085	5 825	17 502	26 687	21 096	11 349	13 647	9 876	113 330	10 778
3 or more .....	92 983	5 417	1 619	5 264	7 657	5 458	3 464	4 544	2 858	32 437	3 114
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>											
None .....	723 263	45 463	18 089	32 274	50 730	53 672	19 527	24 211	19 317	253 156	21 199
1 .....	271 385	18 706	6 829	19 173	19 475	19 884	8 915	14 314	9 618	86 161	11 216
2 .....	28 873	2 193	818	2 228	2 110	1 957	1 000	1 707	1 220	8 874	1 381
3 or more .....	3 548	389	160	258	312	303	208	218	214	1 139	176
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>603 484</b>	<b>35 907</b>	<b>16 066</b>	<b>37 641</b>	<b>44 189</b>	<b>52 733</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>27 171</b>	<b>19 543</b>	<b>223 527</b>	<b>24 132</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	102 309	5 757	1 623	4 951	7 103	6 780	3 429	4 314	2 372	28 968	3 268
1975 to 1978 .....	197 122	10 874	4 001	10 273	13 760	14 362	6 936	7 637	5 809	56 767	6 397
1970 to 1974 .....	107 067	6 292	2 933	6 503	7 920	10 819	3 337	5 344	3 280	42 524	4 799
1960 to 1969 .....	106 871	7 226	2 964	7 662	9 274	11 550	3 939	5 949	3 915	48 031	4 620
1950 to 1959 .....	59 897	3 518	1 933	4 282	4 451	4 744	2 241	3 200	2 343	28 823	2 493
1949 or earlier .....	30 218	2 240	2 412	3 970	1 681	4 478	562	727	1 824	18 414	2 555
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>423 585</b>	<b>30 844</b>	<b>9 830</b>	<b>16 292</b>	<b>28 438</b>	<b>23 083</b>	<b>8 606</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>10 826</b>	<b>125 803</b>	<b>9 840</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	248 332	21 588	3 906	9 567	18 562	10 548	5 330	8 552	6 192	64 749	5 243
1975 to 1978 .....	120 736	6 642	3 226	4 147	7 044	7 591	2 316	3 496	3 135	39 509	2 737
1970 to 1974 .....	31 753	1 424	1 322	1 310	1 656	2 334	593	789	828	11 719	1 019
1960 to 1969 .....	15 365	762	805	689	840	1 669	267	285	478	6 470	518
1959 or earlier .....	7 399	428	571	579	336	941	100	157	193	3 356	323
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65</b>											
<b>YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>117 664</b>	<b>10 235</b>	<b>5 102</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>10 809</b>	<b>16 856</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>5 415</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>63 526</b>	<b>9 184</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	86 543	7 813	3 610	10 067	8 463	13 380	3 305	4 226	5 205	47 027	7 338
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 883	317	318	776	39	1 356	26	20	71	1 567	187
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2 167	299	303	722	126	1 045	120	14	236	1 146	114
No vehicle available .....	25 310	1 862	2 217	2 510	1 807	4 069	658	946	1 217	15 783	1 859
No telephone .....	5 329	718	745	616	468	2 343	83	239	285	3 249	445
Lacking central heating system .....	46 954	4 950	3 904	7 019	2 019	9 035	861	1 695	2 594	27 958	4 798
Lacking air conditioning .....	18 733	2 471	2 640	3 035	1 364	7 036	393	459	810	18 019	2 125



Table 74. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Year-round housing units	49 941	20 159	29 782	50 848	24 584	65 824	52 413	36 896	60 250	157 280	48 998
Complete kitchen facilities	47 981	19 097	28 884	49 443	24 045	64 704	51 296	36 381	59 537	154 960	47 962
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 200	1 195	1 005	1 553	717	1 309	954	469	980	1 983	805
1 complete bathroom	29 973	12 504	17 469	24 715	13 020	38 087	29 418	21 043	34 068	83 743	28 944
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 344	2 138	3 206	6 193	2 528	6 917	7 599	4 092	7 693	13 098	4 657
2 or more complete bathrooms	12 424	4 322	8 102	18 387	8 319	19 511	14 442	11 292	17 509	58 456	14 592
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	36 217	13 371	22 846	46 354	19 611	64 082	50 725	36 732	59 526	156 868	48 687
Individual drilled well	10 334	4 982	5 352	2 079	4 476	879	1 149	92	629	229	268
Individual dug well	3 019	1 574	1 445	2 129	472	678	216	49	78	36	22
Some other source	371	232	139	286	25	185	323	23	17	147	21
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	31 315	11 307	20 008	33 394	19 339	54 977	47 272	35 273	59 431	148 740	48 111
Septic tank or cesspool	17 093	8 009	9 084	16 508	4 952	10 383	4 786	1 461	696	8 262	765
Other means	1 533	843	690	946	293	464	355	162	123	278	122
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	12 209	5 721	6 488	9 429	5 389	11 686	4 748	4 478	11 737	18 471	7 390
Central system	21 273	7 818	13 455	28 366	12 102	30 830	26 008	17 707	24 587	110 052	24 006
1 or more individual room units	16 459	6 620	9 839	13 053	7 093	23 308	21 657	14 711	23 926	28 757	17 602
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	49 941	20 159	29 782	50 848	24 584	65 824	52 413	36 896	60 250	157 280	48 998
Steam or hot water system	322	176	146	448	290	921	300	279	686	1 680	1 079
Central warm-air furnace	23 876	8 545	15 331	28 523	11 952	32 100	26 944	20 930	33 166	107 244	22 322
Electric heat pump	1 105	619	486	1 789	1 193	1 493	1 868	622	658	4 938	3 487
Other built-in electric units	1 402	509	893	1 311	1 112	1 901	1 395	989	1 277	7 240	1 745
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 424	1 479	1 945	2 787	1 373	6 053	5 976	4 587	16 652	10 809	3 533
Room heaters with flue	5 074	2 204	2 870	4 504	3 359	6 283	4 308	2 263	3 930	8 379	5 939
Room heaters without flue	9 653	4 058	5 595	7 934	3 158	12 437	8 214	4 936	2 604	10 183	7 024
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 809	2 449	2 360	3 331	1 942	4 450	3 036	2 198	1 220	6 557	3 708
None	276	120	156	221	205	186	372	92	57	250	161
Owner-occupied housing units	33 045	13 295	19 750	31 787	15 090	38 948	31 225	21 679	37 490	69 397	28 956
Steam or hot water system	151	90	61	182	94	302	136	55	141	467	423
Central warm-air furnace	17 184	6 176	11 008	19 365	8 031	19 962	16 990	13 397	23 501	50 347	15 210
Electric heat pump	652	268	384	1 233	971	963	1 450	309	174	1 607	2 565
Other built-in electric units	736	281	455	572	506	869	640	400	522	1 323	739
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 295	930	1 365	1 754	925	3 941	3 878	2 971	9 580	5 785	1 650
Room heaters with flue	2 798	1 243	1 555	2 105	1 755	3 252	2 149	1 021	1 887	3 221	2 848
Room heaters without flue	5 903	2 580	3 323	4 611	1 761	7 146	4 268	2 491	1 115	3 978	3 795
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 312	1 721	1 591	1 910	1 016	2 501	1 699	1 027	570	2 636	1 714
None	14	6	8	55	31	12	15	8	-	33	12
Renter-occupied housing units	12 615	4 916	7 699	14 255	7 898	22 606	15 516	12 778	18 726	74 792	15 942
Steam or hot water system	130	62	68	240	185	488	137	218	482	1 049	563
Central warm-air furnace	5 127	1 722	3 405	6 630	3 223	10 311	7 487	6 529	8 130	47 493	5 611
Electric heat pump	163	71	92	314	142	498	252	275	367	2 730	785
Other built-in electric units	590	199	391	577	488	982	485	528	707	5 044	909
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	882	417	465	882	390	1 796	1 646	1 410	5 711	4 574	1 368
Room heaters with flue	1 796	789	1 007	1 824	1 423	2 592	1 628	1 114	1 669	4 626	2 600
Room heaters without flue	2 800	1 137	1 663	2 653	1 174	4 192	2 892	1 886	1 149	5 623	2 570
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 104	507	597	1 075	802	1 724	976	798	511	3 463	1 491
None	23	12	11	60	71	23	13	20	-	190	45
Occupied housing units	45 660	18 211	27 449	46 042	22 988	61 554	46 741	34 457	56 216	144 189	44 898
No telephone	5 409	2 676	2 733	3 670	2 070	5 668	3 740	2 595	4 550	8 957	3 086
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	5 127	2 178	2 949	3 169	1 503	5 397	2 970	1 877	3 351	11 377	4 994
1	14 438	5 752	8 686	14 234	7 124	20 946	15 846	12 163	18 921	57 533	15 549
2	16 032	6 071	9 961	17 266	8 697	21 774	17 104	12 734	21 223	50 539	16 163
3 or more	10 063	4 210	5 853	11 373	5 664	13 437	10 821	7 683	12 721	24 740	8 192
Automobiles:											
None	6 259	2 676	3 583	4 167	2 043	6 483	3 807	2 397	4 033	13 728	5 861
1	22 696	9 349	13 347	21 101	11 006	29 183	22 749	16 483	25 427	69 591	21 048
2	13 033	4 865	8 168	16 007	7 682	20 021	15 541	12 070	20 753	48 328	14 281
3 or more	3 672	1 321	2 351	4 767	2 257	5 867	4 644	3 507	6 003	12 542	3 708
Trucks or vans:											
None	27 791	10 471	17 320	28 830	13 832	41 747	30 518	23 922	39 784	111 629	32 163
1	15 540	6 643	8 897	15 357	8 015	17 425	14 197	9 558	14 876	29 922	11 597
2	2 063	879	1 184	1 593	1 026	2 119	1 759	859	1 399	2 361	1 044
3 or more	266	218	48	262	115	263	267	118	157	277	94
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	33 045	13 295	19 750	31 787	15 090	38 948	31 225	21 679	37 490	69 397	28 956
1979 to March 1980	3 912	1 608	2 304	3 988	2 007	4 297	4 753	3 100	4 785	11 545	3 507
1975 to 1978	8 151	3 103	5 048	9 488	4 183	9 430	7 556	5 628	10 976	21 872	7 213
1970 to 1974	6 053	2 526	3 527	5 701	2 626	6 519	5 292	3 646	6 271	12 152	4 944
1960 to 1969	7 369	2 983	4 413	6 305	3 124	8 621	6 680	4 878	7 799	13 097	6 110
1950 to 1959	3 502	1 299	2 203	3 670	1 926	6 047	4 045	3 012	5 325	6 976	3 659
1949 or earlier	4 031	1 776	2 255	2 635	1 224	4 034	2 899	1 415	2 334	3 755	3 523
Renter-occupied housing units	12 615	4 916	7 699	14 255	7 898	22 606	15 516	12 778	18 726	74 792	15 942
1979 to March 1980	6 008	2 190	3 818	7 713	4 427	11 844	9 031	7 993	11 245	48 420	8 268
1975 to 1978	3 639	1 489	2 150	3 998	2 128	6 897	4 495	3 228	4 972	19 608	4 613
1970 to 1974	1 503	622	881	1 352	670	1 981	1 074	923	1 348	4 111	1 640
1960 to 1969	897	377	520	726	458	1 260	574	424	723	1 846	870
1959 or earlier	568	238	330	466	215	624	342	210	438	807	551
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	11 875	4 896	6 979	10 351	3 911	14 867	10 273	6 955	10 537	18 028	9 563
Owner-occupied housing units	9 468	3 908	5 560	8 359	3 007	11 770	8 116	5 457	8 120	12 802	7 440
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	575	365	210	387	150	258	78	11	65	135	184
No complete kitchen facilities	579	366	213	352	122	234	79	37	83	171	173
No vehicle available	3 251	1 408	1 843	2 028	808	3 192	1 799	1 186	1 828	4 143	2 341
No telephone	1 092	638	454	467	207	679	410	252	405	572	271
Lacking central heating system	6 682	2 920	3 762	4 801	2 103	7 463	4 601	2 507	1 930	5 174	4 540
Lacking air conditioning	3 794	1 835	1 959	2 648	1 310	3 322	885	718	2 148	3 386	1 791



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.
Year-round housing units .....	25 923	31 140	85 989	973 586	140 276	26 067	21 590	978 538	26 371	26 077	27 567
Complete kitchen facilities .....	24 477	30 643	84 609	962 418	136 427	25 407	20 671	965 557	26 142	24 719	26 900
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	2 540	411	1 568	10 127	4 991	627	1 267	12 683	165	2 144	682
1 complete bathroom .....	16 183	18 337	49 777	457 491	63 162	18 962	14 383	495 381	16 173	16 606	13 291
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 809	3 195	8 655	109 236	25 800	1 869	1 438	96 468	3 955	1 634	2 948
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 391	9 197	25 989	396 732	46 323	4 609	4 502	374 006	6 078	5 693	10 646
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company .....	25 591	31 050	85 820	968 684	139 064	25 907	20 747	951 083	26 286	26 021	27 142
Individual drilled well .....	140	77	108	3 786	948	118	640	24 097	43	15	285
Individual dug well .....	29	5	13	723	105	35	97	2 823	13	—	109
Some other source .....	163	8	8	393	159	7	106	535	29	41	31
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer .....	24 215	30 644	82 593	952 169	134 432	25 541	19 737	943 712	25 784	25 083	25 515
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 124	404	3 121	19 401	4 062	423	1 484	31 526	550	444	1 797
Other means .....	584	92	275	2 016	1 782	103	369	3 300	37	550	255
AIR CONDITIONING											
None .....	12 121	3 597	21 410	68 737	14 855	6 019	8 450	78 199	3 343	10 437	3 457
Central system .....	8 756	20 740	41 062	670 416	105 164	8 942	6 484	688 412	17 709	7 459	17 549
1 or more individual room units .....	5 046	6 803	23 517	234 433	20 257	11 106	6 656	211 927	5 319	8 181	6 561
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units .....	25 923	31 140	85 989	973 586	140 276	26 067	21 590	978 538	26 371	26 077	27 567
Steam or hot water system .....	1 984	361	1 722	17 427	4 446	719	829	20 632	359	945	228
Central warm-air furnace .....	7 720	20 414	42 132	671 580	93 547	9 330	5 863	673 271	18 802	7 016	18 164
Electric heat pump .....	731	1 330	2 068	27 307	2 248	474	749	32 377	797	697	486
Other built-in electric units .....	1 454	1 319	4 797	33 224	5 249	1 212	1 064	41 204	1 297	1 025	799
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	692	929	9 577	58 865	14 435	2 695	966	27 628	1 079	757	998
Room heaters with flue .....	4 155	2 142	9 126	55 348	12 297	3 987	4 173	65 836	2 100	5 709	1 933
Room heaters without flue .....	3 098	3 407	7 367	79 279	3 272	4 681	3 191	70 575	1 478	3 238	3 669
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	4 903	1 160	10 500	29 240	3 287	2 813	4 281	43 310	433	5 755	1 158
None .....	1 186	78	700	1 316	1 495	156	474	3 705	26	935	132
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13 799	12 855	48 425	535 789	78 399	10 698	12 714	484 135	8 644	15 220	16 033
Steam or hot water system .....	903	81	724	4 051	1 239	104	444	5 667	52	489	110
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 800	8 724	26 045	388 834	57 305	4 506	3 432	362 980	7 043	4 431	11 483
Electric heat pump .....	363	248	846	12 288	435	120	506	9 435	285	456	202
Other built-in electric units .....	562	159	2 071	8 350	1 986	214	465	11 007	210	523	203
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	426	370	4 496	37 577	8 048	1 406	515	14 577	327	350	663
Room heaters with flue .....	2 480	917	5 300	27 242	6 589	1 464	2 674	26 936	282	3 354	935
Room heaters without flue .....	1 989	1 794	4 011	42 300	1 574	1 928	2 103	33 216	329	1 918	1 940
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 760	562	4 669	14 939	1 105	935	2 385	19 665	116	3 315	492
None .....	516	—	263	208	118	21	190	652	—	384	5
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 625	15 848	32 502	361 673	55 406	13 106	6 876	385 238	14 141	9 576	9 165
Steam or hot water system .....	979	233	927	11 568	2 857	568	301	12 271	159	425	82
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 276	9 924	13 802	231 507	31 820	4 090	1 810	234 141	9 756	2 270	5 283
Electric heat pump .....	334	948	986	12 161	1 647	410	188	18 100	436	217	244
Other built-in electric units .....	772	1 084	2 490	21 553	3 125	895	510	26 285	894	459	497
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	233	520	2 805	18 274	5 913	1 131	348	10 381	574	336	271
Room heaters with flue .....	1 466	1 105	3 411	23 674	5 306	2 166	1 194	31 906	1 269	2 065	810
Room heaters without flue .....	1 005	1 449	2 904	30 249	1 523	2 325	841	30 595	794	1 154	1 395
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 942	560	4 818	12 216	2 020	1 539	1 472	19 684	251	2 160	557
None .....	618	25	359	471	1 195	74	212	1 875	8	490	26
Occupied housing units .....	24 424	28 703	80 927	897 462	133 805	23 804	19 590	869 373	22 785	24 796	25 198
No telephone .....	4 117	2 300	7 310	57 661	15 398	2 237	2 882	68 431	4 760	3 635	2 105
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None .....	3 519	1 957	6 103	61 060	14 855	4 527	2 370	64 226	1 934	4 613	1 717
1 .....	10 235	10 755	29 027	312 486	49 827	10 596	7 937	322 571	11 076	9 524	7 856
2 .....	7 346	9 995	28 859	333 904	43 836	6 268	6 094	318 359	6 635	6 763	9 611
3 or more .....	3 324	5 996	16 938	190 012	25 285	2 587	3 015	164 217	3 140	3 896	6 014
Automobiles:											
None .....	4 187	2 675	7 835	72 783	17 637	5 046	2 755	80 445	2 400	5 668	2 148
1 .....	12 474	13 514	38 289	395 195	61 848	12 441	10 066	408 412	13 089	12 033	11 586
2 .....	6 281	9 785	27 318	328 927	41 034	5 219	5 538	303 699	5 937	5 516	8 752
3 or more .....	1 482	2 729	7 485	100 557	13 286	1 098	1 231	76 817	1 359	1 579	2 712
Trucks or vans:											
None .....	18 663	20 567	56 678	670 513	99 632	19 224	14 554	641 513	17 658	17 520	16 188
1 .....	5 196	7 233	21 864	205 172	30 792	4 282	4 650	206 138	4 694	6 376	8 134
2 .....	492	828	2 133	19 764	3 074	269	344	19 458	381	757	822
3 or more .....	73	75	252	2 013	307	29	42	2 264	52	143	54
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13 799	12 855	48 425	535 789	78 399	10 698	12 714	484 135	8 644	15 220	16 033
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 906	2 300	6 592	79 971	10 350	938	1 368	76 713	1 766	1 639	2 204
1975 to 1978 .....	3 526	3 797	12 894	156 514	20 639	2 133	2 897	155 663	2 794	3 742	4 737
1970 to 1974 .....	2 802	2 165	9 238	96 054	15 034	1 590	2 125	85 626	1 467	2 775	2 969
1960 to 1969 .....	2 616	2 216	10 543	118 279	19 170	2 498	3 201	89 858	2 016	2 837	3 400
1950 to 1959 .....	1 616	1 378	6 438	58 831	9 576	1 396	1 656	51 644	512	1 887	1 627
1949 or earlier .....	1 333	999	2 720	26 140	3 630	2 143	1 467	24 631	89	2 340	1 096
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 625	15 848	32 502	361 673	55 406	13 106	6 876	385 238	14 141	9 576	9 165
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 694	11 207	17 979	209 953	29 202	5 481	3 129	226 062	11 077	8 825	5 957
1975 to 1978 .....	3 682	3 554	9 502	105 958	16 776	4 202	2 303	110 451	2 438	3 172	2 148
1970 to 1974 .....	1 197	556	2 393	27 217	6 017	1 868	700	28 708	385	1 301	537
1960 to 1969 .....	663	342	1 747	12 746	2 272	1 077	448	13 668	198	763	307
1959 or earlier .....	389	189	881	5 799	1 139	478	296	6 349	43	515	216
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units .....	4 558	3 495	12 549	127 588	19 829	5 593	5 216	95 972	1 202	4 894	4 595
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 065	2 862	8 585	91 420	13 246	3 535	3 973	68 547	924	3 464	3 603
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	318	72	183	737	878	58	253	729	9	278	132
No complete kitchen facilities .....	240	26	161	1 140	862	139	184	1 184	18	278	126
No vehicle available .....	1 521	799	2 815	26 698	5 788	1 975	1 310	21 343	184	2 176	824
No telephone .....	680	157	607	3 440	1 728	259	553	3 296	116	707	179
Lacking central heating system .....	2 474	1 642	5 662	42 225	4 348	2 775	2 750	36 352	373	3 782	1 927
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 163	806	4 050	12 952	2 482	1 569	1 743	13 429	217	2 541	683



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489
Complete kitchen facilities .....	66 506	46 165	26 782	37 372	44 897	28 017	323 993	23 580	20 856	25 090	8 827	16 263
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	794	3 259	276	325	796	431	7 611	403	397	507	239	268
1 complete bathroom .....	35 590	28 592	11 202	21 095	28 648	16 641	186 554	13 865	12 555	16 121	6 108	10 013
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5 692	4 028	3 086	4 111	4 779	2 466	27 295	3 034	1 680	2 984	1 064	1 920
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	25 362	12 555	12 767	12 273	11 361	9 104	107 728	6 616	6 730	5 934	1 646	4 288
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	66 237	47 854	26 309	31 836	45 302	27 986	326 930	23 754	21 123	24 741	8 953	15 788
Individual drilled well .....	1 171	349	956	5 705	195	557	1 976	87	108	714	61	653
Individual dug well .....	25	69	52	223	87	17	143	29	75	83	35	48
Some other source .....	5	162	14	40	—	82	139	48	56	8	8	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	66 116	43 377	26 554	33 203	44 857	27 696	319 593	23 393	20 128	23 910	8 783	15 127
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 189	3 880	699	4 549	589	884	8 458	413	1 158	1 527	242	1 285
Other means .....	133	1 177	78	52	138	62	1 137	112	76	109	32	77
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	8 883	18 648	2 563	2 912	5 473	3 701	70 449	4 526	3 556	5 468	2 244	3 224
Central system .....	38 404	17 882	18 257	22 808	23 868	13 704	159 857	10 701	11 088	11 556	3 629	7 927
1 or more individual room units .....	20 151	11 904	6 511	12 084	16 243	11 237	98 882	8 691	6 718	8 522	3 184	5 338
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489
Steam or hot water system .....	519	1 617	255	347	597	303	7 118	260	170	283	152	131
Central warm-air furnace .....	40 629	17 244	18 179	20 995	24 793	14 159	170 511	11 767	11 293	13 203	4 027	9 176
Electric heat pump .....	1 609	1 777	559	885	1 443	620	4 404	572	585	568	370	198
Other built-in electric units .....	5 492	3 013	1 056	1 570	1 765	1 769	14 288	433	997	810	265	545
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	12 093	1 976	3 595	5 990	2 995	3 637	31 548	2 613	1 711	2 038	803	1 235
Room heaters with flue .....	3 080	7 732	1 564	3 715	4 965	2 275	41 251	2 362	2 234	2 865	1 271	1 594
Room heaters without flue .....	2 464	4 901	1 387	2 877	6 546	3 763	33 459	4 518	3 161	4 766	1 804	2 962
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 460	7 936	592	1 326	2 384	2 045	25 004	1 272	1 165	980	365	615
None .....	92	2 238	144	99	96	71	1 605	121	46	33	—	33
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	35 995	29 078	17 860	23 669	31 274	16 717	190 606	14 322	11 894	15 341	5 343	9 998
Steam or hot water system .....	197	859	79	152	283	89	2 460	18	101	113	67	46
Central warm-air furnace .....	25 335	10 556	13 265	14 760	18 918	8 964	102 120	7 758	6 565	8 724	2 620	6 104
Electric heat pump .....	550	1 134	185	419	870	272	1 408	252	276	155	43	112
Other built-in electric units .....	1 054	1 522	319	544	837	434	6 027	163	218	300	129	171
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	5 923	1 291	2 087	3 610	1 868	2 488	22 014	1 659	1 149	1 368	495	873
Room heaters with flue .....	1 343	4 763	944	2 119	3 028	1 321	22 618	1 124	1 140	1 474	697	777
Room heaters without flue .....	961	3 193	658	1 397	4 091	1 973	20 177	2 644	1 858	2 702	1 105	1 597
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	593	4 919	291	658	1 372	1 169	13 306	704	580	505	187	318
None .....	39	841	32	10	7	7	476	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	25 231	14 885	8 059	12 498	11 333	10 185	116 590	7 471	7 880	8 385	2 973	5 412
Steam or hot water system .....	274	653	152	175	299	180	3 883	217	57	129	61	68
Central warm-air furnace .....	12 351	4 608	4 231	5 507	4 713	4 343	56 337	3 052	3 904	3 850	1 238	2 612
Electric heat pump .....	847	497	349	427	527	317	2 471	265	285	134	52	82
Other built-in electric units .....	3 684	1 084	689	975	813	1 297	7 500	231	709	475	131	344
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	4 615	567	1 238	2 054	891	1 017	8 395	836	512	537	257	280
Room heaters with flue .....	1 496	2 354	554	1 390	1 509	891	16 012	939	898	1 157	488	669
Room heaters without flue .....	1 253	1 463	581	1 299	1 724	1 417	11 286	1 445	1 072	1 680	603	1 077
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	689	2 498	254	610	819	704	9 991	468	436	412	143	269
None .....	22	1 161	11	61	38	19	715	18	7	11	—	11
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	61 226	43 963	25 919	36 167	42 607	26 902	307 196	21 793	19 774	23 726	8 316	15 410
No telephone .....	5 222	6 193	1 594	3 664	1 982	2 153	22 586	2 044	1 933	2 359	1 043	1 316
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total .....												
None .....	3 122	4 654	1 134	1 795	3 420	1 879	33 431	1 832	1 936	3 043	1 166	1 877
1 .....	21 951	18 060	8 313	11 692	14 184	9 615	113 417	8 098	7 548	8 966	3 362	5 604
2 .....	23 515	14 379	10 298	13 818	16 300	9 573	104 576	7 742	6 600	7 770	2 522	5 248
3 or more .....	12 638	6 870	6 174	8 862	8 703	5 835	55 772	4 121	3 690	3 947	1 266	2 681
Automobiles .....												
None .....	3 972	5 790	1 442	2 555	4 110	2 364	38 903	2 154	2 309	3 306	1 243	2 063
1 .....	28 128	22 565	11 502	17 341	20 775	13 307	141 853	10 908	9 976	12 088	4 542	7 546
2 .....	22 891	12 418	10 048	12 312	14 010	8 762	99 009	6 851	5 786	6 586	2 000	4 586
3 or more .....	6 235	3 190	2 927	3 959	3 712	2 469	27 431	1 880	1 703	1 746	531	1 215
Trucks or vans .....												
None .....	45 127	32 533	17 990	22 637	28 310	18 046	230 655	15 504	14 141	17 278	6 062	11 216
1 .....	14 650	10 463	7 119	12 137	13 119	7 853	69 256	5 665	5 017	5 924	2 117	3 807
2 .....	1 315	847	706	1 239	1 065	906	6 580	564	554	508	128	380
3 or more .....	134	120	104	154	113	97	705	60	62	16	9	7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	35 995	29 078	17 860	23 669	31 274	16 717	190 606	14 322	11 894	15 341	5 343	9 998
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 866	4 086	2 675	3 678	2 474	1 970	23 379	1 705	1 354	1 614	518	1 096
1975 to 1978 .....	11 417	7 937	5 521	6 277	6 842	4 725	47 890	3 691	2 991	3 460	1 018	2 442
1970 to 1974 .....	6 135	6 088	3 474	4 539	4 881	2 808	35 660	2 640	1 992	2 621	909	1 712
1960 to 1969 .....	7 691	6 023	3 538	5 410	7 116	3 487	42 093	2 827	2 660	3 403	1 210	2 193
1950 to 1959 .....	3 688	2 642	2 140	3 073	6 186	2 134	25 863	1 734	1 722	1 868	673	1 195
1949 or earlier .....	1 198	2 302	512	692	3 775	1 593	15 721	1 725	1 175	2 375	1 015	1 360
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	25 231	14 885	8 059	12 498	11 333	10 185	116 590	7 471	7 880	8 385	2 973	5 412
1979 to March 1980 .....	16 908	7 239	5 019	8 100	6 129	5 934	60 306	4 162	4 570	4 059	1 329	2 730
1975 to 1978 .....	6 109	4 760	2 162	3 277	3 203	2 917	36 549	2 071	2 159	2 482	914	1 568
1970 to 1974 .....	1 354	1 453	551	723	1 061	739	10 842	733	637	1 059	421	638
1960 to 1969 .....	642	995	252	255	591	411	6 005	353	306	498	190	308
1959 or earlier .....	218	438	75	143	349	184	2 888	152	208	287	119	168
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	8 761	9 792	3 834	5 050	9 233	6 160	54 552	5 646	4 817	6 347	2 394	3 953
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 693	7 720	3 048	3 912	7 619	4 683	39 416	4 355	3 516	4 919	1 858	3 061
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28	479	26	7	72	57	1 052	96	86	130	55	75
No complete kitchen facilities .....	95	433	120	7	67	212	847	49	94	124	45	79
No vehicle available .....	1 517	2 289	643	912	1 578	1 162	14 463	1 306	1 088	1 761	663	1 098
No telephone .....	328	1 054	73	219	200	254	2 578	233	256	351	191	160
Lacking central heating system .....	1 295	4 746	744	1 541	3 661	2 248	23 801	2 709	1 945	3 146	1 265	1 881
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 086	3 498	338	407	1 112	707	14 964	1 244	916	1 712	708	1 004

Urbanized areas—Con.

Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.

	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)
67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489	
66 506	46 165	26 782	37 372	44 897	28 017	323 993	23 580	20 856	25 090	8 827	16 263	
794	3 259	276	325	796	431	7 611	403	397	507	239	268	
35 590	28 592	11 202	21 095	28 648	16 641	186 554	13 865	12 555	16 121	6 108	10 013	
5 692	4 028	3 086	4 111	4 779	2 466	27 295	3 034	1 680	2 984	1 064	1 920	
25 362	12 555	12 767	12 273	11 361	9 104	107 728	6 616	6 730	5 934	1 646	4 288	
66 237	47 854	26 309	31 836	45 302	27 986	326 930	23 754	21 123	24 741	8 953	15 788	
1 171	349	956	5 705	195	557	1 976	87	108	714	6 931	65	
25	69	52	223	87	17	143	29	75	83	35	48	
5	162	14	40	—	82	139	48	56	8	8	—	
66 116	43 377	26 554	33 203	44 857	27 696	319 593	23 393	20 128	23 910	8 783	15 127	
1 189	3 880	699	4 549	589	884	8 458	413	1 158	1 527	242	1 285	
133	1 177	78	52	138	62	1 137	112	76	109	32	77	
8 883	18 648	2 563	2 912	5 473	3 701	70 449	4 526	3 556	5 468	2 244	3 224	
38 404	17 882	18 257	22 808	23 868	13 704	159 857	10 701	11 088	11 556	3 629	7 927	
20 151	11 904	6 511	12 084	16 243	11 237	98 882	8 691	6 718	8 522	3 184	5 338	
67 438	48 434	27 331	37 804	45 584	28 642	329 188	23 918	21 362	25 546	9 057	16 489	
519	1 617	255	347	597	303	7 118	260	170	283	152	131	
40 629	17 244	18 179	20 995	24 793	14 159	170 511	11 767	11 293	13 203	4 027	9 176	
1 609	1 777	559	885	1 443	620	4 404	572	585	568	370	198	
5 492	3 113	1 056	1 570	1 765	1 769	14 288	433	997	568	265	545	
12 093	1 776	3 595	5 990	2 995	3 633	31 548	2 613	1 711	2 038	803	1 235	
3 080	7 932	1 564	3 715	4 965	2 275	41 251	2 362	2 234	2 865	1 271	1 594	
2 464	4 901	1 387	2 876	6 546	3 763	33 459	4 518	3 161	4 766	1 804	2 962	
1 460	7 936	592	1 322	2 384	2 045	25 004	1 272	1 165	980	365	615	
92	2 238	144	99	96	71	1 605	121	46	33	—	33	
35 995	29 078	17 860	23 669	31 274	16 717	190 606	14 322	11 894	15 341	5 343	9 998	
197	859	79	152	283	89	2 460	18	101	113	67	46	
25 335	10 556	13 265	14 760	18 918	8 964	102 120	7 758	6 565	8 724	2 620	6 104	
550	1 134	185	419	870	272	1 408	252	276	155	43	112	
1 054	1 522	319	544	837	434	6 027	163	218	300	129	171	
5 923	1 291	2 087	3 610	1 868	2 488	22 014	1 659	1 149	1 368	495	873	
1 343	4 763	944	2 119	3 028	1 321	22 618	1 124	1 140	1 474	697	777	
961	3 193	658	1 397	4 091	1 973	20 177	2 644	1 858	2 702	1 105	1 597	
593	4 919	291	658	1 372	1 169	13 306	704	580	505	187	318	
39	841	32	10	7	7	476	—	7	—	—	—	
25 231	14 885	8 059	12 498	11 333	10 185	116 590	7 471	7 880	8 385	2 973	5 412	
274	653	152	175	299	180	3 883	217	57	129	61	68	
12 351	4 608	4 231	5 507	4 713	4 343	56 337	3 052	3 904	3 850	1 238	2 612	
847	497	349	427	527	317	2 471	265	285	134	52	82	
3 684	1 084	689	975	813	1 297	7 500	231	709	475	131	344	
4 615	567	1 238	2 054	891	1 017	8 395	836	512	537	257	280	
1 496	2 354	554	1 390	1 509	891	16 012	939	898	1 157	488	669	
1 253	1 463	581	1 299	1 724	1 417	11 286	1 445	1 072	1 680	603	1 077	
689	2 498	254	610	819	704	9 991	468	436	412	143	269	
22	1 161	11	61	38	19	715	18	7	11	—	11	
61 226	43 963	25 919	36 167	42 607	26 902	307 196	21 793	19 774	23 726	8 316	15 410	
5 222	6 193	1 594	3 664	1 982	2 153	22 586	2 044	1 933	2 359	1 043	1 316	
3 122	4 654	1 134	1 795	3 420	1 879	33 431	1 832	1 936	3 043	1 166	1 877	
21 951	18 060	8 313	11 692	14 184	9 615	113 417	8 098	7 548	8 966	3 362	5 604	
23 515	14 379	10 298	13 818	16 300	9 573	104 576	7 742	6 600	7 770	2 522	5 248	
12 638	6 870	6 174	8 862	8 703	5 835	55 772	4 121	3 690	3 947	1 266	2 681	
3 972	5 790	1 442	2 555	4 110	2 364	38 903	2 154	2 309	3 306	1 243	2 063	
28 128	22 565	11 502	17 341	20 775	13 307	141 853	10 908	9 976	12 088	4 542	7 546	
22 891	12 418	10 048	12 312	14 010	8 762	99 009	6 851	5 786	6 586	2 000	4 586	
6 235	3 190	2 927	3 959	3 712	2 469	27 431	1 880	1 703	1 746	531	1 215	
45 127	32 533	17 990	22 637	28 310	18 046	230 655	15 504	14 141	17 278	6 062	11 216	
14 650	10 463	7 119	12 137	13 119	7 853	69 256	5 665	5 017	5 924	2 117	3 807	
1 315	847	706	1 239	1 065	906	6 580	564	554	508	128	380	
134	120	104	154	113	97	705	60	62	16	9	7	
35 995	29 078	17 860	23 669	31 274	16 717	190 606	14 322	11 894	15 341	5 343	9 998	
5 866	4 086	2 675	3 678	2 474	1 970	23 379	1 705	1 354	1 614	518	1 096	
11 417	7 937	5 521	6 277	6 842	4 725	47 890	3 691	2 991	3 460	1 018	2 442	
6 135	6 088	3 474	4 539	4 881	2 808	35 660	2 640	1 992	2 621	909	1 712	
7 691	6 023	3 538	5 410	7 116	3 487	42 093	2 827	2 660	3 403	1 210	2 193	
3 688	2 642	2 140	3 073	6 186	2 134	25 863	1 734	1 722	1 868	673	1 195	
1 198	2 302	512	692	3 775	1 593	15 721	1 725	1 175	2 375	1 015	1 360	
25 231	14 885	8 059	12 498	11 333	10 185	116 590	7 471	7 880	8 385	2 973	5 412	
16 908	7 239	5 019	8 100	6 129	5 934	60 306	4 162	4 570	4 059	1 329	2 730	
6 109	4 760	2 162	3 277	3 203	2 917	36 549	2 071	2 159	2 482	914	1 568	
1 354	1 453	551	723	1 061	739	10 842	733	637	1 059	421	638	
642	995	252	255	591	411	6 005	353	306	498	190	308	
218	438	75	143	349	184	2 888	152	208	287	119	168	
8 761	9 792	3 834	5 050	9 233	6 160	54 552	5 646	4 817	6 347	2 394	3 953	
6 693	7 720	3 048	3 912	7 619	4 683	39 416	4 355	3 516	4 919	1 858	3 061	
28	479	26	7	72	57	1 052	96	86	130	55	75	
95	433	120	7	67	212	847	49	94	124	45	79	
1 517	2 289	643	912	1 578	1 162	14 463	1 306	1 088	1 761	663	1 098	
328	1 054	73	219	200	254	2 578	233	256	351	191	160	
1 295	4 746	744	1 541	3 661	2 248	23 801	2 709	1 945	3 146	1 265	1 881	
1 086	3 498	338	407	1 112	707	14 964	1 244	916	1 712	708	1 001	



Table 74. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
Year-round housing units .....	41 234	29 389	18 283	51 995	38 149	36 306	60 250	65 339	146 444	21 835	47 047
Complete kitchen facilities .....	40 573	28 830	18 003	51 311	37 517	35 799	59 537	64 724	144 252	21 472	46 025
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	645	526	394	631	572	455	980	325	1 854	347	788
1 complete bathroom .....	21 598	14 884	10 282	30 716	21 489	20 658	34 068	22 680	82 119	11 254	28 277
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5 098	3 712	1 803	5 717	5 666	4 011	7 693	7 569	12 307	2 365	4 401
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	13 893	10 267	5 804	14 931	10 422	11 182	17 509	34 765	50 164	7 869	13 581
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	39 028	29 147	17 988	51 689	38 118	36 153	59 526	65 070	146 254	21 673	46 963
Individual drilled well .....	1 989	118	250	144	14	84	629	244	72	156	59
Individual dug well .....	177	88	38	107	—	49	78	25	19	6	4
Some other source .....	40	36	7	55	17	20	17	—	99	—	21
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	38 022	28 154	17 944	49 730	37 196	35 160	59 431	63 814	144 240	21 603	46 700
Septic tank or cesspool .....	3 034	1 081	257	2 165	882	1 004	696	1 481	1 957	156	228
Other means .....	178	154	82	100	71	142	123	44	247	76	119
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None .....	5 033	4 948	3 635	8 147	2 931	4 387	11 737	1 229	18 084	1 997	7 289
Central system .....	22 556	16 912	9 046	25 482	19 920	17 578	24 587	56 239	100 182	13 869	22 536
1 or more individual room units .....	13 645	7 529	5 602	18 366	15 298	14 341	23 926	7 871	28 178	5 969	17 222
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	41 234	29 389	18 283	51 995	38 149	36 306	60 250	65 339	146 444	21 835	47 047
Steam or hot water system .....	361	375	283	886	269	269	686	452	1 642	276	1 079
Central warm-air furnace .....	24 900	17 288	8 875	26 590	20 300	20 559	33 166	54 380	97 959	14 791	21 139
Electric heat pump .....	1 103	429	850	1 116	1 467	613	658	2 721	4 202	365	3 145
Other built-in electric units .....	1 272	737	839	1 552	1 032	971	1 277	2 717	7 035	620	1 703
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 695	2 348	1 081	5 403	4 566	4 555	16 652	2 258	10 708	629	3 490
Room heaters with flue .....	3 149	2 832	2 777	4 875	3 026	2 217	3 930	1 013	8 265	1 281	5 845
Room heaters without flue .....	5 050	3 971	2 159	8 808	5 459	4 859	2 604	1 223	10 019	2 367	6 887
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 507	1 334	1 279	2 704	1 919	2 174	1 220	526	6 383	1 423	3 605
None .....	197	75	140	61	111	89	57	49	231	83	154
Owner-occupied housing units .....	27 123	15 845	10 437	28 852	21 043	21 433	37 490	34 757	61 416	11 719	27 311
Steam or hot water system .....	143	136	87	290	109	51	141	77	441	75	423
Central warm-air furnace .....	17 849	10 607	5 420	15 386	11 721	13 281	23 501	29 934	43 566	8 539	14 213
Electric heat pump .....	641	189	660	613	1 081	306	174	1 553	968	49	2 240
Other built-in electric units .....	735	737	365	626	373	394	522	587	1 162	216	705
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 724	1 401	731	3 480	2 896	2 953	9 580	1 161	5 747	382	1 615
Room heaters with flue .....	1 840	1 004	1 369	2 335	1 391	996	1 887	542	3 170	664	2 789
Room heaters without flue .....	2 790	1 951	1 190	4 745	2 520	2 439	1 115	611	3 847	1 077	3 686
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 369	470	595	1 365	937	1 008	570	281	2 482	700	1 631
None .....	32	16	20	12	15	5	—	11	33	17	9
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 036	11 090	6 795	20 063	12 780	12 515	18 726	23 889	72 516	8 278	15 771
Steam or hot water system .....	210	223	185	482	133	212	482	314	1 043	177	563
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 771	5 324	2 960	9 701	6 444	6 338	8 130	18 627	45 498	5 088	5 521
Electric heat pump .....	325	250	136	481	232	270	367	960	2 664	301	771
Other built-in electric units .....	440	480	412	891	430	520	707	1 752	5 007	402	901
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	608	807	317	1 675	1 314	1 396	5 711	1 017	4 522	179	1 360
Room heaters with flue .....	1 045	1 455	1 268	2 201	1 271	1 095	1 669	447	4 567	520	2 575
Room heaters without flue .....	1 682	1 793	836	3 373	2 208	1 871	1 149	529	5 590	975	2 555
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	899	724	627	1 242	740	793	511	238	3 448	594	1 480
None .....	56	34	54	17	8	20	—	5	177	42	45
Occupied housing units .....	37 159	26 935	17 232	48 915	33 823	33 948	56 216	58 646	133 932	19 997	43 082
No telephone .....	3 249	2 160	1 556	4 447	2 813	2 502	4 550	2 564	8 694	2 672	3 019
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total:											
None .....	2 173	2 150	1 285	4 556	2 439	1 838	3 351	1 314	11 233	948	4 947
1 .....	11 097	9 575	5 909	17 865	12 426	11 970	18 921	18 399	55 489	7 171	15 222
2 .....	14 783	9 724	6 325	16 903	12 174	12 568	21 223	25 019	45 593	7 412	15 316
3 or more .....	9 106	5 486	3 713	9 591	6 784	7 572	12 721	13 914	21 617	4 466	7 597
Automobiles:											
None .....	3 195	2 555	1 612	5 297	2 978	2 339	4 033	2 148	13 439	1 419	5 734
1 .....	17 625	12 587	8 206	23 236	16 439	16 220	25 427	24 099	66 177	10 039	20 263
2 .....	12 591	9 224	5 859	15 860	11 303	11 917	20 753	25 195	43 471	6 819	13 599
3 or more .....	3 748	2 569	1 555	4 522	3 103	3 472	6 003	7 204	10 845	1 720	3 486
Trucks or vans:											
None .....	21 941	19 393	11 536	35 611	24 073	23 605	39 784	42 315	105 076	12 720	31 397
1 .....	13 848	6 937	5 241	12 022	8 809	9 391	14 876	14 761	26 628	6 639	10 681
2 .....	1 257	547	443	1 153	841	842	1 399	1 463	2 004	562	920
3 or more .....	113	58	12	129	100	110	157	107	224	76	84
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	27 123	15 845	10 437	28 852	21 043	21 433	37 490	34 757	61 416	11 719	27 311
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 064	1 483	1 269	2 955	3 292	3 066	4 785	7 726	10 075	1 665	3 188
1975 to 1978 .....	7 587	4 271	2 754	6 689	4 912	5 566	10 976	12 974	18 379	2 998	6 611
1970 to 1974 .....	4 414	2 634	1 850	4 833	3 447	3 596	6 271	6 085	10 643	1 952	4 613
1960 to 1969 .....	5 678	3 662	2 248	6 788	4 551	4 833	7 799	5 376	12 030	2 563	5 848
1950 to 1959 .....	3 869	2 278	1 464	4 775	2 823	2 971	5 325	2 285	6 613	1 537	3 560
1949 or earlier .....	1 511	1 517	852	2 812	2 018	1 401	2 334	311	3 676	1 004	3 491
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 036	11 090	6 795	20 063	12 780	12 515	18 726	23 889	72 516	8 278	15 771
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 906	6 048	3 949	10 908	7 659	7 814	11 245	17 126	47 004	5 294	8 180
1975 to 1978 .....	2 686	3 141	1 834	6 008	3 656	3 164	4 972	5 593	18 876	2 169	4 544
1970 to 1974 .....	694	1 054	542	1 691	871	913	1 348	699	4 041	414	1 626
1960 to 1969 .....	452	574	334	1 002	372	418	723	349	1 815	237	870
1959 or earlier .....	298	273	136	454	222	206	438	122	780	164	551
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	5 407	5 944	2 891	11 222	7 167	6 871	10 537	4 132	17 138	3 055	9 331
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 486	4 525	2 151	8 696	5 498	5 389	8 120	2 920	12 004	2 370	7 229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	60	134	36	105	44	—	65	8	129	23	184
No complete kitchen facilities .....	64	129	61	126	48	37	83	18	161	33	171
No vehicle available .....	956	1 220	636	2 567	1 344	1 167	1 828	655	4 103	418	2 321
No telephone .....	318	220	118	439	298	246	405	65	539	106	267
Lacking central heating system .....	2 436	2 354	1 443	5 039	2 912	2 449	1 930	512	5 043	936	4 472
Lacking air conditioning .....	999	1 194	766	2 212	571	700	2 148	162	3 301	296	1 776



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

## Places—Con.

Year-round housing units	24 060	17 388	12 988	81 436	390 270	10 187	7 226	134 294	134 190	155 897	26 316	26 067
Complete kitchen facilities	22 801	17 024	12 862	80 103	384 951	9 974	7 027	130 730	130 627	153 396	25 656	25 407
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 145	233	178	1 479	5 498	215	269	4 632	4 608	1 995	633	627
1 complete bathroom	15 123	10 451	7 391	48 317	222 027	6 568	4 870	60 025	59 992	95 931	19 138	18 962
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 687	1 654	1 534	8 137	37 327	1 201	583	24 825	24 812	13 669	1 882	1 869
2 or more complete bathrooms	5 105	5 050	3 885	23 503	125 418	2 203	1 504	44 812	44 778	44 302	4 663	4 609
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	23 852	17 337	12 956	81 301	389 638	10 066	7 226	133 753	133 681	154 871	26 080	25 907
Individual drilled well	86	49	21	108	314	69	—	399	387	844	172	118
Individual dug well	29	—	5	13	128	22	—	37	37	96	57	35
Some other source	93	2	6	14	190	30	—	105	85	86	7	7
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	23 017	17 082	12 823	78 232	384 998	9 824	6 959	131 150	131 127	153 274	25 564	25 541
Septic tank or cesspool	632	239	140	2 940	4 133	271	206	1 643	1 563	2 235	649	423
Other means	411	67	25	264	1 139	92	61	1 501	1 500	388	103	103
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	11 124	2 961	636	20 993	35 861	2 492	2 898	13 760	13 715	18 472	6 072	6 019
Central system	8 216	9 376	10 650	37 355	250 054	3 697	2 469	101 201	101 158	76 369	9 025	8 942
1 or more individual room units	4 720	5 051	1 702	23 088	104 355	3 998	1 859	19 333	19 317	61 056	11 219	11 106
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	24 060	17 388	12 988	81 436	390 270	10 187	7 226	134 294	134 190	155 897	26 316	26 067
Steam or hot water system	1 910	194	167	1 694	10 640	64	282	4 143	4 143	2 955	719	719
Central warm-air furnace	7 204	10 312	9 468	38 483	249 608	4 181	2 378	89 422	89 349	79 691	9 397	9 330
Electric heat pump	713	343	936	1 971	9 396	180	342	2 199	2 199	3 054	494	474
Other built-in electric units	1 346	509	753	4 664	15 860	205	405	5 166	5 147	4 344	1 241	1 212
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	671	656	273	7 439	26 283	1 310	356	14 292	14 292	15 560	2 703	2 695
Room heaters with flue	3 975	1 548	594	8 986	28 494	1 382	1 353	11 763	11 759	15 881	4 006	3 987
Room heaters without flue	2 923	2 911	496	7 176	36 527	2 085	777	2 930	2 923	24 705	4 747	4 681
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 313	876	262	10 359	12 798	711	1 139	2 977	2 976	9 337	2 853	2 813
None	1 005	39	39	664	664	69	194	1 402	1 402	370	156	156
Owner-occupied housing units	12 715	9 477	3 184	45 621	172 407	6 309	4 020	75 939	75 863	88 024	10 849	10 698
Steam or hot water system	851	73	8	708	2 349	7	135	1 170	1 170	840	104	104
Central warm-air furnace	3 591	5 945	2 624	23 796	112 096	2 969	1 136	55 846	55 797	47 668	4 549	4 506
Electric heat pump	350	123	101	788	2 204	125	202	417	417	1 512	127	120
Other built-in electric units	509	113	46	2 000	2 439	99	236	1 958	1 939	1 341	243	214
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	405	315	55	4 379	16 479	814	239	7 971	7 971	9 780	1 414	1 406
Room heaters with flue	2 370	830	87	5 205	12 851	632	884	6 304	6 304	8 296	1 471	1 464
Room heaters without flue	1 861	1 621	173	3 904	17 798	1 253	489	1 313	1 306	13 869	1 970	1 928
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 376	457	90	4 585	6 052	410	636	874	873	4 667	950	935
None	402	—	—	256	139	—	63	86	86	51	21	21
Renter-occupied housing units	10 167	6 604	8 783	31 040	182 664	2 995	2 735	52 228	52 200	55 994	13 164	13 106
Steam or hot water system	957	108	125	915	7 002	57	143	2 633	2 633	1 984	568	568
Central warm-air furnace	3 208	3 454	6 100	12 634	115 547	934	1 080	29 371	29 347	25 996	4 107	4 090
Electric heat pump	334	174	747	957	6 103	40	118	1 616	1 616	1 242	318	318
Other built-in electric units	729	344	683	2 435	11 598	74	146	3 075	3 075	2 642	895	895
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	233	306	214	2 784	8 371	426	97	5 853	5 853	4 791	1 131	1 131
Room heaters with flue	1 409	652	453	3 366	13 029	542	383	5 084	5 080	6 362	2 172	2 166
Room heaters without flue	969	1 163	286	2 843	15 051	667	254	1 479	1 479	8 923	2 349	2 325
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 770	384	169	4 761	5 645	240	443	1 962	1 962	3 972	1 550	1 539
None	558	19	6	345	318	15	71	1 155	1 155	82	74	74
Occupied housing units	22 882	16 081	11 967	76 661	355 071	9 304	6 755	128 167	128 063	144 018	24 013	23 804
No telephone	3 751	1 667	563	7 065	29 312	977	975	14 480	14 460	11 081	2 245	2 237
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	3 403	1 524	419	6 028	38 353	844	909	14 500	14 481	13 561	4 527	4 527
1	9 590	5 841	4 622	27 851	148 397	3 412	2 691	47 135	47 104	55 722	10 669	10 596
2	6 772	5 509	4 311	26 937	112 913	3 241	2 177	42 142	42 113	49 512	6 162	6 094
3 or more	3 117	3 207	2 615	15 845	55 408	1 807	978	24 390	24 365	25 223	2 655	2 587
Automobiles:												
None	3 954	2 000	615	7 676	42 582	955	1 090	17 038	17 019	15 822	5 057	5 046
1	11 596	7 721	5 490	36 332	171 603	4 770	3 412	58 505	58 444	68 908	12 539	12 441
2	5 940	5 128	4 397	25 589	109 804	2 832	1 781	39 675	39 662	46 427	5 278	5 219
3 or more	1 392	1 232	1 465	7 064	31 082	747	472	12 949	12 938	12 861	1 139	1 098
Trucks or vans:												
None	17 707	10 856	9 293	54 159	290 861	6 435	5 002	95 782	95 728	110 020	19 365	19 224
1	4 696	4 690	2 353	20 277	59 002	2 538	1 636	29 188	29 139	30 901	4 344	4 282
2	417	499	282	1 973	4 689	307	93	2 914	2 913	2 802	275	269
3 or more	62	36	39	252	519	24	24	283	283	295	29	29
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	12 715	9 477	3 184	45 621	172 407	6 309	4 020	75 939	75 863	88 024	10 849	10 698
1979 to March 1980	1 663	1 530	678	5 992	20 796	634	457	10 030	9 987	10 188	987	938
1975 to 1978	3 125	2 619	1 088	11 899	42 703	1 667	857	19 911	19 898	19 517	2 202	2 133
1970 to 1974	2 570	1 582	571	8 698	29 712	1 191	988	14 322	14 302	14 479	1 615	1 590
1960 to 1969	2 527	1 760	456	10 072	44 222	1 157	1 035	18 734	18 734	20 396	2 506	2 498
1950 to 1959	1 517	1 128	250	6 301	24 211	804	352	9 412	9 412	14 134	1 396	1 396
1949 or earlier	1 313	858	141	2 659	10 763	856	331	3 530	3 530	9 310	2 143	2 143
Renter-occupied housing units	10 167	6 604	8 783	31 040	182 664	2 995	2 735	52 228	52 200	55 994	13 164	13 106
1979 to March 1980	4 463	3 940	6 859	17 043	100 205	1 813	1 457	27 139	27 135	30 023	5 511	5 481
1975 to 1978	3 530	1 673	1 828	9 061	56 296	664	801	15 805	15 801	16 828	4 230	4 202
1970 to 1974	1 167	488	68	2 334	15 640	268	266	5 961	5 949	4 877	1 868	1 868
1960 to 1969	635	327	15	1 729	7 367	166	149	2 221	2 213	2 820	1 077	1 077
1959 or earlier	372	176	13	873	3 156	84	62	1 102	1 102	1 446	478	478
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	4 374	2 950	545	12 211	58 883	2 443	1 387	19 352	19 328	31 609	5 599	5 593
Owner-occupied housing units	2 933	2 415	447	8 374	39 168	1 961	1 036	12 855	12 835	23 865	3 541	3 535
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	293	61	11	168	344	79	34	851	850	163</		



Table 74. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Year-round housing units	48 309	25 084	14 367	677 914	43 094	19 702	25 164	25 102	66 934	21 284	9 539
Complete kitchen facilities	48 007	24 868	13 857	668 004	42 750	19 514	23 806	24 482	66 005	20 394	8 904
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	210	187	756	10 220	387	122	2 122	660	791	1 247	616
1 complete bathroom	13 015	10 732	9 408	396 721	19 259	12 884	16 466	12 271	35 301	10 672	5 963
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 595	3 435	1 001	63 924	6 065	2 449	1 583	2 658	5 648	1 991	720
2 or more complete bathrooms	27 489	10 730	3 202	207 049	17 383	4 247	4 993	9 513	25 194	7 374	2 240
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	48 191	24 465	14 214	667 563	42 784	19 678	25 108	24 808	66 099	21 024	9 131
Individual drilled well	47	585	93	8 737	273	20	15	206	812	173	140
Individual dug well	64	34	18	1 283	37	—	—	57	18	7	174
Some other source	7	—	42	331	—	4	41	31	5	80	94
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	47 884	24 173	13 910	667 155	42 549	19 468	24 202	23 757	66 023	19 703	8 388
Septic tank or cesspool	407	862	291	8 439	487	210	412	1 119	778	1 238	853
Other means	18	49	166	2 320	58	24	550	226	133	343	298
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	1 564	1 698	4 990	65 666	1 375	2 457	10 360	3 320	8 754	6 184	2 547
Central system	40 729	17 080	4 869	449 735	33 962	13 032	6 728	15 762	38 273	10 498	2 980
1 or more individual room units	6 016	6 306	4 508	162 513	7 757	4 213	8 076	6 020	19 907	4 602	4 012
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	48 309	25 084	14 367	677 914	43 094	19 702	25 164	25 102	66 934	21 284	9 539
Steam or hot water system	673	167	593	17 711	685	330	912	222	519	588	99
Central warm-air furnace	39 324	17 176	4 246	434 949	34 380	13 283	6 386	16 329	40 405	9 441	3 493
Electric heat pump	2 251	759	565	25 121	1 184	593	608	381	1 606	904	97
Other built-in electric units	1 469	999	817	32 318	1 836	1 202	952	726	5 480	1 492	166
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 288	1 711	624	20 652	1 696	952	757	978	12 028	837	590
Room heaters with flue	1 006	1 409	2 543	56 184	1 097	1 805	5 651	1 798	2 993	2 520	1 600
Room heaters without flue	878	2 008	1 897	55 636	1 547	1 125	3 228	3 434	2 378	1 834	2 818
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	405	850	2 809	32 629	651	398	5 735	1 113	1 436	2 724	632
None	15	5	273	2 714	18	14	935	121	89	944	44
Owner-occupied housing units	34 234	16 457	8 025	287 898	21 266	6 858	14 437	14 445	35 653	12 097	6 134
Steam or hot water system	108	37	323	4 534	98	52	461	104	197	257	65
Central warm-air furnace	28 672	11 871	2 348	200 059	17 873	5 638	3 876	10 256	25 131	5 784	2 460
Electric heat pump	1 697	514	396	5 884	269	154	387	156	547	613	46
Other built-in electric units	731	477	365	7 133	288	150	463	173	1 042	676	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 696	1 172	332	10 200	1 096	285	350	648	5 884	540	433
Room heaters with flue	645	838	1 520	21 545	509	262	3 313	859	1 304	1 293	910
Room heaters without flue	470	1 071	1 197	24 421	820	215	1 908	1 794	933	1 031	1 805
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	215	477	1 446	13 742	313	102	3 295	450	576	1 623	382
None	—	—	98	380	—	—	384	5	39	280	—
Renter-occupied housing units	11 744	7 254	5 066	314 821	18 918	9 814	9 466	8 489	25 130	7 351	2 684
Steam or hot water system	488	114	202	11 002	489	130	425	82	274	279	68
Central warm-air furnace	8 859	4 371	1 477	186 442	14 301	6 033	2 206	4 795	12 337	2 680	830
Electric heat pump	437	194	139	15 273	774	378	201	193	847	236	46
Other built-in electric units	566	453	385	22 173	1 384	859	446	460	3 684	569	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	506	462	241	8 352	549	491	336	271	4 593	232	118
Room heaters with flue	306	520	830	28 430	447	1 011	2 048	769	1 470	1 047	559
Room heaters without flue	379	781	556	25 726	662	666	1 154	1 336	1 221	722	793
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	190	354	1 102	15 920	307	238	2 160	557	682	1 006	189
None	13	5	134	1 503	5	8	490	26	22	580	6
Occupied housing units	45 978	23 711	13 091	602 719	40 184	16 672	23 903	22 934	60 783	19 448	8 818
No telephone	2 202	1 512	1 895	53 581	3 704	3 825	3 635	1 978	5 176	2 112	777
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	880	929	1 483	57 547	1 078	1 730	4 605	1 677	3 086	1 635	1 216
1	11 840	7 039	5 434	251 682	13 189	7 968	9 356	7 265	21 809	7 990	3 031
2	20 498	9 307	4 186	198 898	15 930	4 647	6 361	8 790	23 373	6 674	2 771
3 or more	12 760	6 436	1 988	94 592	9 987	2 327	3 581	5 202	12 515	3 149	1 800
Automobiles:											
None	1 405	1 305	1 716	68 420	1 751	2 042	5 647	2 072	3 919	2 025	1 346
1	17 499	10 265	6 646	300 772	17 906	9 396	11 679	10 657	27 889	9 834	4 260
2	20 611	9 158	3 850	187 813	15 509	4 234	5 111	7 829	22 785	6 092	2 600
3 or more	6 463	2 983	879	45 714	5 018	1 000	1 466	2 376	6 190	1 497	612
Trucks or vans:											
None	30 807	15 051	10 040	470 553	27 402	12 981	17 058	15 056	44 892	14 693	5 842
1	13 588	7 787	2 810	120 582	11 531	3 363	5 991	7 085	14 480	4 339	2 764
2	1 466	809	213	10 245	1 143	301	717	739	1 277	374	182
3 or more	117	64	28	1 339	108	27	137	54	134	42	30
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	34 234	16 457	8 025	287 898	21 266	6 858	14 437	14 445	35 653	12 097	6 134
1979 to March 1980	6 316	3 057	898	35 978	2 897	1 314	1 471	1 937	5 829	2 053	459
1975 to 1978	13 283	5 041	1 757	77 044	6 204	2 079	3 470	4 260	11 332	3 556	1 236
1970 to 1974	6 422	3 237	1 372	53 616	4 073	1 161	2 529	2 600	6 058	2 414	958
1960 to 1969	5 797	3 063	2 232	64 545	5 552	1 727	2 740	3 055	7 596	2 272	1 288
1950 to 1959	2 018	1 438	1 031	37 568	2 112	500	1 887	1 541	3 665	1 130	970
1949 or earlier	398	621	735	19 147	428	77	2 340	1 052	1 173	672	1 223
Renter-occupied housing units	11 744	7 254	5 066	314 821	18 918	9 814	9 466	8 489	25 130	7 351	2 684
1979 to March 1980	7 559	4 396	2 396	178 583	12 597	8 041	3 783	5 474	18 860	3 719	1 272
1975 to 1978	3 140	2 070	1 754	93 078	4 699	1 293	3 116	2 008	6 087	2 391	824
1970 to 1974	732	470	454	25 545	1 163	278	1 289	512	1 331	654	333
1960 to 1969	205	181	292	12 143	346	175	763	300	634	441	113
1959 or earlier	108	137	170	5 472	113	27	515	195	218	146	142
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	3 238	2 625	3 387	73 800	3 293	987	4 858	4 276	8 662	3 912	2 669
Owner-occupied housing units	2 557	2 001	2 529	50 354	2 271	738	3 436	3 350	6 594	2 955	2 173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	31	158	528	29	9	278	128	28	140	163
No complete kitchen facilities	5	18	123	954	21	18	274	122	95	152	140
No vehicle available	416	500	796	18 391	442	149	2 176	802	1 494	716	734
No telephone	79	59	396	2 766	161	93	707	172	328	279	116
Lacking central heating system	523	880	1 724	29 761	712	309	3 782	1 774	1 246	1 545	1 937
Lacking air conditioning	287	226	926	11 488	210	166	2 541	656	1 038	976	753



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Year-round housing units -----  
Complete kitchen facilities -----

**BATHROOMS**  
No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**SOURCE OF WATER**  
Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----

**SEWAGE DISPOSAL**  
Public sewer -----  
Septic tank or cesspool -----  
Other means -----

**AIR CONDITIONING**  
None -----  
Central system -----  
1 or more individual room units -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Year-round housing units -----  
Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----  
Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

Occupied housing units -----  
No telephone -----

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

Total:  
None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

Automobiles:  
None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

Trucks or vans:  
None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

**Places—Con.**

	Mesquite city	Midland city	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Plano city		Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city
							Total	Urban			
Year-round housing units -----	22 249	26 947	33 450	9 191	44 313	5 887	24 259	24 148	24 102	25 387	28 296
Complete kitchen facilities -----	22 090	26 398	33 052	8 938	43 917	5 498	24 112	24 017	23 548	25 228	27 671
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	183	269	295	190	405	517	103	91	647	92	424
1 complete bathroom -----	8 669	10 972	18 911	6 175	24 513	3 979	3 371	3 356	17 078	3 111	16 423
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	5 391	3 044	3 724	714	5 813	448	1 952	1 952	2 075	2 380	2 426
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	8 006	12 662	10 520	2 112	13 582	943	18 833	18 749	4 302	19 804	9 023
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	22 172	26 243	31 179	9 056	44 221	5 844	24 211	24 127	24 089	25 335	27 812
Individual drilled well -----	60	646	2 143	121	92	37	26	11	6	18	463
Individual dug well -----	17	44	96	8	—	—	4	4	7	15	17
Some other source -----	—	14	32	6	—	6	18	6	—	19	4
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer -----	22 108	26 472	32 821	8 960	44 042	5 467	24 079	23 995	23 879	25 310	27 481
Septic tank or cesspool -----	124	397	583	184	193	240	149	134	128	61	753
Other means -----	17	78	46	47	78	180	31	19	95	16	62
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None -----	886	2 511	2 401	1 634	1 783	3 092	273	246	4 346	115	3 662
Central system -----	16 076	18 157	20 862	3 527	30 520	1 125	23 050	22 966	9 253	24 084	13 551
1 or more individual room units -----	5 287	6 279	10 187	4 030	12 010	1 670	936	936	10 503	1 188	11 083
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Year-round housing units -----	22 249	26 947	33 450	9 191	44 313	5 887	24 259	24 148	24 102	25 387	28 296
Steam or hot water system -----	174	255	343	107	644	362	113	113	516	244	303
Central warm-air furnace -----	18 192	17 962	18 137	3 700	31 974	1 234	22 110	22 026	9 743	23 532	14 003
Electric heat pump -----	547	559	811	344	925	209	979	979	618	655	620
Other built-in electric units -----	645	1 049	1 522	555	1 946	274	333	333	1 094	431	1 672
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 211	3 552	5 573	693	2 200	262	175	175	1 921	218	3 615
Room heaters with flue -----	572	1 524	3 299	1 500	1 867	1 340	216	216	3 953	127	2 263
Room heaters without flue -----	628	1 323	2 485	1 535	3 066	681	221	215	4 576	129	3 763
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	280	579	1 188	711	1 502	1 139	89	68	1 609	51	1 986
None -----	—	144	92	46	189	386	23	23	72	—	71
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15 703	17 563	20 504	4 919	21 554	3 775	17 393	17 356	15 103	17 931	16 523
Steam or hot water system -----	70	79	152	50	92	239	11	11	237	61	89
Central warm-air furnace -----	13 302	13 077	12 554	2 727	15 814	866	16 241	16 204	6 905	17 234	8 880
Electric heat pump -----	337	185	356	235	242	108	671	671	324	238	272
Other built-in electric units -----	295	312	505	187	416	119	118	118	488	153	392
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	855	2 068	3 358	382	1 341	84	84	84	1 140	127	2 466
Room heaters with flue -----	317	909	1 859	441	1 007	913	92	92	2 344	43	1 315
Room heaters without flue -----	368	615	1 131	675	1 734	535	131	131	2 740	39	1 973
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	159	286	585	222	866	713	41	41	918	36	1 129
None -----	—	32	10	—	42	118	4	4	7	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 665	7 995	11 635	3 318	17 196	1 702	4 827	4 812	7 027	6 162	10 053
Steam or hot water system -----	100	152	171	30	482	91	102	102	264	141	180
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 181	4 202	5 073	804	12 069	215	4 016	4 016	2 219	5 216	4 284
Electric heat pump -----	175	349	427	109	498	83	226	226	282	270	317
Other built-in electric units -----	335	689	970	240	1 180	137	202	202	517	268	1 242
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	336	1 230	1 933	274	652	93	75	75	590	91	1 017
Room heaters with flue -----	247	549	1 273	829	691	356	98	98	1 272	84	885
Room heaters without flue -----	180	567	1 184	699	1 021	139	79	73	1 312	77	1 417
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	111	246	550	325	495	359	29	20	533	15	692
None -----	—	11	54	8	108	229	—	—	38	—	19
Occupied housing units -----	21 368	25 558	32 139	8 237	38 750	5 477	22 220	22 168	22 130	24 093	26 576
No telephone -----	867	1 518	3 262	748	3 309	898	667	662	1 573	328	2 133
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total:											
None -----	497	1 093	1 759	698	1 339	883	373	363	2 962	294	1 858
1 -----	5 138	8 228	10 504	2 934	13 473	2 245	4 299	4 295	8 277	5 352	9 482
2 -----	8 788	10 150	12 293	3 202	14 869	1 524	12 204	12 184	7 466	12 039	9 462
3 or more -----	6 945	6 087	7 583	1 403	9 069	825	5 344	5 326	3 425	6 408	5 774
Automobiles:											
None -----	767	1 401	2 367	881	2 556	968	580	570	3 268	480	2 343
1 -----	8 409	11 299	15 301	4 167	19 293	2 825	6 382	6 378	11 072	7 165	13 149
2 -----	8 853	9 945	11 036	2 647	13 258	1 340	12 119	12 093	6 264	12 136	8 625
3 or more -----	3 339	2 913	3 435	542	3 643	344	3 139	3 127	1 526	4 312	2 459
Trucks or vans:											
None -----	12 413	17 827	20 684	5 606	23 894	4 181	16 626	16 586	16 242	18 971	17 806
1 -----	7 975	6 942	10 445	2 410	13 321	1 555	5 148	5 136	5 476	4 589	7 787
2 -----	867	700	932	208	1 431	127	404	404	408	488	886
3 or more -----	113	89	78	13	104	14	42	42	4	45	97
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15 703	17 563	20 504	4 919	21 554	3 775	17 393	17 356	15 103	17 931	16 523
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 303	2 615	2 994	443	3 038	400	4 819	4 787	1 040	3 044	1 948
1975 to 1978 -----	4 655	5 431	5 199	1 219	6 242	808	8 353	8 348	2 826	6 999	4 675
1970 to 1974 -----	3 148	3 412	3 911	798	3 487	408	2 883	2 883	2 359	3 307	2 772
1960 to 1969 -----	4 073	3 493	4 931	1 189	4 472	1 055	1 122	1 122	3 419	3 660	3 414
1950 to 1959 -----	1 439	2 111	2 826	664	3 658	433	162	162	3 107	900	2 128
1949 or earlier -----	85	501	643	606	657	439	54	54	2 352	21	1 586
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 665	7 995	11 635	3 318	17 196	1 702	4 827	4 812	7 027	6 162	10 053
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 304	4 984	7 504	1 585	11 671	680	3 339	3 335	3 602	4 016	5 826
1975 to 1978 -----	1 834	2 146	3 055	884	4 317	561	1 184	1 179	1 920	1 686	2 905
1970 to 1974 -----	433	543	678	387	787	230	246	246	773	330	739
1960 to 1969 -----	64	247	255	283	298	165	53	47	471	113	404
1959 or earlier -----	30	75	143	179	123	66	5	5	261	17	179
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	1 578	3 807	4 553	1 701	3 281	1 250	1 076	1 071	5 614	1 515	6 110
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 089	3 026	3 450	1 237	2 438	997	748	743	4 446	1 114	4 644
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	26	7	—	22	76	10	10	58	—	57
No complete kitchen facilities -----	7	120	7	15	26	76	—	—	49	12	212
No vehicle available -----	266	629	888	314	513	427	166	161	1 232	163	1 157
No telephone -----	43	73	184	99	59	182	10	10	162	5	254
Lacking central heating system -----	327	739	1 324	849	956	752	118	118	2 592	63	2 243
Lacking air conditioning -----	110	338	361	298	149	575	34	34	860	19	692



Table 74. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Year-round housing units .....	277 562	5 563	12 886	17 332	13 058	14 991	14 826	28 366	18 212	39 976	37 939
Complete kitchen facilities .....	272 712	5 289	12 778	16 933	12 871	14 796	14 631	27 851	17 939	39 462	37 307
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	7 369	326	168	258	211	268	263	483	380	494	566
1 complete bathroom .....	174 265	4 192	6 962	9 894	8 443	8 713	8 679	14 378	10 225	25 632	21 442
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	22 619	312	1 662	1 385	1 525	1 931	1 893	3 537	1 803	4 069	5 635
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	73 309	733	4 094	5 795	2 879	4 079	3 991	9 968	5 804	9 781	10 296
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	275 925	5 466	12 853	17 181	12 879	14 777	14 725	28 242	17 929	39 798	37 908
Individual drilled well .....	1 449	42	15	32	154	214	101	78	238	119	14
Individual dug well .....	80	9	5	63	25	—	—	22	38	33	—
Some other source .....	108	46	13	56	—	—	—	24	7	26	17
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	271 173	5 326	12 775	16 694	12 625	14 719	14 667	27 667	17 892	38 978	37 194
Septic tank or cesspool .....	5 327	184	106	581	370	263	150	557	245	960	674
Other means .....	1 062	53	5	57	63	9	9	142	75	38	7
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None .....	69 049	2 821	1 923	2 528	2 882	2 078	2 065	4 894	3 601	6 704	2 922
Central system .....	116 075	931	6 481	9 457	5 627	7 131	7 009	16 168	9 020	18 235	19 746
1 or more individual room units .....	92 438	1 811	4 482	5 347	4 549	5 782	5 752	7 304	5 591	15 037	15 271
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	277 562	5 563	12 886	17 332	13 058	14 991	14 826	28 366	18 212	39 976	37 939
Steam or hot water system .....	6 730	223	145	137	131	200	200	375	283	771	269
Central warm-air furnace .....	126 811	1 010	7 054	9 503	6 551	7 963	7 841	16 613	8 838	19 279	20 196
Electric heat pump .....	3 457	85	386	521	142	398	398	351	850	716	1 394
Other built-in electric units .....	12 944	190	219	824	472	417	407	708	839	1 120	1 019
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	29 429	296	1 249	1 456	1 042	1 217	1 214	2 336	1 074	4 647	4 562
Room heaters with flue .....	39 840	1 442	945	1 737	1 474	1 528	1 523	2 772	2 750	4 142	3 024
Room heaters without flue .....	32 519	969	2 309	2 284	2 683	2 164	2 149	3 856	2 159	7 069	5 455
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	24 274	1 232	533	849	539	902	977	1 293	1 279	2 187	1 909
None .....	1 558	116	46	21	24	42	42	62	140	45	111
Owner-occupied housing units .....	154 238	3 477	7 464	9 637	7 384	9 738	9 588	15 336	10 425	19 993	20 873
Steam or hot water system .....	2 252	118	11	91	46	82	82	136	87	213	109
Central warm-air furnace .....	69 521	609	4 408	5 589	4 057	5 991	5 881	10 262	5 408	9 488	11 639
Electric heat pump .....	972	51	121	226	63	233	233	71	660	278	1 010
Other built-in electric units .....	5 582	66	63	173	144	247	232	183	365	358	364
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	20 808	160	808	975	732	782	782	1 389	731	2 947	2 896
Room heaters with flue .....	22 102	1 004	473	880	690	860	855	974	1 369	1 916	1 389
Room heaters without flue .....	19 742	665	1 306	1 294	1 391	1 017	1 002	1 869	1 190	3 732	2 516
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	12 807	763	274	402	261	518	513	436	595	1 049	935
None .....	452	41	—	7	—	8	8	16	20	12	15
Renter-occupied housing units .....	104 741	1 556	4 254	6 402	4 760	4 307	4 307	10 689	6 795	17 574	12 774
Steam or hot water system .....	3 736	93	115	34	68	113	113	223	185	468	173
Central warm-air furnace .....	47 995	270	2 008	3 214	2 131	1 673	1 673	5 041	2 960	8 608	6 444
Electric heat pump .....	2 203	34	225	271	75	162	162	209	136	424	230
Other built-in electric units .....	6 738	115	149	581	312	194	194	460	412	750	430
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	7 554	103	395	437	236	297	297	807	317	1 472	1 314
Room heaters with flue .....	15 175	338	383	691	647	577	577	1 431	1 268	1 918	1 271
Room heaters without flue .....	10 826	218	754	823	1 027	859	859	1 780	836	2 858	2 208
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	9 806	321	222	344	253	415	415	717	627	1 059	736
None .....	708	64	3	7	11	17	17	21	54	17	8
Occupied housing units .....	258 979	5 033	11 718	16 039	12 144	14 045	13 895	26 025	17 220	37 567	33 647
No telephone .....	21 236	827	1 015	1 459	1 182	1 149	1 149	2 093	1 556	3 647	2 811
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total:											
None .....	32 206	818	921	1 606	1 770	1 080	1 080	2 099	1 285	4 074	2 439
1 .....	99 293	1 943	4 467	6 140	4 645	4 584	4 584	9 242	5 909	14 979	12 395
2 .....	82 797	1 509	4 213	5 476	3 924	5 291	5 212	9 327	6 313	12 192	12 096
3 or more .....	44 683	763	2 117	2 817	1 805	3 090	3 019	5 357	3 713	6 322	6 717
Automobiles:											
None .....	37 027	909	1 108	1 863	1 911	1 439	1 439	2 493	1 612	4 602	2 976
1 .....	122 816	2 628	5 749	8 065	5 989	7 013	6 983	12 084	8 194	18 518	16 372
2 .....	77 679	1 222	3 807	4 786	3 383	4 293	4 213	8 920	5 859	11 491	11 221
3 or more .....	21 457	274	1 054	1 325	861	1 300	1 260	2 528	1 555	2 956	3 078
Trucks or vans:											
None .....	195 612	3 594	8 659	11 735	9 305	8 633	8 565	18 768	11 536	28 885	23 994
1 .....	57 279	1 341	2 828	3 845	2 573	5 050	4 978	6 672	5 229	7 916	8 720
2 .....	5 468	93	197	412	266	321	311	527	443	704	835
3 or more .....	620	5	34	47	—	41	41	58	12	62	98
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	154 238	3 477	7 464	9 637	7 384	9 738	9 588	15 336	10 425	19 993	20 873
1979 to March 1980 .....	15 277	295	968	1 127	638	1 212	1 201	1 440	1 269	1 749	3 243
1975 to 1978 .....	33 355	672	1 877	2 474	1 514	2 442	2 382	4 132	2 754	3 855	4 843
1970 to 1974 .....	29 005	501	1 341	1 579	1 251	1 549	1 533	2 545	1 850	3 247	3 433
1960 to 1969 .....	37 636	814	1 538	2 081	1 671	2 302	2 269	3 539	2 248	4 987	4 515
1950 to 1959 .....	24 196	525	895	1 381	1 059	1 644	1 626	2 204	1 452	3 814	2 821
1949 or earlier .....	14 769	670	845	995	1 251	589	577	1 476	852	2 341	2 018
Renter-occupied housing units .....	104 741	1 556	4 254	6 402	4 760	4 307	4 307	10 689	6 795	17 574	12 774
1979 to March 1980 .....	53 203	600	2 249	3 634	2 303	2 531	2 531	5 800	3 949	9 504	7 657
1975 to 1978 .....	32 864	480	1 322	1 794	1 407	1 126	1 126	3 055	1 834	5 268	3 654
1970 to 1974 .....	10 153	222	439	566	589	294	294	1 002	542	1 512	871
1960 to 1969 .....	5 722	137	179	252	293	209	209	559	334	902	370
1959 or earlier .....	2 799	117	65	156	168	147	147	273	136	388	222
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	49 260	1 454	2 993	3 877	3 554	1 986	1 973	5 792	2 891	9 428	7 156
Owner-occupied housing units .....	35 304	1 102	2 249	2 827	2 715	1 578	1 565	4 379	2 151	7 152	5 487
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	994	74	17	58	68	16	16	122	36	76	44
No complete kitchen facilities .....	815	58	—	88	75	20	20	111	61	78	48
No vehicle available .....	13 833	486	633	908	1 034	420	420	1 196	636	2 218	1 344
No telephone .....	2 479	148	67	212	150	106	106	208	118	345	298
Lacking central heating system .....	23 078	919	1 246	1 487	1 741	1 029	1 024	2 299	1 443	4 176	2 910
Lacking air conditioning .....	14 684	727	440	735	937	424	424	1 167	766	1 820	575



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**and Central Cities of**  
**SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
Occupied housing units -----	1 096 353	49 032	64 478	195 947	131 890	58 418	32 488	104 540	1 076 297	140 806	69 284
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	670 711	36 433	56 986	122 352	86 367	28 568	18 688	71 235	685 309	120 077	47 583
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42 917	4 138	978	13 777	8 449	10 044	2 461	4 722	49 087	2 936	3 405
Electricity -----	373 491	7 699	6 409	56 531	35 362	17 202	10 897	27 341	334 833	15 760	17 772
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	969	30	16	269	83	153	68	87	962	328	52
Coal or coke -----	22	—	—	20	2	—	—	—	42	3	—
Wood -----	4 557	652	49	2 565	1 424	190	328	265	4 531	181	183
Other fuel -----	392	35	25	82	36	3	8	90	670	83	70
No fuel used -----	3 294	45	15	351	167	2 258	38	800	863	1 438	219
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	738 550	36 788	58 684	130 514	88 230	31 035	19 618	75 844	725 013	114 354	49 465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	44 266	3 958	1 149	12 742	8 198	8 287	2 412	4 567	49 917	3 433	3 032
Electricity -----	309 516	8 067	4 582	51 799	34 829	16 786	10 249	23 474	298 344	21 091	16 627
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	553	5	24	107	40	64	21	37	552	132	2
Other -----	649	48	—	204	160	48	33	120	979	66	43
No fuel used -----	2 819	166	39	581	433	2 198	155	498	1 492	1 730	115
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	478 649	24 749	38 082	110 550	65 655	28 705	15 512	55 714	475 874	98 001	37 227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	38 327	3 172	632	12 060	7 317	10 792	2 407	4 073	39 405	2 894	2 817
Electricity -----	577 497	21 006	25 660	72 770	58 628	18 578	14 458	44 514	558 984	39 493	29 100
Other -----	857	69	15	305	180	193	70	63	1 043	157	64
No fuel used -----	1 023	36	89	262	110	150	41	176	991	261	76
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	530 475	26 939	37 599	85 569	78 427	28 429	11 677	54 631	572 075	72 157	37 210
With a mortgage -----	393 402	15 732	24 985	62 684	43 730	12 863	7 705	36 305	423 309	51 202	23 080
Less than \$100 -----	2 510	271	385	418	390	657	131	782	3 320	1 034	68
\$100 to \$149 -----	6 706	1 253	1 408	1 163	1 178	1 096	236	1 830	12 670	4 014	444
\$150 to \$199 -----	19 567	2 183	3 501	3 066	4 104	1 858	463	3 551	34 199	8 169	1 262
\$200 to \$249 -----	32 579	2 390	4 313	4 666	7 243	2 028	666	5 007	52 134	8 116	2 013
\$250 to \$299 -----	37 687	2 073	3 303	5 792	7 187	1 377	646	4 956	53 291	7 051	2 866
\$300 to \$349 -----	36 597	1 831	2 565	6 295	5 554	1 000	764	3 958	45 353	5 515	2 900
\$350 to \$399 -----	32 802	1 153	2 197	6 653	4 460	878	866	3 210	40 040	4 304	2 591
\$400 to \$449 -----	31 737	1 242	2 030	6 872	3 388	951	838	2 622	34 336	3 384	2 211
\$450 to \$499 -----	31 563	966	1 642	6 101	2 613	855	821	2 135	29 616	2 443	1 789
\$500 to \$599 -----	56 755	1 136	1 760	9 231	3 637	1 113	997	3 576	43 440	3 340	2 666
\$600 to \$749 -----	56 827	749	1 190	7 550	2 692	657	868	2 892	38 856	2 230	2 583
\$750 or more -----	48 072	485	691	4 877	1 284	393	409	1 786	36 054	1 602	1 687
Median -----	\$445	\$293	\$294	\$424	\$316	\$279	\$405	\$326	\$363	\$280	\$388
Not mortgaged -----	137 073	11 207	12 614	22 885	34 697	15 566	3 972	18 326	148 766	20 955	14 130
Less than \$50 -----	5 788	1 138	1 614	1 189	1 408	3 054	233	1 307	7 946	2 454	294
\$50 to \$74 -----	15 537	2 541	2 778	3 447	4 178	4 269	679	2 858	23 975	5 036	1 233
\$75 to \$99 -----	23 007	2 724	2 613	4 072	6 447	3 195	863	3 700	30 957	5 616	2 303
\$100 to \$149 -----	46 708	3 062	3 372	7 141	12 712	3 320	1 353	5 917	48 834	5 500	5 211
\$150 to \$199 -----	26 312	1 083	1 392	4 010	6 845	985	565	2 553	21 752	1 305	3 247
\$200 to \$249 -----	10 666	390	485	1 708	2 130	388	181	1 021	8 328	640	1 045
\$250 or more -----	9 055	269	360	1 318	977	355	98	970	6 974	404	797
Median -----	\$124	\$93	\$93	\$117	\$119	\$79	\$107	\$110	\$110	\$88	\$130
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	437 025	14 593	20 429	85 509	35 800	19 931	16 247	37 652	393 487	55 914	23 653
Less than \$50 -----	2 196	110	100	888	360	571	13	763	4 380	2 185	278
\$50 to \$59 -----	1 777	132	118	635	412	472	27	538	2 989	1 321	157
\$60 to \$79 -----	3 359	336	351	1 044	826	1 035	152	1 140	5 168	2 032	512
\$80 to \$99 -----	4 530	412	590	1 093	1 077	1 037	318	1 131	6 149	2 665	830
\$100 to \$119 -----	6 578	683	678	1 606	1 285	1 348	251	1 337	7 962	3 210	820
\$120 to \$149 -----	13 719	1 189	1 651	3 183	2 644	2 078	890	3 084	17 356	5 570	1 440
\$150 to \$169 -----	12 798	990	1 727	3 056	2 090	1 569	643	2 251	15 326	4 015	1 226
\$170 to \$199 -----	21 854	1 719	2 510	7 888	3 445	1 907	1 104	3 089	31 189	5 804	1 727
\$200 to \$249 -----	80 453	2 965	4 161	17 587	6 364	2 980	3 351	6 898	82 022	9 646	4 103
\$250 to \$299 -----	112 936	2 325	3 457	17 406	6 460	2 439	3 636	5 787	82 426	7 673	4 851
\$300 to \$349 -----	67 124	1 333	2 097	11 145	4 168	1 421	2 815	3 893	49 487	3 580	3 062
\$350 to \$399 -----	40 757	676	1 049	8 007	2 300	637	1 440	2 473	33 346	1 960	1 606
\$400 to \$499 -----	31 175	435	605	6 586	1 524	548	867	1 968	27 378	1 271	1 263
\$500 or more -----	26 328	246	423	2 767	705	173	286	1 225	16 842	362	759
No cash rent -----	11 441	1 042	912	2 618	2 140	1 716	454	2 075	11 467	4 620	1 019
Median -----	\$277	\$221	\$224	\$262	\$237	\$184	\$265	\$233	\$261	\$193	\$252
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	1 096 353	49 032	64 478	195 947	131 890	58 418	32 488	104 540	1 076 297	140 806	69 284
Median income -----	\$20 876	\$14 593	\$16 881	\$15 946	\$11 563	\$12 171	\$16 530	\$18 742	\$13 903	\$19 288	\$24 912
Owner-occupied housing units -----	648 396	33 442	43 544	107 585	94 823	37 780	15 617	65 076	670 171	83 684	44 912
Median income -----	\$26 418	\$17 044	\$20 357	\$22 288	\$21 712	\$14 003	\$19 574	\$20 773	\$23 340	\$18 481	\$24 113
Renter-occupied housing units -----	447 957	15 590	20 934	88 362	37 067	20 638	16 871	39 464	406 126	57 122	24 372
Median income -----	\$14 590	\$10 869	\$11 253	\$10 469	\$11 945	\$8 360	\$8 647	\$11 199	\$12 801	\$9 111	\$12 434
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	41 252	3 598	2 903	8 018	8 276	8 207	1 861	6 760	42 569	9 280	3 170
Percent below poverty level -----	6.4	10.8	6.7	7.5	8.7	21.7	11.9	10.4	6.4	11.1	7.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	39 974	3 487	2 858	7 681	7 990	6 694	1 811	6 387	41 876	8 948	3 129
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3 586	215	160	654	532	2 083	119	1 249	2 789	2 150	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 278	111	45	337	286	1 513	50	373	693	332	41
1.01 or more persons per room -----	123	22	—	95	46	903	—	119	97	165	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	70 228	3 268	4 235	22 210	9 089	8 087	6 376	9 930	69 231	18 465	4 917
Percent below poverty level -----	15.7	21.0	20.2	25.1	24.5	39.2	37.8	25.2	17.0	32.3	20.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	67 873	3 172	4 124	21 568	8 646	6 866	6 204	9 472	67 363	16 729	4 746
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12 115	379	475	1 998	1 033	2 835	382	2 282	9 668	4 477	687
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 355	96	111	642	443	1 221	172	458	1 668	1 736	171
1.01 or more persons per room -----	623	13	28	120	76	633	12	170	385	817	15



**Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	623 128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39 512
Electricity	355 719
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	917
Coal or coke	22
Wood	4 374
Other fuel	322
No fuel used	3 075

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	689 085
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41 234
Electricity	292 889
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	551
Other	606
No fuel used	2 704

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	441 422
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35 510
Electricity	548 397
Other	793
No fuel used	947

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>493 265</b>
With a mortgage	370 322
Less than \$100	2 442
\$100 to \$149	6 262
\$150 to \$199	18 305
\$200 to \$249	30 566
\$250 to \$299	34 821
\$300 to \$349	33 697
\$350 to \$399	30 211
\$400 to \$449	29 526
\$450 to \$499	29 774
\$500 to \$599	54 089
\$600 to \$749	54 244
\$750 or more	46 385
Median	\$449
Not mortgaged	122 943
Less than \$50	5 494
\$50 to \$74	14 304
\$75 to \$99	20 704
\$100 to \$149	41 497
\$150 to \$199	23 065
\$200 to \$249	9 621
\$250 or more	8 258
Median	\$124

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>413 372</b>
Less than \$50	1 918
\$50 to \$59	1 620
\$60 to \$79	2 847
\$80 to \$99	3 700
\$100 to \$119	5 758
\$120 to \$149	12 279
\$150 to \$169	11 572
\$170 to \$199	20 127
\$200 to \$249	76 350
\$250 to \$299	108 085
\$300 to \$349	64 062
\$350 to \$399	39 151
\$400 to \$499	29 912
\$500 or more	25 569
No cash rent	10 422
Median	\$278

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 027 069</b>
Median income	\$20 969
Owner-occupied housing units	603 484
Median income	\$26 588
Renter-occupied housing units	423 585
Median income	\$14 713

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>38 082</b>
Percent below poverty level	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 845
1.01 or more persons per room	3 376
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 237
1.01 or more persons per room	123
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>65 311</b>
Percent below poverty level	15.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63 127
1.01 or more persons per room	11 428
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 184
1.01 or more persons per room	608

Houston, Tex.	Killeen- Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.
1 027 069	66 751	25 896	53 933	72 627	75 816	29 650	40 450	30 369	349 330	33 972
623 128	35 866	18 064	37 931	56 201	36 786	21 577	28 836	19 527	262 692	22 852
39 512	6 373	681	3 648	2 484	13 200	1 557	2 813	2 386	17 179	3 907
355 719	23 306	6 184	11 387	13 730	20 992	6 338	8 598	8 064	64 316	6 187
917	79	53	49	42	241	14	7	38	609	19
22	5	—	10	8	—	—	—	7	20	3
4 374	1 021	6	802	60	79	96	76	284	2 965	951
322	9	6	39	22	99	18	47	10	164	22
3 075	92	902	67	80	4 419	50	73	53	1 385	31
689 085	36 646	19 812	38 244	59 865	38 756	22 228	29 336	19 899	284 671	23 026
41 234	6 136	818	3 290	2 774	11 611	1 533	2 654	2 371	17 329	3 818
292 889	23 584	4 694	11 150	9 822	21 144	5 845	8 386	8 001	45 124	6 902
551	8	47	26	48	58	9	25	—	306	7
606	84	13	105	52	173	8	35	35	505	79
2 704	291	512	1 118	66	4 074	27	14	63	1 395	140
441 422	29 554	20 174	27 315	28 353	37 334	11 933	20 602	13 022	201 657	17 156
35 510	5 359	711	3 555	1 733	15 337	1 173	2 379	1 797	14 333	3 073
548 397	31 638	4 849	22 796	42 386	22 505	16 468	17 404	15 400	132 127	13 613
793	97	71	210	65	409	9	45	75	676	106
947	103	91	57	90	231	67	20	75	537	24
493 265	28 078	12 235	29 409	37 070	38 308	17 091	20 411	16 313	191 353	19 068
370 322	18 784	4 546	16 987	26 708	17 214	12 592	13 759	9 457	128 970	10 512
2 442	263	197	319	283	824	187	184	124	2 082	184
6 262	800	283	625	882	1 606	520	817	722	6 854	573
18 305	2 088	469	1 572	2 403	2 688	1 048	2 201	1 458	16 632	1 556
30 566	2 315	585	2 739	3 466	2 565	1 476	2 395	1 366	20 441	1 694
34 821	2 318	499	2 494	3 232	1 893	1 301	1 751	1 268	16 926	1 623
33 697	2 217	389	1 909	3 169	1 525	1 230	1 459	1 055	13 642	1 127
30 211	1 931	403	1 968	2 399	1 281	1 009	1 029	912	11 288	879
29 526	1 751	370	1 464	2 351	926	974	966	701	9 153	735
29 774	1 752	240	1 231	2 096	944	928	704	558	6 804	599
54 089	1 962	503	1 615	3 204	1 573	1 564	1 019	673	10 526	787
54 244	991	350	723	2 036	847	1 414	814	401	8 560	567
46 385	396	258	328	1 187	542	941	420	219	6 062	188
\$449	\$336	\$331	\$319	\$349	\$274	\$376	\$287	\$292	\$306	\$288
122 943	9 294	7 689	12 422	10 362	21 094	4 499	6 652	6 856	62 383	8 556
5 494	829	1 497	938	374	4 913	158	475	702	6 322	603
\$50 to \$74	2 164	1 843	2 473	1 563	6 293	683	1 276	1 982	13 396	2 012
\$75 to \$99	2 056	1 776	3 265	2 217	4 337	811	1 620	1 500	14 626	2 131
\$100 to \$149	2 667	1 596	3 843	3 197	3 572	1 206	2 225	1 788	17 668	2 778
\$150 to \$199	1 056	575	1 247	1 570	1 301	859	731	474	6 169	692
\$200 to \$249	329	212	465	665	440	403	166	246	2 220	247
\$250 or more	193	190	191	776	238	379	159	164	1 982	93
\$124	\$95	\$82	\$96	\$114	\$72	\$123	\$99	\$87	\$95	\$95
413 372	29 475	9 457	15 412	27 300	22 030	8 339	12 996	10 406	121 918	9 128
1 918	319	160	69	83	719	—	116	49	3 459	173
1 620	149	300	123	180	732	31	29	71	2 105	125
2 847	499	582	552	295	1 544	51	232	224	3 448	412
3 700	508	549	583	350	1 415	88	150	267	4 006	317
5 758	739	749	497	734	1 591	174	221	360	5 983	384
12 279	1 510	1 214	1 012	1 552	2 226	379	568	791	10 447	1 017
11 572	1 712	693	889	1 825	1 473	253	568	859	7 404	706
\$170 to \$199	4 363	970	1 582	3 253	2 267	594	1 046	1 238	13 464	1 045
\$200 to \$249	9 390	1 332	2 683	5 693	3 399	1 079	2 769	2 506	25 695	1 533
\$250 to \$299	4 732	850	2 890	4 833	1 864	1 674	2 791	1 652	18 641	1 198
\$300 to \$349	1 897	661	1 846	3 263	1 043	1 427	1 748	1 011	9 465	940
\$350 to \$399	714	285	795	1 735	359	1 020	1 316	431	5 386	277
\$400 to \$499	473	123	591	1 538	358	666	593	243	4 155	233
\$500 or more	25 569	158	250	657	225	533	322	140	1 873	76
No cash rent	10 422	861	1 050	1 309	2 815	370	527	564	6 387	692
Median	\$278	\$218	\$172	\$235	\$169	\$290	\$258	\$222	\$215	\$201
1 027 069	66 751	25 896	53 933	72 627	75 816	29 650	40 450	30 369	349 330	33 972
\$20 969	\$12 813	\$11 117	\$16 125	\$15 617	\$11 022	\$21 129	\$18 465	\$14 423	\$15 059	\$15 185
603 484	35 907	16 066	37 641	44 189	52 733	21 044	27 171	19 543	223 527	24 132
\$26 588	\$17 558	\$13 845	\$18 618	\$20 203	\$12 887	\$24 846	\$21 543	\$17 468	\$18 813	\$17 314
423 585	30 844	9 830	16 292	28 438	23 083	8 606	13 279	10 826	125 803	9 840
\$14 713	\$9 853	\$7 588	\$11 515	\$10 539	\$7 819	\$14 091	\$12 732	\$10 562	\$10 034	\$11 247
38 082	3 690	3 946	4 493	3 406	13 297	1 270	2 176	2 010	24 654	2 233
6.3	10.3	24.6	11.9	7.7	25.2	6.0	8.0	10.3	11.0	9.3
36 845	3 558	3 641	4 045	3 379	10 632	1 231	2 156	1 964	23 577	2 143
3 376	177	1 212	220	500	3 784	156	256	158	3 792	64
1 237	132	305	448	27	2 665	39	20	46	1 077	90
123	31	148	49	4	1 555	7	20	6	331	11
65 311	6 933	4 367	3 772	6 781	10 300	1 199	2 597	2 323	34 781	2 038
15.4	22.5	44.4	23.2	23.8	44.6	13.9	19.6	21.5	27.6	20.7
63 127	6 789	3 788	3 303	6 661	8 324	1 188	2 584	2 252	33 359	1 940
11 428	999	1 511	389	1 018	3 150	251	393	355	7 061	125
2 184	144	579	469	120	1 976	11	13	71	1 422	98
608	23	343	88	54	1 522	—	4	6	458	4



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	45 660	18 211	27 449	46 042	22 988	61 554	46 741	34 457	56 216	144 189	44 898
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	30 666	11 984	18 682	28 423	12 214	41 394	34 884	28 536	50 576	104 902	30 643
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 454	2 511	2 943	5 587	2 567	4 934	2 230	431	207	1 765	876
Electricity	7 066	2 350	4 716	11 077	7 871	14 475	9 164	5 314	5 392	36 689	13 190
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	43	36	7	64	13	70	48	13	16	108	19
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Wood	2 386	1 309	1 077	765	184	592	365	129	—	453	95
Other fuel	8	3	5	11	37	54	22	6	25	44	18
No fuel used	37	18	19	115	102	35	28	28	—	223	57
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	30 891	11 974	18 917	29 559	12 596	42 449	35 990	29 250	52 216	112 956	31 722
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 714	2 623	3 091	5 301	2 145	4 883	2 226	430	481	2 404	1 134
Electricity	8 122	3 077	5 045	10 567	8 031	13 952	8 397	4 728	3 471	28 586	11 921
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	51	35	16	29	—	23	23	2	24	46	11
Other	116	63	53	119	42	95	34	11	—	62	65
No fuel used	766	439	327	467	174	152	71	36	24	135	45
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	22 142	9 041	13 101	18 010	9 791	32 799	28 288	18 905	34 236	95 244	22 986
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 188	2 466	2 722	4 673	2 215	4 125	1 711	280	168	1 671	679
Electricity	18 061	6 562	11 499	23 164	10 918	24 440	16 585	15 226	21 723	46 976	21 141
Other	221	105	116	134	51	110	94	18	—	78	75
No fuel used	48	37	11	61	13	80	63	28	89	220	17
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 346	9 462	14 884	24 656	11 924	32 468	26 067	19 410	33 635	58 564	25 230
With a mortgage	12 841	4 663	8 178	15 039	7 660	17 812	15 003	12 580	22 373	44 486	15 086
Less than \$100	216	91	125	208	102	367	229	157	367	222	169
\$100 to \$149	817	366	451	631	213	1 513	784	888	1 377	708	399
\$150 to \$199	2 313	946	1 367	1 484	495	2 661	1 623	1 719	3 318	2 199	1 326
\$200 to \$249	2 297	863	1 434	2 099	965	2 809	2 653	1 892	3 857	3 584	2 232
\$250 to \$299	2 009	769	1 240	1 997	1 017	2 075	2 225	1 625	3 025	4 621	2 202
\$300 to \$349	1 269	468	801	1 804	839	1 870	1 646	1 450	2 316	4 831	1 738
\$350 to \$399	1 216	451	765	1 608	867	1 751	1 311	932	1 963	5 158	1 488
\$400 to \$449	875	275	600	1 325	727	1 413	996	1 046	1 743	4 785	1 186
\$450 to \$499	573	143	430	1 115	628	978	1 014	807	1 360	4 141	881
\$500 to \$599	679	148	531	1 437	864	1 061	1 224	961	1 457	6 044	1 384
\$600 to \$749	373	118	255	788	641	810	758	662	997	4 921	1 278
\$750 or more	204	25	179	543	302	504	540	441	593	3 272	803
Median	\$269	\$254	\$279	\$331	\$361	\$287	\$300	\$300	\$287	\$410	\$335
Not mortgaged	11 505	4 799	6 706	9 617	4 264	14 656	11 064	6 830	11 262	14 078	10 144
Less than \$50	966	450	516	558	272	1 364	822	671	1 558	459	428
\$50 to \$74	2 895	1 262	1 633	1 625	598	3 298	2 192	1 394	2 568	1 618	1 451
\$75 to \$99	3 144	1 346	1 798	2 059	840	3 451	2 527	1 592	2 314	2 242	2 063
\$100 to \$149	3 420	1 353	2 067	3 418	1 494	4 335	3 390	1 975	2 982	4 717	3 372
\$150 to \$199	756	235	521	1 315	675	1 478	1 274	747	1 137	2 795	1 701
\$200 to \$249	212	115	97	407	241	366	495	264	383	1 273	695
\$250 or more	112	38	74	235	144	364	364	187	320	974	434
Median	\$90	\$88	\$92	\$107	\$113	\$94	\$100	\$96	\$91	\$127	\$115
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 528	4 390	7 138	13 450	7 495	21 424	14 898	12 374	18 493	73 716	15 565
Less than \$50	109	31	78	31	31	181	115	43	84	730	142
\$50 to \$59	255	65	190	63	41	292	165	78	118	483	154
\$60 to \$79	919	445	474	184	154	685	373	218	351	732	329
\$80 to \$99	657	276	381	368	185	930	417	310	561	739	433
\$100 to \$119	770	307	463	489	211	1 044	707	516	611	1 214	662
\$120 to \$149	1 258	513	745	965	527	2 185	1 407	904	1 521	2 330	1 233
\$150 to \$169	898	405	493	943	444	1 793	1 125	807	1 543	2 516	1 037
\$170 to \$199	1 269	489	780	1 434	726	2 691	1 691	1 476	2 165	6 869	1 572
\$200 to \$249	1 973	637	1 336	2 581	1 260	4 588	3 553	2 624	3 756	15 725	2 833
\$250 to \$299	1 349	431	918	2 502	1 446	2 604	1 944	2 187	3 217	15 712	2 520
\$300 to \$349	524	161	363	1 465	1 241	1 391	1 128	1 290	1 920	10 037	1 587
\$350 to \$399	268	100	168	756	437	1 074	548	661	953	7 023	1 086
\$400 to \$499	215	65	150	501	295	712	314	425	569	5 707	819
\$500 or more	81	12	69	353	164	153	229	236	363	2 241	420
No cash rent	983	453	530	815	333	1 101	1 182	599	761	1 658	738
Median	\$179	\$166	\$188	\$237	\$250	\$204	\$213	\$230	\$226	\$264	\$233
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	45 660	18 211	27 449	46 042	22 988	61 554	46 741	34 457	56 216	144 189	44 898
Median income	\$13 444	\$12 661	\$13 949	\$16 298	\$18 241	\$13 447	\$15 158	\$14 898	\$16 746	\$15 405	\$17 126
Owner-occupied housing units	33 045	13 295	19 750	31 787	15 090	38 948	31 225	21 679	37 490	69 397	28 956
Median income	\$15 817	\$14 812	\$16 538	\$18 925	\$22 157	\$17 023	\$18 380	\$18 277	\$20 247	\$22 891	\$21 488
Renter-occupied housing units	12 615	4 916	7 699	14 255	7 898	22 606	15 516	12 778	18 726	74 792	15 942
Median income	\$8 854	\$8 196	\$9 231	\$11 720	\$12 775	\$9 338	\$10 929	\$11 004	\$11 342	\$10 521	\$11 212
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	4 792	2 236	2 556	3 457	1 353	4 431	3 105	1 906	2 526	4 542	2 854
Percent below poverty level	14.5	16.8	12.9	10.9	9.0	11.4	9.9	8.8	6.7	6.5	9.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 389	2 016	2 373	3 240	1 235	4 267	3 058	1 886	2 496	4 476	2 809
1.01 or more persons per room	307	136	171	179	116	260	133	157	149	339	214
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	403	220	183	217	118	164	47	20	30	66	45
1.01 or more persons per room	44	17	27	49	29	13	7	—	—	26	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 082	1 733	2 349	3 067	1 651	7 111	3 289	2 536	3 589	18 138	4 228
Percent below poverty level	32.4	35.3	30.5	21.5	20.9	31.5	21.2	19.8	19.2	24.3	26.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 727	1 541	2 186	2 826	1 564	6 884	3 221	2 488	3 493	17 716	4 019
1.01 or more persons per room	439	230	209	384	313	679	354	341	458	1 600	447
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	355	192	163	241	87	227	68	48	96	422	209
1.01 or more persons per room	70	34	36	48	21	27	5	5	13	55	26



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's  
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Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	Hartlingen—San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.
Occupied housing units .....	24 424	28 703	80 927	897 462	133 805	23 804	19 590	869 373	22 785	24 796	25 198
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	13 034	18 411	56 613	600 126	115 586	18 257	12 193	550 634	13 231	17 673	19 091
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 355	499	674	11 395	989	467	1 397	7 646	488	381	126
Electricity .....	7 857	9 627	22 812	282 941	15 440	4 865	5 523	306 805	9 016	5 838	5 892
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	18	59	57	669	287	21	55	696	17	18	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Wood .....	26	74	105	1 189	107	54	17	818	25	6	58
Other fuel .....	—	8	44	426	83	45	3	225	—	6	—
No fuel used .....	1 134	25	622	679	1 313	95	402	2 527	8	874	31
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	14 596	19 347	61 107	639 049	110 384	19 556	13 002	615 080	13 503	19 477	19 763
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 293	590	1 031	14 803	1 695	491	1 068	13 016	579	536	203
Electricity .....	6 854	8 716	18 568	242 061	20 064	3 681	5 160	239 328	8 677	4 305	5 085
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	8	11	36	362	108	—	45	433	—	28	—
Other .....	30	11	77	505	66	28	8	360	21	13	—
No fuel used .....	643	28	108	682	1 488	48	307	1 156	5	437	147
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	13 883	15 269	42 671	412 123	94 404	16 904	11 425	394 526	12 031	19 836	12 122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 000	498	634	9 168	984	376	1 400	6 928	527	369	138
Electricity .....	7 424	12 869	37 471	474 832	38 051	6 464	6 676	466 715	10 200	4 470	12 899
Other .....	56	31	28	444	119	6	43	403	—	3	7
No fuel used .....	61	36	123	895	247	54	46	801	27	82	32
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10 727	10 464	41 902	475 405	68 769	8 715	10 269	406 452	7 104	11 732	13 942
With a mortgage .....	5 279	6 986	30 330	359 893	49 421	4 100	4 549	310 692	5 988	4 282	9 327
Less than \$100 .....	259	106	474	2 730	901	23	179	1 981	36	186	151
\$100 to \$149 .....	405	220	1 209	10 699	3 792	86	385	5 407	166	283	372
\$150 to \$199 .....	737	430	2 813	29 865	7 939	245	677	15 892	751	462	677
\$200 to \$249 .....	700	647	4 117	45 027	7 921	325	811	26 474	792	560	1 314
\$250 to \$299 .....	546	603	4 067	45 779	6 844	499	571	29 812	662	458	1 395
\$300 to \$349 .....	380	725	3 276	38 601	5 378	576	418	28 515	680	385	1 230
\$350 to \$399 .....	378	765	2 768	33 617	4 194	442	333	25 029	561	366	1 193
\$400 to \$449 .....	376	734	2 278	28 394	3 250	340	332	24 621	481	351	887
\$450 to \$499 .....	359	751	1 914	24 182	2 335	234	213	24 542	489	197	596
\$500 to \$599 .....	536	905	3 263	36 116	3 244	415	367	44 739	800	456	860
\$600 to \$749 .....	408	725	2 576	33 013	2 172	479	160	44 509	426	331	433
\$750 or more .....	195	375	1 575	31 870	1 451	436	103	39 171	144	247	219
Median .....	\$299	\$400	\$338	\$361	\$280	\$383	\$269	\$445	\$343	\$325	\$331
Not mortgaged .....	5 448	3 478	11 572	115 512	19 348	4 615	5 720	95 760	1 116	7 450	4 615
Less than \$50 .....	1 117	172	603	5 704	2 086	72	860	4 053	52	1 446	223
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 538	631	1 528	17 783	4 658	397	1 653	10 882	205	1 767	849
\$75 to \$99 .....	978	755	2 120	23 628	5 225	663	1 380	16 033	250	1 737	1 236
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 121	1 156	4 062	38 080	5 137	1 588	1 239	31 618	308	1 538	1 534
\$150 to \$199 .....	396	491	1 780	17 354	1 250	1 055	354	18 030	201	560	430
\$200 to \$249 .....	133	175	730	6 943	614	420	136	7 936	61	212	213
\$250 or more .....	165	98	749	6 020	378	420	98	7 208	39	190	130
Median .....	\$77	\$107	\$119	\$112	\$89	\$136	\$81	\$125	\$106	\$82	\$100
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	10 343	15 538	31 509	354 026	54 406	12 730	6 684	377 653	13 863	9 252	8 991
Less than \$50 .....	194	13	630	4 016	2 137	243	317	1 751	83	160	21
\$50 to \$59 .....	150	27	437	2 823	1 300	125	206	1 455	21	300	69
\$60 to \$79 .....	432	143	822	4 361	1 971	389	379	2 450	37	576	150
\$80 to \$99 .....	456	313	818	4 904	2 541	574	404	3 142	76	532	207
\$100 to \$119 .....	670	218	921	6 442	3 049	497	510	4 981	118	727	153
\$120 to \$149 .....	1 139	860	2 457	14 565	5 375	945	642	10 586	475	1 214	471
\$150 to \$169 .....	823	615	1 748	12 589	3 896	738	590	10 184	739	693	426
\$170 to \$199 .....	997	1 072	2 525	26 316	5 690	1 075	654	18 000	2 306	1 960	827
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 627	3 164	5 826	74 332	9 549	2 240	1 020	70 439	5 325	1 318	1 545
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 626	3 505	5 266	76 736	7 594	2 381	687	100 781	2 501	838	2 212
\$300 to \$349 .....	901	2 719	3 631	46 236	3 542	1 410	401	59 167	814	661	1 353
\$350 to \$399 .....	388	1 438	2 349	31 662	1 909	877	179	35 971	264	279	583
\$400 to \$499 .....	272	826	1 812	25 212	1 237	539	187	27 720	157	111	437
\$500 or more .....	61	272	1 158	15 561	362	281	57	23 444	39	119	202
No cash rent .....	607	353	1 109	8 271	4 254	416	451	7 582	908	764	335
Median .....	\$200	\$266	\$242	\$264	\$195	\$234	\$173	\$279	\$221	\$171	\$259
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	24 424	28 703	80 927	897 462	133 805	23 804	19 590	869 373	22 785	24 796	25 198
Median income .....	\$11 325	\$11 911	\$17 003	\$18 784	\$13 949	\$14 229	\$11 600	\$20 776	\$11 840	\$10 934	\$17 496
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13 799	12 855	48 425	535 789	78 399	10 698	12 714	484 135	8 644	15 220	16 033
Median income .....	\$14 642	\$19 963	\$21 694	\$23 965	\$18 760	\$19 779	\$13 929	\$27 140	\$19 412	\$13 606	\$20 924
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 625	15 848	32 502	361 673	55 406	13 106	6 876	385 238	14 141	9 576	9 165
Median income .....	\$8 510	\$8 494	\$11 382	\$12 961	\$9 096	\$11 509	\$8 099	\$14 697	\$9 633	\$7 489	\$12 461
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 301	1 592	4 100	31 308	8 221	973	2 312	28 134	698	3 784	1 303
Percent below poverty level .....	23.9	12.4	8.5	5.8	10.5	9.1	18.2	5.8	8.1	24.9	8.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 781	1 578	4 023	31 038	8 042	957	2 096	27 767	698	3 519	1 242
1.01 or more persons per room .....	993	119	711	2 196	1 893	46	593	2 740	57	1 174	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	520	14	77	270	179	16	216	367	—	265	61
1.01 or more persons per room .....	354	—	5	29	90	—	101	60	—	119	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 236	6 149	7 645	59 712	17 880	2 979	2 609	58 749	2 948	4 284	1 757
Percent below poverty level .....	39.9	38.8	23.5	16.5	32.3	22.7	37.9	15.3	20.8	44.7	19.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 655	6 036	7 425	58 454	16 243	2 877	2 351	57 323	2 943	3 734	1 631
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 690	369	1 616	8 642	4 265	331	779	10 375	475	1 476	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	581	113	220	1 258	1 637	102	258	1 426	5	550	126
1.01 or more persons per room .....	343	12	65	289	754	4	87	410	—	328	22



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	48 003	24 524	20 179	27 788	33 728	19 015	247 258	17 912	12 873	19 777	7 199	12 578
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	437	2 877	292	814	189	619	5 418	148	450	209	101	108
Electricity	12 649	14 470	5 356	7 442	8 563	7 041	52 121	3 540	6 352	3 680	997	2 683
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	54	—	7	8	34	366	—	14	9	9	—
Coal or coke	8	—	—	—	—	7	20	—	5	—	—	—
Wood	42	15	39	45	64	155	729	169	66	40	10	30
Other fuel	7	21	10	—	10	5	93	6	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	61	2 002	43	71	45	26	1 191	18	14	11	—	11

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	51 794	26 260	20 877	28 320	34 894	19 426	268 932	18 135	13 234	20 153	7 371	12 782
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	887	2 894	394	898	468	634	7 103	224	473	339	169	170
Electricity	8 478	13 472	4 630	6 907	7 120	6 779	30 032	3 350	5 967	3 132	714	2 418
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	21	—	25	—	—	181	2	5	9	9	—
Other	11	80	—	7	21	13	280	22	12	6	6	—
No fuel used	36	1 236	18	10	104	50	668	60	83	87	47	40

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	22 977	25 124	10 865	19 775	25 991	12 652	190 874	12 905	9 646	14 202	5 320	8 882
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	276	3 466	245	652	176	401	4 334	141	390	147	48	99
Electricity	37 869	15 100	14 756	15 706	16 388	13 729	111 214	8 700	9 645	9 332	2 916	6 416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	154	—	14	9	45	317	29	37	29	16	13
Other	90	119	53	20	43	75	457	18	56	16	16	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>31 747</b>	<b>22 265</b>	<b>15 555</b>	<b>18 684</b>	<b>27 717</b>	<b>14 863</b>	<b>169 088</b>	<b>12 694</b>	<b>10 523</b>	<b>13 559</b>	<b>4 802</b>	<b>8 757</b>
With a mortgage	23 800	11 136	11 571	12 846	14 365	8 618	115 755	7 353	5 759	7 299	2 251	5 048
Less than \$100	247	305	187	156	83	96	1 875	152	123	136	67	69
\$100 to \$149	736	786	446	747	357	679	6 309	399	366	355	148	207
\$150 to \$199	2 151	1 495	1 010	2 091	1 480	1 379	15 482	1 194	791	1 353	512	841
\$200 to \$249	2 984	1 536	1 426	2 264	2 443	1 265	19 020	1 244	721	1 389	495	894
\$250 to \$299	2 915	1 210	1 253	1 617	2 704	1 183	15 567	1 113	750	1 389	304	727
\$300 to \$349	2 801	1 012	1 129	1 665	1 869	1 139	12 343	835	591	1 031	212	531
\$350 to \$399	2 149	1 000	908	950	1 353	753	10 107	573	512	743	173	485
\$400 to \$449	2 123	675	898	867	1 069	626	7 997	504	478	563	152	411
\$450 to \$499	1 945	785	857	867	1 069	626	7 997	504	478	563	152	411
\$500 to \$599	2 948	1 241	1 392	945	1 068	648	8 886	489	512	319	80	239
\$600 to \$749	1 793	653	1 236	785	619	355	7 195	323	278	405	38	367
\$750 or more	1 008	438	829	404	281	196	5 331	147	175	203	51	152
Median	\$352	\$312	\$368	\$286	\$298	\$288	\$299	\$281	\$311	\$270	\$240	\$285
Not mortgaged	7 947	11 129	3 984	5 838	13 352	6 245	53 333	5 341	4 764	6 260	2 551	3 709
Less than \$50	263	2 060	131	408	403	623	5 512	405	508	479	219	260
\$50 to \$74	1 114	3 163	623	1 153	1 262	1 837	11 590	1 345	1 199	1 611	736	875
\$75 to \$99	1 691	2 428	728	1 461	2 199	1 378	12 714	1 328	974	1 692	674	1 018
\$100 to \$149	2 390	2 133	1 110	1 892	5 121	1 601	14 751	1 612	1 333	1 855	713	1 142
\$150 to \$199	1 224	853	672	613	3 089	424	5 095	451	494	1 454	136	318
\$200 to \$249	560	301	362	166	908	218	1 892	144	163	99	47	52
\$250 or more	705	191	358	145	370	164	1 779	56	93	70	26	44
Median	\$116	\$79	\$121	\$98	\$127	\$87	\$94	\$92	\$92	\$90	\$87	\$93

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>24 825</b>	<b>14 471</b>	<b>7 889</b>	<b>12 273</b>	<b>11 031</b>	<b>9 988</b>	<b>113 873</b>	<b>7 287</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>8 130</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>5 235</b>
Less than \$50	82	456	—	57	139	49	3 343	159	228	51	15	36
\$50 to \$59	160	341	31	29	162	71	1 997	95	102	185	52	133
\$60 to \$79	233	736	51	201	276	210	3 177	315	309	668	301	367
\$80 to \$99	307	750	88	146	358	267	3 722	226	271	415	169	246
\$100 to \$119	684	1 033	164	221	376	344	5 650	260	432	489	179	310
\$120 to \$149	1 395	1 520	355	538	809	749	9 706	769	590	813	306	507
\$150 to \$169	1 623	1 118	221	532	523	806	6 866	551	507	651	308	343
\$170 to \$199	2 984	1 548	542	1 018	872	1 216	12 661	885	918	893	355	598
\$200 to \$249	5 145	2 691	1 057	2 606	1 731	2 446	24 109	1 212	1 693	1 538	439	1 039
\$250 to \$299	4 518	1 540	1 623	2 639	2 430	1 599	17 497	1 081	1 152	1 075	309	766
\$300 to \$349	3 144	897	1 307	1 704	1 546	993	8 882	844	667	481	142	339
\$350 to \$399	1 643	276	998	1 271	762	411	5 156	244	251	236	85	151
\$400 to \$499	1 506	319	640	574	385	234	3 909	197	191	157	53	104
\$500 or more	627	165	520	310	135	132	1 715	45	94	70	12	58
No cash rent	774	1 081	292	427	527	461	5 483	404	389	408	170	238
Median	\$245	\$184	\$290	\$260	\$250	\$222	\$215	\$208	\$209	\$188	\$172	\$201

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>61 226</b>	<b>43 963</b>	<b>25 919</b>	<b>36 167</b>	<b>42 607</b>	<b>26 902</b>	<b>307 196</b>	<b>21 793</b>	<b>19 774</b>	<b>23 726</b>	<b>8 316</b>	<b>15 410</b>
Median income	\$15 615	\$11 992	\$21 167	\$18 383	\$19 269	\$14 085	\$14 881	\$15 153	\$13 420	\$12 979	\$11 845	\$13 653
Owner-occupied housing units	35 995	29 078	17 860	23 669	31 274	16 717	190 606	14 322	11 894	15 341	5 343	9 998
Median income	\$20 705	\$14 775	\$25 306	\$21 674	\$21 695	\$17 223	\$18 887	\$17 747	\$16 962	\$16 246	\$14 606	\$17 079
Renter-occupied housing units	25 231	14 885	8 059	12 498	11 333	10 185	116 590	7 471	7 880	8 385	2 973	5 412
Median income	\$10 325	\$8 483	\$14 033	\$12 730	\$12 108	\$10 546	\$10 002	\$11 267	\$9 972	\$8 933	\$8 450	\$9 160

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>5 773</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>21 176</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 151</b>
Percent below poverty level	7.0	19.9	5.9	7.7	7.8	10.5	11.1	8.8	10.8	12.9	15.6	11.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 502	5 115	1 016	1 828	2 396	1 733	20 510	1 224	1 237	1 934	802	1 132
1.01 or more persons per room	406	1 630	149	205	188	158	3 455	50	72	153	44	109
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	658	39	—	47	20	666	40	47	48	29	19
1.01 or more persons per room	—	400	7	—	23	6	187	4	14	7	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 243</b>	<b>5 963</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>32 395</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 603</b>
Percent below poverty level	24.7	40.1	14.3	19.4	23.5	21.6	27.8	20.9	26.1	31.4	34.5	29.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 150	5 156	1 140	2 414	2 571	2 146	31 365	1 489	2 020	2 537	978	1 559
1.01 or more persons per room	887	1 914	244	355	286	341	6 702	88	248	295	127	168
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	807	11	13	92	57	1 030	74	240	92	48	44
1.01 or more persons per room	30	650	—	4	15	6	305	—	7	21	9	12



Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	26 376	21 339	11 056	36 369	26 988
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 055	182	374	922	294
Electricity .....	9 586	5 321	5 660	11 442	6 402
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	13	8	—	26	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	26	35	59	102	99
Other fuel .....	15	—	9	25	17
No fuel used .....	88	50	74	29	23

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	27 075	22 548	11 451	37 531	27 843
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 139	244	391	1 013	340
Electricity .....	8 904	4 018	5 314	10 316	5 581
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2	—	—	15	—
Other .....	15	30	7	17	23
No fuel used .....	24	95	69	23	36

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	18 775	13 179	8 750	28 706	21 766
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	940	78	331	760	173
Electricity .....	17 379	13 642	8 133	19 367	11 794
Other .....	48	17	18	11	32
No fuel used .....	17	19	—	71	58

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>23 003</b>	<b>14 397</b>	<b>9 047</b>	<b>25 886</b>	<b>18 479</b>
With a mortgage .....	15 131	9 061	5 866	14 696	10 746
Less than \$100 .....	1 40	113	86	285	122
\$100 to \$149 .....	319	384	162	1 291	603
\$150 to \$199 .....	897	915	422	2 329	1 160
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 513	1 304	793	2 435	1 776
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 014	1 230	804	1 674	1 616
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 011	1 085	633	1 543	1 127
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 761	915	630	1 366	954
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 483	756	501	1 112	642
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 259	641	479	748	763
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 670	772	596	807	929
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 495	549	511	660	613
\$750 or more .....	669	397	249	446	441
Median .....	\$372	\$327	\$353	\$280	\$304
Not mortgaged .....	7 872	5 336	3 181	11 190	7 733
Less than \$50 .....	145	323	162	959	581
\$50 to \$74 .....	669	930	458	2 548	1 561
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 369	1 106	627	2 638	1 705
\$100 to \$149 .....	3 081	1 913	1 055	3 274	2 303
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 886	696	542	1 169	907
\$200 to \$249 .....	476	243	198	294	363
\$250 or more .....	246	125	139	308	313
Median .....	\$127	\$107	\$115	\$95	\$100

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 761</b>	<b>10 804</b>	<b>6 672</b>	<b>19 502</b>	<b>12 507</b>
Less than \$50 .....	35	27	31	179	83
\$50 to \$59 .....	24	53	41	253	143
\$60 to \$79 .....	116	147	142	583	295
\$80 to \$99 .....	243	308	164	791	353
\$100 to \$119 .....	263	374	164	852	593
\$120 to \$149 .....	474	792	454	1 952	1 147
\$150 to \$169 .....	463	774	373	1 575	947
\$170 to \$199 .....	591	1 211	640	2 540	1 403
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 690	2 106	1 098	4 308	3 107
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 291	2 052	1 371	2 467	1 677
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 502	1 257	1 156	1 303	962
\$350 to \$399 .....	611	622	411	1 061	498
\$400 to \$499 .....	620	431	253	680	282
\$500 or more .....	384	301	164	153	211
No cash rent .....	454	349	210	805	806
Median .....	\$265	\$238	\$254	\$206	\$215

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>37 159</b>	<b>26 935</b>	<b>17 232</b>	<b>48 915</b>	<b>33 823</b>
Median income .....	\$21 524	\$15 938	\$17 302	\$13 253	\$14 744
Owner-occupied housing units .....	27 123	15 845	10 437	28 852	21 043
Median income .....	\$24 718	\$19 804	\$21 951	\$17 320	\$18 464
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 036	11 090	6 795	20 063	12 780
Median income .....	\$13 793	\$11 643	\$12 498	\$9 293	\$10 761

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 861</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>1 949</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.9	9.2	8.8	10.2	9.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 838	1 419	865	2 906	1 939
1.01 or more persons per room .....	141	68	87	186	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	39	50	31	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	18	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 724</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>6 375</b>	<b>2 735</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	17.2	21.2	21.1	31.8	21.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 655	2 224	1 385	6 257	2 682
1.01 or more persons per room .....	331	317	269	633	312
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	69	129	51	118	53
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	27	21	13	—

Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
37 159	26 935	17 232	48 915	33 823	33 948	56 216	58 646	133 932	19 997	43 082
26 376	21 339	11 056	36 369	26 988	28 104	50 576	28 555	99 088	14 457	30 208
1 055	182	374	922	294	403	207	860	1 303	125	495
9 586	5 321	5 660	11 442	6 402	5 270	5 392	29 056	32 826	5 306	12 228
13	8	—	26	—	13	16	51	97	—	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
26	35	59	102	99	127	—	62	360	50	71
15	—	9	25	17	6	25	46	43	—	18
88	50	74	29	23	25	—	16	210	59	54
27 075	22 548	11 451	37 531	27 843	28 810	52 216	30 370	107 015	15 414	31 327
1 139	244	391	1 013	340	403	481	1 073	1 928	133	808
8 904	4 018	5 314	10 316	5 581	4 689	3 471	27 145	24 768	4 388	10 832
2	—	—	15	—	2	24	14	46	—	5
15	30	7	17	23	11	—	25	48	—	65
24	95	69	23	36	33	24	19	127	62	45
18 775	13 179	8 750	28 706	21 766	18 496	34 236	17 801	90 930	11 133	22 608
940	78	331	760	173	249	168	811	1 318	121	333
17 379	13 642	8 133	19 367	11 794	15 159	21 723	39 976	41 402	8 694	20 049
48	17	18	11	32	16	—	16	62	—	75
17	19	—	71	58	28	89	42	220	49	17
23 003	14 397	9 047	25 886	18 479	19 273	33 635	30 981	51 564	10 200	24 097
15 131	9 061	5 866	14 696	10 746	12 535	22 373	27 239	38 382	6 602	14 321
40	113	86	285	122	157	367	43	207	37	159
319	384	162	1 291	603	882	1 377	431	702	119	395
897	915	422	2 329	1 160	1 710	3 318	1 652	2 130	419	1 270
1 513	1 304	793	2 435	1 776	1 890	3 857	2 306	3 388	853	2 166
2 014	1 230	804	1 674	1 616	1 611	3 025	2 679	4 321	1 002	2 100
2 011	1 085	633	1 543	1 127	1 448	2 316	2 381	4 458	951	1 669
1 761	915	630	1 366	954	1 930	1 963	2 629	4 622	828	1 419
1 483	756	501	1 112	642	1 039	1 743	2 478	4 082	455	1 116
1 259	641	479	748	763	806	1 360	2 465	3 414	459	801
1 670	772	596	807	929	959	1 457	3 956	4 849	655	1 282
1 495	549	511	660	613	662	997	3 513	3 758	546	1 164
669	397	249	446	441	441	593	2 706	2 451	278	780
\$372	\$327	\$353	\$280	\$304	\$301	\$287	\$430	\$393	\$346	\$332
7 872	5 336	3 181	11 190	7 733	6 738	11 262	3 742	13 182	3 598	9 776
145	323	162	959	581	642	1 558	99	428	79	426
669	930	458	2 548	1 561	1 361	2 568	369	1 561	303	1 431
1 369	1 106	627	2 638	1 705	1 573	2 314	615	2 178	672	2 013
3 081	1 913	1 055	3 274	2 303	1 964	2 982	1 408	4 451	1 536	3 260
1 886	696	542	1 169	907	747	1 137	789	2 601	720	1 591
476	243	198	294	363	264	383	323	1 148	186	644
246	125	139	308	313	187	320	139	815	102	411
\$127	\$107	\$115	\$95	\$100	\$97	\$91	\$124	\$125	\$122	\$114
9 761	10 804	6 672	19 502	12 507	12 116	18 493	23 545	71 630	8 133	15 396
35	27	31	179	83	43	84	22	725	98	142
24	53	41	253	143	78	118	34	476	111	154
116	147	142	583	295	216	351	52	732	146	329
243	308	164	791	353	308	561	85	739	102	433
263	374	164	852	593	512	611	112	1 214	143	662
474	792	454	1 952	1 147	899	1 521	336	2 309	278	1 233
463	774	373	1 575	947	765	1 543	438	2 492	213	1 037
591	1 211	640	2 540	1 403	1 422	2 165	1 335	6 700	357	1 563
1 690	2 106	1 098	4 308	3 107	2 536	3 756	5 004	15 165	1 487	2 782
2 291	2 052	1 371	2 467	1 677	2 159	3 217	5 639	15 480	2 017	2 470
1 502	1 257	1 156	1 303	962	1 276	1 920	3 612	9 884	1 281	1 577
611	622	411	1 061	498	661	953	2 794	6 869	862	1 072
620	431	253	680	282	423	569	2 618	5 416	519	813
384	301	164	153	211	236	363	1 088	1 968	263	415
454	349	210	805	806	582	761	376	1 461	256	714
\$265	\$238	\$254	\$206	\$215	\$231	\$226	\$287	\$264	\$276	\$232
37 159	26 935	17 232	48 915	33 823	33 948	56 216	58 646	133 932	19 997	43 082
\$21 524	\$15 938	\$17 302	\$13 253	\$14 744	\$14 957	\$16 746	\$21 139	\$14 705	\$21 417	\$16 823
27 123	15 845	10 437	28 852	21 043	21 433	37 490	34 757	61 416	11 719	27 311
\$24 718	\$19 804	\$21 951	\$17 320	\$18 464	\$18 343	\$20 247	\$26 770	\$22 024	\$26 042	\$21 374
10 036	11 090	6 795	20 063	12 780	12 515	18 726	23 889	72 516	8 278	15 771
\$13 793	\$11 643	\$12 498	\$9 293	\$10 761	\$11 006	\$11 342	\$13 689	\$10 392	\$15 700	\$11 185
1 861	1 458	915	2 937	1 949	1 876	2 526	1 005	4 349	587	2 720
6.9	9.2	8.8	10.2	9.3	8.8	6.7	2.9	7.1	5.0	10.0
1 838	1 419	865	2 906	1 939	1 858	2 496	999	4 289	575	2 675
141	68	87	186	106	155	149	11	339	63	208
23	39	50	31	10	18	30	6	60	12	45
—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
1 724	2 353	1 436	6 375	2 735	2 485	3 589	3 225	17 882	1 578	4 191
17.2	21.2	21.1	31.8	21.4	19.9	19.2	13.5	24.7	19.1	26.6
1 655	2 224	1 385	6 257	2 682	2 437	3 493	3 182	17 487	1 556	3 982
331	317	269	633	312	329	458	224	1 584	234	447
69	129	51	118	53	48	96	43	395	22	209
11	27	21	13	—	5	13	5	55	—	26



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	22 882	16 081	11 967	76 661	355 071	9 304	6 755	128 167	128 063	144 018	24 013	23 804
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	12 608	12 453	5 764	53 873	241 448	8 013	4 210	110 585	110 539	111 051	18 257	18 257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 831	372	120	655	2 567	69	111	869	830	2 195	554	467
Electricity	7 439	3 145	6 028	21 334	109 726	1 091	2 290	15 050	15 031	30 251	4 975	4 865
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	18	19	40	57	379	—	6	263	263	116	21	21
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	26	65	9	97	298	112	4	76	76	232	66	54
Other fuel	—	8	—	44	190	—	—	83	83	40	45	45
No fuel used	960	19	6	601	457	15	134	1 241	1 241	133	95	95
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	14 175	12 576	6 586	58 275	263 180	8 016	4 327	105 429	105 385	115 589	19 556	19 556
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 840	423	154	1 002	4 662	106	156	1 556	1 526	2 521	524	491
Electricity	6 351	3 057	5 202	17 177	86 309	1 119	2 198	19 677	19 667	25 695	3 857	3 681
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	8	—	11	29	235	—	5	114	95	49	—	—
Other	30	11	—	77	272	20	30	47	47	63	28	28
No fuel used	478	14	14	101	413	43	39	1 344	1 343	101	48	48
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	13 503	10 783	4 376	41 530	180 916	6 160	4 077	89 105	89 085	87 630	16 904	16 904
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 219	374	118	593	2 073	53	156	851	816	1 688	427	376
Electricity	7 050	4 897	7 433	34 387	171 381	3 053	2 492	37 835	37 805	54 401	6 622	6 464
Other	56	15	16	28	199	24	14	129	110	90	6	6
No fuel used	54	12	24	123	502	14	16	247	247	209	54	54
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 006	7 536	2 741	39 412	149 726	5 620	3 356	67 255	67 221	77 982	8 846	8 715
With a mortgage	4 991	4 620	2 183	28 119	103 176	3 059	1 629	49 052	49 032	47 007	4 175	4 100
Less than \$100	236	99	7	474	1 220	75	51	822	822	892	23	23
\$100 to \$149	359	198	22	1 181	3 616	133	100	3 684	3 684	3 540	86	86
\$150 to \$199	685	382	48	2 747	9 718	540	283	7 888	7 888	7 381	245	245
\$200 to \$249	619	565	82	3 931	14 628	571	310	7 874	7 874	7 804	336	325
\$250 to \$299	502	439	164	3 820	14 060	473	154	6 829	6 829	6 391	504	499
\$300 to \$349	371	525	200	3 033	10 955	331	181	5 343	5 343	4 553	576	576
\$350 to \$399	358	492	258	2 603	8 562	281	144	4 176	4 175	3 679	454	442
\$400 to \$449	376	457	258	2 024	6 629	206	85	3 245	3 245	2 705	340	340
\$450 to \$499	359	406	314	1 688	5 530	135	68	2 314	2 314	2 226	241	234
\$500 to \$599	529	442	410	2 875	8 125	185	114	3 244	3 244	3 218	426	415
\$600 to \$749	402	397	270	2 356	8 182	98	79	2 169	2 163	2 689	491	479
\$750 or more	195	218	150	1 387	11 951	31	60	1 464	1 451	1 929	453	436
Median	\$313	\$360	\$458	\$331	\$338	\$272	\$273	\$281	\$281	\$280	\$385	\$383
Not mortgaged	5 015	2 916	558	11 293	46 550	2 561	1 727	18 203	18 189	30 975	4 671	4 615
Less than \$50	1 050	149	23	580	2 243	181	251	1 775	1 775	2 357	72	72
\$50 to \$74	1 380	547	84	1 490	7 245	603	565	4 280	4 266	6 585	405	397
\$75 to \$99	889	691	64	2 051	9 834	703	357	4 948	4 948	7 274	672	663
\$100 to \$149	1 017	946	206	3 975	14 571	790	368	4 987	4 987	9 371	1 601	1 588
\$150 to \$199	391	369	122	1 746	6 775	218	104	1 243	1 243	1 055	1 055	1 055
\$200 to \$249	123	142	33	723	2 938	44	50	606	606	1 078	439	420
\$250 or more	165	72	26	728	2 944	22	32	364	364	1 076	427	420
Median	\$77	\$103	\$125	\$119	\$112	\$93	\$78	\$90	\$90	\$97	\$136	\$136
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 916	6 450	8 627	30 060	178 912	2 921	2 648	51 358	51 334	54 488	12 788	12 730
Less than \$50	194	13	—	619	2 921	40	106	2 143	2 123	784	243	243
\$50 to \$59	150	17	10	414	1 960	25	82	1 294	1 294	446	125	125
\$60 to \$79	432	133	10	807	2 849	125	136	1 948	1 948	985	389	389
\$80 to \$99	448	236	77	797	2 879	112	113	2 502	2 502	1 411	574	574
\$100 to \$119	646	144	68	882	3 679	75	161	3 005	3 001	1 782	497	497
\$120 to \$149	1 097	498	362	2 417	7 865	376	262	5 065	5 065	4 252	945	945
\$150 to \$169	766	392	200	1 726	6 595	195	172	3 774	3 774	3 532	738	738
\$170 to \$199	937	496	528	2 490	13 615	382	243	5 622	5 622	6 180	1 075	1 075
\$200 to \$249	1 540	1 311	1 646	5 563	39 913	499	601	9 306	9 306	11 354	2 250	2 240
\$250 to \$299	1 558	1 336	2 106	4 934	39 059	345	293	7 534	7 534	10 081	2 381	2 381
\$300 to \$349	895	855	1 819	3 440	22 470	367	259	3 539	3 539	5 300	1 431	1 410
\$350 to \$399	379	398	1 015	2 227	15 596	88	55	1 896	1 896	3 315	877	877
\$400 to \$499	254	248	565	1 676	10 317	61	20	1 234	1 234	2 128	539	539
\$500 or more	61	143	111	1 021	5 672	16	5	362	362	1 556	289	281
No cash rent	559	230	110	1 047	3 522	215	140	2 134	2 134	1 782	435	416
Median	\$200	\$246	\$282	\$240	\$256	\$203	\$195	\$195	\$195	\$230	\$235	\$234
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	22 882	16 081	11 967	76 661	355 071	9 304	6 755	128 167	128 063	144 018	24 013	23 804
Median income	\$11 554	\$13 750	\$9 666	\$16 643	\$16 134	\$14 457	\$11 645	\$14 140	\$14 136	\$15 207	\$14 289	\$14 229
Owner-occupied housing units	12 715	9 477	3 184	45 621	172 407	6 309	4 020	75 939	75 863	88 024	10 849	10 698
Median income	\$15 149	\$18 033	\$25 573	\$21 350	\$22 312	\$16 566	\$14 805	\$19 003	\$19 007	\$18 567	\$19 828	\$19 779
Renter-occupied housing units	10 167	6 604	8 783	31 040	182 664	2 995	2 735	52 228	52 200	55 994	13 164	13 106
Median income	\$8 601	\$10 305	\$7 324	\$11 225	\$12 282	\$10 519	\$8 781	\$8 940	\$8 935	\$11 388	\$11 529	\$11 509
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 807	1 272	309	3 986	12 923	683	837	7 624	7 618	8 572	973	973
Percent below poverty level	22.1	13.4	9.7	8.7	7.5	10.8	20.8	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.0	9.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 484	1 263	304	3 916	12 808	643	817	7 527	7 521	8 500	957	957
1.01 or more persons per room	842	113	6	705	1 059	27	235	1 675	1 675	624	46	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	9	5	70	115	40	20	97	97	72	16	16
1.01 or more persons per room	211	—	—	5	13	4	—	43	43	6	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 945	1 948	4 046	7 461	33 881	732	1 078	17 314	17 314	11 519	2 985	2 979
Percent below poverty level	38.8	29.5	46.1	24.0	18.5	24.4	39.4	33.2	33.2	20.6	22.7	22.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 410	1 925	3 956	7 241	33 082	681	1 007	15 727	15 727	11 270	2 883	2 877
1.01 or more persons per room	1 537	223	146	1 609	5 463	25	276	4 067	4 067	1 744	331	331
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	535	23	90	220	799	51	71	1 587	1 587	249	102	102
1.01 or more persons per room	304	8	4	65	184	—	46	710	710	62	4	4



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.

	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>45 978</b>	<b>23 711</b>	<b>13 091</b>	<b>602 719</b>	<b>40 184</b>	<b>16 672</b>	<b>23 903</b>	<b>22 934</b>	<b>60 783</b>	<b>19 448</b>	<b>8 818</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas.....	27 503	13 417	8 349	371 436	25 899	9 117	17 405	17 575	47 602	9 482	7 856
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	336	666	323	3 994	706	178	356	82	435	672	118
Electricity.....	18 062	9 555	4 163	224 289	13 493	7 334	5 238	5 193	12 616	8 418	810
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5	—	24	552	15	12	18	—	19	12	8
Coal or coke.....	6	—	—	22	17	—	—	—	8	—	—
Wood.....	41	61	—	400	42	23	6	53	35	4	20
Other fuel.....	12	7	—	143	7	—	6	—	7	—	—
No fuel used.....	13	5	232	1 883	5	8	874	31	61	860	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas.....	28 861	14 123	9 119	424 009	28 583	9 330	19 179	18 251	51 420	10 554	7 895
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	484	697	287	8 778	942	289	508	153	856	667	146
Electricity.....	16 593	8 850	3 515	168 514	10 646	7 041	3 738	4 400	8 440	7 735	599
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5	—	23	361	6	—	28	—	20	9	15
Other.....	29	10	5	271	7	7	13	—	11	14	8
No fuel used.....	6	31	142	786	—	5	437	130	36	469	155
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas.....	16 339	10 112	7 648	283 560	13 807	7 719	19 660	11 249	22 671	9 545	6 464
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	366	583	331	3 616	629	223	348	94	264	769	79
Electricity.....	29 242	13 007	5 057	314 524	25 695	8 703	3 774	11 552	37 744	9 010	2 259
Other.....	9	—	14	329	13	—	39	7	14	57	16
No fuel used.....	22	9	41	690	40	27	82	32	90	67	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>31 656</b>	<b>14 207</b>	<b>6 702</b>	<b>236 898</b>	<b>18 519</b>	<b>5 948</b>	<b>11 067</b>	<b>12 577</b>	<b>31 530</b>	<b>9 498</b>	<b>5 416</b>
With a mortgage.....	28 629	11 546	3 247	169 705	15 296	4 980	3 699	8 323	23 676	5 698	2 448
Less than \$100.....	52	53	58	1 591	17	36	186	142	247	65	36
\$100 to \$149.....	358	450	278	4 177	220	152	276	353	730	318	67
\$150 to \$199.....	1 556	914	409	11 735	1 056	685	440	619	2 137	556	369
\$200 to \$249.....	2 707	1 441	576	18 717	2 217	698	514	1 166	2 960	568	534
\$250 to \$299.....	3 700	1 771	388	20 613	2 546	586	421	1 272	2 893	535	420
\$300 to \$349.....	3 573	1 573	332	19 061	2 007	563	339	1 120	2 789	453	236
\$350 to \$399.....	3 452	1 189	250	15 934	1 672	482	310	1 034	2 149	558	180
\$400 to \$449.....	3 180	967	247	14 528	1 272	412	281	727	2 118	397	130
\$450 to \$499.....	2 492	944	164	12 564	966	451	179	547	1 929	544	184
\$500 to \$599.....	3 457	1 071	326	19 308	1 318	666	357	739	2 941	887	156
\$600 to \$749.....	2 655	699	144	16 011	1 017	219	210	368	1 775	493	85
\$750 or more.....	1 447	474	75	15 466	988	30	186	206	1 008	324	51
Median.....	\$384	\$336	\$289	\$378	\$340	\$330	\$302	\$327	\$352	\$382	\$276
Not mortgaged.....	3 027	2 661	3 455	67 193	3 223	968	7 368	4 254	7 854	3 800	2 968
Less than \$50.....	29	56	484	3 361	73	46	1 446	206	244	531	236
\$50 to \$74.....	273	430	972	8 563	266	157	1 767	802	1 102	888	602
\$75 to \$99.....	526	561	821	11 747	516	227	1 716	1 125	1 654	808	807
\$100 to \$149.....	1 266	982	788	21 710	1 385	262	1 523	1 404	2 372	820	931
\$150 to \$199.....	626	409	238	12 052	599	192	533	390	1 224	464	291
\$200 to \$249.....	224	143	92	5 105	247	52	199	204	553	168	87
\$250 or more.....	83	80	60	4 655	137	32	184	123	705	121	14
Median.....	\$124	\$112	\$83	\$121	\$123	\$107	\$82	\$100	\$117	\$90	\$95
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 502</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>4 955</b>	<b>308 685</b>	<b>18 641</b>	<b>9 715</b>	<b>9 142</b>	<b>8 342</b>	<b>24 724</b>	<b>7 161</b>	<b>2 558</b>
Less than \$50.....	—	95	209	1 605	26	83	160	21	82	128	7
\$50 to \$59.....	14	127	103	1 225	53	21	300	61	160	86	31
\$60 to \$79.....	43	109	244	2 102	74	37	568	133	233	247	269
\$80 to \$99.....	24	83	334	2 806	66	69	532	207	300	372	160
\$100 to \$119.....	68	110	369	4 472	107	106	727	153	671	428	107
\$120 to \$149.....	250	308	426	9 456	249	444	1 214	463	1 375	647	248
\$150 to \$169.....	124	336	459	8 993	282	633	693	389	1 614	499	214
\$170 to \$199.....	530	590	435	15 814	977	1 714	960	789	2 960	769	354
\$200 to \$249.....	2 405	1 950	759	60 559	3 796	3 530	1 318	1 423	5 138	1 484	350
\$250 to \$299.....	2 890	1 524	589	84 363	5 109	1 904	830	2 012	4 518	991	253
\$300 to \$349.....	1 371	626	393	47 413	3 227	663	639	1 230	3 144	494	168
\$350 to \$399.....	884	375	161	27 911	1 740	203	259	547	1 643	204	63
\$400 to \$499.....	1 461	463	154	21 127	1 654	135	88	412	1 506	275	63
\$500 or more.....	1 209	228	41	15 461	899	23	90	202	627	154	10
No cash rent.....	229	122	279	5 378	382	151	764	300	753	383	261
Median.....	\$287	\$244	\$181	\$274	\$285	\$221	\$170	\$258	\$245	\$207	\$178
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>45 978</b>	<b>23 711</b>	<b>13 091</b>	<b>602 719</b>	<b>40 184</b>	<b>16 672</b>	<b>23 903</b>	<b>22 934</b>	<b>60 783</b>	<b>19 448</b>	<b>8 818</b>
Median income.....	\$22 761	\$19 569	\$11 803	\$18 361	\$20 161	\$11 832	\$10 576	\$17 261	\$15 638	\$14 441	\$12 755
Owner-occupied housing units.....	34 234	16 457	8 025	287 898	21 266	6 858	14 437	14 445	35 653	12 097	6 134
Median income.....	\$25 493	\$22 498	\$14 764	\$25 193	\$25 508	\$19 142	\$12 994	\$20 699	\$20 765	\$18 207	\$15 619
Renter-occupied housing units.....	11 744	7 254	5 066	314 821	18 918	9 814	9 466	8 489	25 130	7 351	2 684
Median income.....	\$15 194	\$12 991	\$8 479	\$14 219	\$15 352	\$9 170	\$7 435	\$12 398	\$10 312	\$9 675	\$8 759
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>880</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>21 088</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>3 756</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>944</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	2.6	4.5	16.2	7.3	3.7	7.3	26.0	8.3	6.8	14.5	15.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	880	723	1 216	20 828	773	501	3 491	1 137	2 437	1 592	873
1.01 or more persons per room.....	41	117	306	2 138	14	42	1 174	59	453	75	75
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	19	87	260	12	—	265	57	4	158	71
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	11	30	—	—	119	—	—	106	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>50 056</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>4 264</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>6 220</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>818</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	12.4	17.0	35.2	15.9	9.8	22.6	45.0	19.5	24.8	33.3	30.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 449	1 218	1 593	48 850	1 833	2 215	3 714	1 536	6 127	2 091	737
1.01 or more persons per room.....	247	201	515	8 980	202	377	1 476	192	880	784	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13	18	190	1 206	21	5	550	118	93	360	81
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	5	56	310	—	—	328	22	30	295	—



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	15 286	20 000	24 909	6 492	26 652	3 916
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	167	103	57	229	267
Electricity	5 953	5 312	7 018	1 653	11 653	920
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	7	5	22	21
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	5
Wood	32	26	38	22	10	—
Other fuel	—	10	—	—	34	6
No fuel used	—	43	64	8	150	347

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	16 030	20 706	25 616	6 913	29 996	4 293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	177	277	299	132	416	231
Electricity	5 148	4 557	6 182	1 166	8 220	743
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	25	7	36	7
Other	6	—	7	—	28	6
No fuel used	7	18	10	19	54	197

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	10 789	10 681	17 184	4 916	20 527	4 183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	149	65	53	237	345
Electricity	10 521	14 675	14 862	3 263	17 950	882
Other	—	—	14	—	18	48
No fuel used	6	53	14	5	18	19

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>14 692</b>	<b>15 427</b>	<b>17 254</b>	<b>4 419</b>	<b>18 519</b>	<b>2 818</b>
With a mortgage	13 225	11 525	12 215	2 566	13 938	1 226
Less than \$100	26	187	129	49	88	72
\$100 to \$149	199	446	718	35	314	154
\$150 to \$199	1 267	1 010	2 067	274	1 028	212
\$200 to \$249	2 540	1 426	2 183	479	1 884	274
\$250 to \$299	2 258	1 239	1 522	383	1 983	128
\$300 to \$349	1 716	1 110	1 269	298	1 802	115
\$350 to \$399	1 498	903	873	339	1 358	103
\$400 to \$449	1 015	898	811	140	1 241	46
\$450 to \$499	774	857	640	146	1 109	17
\$500 to \$599	1 027	1 384	908	180	1 624	74
\$600 to \$749	686	1 236	751	191	923	26
\$750 or more	219	829	344	52	584	5
Median	\$309	\$369	\$283	\$311	\$346	\$232
Not mortgaged	1 467	3 902	5 039	1 853	4 581	1 592
Less than \$50	30	112	359	88	53	368
\$50 to \$74	150	617	959	234	348	518
\$75 to \$99	244	717	1 261	339	821	360
\$100 to \$149	634	1 082	1 784	784	1 802	253
\$150 to \$199	275	672	528	286	980	62
\$200 to \$249	104	344	155	92	392	31
\$250 or more	30	358	138	30	185	—
Median	\$125	\$121	\$99	\$116	\$130	\$71

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 522</b>	<b>7 825</b>	<b>11 447</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>16 958</b>	<b>1 624</b>
Less than \$50	17	—	57	52	13	91
\$50 to \$59	82	31	29	54	46	36
\$60 to \$79	56	51	201	81	40	148
\$80 to \$99	30	80	137	117	53	74
\$100 to \$119	53	164	213	115	99	160
\$120 to \$149	61	355	468	205	207	234
\$150 to \$169	82	221	509	251	258	149
\$170 to \$199	212	534	914	463	472	243
\$200 to \$249	1 330	1 021	2 488	654	3 926	194
\$250 to \$299	1 431	1 616	2 463	399	5 122	90
\$300 to \$349	1 119	1 307	1 536	323	3 084	43
\$350 to \$399	496	993	1 211	126	1 628	6
\$400 to \$499	331	640	554	103	1 098	—
\$500 or more	127	520	303	19	557	—
No cash rent	95	292	364	155	355	156
Median	\$274	\$291	\$259	\$211	\$281	\$149

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>21 368</b>	<b>25 558</b>	<b>32 139</b>	<b>8 237</b>	<b>38 750</b>	<b>5 477</b>
Median income	\$21 703	\$21 270	\$18 512	\$16 607	\$21 375	\$10 224
Owner-occupied housing units	15 703	17 563	20 504	4 919	21 554	3 775
Median income	\$24 355	\$25 476	\$22 151	\$22 474	\$26 451	\$11 817
Renter-occupied housing units	5 665	7 995	11 635	3 318	17 196	1 702
Median income	\$14 275	\$14 069	\$12 626	\$11 095	\$16 176	\$6 559

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>987</b>
Percent below poverty level	3.4	5.8	7.8	9.9	4.6	26.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	533	971	1 593	470	984	917
1.01 or more persons per room	64	137	205	13	96	284
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	39	—	18	4	70
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	13	—	31
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>983</b>
Percent below poverty level	13.6	14.1	19.8	26.3	11.5	57.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	755	1 119	2 290	861	1 948	849
1.01 or more persons per room	30	236	350	157	350	380
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	11	13	10	32	134
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	4	10	14	121

**Places—Con.**

						Plano city				
Mesquite city	Midland city	Odessa city	Orange city	Posadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city
21 368	25 558	32 139	8 237	38 750	5 477	22 220	22 168	22 130	24 093	26 576
15 286	20 000	24 909	6 492	26 652	3 916	15 373	15 341	17 834	17 812	18 896
97	167	103	57	229	267	112	102	115	84	577
5 953	5 312	7 018	1 653	11 653	920	6 684	6 679	4 102	6 166	6 905
-	-	7	5	22	21	5	5	8	6	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
32	26	38	22	10	-	26	26	16	19	126
-	10	-	-	34	6	11	11	10	6	5
-	43	64	8	150	347	4	4	45	-	26
16 030	20 706	25 616	6 913	29 996	4 293	15 790	15 758	18 463	18 330	19 278
177	277	299	132	416	231	192	182	326	165	601
5 148	4 557	6 182	1 166	8 220	743	6 227	6 217	3 250	5 576	6 634
6	-	25	7	36	7	5	5	-	-	-
7	-	7	-	28	6	6	6	21	6	13
-	18	10	19	54	197	-	-	70	16	50
10 789	10 681	17 184	4 916	20 527	4 183	3 652	3 652	15 574	5 565	12 568
52	149	65	53	237	345	99	93	130	62	386
10 521	14 675	14 862	3 263	17 950	882	18 463	18 417	6 394	18 456	13 502
-	-	14	-	18	48	6	6	9	-	45
6	53	14	5	18	19	-	-	23	10	75
14 692	15 427	17 254	4 419	18 519	2 818	15 883	15 851	13 430	16 505	14 695
13 225	11 525	12 215	2 566	13 938	1 226	15 055	15 023	5 990	15 264	8 519
26	187	129	49	88	72	7	7	46	26	96
199	446	718	35	314	154	31	31	243	25	679
1 267	1 010	2 067	274	1 028	212	186	186	983	344	1 363
2 540	1 426	2 183	479	1 884	274	444	444	1 291	1 156	1 217
2 258	1 239	1 522	383	1 983	128	621	621	1 181	1 145	1 176
1 716	1 110	1 269	298	1 802	115	713	713	688	1 249	919
1 498	903	873	339	1 358	103	1 018	1 018	406	1 289	732
1 015	898	811	140	1 241	46	1 305	1 305	363	1 437	626
774	857	640	146	1 109	17	1 496	1 496	278	1 327	519
1 027	1 384	908	180	1 624	74	2 644	2 644	245	2 481	641
686	1 236	751	191	923	26	3 259	3 259	186	2 503	355
219	829	344	52	584	5	3 331	3 299	80	2 282	196
\$309	\$369	\$283	\$311	\$346	\$232	\$564	\$563	\$268	\$486	\$288
1 467	3 902	5 039	1 853	4 581	1 592	828	828	7 440	1 241	6 176
30	112	359	88	53	368	26	26	298	5	617
150	617	959	234	348	518	20	20	914	24	1 809
244	717	1 261	339	821	360	130	130	1 366	118	1 359
634	1 082	1 639	784	1 802	253	273	273	2 873	412	1 585
275	672	528	286	980	62	173	173	1 399	399	424
104	344	155	92	392	31	105	105	408	201	218
30	358	138	30	185	-	101	101	182	82	164
\$125	\$121	\$99	\$116	\$130	\$71	\$141	\$141	\$119	\$157	\$87
5 522	7 825	11 447	3 117	16 958	1 624	4 735	4 729	6 777	6 069	9 862
17	-	57	52	13	91	11	11	139	6	49
82	31	29	54	46	36	-	-	162	-	71
56	51	201	81	40	148	7	7	248	-	210
30	80	137	117	53	74	22	22	324	-	267
53	164	213	115	99	160	8	8	360	20	344
61	355	468	205	207	234	55	55	654	39	742
82	221	509	251	258	149	28	28	428	49	806
212	534	914	463	472	243	89	89	637	109	1 176
1 330	1 021	2 488	654	3 926	194	357	357	1 061	341	2 379
1 431	1 616	2 463	399	5 122	90	1 102	1 102	1 117	1 054	1 599
1 119	1 307	1 536	323	3 084	43	904	904	724	991	986
496	993	1 211	126	1 628	6	564	564	404	752	411
331	640	554	103	1 098	-	698	698	131	1 271	234
127	520	303	19	557	-	841	841	91	1 341	132
95	292	364	155	355	156	49	43	297	96	456
\$274	\$291	\$259	\$211	\$281	\$149	\$337	\$337	\$215	\$375	\$222
21 368	25 558	32 139	8 237	38 750	5 477	22 220	22 168	22 130	24 093	26 576
\$21 703	\$21 270	\$18 512	\$16 607	\$21 375	\$10 224	\$28 703	\$28 685	\$15 593	\$29 268	\$14 076
15 703	17 563	20 504	4 919	21 554	3 775	17 393	17 356	15 103	17 931	16 523
\$24 355	\$25 476	\$22 151	\$22 474	\$26 451	\$11 817	\$31 550	\$31 517	\$18 495	\$32 978	\$17 168
5 665	7 995	11 635	3 318	17 196	1 702	4 827	4 812	7 027	6 162	10 053
\$14 275	\$14 069	\$12 626	\$11 095	\$16 176	\$6 559	\$16 443	\$16 451	\$10 388	\$17 911	\$10 566
533	1 010	1 593	488	988	987	431	431	1 658	411	1 741
3.4	5.8	7.8	9.9	4.6	26.1	2.5	2.5	11.0	2.3	10.5
533	971	1 593	470	984	917	431	431	1 625	411	1 721
64	137	205	13	96	284	34	34	145	5	152
-	39	-	18	4	70	-	-	33	-	20
-	7	-	13	-	31	-	-	23	-	6
771	1 130	2 303	871	1 980	983	455	451	2 220	391	2 181
13.6	14.1	19.8	26.3	11.5	57.8	9.4	9.4	31.6	6.3	21.7
755	1 119	2 290	861	1 948	849	450	446	2 128	375	2 124
30	236	350	157	350	380	50	50	274	6	341
16	11	13	10	32	134	5	5	92	16	57
-	-	4	10	14	121	-	-	15	9	-



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.											
					Texas City city						
San Antonio city	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city	
258 979	5 033	11 718	16 039	12 144	14 045	13 895	26 025	17 220	37 567	33 647	
209 604	3 460	9 278	10 584	10 032	10 463	10 420	20 802	11 056	29 150	26 988	
4 301	558	68	289	78	124	94	171	362	445	265	
42 850	871	2 322	5 095	2 018	3 415	3 338	4 972	5 660	7 846	6 257	
304	31	—	14	—	—	—	8	—	19	—	
20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
647	8	47	38	5	8	8	35	59	53	97	
93	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	9	25	17	
1 160	105	3	14	11	25	25	37	74	29	23	
227 922	3 535	9 530	10 838	10 227	10 724	10 681	21 924	11 451	30 230	27 843	
5 617	434	107	325	129	197	176	222	379	544	312	
24 367	993	2 073	4 800	1 756	3 124	3 038	3 766	5 314	6 747	5 433	
158	22	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	
274	—	—	6	—	—	—	30	7	17	23	
641	49	8	65	32	—	—	83	69	14	36	
176 127	3 440	6 345	7 727	7 404	7 225	7 206	12 771	8 750	23 145	21 766	
3 623	525	70	228	74	143	133	74	319	305	157	
78 490	1 034	5 299	8 002	4 653	6 677	6 556	13 144	8 133	14 060	11 636	
300	29	—	31	13	—	—	17	18	11	30	
439	5	4	51	—	—	—	19	—	46	58	
135 947	2 749	6 598	8 481	6 599	8 752	8 648	14 004	9 035	18 046	18 324	
87 013	945	3 988	4 679	3 427	5 701	5 622	8 882	5 866	9 332	10 625	
1 817	81	75	89	61	11	11	101	86	208	120	
6 127	84	243	273	149	152	152	371	162	997	602	
14 874	212	603	583	630	457	449	898	422	1 792	1 160	
17 303	173	614	550	695	826	826	1 235	793	1 696	1 770	
12 970	129	574	621	554	926	926	1 203	804	1 236	1 606	
9 030	65	454	487	345	702	683	1 071	633	981	1 117	
6 505	56	277	446	305	643	632	907	630	745	951	
4 697	61	284	379	222	605	591	745	501	530	635	
3 169	31	232	396	134	502	488	633	479	302	732	
4 500	33	293	461	132	514	501	772	596	280	904	
3 553	9	223	255	109	258	258	549	511	286	592	
2 468	11	116	139	91	105	105	397	249	279	436	
\$263	\$228	\$290	\$323	\$266	\$334	\$333	\$330	\$353	\$249	\$302	
48 934	1 804	2 610	3 802	3 172	3 051	3 026	5 122	3 169	8 714	7 699	
5 396	284	211	353	241	52	52	311	162	769	581	
11 281	557	696	964	770	260	260	906	458	2 021	1 561	
12 164	466	580	717	841	544	544	1 052	627	2 091	1 689	
13 508	364	768	1 122	956	1 322	1 307	1 810	1 055	2 441	2 298	
4 132	78	225	429	272	610	600	681	530	900	899	
1 358	21	96	134	48	152	152	237	198	228	358	
1 095	34	34	83	44	111	111	125	139	264	313	
\$91	\$78	\$92	\$95	\$92	\$124	\$124	\$107	\$115	\$94	\$100	
102 352	1 486	4 144	6 354	4 607	4 198	4 198	10 403	6 672	17 077	12 503	
3 307	106	119	181	36	29	29	11	31	179	83	
1 988	103	63	97	133	24	24	45	41	250	143	
3 096	130	152	211	365	46	46	132	142	534	295	
3 660	68	108	137	241	111	111	293	164	736	353	
5 576	138	176	334	293	116	116	352	164	738	593	
9 423	200	386	397	445	233	233	776	454	1 758	1 145	
6 491	96	356	394	321	279	279	774	373	1 367	947	
11 436	176	471	667	465	236	236	1 153	640	2 147	1 403	
21 276	230	666	1 506	911	784	784	2 041	1 098	3 782	3 107	
15 518	89	716	1 024	614	1 147	1 147	1 969	1 371	2 236	1 677	
7 642	8	463	617	303	675	675	1 210	1 156	1 086	962	
4 222	14	141	226	134	170	170	589	411	946	498	
2 826	—	132	171	96	160	160	420	253	572	282	
1 188	—	27	72	45	47	47	297	164	116	211	
4 703	128	168	320	205	141	141	341	210	630	804	
\$209	\$140	\$212	\$217	\$191	\$257	\$257	\$237	\$254	\$206	\$215	
258 979	5 033	11 718	16 039	12 144	14 045	13 895	26 025	17 220	37 567	33 647	
\$13 675	\$10 738	\$15 511	\$13 969	\$12 377	\$20 963	\$20 863	\$15 978	\$17 313	\$11 955	\$14 685	
154 238	3 477	7 464	9 637	7 384	9 738	9 588	15 336	10 425	19 993	20 873	
\$17 311	\$12 737	\$18 625	\$17 525	\$15 611	\$24 819	\$24 697	\$19 858	\$21 972	\$15 785	\$18 400	
104 741	1 556	4 254	6 402	4 760	4 307	4 307	10 689	6 795	17 574	12 774	
\$9 700	\$6 715	\$11 726	\$10 539	\$8 861	\$12 990	\$12 990	\$11 632	\$12 498	\$8 918	\$10 760	
19 840	733	539	945	998	668	668	1 388	915	2 243	1 943	
12.9	21.1	7.2	9.8	13.5	6.9	7.0	9.1	8.8	11.2	9.3	
19 186	689	539	904	983	665	665	1 361	865	2 238	1 933	
3 373	238	23	59	92	57	57	68	87	155	104	
654	44	—	41	15	3	3	27	50	5	10	
187	16	—	14	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	
30 577	739	779	1 563	1 466	815	815	2 258	1 436	5 867	2 735	
29.2	47.5	18.3	24.4	30.8	18.9	18.9	21.1	21.1	33.4	21.4	
29 562	680	756	1 537	1 424	792	792	2 146	1 385	5 757	2 682	
6 530	238	63	178	155	137	137	317	269	580	312	
1 015	59	23	26	42	23	23	112	51	110	53	
305	25	—	7	10	11	11	27	21	13	—	



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	60 931
1975 to 1978 .....	177 874
1970 to 1974 .....	148 626
1960 to 1969 .....	193 206
1950 to 1959 .....	136 309
1940 to 1949 .....	67 847
1939 or earlier .....	56 942

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	9 879
1 .....	148 064
2 .....	233 652
3 .....	327 238
4 .....	107 824
5 or more .....	15 078

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	529 284
1, attached .....	29 909
2 .....	13 170
3 and 4 .....	16 717
5 to 9 .....	19 014
10 to 49 .....	90 229
50 or more .....	105 148
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	38 264

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	304 574
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	89 280
Median gross rent .....	\$316
2 or more .....	215 294
Median gross rent .....	\$289

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	7 821
1 complete bathroom .....	361 287
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	84 645
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	387 982

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	768 402
Individual drilled well .....	68 281
Individual dug well .....	4 521
Some other source .....	531

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	9 373
Central warm-air furnace .....	614 763
Electric heat pump .....	27 121
Other built-in electric units .....	33 073
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	25 445
Room heaters with flue .....	36 026
Room heaters without flue .....	54 703
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	39 504
None .....	1 727

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	52 730
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7 206
Lacking air conditioning .....	42 173
Lacking public sewer .....	97 410
No vehicle available .....	35 761

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units .....	530 724
1979 to March 1980 .....	92 573
1975 to 1978 .....	180 413
1970 to 1974 .....	91 124
1960 to 1969 .....	91 017
1950 to 1959 .....	50 513
1949 or earlier .....	25 084
Renter-occupied housing units .....	311 011
1979 to March 1980 .....	192 155
1975 to 1978 .....	86 131
1970 to 1974 .....	19 699
1960 to 1969 .....	9 005
1959 or earlier .....	4 021

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units .....	101 301
Owner-occupied housing units .....	76 425
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	898
No complete kitchen facilities .....	1 163
No vehicle available .....	17 113
No telephone .....	3 526
Lacking central heating system .....	32 142
Lacking air conditioning .....	10 225

SCSA's	SMSA's									
Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Horlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
841 735	44 051	59 380	164 814	104 053	47 762	27 713	88 748	897 750	106 619	53 981
60 931	1 424	1 940	11 572	4 172	1 943	1 667	3 766	53 894	4 288	2 361
177 874	4 947	7 478	29 110	13 369	6 491	6 970	8 627	131 718	14 746	6 921
148 626	3 753	5 240	36 214	11 930	8 267	6 221	12 830	152 034	18 749	7 022
193 206	8 593	13 665	37 235	22 734	8 722	4 985	18 828	230 482	25 742	13 236
136 309	11 692	16 212	22 616	24 365	9 200	3 757	22 276	170 536	22 803	10 717
67 847	5 965	8 188	13 183	14 103	6 744	2 404	14 806	81 492	9 033	6 186
56 942	7 677	6 657	14 884	13 380	6 395	1 709	7 615	77 594	11 258	7 538
9 879	454	634	4 940	600	1 279	565	1 613	10 616	2 252	666
148 064	4 637	7 766	29 242	9 375	8 920	5 452	13 156	129 483	15 688	8 173
233 652	15 105	19 036	48 921	36 317	17 219	10 514	29 205	258 109	26 247	17 225
327 238	20 270	27 044	61 776	48 762	16 722	8 667	36 459	387 119	45 962	21 606
107 824	3 215	4 290	17 814	8 159	3 175	2 259	7 271	101 657	13 592	5 514
15 078	370	610	2 121	840	447	256	1 044	10 766	2 878	797
529 284	34 280	44 908	100 570	80 651	32 002	14 072	62 753	620 399	68 368	39 615
29 909	1 222	1 295	5 002	2 337	1 894	1 043	2 630	21 822	4 593	1 009
13 170	1 689	2 572	9 917	2 307	1 593	1 524	2 728	22 278	3 492	1 471
16 717	947	1 094	5 030	1 460	1 651	1 528	3 642	27 757	3 187	1 269
19 014	813	918	3 962	1 632	2 072	907	3 437	34 285	4 434	931
90 229	1 429	3 318	18 050	3 983	2 441	3 758	5 070	75 973	9 584	3 151
105 148	1 320	2 942	15 050	3 808	3 046	2 860	5 332	67 095	9 237	3 369
38 264	2 351	2 333	7 233	7 875	3 063	2 021	3 156	28 141	3 704	3 166
304 574	12 257	18 077	69 096	24 581	15 227	13 832	30 451	300 432	41 092	15 939
89 280	6 953	8 439	21 562	13 292	7 435	3 692	13 178	92 494	13 820	7 136
3316	\$221	\$231	\$303	\$254	\$178	\$273	\$233	\$279	\$223	\$270
215 294	5 304	9 638	47 534	11 289	7 792	10 140	17 273	207 938	27 272	8 803
\$289	\$238	\$231	\$265	\$272	\$207	\$275	\$247	\$275	\$196	\$274
7 821	486	689	2 057	1 065	4 172	277	1 767	6 995	3 511	500
361 287	23 624	30 808	76 243	54 997	28 811	14 614	49 586	371 615	45 000	27 533
84 645	4 819	7 976	13 566	11 965	3 365	2 951	8 863	102 309	18 899	6 150
387 982	15 122	19 907	72 948	36 026	11 414	9 871	28 532	416 831	39 209	19 798
768 402	40 882	55 016	155 609	88 296	42 937	26 107	85 704	869 777	104 315	49 458
68 281	2 261	4 170	7 315	14 215	2 754	1 437	2 590	24 258	1 783	4 202
4 521	578	154	1 051	1 429	437	119	315	2 857	331	303
531	330	40	839	113	1 634	50	139	858	190	18
9 373	203	536	1 202	497	2 396	173	1 583	10 574	2 997	481
614 763	23 909	35 481	111 276	59 120	14 293	18 917	43 352	633 834	73 026	32 472
27 121	941	705	7 222	7 537	1 685	1 328	2 032	28 719	1 693	1 527
33 073	1 212	1 298	6 239	3 811	2 656	1 252	4 662	26 631	3 600	2 020
25 445	4 827	15 136	10 416	5 936	1 688	798	7 680	50 263	10 573	3 884
36 026	2 987	3 344	7 416	7 758	7 479	1 446	10 340	38 032	9 107	3 727
54 703	6 903	1 986	12 154	12 419	6 497	2 475	8 494	78 486	2 207	5 851
39 504	3 029	879	8 657	6 892	9 412	1 324	9 978	30 795	2 385	3 865
1 727	40	15	232	83	1 656	-	627	416	1 031	154
52 730	2 891	3 801	8 519	4 929	7 053	1 784	8 832	43 497	11 730	3 753
7 206	445	510	2 109	1 109	2 706	221	1 402	7 416	2 683	641
42 173	4 706	9 666	18 071	7 688	19 796	2 178	21 579	48 848	11 775	5 416
97 410	8 423	4 875	33 519	22 719	9 517	3 268	8 820	85 900	6 901	6 579
35 761	1 999	2 805	8 950	4 787	5 598	1 122	6 086	38 975	10 730	3 317
530 724	30 917	40 851	93 448	78 760	31 911	13 398	56 786	588 233	64 627	37 647
92 573	4 138	5 437	17 549	9 105	3 976	2 615	7 700	94 027	9 031	5 649
180 413	8 348	12 332	31 971	20 783	8 194	4 326	15 007	178 440	17 514	10 890
91 124	5 278	6 977	16 516	13 119	5 990	2 228	10 796	105 606	12 085	6 048
91 017	6 495	8 522	14 916	16 870	6 623	2 174	11 981	120 538	15 342	7 644
50 513	4 094	5 279	7 669	11 211	3 629	1 298	7 403	60 268	7 582	4 556
25 084	2 564	2 304	4 827	3 499	3 499	757	3 899	29 354	3 073	2 860
311 011	13 134	18 529	71 366	25 293	15 851	14 315	31 962	309 517	41 992	16 334
192 155	7 736	11 189	46 175	14 312	7 078	10 423	17 444	184 252	22 475	9 286
86 131	3 430	4 879	18 439	6 931	5 238	3 093	9 436	88 180	12 500	4 575
19 699	1 114	1 348	3 827	1 926	1 689	397	2 365	21 432	4 482	1 301
9 005	523	713	1 921	1 353	1 113	227	1 732	10 702	1 676	810
4 021	331	400	1 004	771	733	175	985	4 951	859	362
101 301	10 944	11 026	23 070	21 757	11 549	3 264	15 171	142 428	16 936	9 180
76 425	9 011	8 622	17 243	18 148	8 794	2 692	11 131	106 390	11 632	7 163
898	116	57	299	228	639	72	312	1 119	676	64
1 163	127	85	309	263	522	36	240	1 185	777	104
17 113	1 548	1 708	4 226	3 369	2 796	461	2 975	24 405	4 387	1 844
3 526	432	351	770	538	1 270	160	962	3 527	1 431	410
32 142	5 000	1 864	7 058	8 779	5 960	1 309	6 906	47 551	3 326	3 481
10 225	1 295	2 130	4 179	2 482	4 211	505	4 772	13 631	2 048	2 402



**Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

	Houston, Tex.	Killeen— Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>787 754</b>	<b>53 523</b>	<b>23 664</b>	<b>42 047</b>	<b>62 292</b>	<b>65 698</b>	<b>25 622</b>	<b>35 518</b>	<b>26 721</b>	<b>291 492</b>	<b>31 374</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	58 570	2 313	959	2 372	2 563	3 561	1 574	1 673	834	12 606	1 536
1975 to 1978 .....	170 953	10 400	3 057	6 851	9 528	11 289	4 591	5 583	3 626	34 136	2 509
1970 to 1974 .....	141 604	10 363	3 511	6 271	9 032	11 395	1 976	3 909	3 015	49 952	4 110
1960 to 1969 .....	179 970	12 613	5 129	8 981	16 236	14 498	6 640	7 562	5 502	67 838	7 531
1950 to 1959 .....	125 592	8 147	3 941	7 469	14 677	10 296	7 768	11 818	5 601	56 908	5 111
1940 to 1949 .....	61 661	4 342	3 026	4 790	6 538	8 500	2 274	3 771	4 329	33 834	3 514
1939 or earlier .....	49 404	5 345	4 041	5 313	3 718	6 159	799	1 202	3 814	36 218	7 063
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	9 213	409	418	212	1 099	1 807	350	382	578	4 428	199
1 .....	139 891	6 672	4 279	3 649	8 522	11 404	2 882	4 730	3 739	44 413	3 118
2 .....	216 427	16 634	8 282	14 606	19 391	23 393	6 635	11 747	9 479	89 149	11 887
3 .....	305 632	24 847	8 396	20 043	28 688	23 019	12 459	16 380	10 959	119 785	13 581
4 .....	102 310	4 612	1 825	3 211	4 222	5 149	2 945	2 084	1 801	30 000	2 298
5 or more .....	14 281	349	464	326	370	926	351	195	165	3 717	291
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached .....	489 669	35 554	16 391	31 660	42 685	44 876	18 573	24 030	19 476	207 163	25 147
1, attached .....	28 900	1 487	1 264	574	1 559	2 245	714	755	554	8 237	496
2 .....	11 699	3 515	715	1 743	3 295	1 731	604	801	605	8 353	1 328
3 and 4 .....	15 448	2 138	972	855	1 654	2 442	340	502	558	10 986	595
5 to 9 .....	18 083	1 652	756	476	923	2 943	443	426	765	9 116	480
10 to 49 .....	87 078	2 900	1 073	1 568	4 529	3 437	1 083	2 750	2 459	15 903	1 133
50 or more .....	101 779	2 189	831	1 500	4 971	2 466	2 198	2 031	1 352	22 360	552
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	35 098	4 088	1 662	3 671	2 676	5 558	1 667	4 223	952	9 374	1 643
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>288 635</b>	<b>20 749</b>	<b>8 595</b>	<b>11 197</b>	<b>22 383</b>	<b>18 311</b>	<b>6 797</b>	<b>10 904</b>	<b>8 638</b>	<b>96 690</b>	<b>7 924</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	82 144	9 319	5 374	5 627	8 661	9 477	2 795	5 340	3 558	38 341	4 463
Median gross rent .....	\$321	\$227	\$156	\$237	\$264	\$159	\$295	\$261	\$232	\$209	\$205
2 or more .....	206 491	11 430	3 221	5 570	13 722	8 834	4 002	5 564	5 080	58 349	3 461
Median gross rent .....	\$289	\$221	\$207	\$268	\$249	\$187	\$311	\$269	\$226	\$228	\$209
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	7 321	779	1 888	447	505	7 260	129	251	341	6 187	439
1 complete bathroom .....	333 754	26 890	14 750	19 176	28 655	37 963	8 817	17 937	14 222	152 400	16 837
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	78 495	7 287	1 507	4 356	5 819	4 756	2 883	4 232	2 398	24 800	3 980
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	368 184	18 567	5 519	18 068	27 313	15 719	13 793	13 098	9 760	108 105	10 118
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	718 944	50 472	23 424	37 678	56 486	61 988	21 762	27 110	24 002	280 006	28 999
Individual drilled well .....	64 079	2 329	140	2 955	5 586	1 894	3 743	8 097	2 342	9 670	1 825
Individual dug well .....	4 218	594	6	1 285	211	633	107	267	87	1 231	454
Some other source .....	513	128	94	129	9	1 183	10	44	290	585	96
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	8 892	187	811	131	319	1 954	160	208	221	5 012	174
Central warm-air furnace .....	582 291	34 311	6 482	26 834	40 620	19 762	18 677	21 693	14 005	158 342	15 441
Electric heat pump .....	25 594	1 685	693	1 029	1 337	2 393	620	880	685	5 423	995
Other built-in electric units .....	31 053	2 038	851	1 011	3 947	3 292	981	1 450	1 633	12 313	738
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	21 561	2 648	644	1 833	9 582	2 350	2 721	5 205	3 249	27 312	2 908
Room heaters with flue .....	32 299	3 414	5 156	2 640	3 084	11 867	1 262	2 803	1 884	31 703	2 524
Room heaters without flue .....	48 852	6 276	2 962	6 128	2 311	7 776	688	2 075	3 126	27 282	6 234
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	35 639	2 898	5 216	2 424	1 075	12 641	469	1 141	1 886	23 019	2 329
None .....	1 573	66	849	17	17	3 663	44	63	32	1 086	31
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
No telephone .....	48 977	5 897	3 590	2 606	3 953	11 067	1 057	2 921	1 891	18 678	2 486
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6 565	640	1 182	563	596	4 988	363	365	516	4 006	285
Lacking air conditioning .....	36 757	7 029	9 303	3 757	6 060	29 186	1 695	2 513	2 866	56 203	4 937
Lacking public sewer .....	90 831	12 027	1 501	11 598	6 251	17 611	3 593	7 497	3 928	30 263	7 673
No vehicle available .....	32 444	2 833	4 307	1 788	2 345	6 955	725	1 202	1 575	25 287	1 946
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>493 077</b>	<b>31 691</b>	<b>14 726</b>	<b>30 317</b>	<b>39 012</b>	<b>46 465</b>	<b>18 616</b>	<b>24 393</b>	<b>17 717</b>	<b>191 847</b>	<b>22 775</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	86 924	5 099	1 644	4 301	6 312	5 999	3 196	3 883	2 099	25 334	3 136
1975 to 1978 .....	169 523	9 803	3 674	9 132	12 424	12 776	6 368	6 966	5 395	49 587	6 224
1970 to 1974 .....	85 076	5 503	2 666	5 241	6 644	9 557	3 312	4 704	2 906	35 847	4 578
1960 to 1969 .....	83 373	6 375	2 755	6 053	7 899	10 009	3 317	5 219	3 513	41 450	4 349
1950 to 1959 .....	45 957	3 081	1 800	3 111	4 160	4 150	1 948	2 949	2 195	24 228	2 337
1949 or earlier .....	22 224	1 830	2 187	2 479	1 573	3 974	475	672	1 609	15 401	2 151
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>294 677</b>	<b>21 832</b>	<b>8 938</b>	<b>11 730</b>	<b>23 280</b>	<b>19 233</b>	<b>7 006</b>	<b>11 125</b>	<b>9 004</b>	<b>99 645</b>	<b>8 599</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	182 869	14 900	3 522	7 706	15 543	8 758	4 341	7 232	5 257	51 918	4 549
1975 to 1978 .....	81 556	4 785	2 923	2 673	5 618	6 320	1 923	2 872	2 563	31 062	2 425
1970 to 1974 .....	18 398	1 143	1 204	702	1 168	1 982	437	625	682	9 097	887
1960 to 1969 .....	8 195	655	767	397	655	1 404	218	266	368	5 051	455
1959 or earlier .....	3 659	349	522	252	296	769	87	130	134	2 517	283
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>92 121</b>	<b>9 358</b>	<b>4 710</b>	<b>8 998</b>	<b>9 778</b>	<b>15 135</b>	<b>3 599</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>6 275</b>	<b>54 643</b>	<b>8 472</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	69 262	7 165	3 324	7 396	7 765	12 183	2 879	3 948	4 870	40 610	6 782
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	834	270	312	76	26	1 059	6	7	58	1 091	135
No complete kitchen facilities .....	1 059	228	298	126	87	810	113	14	236	824	63
No vehicle available .....	15 269	1 498	2 001	1 205	1 430	3 448	490	788	1 037	12 257	1 546
No telephone .....	3 116	553	702	203	290	1 961	56	171	244	2 470	347
Lacking central heating system .....	28 661	4 321	3 583	4 169	1 614	7 755	591	1 442	2 206	21 706	4 193
Lacking air conditioning .....	8 823	2 065	2 379	1 070	920	5 906	226	336	714	13 792	1 728



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units .....**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	1 131	481	650
1975 to 1978 .....	4 212	1 425	2 787
1970 to 1974 .....	5 748	2 458	3 290
1960 to 1969 .....	8 841	3 440	5 401
1950 to 1959 .....	5 496	2 014	3 482
1940 to 1949 .....	5 591	1 979	3 612
1939 or earlier .....	5 267	2 565	2 702

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	265	105	160
1 .....	2 807	1 097	1 710
2 .....	13 309	5 359	7 950
3 .....	17 362	6 907	10 455
4 .....	2 223	792	1 431
5 or more .....	320	102	218

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	28 708	11 565	17 143
1, attached .....	606	210	396
2 .....	1 081	536	545
3 and 4 .....	650	285	565
5 to 9 .....	367	117	606
10 to 49 .....	1 094	318	776
50 or more .....	848	157	691
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 932	1 174	1 758

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>8 117</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>5 104</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 735	1 889	2 846
Median gross rent .....	\$187	\$182	\$191
2 or more .....	3 382	1 124	2 258
Median gross rent .....	\$212	\$194	\$220

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	650	366	284
1 complete bathroom .....	20 196	8 380	11 816
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	4 252	1 708	2 544
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	11 188	3 908	7 280

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	25 199	8 798	16 401
Individual drilled well .....	8 640	4 211	4 429
Individual dug well .....	2 318	1 286	1 032
Some other source .....	129	67	62

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	89	61	28
Central warm-air furnace .....	19 348	6 662	12 686
Electric heat pump .....	754	326	428
Other built-in electric units .....	1 059	408	651
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 912	1 205	1 707
Room heaters with flue .....	2 765	1 263	1 502
Room heaters without flue .....	5 771	2 510	3 261
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	3 574	1 921	1 653
None .....	14	6	8

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	3 065	1 530	1 535
No complete kitchen facilities .....	506	325	181
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 518	2 828	2 690
Lacking public sewer .....	14 287	6 776	7 511
No vehicle available .....	2 609	1 057	1 552

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>27 310</b>	<b>10 895</b>	<b>16 415</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 421	1 395	2 026
1975 to 1978 .....	7 146	2 684	4 462
1970 to 1974 .....	4 962	2 037	2 925
1960 to 1969 .....	6 000	2 432	3 568
1950 to 1959 .....	2 827	1 036	1 791
1949 or earlier .....	2 954	1 311	1 643
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>8 976</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>5 509</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 712	1 751	2 961
1975 to 1978 .....	2 502	1 021	1 481
1970 to 1974 .....	873	327	546
1960 to 1969 .....	526	205	321
1959 or earlier .....	363	163	200

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>9 242</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>5 586</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 452	2 937	4 515
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	201	140	61
No complete kitchen facilities .....	181	125	56
No vehicle available .....	2 009	800	1 209
No telephone .....	519	317	202
Lacking central heating system .....	4 549	1 939	2 610
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 998	1 005	993

SMSA's—Con.								Urbanized areas			
Texarkono, Tex.—Texarkono, Ark.											
Total	Arkonsos (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Woco, Tex.	Wichito Falls, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	
36 286	14 362	21 924	36 372	19 178	50 448	41 795	30 395	51 405	118 675	30 371	
Occupied housing units .....											
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1 131	481	650	2 138	878	1 651	2 127	987	1 562	7 280	1 294	
4 212	1 425	2 787	6 247	3 764	5 435	3 205	3 043	5 948	17 537	3 878	
5 748	2 458	3 290	5 645	2 471	6 092	3 782	2 218	4 094	26 584	3 378	
8 841	3 440	5 401	7 735	3 865	9 663	9 116	6 392	11 318	29 996	6 198	
5 496	2 014	3 482	6 641	4 417	12 354	9 675	9 664	15 163	18 291	6 954	
5 591	1 979	3 612	3 694	1 983	7 335	5 437	4 059	7 478	10 058	3 826	
5 267	2 565	2 702	4 272	1 800	7 918	8 453	4 032	5 842	8 929	4 843	
BEDROOMS											
265	105	160	201	165	378	470	406	576	4 519	232	
2 807	1 097	1 710	3 112	2 153	6 805	4 761	3 758	7 096	24 903	3 736	
13 309	5 359	7 950	13 177	6 093	18 296	14 552	9 871	16 716	34 907	10 450	
17 362	6 907	10 455	16 505	9 048	21 116	18 292	13 913	23 075	40 741	12 840	
2 223	792	1 431	3 016	1 540	3 406	3 299	2 216	3 462	12 228	2 720	
320	102	218	361	179	447	421	231	480	1 377	393	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
28 708	11 565	17 143	27 641	14 026	38 447	31 842	22 884	39 115	65 522	22 603	
606	210	396	625	359	1 034	992	1 121	1 194	4 143	1 230	
1 081	536	545	1 058	560	1 904	1 883	1 293	2 380	8 217	714	
650	285	565	712	1 254	945	833	833	981	4 377	840	
367	117	250	606	428	1 126	1 085	766	822	3 258	663	
1 094	318	776	1 261	794	2 886	1 588	1 234	2 950	16 669	1 827	
848	157	691	1 924	1 001	2 334	1 665	1 309	2 775	14 077	1 557	
2 932	1 174	1 758	2 692	1 298	1 463	1 795	955	1 188	2 412	937	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
8 117	3 013	5 104	9 718	5 856	15 914	12 482	10 383	16 301	59 158	9 201	
4 735	1 889	2 846	4 864	2 680	7 204	6 247	5 490	7 432	15 807	4 158	
\$187	\$182	\$191	\$244	\$246	\$209	\$220	\$231	\$231	\$321	\$259	
3 382	1 124	2 258	4 854	3 176	8 710	6 235	4 893	8 869	43 351	5 043	
\$212	\$194	\$220	\$265	\$268	\$224	\$218	\$247	\$233	\$265	\$276	
BATHROOMS											
650	366	284	336	322	521	421	239	618	1 181	239	
20 196	8 380	11 816	15 496	9 357	26 522	22 585	16 042	27 656	58 486	14 994	
4 252	1 708	2 544	4 496	2 047	5 755	6 122	3 623	6 846	9 724	3 227	
11 188	3 908	7 280	16 044	7 452	17 650	12 667	10 491	16 285	49 284	11 911	
SOURCE OF WATER											
25 199	8 798	16 401	33 340	15 016	49 148	40 440	30 244	50 754	118 288	30 097	
8 640	4 211	4 429	1 492	3 791	706	914	89	583	224	254	
2 318	1 286	1 032	1 415	353	470	201	49	55	34	20	
129	67	62	125	18	124	240	13	13	129	—	
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
89	61	28	117	170	433	166	140	529	1 057	187	
19 348	6 662	12 686	23 217	10 264	26 764	22 612	18 297	30 091	84 577	16 783	
754	326	428	1 466	1 073	1 410	1 618	570	505	3 825	3 088	
1 059	408	651	920	848	1 521	947	735	1 035	4 780	1 032	
2 912	1 205	1 707	2 178	1 116	5 215	5 139	3 904	13 819	8 891	2 058	
2 765	1 263	1 502	1 768	2 074	3 549	2 956	1 667	2 921	4 957	2 236	
5 771	2 510	3 261	4 438	2 167	8 388	6 006	3 635	1 760	6 656	3 401	
3 574	1 921	1 653	2 218	1 396	3 148	2 323	1 424	745	3 781	1 564	
14	6	8	50	70	20	28	23	—	151	22	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
3 065	1 530	1 535	1 957	1 449	3 539	2 866	1 778	3 496	5 655	1 263	
506	325	181	350	249	584	409	271	428	1 472	301	
5 518	2 828	2 690	3 729	3 235	6 474	2 528	2 718	8 349	9 756	1 720	
14 287	6 776	7 511	12 954	4 328	9 045	4 403	1 332	627	7 795	696	
2 609	1 057	1 552	1 619	987	3 151	2 166	1 351	2 660	7 256	1 728	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
27 310	10 895	16 415	26 090	13 022	33 647	28 788	19 685	34 913	58 828	21 040	
3 421	1 395	2 026	3 435	1 868	3 944	4 537	2 754	4 439	10 260	2 712	
7 146	2 684	4 462	8 293	3 644	8 443	6 989	5 147	10 254	19 138	5 609	
4 962	2 037	2 925	4 648	2 143	5 431	4 759	3 175	5 789	10 059	3 324	
6 000	2 432	3 568	5 102	2 745	7 301	6 075	4 428	7 320	10 758	4 285	
2 827	1 036	1 791	2 872	1 668	5 271	3 783	2 870	4 989	5 785	2 772	
2 954	1 311	1 643	1 740	954	3 257	2 645	1 311	2 122	2 828	2 338	
8 976	3 467	5 509	10 282	6 156	16 801	13 007	10 710	16 492	59 847	9 331	
4 712	1 751	2 961	6 117	3 528	9 523	7 705	6 731	9 864	39 757	5 304	
2 502	1 021	1 481	2 810	1 677	4 844	3 643	2 661	4 419	15 425	2 804	
873	327	546	763	448	1 177	876	811	1 255	2 897	589	
526	205	321	409	330	826	485	338	638	1 273	435	
363	163	200	183	173	431	298	169	316	495	199	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
9 242	3 656	5 586	8 145	3 310	12 466	9 456	6 494	9 882	14 997	6 795	
7 452	2 937	4 515	6 628	2 598	10 031	7 560	5 165	7 634	10 782	5 482	
201	140	61	88	93	111	73	11	41	91	67	
181	125	56	96	90	152	52	37	73	152	109	
2 009	800	1 209	1 226	590	2 271	1 488	984	1 608	2 974	1 243	
519	317	202	192	126	490	318	177	328	295	90	
4 549	1 939	2 610	2 930	1 596	5 544	4 063	2 178	1 638	3 167	2 589	
1 998	1 005	993	1 183	929	2 176	719	567	1 879	2 176	577	



**Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	19 920	24 345	68 547	731 476	101 225	15 884	15 945	649 656	15 862	22 648	20 745
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	771	1 444	3 021	42 300	3 966	289	655	43 577	598	883	1 366
1975 to 1978	2 632	6 218	6 697	101 613	13 519	1 259	1 788	134 931	3 200	2 831	3 519
1970 to 1974	4 226	5 372	9 167	119 138	17 450	1 579	1 797	115 037	3 323	3 350	3 259
1960 to 1969	3 801	4 389	15 257	197 214	24 905	2 967	2 567	154 283	5 092	4 937	5 300
1950 to 1959	3 462	3 382	17 819	149 019	22 277	2 261	4 025	107 949	2 663	3 831	3 660
1940 to 1949	2 707	2 157	11 611	68 188	8 480	2 095	2 718	52 679	701	2 911	1 938
1939 or earlier	2 321	1 383	4 975	54 004	10 628	5 434	2 395	41 200	285	3 905	1 703
BEDROOMS											
None	723	527	1 364	9 501	2 167	348	226	8 053	107	400	106
1	4 519	5 209	10 638	116 973	15 082	4 516	2 636	128 499	2 743	4 154	2 132
2	6 639	9 127	21 750	205 309	24 498	6 045	6 094	176 971	4 513	8 028	6 913
3	6 539	7 322	28 370	306 009	43 766	3 671	5 879	239 138	7 176	7 912	9 844
4	1 371	1 971	5 649	84 887	13 021	1 059	980	84 479	1 259	1 702	1 666
5 or more	129	189	776	8 797	2 691	245	130	12 516	64	452	84
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	12 296	11 748	46 905	488 388	64 781	9 212	11 196	387 582	8 248	15 717	14 872
1, attached	841	1 025	2 235	19 950	4 400	441	702	26 932	637	1 260	357
2	672	1 380	2 057	18 776	3 362	919	548	9 940	1 616	690	1 177
3 and 4	816	1 426	3 245	25 492	3 112	886	650	14 163	935	926	513
5 to 9	1 177	907	3 145	32 412	4 355	608	537	16 764	694	698	283
10 to 49	1 195	3 723	4 260	70 159	9 334	1 562	633	80 854	1 123	1 032	1 105
50 or more	1 962	2 827	4 901	64 722	9 231	1 930	976	97 243	948	823	1 322
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	961	1 309	1 799	11 577	2 650	326	703	16 178	1 661	1 502	1 116
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 053	13 189	25 440	266 256	39 980	7 706	4 975	259 621	8 494	8 404	6 891
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 608	3 308	9 835	71 286	13 068	2 444	2 406	65 461	3 376	5 266	2 723
Median gross rent	\$179	\$277	\$249	\$293	\$225	\$239	\$183	\$333	\$231	\$155	\$264
2 or more	4 445	9 881	15 605	194 970	26 912	5 262	2 569	194 160	5 118	3 138	4 168
Median gross rent	\$224	\$275	\$253	\$278	\$197	\$269	\$187	\$290	\$227	\$207	\$277
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 850	165	884	4 879	3 081	235	697	5 119	97	1 774	135
1 complete bathroom	12 159	13 090	37 503	301 162	42 614	10 749	10 212	279 742	8 086	14 270	8 636
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 407	2 618	7 116	83 138	18 239	1 377	1 228	63 349	2 821	1 473	2 366
2 or more complete bathrooms	4 504	8 472	23 044	342 297	37 291	3 523	3 808	301 446	4 858	5 131	9 608
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	19 696	24 279	68 440	727 244	100 372	15 733	15 251	628 522	15 811	22 597	20 389
Individual drilled well	96	61	86	3 368	689	109	537	19 200	43	15	266
Individual dug well	22	5	—	606	78	35	71	1 724	5	—	83
Some other source	106	—	21	258	86	7	86	210	3	36	7
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 656	168	1 230	9 939	2 845	313	537	8 251	75	791	87
Central warm-air furnace	5 913	17 031	36 141	535 478	69 652	7 222	4 734	489 695	12 128	6 061	15 234
Electric heat pump	587	1 074	1 673	21 644	1 677	357	633	20 763	469	653	420
Other built-in electric units	1 148	1 124	3 751	22 459	3 524	682	813	26 068	536	851	568
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	573	769	6 114	45 356	10 359	1 804	728	18 310	660	630	825
Room heaters with flue	2 688	1 240	6 910	28 787	8 290	1 725	2 977	25 484	989	4 982	928
Room heaters without flue	2 487	2 027	5 447	49 404	1 910	2 223	2 363	35 778	771	2 869	1 984
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 973	912	6 777	18 112	2 016	1 494	2 936	24 053	226	4 990	686
None	895	—	504	297	952	64	224	1 254	8	821	13
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	3 131	1 406	5 580	32 618	10 534	1 246	1 937	37 621	2 341	3 390	1 142
No complete kitchen facilities	1 098	162	844	5 674	2 373	315	498	4 900	87	1 090	209
Lacking air conditioning	8 922	1 584	14 060	29 425	10 760	2 431	5 553	24 561	1 490	8 952	1 195
Lacking public sewer	1 357	324	2 888	17 642	3 984	394	1 431	26 612	489	804	1 615
No vehicle available	2 876	1 020	4 367	31 860	10 390	2 072	1 789	27 964	882	4 232	794
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	11 595	10 933	42 303	460 604	60 486	8 049	10 800	386 189	7 248	13 950	13 745
1979 to March 1980	1 574	2 113	5 864	70 840	8 321	753	1 161	63 631	1 472	1 477	1 957
1975 to 1978	2 797	3 460	11 664	136 977	15 993	1 696	2 513	130 946	2 355	3 428	4 299
1970 to 1974	2 407	1 809	7 876	80 573	11 230	1 055	1 782	65 863	1 163	2 530	2 377
1960 to 1969	2 173	1 839	9 150	98 991	14 827	1 914	2 618	68 420	1 709	2 637	2 893
1950 to 1959	1 452	1 140	5 459	51 249	7 318	1 061	1 424	39 157	467	1 754	1 370
1949 or earlier	1 192	572	2 290	21 974	2 797	1 570	1 302	18 172	82	2 124	849
Renter-occupied housing units	8 325	13 412	26 244	270 872	40 739	7 835	5 145	263 467	8 614	8 698	7 000
1979 to March 1980	3 558	9 936	14 886	163 689	22 000	4 008	2 370	163 680	6 483	3 455	4 876
1975 to 1978	2 886	2 822	7 675	76 590	12 007	2 421	1 676	73 597	1 639	2 869	1 494
1970 to 1974	980	334	1 699	18 325	4 341	754	510	16 221	280	1 183	313
1960 to 1969	545	199	1 340	8 659	1 611	474	365	6 964	169	725	208
1959 or earlier	356	121	644	3 609	780	178	224	3 005	43	466	109
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	4 097	2 682	10 840	108 932	16 099	3 881	4 575	73 725	1 144	4 511	3 831
Owner-occupied housing units	2 775	2 234	7 677	79 257	10 941	2 654	3 515	53 889	872	3 187	2 993
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	239	4	107	512	633	28	140	395	4	272	18
No complete kitchen facilities	196	5	121	740	716	70	132	731	7	269	37
No vehicle available	1 280	378	2 111	18 980	4 217	1 113	1 062	12 597	184	1 960	527
No telephone	596	47	450	2 012	1 271	152	384	1 769	92	664	74
Lacking central heating system	2 108	958	4 505	30 001	3 050	1 526	2 216	20 839	339	3 470	1 313
Lacking air conditioning	1 835	299	2 938	7 383	1 894	770	1 242	5 597	194	2 289	267



Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.

Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.

	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	52 286	38 954	22 066	31 480	33 600	23 371	253 345	19 423	16 049	17 749	6 115	11 634
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 140	2 230	1 219	1 374	907	638	9 399	848	659	368	101	267
1975 to 1978 .....	8 143	6 998	3 420	4 581	3 256	2 911	28 060	959	2 437	1 537	251	1 286
1970 to 1974 .....	7 374	6 692	1 497	3 156	2 623	2 473	42 582	2 108	2 442	2 305	675	1 630
1960 to 1969 .....	14 152	8 415	5 980	6 688	6 544	4 936	60 383	5 004	3 231	4 277	1 470	2 807
1950 to 1959 .....	12 587	6 438	7 310	11 182	9 361	5 146	51 500	3 577	3 100	3 077	1 016	2 061
1940 to 1949 .....	5 332	4 931	1 954	3 462	5 804	3 939	30 531	2 535	2 044	3 016	1 151	1 865
1939 or earlier .....	2 558	3 250	686	1 037	5 105	3 328	30 890	4 392	2 136	3 169	1 451	1 718
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	1 059	923	345	349	184	533	4 115	176	198	171	70	101
1 .....	8 051	6 911	2 707	4 470	3 347	3 560	40 913	2 299	2 368	1 814	630	1 184
2 .....	15 999	13 623	5 289	10 235	12 337	8 208	74 746	7 278	5 600	6 840	2 496	4 344
3 .....	23 320	13 968	10 852	14 492	15 497	9 326	103 543	7 970	6 601	7 625	2 529	5 096
4 .....	3 567	2 952	2 576	1 774	2 006	1 586	26 732	1 517	1 185	1 128	336	792
5 or more .....	290	577	297	160	229	158	3 296	183	97	171	54	117
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	35 310	25 777	16 389	21 667	27 493	16 874	177 455	14 987	11 184	13 570	4 812	8 758
1, attached .....	1 320	1 713	702	724	504	513	7 779	418	295	427	140	287
2 .....	2 975	1 121	575	753	615	554	7 641	1 125	735	834	420	414
3 and 4 .....	1 517	1 662	311	498	310	528	10 439	469	474	465	209	256
5 to 9 .....	875	1 883	390	408	580	765	8 710	408	486	245	67	178
10 to 49 .....	4 256	2 349	1 035	2 582	1 283	2 382	15 075	1 037	1 259	913	268	645
50 or more .....	4 900	1 743	2 175	2 019	1 639	1 313	21 484	546	1 174	764	146	618
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 133	2 706	489	2 829	1 176	442	4 762	433	442	531	53	478
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	20 431	12 411	6 387	10 239	7 849	8 249	89 824	6 146	5 926	5 516	1 922	3 594
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7 149	5 858	2 453	4 782	3 940	3 263	33 604	3 007	2 136	2 651	962	1 689
Median gross rent .....	\$274	\$169	\$295	\$263	\$260	\$234	\$208	\$216	\$225	\$197	\$183	\$207
2 or more .....	13 282	6 553	3 934	5 457	3 909	4 986	56 220	3 139	3 790	2 865	960	1 905
Median gross rent .....	\$250	\$203	\$310	\$270	\$278	\$226	\$228	\$215	\$219	\$224	\$206	\$230
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	447	2 429	109	203	201	295	4 597	216	191	151	59	92
1 complete bathroom .....	24 047	22 383	7 640	16 233	19 638	12 756	135 245	10 468	8 580	10 077	3 819	6 258
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	4 855	3 216	2 527	3 695	3 922	2 093	21 070	2 736	1 282	2 255	790	1 465
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	22 937	10 926	11 790	11 349	9 839	8 227	92 433	6 003	5 996	5 266	1 447	3 819
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	51 257	38 613	21 223	26 289	33 337	22 761	251 349	19 299	15 880	17 015	6 029	10 986
Individual drilled well .....	1 010	146	811	4 989	183	530	1 801	72	88	658	56	602
Individual dug well .....	19	62	32	162	80	11	116	29	57	76	30	46
Some other source .....	—	133	—	40	—	69	79	23	24	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	269	1 225	154	200	207	216	4 772	148	74	60	38	22
Central warm-air furnace .....	34 391	13 963	16 009	19 047	21 254	12 316	139 310	10 218	9 263	10 360	3 039	7 321
Electric heat pump .....	1 176	1 522	484	804	1 314	540	3 315	486	534	228	82	146
Other built-in electric units .....	3 565	2 236	853	1 242	1 299	1 505	10 244	352	705	564	209	355
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	8 377	1 645	2 605	4 883	2 208	3 051	25 174	2 375	1 457	1 746	692	1 054
Room heaters with flue .....	2 111	6 152	1 060	2 504	2 179	1 655	28 125	1 665	1 100	1 443	696	747
Room heaters without flue .....	1 597	4 088	557	1 845	3 679	2 625	23 703	3 210	2 106	2 721	1 133	1 588
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	783	6 444	307	894	1 446	1 450	17 787	951	803	627	226	401
None .....	17	1 679	37	61	14	13	915	18	7	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	3 244	5 183	916	2 596	926	1 562	16 001	1 504	1 110	1 180	528	652
No complete kitchen facilities .....	459	1 660	298	305	261	467	3 046	133	222	171	104	67
Locking air conditioning .....	4 764	14 558	1 225	2 133	1 933	2 450	46 696	2 742	1 901	2 099	1 004	1 095
Locking public sewer .....	981	4 027	545	4 005	531	794	8 054	394	1 006	1 299	201	1 098
No vehicle available .....	2 088	4 018	689	1 150	1 483	1 487	23 621	1 334	1 143	1 449	568	881
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	31 578	26 186	15 567	21 078	25 644	14 943	161 618	13 118	10 049	12 099	4 147	7 952
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 196	3 718	2 491	3 289	1 988	1 709	20 126	1 601	1 214	1 386	449	937
1975 to 1978 .....	10 226	7 132	5 029	5 663	5 559	4 325	41 195	3 545	2 729	2 870	827	2 043
1970 to 1974 .....	5 059	5 520	2 859	3 955	3 750	2 440	29 584	2 438	1 686	1 936	621	1 315
1960 to 1969 .....	6 519	5 376	2 916	4 696	5 648	3 099	36 113	2 585	2 236	2 651	945	1 706
1950 to 1959 .....	3 439	2 365	1 847	2 838	5 305	1 986	21 670	1 591	1 361	1 526	558	968
1949 or earlier .....	1 139	2 075	425	637	3 394	1 384	12 930	1 358	823	1 730	747	983
Renter-occupied housing units .....	20 708	12 768	6 499	10 402	7 956	8 428	91 727	6 305	6 000	5 650	1 968	3 682
1979 to March 1980 .....	14 210	6 185	4 052	6 831	4 574	5 016	48 109	3 520	3 570	3 049	986	2 063
1975 to 1978 .....	4 886	4 080	1 787	2 656	2 154	2 374	28 507	1 767	1 530	1 584	602	982
1970 to 1974 .....	939	1 282	395	563	607	595	8 330	605	507	589	202	387
1960 to 1969 .....	481	868	203	236	385	314	4 645	290	237	267	104	163
1959 or earlier .....	192	353	62	116	236	125	2 136	123	156	161	74	87
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	7 914	8 899	3 306	4 696	7 862	5 662	46 401	5 014	4 137	4 858	1 789	3 069
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 148	7 100	2 622	3 652	6 657	4 348	33 586	3 874	3 008	3 823	1 395	2 428
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	23	330	6	7	20	44	694	70	59	43	14	29
No complete kitchen facilities .....	64	316	113	7	53	212	187	19	49	42	14	28
No vehicle available .....	1 215	1 978	475	756	1 061	982	11 544	1 007	782	1 102	400	702
No telephone .....	177	906	46	153	125	213	1 953	149	157	125	61	64
Locking central heating system .....	1 020	4 115	474	1 306	2 655	1 866	18 173	2 181	1 476	2 013	818	1 195
Locking air conditioning .....	712	2 942	171	299	603	611	11 235	903	623	797	400	397



**Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Texas City—Lo Morque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 965</b>	<b>20 298</b>	<b>14 009</b>	<b>39 167</b>	<b>29 188</b>	<b>29 929</b>	<b>51 405</b>	<b>55 073</b>	<b>109 097</b>	<b>16 712</b>	<b>28 558</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 465	1 010	507	1 125	1 728	981	1 562	5 468	6 615	748	1 154
1975 to 1978 .....	3 976	2 813	2 649	3 690	1 947	2 972	5 948	13 144	14 457	2 126	3 367
1970 to 1974 .....	3 807	2 192	1 635	4 551	2 352	2 073	4 094	11 910	24 050	2 679	2 956
1960 to 1969 .....	7 614	4 599	2 819	8 060	6 301	6 300	11 318	13 876	28 072	3 860	5 775
1950 to 1959 .....	7 442	4 685	3 706	10 350	7 232	9 587	15 163	8 515	17 361	3 702	6 740
1940 to 1949 .....	3 723	2 511	1 469	6 092	3 974	4 022	7 478	1 387	9 720	2 032	3 750
1939 or earlier .....	1 738	2 488	1 204	5 299	5 654	3 994	5 842	773	8 822	1 565	4 816
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	203	145	144	333	407	402	576	743	4 504	188	232
1 .....	2 926	2 548	1 847	6 164	3 968	3 746	7 096	8 496	24 621	2 529	3 663
2 .....	9 090	6 911	4 715	14 186	10 159	9 603	16 716	11 584	33 600	5 147	10 008
3 .....	14 316	8 566	6 073	15 628	11 965	13 750	23 075	26 008	35 660	7 140	11 694
4 .....	3 095	1 937	1 116	2 548	2 413	2 197	3 462	7 709	9 591	1 547	2 586
5 or more .....	335	191	114	308	276	231	480	533	1 121	161	375
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached .....	23 700	14 899	9 908	28 445	21 011	22 668	39 115	35 589	57 616	11 300	21 280
1, attached .....	501	454	283	967	841	1 115	1 194	1 392	3 871	569	1 223
2 .....	497	850	540	1 744	1 694	1 289	2 380	1 209	7 820	220	700
3 and 4 .....	338	439	693	1 190	794	828	981	1 912	4 137	207	840
5 to 9 .....	286	518	418	1 028	912	766	822	2 686	3 040	225	661
10 to 49 .....	1 367	1 077	754	2 738	1 426	1 230	2 950	6 526	16 504	1 140	1 817
50 or more .....	1 313	1 841	921	2 334	1 653	1 309	2 775	4 013	14 071	2 456	1 557
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 963	220	492	721	857	724	1 188	1 746	2 038	595	480
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing</b> .....											
units .....	7 109	7 466	5 163	14 304	10 209	10 155	16 301	21 040	57 378	6 083	9 032
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 886	2 994	2 080	5 888	4 447	5 270	7 432	5 245	14 893	2 179	3 993
Median gross rent .....	\$286	\$253	\$253	\$218	\$225	\$232	\$231	\$359	\$319	\$293	\$258
2 or more .....	3 223	4 472	3 083	8 416	5 762	4 885	8 869	15 795	42 485	3 904	5 039
Median gross rent .....	\$278	\$265	\$270	\$226	\$221	\$247	\$233	\$279	\$265	\$279	\$276
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	189	122	131	294	317	229	618	255	1 114	172	226
1 complete bathroom .....	13 977	8 587	7 299	20 764	15 708	15 744	27 656	17 727	57 275	7 821	14 413
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 870	2 659	1 453	4 699	4 338	3 553	6 846	6 522	9 033	1 833	2 991
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	11 929	8 930	5 126	13 410	8 825	10 403	16 285	30 569	41 675	6 886	10 928
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	28 106	20 160	13 774	38 911	29 180	29 788	50 754	54 810	108 925	16 601	28 503
Individual drilled well .....	1 750	55	211	135	—	82	583	238	72	111	51
Individual dug well .....	98	77	24	79	—	49	55	25	19	—	4
Some other source .....	11	6	—	42	8	10	13	—	81	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	141	95	163	418	141	134	529	342	1 038	181	187
Central warm-air furnace .....	19 926	13 945	7 540	21 758	16 393	18 018	30 091	45 789	76 337	12 195	15 699
Electric heat pump .....	822	275	761	1 048	1 235	562	505	2 334	3 134	312	2 749
Other built-in electric units .....	912	496	645	1 199	651	723	1 035	2 112	4 590	432	990
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 746	1 781	886	4 648	3 855	3 872	13 819	2 093	8 807	436	2 015
Room heaters with flue .....	1 719	928	1 699	2 598	1 902	1 629	2 921	866	4 890	756	2 152
Room heaters without flue .....	2 806	1 952	1 377	5 674	3 642	3 571	1 760	1 039	6 501	1 345	3 277
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	1 639	822	886	1 806	1 346	1 400	745	488	3 657	1 021	1 470
None .....	54	4	52	18	23	20	—	10	143	34	19
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
No telephone .....	2 063	982	1 076	2 643	1 998	1 705	3 496	2 192	5 455	1 790	1 196
No complete kitchen facilities .....	264	133	117	427	284	263	428	320	1 382	189	293
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 151	1 636	2 051	4 186	1 468	2 646	8 349	947	9 507	757	1 642
Lacking public sewer .....	2 364	763	220	1 922	753	955	627	1 447	1 858	135	177
No vehicle available .....	1 011	1 035	821	2 552	1 673	1 318	2 660	1 157	7 132	590	1 684
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>22 658</b>	<b>12 678</b>	<b>8 762</b>	<b>24 536</b>	<b>18 799</b>	<b>19 452</b>	<b>34 913</b>	<b>33 701</b>	<b>51 138</b>	<b>10 534</b>	<b>19 398</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 578	1 254	1 152	2 680	3 104	2 724	4 439	7 247	8 861	1 421	2 393
1975 to 1978 .....	6 492	3 590	2 340	5 869	4 399	5 087	10 254	12 636	15 779	2 635	5 010
1970 to 1974 .....	3 706	2 063	1 481	3 901	2 948	3 125	5 789	5 942	8 585	1 745	2 993
1960 to 1969 .....	4 567	2 957	1 913	5 687	3 983	4 385	7 320	5 311	9 732	2 354	4 023
1950 to 1959 .....	3 174	1 828	1 261	4 145	2 594	2 832	4 989	2 269	5 425	1 482	2 673
1949 or earlier .....	1 141	986	615	2 254	1 771	1 299	2 122	296	2 756	897	2 306
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 307</b>	<b>7 620</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>14 631</b>	<b>10 389</b>	<b>10 477</b>	<b>16 492</b>	<b>21 372</b>	<b>57 959</b>	<b>6 178</b>	<b>9 160</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 601	4 589	3 145	8 697	6 412	6 571	9 864	15 226	38 539	3 976	5 216
1975 to 1978 .....	1 806	2 106	1 420	4 045	2 815	2 602	4 419	5 025	14 866	1 664	2 735
1970 to 1974 .....	443	553	341	963	701	801	1 255	659	2 844	302	575
1960 to 1969 .....	295	291	233	616	283	335	638	340	1 242	114	435
1959 or earlier .....	162	81	108	310	178	168	316	122	468	122	199
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS</b> .....											
<b>WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65</b> .....											
<b>YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 281</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>9 311</b>	<b>6 425</b>	<b>6 412</b>	<b>9 882</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>14 145</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>6 566</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 468	3 587	1 810	7 360	4 997	5 099	7 634	2 881	10 022	2 260	5 274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	12	29	11	65	39	9	73	8	91	23	67
No complete kitchen facilities .....	23	38	42	100	21	37	73	13	145	23	107
No vehicle available .....	561	746	449	1 790	1 054	965	1 608	642	2 937	342	1 226
No telephone .....	207	71	74	302	211	171	328	56	279	77	86
Lacking central heating system .....	1 508	1 278	1 044	3 591	2 413	2 120	1 638	491	3 056	799	2 521
Lacking air conditioning .....	440	461	485	1 359	416	551	1 879	153	1 775	177	562



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Oato ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
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Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
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Occupied housing units -----	18 744	12 708	11 034	64 577	248 774	8 284	5 831	97 485	97 398	108 134	16 093	15 884
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	698	598	703	2 730	13 607	281	212	3 864	3 845	4 667	299	289
1975 to 1978 -----	2 284	2 138	3 656	5 951	27 285	369	933	13 095	13 073	7 865	1 283	1 259
1970 to 1974 -----	3 910	2 131	3 211	8 210	34 432	567	1 135	16 759	16 736	8 511	1 586	1 579
1960 to 1969 -----	3 657	2 729	1 654	13 887	65 403	1 853	1 510	23 822	23 822	21 288	3 088	2 967
1950 to 1959 -----	3 311	2 559	823	17 466	56 827	1 772	912	21 376	21 376	28 110	2 292	2 261
1940 to 1949 -----	2 616	1 542	615	11 446	27 804	1 252	635	8 193	8 177	19 520	2 102	2 095
1939 or earlier -----	2 268	1 011	372	4 887	23 416	2 190	494	10 376	10 369	18 173	5 443	5 434
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	650	217	274	1 340	5 607	77	201	2 153	2 134	1 304	348	348
1 -----	4 356	1 767	3 242	10 278	60 876	983	978	14 823	14 823	17 987	4 537	4 516
2 -----	6 145	4 584	4 390	21 007	83 843	3 166	1 876	23 227	23 195	41 378	6 164	6 045
3 -----	6 137	4 890	2 244	26 221	71 114	3 552	2 222	42 005	41 975	38 900	3 709	3 671
4 -----	1 336	1 134	811	5 008	23 588	435	453	12 681	12 675	7 498	1 090	1 059
5 or more -----	120	116	73	723	3 746	71	101	2 596	2 596	1 067	245	245
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached -----	11 547	8 174	3 365	43 935	131 855	6 745	3 828	62 605	62 555	76 730	9 393	9 212
1, attached -----	775	370	441	2 198	8 577	179	299	4 212	4 212	2 732	441	441
2 -----	650	513	829	2 000	8 310	521	178	2 952	2 952	4 987	919	919
3 and 4 -----	767	565	721	3 091	11 608	250	115	2 832	2 832	4 113	901	886
5 to 9 -----	1 139	206	694	3 067	15 278	108	251	4 294	4 294	4 080	608	608
10 to 49 -----	1 101	1 151	2 403	4 048	36 936	319	394	9 299	9 295	6 383	1 562	1 562
50 or more -----	1 962	540	2 161	4 505	34 549	76	572	9 231	9 231	7 046	1 930	1 930
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	803	1 089	220	1 733	1 661	86	194	2 060	2 027	2 063	339	326
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 768	4 797	7 979	24 171	117 945	2 451	2 210	37 983	37 967	38 758	7 764	7 706
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 438	1 997	1 278	9 366	19 784	1 403	972	11 757	11 745	14 555	2 493	2 444
Median gross rent -----	\$176	\$239	\$215	\$246	\$272	\$215	\$175	\$237	\$226	\$237	\$240	\$239
2 or more -----	4 330	2 800	6 701	14 805	98 161	1 048	1 238	26 226	26 222	24 203	5 271	5 262
Median gross rent -----	\$226	\$269	\$281	\$251	\$280	\$208	\$207	\$197	\$197	\$255	\$269	\$269
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 624	33	132	840	2 176	93	186	2 939	2 919	938	235	235
1 complete bathroom -----	11 484	6 751	5 976	36 304	124 567	5 080	3 926	40 760	40 731	60 356	10 891	10 749
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 338	1 260	1 351	6 641	22 271	1 082	470	17 598	17 594	9 562	1 390	1 377
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	4 298	4 664	3 575	20 792	99 760	2 029	1 249	36 188	36 154	37 278	3 577	3 523
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	18 594	12 675	11 008	64 484	248 348	8 196	5 831	97 086	97 031	107 196	15 886	15 733
Individual drilled well -----	42	33	21	86	221	54	-	306	294	787	150	109
Individual dug well -----	22	-	5	-	103	22	-	28	28	87	50	35
Some other source -----	86	-	-	7	102	12	-	65	45	64	7	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	1 602	66	102	1 202	5 580	26	220	2 637	2 637	1 339	313	313
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 651	8 301	8 243	32 916	172 721	3 732	1 995	67 039	66 979	60 823	7 282	7 222
Electric heat pump -----	574	219	811	1 597	6 725	162	288	1 651	1 651	2 446	364	357
Other built-in electric units -----	1 087	381	686	3 644	8 967	161	327	3 495	3 476	2 859	711	682
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	552	527	242	5 983	18 269	1 181	279	10 300	10 300	11 364	1 812	1 804
Room heaters with flue -----	2 561	846	394	6 804	11 355	956	1 053	7 945	7 945	8 426	1 738	1 725
Room heaters without flue -----	2 323	1 696	331	5 285	18 652	1 510	658	1 689	1 682	15 247	2 289	2 223
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 632	672	225	6 663	6 332	541	886	1 817	1 816	5 563	1 520	1 494
None -----	762	-	-	483	173	15	125	912	912	67	64	64
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone -----	2 904	910	430	5 402	12 366	759	751	10 026	10 006	5 762	1 254	1 246
No complete kitchen facilities -----	963	74	81	825	2 328	93	136	2 251	2 250	1 120	315	315
Lacking air conditioning -----	8 286	1 253	331	13 781	11 183	1 599	2 214	10 048	10 007	7 702	2 471	2 431
Lacking public sewer -----	842	167	132	2 737	3 478	273	223	2 315	2 251	1 955	593	394
No vehicle available -----	2 787	649	357	4 303	16 856	577	815	10 221	10 202	7 239	2 072	2 072
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 735	7 813	2 930	39 615	129 255	5 763	3 547	58 831	58 764	68 532	8 200	8 049
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 381	1 386	639	5 307	16 728	596	399	8 115	8 081	8 303	802	753
1975 to 1978 -----	2 498	2 322	1 048	10 681	31 979	1 609	720	15 483	15 470	15 375	1 765	1 696
1970 to 1974 -----	2 204	1 293	504	7 356	20 617	1 093	877	10 763	10 743	10 549	1 080	1 055
1960 to 1969 -----	2 127	1 413	426	8 701	31 697	1 081	911	14 530	14 530	15 209	1 922	1 914
1950 to 1959 -----	1 353	914	226	5 335	19 745	724	324	7 215	7 215	11 477	1 061	1 061
1949 or earlier -----	1 072	485	87	2 235	8 489	660	316	2 725	2 725	7 619	1 570	1 570
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 009	4 895	8 104	24 962	119 519	2 521	2 284	38 654	38 634	39 602	7 893	7 835
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 427	3 146	6 408	14 071	69 596	1 561	1 194	20 650	20 650	22 067	4 038	4 008
1975 to 1978 -----	2 767	1 175	1 616	7 293	35 091	530	697	11 350	11 346	11 509	2 449	2 421
1970 to 1974 -----	950	282	52	1 640	8 884	237	241	4 302	4 290	3 234	754	754
1960 to 1969 -----	526	184	15	1 322	4 302	122	99	1 593	1 589	1 897	474	474
1959 or earlier -----	339	108	13	636	1 646	71	53	759	759	895	178	178
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	3 927	2 212	470	10 531	46 858	2 085	1 207	15 776	15 752	26 175	3 887	3 881
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 650	1 850	384	7 481	31 897	1 664	917	10 667	10 647	19 770	2 660	2 654
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	228	-	4	100	246	53	27	618	617	95	28	28
No complete kitchen facilities -----	185	5	-	121	352	19	46	701	700	177	70	70
No vehicle available -----	1 269	355	23	2 052	9 519	431	369	4 171	4 159	4 765	1 113	1 113
No telephone -----	571	47	-	436	820	99	123	1 253	1 240	566	152	152
Lacking central heating system -----	2 029	875	83	4 406	11 722	1 078	635	2 919	2 918	10 242	1 532	1 526
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 781	273	26	2 867	2 883	578	475	1 839	1 819	2 203	770	770



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	42 236	20 626	10 653	409 124	37 669	11 168	21 814	18 507	51 910	17 603	5 606
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	2 244	1 211	418	20 925	1 521	451	833	1 152	2 131	1 307	75
1975 to 1978	8 454	2 483	1 080	67 227	3 317	2 264	2 594	3 045	8 101	3 419	357
1970 to 1974	10 725	4 669	1 168	70 428	6 764	2 435	3 108	2 801	7 309	3 115	372
1960 to 1969	12 368	4 943	1 866	108 408	14 992	3 451	4 672	4 651	14 090	3 691	989
1950 to 1959	6 307	3 982	3 063	74 141	8 352	1 897	3 813	3 464	12 438	2 825	1 416
1940 to 1949	1 723	2 776	1 799	35 438	1 878	491	2 903	1 849	5 297	1 992	926
1939 or earlier	415	562	1 259	32 557	845	179	3 891	1 545	2 544	1 254	1 471
BEDROOMS											
None	285	74	178	6 756	314	94	400	98	1 059	354	15
1	2 663	1 693	1 896	107 563	6 770	2 521	4 140	2 089	8 005	3 116	427
2	7 633	6 146	3 783	125 674	10 632	2 897	7 943	6 241	15 883	5 851	1 996
3	26 053	10 865	4 043	124 597	16 170	4 912	7 362	8 537	23 154	6 462	2 615
4	5 382	1 745	670	37 973	3 484	690	1 609	1 472	3 519	1 489	454
5 or more	220	103	83	6 561	299	54	360	70	290	331	99
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	34 385	15 428	7 405	202 606	22 370	6 408	14 988	13 209	35 063	11 234	4 755
1, attached	1 618	758	412	21 906	864	293	1 226	330	1 320	925	43
2	287	365	391	8 201	475	565	658	988	2 975	604	237
3 and 4	528	567	456	11 683	1 347	695	926	467	1 517	980	161
5 to 9	1 094	437	511	13 970	1 691	488	698	264	875	927	91
10 to 49	2 234	1 005	381	66 031	5 056	1 069	1 011	1 038	4 211	1 347	161
50 or more	2 048	1 080	790	79 393	4 803	940	814	1 316	4 900	864	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	986	307	5 334	1 063	710	1 493	895	1 049	722	136
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 926	5 601	3 691	200 163	16 974	5 506	8 304	6 250	20 338	6 358	1 315
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 259	2 525	1 591	40 427	4 163	1 911	5 206	2 372	7 083	2 638	775
Median gross rent	\$405	\$282	\$205	\$316	\$324	\$228	\$154	\$269	\$274	\$188	\$222
2 or more	5 667	3 076	2 100	159 736	12 811	3 595	3 098	3 878	13 255	3 720	540
Median gross rent	\$266	\$238	\$195	\$289	\$281	\$228	\$205	\$276	\$250	\$222	\$200
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	150	119	384	3 771	244	79	1 760	125	447	962	60
1 complete bathroom	10 351	8 428	6 668	206 342	15 828	6 010	14 153	7 762	23 860	8 485	3 202
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 515	2 789	876	37 576	5 515	1 764	1 422	2 101	4 814	1 606	494
2 or more complete bathrooms	25 220	9 290	2 725	161 435	16 082	3 315	4 479	8 519	22 789	6 550	1 850
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	42 135	20 071	10 537	402 485	37 395	11 148	21 763	18 254	51 167	17 479	5 363
Individual drilled well	44	528	81	6 005	243	20	15	200	731	58	113
Individual dug well	50	27	5	534	31	—	—	46	12	—	114
Some other source	7	—	30	100	—	—	36	7	—	66	16
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	507	92	363	6 365	541	72	763	81	269	465	35
Central warm-air furnace	34 879	14 329	3 455	296 328	30 410	8 161	5 483	13 527	34 180	7 815	2 644
Electric heat pump	1 942	606	495	15 154	988	296	568	323	1 176	808	46
Other built-in electric units	1 147	744	641	19 148	1 423	455	796	501	3 559	1 134	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 022	1 527	449	12 460	1 545	557	630	810	8 328	718	415
Room heaters with flue	671	1 072	1 783	18 733	840	818	4 924	811	2 060	2 063	638
Room heaters without flue	716	1 560	1 460	24 321	1 355	602	2 859	1 797	1 562	1 515	1 379
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	339	691	1 895	15 818	562	199	4 970	644	759	2 319	351
None	13	5	112	797	5	8	821	13	17	766	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	1 704	1 006	1 238	25 920	3 139	1 755	3 390	1 023	3 212	1 800	276
No complete kitchen facilities	244	116	225	3 358	231	64	1 090	185	459	645	87
Lacking air conditioning	902	1 020	3 181	17 403	1 016	950	8 888	1 097	4 697	4 920	802
Lacking public sewer	349	813	293	6 490	431	200	772	999	677	1 256	615
No vehicle available	640	611	1 119	22 610	896	762	4 224	758	2 072	1 457	413
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	32 094	14 852	6 861	206 374	20 429	5 629	13 216	12 175	31 295	11 071	4 235
1979 to March 1980	5 846	2 733	775	27 714	2 670	1 069	1 333	1 690	5 162	1 843	358
1975 to 1978	12 433	4 636	1 560	59 231	5 980	1 707	3 175	3 822	10 165	3 269	994
1970 to 1974	6 080	2 826	1 184	36 057	3 881	898	2 290	2 016	4 989	2 231	678
1960 to 1969	5 416	2 750	1 830	44 463	5 429	1 430	2 540	2 554	6 449	2 099	950
1950 to 1959	1 934	1 315	884	25 904	2 067	455	1 754	1 288	3 416	1 011	654
1949 or earlier	385	592	628	13 005	402	70	2 124	805	1 114	618	601
Renter-occupied housing units	10 142	5 774	3 792	202 750	17 240	5 539	8 598	6 332	20 615	6 532	1 371
1979 to March 1980	6 591	3 459	1 826	122 702	11 428	4 336	3 423	4 401	14 162	3 314	826
1975 to 1978	2 652	1 644	1 284	58 606	4 309	816	2 813	1 354	4 864	2 104	362
1970 to 1974	630	379	319	13 479	1 072	211	1 171	288	916	568	89
1960 to 1969	196	175	235	5 765	346	149	725	201	481	412	43
1959 or earlier	73	117	128	2 198	85	27	466	88	192	134	51
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	3 016	2 382	2 970	52 710	3 187	934	4 475	3 516	7 852	3 634	1 699
Owner-occupied housing units	2 425	1 850	2 244	36 620	2 207	691	3 159	2 744	6 086	2 738	1 417
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	25	80	266	29	4	272	18	23	81	6
No complete kitchen facilities	5	12	71	571	21	7	269	37	64	106	15
No vehicle available	339	399	631	9 915	405	149	1 960	509	1 206	651	329
No telephone	39	41	275	1 328	135	69	664	67	177	262	63
Lacking central heating system	399	770	1 373	14 960	648	277	3 470	1 164	996	1 332	1 084
Lacking air conditioning	171	162	595	4 132	184	145	2 289	244	701	792	254



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units .....**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	858	1 202	1 056	100	1 661	141
1975 to 1978 .....	1 835	3 376	3 705	508	4 420	421
1970 to 1974 .....	3 727	1 429	2 333	455	5 045	639
1960 to 1969 .....	8 176	5 932	5 992	1 286	10 149	1 041
1950 to 1959 .....	5 215	7 224	10 477	1 419	10 278	1 191
1940 to 1949 .....	499	1 931	3 163	1 481	3 162	758
1939 or earlier .....	267	681	910	792	871	473

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	104	345	317	23	360	109
1 .....	1 381	2 658	4 293	590	5 455	767
2 .....	3 546	5 159	8 352	1 908	10 682	1 971
3 .....	13 272	10 763	12 955	2 742	16 104	1 478
4 .....	2 136	2 561	1 579	758	2 798	288
5 or more .....	132	289	140	20	187	51

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	16 787	16 272	19 758	4 500	21 857	3 274
1, attached .....	220	696	688	316	778	265
2 .....	56	575	682	413	332	143
3 and 4 .....	388	311	446	52	561	255
5 to 9 .....	832	390	380	125	651	185
10 to 49 .....	1 324	1 035	2 493	194	4 446	58
50 or more .....	956	2 175	1 996	350	5 710	117
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	8	321	1 193	91	1 251	367

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 293	6 340	9 480	2 052	14 836	1 311
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 993	2 406	4 167	1 031	3 719	805
Median gross rent .....	\$309	\$298	\$260	\$222	\$317	\$154
2 or more .....	3 300	3 934	5 313	1 021	11 117	506
Median gross rent .....	\$268	\$310	\$272	\$231	\$279	\$128

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	150	102	178	43	293	367
1 complete bathroom .....	7 912	7 487	14 290	3 622	18 528	3 120
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5 042	2 485	3 356	559	4 906	379
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7 467	11 701	9 812	1 817	11 859	798

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	20 499	21 170	25 676	5 922	35 520	4 651
Individual drilled well .....	55	573	1 860	119	66	7
Individual dug well .....	17	32	68	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	32	—	—	6

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	152	154	196	49	513	286
Central warm-air furnace .....	16 863	15 816	16 502	2 980	26 043	953
Electric heat pump .....	480	484	741	324	662	174
Other built-in electric units .....	585	846	1 202	281	1 408	190
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 175	2 578	4 538	476	1 869	217
Room heaters with flue .....	529	1 028	2 162	758	1 448	79
Room heaters without flue .....	536	538	1 480	795	2 353	597
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	251	294	761	375	1 176	884
None .....	—	37	54	—	114	279

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	760	869	2 249	389	2 714	780
No complete kitchen facilities .....	143	298	275	62	282	287
Locking air conditioning .....	771	1 188	1 707	580	1 100	2 470
Locking public sewer .....	136	315	487	176	179	321
No vehicle available .....	492	657	1 114	277	1 185	740

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units .....	15 135	15 323	18 019	3 846	20 540	3 303
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 137	2 455	2 622	340	2 753	369
1975 to 1978 .....	4 486	4 939	4 642	962	5 802	687
1970 to 1974 .....	2 999	2 797	3 344	585	3 378	565
1960 to 1969 .....	3 989	2 881	4 232	927	4 368	922
1950 to 1959 .....	1 439	1 826	2 591	566	3 604	370
1949 or earlier .....	85	425	588	466	635	390

Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 436	6 452	9 617	2 195	15 046	1 361
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 126	4 034	6 284	1 101	10 148	520
1975 to 1978 .....	1 798	1 771	2 463	571	3 777	466
1970 to 1974 .....	426	387	518	251	708	196
1960 to 1969 .....	56	198	236	172	290	137
1959 or earlier .....	30	62	116	100	123	42

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units .....	1 569	3 279	4 210	1 383	3 190	1 150
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 083	2 600	3 201	1 063	2 363	943
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	6	7	—	11	52
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	113	7	8	13	57
No vehicle available .....	266	461	732	198	500	385
No telephone .....	40	46	118	25	55	167
Locking central heating system .....	327	469	1 096	640	891	685
Locking air conditioning .....	107	171	253	174	142	514

**Places—Con.**

						Plano city					
Mesquite city	Midland city	Odessa city	Orange city	Posodeno city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	
20 571	21 775	27 636	6 041	35 586	4 664	20 905	20 858	13 683	23 136	23 053	
858	1 202	1 056	100	1 661	141	2 611	2 585	540	1 389	638	
1 835	3 376	3 705	508	4 420	421	8 004	7 993	903	4 768	2 903	
3 727	1 429	2 333	455	5 045	639	5 897	5 897	764	4 746	2 362	
8 170	5 932	5 992	1 286	10 149	1 041	3 621	3 621	1 892	8 533	4 821	
5 215	7 224	10 477	1 419	10 278	1 191	577	567	3 264	3 387	5 097	
499	1 931	3 163	1 481	3 162	758	105	105	3 226	207	3 909	
267	681	910	792	871	473	90	90	3 094	106	3 323	
104	345	317	23	360	109	51	51	90	81	533	
1 381	2 658	4 293	590	5 455	767	1 277	1 277	1 843	1 325	3 496	
3 546	5 159	8 352	1 908	10 682	1 971	2 220	2 216	5 828	2 950	8 084	
13 272	10 763	12 955	2 742	16 104	1 478	9 877	9 857	5 232	11 199	9 196	
2 136	2 561	1 579	758	2 798	288	7 214	7 191	569	6 990	1 586	
132	289	140	20	187	51	266	266	121	591	158	
16 787	16 272	19 758	4 500	21 857	3 274	17 139	17 092	10 874	18 580	16 683	
220	696	688	316	778	265	226	226	199	421	513	
56	575	682	413	332	143	275	275	313	318	554	
388	311	446	52	561	255	621	621	257	446	528	
832	390	380	125	651	185	553	553	288	504	765	
1 324	1 035	2 493	194	4 446	58	810	810	661	1 432	2 340	
956	2 175	1 996	350	5 710	117	846	846	933	1 422	1 280	
8	321	1 193	91	1 251	367	435	435	158	13	390	
5 293	6 340	9 480	2 052	14 836	1 311	4 235	4 229	3 767	5 642	8 131	
1 993	2 406	4 167	1 031	3 719	805	1 415	1 409	1 565	1 910	3 220	
\$309	\$298	\$260	\$222	\$317	\$154	\$454	\$454	\$235	\$472	\$235	
3 300	3 934	5 313	1 021	11 117	506	2 820	2 820	2 202	3 732	4 911	
\$268	\$310	\$272	\$231	\$279	\$128	\$317	\$317	\$267	\$340	\$226	
150	102	178	43	293	367	35	35	121	92	288	
7 912	7 487	14 290	3 622	18 528	3 120	2 542	2 532	9 051	2 569	12 560	
5 042	2 485	3 356	559	4 906	379	1 567	1 567	1 370	2 161	2 059	
7 467	11 701	9 812	1 817	11 859	798	16 761	16 724	3 141	18 314	8 146	
20 499	21 170	25 676	5 922	35 520	4 651	20 876	20 839	13 676	23 084	22 595	
55	573	1 860	119	66	7	19	9	—	18	443	
17	32	68	—	—	—	4	4	7	15	11	
—	—	32	—	—	6	6	6	—	19	4	
152	154	196	49	513	286	93	93	141	167	216	
16 863	15 816	16 502	2 980	26 043	953	19 251	19 214	7 190	21 585	12 173	
480	484	741	324	662	174	829	829	530	484	540	
585	846	1 202	281	1 408	190	295	295	659	405	1 416	
1 175	2 578	4 538	476	1 869	217	148	148	1 187	218	3 029	
529	1 028	2 162	758	1 448	79	79	79	1 258	110	1 643	
536	538	1 480	798	2 353	597	146	140	1 951	116	2 625	
251	294	761	375	1 176	884	60	56	753	51	1 398	
—	37	54	—	114	279	4	4	14	—	13	
760	869	2 249	389	2 714	780	525	525	523	275	1 542	
143	298	275	62	282	287	113	109	170	147	467	
771	1 188	1 707	580	1 100	2 470	123	113	1 099	96	2 411	
136	315	487	176	179	321	147	137	73	77	676	
492	657	1 114	277	1 185	740	245	240	1 047	267	1 474	
15 135	15 323	18 019	3 846	20 540	3 303	16 593	16 556	9 861	17 406	14 749	
2 137	2 455	2 622	340	2 753	369	4 610	4 578	576	2 850	1 687	
4 486	4 939	4 642	962	5 802	687	8 020	8 015	1 741	6 747	4 275	
2 999	2 797	3 344	585	3 378	565	2 714	2 714	1 269	3 240	2 404	
3 989	2 881	4 232	927	4 368	922	1 056	1 056	2 033	3 648	3 026	
1 439	1 826	2 591	566	3 604	370	153	153	2 271	900	1 980	
85	425	588	466	635	390	40	40	1 971	21	1 377	
5 436	6 452	9 617	2 195	15 046	1 361	4 312	4 302	3 822	5 730	8 304	
3 126	4 034	6 284	1 101	10 148	520	2 993	2 993	2 164	3 694	4 916	
1 798	1 771	2 463	571	3 777	466	1 035	1 035	926	1 601	2 362	
426	387	518	251	708	196	227	227	319	317	599	
56	198	236	172	290	137	53	47	265	106	307	
30	62	116	100	123	42	—	—	148	12	120	
1 569	3 279	4 210	1 383	3 190	1 150	999	994	4 325	1 511	5 612	
1 083	2 600	3 201	1 063	2 363	943	683	678	3 536	1 110	4 309	
10	6	7	—	11	52	—	—	14	—	44	
7	113	7	8	13	57	—	—	35	12	212	
266	461	732	198	500	385	156	151	723	163	977	
40	46	118	25	55	167	—	—	87	5	213	
327	469	1 096	640	891	685	71	71	1 602	63	1 861	
107	171	253	174	142	514	24	24	364	19	599	



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places—Con.										
						Texas City city					
	San Antonio city	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>209 684</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>10 411</b>	<b>12 901</b>	<b>8 736</b>	<b>10 422</b>	<b>10 277</b>	<b>19 560</b>	<b>13 997</b>	<b>28 687</b>	<b>29 012</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 826	130	498	529	124	246	240	938	507	502	1 688
1975 to 1978 .....	17 115	323	545	2 020	622	1 014	983	2 632	2 669	1 795	1 894
1970 to 1974 .....	31 635	390	1 370	2 031	1 024	1 059	1 038	2 126	1 635	3 291	2 339
1960 to 1969 .....	51 746	539	2 919	2 628	2 055	2 491	2 450	4 439	2 819	5 213	6 249
1950 to 1959 .....	47 562	785	1 733	2 399	1 724	3 237	3 209	4 571	3 694	8 340	7 218
1940 to 1949 .....	27 844	794	1 241	1 604	1 541	1 854	1 841	2 378	1 469	4 936	3 972
1939 or earlier .....	27 956	990	2 105	1 690	1 646	521	516	2 476	1 204	4 610	5 652
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	3 640	41	96	168	90	58	58	138	144	288	407
1 .....	37 771	595	1 269	1 985	1 053	1 252	1 252	2 454	1 847	5 237	3 962
2 .....	68 187	1 731	3 881	4 317	3 536	3 146	3 123	6 556	4 703	11 371	10 142
3 .....	80 041	1 330	4 008	5 358	3 469	4 898	4 804	8 318	6 073	9 923	11 835
4 .....	17 724	215	1 049	1 000	505	966	938	1 903	1 116	1 645	2 394
5 or more .....	2 321	39	108	73	83	102	102	191	114	223	272
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	142 209	2 839	7 698	8 784	6 468	8 160	8 034	14 439	9 896	19 481	20 841
1, attached .....	6 734	211	230	258	280	253	253	454	283	837	839
2 .....	6 968	125	583	628	401	265	265	843	540	1 534	1 694
3 and 4 .....	8 882	175	213	350	214	163	163	431	693	1 086	792
5 to 9 .....	7 912	11	236	430	166	68	68	513	418	917	912
10 to 49 .....	13 464	198	705	1 044	505	701	701	988	754	2 430	1 426
50 or more .....	19 598	180	451	993	577	699	690	1 758	921	2 140	1 653
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 917	212	295	414	125	113	103	134	492	262	855
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>79 841</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>4 812</b>	<b>3 084</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>7 220</b>	<b>5 163</b>	<b>12 113</b>	<b>10 205</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	29 455	631	1 513	1 631	1 393	1 172	1 172	2 926	2 080	4 479	4 443
Median gross rent .....	\$194	\$132	\$215	\$226	\$201	\$249	\$249	\$255	\$253	\$221	\$225
2 or more .....	50 386	444	1 976	3 181	1 691	1 691	1 691	4 294	3 083	7 634	5 762
Median gross rent .....	\$227	\$136	\$222	\$231	\$230	\$278	\$278	\$264	\$270	\$226	\$221
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	4 453	184	117	109	71	54	54	116	131	280	315
1 complete bathroom .....	125 296	2 939	5 111	6 623	5 037	5 624	5 598	8 200	7 287	16 547	15 672
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	17 403	248	1 509	1 047	1 113	1 401	1 366	2 568	1 453	3 265	4 326
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	62 532	580	3 674	5 122	2 515	3 343	3 259	8 676	5 126	8 595	8 699
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	208 231	3 881	10 383	12 799	8 581	10 238	10 190	19 515	13 774	28 518	29 004
Individual drilled well .....	1 333	21	15	27	130	184	87	28	199	110	—
Individual dug well .....	59	9	5	51	25	—	—	11	24	33	—
Some other source .....	61	40	8	24	—	—	—	6	—	26	8
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	4 478	165	77	53	22	89	89	95	163	327	141
Central warm-air furnace .....	102 065	756	6 015	7 807	5 012	6 429	6 319	13 443	7 528	15 156	16 311
Electric heat pump .....	2 652	64	318	472	97	298	298	239	761	661	1 162
Other built-in electric units .....	9 216	128	182	561	303	320	305	481	645	825	642
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	23 325	252	1 148	1 208	874	864	864	1 769	886	3 971	3 855
Room heaters with flue .....	27 025	1 070	676	761	656	771	766	886	1 699	1 992	1 900
Room heaters without flue .....	22 877	614	1 599	1 467	1 421	1 008	998	1 862	1 377	4 365	3 638
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	17 157	841	393	565	351	624	619	781	886	1 372	1 340
None .....	889	61	3	7	—	19	19	4	52	18	23
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	14 892	559	697	806	568	602	602	955	1 076	2 010	1 996
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2 846	174	37	184	57	74	74	127	117	316	284
Lacking air conditioning .....	45 632	1 901	1 066	1 319	902	783	773	1 608	2 051	3 140	1 463
Lacking public sewer .....	5 103	170	92	507	328	192	95	297	208	880	579
No vehicle available .....	22 589	614	693	886	806	421	421	1 023	821	2 132	1 673
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>128 208</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>6 833</b>	<b>8 053</b>	<b>5 588</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>7 363</b>	<b>12 186</b>	<b>8 750</b>	<b>16 306</b>	<b>18 629</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	12 946	215	908	1 007	521	1 011	1 000	1 211	1 152	1 531	3 055
1975 to 1978 .....	27 988	513	1 800	2 247	1 170	1 929	1 869	3 456	2 340	3 225	4 330
1970 to 1974 .....	23 463	377	1 246	1 343	904	1 222	1 206	1 974	1 481	2 500	2 934
1960 to 1969 .....	31 780	644	1 373	1 714	1 251	1 608	1 580	2 834	1 913	3 953	3 947
1950 to 1959 .....	20 033	453	832	1 062	852	1 307	1 289	1 766	1 249	3 249	2 592
1949 or earlier .....	11 998	616	674	680	890	431	419	945	615	1 848	1 771
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>81 476</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>3 578</b>	<b>4 848</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>7 374</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>12 381</b>	<b>10 383</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	41 946	419	1 869	2 825	1 722	1 888	1 888	4 409	3 145	7 422	6 410
1975 to 1978 .....	25 393	343	1 158	1 273	845	691	691	2 062	1 420	3 370	2 813
1970 to 1974 .....	7 720	173	342	442	346	184	184	537	341	816	701
1960 to 1969 .....	4 370	111	160	190	148	115	115	285	233	529	281
1959 or earlier .....	2 047	87	49	118	87	36	36	81	108	244	178
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>41 284</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>4 510</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>7 677</b>	<b>6 414</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	29 589	954	2 066	2 358	2 105	1 183	1 170	3 453	1 810	5 967	4 986
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	660	46	17	31	29	—	—	29	11	65	39
No complete kitchen facilities .....	574	58	—	43	26	10	10	32	42	68	21
No vehicle available .....	10 558	409	514	626	646	193	193	734	449	1 484	1 054
No telephone .....	1 867	106	44	120	54	46	46	71	74	218	211
Lacking central heating system .....	17 499	749	1 033	1 064	1 078	535	530	1 235	1 044	2 868	2 411
Lacking air conditioning .....	10 996	578	295	468	348	118	118	446	485	1 033	416



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
Occupied housing units -----	181 625	2 351	2 760	16 292	25 837	219	3 281	4 392	132 005	4 964	12 151
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 181	19	43	570	564	—	96	84	2 430	246	173
1975 to 1978 -----	18 300	132	106	1 530	1 102	19	203	161	6 414	823	696
1970 to 1974 -----	26 654	138	118	3 356	1 522	45	440	722	17 610	1 105	1 108
1960 to 1969 -----	44 291	602	712	4 558	4 186	44	647	734	37 661	1 457	2 297
1950 to 1959 -----	42 666	707	936	2 636	6 735	58	557	1 098	33 417	901	2 564
1940 to 1949 -----	25 085	362	497	1 713	6 495	34	667	960	19 926	214	2 564
1939 or earlier -----	18 448	391	348	1 929	5 233	19	671	633	14 547	218	2 749
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None -----	2 788	14	72	383	216	11	31	71	2 044	138	185
1 -----	35 907	465	527	3 088	3 775	38	446	827	24 268	809	2 207
2 -----	70 960	803	1 003	5 972	10 739	60	1 386	1 692	54 302	1 403	5 233
3 -----	60 914	946	947	5 550	9 503	81	1 200	1 533	43 768	2 005	3 573
4 -----	9 947	114	131	1 130	1 396	20	159	234	7 028	534	792
5 or more -----	1 109	9	80	169	208	9	59	35	595	75	161
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached -----	107 408	1 652	1 921	9 365	19 221	126	2 264	2 696	75 379	2 423	7 131
1, attached -----	6 815	94	47	589	1 554	14	121	337	5 875	234	508
2 -----	6 866	152	234	1 047	1 210	2	134	160	4 221	299	986
3 and 4 -----	8 026	188	146	624	953	23	238	354	6 483	293	824
5 to 9 -----	6 919	78	90	736	998	4	55	286	9 466	329	994
10 to 49 -----	19 480	96	240	1 969	797	45	204	288	15 796	729	1 030
50 or more -----	24 375	45	71	1 733	934	—	129	261	14 305	568	538
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 736	46	11	229	170	5	136	10	480	89	140
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	92 175	1 207	1 302	8 384	10 282	111	1 394	2 272	67 505	3 059	6 194
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	32 566	699	582	2 776	6 168	37	735	1 014	20 658	932	2 354
Median gross rent -----	\$213	\$183	\$166	\$214	\$177	\$157	\$159	\$157	\$183	\$239	\$203
2 or more -----	59 609	508	720	5 608	4 114	74	659	1 258	46 847	2 127	3 840
Median gross rent -----	\$250	\$204	\$169	\$227	\$166	\$246	\$202	\$162	\$221	\$224	\$178
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	5 708	81	112	624	1 120	28	313	151	3 481	74	419
1 complete bathroom -----	125 822	1 891	1 975	10 630	19 553	160	2 508	3 435	89 218	2 379	9 336
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	20 252	156	354	1 660	1 841	17	221	412	16 462	1 226	978
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	29 843	223	319	3 378	3 323	14	239	394	22 844	1 285	1 418
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	174 515	2 339	2 738	16 136	25 420	212	3 041	4 385	131 373	4 927	12 024
Individual drilled well -----	5 101	2	22	51	281	7	135	7	323	31	57
Individual dug well -----	1 557	—	—	25	94	—	59	—	160	—	62
Some other source -----	452	10	—	80	42	—	46	—	149	6	8
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system -----	7 968	62	61	270	1 165	14	126	145	4 491	158	507
Central warm-air furnace -----	84 362	986	753	8 107	6 818	56	944	1 104	67 010	3 656	3 104
Electric heat pump -----	4 219	7	30	276	346	9	32	48	1 778	146	106
Other built-in electric units -----	8 572	63	89	893	1 071	19	61	242	5 834	219	535
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	5 621	226	883	1 013	1 525	11	74	518	7 841	311	828
Room heaters with flue -----	29 147	307	322	1 738	6 241	33	627	562	17 721	307	2 542
Room heaters without flue -----	28 326	532	370	2 549	6 040	32	1 175	648	20 393	127	3 211
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	12 745	168	252	1 416	2 576	45	229	1 109	6 691	34	1 295
None -----	665	—	—	30	55	—	13	16	246	6	23
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone -----	23 275	529	646	2 382	3 400	45	764	704	19 137	967	1 728
No complete kitchen facilities -----	5 172	68	50	384	782	11	213	34	3 008	54	321
Lacking air conditioning -----	38 814	525	1 252	4 835	7 746	89	1 622	2 220	24 569	346	4 182
Lacking public sewer -----	9 618	133	31	824	1 078	24	463	105	3 032	85	537
No vehicle available -----	35 087	462	568	3 256	5 817	45	937	864	27 229	599	3 359
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	85 819	1 095	1 435	7 611	15 028	108	1 760	2 070	61 572	1 855	5 660
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 431	132	119	728	1 309	2	113	148	5 480	316	434
1975 to 1978 -----	17 947	228	267	1 654	3 151	11	279	283	14 198	551	994
1970 to 1974 -----	17 676	272	288	1 473	3 022	45	301	424	12 588	413	1 010
1960 to 1969 -----	20 624	225	321	1 821	3 719	22	404	561	17 499	395	1 429
1950 to 1959 -----	13 190	105	281	1 013	1 941	9	229	463	7 201	130	953
1949 or earlier -----	7 951	133	159	922	1 886	19	434	191	4 606	50	840
Renter-occupied housing units -----	95 806	1 256	1 325	8 681	10 809	111	1 521	2 322	70 433	3 109	6 491
1979 to March 1980 -----	43 237	700	792	4 746	4 558	45	612	904	32 655	2 054	2 049
1975 to 1978 -----	30 290	369	323	2 444	3 217	50	467	711	23 617	821	2 139
1970 to 1974 -----	11 690	90	45	877	1 664	7	236	360	8 040	172	1 191
1960 to 1969 -----	6 902	61	76	407	806	9	134	244	3 935	58	715
1959 or earlier -----	3 687	36	89	207	564	—	72	103	2 186	4	397
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	24 728	443	532	2 846	4 755	26	883	934	18 749	266	2 557
Owner-occupied housing units -----	16 654	288	402	2 048	3 377	19	681	556	12 461	168	1 504
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	985	14	24	173	229	7	136	13	476	—	72
No complete kitchen facilities -----	1 085	14	10	134	147	—	94	8	576	5	83
No vehicle available -----	9 840	209	195	1 085	1 859	7	453	304	7 886	88	1 159
No telephone -----	2 012	79	72	349	387	—	135	82	1 680	16	196
Lacking central heating system -----	18 059	337	240	2 002	3 442	26	779	692	12 898	78	1 959
Lacking air conditioning -----	9 842	153	236	1 454	2 081	14	619	603	6 219	20	1 247



**Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	169 474	8 919	28	11 062	4 610	157	2 288	1 738	1 147	23 906	2 188
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	6 008	206	—	268	63	10	32	60	36	626	45
1975 to 1978	17 604	1 989	—	547	274	51	127	117	72	2 161	77
1970 to 1974	25 546	1 872	10	921	453	38	63	78	173	3 688	131
1960 to 1969	41 994	2 117	6	2 033	1 932	19	445	419	243	5 465	392
1950 to 1959	40 102	1 442	—	2 549	1 241	31	1 219	709	149	4 467	366
1940 to 1949	22 521	660	12	2 327	486	8	327	256	316	3 602	374
1939 or earlier	15 699	633	—	2 417	161	—	75	99	158	3 897	803
BEDROOMS											
None	2 603	103	12	101	87	2	35	52	40	334	17
1	33 700	2 284	—	1 246	999	40	297	436	146	4 142	299
2	65 727	3 426	16	4 273	1 305	73	973	559	477	8 205	1 050
3	57 341	2 509	—	4 526	2 006	42	886	641	430	9 163	692
4	9 155	574	—	821	188	—	97	50	54	1 912	122
5 or more	948	23	—	95	25	—	—	—	—	150	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	100 277	3 530	—	8 828	2 989	96	1 729	1 105	741	16 042	1 617
1, attached	6 307	481	—	166	100	11	54	7	33	1 127	77
2	5 880	1 019	6	490	205	7	125	74	33	932	169
3 and 4	7 202	581	10	262	256	—	73	46	47	1 499	88
5 to 9	5 925	802	—	280	113	14	62	102	27	920	45
10 to 49	18 450	1 470	12	332	511	24	73	263	121	1 444	103
50 or more	23 837	660	—	421	405	—	122	50	128	1 759	61
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 596	376	—	283	31	5	50	91	17	183	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	85 981	6 086	28	3 732	2 288	97	806	819	583	10 574	985
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	30 212	1 662	—	2 336	944	52	472	353	234	4 607	555
Median gross rent	\$214	\$209	—	\$154	\$189	\$266	\$200	\$234	\$140	\$185	\$163
2 or more	55 769	4 424	28	1 396	1 344	45	334	466	349	5 967	430
Median gross rent	\$252	\$216	\$217	\$147	\$197	\$276	\$233	\$216	\$182	\$204	\$186
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	5 289	158	—	1 818	133	7	36	28	—	617	115
1 complete bathroom	116 486	6 298	28	7 420	3 488	107	1 642	1 430	856	15 609	1 689
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	19 274	1 167	—	734	346	20	264	125	76	2 460	193
2 or more complete bathrooms	28 425	1 296	—	1 090	643	23	346	155	215	5 220	191
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	162 491	8 821	28	9 170	4 483	157	2 200	1 644	1 141	23 812	2 168
Individual drilled well	5 044	58	—	658	121	—	60	88	—	57	—
Individual dug well	1 495	6	—	1 046	6	—	20	6	6	15	7
Some other source	444	34	—	188	—	—	8	—	—	22	13
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	7 461	158	6	189	99	—	50	46	29	609	82
Central warm-air furnace	81 258	5 363	22	2 473	1 813	75	893	407	490	9 959	488
Electric heat pump	4 113	213	—	86	106	—	25	4	21	244	31
Other built-in electric units	8 037	742	—	268	595	11	92	81	63	1 283	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 793	343	—	292	1 034	7	368	336	113	2 386	98
Room heaters with flue	26 605	990	—	2 512	368	5	269	291	118	4 110	330
Room heaters without flue	25 115	818	—	3 907	367	30	422	455	220	3 455	893
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	11 450	277	—	1 329	214	19	169	118	93	1 809	230
None	642	15	—	6	14	10	—	—	—	51	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	21 547	2 739	6	2 125	997	25	374	434	159	2 662	517
No complete kitchen facilities	4 851	229	—	1 506	89	—	50	29	10	469	83
Lacking air conditioning	34 632	1 569	—	5 152	1 263	42	643	204	174	6 320	971
Lacking public sewer	9 081	357	—	3 793	243	11	84	32	25	668	120
No vehicle available	31 728	1 663	—	2 605	793	38	321	424	180	4 822	486
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	80 159	2 608	—	6 989	2 264	60	1 436	905	558	12 908	1 178
1979 to March 1980	7 997	339	—	566	243	13	99	87	46	1 177	72
1975 to 1978	16 953	581	—	1 052	539	18	271	128	72	2 678	128
1970 to 1974	16 666	446	—	1 206	470	6	316	231	144	2 663	185
1960 to 1969	19 195	531	—	1 570	778	7	473	306	148	2 593	257
1950 to 1959	12 237	365	—	1 141	173	8	226	119	53	2 191	148
1949 or earlier	7 111	346	—	1 454	61	8	51	34	95	1 606	388
Renter-occupied housing units	89 315	6 311	28	4 073	2 346	97	852	833	589	10 998	1 010
1979 to March 1980	41 188	4 598	28	1 472	1 201	58	457	419	279	4 946	551
1975 to 1978	28 151	1 357	—	1 391	664	32	235	286	163	3 841	231
1970 to 1974	10 499	214	—	597	325	—	125	116	62	1 220	132
1960 to 1969	6 187	76	—	286	132	7	26	4	54	592	56
1959 or earlier	3 290	66	—	327	24	—	9	8	31	399	40
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	22 171	772	—	3 197	670	31	408	186	282	4 586	639
Owner-occupied housing units	15 150	567	—	2 594	463	19	342	146	185	3 406	520
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	913	47	—	700	8	—	20	—	—	206	52
No complete kitchen facilities	1 002	71	—	596	27	—	7	—	—	129	49
No vehicle available	8 681	335	—	1 279	297	20	136	92	106	1 735	278
No telephone	1 816	153	—	406	106	12	27	34	11	372	90
Lacking central heating system	16 100	554	—	2 771	245	13	250	134	188	3 090	563
Lacking air conditioning	8 595	361	—	1 925	276	10	154	69	38	1 928	359



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	124	61	63
1975 to 1978	379	183	196
1970 to 1974	1 270	642	628
1960 to 1969	2 034	786	1 248
1950 to 1959	1 770	744	1 026
1940 to 1949	1 825	721	1 104
1939 or earlier	1 631	594	1 037

**BEDROOMS**

None	98	35	63
1	962	391	571
2	3 512	1 404	2 108
3	3 833	1 631	2 202
4	530	216	314
5 or more	98	54	44

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	6 769	2 823	3 946
1, attached	293	109	184
2	305	162	143
3 and 4	242	132	110
5 to 9	457	214	243
10 to 49	527	184	343
50 or more	258	46	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	182	61	121

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>			
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 262	1 355	1 907
Median gross rent	1 796	761	1 035
2 or more	1 466	594	872
Median gross rent	\$114	\$100—	\$131

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	928	492	436
1 complete bathroom	6 772	2 803	3 969
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	729	273	456
2 or more complete bathrooms	604	163	441

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	7 884	3 333	4 551
Individual drilled well	682	182	500
Individual dug well	332	135	197
Some other source	135	81	54

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	183	88	95
Central warm-air furnace	2 826	1 195	1 631
Electric heat pump	47	13	34
Other built-in electric units	260	72	188
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	253	131	122
Room heaters with flue	1 815	766	1 049
Room heaters without flue	2 843	1 168	1 675
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	783	286	497
None	23	12	11

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	2 273	1 121	1 152
No complete kitchen facilities	855	479	376
Lacking air conditioning	4 676	2 074	2 602
Lacking public sewer	2 473	1 065	1 408
No vehicle available	2 497	1 110	1 387

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>			
1979 to March 1980	5 543	2 304	3 239
1975 to 1978	439	199	240
1970 to 1974	979	402	577
1960 to 1969	1 062	470	592
1950 to 1959	1 359	524	835
1949 or earlier	663	258	405
	1 041	451	590
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>			
1979 to March 1980	3 490	1 427	2 063
1975 to 1978	1 181	434	747
1970 to 1974	1 116	459	657
1960 to 1969	625	295	330
1950 to 1959	368	169	199
1949 or earlier	200	70	130

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	2 597	1 204	1 393
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 983	938	1 045
No complete kitchen facilities	371	222	149
No vehicle available	395	238	157
No telephone	1 231	597	634
Lacking central heating system	564	312	252
Lacking air conditioning	2 108	956	1 152
	1 793	827	966

SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas			
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.										
Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.
9 033	3 731	5 302	8 916	1 659	8 974	3 497	2 038	2 664	14 191	13 765
124	61	63	207	30	37	55	16	43	449	264
379	183	196	700	174	286	102	125	93	1 317	575
1 270	642	628	925	188	1 010	278	128	101	3 075	923
2 034	786	1 248	1 669	314	1 971	812	549	686	4 233	2 284
1 770	744	1 026	2 027	408	2 049	1 028	648	918	2 276	3 743
1 825	721	1 104	1 564	286	1 802	674	279	482	1 445	3 297
1 631	594	1 037	1 824	259	1 819	548	293	341	1 396	2 679
98	35	63	52	13	116	85	14	66	365	113
962	391	571	992	330	1 317	507	403	501	2 797	2 137
3 512	1 404	2 108	3 721	674	3 830	1 534	626	971	5 104	5 830
3 833	1 631	2 202	3 598	565	3 155	1 144	884	927	4 742	4 863
530	216	314	511	69	496	221	104	131	1 023	706
98	54	44	42	8	60	6	7	68	160	116
6 769	2 823	3 946	7 243	1 152	5 996	2 189	1 394	1 881	7 807	10 104
293	109	184	237	43	393	186	89	41	467	1 090
305	162	143	318	58	475	252	131	229	892	514
242	132	110	123	120	691	139	182	146	590	366
457	214	243	184	80	574	216	73	80	684	584
527	184	343	279	115	467	285	78	210	1 922	508
258	46	212	335	60	336	182	45	66	1 695	542
182	61	121	197	31	42	48	46	11	134	57
3 262	1 355	1 907	3 300	716	4 359	1 795	1 068	1 247	7 739	5 964
1 796	761	1 035	2 300	362	2 023	828	598	577	2 370	3 746
\$142	\$141	\$143	\$174	\$165	\$152	\$169	\$198	\$167	\$225	\$181
1 466	594	872	1 000	354	2 336	967	470	670	5 369	2 218
\$114	\$100—	\$131	\$186	\$232	\$144	\$163	\$210	\$167	\$228	\$172
928	492	436	817	90	385	74	36	112	297	420
6 772	2 803	3 969	5 962	1 231	7 044	2 420	1 640	1 904	9 284	10 506
729	273	456	1 071	133	676	640	145	348	1 548	1 017
604	163	441	1 066	205	869	363	217	300	3 062	1 822
7 884	3 333	4 551	8 042	1 473	8 822	3 482	2 028	2 664	14 186	13 743
682	182	500	331	119	36	9	—	—	—	8
332	135	197	447	60	96	—	—	—	—	—
135	81	54	96	7	20	6	10	—	5	14
183	88	95	276	46	282	91	62	61	263	754
2 826	1 195	1 631	2 479	392	2 866	1 327	964	715	7 498	3 790
47	13	34	72	17	36	64	—	19	245	225
260	72	188	217	88	278	93	61	77	861	585
253	131	122	404	97	289	276	211	868	908	890
1 815	766	1 049	2 024	516	1 846	534	231	322	1 381	3 086
2 843	1 168	1 675	2 699	379	2 472	896	377	350	1 835	2 827
783	286	497	704	118	890	216	132	252	1 171	1 578
23	12	11	41	6	15	—	—	—	29	30
2 273	1 121	1 152	1 482	248	1 623	655	396	622	1 891	1 702
855	479	376	619	60	210	116	40	50	141	281
4 676	2 074	2 602	4 177	676	2 983	700	428	1 228	3 803	3 988
2 473	1 065	1 408	2 800	199	754	104	38	14	203	121
2 497	1 110	1 387	1 520	293	2 066	721	382	546	2 763	3 179
5 543	2 304	3 239	5 380	899	4 383	1 609	923	1 400	6 177	7 564
439	199	240	475	56	245	106	111	119	547	672
979	402	577	1 082	175	709	273	204	258	1 428	1 540
1 062	470	592	997	213	873	342	254	273	1 210	1 547
1 359	524	835	1 154	142	1 103	456	184	310	1 533	1 762
663	258	405	795	127	696	207	84	281	792	869
1 041	451	590	877	186	757	225	86	159	667	1 174
3 490	1 427	2 063	3 536	760	4 591	1 888	1 115	1 264	8 014	6 201
1 181	434	747	1 336	383	1 719	976	661	756	4 455	2 694
1 116	459	657	1 035	166	1 605	637	314	303	2 275	1 732
625	295	330	570	95	724	158	70	45	742	999
368	169	199	317	86	372	84	50	71	352	424
200	70	130	278	30	171	33	20	89	190	352
2 597	1 204	1 393	2 170	368	2 160	699	354	532	2 139	2 717
1 983	938	1 045	1 706	249	1 557	456	223	402	1 483	1 935
371	222	149	291	30	140	5	—	24	22	117
395	238	157	252	11	80	27	—	10	19	64
1 231	597	634	792	122	877	272	172	195	837	1 089
564	312	252	271	33	159	81	64	72	184	181
2 108	956	1 152	1 862	302	1 747	482	259	240	1 423	1 926
1 793	827	966	1 462	224	1 031	155	117	236	996	1 192



**Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.											
Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Oallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	Harlingen—San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	
68	2 906	4 044	123 765	4 894	6 307	109	155 787	4 738	28	3 928	
—	91	84	2 252	246	45	—	5 158	129	—	136	
9	171	152	5 889	811	165	2	15 955	1 084	—	117	
32	435	598	16 327	1 072	433	—	23 832	1 136	10	271	
—	585	683	35 920	1 449	769	37	39 253	1 474	6	1 012	
20	489	1 035	32 085	888	967	38	37 181	687	—	1 022	
7	622	921	18 580	214	1 614	20	20 369	127	12	829	
—	513	571	12 712	214	2 314	12	14 039	101	—	541	
—	31	71	1 888	138	101	11	2 447	72	12	52	
9	424	777	22 992	809	1 356	22	32 120	1 617	—	645	
28	1 187	1 537	50 964	1 376	3 075	23	60 364	1 692	16	1 584	
31	1 062	1 408	40 842	1 992	1 242	28	51 803	1 125	—	1 495	
—	149	224	6 508	512	450	16	8 238	232	—	137	
—	53	27	571	67	83	9	815	—	—	15	
31	1 927	2 431	69 383	2 372	2 845	70	89 642	1 235	—	2 928	
—	121	312	5 682	230	371	8	6 010	294	—	72	
—	130	144	3 886	299	802	—	5 435	617	6	236	
19	222	354	6 314	293	666	4	6 922	284	10	88	
—	55	286	9 090	329	674	4	5 705	521	—	58	
18	204	274	15 217	725	650	18	17 927	1 066	12	201	
—	129	233	13 903	568	288	—	23 437	470	—	287	
—	118	10	290	78	11	5	709	251	—	58	
37	1 336	2 168	64 093	3 055	4 080	50	81 748	3 790	28	1 770	
—	686	961	18 820	928	1 339	24	27 305	881	—	1 023	
—	\$161	\$161	\$186	\$240	\$207	\$186	\$218	\$225	—	\$173	
37	650	1 207	45 273	2 127	2 741	26	54 443	2 909	28	747	
\$256	\$203	\$161	\$222	\$224	\$167	\$216	\$253	\$221	\$217	\$187	
10	166	135	2 592	74	244	11	3 268	12	—	327	
48	2 328	3 161	83 292	2 348	5 275	83	108 293	3 465	28	2 854	
10	198	374	15 883	1 204	323	5	18 066	651	—	320	
—	214	374	21 998	1 268	465	10	26 160	610	—	427	
68	2 897	4 044	123 512	4 877	6 307	109	152 742	4 720	28	3 893	
—	9	—	162	11	—	—	2 241	—	—	14	
—	—	—	58	—	—	—	613	—	—	10	
—	—	—	33	6	—	—	191	18	—	11	
7	100	140	4 322	158	339	—	7 154	93	6	99	
22	923	1 001	64 853	3 609	987	17	77 105	3 312	22	1 311	
9	32	48	1 706	146	40	—	3 978	151	—	11	
19	61	235	5 543	219	326	—	7 615	463	—	132	
11	74	489	7 692	311	525	—	4 586	157	—	95	
—	535	505	16 368	291	1 587	33	23 832	328	—	734	
—	1 035	567	17 249	120	1 708	21	21 277	129	—	1 201	
—	146	1 043	5 839	34	778	38	9 725	105	—	345	
—	—	16	193	6	17	—	515	—	—	—	
19	632	612	16 926	967	765	19	18 694	1 784	6	806	
—	102	26	2 365	54	174	11	3 359	66	—	219	
17	1 356	1 983	21 177	346	2 464	43	28 940	551	—	1 582	
10	105	59	1 798	53	77	—	2 929	34	—	218	
16	836	809	25 305	592	2 274	22	29 260	801	—	832	
31	1 488	1 826	57 047	1 797	2 007	59	70 973	831	—	2 099	
—	100	133	5 172	314	96	2	6 738	158	—	205	
11	226	223	13 441	520	201	—	15 251	249	—	394	
20	290	373	11 804	399	449	21	14 930	186	—	571	
—	329	515	16 272	395	461	15	17 405	209	—	476	
—	176	422	6 587	119	314	9	10 967	22	—	236	
—	367	160	3 771	50	486	12	5 682	7	—	217	
37	1 418	2 218	66 718	3 097	4 300	50	84 814	3 907	28	1 829	
16	588	892	31 303	2 046	1 084	29	39 561	3 231	28	804	
12	449	665	22 445	817	1 424	21	26 613	589	—	605	
—	197	331	7 484	172	969	—	9 864	75	—	220	
9	124	227	3 573	58	558	—	5 801	12	—	93	
—	60	103	1 913	4	265	—	2 975	—	—	107	
—	704	822	16 553	259	1 539	15	19 235	48	—	712	
—	545	461	10 897	161	775	15	12 747	42	—	558	
—	61	5	187	—	24	—	255	5	—	114	
—	13	—	340	5	52	—	390	11	—	89	
—	394	295	6 967	81	774	7	7 519	—	—	271	
—	77	73	1 232	16	85	—	1 212	24	—	105	
—	615	595	11 034	71	1 127	15	13 577	27	—	567	
—	462	508	5 011	20	730	7	6 706	21	—	390	



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.		
										Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 248</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>8 164</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>22 393</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>5 787</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>3 647</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	58	—	19	53	254	36	526	35	25	50	27	23
1975 to 1978 .....	249	36	113	117	325	72	1 964	74	268	145	24	121
1970 to 1974 .....	437	33	56	78	303	173	3 525	123	342	763	354	409
1960 to 1969 .....	1 816	12	445	410	1 122	243	5 131	363	375	1 341	477	864
1950 to 1959 .....	1 187	23	1 210	709	1 965	149	4 080	353	663	1 214	485	729
1940 to 1949 .....	419	6	327	256	2 213	316	3 435	364	460	1 063	353	710
1939 or earlier .....	82	—	75	99	1 982	153	3 732	715	479	1 211	420	791
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	78	—	35	52	44	40	302	15	26	77	35	42
1 .....	946	35	297	436	1 151	146	4 014	286	437	802	287	515
2 .....	1 130	41	966	543	3 455	477	7 560	978	1 220	2 304	835	1 469
3 .....	1 911	34	850	641	2 991	430	8 600	626	806	2 296	860	1 436
4 .....	158	—	97	50	460	49	1 784	114	107	256	91	165
5 or more .....	25	—	—	—	63	—	133	8	16	52	32	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	2 730	61	1 720	1 089	6 455	736	14 824	1 477	1 738	4 009	1 468	2 541
1, attached .....	70	11	54	7	193	33	1 081	77	34	254	94	160
2 .....	181	7	125	74	309	33	876	166	116	228	113	115
3 and 4 .....	252	—	73	46	444	47	1 481	86	69	174	110	64
5 to 9 .....	105	12	62	102	306	27	909	44	105	403	198	205
10 to 49 .....	504	19	73	263	81	121	1 356	103	325	433	121	312
50 or more .....	397	—	122	50	360	128	1 719	59	180	248	36	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	9	—	16	91	16	17	147	15	45	38	—	38
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>10 144</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1 575</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	852	36	472	353	1 558	229	4 334	519	570	1 193	452	741
Median gross rent .....	\$190	\$268	\$200	\$234	\$173	\$140	\$185	\$163	\$144	\$148	\$154	\$146
2 or more .....	1 303	38	334	466	1 192	349	5 810	423	741	1 336	502	834
Median gross rent .....	\$198	\$279	\$233	\$216	\$157	\$182	\$203	\$187	\$180	\$116	\$102	\$128
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	97	—	36	28	350	—	478	74	84	237	114	123
1 complete bathroom .....	3 224	76	1 626	1 414	6 163	851	14 702	1 604	1 996	4 656	1 758	2 898
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	322	17	264	125	570	76	2 281	181	225	524	180	344
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	605	17	319	155	1 081	215	4 932	168	307	370	88	282
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	4 193	110	2 194	1 644	8 158	1 136	22 368	2 014	2 595	5 738	2 122	3 616
Individual drilled well .....	55	—	32	72	6	—	9	—	3	36	5	31
Individual dug well .....	—	—	11	6	—	—	5	—	6	5	5	—
Some other source .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	11	13	8	8	8	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	97	—	50	46	334	29	573	82	62	173	87	86
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 715	58	859	400	2 017	490	9 416	449	908	2 108	785	1 323
Electric heat pump .....	106	—	25	4	59	21	227	31	22	47	13	34
Other built-in electric units .....	589	6	83	81	326	63	1 246	36	174	204	51	153
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 001	7	368	336	471	113	2 327	95	176	153	55	98
Room heaters with flue .....	310	—	269	282	2 216	118	3 755	328	581	1 188	489	699
Room heaters without flue .....	291	22	422	455	2 054	220	3 188	814	565	1 634	569	1 065
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	125	17	169	118	670	88	1 610	192	124	269	91	178
None .....	14	—	—	—	17	—	51	—	—	11	—	11
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	886	23	374	434	967	154	2 410	470	565	1 158	512	646
No complete kitchen facilities .....	70	—	50	29	184	10	410	48	115	198	96	102
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 145	26	643	204	2 326	169	5 698	881	820	2 708	1 018	1 690
Lacking public sewer .....	130	—	47	16	154	20	336	53	59	255	45	210
No vehicle available .....	728	28	321	424	1 786	180	4 618	453	700	1 584	598	986
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 050</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>5 225</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>11 864</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>3 137</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>1 983</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	232	8	77	80	429	46	1 021	56	83	196	69	127
1975 to 1978 .....	508	9	250	128	1 125	72	2 543	118	158	565	174	391
1970 to 1974 .....	428	6	316	222	1 064	144	2 498	171	166	677	282	395
1960 to 1969 .....	684	7	473	306	1 375	148	2 380	228	271	735	257	478
1950 to 1959 .....	150	—	226	119	851	53	1 966	136	315	337	110	227
1949 or earlier .....	48	6	51	34	381	95	1 456	351	296	627	262	365
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 198</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>10 529</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 664</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 130	41	457	419	2 266	274	4 738	531	614	951	338	613
1975 to 1978 .....	608	26	235	286	928	163	3 695	223	487	882	303	579
1970 to 1974 .....	315	—	125	116	445	62	1 179	128	113	465	219	246
1960 to 1969 .....	121	7	26	4	206	54	556	56	62	231	86	145
1959 or earlier .....	24	—	9	8	94	31	361	29	47	121	40	81
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>568</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>4 157</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>884</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	380	6	342	146	931	185	3 055	452	457	1 077	444	633
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	20	—	52	—	129	26	27	87	41	46
No complete kitchen facilities .....	19	—	7	—	9	—	92	28	45	82	31	51
No vehicle available .....	258	18	136	92	477	106	1 627	264	283	659	263	396
No telephone .....	82	12	27	34	62	11	278	76	93	226	130	96
Lacking central heating system .....	169	—	250	134	968	188	2 724	493	430	1 119	433	686
Lacking air conditioning .....	228	—	154	69	482	38	1 651	310	270	915	308	607



**Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarilla city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
Occupied housing units .....	5 812	6 091	1 419	7 880	3 343	2 026	2 664	1 712	13 878	1 660	13 765
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	128	128	20	27	43	16	43	159	449	129	264
1975 to 1978 .....	520	354	150	262	95	123	93	379	1 266	142	575
1970 to 1974 .....	668	507	171	921	264	124	101	460	3 018	279	923
1960 to 1969 .....	1 519	1 177	253	1 764	797	545	686	543	4 165	338	2 284
1950 to 1959 .....	1 597	1 509	351	1 867	1 006	646	918	111	2 216	310	3 743
1940 to 1949 .....	950	1 101	253	1 563	642	279	482	16	1 368	236	3 297
1939 or earlier .....	430	1 315	221	1 476	496	293	341	44	1 396	226	2 679
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	83	52	13	105	85	14	66	59	365	79	113
1 .....	851	866	309	1 210	481	403	501	657	2 765	395	2 137
2 .....	2 143	2 687	589	3 359	1 475	616	971	530	5 007	635	5 830
3 .....	2 315	2 279	448	2 762	1 112	882	927	379	4 606	479	4 863
4 .....	342	183	52	414	184	104	131	87	975	72	706
5 or more .....	78	24	8	30	6	7	68	—	160	—	116
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	4 265	4 838	945	5 097	2 082	1 390	1 881	418	7 698	738	10 104
1, attached .....	136	182	37	355	181	89	41	27	413	149	1 090
2 .....	184	242	58	453	242	131	229	35	849	32	514
3 and 4 .....	158	102	120	654	126	182	146	111	582	100	366
5 to 9 .....	320	161	76	546	211	73	80	224	643	74	584
10 to 49 .....	380	232	110	408	285	78	210	498	1 883	167	508
50 or more .....	244	324	60	336	175	45	66	393	1 695	361	542
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	125	10	13	31	41	38	11	6	115	39	57
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 107	2 949	673	4 114	1 715	1 056	1 247	1 414	7 599	1 107	5 964
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 014	1 973	319	1 836	770	586	577	157	2 354	393	3 746
Median gross rent .....	\$195	\$176	\$154	\$157	\$170	\$198	\$167	\$409	\$226	\$206	\$181
2 or more .....	1 093	976	354	2 278	945	470	670	1 257	5 245	714	2 218
Median gross rent .....	\$203	\$185	\$232	\$143	\$164	\$210	\$167	\$270	\$229	\$264	\$172
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	170	306	68	167	69	36	112	14	273	79	420
1 complete bathroom .....	4 051	4 350	1 057	6 293	2 310	1 630	1 904	936	9 117	1 145	10 506
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	649	757	109	635	601	145	348	258	1 506	121	1 017
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	942	678	185	785	363	215	300	504	2 982	315	1 822
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	5 703	6 036	1 386	7 858	3 328	2 016	2 664	1 712	13 873	1 643	13 743
Individual drilled well .....	39	23	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	17	8
Individual dug well .....	62	11	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	8	21	7	7	6	10	—	—	5	—	14
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	168	235	46	279	91	60	61	16	259	23	754
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 090	1 815	345	2 755	1 293	956	715	1 425	7 249	879	3 790
Electric heat pump .....	66	46	12	36	64	—	19	48	231	31	225
Other built-in electric units .....	209	161	88	268	88	59	77	90	861	137	585
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	303	373	85	281	264	211	868	26	908	70	890
Room heaters with flue .....	955	1 411	427	1 536	479	231	322	60	1 355	181	3 086
Room heaters without flue .....	1 498	1 691	328	2 070	860	377	350	41	1 832	225	2 827
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	517	330	82	644	204	132	252	6	1 154	110	1 578
None .....	6	29	6	11	—	—	—	—	29	4	30
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	963	987	208	1 377	628	390	622	216	1 856	383	1 702
No complete kitchen facilities .....	147	236	56	108	111	40	50	32	138	46	281
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 718	2 528	536	2 455	660	424	1 228	47	3 751	350	3 988
Lacking public sewer .....	442	312	45	189	99	30	14	—	115	21	121
No vehicle available .....	1 085	1 090	259	1 834	687	378	546	95	2 752	211	3 179
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 628	3 010	738	3 556	1 535	923	1 400	298	6 072	541	7 564
1979 to March 1980 .....	329	212	46	194	94	111	119	110	534	79	672
1975 to 1978 .....	782	607	122	592	254	204	258	130	1 382	144	1 540
1970 to 1974 .....	561	555	177	742	332	254	273	27	1 195	112	1 547
1960 to 1969 .....	963	673	119	919	449	184	310	6	1 509	95	1 762
1950 to 1959 .....	639	447	107	564	188	84	281	10	792	33	869
1949 or earlier .....	354	516	167	545	218	86	159	15	660	78	1 174
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 184	3 081	681	4 324	1 808	1 103	1 264	1 414	7 806	1 119	6 201
1979 to March 1980 .....	958	1 226	353	1 658	924	651	756	1 036	4 371	671	2 694
1975 to 1978 .....	715	895	151	1 541	632	312	303	352	2 168	237	1 732
1970 to 1974 .....	222	485	89	651	135	70	45	17	725	75	999
1960 to 1969 .....	157	283	72	341	84	50	71	9	352	115	424
1959 or earlier .....	132	192	16	133	33	20	89	—	190	21	352
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	1 018	1 267	299	1 719	649	354	532	38	2 119	177	2 717
Owner-occupied housing units .....	729	919	218	1 188	426	223	402	15	1 463	84	1 935
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	48	97	13	38	5	—	24	—	16	—	117
No complete kitchen facilities .....	31	87	7	24	27	—	10	—	16	—	64
No vehicle available .....	385	467	98	735	255	172	195	13	834	58	1 089
No telephone .....	111	145	12	123	76	64	72	9	167	18	181
Lacking central heating system .....	832	1 076	237	1 323	449	259	240	15	1 403	85	1 926
Lacking air conditioning .....	517	733	167	778	150	117	236	9	979	85	1 192



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	—	82	5	77	1 178	—	—
1975 to 1978	9	90	54	145	3 029	10	—
1970 to 1974	32	331	104	592	11 204	20	15
1960 to 1969	—	480	105	683	26 014	96	—
1950 to 1959	11	462	27	1 035	22 678	192	16
1940 to 1949	7	508	114	921	12 913	187	—
1939 or earlier	—	473	40	571	8 085	391	—

**BEDROOMS**

None	—	25	6	64	1 398	—	—
1	9	312	94	764	16 886	79	9
2	19	1 025	153	1 537	36 421	493	12
3	31	891	167	1 408	25 689	269	10
4	—	126	23	224	4 297	47	—
5 or more	—	47	6	27	410	8	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	31	1 645	278	2 431	43 252	718	12
1, attached	—	100	21	312	4 107	42	—
2	—	126	4	144	2 233	25	—
3 and 4	19	198	24	354	4 721	45	—
5 to 9	—	35	20	273	7 122	33	—
10 to 49	9	124	66	274	12 246	18	19
50 or more	—	80	36	226	11 256	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	118	—	10	164	15	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units	28	1 093	216	2 148	47 603	382	25
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	611	75	961	12 206	272	6
Median gross rent	—	\$157	\$205	\$161	\$186	\$152	\$175
2 or more	28	482	141	1 187	35 397	110	19
Median gross rent	\$267	\$167	\$257	\$158	\$221	\$194	\$252

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	10	159	7	135	1 954	55	—
1 complete bathroom	39	1 944	362	3 141	57 477	731	31
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10	150	48	374	11 100	68	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	173	32	374	14 570	42	—

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	59	2 417	449	4 024	85 004	883	31
Individual drilled well	—	9	—	—	53	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	24	13	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	7	84	16	140	2 973	38	—
Central warm-air furnace	22	722	170	988	46 264	117	9
Electric heat pump	9	23	9	41	1 158	3	—
Other built-in electric units	10	42	19	235	4 190	6	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	11	54	20	489	5 005	48	—
Room heaters with flue	—	458	77	505	11 017	178	—
Room heaters without flue	—	931	104	567	10 876	404	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	112	34	1 043	3 479	102	10
None	—	—	—	16	139	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	10	541	87	612	12 087	185	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	95	7	26	1 637	34	—
Lacking air conditioning	17	1 211	145	1 983	14 279	471	16
Lacking public sewer	10	90	15	59	1 086	35	—
No vehicle available	16	799	37	809	18 865	248	6

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	31	1 282	202	1 826	35 556	510	6
1979 to March 1980	—	96	—	133	2 845	15	—
1975 to 1978	11	199	27	223	8 070	58	—
1970 to 1974	20	223	67	373	7 581	91	—
1960 to 1969	—	299	30	515	10 972	70	—
1950 to 1959	—	152	24	422	3 983	80	—
1949 or earlier	—	313	54	160	2 105	196	—

**Renter-occupied housing units**

1979 to March 1980	16	406	170	872	22 508	198	—
1975 to 1978	12	367	67	665	17 096	100	—
1970 to 1974	—	187	10	331	5 881	31	—
1960 to 1969	—	124	—	227	2 704	44	—
1959 or earlier	—	60	—	103	1 356	13	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	—	634	70	822	10 814	332	6
Owner-occupied housing units	—	482	63	461	6 571	292	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	54	7	5	76	26	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	6	7	—	246	28	—
No vehicle available	—	382	12	295	4 714	168	6
No telephone	—	64	13	73	897	53	—
Lacking central heating system	—	557	58	595	6 973	300	—
Lacking air conditioning	—	415	47	508	3 222	179	—

**Places—Con.**

							El Paso city			Galveston city	
Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban
59	2 426	449	4 024	85 101	896	31	4 324	4 324	27 829	6 307	6 307
-	82	5	77	1 178	-	-	240	240	349	45	45
9	90	54	145	3 029	10	-	811	811	1 081	165	165
32	331	104	592	11 204	20	15	1 045	1 045	2 349	433	433
-	480	105	683	26 014	96	-	1 205	1 205	6 357	769	769
11	462	27	1 035	22 678	192	16	672	672	8 239	967	967
7	508	114	921	12 913	187	-	171	171	5 154	1 614	1 614
-	473	40	571	8 085	391	-	180	180	4 300	2 314	2 314
-	25	6	64	1 398	-	-	132	132	246	101	101
9	312	94	764	16 886	79	9	773	773	4 222	1 356	1 356
19	1 025	153	1 537	36 421	493	12	1 179	1 179	11 747	3 075	3 075
31	891	167	1 408	25 689	269	10	1 704	1 704	10 167	1 242	1 242
-	126	23	224	4 297	47	-	469	469	1 325	450	450
-	47	6	27	410	8	-	67	67	122	83	83
31	1 645	278	2 431	43 252	718	12	2 081	2 081	19 449	2 845	2 845
-	100	21	312	4 107	42	-	179	179	1 322	371	371
-	126	4	144	2 233	25	-	203	203	1 547	802	802
19	198	24	354	4 721	45	-	164	164	1 183	666	666
-	35	20	273	7 122	33	-	326	326	1 341	674	674
9	124	66	274	12 246	18	19	725	725	1 557	650	650
-	80	36	226	11 256	-	-	568	568	1 345	288	288
-	118	-	10	164	15	-	78	78	85	11	11
28	1 093	216	2 148	47 603	382	25	2 513	2 513	11 449	4 080	4 080
-	611	75	961	12 206	272	6	614	614	5 196	1 339	1 339
-	\$157	\$205	\$161	\$186	\$152	\$175	\$252	\$252	\$175	\$207	\$207
28	482	141	1 187	35 397	110	19	1 899	1 899	6 253	2 741	2 741
\$267	\$167	\$257	\$158	\$221	\$194	\$252	\$227	\$227	\$204	\$167	\$167
10	159	7	135	1 954	55	-	74	74	426	244	244
39	1 944	362	3 141	57 477	731	31	2 027	2 027	21 213	5 275	5 275
10	150	48	374	11 100	68	-	1 084	1 084	2 785	323	323
-	173	32	374	14 570	42	-	1 139	1 139	3 405	465	465
59	2 417	449	4 024	85 004	883	31	4 311	4 311	27 796	6 307	6 307
-	9	-	-	53	-	-	7	7	28	-	-
-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	24	13	-	6	6	5	-	-
7	84	16	140	2 973	38	-	110	110	1 189	339	339
22	722	170	988	46 264	117	9	3 117	3 117	10 684	987	987
9	23	9	41	1 158	3	-	146	146	188	40	40
10	42	19	235	4 190	6	6	208	208	813	326	326
11	54	20	489	5 005	48	-	298	298	2 453	525	525
-	458	77	505	11 017	178	-	291	291	4 616	1 587	1 587
-	931	104	567	10 876	404	6	114	114	5 691	1 708	1 708
-	112	34	1 043	3 479	102	10	34	34	2 146	778	778
-	-	-	16	139	-	-	6	6	49	17	17
10	541	87	612	12 087	185	-	820	820	3 558	765	765
-	95	7	26	1 637	34	-	48	48	542	174	174
17	1 211	145	1 983	14 279	471	16	333	333	5 877	2 464	2 464
10	90	15	59	1 086	35	-	37	37	376	77	77
16	799	37	809	18 865	248	6	525	525	5 536	2 274	2 274
31	1 282	202	1 826	35 556	510	6	1 797	1 797	15 807	2 007	2 007
-	96	-	133	2 845	15	...	314	314	1 283	96	96
11	199	27	223	8 070	58	...	520	520	3 157	201	201
20	223	67	373	7 581	91	...	399	399	3 112	449	449
-	299	30	515	10 972	70	...	395	395	4 459	461	461
-	152	24	422	3 983	80	...	119	119	2 325	314	314
-	313	54	160	2 105	196	...	50	50	1 471	486	486
28	1 144	247	2 198	49 545	386	25	2 527	2 527	12 022	4 300	4 300
16	406	170	872	22 508	198	...	1 622	1 622	5 385	1 084	1 084
12	367	67	665	17 096	100	...	684	684	3 976	1 424	1 424
-	187	10	331	5 881	31	...	172	172	1 370	969	969
-	124	-	227	2 704	44	...	45	45	816	558	558
-	60	-	103	1 356	13	...	4	4	475	265	265
-	634	70	822	10 814	332	6	259	259	4 865	1 539	1 539
-	482	63	461	6 571	292	6	161	161	3 718	775	775
-	54	7	5	76	26	-	-	-	68	24	24
-	6	7	-	246	28	-	5	5	77	52	52
-	382	12	295	4 714	168	6	81	81	1 968	774	774
-	64	13	73	897	53	-	16	16	238	85	85
-	557	58	595	6 973	300	-	71	71	3 511	1 127	1 127
-	415	47	508	3 222	179	-	20	20	1 416	730	730



Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

Occupied housing units .....	1 979	1 559	94	145 004	701	3 842	28	3 902	4 190	46	3 103
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	60	62	—	3 852	48	113	—	136	58	—	50
1975 to 1978 .....	331	116	2	12 510	82	1 015	—	117	249	27	115
1970 to 1974 .....	389	335	—	22 124	106	969	10	263	431	6	330
1960 to 1969 .....	794	670	31	37 449	272	1 120	6	1 006	1 778	7	337
1950 to 1959 .....	279	197	38	35 840	141	489	—	1 022	1 173	—	626
1940 to 1949 .....	93	149	11	19 744	52	69	12	825	419	6	753
1939 or earlier .....	33	30	12	13 485	—	67	—	533	82	—	892
BEDROOMS											
None .....	46	9	11	2 288	43	72	12	52	78	—	35
1 .....	216	242	16	30 977	273	1 556	—	645	940	—	312
2 .....	521	420	23	57 843	231	1 257	16	1 572	1 118	22	1 316
3 .....	1 081	771	28	46 381	132	843	—	1 487	1 878	24	1 188
4 .....	108	117	16	6 770	15	114	—	131	158	—	233
5 or more .....	7	—	—	745	7	—	—	15	18	—	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached .....	1 489	1 042	55	81 923	168	1 095	—	2 906	2 676	40	2 508
1, attached .....	32	84	8	5 694	14	191	—	72	70	6	42
2 .....	23	—	—	5 282	6	235	6	236	177	—	74
3 and 4 .....	26	50	4	6 708	52	208	10	88	252	—	108
5 to 9 .....	40	59	4	5 440	69	408	—	58	105	—	192
10 to 49 .....	210	149	18	17 223	192	1 066	12	201	504	—	43
50 or more .....	159	175	—	22 229	200	470	—	287	397	—	114
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	5	505	—	169	—	54	9	—	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	820	648	44	78 099	565	3 035	28	1 762	2 147	16	1 171
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	405	257	18	25 783	46	691	—	1 015	844	16	731
Median gross rent .....	\$279	\$236	\$200	\$216	\$325	\$225	—	\$174	\$191	\$290	\$146
2 or more .....	415	391	26	52 316	519	2 344	28	747	1 303	—	440
Median gross rent .....	\$262	\$207	\$216	\$251	\$272	\$221	\$217	\$187	\$198	—	\$100—
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	14	22	11	3 031	45	12	—	315	97	—	400
1 complete bathroom .....	983	795	68	104 351	473	2 973	28	2 848	3 181	12	2 267
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	408	304	5	16 514	43	416	—	320	322	17	179
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	574	438	10	21 108	140	441	—	419	590	17	257
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company .....	1 979	1 534	94	142 506	701	3 838	28	3 885	4 174	46	2 972
Individual drilled well .....	—	18	—	1 819	—	—	—	6	16	—	18
Individual dug well .....	—	7	—	542	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Some other source .....	—	—	—	137	—	4	—	11	—	—	66
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system .....	51	22	—	6 962	8	67	6	99	97	—	59
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 443	936	17	69 463	472	2 537	22	1 303	1 708	23	552
Electric heat pump .....	71	59	—	3 713	12	151	—	11	106	—	46
Other built-in electric units .....	51	86	—	7 156	91	449	—	132	583	—	49
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	99	44	—	4 393	8	136	—	95	989	—	128
Room heaters with flue .....	192	157	18	22 946	41	278	—	734	296	—	831
Room heaters without flue .....	48	175	21	20 480	46	119	—	1 183	272	16	1 219
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	24	80	38	9 393	23	105	—	345	125	7	213
None .....	—	—	—	498	—	—	—	—	14	—	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone .....	285	203	19	17 750	203	1 543	6	798	872	6	483
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	33	11	3 125	16	56	—	207	70	—	323
Lacking air conditioning .....	317	270	34	27 677	60	403	—	1 570	1 100	10	1 380
Lacking public sewer .....	7	47	—	2 145	39	24	—	200	72	—	384
No vehicle available .....	201	230	22	28 629	67	757	—	828	708	10	803
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 141	882	50	63 920	129	752	—	2 081	2 000	30	1 862
1979 to March 1980 .....	165	98	2	4 966	21	145	—	205	232	8	95
1975 to 1978 .....	398	173	—	12 390	29	197	—	394	490	9	229
1970 to 1974 .....	230	238	21	13 925	14	178	—	563	421	—	262
1960 to 1969 .....	277	255	15	16 767	16	203	—	470	659	7	338
1950 to 1959 .....	58	89	—	10 415	23	22	—	232	150	—	316
1949 or earlier .....	13	29	12	5 457	26	7	—	217	48	6	622
Renter-occupied housing units .....	838	677	44	81 084	572	3 090	28	1 821	2 190	16	1 241
1979 to March 1980 .....	498	347	29	37 134	367	2 674	28	796	1 130	16	396
1975 to 1978 .....	269	249	15	25 746	132	363	—	605	608	—	440
1970 to 1974 .....	48	61	—	9 699	49	44	—	220	315	—	244
1960 to 1969 .....	3	—	—	5 573	—	9	—	93	113	—	70
1959 or earlier .....	20	20	—	2 932	24	—	—	107	24	—	91
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units .....	184	202	15	18 478	70	48	—	708	531	—	970
Owner-occupied housing units .....	113	133	15	12 138	43	42	—	554	343	—	756
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	6	—	216	—	5	—	110	—	—	157
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	6	—	344	—	11	—	85	19	—	125
No vehicle available .....	77	71	7	7 350	12	—	—	267	244	—	405
No telephone .....	31	11	—	1 161	20	24	—	105	82	—	53
Lacking central heating system .....	115	97	15	13 116	50	27	—	563	144	—	853
Lacking air conditioning .....	116	64	7	6 368	22	21	—	386	191	—	499



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	37	19	53	—	8	...	75	75	254	30	36
1975 to 1978 -----	28	107	117	76	30	...	218	218	163	116	72
1970 to 1974 -----	85	56	78	109	29	...	211	211	292	143	165
1960 to 1969 -----	24	445	410	260	164	...	126	126	1 081	44	243
1950 to 1959 -----	—	1 210	709	679	56	...	62	62	1 910	6	149
1940 to 1949 -----	—	327	256	633	23	...	12	12	2 199	6	316
1939 or earlier -----	—	75	99	312	—	...	48	43	1 982	8	153

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	—	35	52	10	17	...	—	—	44	8	40
1 -----	19	291	436	268	116	...	103	98	1 102	60	138
2 -----	38	966	543	818	112	...	154	154	3 407	100	477
3 -----	73	850	641	829	62	...	377	377	2 882	132	430
4 -----	44	97	50	130	3	...	111	111	383	46	49
5 or more -----	—	—	—	14	—	...	7	7	63	7	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	105	1 720	1 089	1 258	47	...	556	551	6 234	172	736
1, attached -----	—	54	7	224	—	...	18	18	193	—	33
2 -----	—	125	74	279	3	...	10	10	309	12	33
3 and 4 -----	10	73	46	109	6	...	17	17	444	8	47
5 to 9 -----	20	62	102	76	—	...	34	34	287	20	27
10 to 49 -----	28	73	263	91	76	...	65	65	81	43	121
50 or more -----	11	122	50	32	170	...	46	46	328	98	120
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	10	91	—	8	...	6	6	5	—	17

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>570</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	472	353	475	13	...	152	152	1 511	26	229
Median gross rent -----	—	\$200	\$234	\$179	\$100—	...	\$319	\$319	\$173	\$483	\$140
2 or more -----	59	334	466	516	249	...	141	141	1 155	181	341
Median gross rent -----	\$292	\$233	\$216	\$190	\$271	...	\$302	\$302	\$153	\$369	\$179

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	—	36	28	80	—	...	10	10	312	—	—
1 complete bathroom -----	40	1 626	1 414	1 683	210	...	270	265	6 116	68	843
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	57	264	125	125	17	...	108	108	516	48	76
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	77	313	155	181	83	...	364	364	937	237	215

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	174	2 188	1 644	2 064	310	...	747	747	7 881	353	1 128
Individual drilled well -----	—	32	72	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well -----	—	11	6	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	6
Same other source -----	—	8	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	5	50	46	31	—	...	9	9	334	—	29
Central warm-air furnace -----	147	853	400	524	215	...	517	517	1 774	329	490
Electric heat pump -----	5	25	4	20	21	...	37	37	53	8	21
Other built-in electric units -----	17	83	81	127	27	...	25	25	321	16	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	368	336	164	6	...	7	7	471	—	113
Room heaters with flue -----	—	269	282	507	17	...	98	98	2 216	—	118
Room heaters without flue -----	—	422	455	528	17	...	54	54	2 031	—	220
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	—	169	118	160	7	...	5	—	664	—	88
None -----	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	—	17	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	30	368	434	341	29	...	93	88	961	27	154
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	50	29	103	—	...	—	—	184	—	10
Lacking air conditioning -----	3	643	204	568	8	...	72	67	2 292	—	169
Lacking public sewer -----	—	47	16	29	—	...	13	8	133	—	20
No vehicle available -----	—	321	424	406	25	...	103	98	1 780	20	172

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>558</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	42	71	80	91	15	...	80	80	429	43	46
1975 to 1978 -----	48	250	128	237	19	...	190	190	994	90	72
1970 to 1974 -----	25	316	222	213	7	...	110	110	1 064	13	144
1960 to 1969 -----	—	473	306	262	—	...	51	51	1 341	—	148
1950 to 1959 -----	—	226	119	89	7	...	9	9	817	—	53
1949 or earlier -----	—	51	34	140	—	...	14	14	381	—	95
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>576</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	50	457	419	437	161	...	199	199	1 204	164	266
1975 to 1978 -----	9	235	286	287	93	...	79	74	906	30	163
1970 to 1974 -----	—	125	116	136	8	...	15	15	445	13	62
1960 to 1969 -----	—	26	4	111	—	...	—	—	206	—	54
1959 or earlier -----	—	9	8	66	—	...	5	5	94	—	31

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>282</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	342	146	174	7	...	47	47	891	—	185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	20	—	—	—	...	10	10	44	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	7	—	7	—	...	—	—	9	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	136	92	116	—	...	10	10	477	—	106
No telephone -----	3	27	34	74	—	...	10	10	62	—	11
Lacking central heating system -----	—	250	134	197	17	...	47	47	960	—	188
Lacking air conditioning -----	3	154	69	112	—	...	10	10	469	—	38



**Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.										
						Texas City city					
	San Antonio city	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Occupied housing units .....	19 933	9	1 110	2 313	3 339	2 986	2 981	5 937	1 419	7 302	3 343
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	254	...	35	25	23	12	12	128	20	16	43
1975 to 1978 .....	1 158	...	59	255	78	218	218	325	150	195	95
1970 to 1974 .....	2 743	...	94	234	353	301	301	439	171	842	264
1960 to 1969 .....	4 837	...	260	316	757	883	883	1 139	253	1 601	797
1950 to 1959 .....	3 959	...	161	618	709	824	824	1 490	351	1 723	1 006
1940 to 1949 .....	3 331	...	177	417	648	501	501	1 101	253	1 505	642
1939 or earlier .....	3 651	...	324	448	771	247	242	1 315	221	1 420	496
BEDROOMS											
None .....	296	...	15	26	35	59	59	52	13	105	85
1 .....	3 841	...	207	414	480	544	544	834	309	1 154	481
2 .....	7 148	...	476	1 075	1 374	937	937	2 606	589	3 170	1 475
3 .....	7 253	...	345	688	1 284	1 230	1 225	2 238	448	2 443	1 112
4 .....	1 271	...	67	100	146	184	184	183	52	400	184
5 or more .....	124	...	—	10	20	32	32	24	8	30	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached .....	13 015	...	741	1 563	2 326	2 227	2 222	4 821	945	4 604	2 082
1, attached .....	926	...	35	31	150	81	81	182	37	332	181
2 .....	863	...	141	108	115	145	145	242	58	451	242
3 and 4 .....	1 273	...	38	57	46	70	70	102	120	654	126
5 to 9 .....	832	...	11	105	205	167	167	137	76	546	211
10 to 49 .....	1 275	...	85	242	282	161	161	221	110	379	285
50 or more .....	1 611	...	59	174	193	118	118	222	60	322	175
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	138	...	—	33	22	17	17	10	13	14	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	9 350	—	557	1 146	1 480	1 086	1 086	2 812	673	3 990	1 715
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 990	—	247	514	708	537	537	1 973	319	1 751	770
Median gross rent .....	\$175	—	\$180	\$142	\$147	\$187	\$187	\$176	\$154	\$158	\$170
2 or more .....	5 360	—	310	632	772	549	549	839	354	2 239	945
Median gross rent .....	\$200	—	\$183	\$196	\$116	\$213	\$213	\$189	\$232	\$141	\$164
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	460	...	13	84	102	98	93	272	68	119	69
1 complete bathroom .....	14 158	...	861	1 738	2 702	2 047	2 047	4 309	1 057	5 976	2 310
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 868	...	110	196	322	357	357	700	109	512	601
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 447	...	126	295	213	484	484	656	185	695	363
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company .....	19 913	...	1 110	2 305	3 328	2 981	2 981	5 894	1 386	7 302	3 328
Individual drilled well .....	4	...	—	—	11	5	—	23	12	—	9
Individual dug well .....	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	11	14	—	—
Some other source .....	11	...	—	8	—	—	—	9	7	—	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system .....	537	...	44	55	86	79	79	235	46	279	91
Central warm-air furnace .....	7 296	...	322	787	1 150	996	996	1 694	345	2 489	1 293
Electric heat pump .....	204	...	28	20	27	45	45	41	12	34	64
Other built-in electric units .....	1 173	...	30	157	153	99	99	150	88	244	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 266	...	41	176	94	177	177	373	85	261	264
Room heaters with flue .....	3 655	...	150	508	681	540	540	1 399	427	1 487	479
Room heaters without flue .....	3 157	...	410	500	980	773	768	1 686	328	1 898	860
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 594	...	85	110	157	271	271	330	82	599	204
None .....	51	...	—	—	11	6	6	29	6	11	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone .....	2 302	...	285	467	604	457	457	960	208	1 278	628
No complete kitchen facilities .....	371	...	8	102	86	36	36	219	56	89	111
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 653	...	405	685	1 603	868	868	2 516	536	2 313	660
Lacking public sewer .....	274	...	7	34	90	55	50	295	45	84	99
No vehicle available .....	4 513	...	205	639	954	611	611	1 051	259	1 782	687
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	10 241	...	532	1 155	1 770	1 842	1 837	2 993	738	3 107	1 535
1979 to March 1980 .....	563	...	35	73	107	111	111	212	46	168	94
1975 to 1978 .....	1 717	...	55	151	338	382	382	602	122	452	254
1970 to 1974 .....	2 208	...	73	132	347	238	238	555	177	613	332
1960 to 1969 .....	2 350	...	158	251	420	633	628	673	119	886	449
1950 to 1959 .....	1 959	...	56	280	207	320	320	435	107	506	188
1949 or earlier .....	1 444	...	155	268	351	158	158	516	167	482	218
Renter-occupied housing units .....	9 692	...	578	1 158	1 569	1 144	1 144	2 944	681	4 195	1 808
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 231	...	333	525	550	491	491	1 176	353	1 562	924
1975 to 1978 .....	3 400	...	120	425	555	354	354	853	151	1 531	632
1970 to 1974 .....	1 149	...	97	113	238	98	98	449	89	631	135
1960 to 1969 .....	551	...	12	62	145	94	94	274	72	338	84
1959 or earlier .....	361	...	16	33	81	107	107	192	16	133	33
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units .....	4 067	...	234	564	857	533	533	1 255	299	1 585	649
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 003	...	160	418	610	361	361	907	218	1 063	426
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	116	...	—	27	39	16	16	85	13	11	5
No complete kitchen facilities .....	79	...	—	45	49	—	—	75	7	10	27
No vehicle available .....	1 606	...	96	266	388	227	227	455	98	692	255
No telephone .....	270	...	23	86	96	60	60	133	12	115	76
Lacking central heating system .....	2 703	...	193	384	663	441	441	1 064	237	1 199	449
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 631	...	131	251	589	290	290	721	167	712	150



Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----  
1, attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing  
units -----  
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
Median gross rent -----  
2 or more -----  
Median gross rent -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Same other source -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----  
Lacking public sewer -----  
No vehicle available -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

SCSA's	SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Occupied housing units -----	3 270	690	4 958	600	2 985	1 072	532	4 113	582
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 -----	220	58	290	41	209	42	31	237	41
1975 to 1978 -----	590	90	522	61	564	145	72	375	61
1970 to 1974 -----	665	194	845	100	611	211	142	632	100
1960 to 1969 -----	690	114	1 230	166	614	331	103	1 103	155
1950 to 1959 -----	512	122	1 019	148	485	126	94	932	148
1940 to 1949 -----	329	65	519	27	278	115	58	442	27
1939 or earlier -----	264	47	533	57	224	102	32	392	50
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None -----	87	16	95	29	73	45	14	95	29
1 -----	608	138	980	63	579	239	130	892	63
2 -----	1 132	255	1 533	108	989	331	202	1 145	101
3 -----	1 193	211	1 944	295	1 101	366	136	1 654	284
4 -----	243	58	366	86	236	91	45	298	86
5 or more -----	7	12	40	19	7	-	5	29	19
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached -----	1 642	370	2 914	398	1 498	640	248	2 339	387
1, attached -----	143	21	123	17	132	21	21	117	17
2 -----	86	45	141	31	68	54	38	120	31
3 and 4 -----	100	32	194	24	69	39	32	184	24
5 to 9 -----	92	43	268	18	86	74	43	251	18
10 to 49 -----	465	97	663	60	455	60	97	638	60
50 or more -----	409	36	408	40	373	102	36	401	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	333	46	247	12	304	82	17	63	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 656	392	2 391	237	1 518	479	346	2 090	230
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	609	152	800	72	560	168	113	564	65
Median gross rent -----	\$304	\$291	\$249	\$240	\$312	\$253	\$359	\$264	\$240
2 or more -----	1 047	240	1 591	165	958	311	233	1 526	165
Median gross rent -----	\$285	\$238	\$249	\$198	\$287	\$221	\$236	\$251	\$198
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	79	12	57	13	73	35	12	51	13
1 complete bathroom -----	1 715	410	2 698	261	1 548	677	341	2 217	250
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	321	41	592	114	279	77	27	493	107
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 155	227	1 611	212	1 085	283	152	1 352	212
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company -----	2 905	641	4 809	574	2 643	992	527	4 092	563
Individual drilled well -----	315	37	114	19	292	47	-	10	19
Individual dug well -----	30	-	35	7	30	27	-	11	-
Same other source -----	20	12	-	-	20	6	5	-	-
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system -----	56	5	37	6	48	7	5	37	6
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 073	422	3 060	465	1 907	578	341	2 614	454
Electric heat pump -----	107	37	106	-	85	18	24	83	-
Other built-in electric units -----	182	32	199	-	179	67	32	174	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	86	30	314	55	77	115	30	305	55
Room heaters with flue -----	181	60	315	45	141	94	43	253	38
Room heaters without flue -----	337	58	594	8	314	127	34	399	8
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	223	41	319	21	209	63	18	234	21
None -----	25	5	14	-	25	3	5	14	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone -----	486	100	760	74	416	181	58	604	56
No complete kitchen facilities -----	80	36	66	10	70	27	19	63	10
Lacking air conditioning -----	344	132	665	85	305	197	77	503	85
Lacking public sewer -----	484	131	505	31	453	142	30	98	13
No vehicle available -----	259	83	487	51	229	103	66	459	51
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 552	286	2 498	343	1 405	575	174	1 982	332
1979 to March 1980 -----	337	60	421	54	306	104	31	318	54
1975 to 1978 -----	551	98	793	78	509	219	66	626	78
1970 to 1974 -----	303	58	615	90	273	127	21	481	79
1960 to 1969 -----	208	31	475	63	182	97	31	386	63
1950 to 1959 -----	115	39	143	52	106	10	25	134	52
1949 or earlier -----	38	-	51	6	29	18	-	37	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 718	404	2 460	257	1 580	497	358	2 131	250
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 121	228	1 537	153	1 040	365	209	1 364	153
1975 to 1978 -----	419	134	630	49	383	101	109	533	49
1970 to 1974 -----	104	26	162	32	83	15	26	146	25
1960 to 1969 -----	61	11	102	15	61	11	9	70	15
1959 or earlier -----	13	5	29	8	13	5	5	18	8
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	199	36	335	90	189	75	29	228	90
Owner-occupied housing units -----	129	21	202	50	129	49	14	147	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	7	7	-	23	6	7	7	-
No complete kitchen facilities -----	22	-	7	-	12	6	-	7	-
No vehicle available -----	84	-	76	39	74	6	-	72	39
No telephone -----	29	-	29	7	19	-	-	-	7
Lacking central heating system -----	112	14	194	31	102	27	7	110	31
Lacking air conditioning -----	74	21	53	12	64	11	14	17	12



Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places						
	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin city	Dallas city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Houston city	San Antonio city
					Total	Urban			
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 417</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>760</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	162	29	25	111	41	41	20	63	18
1975 to 1978 .....	388	113	66	93	61	61	28	198	62
1970 to 1974 .....	510	196	129	149	93	93	43	305	147
1960 to 1969 .....	528	318	97	336	139	139	97	345	253
1950 to 1959 .....	404	110	85	462	140	140	154	287	105
1940 to 1949 .....	239	91	50	175	27	27	122	146	77
1939 or earlier .....	186	98	32	149	42	42	172	141	98
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	61	45	11	26	29	29	24	42	21
1 .....	512	215	130	538	63	63	93	445	194
2 .....	787	270	184	493	78	78	225	462	245
3 .....	850	339	123	344	276	276	256	470	253
4 .....	205	86	31	64	78	78	24	66	47
5 or more .....	2	—	5	10	19	19	14	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	1 180	561	215	574	372	372	422	640	440
1, attached .....	131	21	21	47	17	17	19	93	8
2 .....	68	47	32	40	14	14	37	61	47
3 and 4 .....	63	39	32	107	17	17	35	31	39
5 to 9 .....	70	74	43	124	18	18	33	57	62
10 to 49 .....	428	60	88	383	60	60	28	301	60
50 or more .....	333	102	36	185	40	40	41	276	79
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	144	51	17	15	5	5	21	26	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 358</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>382</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	473	145	105	152	57	57	128	252	106
Median gross rent .....	\$318	\$252	\$347	\$193	\$240	\$240	\$226	\$324	\$242
2 or more .....	885	311	218	825	141	141	159	665	276
Median gross rent .....	\$289	\$221	\$237	\$248	\$198	\$198	\$252	\$277	\$221
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	61	27	12	12	13	13	19	38	—
1 complete bathroom .....	1 250	609	320	986	236	236	432	897	533
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	256	75	27	113	90	90	58	150	64
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	850	244	125	364	204	204	127	400	152
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	2 290	932	479	1 475	532	532	627	1 467	749
Individual drilled well .....	109	11	—	—	11	11	—	8	11
Individual dug well .....	17	6	—	—	—	—	9	10	—
Some other source .....	1	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	35	7	5	37	6	6	—	18	7
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 557	518	302	818	422	422	288	890	373
Electric heat pump .....	70	11	24	34	—	—	3	33	11
Other built-in electric units .....	162	67	29	91	—	—	20	139	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	67	101	30	158	55	55	65	47	81
Room heaters with flue .....	132	88	43	96	38	38	63	80	75
Room heaters without flue .....	245	109	34	153	8	8	114	197	109
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	124	51	12	74	14	14	83	72	41
None .....	25	3	5	14	—	—	—	9	3
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	342	170	52	292	49	49	91	197	148
No complete kitchen facilities .....	52	19	19	15	10	10	13	23	19
Lacking air conditioning .....	242	171	77	237	85	85	115	143	166
Lacking public sewer .....	146	67	11	—	6	6	15	20	46
No vehicle available .....	217	101	66	304	51	51	73	156	86
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 025</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>360</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	207	89	31	77	54	54	73	72	51
1975 to 1978 .....	347	178	47	156	71	71	26	146	113
1970 to 1974 .....	205	124	21	116	79	79	83	134	116
1960 to 1969 .....	148	73	25	80	63	63	95	97	63
1950 to 1959 .....	98	6	25	45	52	52	35	84	6
1949 or earlier .....	20	11	—	15	6	6	22	13	11
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 392</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>400</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	928	349	194	590	137	137	182	589	286
1975 to 1978 .....	333	94	101	278	49	49	95	229	88
1970 to 1974 .....	76	15	26	78	17	17	—	66	10
1960 to 1969 .....	55	11	9	35	15	15	12	55	11
1959 or earlier .....	—	5	5	5	—	—	13	—	5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>54</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	106	45	14	54	43	43	48	84	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	6	7	—	—	—	—	11	6
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
No vehicle available .....	62	6	—	24	39	39	21	62	6
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	81	23	7	34	24	24	46	81	23
Lacking air conditioning .....	49	11	14	—	12	12	13	49	11



Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**and Central Cities of**  
**SMSA's**  
**[1,000 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----	16 288	421	1 465	776	405	341	8 020	1 007	518	15 770	967
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 124	32	139	36	34	26	1 002	43	31	2 093	22
1975 to 1978 -----	4 903	50	301	107	105	68	1 753	157	89	4 814	279
1970 to 1974 -----	3 214	18	359	99	105	66	1 615	264	94	3 120	211
1960 to 1969 -----	3 302	180	351	112	69	51	1 971	354	139	3 163	239
1950 to 1959 -----	1 621	88	141	162	30	69	941	139	46	1 575	160
1940 to 1949 -----	718	38	107	160	43	45	488	30	62	656	36
1939 or earlier -----	406	15	67	100	19	16	250	20	57	349	20
BEDROOMS											
None -----	900	22	202	18	35	17	469	50	21	879	44
1 -----	4 493	96	442	240	160	83	2 247	157	126	4 367	186
2 -----	4 005	167	341	278	159	73	1 736	218	175	3 830	239
3 -----	4 336	107	307	169	42	109	2 401	434	128	4 208	411
4 -----	2 331	29	154	56	9	50	1 051	111	54	2 277	79
5 or more -----	223	—	19	15	—	9	116	37	14	209	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	8 047	204	589	467	72	194	4 125	625	308	7 739	513
1, attached -----	760	27	86	70	17	29	199	34	13	747	29
2 -----	102	53	51	62	8	11	165	52	6	96	110
3 and 4 -----	653	36	86	69	100	50	394	29	—	653	53
5 to 9 -----	679	17	91	10	57	14	435	67	40	639	47
10 to 49 -----	2 923	62	383	49	117	30	1 662	86	73	2 850	103
50 or more -----	3 011	6	144	34	28	13	961	99	72	2 939	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	113	16	35	15	6	—	79	15	6	107	72
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 693	224	880	437	337	157	4 030	420	237	7 456	474
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 210	55	157	251	33	60	645	110	78	1 132	187
Median gross rent -----	\$331	\$181	\$201	\$214	\$204	\$239	\$294	\$242	\$293	\$336	\$232
2 or more -----	6 483	169	723	186	304	97	3 385	310	159	6 324	287
Median gross rent -----	\$281	\$195	\$219	\$218	\$223	\$240	\$258	\$210	\$258	\$281	\$206
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	411	35	42	23	15	—	202	9	18	393	5
1 complete bathroom -----	6 232	237	784	525	289	149	3 325	326	241	5 991	510
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 485	67	101	62	34	42	847	293	36	1 449	182
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	8 160	82	538	166	67	150	3 646	379	223	7 937	270
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	16 127	421	1 461	757	405	341	7 979	1 007	512	15 615	954
Individual drilled well -----	147	—	—	19	—	—	26	—	6	141	7
Individual dug well -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	14	—
Some other source -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	468	27	27	57	15	14	278	38	13	455	30
Central warm-air furnace -----	11 740	193	985	304	214	242	5 778	750	200	11 540	707
Electric heat pump -----	1 251	5	86	51	33	11	613	20	42	1 209	30
Other built-in electric units -----	1 189	—	93	38	34	11	450	24	79	1 110	50
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	136	91	62	48	8	10	194	75	31	105	21
Room heaters with flue -----	766	92	100	159	81	22	302	91	32	734	59
Room heaters without flue -----	575	13	69	87	20	19	282	—	82	493	64
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	146	—	38	27	—	12	110	—	39	107	6
None -----	17	—	5	5	—	—	13	9	—	17	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	1 144	78	91	90	37	24	458	72	24	1 120	146
No complete kitchen facilities -----	267	34	34	8	5	—	145	19	22	245	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	503	107	93	204	26	28	307	96	44	459	113
Lacking public sewer -----	319	18	83	27	4	8	166	19	21	298	61
No vehicle available -----	983	59	127	122	36	19	548	32	49	934	43
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 488	184	574	333	68	167	3 968	586	281	8 207	482
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 517	89	254	109	41	63	1 734	152	73	3 444	101
1975 to 1978 -----	3 719	55	222	149	17	48	1 526	171	153	3 566	213
1970 to 1974 -----	696	13	42	25	10	34	345	98	17	679	72
1960 to 1969 -----	380	19	26	36	—	12	224	127	22	358	73
1950 to 1959 -----	128	—	24	6	—	10	75	25	16	112	15
1949 or earlier -----	48	8	6	8	—	—	64	13	—	48	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 800	237	891	443	337	174	4 052	421	237	7 563	485
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 606	180	645	314	213	105	2 824	321	186	5 420	374
1975 to 1978 -----	1 886	45	225	100	118	56	1 011	91	33	1 853	94
1970 to 1974 -----	199	6	—	16	6	13	135	—	—	199	10
1960 to 1969 -----	72	—	14	—	—	—	63	—	6	66	7
1959 or earlier -----	37	—	7	13	—	—	19	9	12	25	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	533	19	76	57	5	27	438	74	34	499	19
Owner-occupied housing units -----	305	8	70	14	—	23	241	69	16	289	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	14	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	14	—
No vehicle available -----	191	5	6	35	—	4	173	—	18	173	2
No telephone -----	43	—	—	13	5	—	13	—	—	43	—
Lacking central heating system -----	166	8	—	21	—	9	146	—	22	144	8
Lacking air conditioning -----	57	5	—	29	—	4	43	—	7	50	2



Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Lubbock, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>478</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>7 410</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>14 965</b>	<b>614</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	13	149	33	32	121	34	26	912	36	1 804	10
1975 to 1978 .....	97	276	39	50	230	105	61	1 611	157	4 506	138
1970 to 1974 .....	119	399	56	10	344	101	66	1 497	256	3 075	129
1960 to 1969 .....	113	483	73	173	314	69	51	1 841	354	3 054	181
1950 to 1959 .....	61	265	59	82	138	30	66	883	139	1 550	125
1940 to 1949 .....	50	117	22	18	99	43	45	467	29	647	27
1939 or earlier .....	25	127	34	15	67	19	16	199	20	329	4
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	28	79	26	22	197	35	17	436	50	846	21
1 .....	186	380	64	68	385	160	83	2 071	157	4 251	133
2 .....	92	483	74	154	318	159	73	1 636	209	3 692	153
3 .....	96	612	99	107	265	38	102	2 165	427	3 870	245
4 .....	69	227	41	29	135	9	47	986	111	2 106	62
5 or more .....	7	35	12	—	13	—	9	116	37	206	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	212	1 076	217	204	482	68	187	3 755	609	7 109	322
1, attached .....	17	41	21	27	78	17	29	191	34	727	23
2 .....	21	48	6	53	51	8	11	140	52	94	72
3 and 4 .....	9	123	16	23	76	100	50	355	29	639	47
5 to 9 .....	43	118	17	17	85	57	14	423	67	628	33
10 to 49 .....	72	121	—	34	376	117	27	1 555	86	2 805	71
50 or more .....	104	270	—	6	144	28	13	927	99	2 888	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	19	5	16	21	6	—	64	15	75	41
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>282</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>3 757</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>7 268</b>	<b>329</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	54	219	67	55	126	33	60	573	110	1 046	151
Median gross rent .....	\$192	\$234	\$213	\$181	\$207	\$204	\$239	\$295	\$242	\$333	\$235
2 or more .....	228	594	30	128	706	304	97	3 184	310	6 222	178
Median gross rent .....	\$187	\$247	\$276	\$201	\$219	\$223	\$240	\$261	\$210	\$281	\$206
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	29	48	13	35	42	15	—	202	9	384	5
1 complete bathroom .....	265	890	136	196	719	289	149	3 042	325	5 812	348
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	17	193	44	67	94	34	39	787	293	1 390	79
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	167	685	123	82	458	63	143	3 379	364	7 379	182
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	471	1 807	316	380	1 309	401	331	7 386	991	14 874	614
Individual drilled well .....	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	77	—
Individual dug well .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	14	—
Same other source .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	13	43	6	27	20	15	14	268	38	445	15
Central warm-air furnace .....	267	1 157	168	180	910	210	232	5 375	734	10 936	455
Electric heat pump .....	22	19	—	5	69	33	11	567	20	1 125	15
Other built-in electric units .....	67	84	28	—	86	34	11	410	24	1 069	27
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	29	185	19	69	41	8	10	187	75	96	21
Room heaters with flue .....	29	167	41	86	100	81	22	267	91	715	41
Room heaters without flue .....	42	115	30	13	58	20	19	240	—	482	40
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	9	46	24	—	29	—	12	83	—	80	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	17	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	34	127	—	78	64	37	24	423	72	1 040	120
No complete kitchen facilities .....	37	33	6	34	34	5	—	130	19	215	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	58	129	32	94	67	26	28	264	96	414	75
Lacking public sewer .....	14	64	13	18	32	—	8	103	19	203	—
No vehicle available .....	29	179	9	47	118	36	19	484	32	889	29
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>7 590</b>	<b>274</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	63	267	54	89	220	41	56	1 596	137	3 075	52
1975 to 1978 .....	107	248	117	55	167	17	45	1 414	171	3 337	119
1970 to 1974 .....	16	218	26	13	39	6	34	296	98	680	52
1960 to 1969 .....	5	135	22	19	18	—	12	202	127	343	42
1950 to 1959 .....	5	96	—	—	24	—	10	69	25	112	9
1949 or earlier .....	—	32	—	8	6	—	—	54	13	43	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>282</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>3 779</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>7 375</b>	<b>340</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	238	496	58	139	617	213	105	2 647	320	5 281	256
1975 to 1978 .....	44	250	39	45	201	118	56	924	91	1 812	67
1970 to 1974 .....	—	39	—	6	—	6	13	129	—	191	10
1960 to 1969 .....	—	28	—	6	14	—	—	60	—	66	7
1959 or earlier .....	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	19	9	25	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>—</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5	182	15	8	55	—	16	208	61	250	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	12	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	14	—
No vehicle available .....	—	44	4	5	6	—	4	153	—	154	—
No telephone .....	—	18	—	5	—	5	—	6	—	34	—
Lacking central heating system .....	13	112	—	8	—	—	9	118	—	133	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	13	20	—	5	—	—	4	30	—	36	—



Table 79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
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Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]

Occupied housing units -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	13	20	138	25	32	166	92	26	162	30	30
1975 to 1978 -----	97	23	265	31	50	159	205	61	500	150	150
1970 to 1974 -----	112	19	394	51	10	169	333	59	542	244	244
1960 to 1969 -----	113	59	466	67	173	218	312	51	767	332	332
1950 to 1959 -----	61	104	265	59	82	74	133	60	451	112	112
1940 to 1949 -----	50	103	117	22	18	17	99	45	238	29	29
1939 or earlier -----	17	63	120	30	15	—	67	16	122	20	20

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	28	—	73	26	22	62	197	17	222	50	50
1 -----	186	115	374	64	68	336	373	76	982	157	157
2 -----	85	156	478	62	154	119	313	73	642	175	175
3 -----	88	98	585	88	107	202	226	96	517	387	387
4 -----	69	15	220	33	29	78	119	47	377	111	111
5 or more -----	7	7	35	12	—	6	13	9	42	37	37

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	197	236	1 046	186	204	336	436	181	1 003	579	579
1, attached -----	17	47	35	21	27	21	73	29	94	22	22
2 -----	21	33	48	6	53	—	51	11	65	38	38
3 and 4 -----	9	44	119	16	23	25	76	43	170	17	17
5 to 9 -----	43	10	118	17	17	24	85	14	213	67	67
10 to 49 -----	72	5	115	34	34	316	376	27	743	86	86
50 or more -----	104	16	270	—	6	81	144	13	479	99	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	14	5	16	—	—	—	15	9	9

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	274	225	781	97	183	485	814	144	1 800	352	352
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	46	142	191	67	55	39	108	54	214	68	68
Median gross rent -----	\$181	\$214	\$231	\$213	\$181	\$247	\$182	\$234	\$280	\$244	\$244
2 or more -----	228	83	590	30	128	446	706	90	1 586	284	284
Median gross rent -----	\$187	\$196	\$247	\$276	\$201	\$231	\$219	\$237	\$265	\$211	\$211

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	29	12	48	13	35	10	42	—	96	9	9
1 complete bathroom -----	250	285	864	126	196	423	714	142	1 339	299	299
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	17	36	188	39	67	28	85	39	298	274	274
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	167	58	665	107	82	342	400	137	1 049	335	335

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	463	391	1 760	285	380	803	1 237	318	2 776	917	917
Individual drilled well -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	13	31	37	—	27	15	20	14	113	30	30
Central warm-air furnace -----	259	163	1 121	151	180	558	849	219	1 980	682	682
Electric heat pump -----	22	7	19	—	5	91	69	11	155	20	20
Other built-in electric units -----	67	6	84	20	—	75	81	11	140	17	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	29	17	180	19	69	26	35	10	83	75	75
Room heaters with flue -----	22	109	167	41	86	25	100	22	154	84	84
Room heaters without flue -----	42	45	111	30	13	13	58	19	105	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	9	13	46	24	—	—	29	12	39	—	—
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	9

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	27	45	127	—	78	25	64	24	203	72	72
No complete kitchen facilities -----	37	8	27	6	34	11	28	—	67	19	19
Lacking air conditioning -----	43	120	123	32	94	—	67	28	147	89	89
Lacking public sewer -----	7	—	52	7	18	10	10	8	53	9	9
No vehicle available -----	29	102	173	5	47	42	118	19	274	32	32

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----	189	160	977	188	184	318	420	157	978	565	565
1979 to March 1980 -----	63	48	261	38	89	246	188	56	277	131	131
1975 to 1978 -----	107	72	243	112	55	72	153	45	432	171	171
1970 to 1974 -----	9	9	213	22	13	—	33	34	98	98	98
1960 to 1969 -----	5	25	132	16	19	—	16	12	120	127	127
1950 to 1959 -----	5	6	96	—	—	—	24	10	25	25	25
1949 or earlier -----	—	—	32	—	8	—	6	—	26	13	13
Renter-occupied housing units -----	274	231	788	97	196	485	821	161	1 804	352	352
1979 to March 1980 -----	230	163	468	58	139	397	611	98	1 231	279	279
1975 to 1978 -----	44	55	246	39	45	80	189	50	460	64	64
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	39	—	6	8	—	13	76	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	28	—	6	—	14	—	33	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	4	9	9

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----	24	32	216	5	19	5	57	20	194	66	66
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5	—	182	5	8	—	51	16	95	61	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	32	44	—	5	—	6	4	87	—	—
No telephone -----	—	13	18	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
Lacking central heating system -----	13	21	112	—	8	—	—	9	59	—	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	13	18	20	—	5	—	—	4	21	—	—

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						El Paso city	
Lubbock, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarilla city	Arlington city	Austin city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Total	Urban	
463	391	1 765	285	380	803	1 241	318	2 782	917	917	
13	20	138	25	32	166	92	26	162	30	30	
97	23	265	31	50	159	205	61	500	150	150	
112	19	394	51	10	169	333	59	542	244	244	
113	59	466	67	173	218	312	51	767	332	332	
61	104	265	59	82	74	133	60	451	112	112	
50	103	117	22	18	17	99	45	238	29	29	
17	63	120	30	15	—	67	16	122	20	20	
28	—	73	26	22	62	197	17	222	50	50	
186	115	374	64	68	336	373	76	982	157	157	
85	156	478	62	154	119	313	73	642	175	175	
88	98	585	88	107	202	226	96	517	387	387	
69	15	220	33	29	78	119	47	377	111	111	
7	7	35	12	—	6	13	9	42	37	37	
197	236	1 046	186	204	336	436	181	1 003	579	579	
17	47	35	21	27	21	73	29	94	22	22	
21	33	48	6	53	—	51	11	65	38	38	
9	44	119	16	23	25	76	43	170	17	17	
43	10	118	17	17	24	85	14	213	67	67	
72	5	115	34	34	316	376	27	743	86	86	
104	16	270	—	6	81	144	13	479	99	99	
—	—	14	5	16	—	—	—	15	9	9	
274	225	781	97	183	485	814	144	1 800	352	352	
46	142	191	67	55	39	108	54	214	68	68	
\$181	\$214	\$231	\$213	\$181	\$247	\$182	\$234	\$280	\$244	\$244	
228	83	590	30	128	446	706	90	1 586	284	284	
\$187	\$196	\$247	\$276	\$201	\$231	\$219	\$237	\$265	\$211	\$211	
29	12	48	13	35	10	42	—	96	9	9	
250	285	864	126	196	423	714	142	1 339	299	299	
17	36	188	39	67	28	85	39	298	274	274	
167	58	665	107	82	342	400	137	1 049	335	335	
463	391	1 760	285	380	803	1 237	318	2 776	917	917	
—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	
13	31	37	—	27	15	20	14	113	30	30	
259	163	1 121	151	180	558	849	219	1 980	682	682	
22	7	19	—	5	91	69	11	155	20	20	
67	6	84	20	—	75	81	11	140	17	17	
29	17	180	19	69	26	35	10	83	75	75	
22	109	167	41	86	25	100	22	154	84	84	
42	45	111	30	13	13	58	19	105	—	—	
9	13	46	24	—	—	29	12	39	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	9	
27	45	127	—	78	25	64	24	203	72	72	
37	8	27	6	34	11	28	—	67	19	19	
43	120	123	32	94	—	67	28	147	89	89	
7	—	52	7	18	10	10	8	53	9	9	
29	102	173	5	47	42	118	19	274	32	32	
189	160	977	188	184	318	420	157	978	565	565	
63	48	261	38	89	246	188	56	277	131	131	
107	72	243	112	55	72	153	45	432	171	171	
9	9	213	22	13	—	33	34	98	98	98	
5	25	132	16	19	—	16	12	120	127	127	
5	6	96	—	—	—	24	10	25	25	25	
—	—	32	—	8	—	6	—	26	13	13	
274	231	788	97	196	485	821	161	1 804	352	352	
230	163	468	58	139	397	611	98	1 231	279	279	
44	55	246	39	45	80	189	50	460	64	64	
—	—	39	—	6	8	—	13	76	—	—	
—	—	28	—	6	—	14	—	33	—	—	
—	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	4	9	9	
24	32	216	5	19	5	57	20	194	66	66	
5	—	182	5	8	—	51	16	95	61	61	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
—	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	
—	32	44	—	5	—	6	4	87	—	—	
—	13	18	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	
13	21	112	—	8	—	—	9	59	—	—	
13	18	20	—	5	—	—	4	21	—	—	



Table 79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]

Places—Con.											
Fort Worth city	Garland city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Lubbock city	Pasadena city	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Antonio city	Wichita Falls city	
796	483	10 866	514	495	463	335	288	409	1 405	285	
74	69	745	55	8	13	43	13	65	77	25	
102	169	2 411	121	119	97	67	6	144	142	31	
105	141	2 638	124	99	112	35	7	94	314	51	
165	95	2 747	170	145	113	126	20	85	412	67	
169	—	1 410	36	99	61	45	93	21	250	59	
134	9	591	—	21	50	19	92	—	107	22	
47	—	324	8	4	17	—	57	—	103	30	
23	12	773	45	15	28	35	—	15	68	26	
199	55	3 763	161	124	186	72	103	50	342	64	
295	141	3 019	118	90	85	89	120	53	409	62	
224	198	2 115	160	219	88	107	50	172	469	88	
46	77	1 088	30	47	69	32	15	108	94	33	
9	—	108	—	—	7	—	—	11	23	12	
403	301	3 838	229	312	197	140	147	305	784	186	
51	9	658	6	16	17	14	47	6	29	21	
46	4	67	—	33	21	—	33	8	48	6	
28	40	594	40	35	9	—	38	15	3	16	
54	15	543	32	13	43	21	7	—	104	17	
90	71	2 530	147	71	72	74	—	52	111	34	
118	43	2 594	40	5	104	81	16	23	232	—	
6	—	42	20	10	—	5	—	—	9	5	
437	173	6 568	268	228	274	183	209	96	685	97	
121	19	852	29	115	46	14	137	17	166	67	
\$227	\$369	\$317	\$434	\$250	\$181	\$225	\$217	\$500+	\$210	\$213	
316	154	5 716	239	113	228	169	72	79	519	30	
\$258	\$248	\$280	\$264	\$185	\$187	\$272	\$196	\$297	\$248	\$276	
34	17	375	7	—	29	7	12	—	48	13	
439	105	5 270	233	287	250	195	237	46	792	126	
71	74	996	63	39	17	19	15	30	137	39	
252	287	4 225	211	169	167	114	24	333	428	107	
796	483	10 838	514	495	463	335	288	409	1 405	285	
—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26	19	353	16	15	13	11	26	23	30	—	
470	334	7 510	400	343	259	262	82	365	828	151	
60	91	826	28	15	22	22	7	10	15	—	
58	30	934	52	27	67	17	6	—	72	20	
36	—	81	6	21	29	—	17	—	178	19	
43	9	627	—	34	22	14	109	11	125	41	
73	—	453	12	40	42	9	33	—	111	30	
30	—	65	—	—	9	—	8	—	46	24	
—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
69	—	911	62	101	27	28	45	5	120	—	
12	—	207	16	—	37	—	8	6	27	6	
76	12	397	—	73	43	—	115	—	115	32	
8	5	121	—	—	7	—	—	—	34	7	
51	—	843	22	16	29	6	94	—	164	5	
359	310	4 193	246	256	189	152	73	313	715	188	
142	178	1 456	112	50	63	78	26	134	151	38	
143	108	1 819	101	113	107	43	38	136	156	112	
24	15	501	33	42	9	10	9	37	154	22	
14	—	306	—	42	5	12	—	6	126	16	
14	9	68	—	9	5	9	—	—	96	—	
22	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	
437	173	6 673	268	239	274	183	215	96	690	97	
238	132	4 716	200	194	230	176	153	67	413	58	
151	41	1 695	60	28	44	7	49	22	207	39	
22	—	174	8	10	—	—	—	—	35	—	
20	—	66	—	7	—	—	—	7	28	—	
6	—	22	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	
75	19	408	10	—	24	5	32	4	202	5	
43	9	201	6	—	5	5	—	4	168	5	
—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	
25	—	149	10	—	—	—	32	—	44	—	
—	—	29	—	—	—	—	13	—	18	—	
26	9	133	—	—	13	—	21	—	105	—	
9	—	36	—	—	13	—	18	—	20	—	



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>118 229</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>25 321</b>	<b>3 525</b>	<b>38 880</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>40 845</b>	<b>63 872</b>	<b>74 284</b>	<b>6 708</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 425	53	108	1 183	69	1 391	171	874	2 041	2 356	157
1975 to 1978 .....	13 681	260	358	2 997	314	4 892	371	2 166	4 593	7 259	546
1970 to 1974 .....	15 679	166	295	5 155	279	5 886	404	5 558	7 773	11 568	674
1960 to 1969 .....	25 105	732	848	6 003	618	7 511	458	7 184	14 654	14 261	1 185
1950 to 1959 .....	24 777	1 181	1 302	4 431	901	8 416	481	11 252	14 873	18 216	1 422
1940 to 1949 .....	18 498	739	746	3 050	732	5 959	339	9 533	10 973	9 272	1 284
1939 or earlier .....	15 064	735	474	2 502	612	4 825	192	4 278	8 965	11 352	1 440
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	3 173	67	82	870	37	1 313	74	946	1 545	1 740	73
1 .....	30 325	594	793	5 600	438	7 857	558	7 427	15 154	14 138	1 411
2 .....	42 206	1 591	1 260	8 491	1 240	14 020	993	14 678	22 094	20 169	2 547
3 .....	33 988	1 407	1 722	8 233	1 519	13 185	677	14 785	20 183	29 208	2 023
4 .....	7 601	184	223	1 895	258	2 161	106	2 660	4 320	7 743	595
5 or more .....	936	23	51	232	33	344	8	349	576	1 286	59
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	65 810	2 927	2 811	14 585	2 667	26 629	1 197	29 424	37 599	45 606	4 537
1, attached .....	4 211	157	109	753	162	1 839	96	1 468	2 142	3 973	204
2 .....	4 716	234	270	1 553	216	1 463	125	1 621	3 767	2 361	256
3 and 4 .....	5 585	91	146	1 062	101	1 782	193	2 152	3 262	2 647	429
5 to 9 .....	4 603	113	110	981	60	1 962	40	1 736	3 382	4 178	249
10 to 49 .....	14 892	108	302	3 280	109	1 973	357	1 938	7 590	7 604	448
50 or more .....	14 633	84	254	2 166	116	2 155	231	1 864	4 590	5 783	400
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 779	152	129	941	94	1 077	177	642	1 180	2 132	185
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>65 081</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>12 842</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>15 629</b>	<b>33 719</b>	<b>31 204</b>	<b>2 851</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	24 936	1 040	895	4 790	731	7 759	617	8 122	12 964	10 972	1 405
Median gross rent .....	\$245	\$192	\$210	\$213	\$226	\$158	\$205	\$188	\$213	\$176	\$229
2 or more .....	40 145	491	934	8 052	531	6 703	898	7 507	20 755	20 232	1 446
Median gross rent .....	\$260	\$180	\$196	\$233	\$230	\$175	\$269	\$195	\$233	\$140	\$232
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	3 202	155	88	958	103	5 468	66	1 970	1 426	4 385	194
1 complete bathroom .....	80 676	3 041	2 951	16 758	2 210	26 505	1 824	30 259	43 389	41 684	4 597
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	10 153	226	375	2 135	368	1 950	198	2 978	5 703	11 959	607
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	24 198	444	717	5 470	844	4 957	328	5 638	13 354	16 256	1 310
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	113 063	3 769	4 035	24 732	3 345	35 153	2 362	39 811	63 162	72 270	6 433
Individual drilled well .....	4 474	65	66	435	159	1 844	54	790	595	1 420	215
Individual dug well .....	586	15	11	111	21	462	-	167	99	396	53
Some other source .....	106	17	19	43	-	1 421	-	77	16	198	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	4 157	125	39	501	75	2 671	42	1 474	1 954	2 786	192
Central warm-air furnace .....	53 655	1 089	1 625	12 234	1 497	6 383	1 077	10 508	28 369	40 274	2 195
Electric heat pump .....	3 390	17	33	626	123	863	129	346	1 165	896	142
Other built-in electric units .....	5 492	153	170	1 426	170	1 695	99	2 498	2 621	3 598	259
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	4 365	488	1 361	1 390	263	1 361	87	3 674	4 230	9 281	556
Room heaters with flue .....	18 336	623	450	3 399	453	8 680	388	7 880	9 933	9 740	1 251
Room heaters without flue .....	14 543	761	239	3 116	594	5 612	415	4 837	10 183	3 026	1 185
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	12 770	592	199	2 508	319	9 521	160	9 025	5 140	3 286	831
None .....	1 521	18	15	121	31	2 094	19	603	277	1 397	97
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	23 631	998	804	3 651	375	8 024	485	7 099	12 844	12 420	934
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2 486	75	23	636	32	3 344	44	1 323	1 039	3 142	188
Lacking air conditioning .....	26 305	835	1 301	7 815	806	23 559	601	19 701	12 568	8 819	1 880
Lacking public sewer .....	7 388	363	124	2 416	256	7 083	102	2 568	2 476	6 551	469
No vehicle available .....	12 844	262	223	2 656	300	6 012	181	4 827	5 490	11 378	807
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>51 567</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>23 902</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>24 286</b>	<b>29 188</b>	<b>42 380</b>	<b>3 727</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 554	388	353	1 743	288	2 691	131	2 277	5 016	4 532	388
1975 to 1978 .....	16 653	596	904	3 541	574	5 470	205	5 093	9 409	10 688	1 131
1970 to 1974 .....	10 557	451	369	2 442	400	4 728	156	6 035	6 601	8 632	754
1960 to 1969 .....	9 315	559	378	2 240	514	5 796	155	5 649	5 354	10 826	867
1950 to 1959 .....	3 511	147	169	1 157	303	2 627	97	3 276	1 962	5 366	265
1949 or earlier .....	1 977	91	112	846	127	2 590	87	1 956	846	2 336	322
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>66 662</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>13 352</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>14 978</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>16 559</b>	<b>34 684</b>	<b>31 904</b>	<b>2 981</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	38 649	963	1 219	7 723	815	6 275	1 067	8 243	20 378	14 156	1 480
1975 to 1978 .....	19 838	481	449	3 773	290	5 162	369	5 018	10 696	10 710	901
1970 to 1974 .....	5 556	66	88	1 145	106	1 647	78	1 583	2 326	4 448	426
1960 to 1969 .....	1 768	76	38	487	35	1 106	34	1 046	855	1 652	106
1959 or earlier .....	851	48	52	224	73	788	37	669	429	938	68
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 991</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>5 453</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>9 357</b>	<b>820</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 494	186	127	1 639	336	4 545	135	3 745	2 337	5 626	638
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	224	4	11	136	9	884	18	332	80	778	22
No complete kitchen facilities .....	245	4	-	89	9	648	19	247	79	703	48
No vehicle available .....	2 654	61	60	838	100	2 751	47	2 084	1 170	4 065	273
No telephone .....	757	37	11	321	12	1 177	46	782	388	1 447	50
Lacking central heating system .....	4 785	172	83	1 532	274	4 776	130	4 009	2 256	3 440	576
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 607	63	70	1 357	132	4 479	86	3 840	1 125	1 655	351



**Table 80. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

	Houston, Tex.	Killeen— Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>111 521</b>	<b>5 371</b>	<b>22 759</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>10 149</b>	<b>53 741</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>129 307</b>	<b>308</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 268	137	896	28	219	2 587	83	262	80	2 802	5
1975 to 1978 .....	13 135	848	2 772	102	613	8 476	245	645	269	7 267	15
1970 to 1974 .....	15 005	1 039	3 226	168	1 212	8 658	100	557	354	15 809	34
1960 to 1969 .....	23 920	1 238	4 911	95	2 443	13 001	636	1 313	970	27 502	61
1950 to 1959 .....	23 355	1 079	3 970	189	3 336	9 452	1 319	2 247	1 418	32 046	51
1940 to 1949 .....	17 214	614	3 088	141	1 576	7 223	443	1 078	1 023	22 541	68
1939 or earlier .....	13 624	416	3 896	117	750	4 344	203	366	679	21 340	74
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	3 100	101	400	25	296	1 814	59	188	113	2 375	—
1 .....	28 914	1 284	4 233	179	1 924	9 827	498	1 525	866	23 562	47
2 .....	39 659	1 903	8 125	331	3 769	18 077	1 268	2 661	2 123	44 764	142
3 .....	31 965	1 765	7 918	164	3 706	19 244	1 020	1 816	1 425	47 844	108
4 .....	7 006	298	1 683	127	411	4 111	168	268	259	9 567	11
5 or more .....	877	20	400	14	43	668	16	10	7	1 195	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	61 273	2 601	16 024	442	6 910	38 170	2 202	4 156	3 597	94 005	228
1, attached .....	4 007	298	1 249	37	261	1 801	79	184	115	4 602	—
2 .....	4 460	667	679	66	611	1 729	183	166	129	5 280	42
3 and 4 .....	5 156	287	1 044	36	413	2 241	131	139	138	5 985	8
5 to 9 .....	4 354	293	775	36	219	3 081	73	123	96	4 81	—
10 to 49 .....	14 444	573	971	37	771	2 767	58	663	473	5 609	15
50 or more .....	14 233	332	652	29	643	1 880	167	279	151	7 160	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 594	320	1 365	157	321	2 072	136	758	94	1 815	15
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	23 531	1 328	5 411	306	2 415	9 415	655	1 660	1 192	25 488	96
Median gross rent .....	\$246	\$201	\$151	\$215	\$203	\$148	\$208	\$218	\$181	\$166	\$178
2 or more .....	38 699	2 019	2 906	170	2 186	7 682	442	985	787	24 171	62
Median gross rent .....	\$261	\$211	\$192	\$267	\$188	\$152	\$230	\$226	\$189	\$173	\$189
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	3 008	145	2 038	63	298	8 545	65	185	147	5 790	24
1 complete bathroom .....	76 079	3 727	14 805	608	7 795	34 494	2 117	4 957	3 611	91 538	202
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	9 546	652	1 344	48	2 989	2 989	277	339	310	9 853	33
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	22 888	847	4 572	121	1 419	7 713	570	987	725	22 126	49
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	106 630	5 230	22 581	769	9 253	50 447	2 751	5 284	4 636	127 386	287
Individual drilled well .....	4 259	102	102	32	844	1 494	270	1 129	124	1 301	10
Individual dug well .....	533	22	6	39	43	683	8	46	26	277	11
Some other source .....	99	17	70	—	9	1 117	—	9	7	343	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	3 965	92	869	2	204	2 161	45	146	84	4 112	13
Central warm-air furnace .....	51 460	2 677	5 329	341	3 219	9 368	1 180	1 909	1 168	37 134	94
Electric heat pump .....	3 248	102	530	15	185	1 193	19	65	41	1 329	11
Other built-in electric units .....	5 233	202	871	—	950	2 678	121	376	277	7 131	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	3 809	249	644	35	2 349	1 878	640	951	589	11 873	20
Room heaters with flue .....	17 085	980	5 325	181	1 440	12 128	437	1 313	945	28 233	34
Room heaters without flue .....	13 358	773	2 931	191	803	6 382	400	861	1 007	20 200	108
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	11 939	272	5 398	50	940	13 696	163	805	661	18 266	22
None .....	1 424	24	862	25	59	4 257	24	42	21	1 029	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	22 697	1 413	3 624	305	2 625	12 162	569	1 437	859	15 509	70
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2 298	117	1 254	47	258	5 759	67	97	48	3 239	5
Lacking air conditioning .....	24 425	1 410	9 756	294	3 307	33 066	622	940	1 081	51 960	79
Lacking public sewer .....	6 919	484	1 342	145	1 034	15 337	297	935	266	5 838	37
No vehicle available .....	12 037	532	4 500	177	686	7 180	202	399	429	19 583	25
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	47 840	1 938	14 134	348	5 199	35 932	1 916	3 740	2 717	77 970	145
1975 to 1978 .....	9 166	347	1 431	79	791	4 126	202	641	356	7 842	25
1970 to 1974 .....	15 522	521	3 422	82	1 420	9 089	587	1 117	697	16 418	62
1960 to 1969 .....	9 803	394	2 520	52	1 529	7 583	611	759	582	16 458	24
1950 to 1959 .....	8 448	466	2 733	71	1 145	9 121	282	907	555	18 935	21
1949 or earlier .....	3 246	134	1 770	24	239	2 946	170	231	258	11 120	5
1949 or earlier .....	1 655	76	2 258	40	75	3 067	64	85	269	7 197	8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	63 681	3 433	8 625	492	4 950	17 809	1 113	2 728	2 076	51 337	163
1975 to 1978 .....	37 169	2 599	3 324	377	3 130	7 961	732	1 746	1 113	24 768	88
1970 to 1974 .....	18 937	640	2 847	96	1 263	5 896	273	748	711	16 520	59
1960 to 1969 .....	5 130	123	1 209	13	369	1 747	47	126	120	5 129	6
1950 to 1959 .....	1 662	44	718	6	145	1 368	36	54	98	3 162	8
1949 or earlier .....	783	27	527	—	43	837	25	54	34	1 758	2
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 171	194	4 512	74	679	8 408	179	360	536	18 348	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	3 856	129	3 176	61	433	6 409	111	223	424	13 440	13
No complete kitchen facilities .....	202	12	313	13	3	1 304	6	13	28	787	—
No vehicle available .....	2 381	77	2 139	47	213	3 168	62	129	177	7 139	8
No telephone .....	707	33	687	4	167	1 749	6	75	77	1 598	6
Lacking central heating system .....	4 209	149	3 578	70	313	6 434	63	236	422	13 249	17
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 256	97	2 500	51	298	6 033	19	63	129	9 809	16



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	308	106	202
1975 to 1978 -----	26	—	26
1970 to 1974 -----	62	28	34
1960 to 1969 -----	97	30	67
1950 to 1959 -----	53	16	37
1940 to 1949 -----	40	19	21
1939 or earlier -----	30	13	17

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	11	—	11
1 -----	28	13	15
2 -----	120	35	85
3 -----	128	58	70
4 -----	19	—	19
5 or more -----	2	—	2

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	214	82	132
1, attached -----	6	—	6
2 -----	3	3	—
3 and 4 -----	13	7	6
5 to 9 -----	9	—	9
10 to 49 -----	43	7	36
50 or more -----	7	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	13	—	13

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>78</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	70	41	29
Median gross rent -----	\$177	\$174	\$194
2 or more -----	66	17	49
Median gross rent -----	\$207	\$239	\$186

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	28	11	17
1 complete bathroom -----	231	79	152
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	15	9	6
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	34	7	27

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	238	93	145
Individual drilled well -----	50	13	37
Individual dug well -----	14	—	14
Some other source -----	6	—	6

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	3	3	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	140	36	104
Electric heat pump -----	5	—	5
Other built-in electric units -----	19	6	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	19	19	—
Room heaters with flue -----	47	21	26
Room heaters without flue -----	44	21	23
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	31	—	31
None -----	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	63	19	44
No complete kitchen facilities -----	10	8	2
Lacking air conditioning -----	107	45	62
Lacking public sewer -----	89	33	56
No vehicle available -----	29	10	19

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>120</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	35	6	29
1975 to 1978 -----	38	7	31
1970 to 1974 -----	27	7	20
1960 to 1969 -----	49	25	24
1950 to 1959 -----	7	3	4
1949 or earlier -----	12	—	12

<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	91	33	58
1975 to 1978 -----	31	25	6
1970 to 1974 -----	12	—	12
1960 to 1969 -----	6	—	6
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	49	22	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	3	2
No complete kitchen facilities -----	10	8	2
No vehicle available -----	7	3	4
No telephone -----	3	—	—
Lacking central heating system -----	42	15	27
Lacking air conditioning -----	25	15	10

SMSA's—Con.								Urbanized areas			
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.											
Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.		Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.
308	106	202	1 001	5 612	3 804	2 014		3 026	3 817	18 751	1 232
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	51	158	54	58		35	89	792	29
1975 to 1978 -----	26	—	64	598	197	88		178	325	2 007	109
1970 to 1974 -----	62	28	84	584	242	103		124	235	3 950	62
1960 to 1969 -----	97	30	176	902	693	392		639	789	4 766	154
1950 to 1959 -----	53	16	250	1 403	1 025	497		1 044	1 237	3 441	340
1940 to 1949 -----	40	19	109	1 148	921	449		553	700	2 041	240
1939 or earlier -----	30	13	267	819	672	427		453	442	1 754	298
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None -----	11	—	41	80	47	29		63	55	814	18
1 -----	28	13	201	1 009	612	401		510	728	4 627	168
2 -----	120	35	473	2 115	1 545	792		1 182	1 190	6 154	445
3 -----	128	58	230	2 044	1 292	627		1 115	1 588	5 667	478
4 -----	19	—	56	308	235	144		136	216	1 345	117
5 or more -----	2	—	—	56	73	21		20	40	144	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached -----	214	82	663	3 974	2 697	1 454		2 278	2 635	10 024	911
1, attached -----	6	—	35	118	147	55		152	103	608	103
2 -----	3	3	98	376	247	130		163	263	1 210	82
3 and 4 -----	13	7	17	294	195	75		82	141	853	46
5 to 9 -----	9	—	52	230	143	72		108	76	737	11
10 to 49 -----	43	7	33	219	189	70		68	263	2 938	38
50 or more -----	7	7	47	185	103	85		84	249	2 023	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	13	—	56	216	83	73		91	87	358	17
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>10 751</b>	<b>533</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	70	41	29	467	1 410	1 185	538	886	814	3 638	350
Median gross rent -----	\$177	\$174	\$194	\$192	\$202	\$173	\$195	\$198	\$206	\$228	\$212
2 or more -----	66	17	49	220	1 113	742	371	414	844	7 113	183
Median gross rent -----	\$207	\$239	\$186	\$212	\$210	\$196	\$194	\$183	\$201	\$237	\$219
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	28	11	17	32	287	80	38	106	68	392	67
1 complete bathroom -----	231	79	152	719	3 945	2 883	1 467	2 358	2 748	12 624	763
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	15	9	6	94	433	295	291	202	334	1 659	92
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	34	7	27	156	947	546	218	360	667	4 076	310
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	238	93	145	960	5 039	3 730	1 995	3 017	3 807	18 734	1 228
Individual drilled well -----	50	13	37	25	492	24	6	—	6	17	—
Individual dug well -----	14	—	14	16	75	34	8	—	—	—	4
Some other source -----	6	—	6	—	6	16	5	9	4	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system -----	3	3	—	54	194	107	22	88	39	393	29
Central warm-air furnace -----	140	36	104	306	1 496	1 094	725	980	1 482	9 886	419
Electric heat pump -----	5	—	5	13	109	24	20	15	26	439	41
Other built-in electric units -----	19	6	13	31	178	88	68	129	163	1 182	61
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	19	19	—	76	235	379	207	430	1 265	1 058	131
Room heaters with flue -----	47	21	26	187	1 522	778	406	397	429	2 186	216
Room heaters without flue -----	44	21	23	214	1 061	967	367	531	221	1 845	210
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	31	—	31	94	754	362	191	442	192	1 705	125
None -----	—	—	—	26	63	5	8	14	—	57	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone -----	63	19	44	326	1 091	866	337	671	713	2 215	177
No complete kitchen facilities -----	10	8	2	38	150	70	21	44	8	292	9
Lacking air conditioning -----	107	45	62	394	2 244	1 394	230	612	1 231	5 072	345
Lacking public sewer -----	89	33	56	156	726	294	74	97	39	421	12
No vehicle available -----	29	10	19	44	678	391	135	197	197	2 116	136
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>7 751</b>	<b>691</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	35	6	29	70	315	229	149	312	327	1 115	166
1975 to 1978 -----	38	7	31	113	792	478	257	437	821	2 272	139
1970 to 1974 -----	27	7	20	33	660	387	250	343	357	1 540	108
1960 to 1969 -----	49	25	24	54	582	442	283	438	361	1 580	149
1950 to 1959 -----	7	3	4	9	306	192	95	117	169	766	72
1949 or earlier -----	12	—	12	5	296	81	55	46	112	478	57
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>11 000</b>	<b>541</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	91	33	58	428	1 429	1 015	536	853	1 086	6 639	348
1975 to 1978 -----	31	25	6	226	715	702	315	344	438	3 076	94
1970 to 1974 -----	12	—	12	47	281	135	60	50	81	783	64
1960 to 1969 -----	6	—	6	—	172	113	5	53	33	336	31
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	16	64	30	9	33	32	166	4
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>149</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	49	22	27	5	513	343	162	116	127	949	107
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	3	2	—	60	18	—	—	11	37	5
No complete kitchen facilities -----	10	8	2	—	49	4	6	—	—	8	—
No vehicle available -----	7	3	4	—	308	125	53	37	55	553	48
No telephone -----	3	—	—	8	120	68	17	17	11	148	—
Lacking central heating system -----	42	15	27	8	670	312	124	97	78	930	98
Lacking air conditioning -----	25	15	10	—	498	203	51	31	70	856	50



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	18 524	2 323	29 503	57 996	70 168	3 428	11 979	100 231	2 517	22 004	467
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	785	153	610	1 706	2 112	53	356	4 131	78	838	24
1975 to 1978	2 450	365	1 472	3 868	6 504	149	1 049	10 836	369	2 580	77
1970 to 1974	3 491	404	3 316	6 800	10 890	286	1 074	13 433	554	3 114	28
1960 to 1969	3 592	445	5 109	13 590	13 612	409	2 050	21 979	831	4 792	52
1950 to 1959	3 450	466	8 703	13 822	17 627	627	3 487	21 419	462	3 890	122
1940 to 1949	2 614	332	7 225	10 320	8 690	670	2 332	15 721	156	3 009	78
1939 or earlier	2 142	158	3 068	7 890	10 733	1 234	1 631	12 712	67	3 781	86
BEDROOMS											
None	712	74	776	1 453	1 660	62	277	2 806	37	388	15
1	4 210	543	5 703	14 332	13 424	916	2 257	26 953	799	4 138	118
2	6 523	968	10 412	19 810	18 769	1 394	4 473	35 545	766	7 921	241
3	5 913	650	10 686	17 977	27 695	750	4 275	28 089	823	7 549	60
4	1 041	88	1 697	3 905	7 450	284	574	6 083	92	1 608	33
5 or more	125	—	229	519	1 170	22	123	755	—	400	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	11 990	1 131	20 544	33 423	42 954	2 016	8 437	54 337	933	15 521	244
1, attached	864	96	1 092	2 087	3 810	167	698	3 734	182	1 245	21
2	754	125	1 108	3 545	2 229	201	438	4 106	371	663	50
3 and 4	929	178	1 792	3 098	2 563	358	630	4 770	114	998	30
5 to 9	1 107	40	1 545	3 215	4 101	178	492	4 008	134	717	36
10 to 49	987	357	1 572	7 566	7 352	298	539	13 694	397	950	26
50 or more	1 488	231	1 566	4 502	5 777	199	593	13 561	230	644	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	405	165	284	560	1 382	11	152	2 021	156	1 266	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 058	1 490	12 183	31 254	30 138	1 809	4 431	57 241	1 827	8 164	292
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 088	599	5 723	11 290	10 278	775	2 358	20 708	647	5 321	149
Median gross rent	\$167	\$205	\$201	\$217	\$178	\$238	\$152	\$247	\$216	\$151	\$243
2 or more	3 970	891	6 460	19 964	19 860	1 034	2 073	36 533	1 180	2 843	143
Median gross rent	\$196	\$270	\$203	\$234	\$140	\$219	\$151	\$261	\$215	\$193	\$273
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 178	46	887	1 147	3 808	96	1 027	2 431	27	1 913	17
1 complete bathroom	12 511	1 790	21 691	39 668	39 286	2 601	9 046	69 284	1 789	14 427	349
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 095	191	2 366	5 187	11 500	237	532	8 672	304	1 338	37
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 740	296	4 559	11 994	15 574	494	1 374	19 844	397	4 326	64
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	18 331	2 323	29 459	57 818	69 405	3 418	11 549	97 774	2 517	21 958	459
Individual drilled well	69	—	36	119	588	3	328	2 041	—	15	8
Individual dug well	14	—	—	51	77	7	62	365	—	—	—
Some other source	110	—	8	8	98	—	40	51	—	31	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 743	36	1 082	1 811	2 617	139	704	3 747	52	869	—
Central warm-air furnace	3 740	1 063	8 593	26 156	38 533	792	1 556	46 078	1 567	5 078	166
Electric heat pump	453	123	300	1 002	875	45	210	2 995	86	497	15
Other built-in electric units	797	99	1 920	2 423	3 503	138	545	4 767	101	871	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	502	87	3 031	4 068	9 101	357	508	3 519	117	630	35
Room heaters with flue	3 621	362	4 877	9 015	8 826	733	3 151	15 499	323	5 167	131
Room heaters without flue	2 398	388	3 114	8 747	2 602	677	1 940	11 590	205	2 874	96
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 188	146	6 138	4 545	2 837	512	2 994	10 767	66	5 184	16
None	1 082	19	448	229	1 274	35	371	1 269	—	834	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	3 386	438	4 002	11 230	10 979	468	2 341	20 283	707	3 411	185
No complete kitchen facilities	1 248	38	680	876	2 723	91	626	1 857	17	1 154	16
Lacking air conditioning	10 828	563	12 841	10 670	7 783	1 178	6 939	21 370	439	9 435	165
Lacking public sewer	1 144	23	616	1 031	4 086	34	996	3 907	11	837	20
No vehicle available	3 132	181	3 318	5 067	10 968	613	1 875	11 095	299	4 432	100
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	10 235	790	16 817	26 104	39 458	1 521	7 414	41 810	655	13 558	169
1979 to March 1980	1 381	113	1 686	4 260	4 109	84	634	7 464	146	1 303	42
1975 to 1978	2 414	199	3 694	8 338	9 674	380	1 385	13 550	191	3 241	43
1970 to 1974	2 126	148	4 028	5 893	8 137	287	1 318	8 768	117	2 413	5
1960 to 1969	2 045	146	4 007	4 989	10 379	418	2 247	7 660	158	2 654	51
1950 to 1959	1 199	97	2 379	1 847	5 129	107	929	2 923	43	1 741	2
1949 or earlier	1 070	87	1 023	777	2 030	245	901	1 445	—	2 206	26
Renter-occupied housing units	8 289	1 533	12 686	31 892	30 710	1 907	4 565	58 421	1 862	8 446	298
1979 to March 1980	3 436	1 043	6 599	18 882	13 689	815	1 942	34 297	1 544	3 253	254
1975 to 1978	2 928	357	3 848	9 810	10 304	601	1 610	17 351	249	2 809	38
1970 to 1974	1 023	73	1 024	2 056	4 320	353	438	4 653	44	1 194	—
1960 to 1969	558	29	742	751	1 535	90	317	1 467	17	706	6
1959 or earlier	344	31	473	393	862	48	258	653	8	484	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	2 747	156	3 557	3 374	8 891	484	2 190	5 450	21	4 384	37
Owner-occupied housing units	1 870	127	2 300	2 111	5 237	351	1 598	3 405	14	3 096	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	304	7	125	42	737	11	253	111	—	273	—
No complete kitchen facilities	234	13	111	60	648	27	162	132	—	265	—
No vehicle available	1 321	47	1 394	1 101	3 916	205	978	2 132	—	2 105	30
No telephone	414	35	322	291	1 306	30	428	592	7	649	—
Lacking central heating system	1 938	119	2 455	1 953	3 145	328	1 700	3 688	7	3 496	37
Lacking air conditioning	1 929	75	2 390	940	1 513	229	1 542	1 962	2	2 429	32



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**SCSA's  
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Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	182	1 482	50	236	31	68	2 322	—	22	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	493	4 819	182	548	104	244	6 396	13	139	14	—	14
1970 to 1974 -----	968	4 842	92	422	100	338	14 448	26	195	42	16	26
1960 to 1969 -----	2 071	6 873	614	1 111	346	937	25 591	47	188	72	24	48
1950 to 1959 -----	2 796	5 463	1 272	2 127	408	1 393	30 209	40	434	39	13	26
1940 to 1949 -----	1 265	3 975	427	1 036	383	971	21 231	44	339	11	7	4
1939 or earlier -----	480	2 240	183	342	256	644	20 266	67	259	14	6	8

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	262	856	59	169	8	113	2 250	—	43	11	—	11
1 -----	1 720	5 699	486	1 409	231	842	22 345	45	274	24	13	11
2 -----	3 015	9 646	1 154	2 383	613	2 044	41 285	101	691	67	23	44
3 -----	2 912	10 974	960	1 636	667	1 352	44 573	82	518	75	30	45
4 -----	325	2 141	145	215	84	244	8 907	9	38	13	—	13
5 or more -----	21	378	16	10	25	—	1 103	—	12	2	—	2

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	5 542	20 369	2 070	3 764	1 242	3 429	87 158	173	1 058	134	49	85
1, attached -----	231	1 217	79	178	39	115	4 445	—	24	—	—	—
2 -----	484	1 018	183	154	102	129	4 992	41	112	3	3	—
3 and 4 -----	374	1 310	131	135	42	132	5 822	8	43	—	—	—
5 to 9 -----	169	1 793	61	123	37	96	4 708	—	51	—	—	—
10 to 49 -----	708	1 751	58	595	62	473	5 340	15	128	43	7	36
50 or more -----	628	1 413	160	274	74	140	6 980	—	94	7	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	119	823	78	599	30	81	1 018	—	66	5	—	5

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>10 848</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>47 120</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>52</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 959	5 524	610	1 564	226	1 153	23 546	77	393	41	23	18
Median gross rent -----	\$209	\$158	\$206	\$219	\$256	\$181	\$166	\$185	\$165	\$179	\$150	\$225
2 or more -----	2 000	5 324	442	945	276	787	23 574	61	397	51	17	34
Median gross rent -----	\$188	\$170	\$230	\$227	\$265	\$189	\$173	\$190	\$202	\$254	\$239	\$257

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	200	2 788	52	131	23	119	4 602	19	42	12	3	9
1 complete bathroom -----	6 302	19 729	2 015	4 581	1 116	3 488	86 101	158	1 256	149	47	102
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	502	1 944	271	295	142	310	9 090	28	112	9	9	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 251	5 233	482	815	347	678	20 670	32	166	22	7	15

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	8 102	29 437	2 693	5 157	1 607	4 590	120 107	237	1 540	180	66	114
Individual drilled well -----	140	121	119	630	13	5	265	—	19	12	—	12
Individual dug well -----	13	47	8	35	8	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source -----	—	89	—	—	—	—	54	—	17	—	—	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	169	1 415	45	146	46	84	3 959	13	20	3	3	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 732	6 726	1 049	1 652	783	1 155	34 868	68	405	110	36	74
Electric heat pump -----	179	713	19	59	45	34	1 224	11	8	5	—	5
Other built-in electric units -----	909	1 729	121	355	103	272	6 769	6	53	19	6	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 073	1 222	607	921	97	589	11 531	20	73	7	7	—
Room heaters with flue -----	923	6 040	405	1 206	163	914	25 923	34	521	22	7	15
Room heaters without flue -----	548	3 322	387	793	262	932	18 765	68	353	20	7	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	682	6 581	163	650	108	602	16 519	17	136	6	—	6
None -----	40	1 946	24	40	21	13	905	—	7	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	2 124	5 457	546	1 323	128	812	13 864	58	356	26	10	16
No complete kitchen facilities -----	204	1 860	51	77	13	37	2 505	5	27	2	—	2
Lacking air conditioning -----	2 484	16 024	581	779	312	1 001	47 477	73	632	58	17	41
Lacking public sewer -----	215	3 429	146	423	17	92	1 977	—	131	5	—	5
No vehicle available -----	595	3 949	202	369	143	418	18 860	25	182	16	7	9

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>4 193</b>	<b>18 520</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>71 930</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>70</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	626	2 283	153	550	68	338	7 088	16	115	29	6	23
1975 to 1978 -----	1 144	4 580	516	899	266	671	15 132	44	155	10	—	10
1970 to 1974 -----	1 244	4 118	592	628	201	569	14 990	18	177	19	7	12
1960 to 1969 -----	968	4 430	270	870	312	541	17 657	13	193	36	13	23
1950 to 1959 -----	185	1 522	157	201	204	258	10 407	—	82	2	—	2
1949 or earlier -----	26	1 587	64	82	47	246	6 656	8	64	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>11 174</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>48 533</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>56</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 721	5 188	710	1 696	347	1 078	23 398	77	516	60	21	39
1975 to 1978 -----	1 013	3 665	250	686	124	667	15 673	47	210	24	19	5
1970 to 1974 -----	220	1 121	47	106	19	108	4 857	6	41	12	—	12
1960 to 1969 -----	92	798	36	50	—	85	3 015	8	12	—	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	16	402	25	54	40	34	1 590	—	11	—	—	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>4 530</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>17 193</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	332	3 320	98	200	196	424	12 515	8	75	18	7	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	459	6	—	—	28	607	—	—	2	—	2
No complete kitchen facilities -----	32	405	—	—	5	6	466	—	—	2	—	2
No vehicle available -----	161	1 739	62	113	40	177	6 803	8	56	2	—	2
No telephone -----	138	777	6	75	—	77	1 378	6	6	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system -----	214	3 232	50	209	126	416	12 284	10	88	11	—	11
Lacking air conditioning -----	241	2 960	19	50	43	129	9 018	15	48	2	—	2

Urbanized areas—Con.										Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.		
Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	
8 255	29 694	2 820	5 822	1 628	4 595	120 463	237	1 576	192	66	126	
182	1 482	50	236	31	68	2 322	—	22	—	—	—	
493	4 819	182	548	104	244	6 396	13	139	14	—	14	
968	4 842	92	422	100	338	14 448	26	195	42	16	26	
2 071	6 873	614	1 111	346	937	25 591	47	188	72	24	48	
2 796	5 463	1 272	2 127	408	1 393	30 209	40	434	39	13	26	
1 265	3 975	427	1 036	383	971	21 231	44	339	11	7	4	
480	2 240	183	342	256	644	20 266	67	259	14	6	8	
262	856	59	169	8	113	2 250	—	43	11	—	11	
1 720	5 699	486	1 409	231	842	22 345	45	274	24	13	11	
3 015	9 646	1 154	2 383	613	2 044	41 285	101	691	67	23	44	
2 912	10 974	960	1 636	667	1 352	44 573	82	518	75	30	45	
325	2 141	145	215	84	244	8 907	9	38	13	—	13	
21	378	16	10	25	—	1 103	—	12	2	—	2	
5 542	20 369	2 070	3 764	1 242	3 429	87 158	173	1 058	134	49	85	
231	1 217	79	178	39	115	4 445	—	24	—	—	—	
484	1 018	183	154	102	129	4 992	41	112	3	3	—	
374	1 310	131	135	42	132	5 822	8	43	—	—	—	
169	1 793	61	123	37	96	4 708	—	51	—	—	—	
708	1 751	58	595	62	473	5 340	15	128	43	7	36	
628	1 413	160	274	74	140	6 980	—	94	7	7	—	
119	823	78	599	30	81	1 018	—	66	5	—	5	
3 959	10 848	1 052	2 509	502	1 940	47 120	138	790	92	40	52	
1 959	5 524	610	1 564	226	1 153	23 546	77	393	41	23	18	
\$209	\$158	\$206	\$219	\$256	\$181	\$166	\$185	\$165	\$179	\$150	\$225	
2 000	5 324	442	945	276	787	23 574	61	397	51	17	34	
\$188	\$170	\$230	\$227	\$265	\$189	\$173	\$190	\$202	\$254	\$239	\$257	
200	2 788	52	131	23	119	4 602	19	42	12	3	9	
6 302	19 729	2 015	4 581	1 116	3 488	86 101	158	1 256	149	47	102	
502	1 944	271	295	142	310	9 090	28	112	9	9	—	
1 251	5 233	482	815	347	678	20 670	32	166	22	7	15	
8 102	29 437	2 693	5 157	1 607	4 590	120 107	237	1 540	180	66	114	
140	121	119	630	13	5	265	—	19	12	—	12	
13	47	8	35	8	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	
—	89	—	—	—	—	54	—	17	—	—	—	
169	1 415	45	146	46	84	3 959	13	20	3	3	—	
2 732	6 726	1 049	1 652	783	1 155	34 868	68	405	110	36	74	
179	713	19	59	45	34	1 224	11	8	5	—	5	
909	1 729	121	355	103	272	6 769	6	53	19	6	13	
2 073	1 222	607	921	97	589	11 531	20	73	7	7	—	
923	6 040	405	1 206	163	914	25 923	34	521	22	7	15	
548	3 322	387	793	262	932	18 765	68	353	20	7	13	
682	6 581	163	650	108	602	16 519	17	136	6	—	6	
40	1 946	24	40	21	13	905	—	7	—	—	—	
2 124	5 457	546	1 323	128	812	13 864	58	356	26	10	16	
204	1 860	51	77	13	37	2 505	5	27	2	—	2	
2 484	16 024	581	779	312	1 001	47 477	73	632	58	17	41	
215	3 429	146	423	17	92	1 977	—	131	5	—	5	
595	3 949	202	369	143	418	18 860	25	182	16	7	9	
4 193	18 520	1 752	3 230	1 098	2 623	71 930	99	786	96	26	70	
626	2 283	153	550	68	338	7 088	16	115	29	6	23	
1 144	4 580	516	899	266	671	15 132	44	155	10	—	10	
1 244	4 118	592	628	201	569	14 990	18	177	19	7	12	
968	4 430	270	870	312	541	17 657	13	193	36	13	23	
185	1 522	157	201	204	258	10 407	—	82	2	—	2	
26	1 587	64	82	47	246	6 656	8	64	—	—	—	
4 062	11 174	1 068	2 592	530	1 972	48 533	138	790	96	40	56	
2 721	5 188	710	1 696	347	1 078	23 398	77	516	60	21	39	
1 013	3 665	250	686	124	667	15 673	47	210	24	19	5	
220	1 121	47	106	19	108	4 857	6	41	12	—	12	
92	798	36	50	—	85	3 015	8	12	—	—	—	
16	402	25	54	40	34	1 590	—	11	—	—	—	
532	4 530	166	317	234	530	17 193	21	101	18	7	11	
332	3 320	98	200	196	424	12 515	8	75	18	7	11	
—	459	6	—	—	28	607	—	—	2	—	2	
32	405	—	—	5	6	466	—	—	2	—	2	
161	1 739	62	113	40	177	6 803	8	56	2	—	2	
138	777	6	75	—	77	1 378	6	6	—	—	—	
214	3 232	50	209	126	416	12 284	10	88	11	—	11	
241	2 960	19	50	43	129	9 018	15	48	2	—	—	



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Texas City—La Morque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 013</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>18 264</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>1 217</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	88	34	88	50	56	33	89	140	774	95	27
1975 to 1978 .....	339	29	483	135	85	170	325	431	1 873	223	106
1970 to 1974 .....	360	65	450	211	90	112	235	395	3 838	223	56
1960 to 1969 .....	701	160	738	615	368	635	789	582	4 660	310	152
1950 to 1959 .....	768	215	1 231	940	452	1 035	1 237	263	3 403	496	338
1940 to 1949 .....	569	79	942	866	438	546	700	88	1 965	504	240
1939 or earlier .....	188	234	686	575	364	444	442	20	1 751	410	298
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	8	41	75	34	29	61	55	60	811	39	18
1 .....	467	187	907	561	372	504	728	462	4 592	564	168
2 .....	1 065	364	1 726	1 408	725	1 158	1 190	517	6 012	743	437
3 .....	1 175	185	1 635	1 106	572	1 100	1 588	712	5 434	783	471
4 .....	269	39	236	210	134	134	216	168	1 271	128	117
5 or more .....	29	—	39	73	21	18	40	—	144	4	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached .....	2 299	537	3 182	2 388	1 316	2 256	2 635	953	9 750	1 434	896
1, attached .....	37	35	103	136	55	152	103	47	548	79	103
2 .....	53	88	353	240	124	160	263	54	1 168	133	82
3 and 4 .....	71	17	283	187	71	82	141	34	842	113	46
5 to 9 .....	71	50	230	131	108	108	76	139	708	32	11
10 to 49 .....	150	24	203	172	70	68	263	358	2 929	152	38
50 or more .....	183	47	169	103	85	84	249	260	2 014	233	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	149	18	95	35	64	65	87	74	305	85	17
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>981</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>10 550</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>533</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	587	391	1 166	1 069	487	852	814	253	3 531	543	350
Median gross rent .....	\$218	\$189	\$200	\$173	\$186	\$197	\$206	\$341	\$226	\$229	\$212
2 or more .....	394	208	1 074	717	363	414	844	821	7 019	590	183
Median gross rent .....	\$260	\$215	\$212	\$198	\$196	\$183	\$201	\$266	\$237	\$248	\$219
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	75	22	178	50	38	103	68	29	383	102	67
1 complete bathroom .....	1 883	598	3 366	2 610	1 339	2 316	2 748	857	12 418	1 566	763
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	348	74	375	265	261	196	334	229	1 634	140	86
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	707	122	699	467	215	360	667	804	3 829	453	301
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company ..	2 905	803	4 572	3 367	1 853	2 969	3 807	1 913	18 257	2 241	1 213
Individual drilled well .....	82	13	35	5	—	—	6	6	7	14	—
Individual dug well .....	19	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Some other source .....	7	—	—	6	—	6	4	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	53	54	187	105	22	86	39	18	384	70	29
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 278	246	1 185	991	665	955	1 482	1 517	9 477	879	411
Electric heat pump .....	81	—	92	19	20	12	26	48	431	22	36
Other built-in electric units .....	121	29	143	81	68	127	163	145	1 181	68	61
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	188	65	186	362	185	430	1 265	73	1 054	66	131
Room heaters with flue .....	502	163	1 318	723	404	387	429	41	2 169	308	216
Room heaters without flue .....	452	168	842	818	307	527	221	46	1 839	524	210
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	281	74	624	288	174	440	192	25	1 677	293	123
None .....	57	17	41	5	8	11	—	6	52	31	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
No telephone .....	428	275	841	721	305	655	713	189	2 187	591	177
No complete kitchen facilities .....	82	24	72	56	21	41	8	35	292	82	9
Lacking air conditioning .....	664	341	1 777	1 161	190	600	1 231	72	5 015	643	345
Lacking public sewer .....	264	28	83	69	36	61	39	60	209	26	10
No vehicle available .....	178	40	609	358	135	193	197	71	2 107	159	136
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 015</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>7 502</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>676</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	273	45	227	185	139	310	327	227	1 057	247	161
1975 to 1978 .....	667	77	618	396	234	435	821	326	2 139	343	139
1970 to 1974 .....	442	22	542	352	243	343	357	174	1 505	149	102
1960 to 1969 .....	398	45	457	390	247	436	361	69	1 560	232	147
1950 to 1959 .....	158	9	215	172	75	111	169	22	763	47	70
1949 or earlier .....	77	—	253	70	49	41	112	—	478	74	57
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>998</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>541</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	618	358	1 269	928	494	830	1 086	851	6 492	767	348
1975 to 1978 .....	271	205	623	659	298	336	438	217	2 995	304	94
1970 to 1974 .....	73	44	239	131	60	50	81	15	773	41	64
1960 to 1969 .....	16	—	129	94	5	53	33	5	336	28	31
1959 or earlier .....	20	11	46	15	9	30	32	13	166	29	4
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>147</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	266	—	401	283	143	111	127	23	935	73	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	11	—	23	9	—	—	11	—	37	5	5
No complete kitchen facilities .....	21	—	34	—	6	—	—	—	8	22	—
No vehicle available .....	68	—	275	113	53	37	55	6	553	42	48
No telephone .....	20	—	86	41	17	16	11	8	148	17	—
Lacking central heating system .....	227	—	523	248	114	93	78	6	930	99	98
Lacking air conditioning .....	110	—	359	142	42	28	70	6	847	45	50



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----  
1, attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----  
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
Medion gross rent -----  
2 or more -----  
Medion gross rent -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----  
Control warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----  
Lacking public sewer -----  
No vehicle available -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

Places—Con.												
	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Galveston city	
								Total	Urban		Total	Urban
Occupied housing units -----	17 330	1 659	610	28 758	29 343	81	5 019	67 422	67 405	12 372	3 428	3 428
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	684	59	94	568	563	—	203	2 007	2 007	272	53	53
1975 to 1978 -----	2 060	142	169	1 362	1 306	5	807	6 045	6 036	379	149	149
1970 to 1974 -----	3 155	218	186	3 100	2 544	10	1 014	10 177	10 177	688	286	286
1960 to 1969 -----	3 464	364	81	4 937	6 657	24	1 372	12 869	12 869	1 880	409	409
1950 to 1959 -----	3 273	449	17	8 598	7 500	6	850	17 273	17 273	3 315	627	627
1940 to 1949 -----	2 590	288	44	7 132	5 904	16	464	8 525	8 517	3 197	670	670
1939 or earlier -----	2 104	139	19	3 061	4 869	20	309	10 526	10 526	2 641	1 234	1 234
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	642	51	—	776	961	—	191	1 626	1 626	258	62	62
1 -----	4 064	242	282	5 584	9 017	10	876	13 050	13 050	2 580	916	916
2 -----	6 012	712	242	10 227	10 463	36	1 587	17 856	17 848	4 964	1 394	1 394
3 -----	5 483	578	58	10 338	7 048	35	1 897	26 641	26 632	3 825	750	750
4 -----	1 004	76	12	1 604	1 509	—	371	7 144	7 144	646	284	284
5 or more -----	125	—	—	229	345	—	97	1 105	1 105	99	22	22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached -----	11 179	1 032	85	20 078	14 385	71	3 297	41 170	41 166	8 646	2 016	2 016
1, attached -----	816	47	49	1 082	1 255	—	286	3 733	3 733	361	167	167
2 -----	738	98	27	1 076	2 195	—	151	2 079	2 075	929	201	201
3 and 4 -----	858	97	74	1 738	1 599	—	104	2 398	2 398	935	358	358
5 to 9 -----	1 066	32	8	1 531	2 079	—	290	4 017	4 017	461	178	178
10 to 49 -----	863	155	190	1 545	5 049	10	301	7 305	7 305	521	298	298
50 or more -----	1 488	47	163	1 434	2 632	—	478	5 777	5 777	423	199	199
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	322	151	14	274	149	—	112	943	934	96	11	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 722	918	532	11 868	17 907	30	2 042	29 350	29 342	6 045	1 809	1 809
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 916	529	70	5 639	5 389	20	968	9 777	9 773	3 181	775	775
Medion gross rent -----	\$165	\$191	\$280	\$201	\$213	\$229	\$165	\$179	\$179	\$193	\$238	\$238
2 or more -----	3 806	389	462	6 229	12 518	10	1 074	19 573	19 569	2 864	1 034	1 034
Medion gross rent -----	\$197	\$239	\$294	\$202	\$231	\$242	\$196	\$141	\$141	\$206	\$219	\$219
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 818	32	14	825	636	—	217	3 536	3 532	306	96	96
1 complete bathroom -----	11 805	1 340	417	21 283	22 186	46	3 650	37 619	37 615	9 745	2 601	2 601
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 062	117	74	2 288	2 041	25	308	11 192	11 183	869	237	237
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 645	170	105	4 362	4 480	10	844	15 075	15 075	1 452	494	494
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	17 209	1 659	610	28 722	29 307	81	5 019	67 188	67 171	12 328	3 418	3 418
Individual drilled well -----	42	—	—	36	20	—	—	181	181	27	3	3
Individual dug well -----	14	—	—	—	16	—	—	22	22	17	7	7
Some other source -----	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	1 669	36	—	1 068	1 200	—	261	2 554	2 554	374	139	139
Control warm-air furnace -----	3 617	611	405	8 144	11 439	41	1 365	37 094	37 081	2 955	792	792
Electric heat pump -----	447	51	72	276	1 432	5	178	837	837	122	45	45
Other built-in electric units -----	742	56	43	1 878	1 207	6	270	3 458	3 458	416	138	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	502	66	21	3 009	2 261	7	282	8 992	8 992	1 144	357	357
Room heaters with flue -----	3 461	342	20	4 802	5 089	6	1 056	8 405	8 401	2 914	733	733
Room heaters without flue -----	2 277	174	14	3 067	4 841	16	547	2 313	2 313	3 050	677	677
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 695	104	35	6 053	2 699	—	931	2 567	2 567	1 386	512	512
None -----	920	19	—	441	175	—	129	1 202	1 202	11	35	35
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone -----	3 094	383	55	3 882	6 448	12	859	10 402	10 402	2 597	468	468
No complete kitchen facilities -----	1 075	38	—	672	490	—	148	2 505	2 505	206	91	91
Lacking air conditioning -----	9 953	517	46	12 631	6 255	7	2 476	7 106	7 102	2 953	1 178	1 178
Lacking public sewer -----	684	23	—	555	468	—	183	2 016	1 999	171	34	34
No vehicle available -----	3 023	128	46	3 279	3 365	4	773	10 705	10 705	1 187	613	613
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 408	722	54	16 393	11 090	51	2 900	37 527	37 518	6 164	1 521	1 521
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 199	78	21	1 594	1 606	10	366	3 898	3 889	793	84	84
1975 to 1978 -----	2 108	183	16	3 591	3 500	28	614	9 107	9 107	1 647	380	380
1970 to 1974 -----	1 925	142	6	3 931	2 304	—	736	7 574	7 574	1 357	287	287
1960 to 1969 -----	1 976	135	11	3 941	2 443	13	783	10 028	10 028	1 276	418	418
1950 to 1959 -----	1 130	97	—	2 332	909	—	222	4 990	4 990	674	107	107
1949 or earlier -----	1 070	87	—	1 004	328	—	179	1 930	1 930	417	245	245
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 922	937	556	12 365	18 253	30	2 119	29 895	29 887	6 208	1 907	1 907
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 234	573	437	6 424	10 240	17	1 135	13 275	13 271	3 683	815	815
1975 to 1978 -----	2 798	231	119	3 734	5 909	13	582	10 011	10 011	1 870	601	601
1970 to 1974 -----	1 000	73	—	1 007	1 362	—	210	4 268	4 268	397	353	353
1960 to 1969 -----	553	29	—	731	507	—	130	1 501	1 497	151	90	90
1959 or earlier -----	337	31	—	469	235	—	62	840	840	107	48	48
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	2 681	156	—	3 471	1 934	6	825	8 563	8 563	968	484	484
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 833	127	—	2 247	1 149	—	547	4 962	4 962	676	351	351
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	279	7	—	110	37	—	34	709	709	—	11	11
No complete kitchen facilities -----	216	13	—	111	42	—	46	611	611	11	27	27
No vehicle available -----	1 310	47	—	1 360	683	—	328	3 823	3 823	351	205	205
No telephone -----	401	35	—	315	144	6	134	1 214	1 214	79	30	30
Lacking central heating system -----	1 882	119	—	2 392	1 152	—	515	2 939	2 939	704	328	328
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 873	75	—	2 335	601	—	502	1 399	1 399	303	229	229



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units** -----  
**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----  
**BEDROOMS**  
None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----  
**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**  
1, detached -----  
1, attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**  
**Specified renter-occupied housing units**  
1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----  
Median gross rent -----  
2 or more -----  
Median gross rent -----  
**BATHROOMS**  
No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----  
**SOURCE OF WATER**  
Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----  
**HEATING EQUIPMENT**  
Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----  
**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**  
No telephone -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----  
Lacking public sewer -----  
No vehicle available -----  
**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**  
**Owner-occupied housing units** -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----  
**Renter-occupied housing units** -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**  
**Occupied housing units** -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

Places—Con.										
Gorland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city
2 132	2 398	7 525	77 056	2 278	1 893	21 466	445	6 171	11 568	174
79	120	207	2 295	70	57	797	24	179	776	—
281	199	540	6 080	116	314	2 414	68	488	1 980	17
552	593	711	9 333	335	412	2 985	28	968	1 809	101
668	577	1 324	17 077	1 009	583	4 622	47	2 045	2 488	8
410	485	2 474	17 305	535	364	3 880	114	2 767	2 119	12
122	364	1 498	13 291	167	113	3 001	78	1 259	1 562	32
20	60	771	11 675	46	50	3 767	86	465	834	4
8	30	204	2 524	46	25	388	15	262	313	—
293	491	1 584	23 252	562	749	4 138	118	1 685	2 346	18
472	728	2 591	28 521	866	488	7 841	224	2 999	3 609	39
1 113	952	2 722	18 714	674	589	7 238	55	2 879	4 298	29
246	192	364	3 520	125	42	1 546	33	325	843	88
—	5	60	525	5	—	315	—	21	159	—
1 646	1 490	4 973	38 949	1 022	768	15 032	239	5 480	7 472	60
54	127	521	3 218	60	117	1 237	21	231	429	—
25	158	323	3 731	57	156	650	50	484	449	7
33	148	446	4 264	158	90	998	26	374	722	4
63	95	476	3 546	71	110	717	36	169	767	—
203	192	301	11 307	490	370	931	21	686	834	11
108	171	416	11 409	357	222	635	29	628	643	—
—	17	69	632	63	60	1 266	23	119	252	92
813	1 135	3 126	48 022	1 383	1 362	8 122	275	3 925	4 904	110
438	472	1 501	16 510	322	475	5 298	141	1 941	2 249	92
\$273	\$258	\$155	\$242	\$279	\$216	\$151	\$247	\$209	\$169	\$167
375	663	1 625	31 512	1 061	887	2 824	134	1 984	2 655	18
\$245	\$224	\$158	\$259	\$268	\$213	\$192	\$272	\$188	\$186	\$259
28	30	577	1 802	47	22	1 899	17	200	1 067	13
985	1 245	5 616	57 452	1 412	1 434	14 329	332	6 233	6 948	138
355	337	349	5 740	309	173	1 314	37	492	912	—
764	786	983	12 062	510	264	3 924	59	1 246	2 641	23
2 129	2 398	7 487	76 367	2 237	1 893	21 420	445	8 074	11 497	168
3	—	23	486	35	—	15	—	84	36	—
—	—	5	183	6	—	—	—	13	—	6
—	—	10	20	—	—	31	—	—	35	—
22	34	484	3 266	44	52	841	—	169	456	—
1 475	1 482	1 111	32 256	1 668	1 085	4 740	149	2 732	3 315	130
84	51	134	2 553	52	75	450	15	176	299	—
121	132	386	3 747	169	101	818	—	909	684	—
99	152	345	2 844	96	116	630	35	2 067	466	—
136	256	1 835	13 379	118	254	5 118	131	886	2 009	7
122	190	1 038	9 383	81	144	2 864	96	522	1 139	30
67	96	1 960	8 652	50	66	5 171	11	670	2 352	7
6	5	232	976	—	—	834	8	40	848	—
342	428	1 475	16 723	506	598	3 411	172	2 108	1 850	38
40	34	291	1 408	17	17	1 154	16	204	707	5
339	369	4 088	17 861	126	317	9 380	165	2 458	5 434	38
21	22	255	1 152	31	6	805	7	153	943	14
69	110	1 116	10 091	121	265	4 424	100	586	1 339	25
1 311	1 244	4 325	28 092	872	527	13 062	164	4 143	6 521	64
277	284	380	4 305	139	98	1 222	42	623	1 029	6
564	395	743	7 852	248	159	3 057	43	1 133	1 686	24
312	399	868	6 393	193	78	2 260	5	1 233	1 397	25
128	144	1 448	5 914	243	149	2 576	46	958	1 401	5
30	22	481	2 390	44	43	1 741	2	179	593	—
—	—	405	1 238	5	—	2 206	26	17	415	4
821	1 154	3 200	48 964	1 406	1 366	8 404	281	4 028	5 047	110
499	786	1 379	28 182	939	1 149	3 229	242	2 714	2 359	68
259	291	1 163	14 708	377	155	2 791	33	1 002	1 758	29
42	66	296	4 208	68	37	1 194	—	204	476	13
6	11	212	1 273	18	17	706	6	92	328	—
15	—	150	593	4	8	484	—	16	126	—
58	50	1 251	4 674	50	19	4 378	37	513	1 452	17
16	16	884	2 839	34	12	3 090	37	313	1 004	4
—	—	158	53	—	—	273	—	—	134	13
—	7	101	88	—	—	265	—	32	131	—
—	22	557	1 938	20	—	2 105	30	152	508	13
15	16	277	528	6	7	649	—	138	158	—
—	16	983	3 182	15	5	3 496	37	195	977	13
—	—	828	1 701	5	—	2 429	32	241	846	13



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.											
						Plano city					
Mesquite city	Midland city	Odessa city	Orange city	Posadeno city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	
918	2 741	5 494	186	4 902	4 335	628	628	1 052	487	4 571	
38	50	201	—	149	128	56	56	28	36	68	
70	175	470	—	408	434	180	180	48	101	244	
210	84	343	18	854	544	198	198	14	93	320	
373	606	1 060	40	1 426	1 057	121	121	181	176	931	
182	1 245	2 116	47	1 258	1 148	51	51	247	69	1 393	
37	416	980	76	593	694	22	22	318	7	971	
8	165	324	5	214	330	—	—	216	5	644	
15	51	162	11	130	123	—	—	8	—	113	
76	441	1 393	23	1 222	828	55	55	165	29	825	
175	1 138	2 180	63	1 987	1 640	156	156	449	91	2 044	
550	960	1 558	74	1 335	1 400	238	238	362	238	1 345	
102	135	191	15	214	311	173	173	53	123	244	
—	16	10	—	14	33	6	6	15	6	—	
724	2 020	3 605	144	2 257	3 100	379	379	787	291	3 429	
—	79	157	—	157	306	23	23	29	19	115	
11	183	154	8	115	202	5	5	94	15	129	
17	131	127	11	106	246	51	51	25	—	132	
41	61	123	5	81	193	15	15	23	14	96	
70	58	595	—	1 049	71	67	67	47	89	462	
55	160	274	18	975	106	47	47	47	59	134	
—	49	459	—	162	111	41	41	—	—	74	
266	1 028	2 394	106	3 051	1 385	281	281	372	229	1 916	
105	586	1 457	64	800	837	112	112	161	79	1 146	
\$256	\$205	\$222	\$179	\$287	\$151	\$410	\$410	\$253	\$443	\$180	
161	442	937	42	2 251	548	169	169	211	150	770	
\$277	\$230	\$228	\$192	\$265	\$128	\$303	\$303	\$217	\$359	\$189	
17	52	127	—	88	461	—	—	23	—	119	
440	1 954	4 378	114	3 447	3 132	179	179	801	84	3 471	
176	271	289	45	494	238	77	77	63	46	303	
285	464	700	27	873	504	372	372	165	357	678	
918	2 693	5 109	186	4 885	4 321	628	628	1 046	487	4 566	
—	48	361	—	17	8	—	—	6	—	5	
—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
19	45	142	—	137	330	5	5	36	10	84	
747	1 024	1 461	61	2 792	589	543	543	358	443	1 142	
7	19	59	—	46	124	26	26	23	19	34	
19	121	355	—	358	219	5	5	85	8	261	
35	599	868	25	215	174	4	4	86	—	589	
25	397	1 147	21	482	1 066	20	20	152	7	914	
32	349	786	56	543	533	20	20	216	—	932	
34	163	636	23	281	967	5	5	75	—	602	
—	24	40	—	48	333	—	—	21	—	13	
84	523	1 254	11	892	801	71	71	128	18	805	
8	51	77	6	94	307	—	—	13	—	37	
53	566	738	36	592	2 761	28	28	251	7	1 001	
—	75	135	11	89	290	—	—	10	—	92	
15	193	369	—	218	772	26	26	135	—	418	
652	1 697	3 028	68	1 778	2 872	337	337	652	253	2 623	
116	135	500	8	358	257	119	119	35	61	338	
221	508	818	26	749	584	117	117	138	116	671	
132	592	610	15	245	476	101	101	132	20	569	
160	260	817	6	289	905	—	—	166	43	541	
23	149	201	5	107	276	—	—	125	13	258	
—	53	82	8	30	374	—	—	36	—	246	
266	1 044	2 466	118	3 124	1 463	291	291	400	234	1 948	
179	686	1 609	64	2 063	599	183	183	259	132	1 054	
66	250	647	31	872	496	97	97	86	91	667	
15	47	106	—	138	183	4	4	16	—	108	
—	36	50	—	44	124	7	7	—	6	85	
6	25	54	23	7	61	—	—	39	5	34	
13	166	317	20	98	695	7	7	156	13	530	
13	98	200	8	88	552	7	7	136	13	424	
—	6	—	—	11	62	—	—	—	—	28	
—	—	—	—	13	69	—	—	5	—	6	
—	62	113	—	13	333	—	—	32	—	177	
—	6	75	—	4	139	—	—	—	—	77	
—	50	209	20	58	516	—	—	95	—	416	
—	19	50	12	7	490	—	—	31	—	129	



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	114 228	3 782	156	1 153	83	1 402	1 402	803	4 618	2 956	1 850
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	1 749	116	—	20	—	31	31	34	88	22	56
1975 to 1978	4 727	352	8	113	—	114	114	29	483	101	82
1970 to 1974	12 686	293	16	113	15	102	102	65	450	174	90
1960 to 1969	24 289	601	23	87	38	328	328	160	738	440	368
1950 to 1959	29 798	877	34	341	22	385	385	202	1 231	842	452
1940 to 1949	20 975	755	28	286	—	342	342	79	942	816	438
1939 or earlier	20 004	788	47	193	8	100	100	234	686	561	364
BEDROOMS											
None	2 142	65	—	36	—	8	8	41	75	31	29
1	21 697	561	35	186	9	239	239	187	907	499	372
2	40 432	1 646	65	504	26	474	474	351	1 726	1 283	725
3	41 290	1 280	47	391	35	507	507	185	1 635	887	569
4	7 656	176	9	24	13	159	159	39	236	188	134
5 or more	1 011	54	—	12	—	15	15	—	39	68	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	82 306	2 904	102	780	65	1 115	1 115	524	3 182	2 038	1 313
1, attached	4 291	159	—	11	—	17	17	35	103	119	55
2	4 913	99	41	65	—	37	37	88	353	224	124
3 and 4	5 613	170	8	30	—	45	45	17	283	178	71
5 to 9	4 552	13	—	40	—	21	21	50	230	127	68
10 to 49	5 039	213	5	93	18	76	76	24	203	144	70
50 or more	6 586	174	—	85	—	91	91	47	169	103	85
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	928	50	—	49	—	—	—	18	95	23	64
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	45 384	1 180	108	567	32	468	468	586	2 240	1 637	850
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	22 825	740	57	271	16	261	261	378	1 166	948	487
Median gross rent	\$163	\$138	\$179	\$178	\$225	\$205	\$205	\$191	\$200	\$172	\$186
2 or more	22 559	440	51	296	16	207	207	208	1 074	689	363
Median gross rent	\$169	\$131	\$171	\$215	\$256	\$273	\$273	\$215	\$212	\$195	\$196
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	4 551	288	19	21	—	17	17	22	178	50	38
1 complete bathroom	84 210	3 015	112	921	70	923	923	585	3 366	2 346	1 339
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 502	143	3	81	—	192	192	74	375	199	261
2 or more complete bathrooms	16 965	336	22	130	13	270	270	122	699	361	212
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	113 928	3 743	156	1 123	77	1 402	1 402	803	4 572	2 945	1 850
Individual drilled well	219	14	—	13	6	—	—	—	35	5	—
Individual dug well	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—
Some other source	47	25	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	3 908	211	13	15	—	36	36	54	187	105	22
Central warm-air furnace	30 054	381	27	311	42	480	480	246	1 185	782	662
Electric heat pump	1 169	69	6	5	5	51	51	—	92	16	20
Other built-in electric units	6 395	147	—	30	6	81	81	29	143	70	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	11 172	142	13	61	—	103	103	65	186	321	185
Room heaters with flue	25 631	1 176	28	404	11	287	287	163	1 318	652	404
Room heaters without flue	18 630	688	52	211	13	207	207	168	842	744	307
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	16 369	877	17	109	6	152	152	74	624	261	174
None	900	91	—	7	—	5	5	4	41	5	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	13 489	743	46	247	16	162	162	262	841	655	305
No complete kitchen facilities	2 441	232	5	19	—	20	20	11	72	41	21
Lacking air conditioning	47 084	2 371	66	413	32	302	302	341	1 777	1 088	190
Lacking public sewer	1 736	126	—	60	—	—	—	15	83	35	33
No vehicle available	18 640	701	21	162	7	87	87	40	609	349	135
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	67 485	2 550	48	586	51	925	925	198	2 312	1 278	984
1979 to March 1980	5 892	212	6	90	12	126	126	45	227	114	139
1975 to 1978	13 261	437	16	114	8	277	277	77	618	327	231
1970 to 1974	14 194	353	18	127	8	221	221	22	542	281	243
1960 to 1969	17 225	702	—	133	23	181	181	45	457	335	247
1950 to 1959	10 314	375	—	67	—	75	75	9	215	151	75
1949 or earlier	6 599	471	8	55	—	45	45	—	253	70	49
Renter-occupied housing units	46 743	1 232	108	567	32	477	477	605	2 306	1 678	866
1979 to March 1980	22 227	498	60	372	15	286	286	345	1 269	869	494
1975 to 1978	15 115	405	34	150	5	143	143	205	623	600	298
1970 to 1974	4 799	127	6	29	12	29	29	44	239	119	60
1960 to 1969	3 012	96	8	5	—	10	10	—	129	75	5
1959 or earlier	1 590	106	—	11	—	9	9	11	46	15	9
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	17 006	861	15	94	9	139	139	—	630	343	175
Owner-occupied housing units	12 374	643	8	75	9	110	110	—	401	251	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	588	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	9	—
No complete kitchen facilities	460	58	—	—	—	10	10	—	34	—	6
No vehicle available	6 753	401	8	49	—	13	13	—	275	113	53
No telephone	1 373	145	—	6	—	—	—	—	86	41	17
Lacking central heating system	12 219	647	10	88	9	115	115	—	523	226	114
Lacking air conditioning	8 956	647	15	41	—	40	40	—	359	134	42



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amorillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Horlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
Occupied housing units -----	841 735	44 051	59 380	164 814	104 053	47 762	27 713	88 748	897 750	106 619	53 981
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	499 810	32 302	52 426	100 150	63 787	23 055	15 374	59 432	560 445	91 348	35 292
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	35 645	3 929	936	12 033	7 721	7 970	1 989	4 208	45 047	2 151	3 055
Electricity -----	299 556	7 130	5 918	49 720	31 009	14 794	10 044	24 076	286 289	11 673	15 215
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	676	22	16	198	70	108	37	64	763	277	37
Coal or coke -----	12	—	—	15	2	—	—	—	37	—	—
Wood -----	4 068	601	49	2 398	1 355	176	261	259	4 203	99	183
Other fuel -----	241	27	20	68	26	3	8	82	550	40	45
No fuel used -----	1 727	40	15	232	83	1 656	—	627	416	1 031	154
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	548 675	32 507	53 985	106 318	64 809	25 055	16 225	63 002	588 606	85 771	36 748
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	34 778	3 765	1 010	11 083	7 146	6 661	1 954	3 984	44 732	2 391	2 520
Electricity -----	256 597	7 611	4 340	46 911	31 791	14 509	9 458	21 274	262 509	17 061	14 625
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	413	2	19	83	28	42	10	21	449	122	2
Other -----	318	48	—	156	84	37	9	114	724	48	14
No fuel used -----	954	118	26	263	195	1 458	57	353	730	1 226	72
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	309 985	20 946	33 679	86 906	43 485	22 714	12 071	43 873	354 468	70 054	25 044
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	31 383	2 947	581	10 355	6 680	8 479	1 936	3 550	35 553	2 099	2 478
Electricity -----	499 292	20 084	25 038	67 172	53 724	16 358	13 643	41 139	506 284	34 161	26 378
Other -----	479	42	15	195	107	110	22	51	798	93	39
No fuel used -----	596	32	67	186	57	101	41	135	647	212	42
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	431 064	24 696	35 189	73 841	64 202	23 729	9 864	47 571	500 163	55 801	31 083
With a mortgage -----	323 450	14 236	23 420	55 194	36 087	10 784	6 955	31 592	370 665	39 907	19 583
Less than \$100 -----	1 150	190	313	264	224	480	63	581	2 021	651	27
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 752	1 042	1 263	794	761	796	154	1 379	9 261	2 667	316
\$150 to \$199 -----	12 618	1 825	3 149	2 325	3 025	1 574	343	2 733	26 155	6 087	909
\$200 to \$249 -----	22 841	2 174	3 956	3 770	5 611	1 587	546	4 028	42 513	6 228	1 646
\$250 to \$299 -----	27 947	1 868	3 126	4 804	5 777	1 170	566	4 279	45 055	5 416	2 362
\$300 to \$349 -----	28 539	1 688	2 469	5 495	4 730	849	681	3 554	39 337	4 295	2 422
\$350 to \$399 -----	26 846	1 081	2 080	5 821	3 776	759	788	2 891	35 997	3 472	2 222
\$400 to \$449 -----	26 683	1 167	1 963	6 233	2 898	861	796	2 424	31 263	2 755	1 900
\$450 to \$499 -----	27 270	914	1 582	5 496	2 336	770	812	2 018	27 376	2 036	1 508
\$500 to \$599 -----	50 230	1 093	1 691	8 367	3 261	971	959	3 308	40 574	2 852	2 385
\$600 to \$749 -----	51 025	721	1 157	7 148	2 527	607	838	2 726	36 530	1 979	2 303
\$750 or more -----	44 549	473	671	4 677	1 161	360	409	1 671	34 583	1 469	1 583
Median -----	\$471	\$301	\$298	\$435	\$328	\$291	\$421	\$339	\$379	\$290	\$397
Not mortgaged -----	107 614	10 460	11 769	18 647	28 115	12 945	2 909	15 979	129 498	15 894	11 500
Less than \$50 -----	3 706	1 013	1 399	808	1 086	2 453	120	1 089	6 366	1 705	255
\$50 to \$74 -----	10 582	2 346	2 480	2 610	3 224	3 420	412	2 387	19 676	3 561	879
\$75 to \$99 -----	16 828	2 538	2 432	3 113	5 053	2 613	545	3 031	26 320	4 141	1 766
\$100 to \$149 -----	37 058	2 865	3 251	5 812	10 506	2 856	1 098	5 218	42 826	4 431	4 168
\$150 to \$199 -----	21 858	1 047	1 373	3 483	5 629	896	474	2 368	19 918	1 144	2 843
\$200 to \$249 -----	9 277	382	474	1 567	1 789	354	168	963	7 715	564	914
\$250 or more -----	8 305	269	360	1 254	828	353	92	923	6 677	348	675
Median -----	\$129	\$93	\$96	\$122	\$121	\$81	\$115	\$114	\$112	\$91	\$133
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	304 574	12 257	18 077	69 096	24 581	15 227	13 832	30 451	300 432	41 092	15 939
Less than \$50 -----	579	98	95	361	127	428	—	560	1 540	1 439	76
\$50 to \$59 -----	762	105	94	411	181	326	20	307	1 845	963	51
\$60 to \$79 -----	1 347	281	303	611	275	766	44	756	2 737	1 381	177
\$80 to \$99 -----	1 790	327	429	685	497	702	155	805	3 237	1 764	347
\$100 to \$119 -----	2 658	545	539	986	465	1 053	164	1 003	4 377	2 208	384
\$120 to \$149 -----	5 747	877	1 367	1 995	1 194	1 580	587	2 213	10 034	3 779	578
\$150 to \$169 -----	5 668	776	1 469	2 135	990	1 128	413	1 662	9 786	2 736	583
\$170 to \$199 -----	10 801	1 371	2 132	5 799	1 929	1 439	859	2 422	20 199	4 150	1 024
\$200 to \$249 -----	49 888	2 425	3 587	13 934	4 420	2 307	2 896	5 615	56 827	6 984	2 693
\$250 to \$299 -----	81 063	2 096	3 282	14 752	5 265	1 971	3 313	4 882	67 257	6 331	3 711
\$300 to \$349 -----	51 470	1 197	1 993	9 566	3 516	1 097	2 572	3 306	42 454	3 078	2 394
\$350 to \$399 -----	33 724	652	1 016	7 175	2 062	553	1 356	2 274	29 688	1 661	1 358
\$400 to \$499 -----	26 907	409	575	5 935	1 412	485	835	1 766	25 020	1 141	1 106
\$500 or more -----	23 749	241	415	2 613	662	171	280	1 152	15 901	339	688
No cash rent -----	8 421	857	781	2 138	1 586	1 221	338	1 728	9 530	3 138	769
Median -----	\$292	\$228	\$231	\$271	\$264	\$192	\$272	\$242	\$275	\$204	\$272
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	841 735	44 051	59 380	164 814	104 053	47 762	27 713	88 748	897 750	106 619	53 981
Median income -----	\$22 775	\$15 100	\$17 275	\$16 977	\$20 780	\$12 093	\$12 941	\$17 355	\$20 134	\$14 734	\$21 283
Owner-occupied housing units -----	530 724	30 917	40 851	93 448	78 760	31 911	13 398	56 786	588 233	64 627	37 647
Median income -----	\$27 793	\$17 399	\$20 570	\$23 326	\$22 705	\$14 572	\$21 079	\$21 324	\$24 272	\$19 458	\$25 266
Renter-occupied housing units -----	311 011	13 134	18 529	71 366	25 293	15 851	14 315	31 962	309 517	41 992	16 334
Median income -----	\$15 919	\$11 191	\$11 572	\$10 865	\$14 351	\$8 734	\$8 734	\$11 699	\$13 757	\$9 416	\$14 015
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	23 709	3 033	2 576	5 369	5 010	6 261	1 254	5 332	29 576	6 380	2 038
Percent below poverty level -----	4.5	9.8	6.3	5.7	6.4	19.6	9.4	9.4	5.0	9.9	5.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23 366	2 974	2 539	5 249	4 864	5 204	1 242	5 069	29 157	6 183	2 021
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 201	98	132	310	155	1 582	32	922	1 030	1 331	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	343	59	37	120	146	1 057	12	263	419	197	17
1.01 or more persons per room -----	33	2	—	32	2	623	—	81	35	103	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	34 070	2 476	3 341	16 471	3 811	5 700	5 298	7 270	40 460	12 734	2 287
Percent below poverty level -----	11.0	18.9	18.0	23.1	15.1	36.0	37.0	22.7	13.1	30.3	14.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	33 260	2 399	3 275	16 036	3 724	4 983	5 184	6 911	39 539	11 547	2 221
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3 768	171	249	847	186	1 951	195	1 591	2 983	2 859	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	810	77	66	435	87	717	114	359	921	1 187	66
1.01 or more persons per room -----	187	11	15	48	13	436	12	132	128	568	4



**Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**SMSA's—Con.**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....  
Coal or coke .....  
Wood .....  
Other fuel .....  
No fuel used .....

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....  
Other .....  
No fuel used .....

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Other .....  
No fuel used .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**  
With a mortgage .....  
Less than \$100 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$249 .....  
\$250 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$349 .....  
\$350 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$449 .....  
\$450 to \$499 .....  
\$500 to \$599 .....  
\$600 to \$749 .....  
\$750 or more .....  
Median .....  
Not mortgaged .....  
Less than \$50 .....  
\$50 to \$74 .....  
\$75 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$249 .....  
\$250 or more .....  
Median .....

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**  
Less than \$50 .....  
\$50 to \$59 .....  
\$60 to \$79 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$119 .....  
\$120 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$169 .....  
\$170 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$249 .....  
\$250 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$349 .....  
\$350 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$499 .....  
\$500 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units**  
Median income .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Median income .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....  
Median income .....

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

**Owner-occupied housing units**  
Percent below poverty level .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....  
**Renter-occupied housing units**  
Percent below poverty level .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....

	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-- Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview-- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-- Pharr-- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-- Denison, Tex.
Occupied housing units	787 754	53 523	23 664	42 047	62 292	65 698	25 622	35 518	26 721	291 492	31 374
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	464 518	28 313	16 477	29 484	48 494	31 600	18 133	24 904	16 823	217 820	20 748
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32 590	5 875	656	1 989	2 144	11 427	1 460	2 593	2 206	15 397	3 836
Electricity	284 341	18 198	5 634	10 055	11 527	18 670	5 857	7 833	7 326	53 783	5 848
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	639	74	36	10	42	176	14	7	38	514	14
Coal or coke	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	3
Wood	3 885	990	6	472	52	79	96	71	279	2 744	872
Other fuel	196	7	6	20	16	83	18	47	10	135	22
No fuel used	1 573	66	849	17	17	3 663	44	63	32	1 086	31
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	511 927	28 960	18 053	29 864	50 997	33 187	18 602	25 297	17 146	234 944	20 815
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32 258	5 464	779	1 923	2 340	9 971	1 446	2 389	2 202	15 176	3 736
Electricity	241 972	18 798	4 297	10 106	8 868	18 975	5 530	7 800	7 317	39 719	6 677
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	411	8	37	8	42	50	9	—	—	248	—
Other	304	63	13	41	24	146	8	28	18	381	63
No fuel used	882	230	485	105	21	3 369	27	4	38	1 024	83
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	284 941	22 133	18 374	19 021	21 217	31 574	8 933	16 674	10 513	157 530	15 102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28 905	4 910	679	1 856	1 395	12 990	1 076	2 143	1 681	12 657	3 000
Electricity	472 914	26 327	4 463	21 098	39 598	20 643	15 555	16 643	14 422	120 330	13 187
Other	440	60	61	40	37	301	9	38	40	461	61
No fuel used	554	93	87	32	45	190	49	20	65	514	24
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>399 981</b>	<b>24 602</b>	<b>11 241</b>	<b>23 790</b>	<b>32 607</b>	<b>33 488</b>	<b>15 120</b>	<b>18 327</b>	<b>14 691</b>	<b>163 539</b>	<b>17 878</b>
With a mortgage	303 867	16 434	4 093	14 640	23 488	15 171	11 358	12 633	8 561	110 579	10 050
Less than \$100	1 123	191	170	151	190	674	72	128	97	1 495	148
\$100 to \$149	3 436	607	261	421	600	1 364	364	620	541	5 197	508
\$150 to \$199	11 709	1 710	462	1 190	1 635	2 336	762	1 955	1 219	13 588	1 468
\$200 to \$249	21 195	2 062	525	2 212	2 676	2 161	1 186	2 141	1 199	16 789	1 625
\$250 to \$299	25 585	2 018	427	2 107	2 822	1 638	1 242	1 613	1 175	13 992	1 525
\$300 to \$349	26 117	1 928	349	1 734	2 877	1 414	1 119	1 385	1 009	11 671	1 073
\$350 to \$399	24 624	1 710	347	1 824	2 292	1 158	954	965	854	9 959	865
\$400 to \$449	24 783	1 611	336	1 302	2 254	850	937	909	672	8 303	729
\$450 to \$499	25 762	1 568	205	1 138	1 984	787	884	698	529	6 124	585
\$500 to \$599	47 845	1 721	462	1 555	3 037	1 465	1 542	985	657	9 658	772
\$600 to \$749	48 722	921	303	697	1 966	817	1 388	814	390	8 021	564
\$750 or more	42 966	387	246	309	1 155	507	908	420	219	5 782	188
Median	\$476	\$342	\$329	\$336	\$371	\$282	\$399	\$296	\$302	\$318	\$292
Not mortgaged	96 114	8 168	7 148	9 150	9 119	18 317	3 762	5 694	6 130	52 960	7 828
Less than \$50	3 451	672	1 382	524	283	4 069	100	397	594	5 166	475
\$50 to \$74	9 703	1 768	1 657	1 726	1 372	5 459	499	1 043	1 714	10 799	1 814
\$75 to \$99	15 062	1 837	1 695	2 399	1 815	3 724	578	1 396	1 328	12 429	1 945
\$100 to \$149	32 890	2 428	1 505	2 907	2 769	3 240	1 005	1 896	1 646	15 098	2 629
\$150 to \$199	19 015	976	545	998	1 475	1 182	830	645	450	5 554	642
\$200 to \$249	8 363	320	190	413	640	407	377	158	234	2 066	230
\$250 or more	7 630	167	174	183	765	236	373	159	164	1 848	93
Median	\$129	\$97	\$83	\$99	\$117	\$73	\$135	\$100	\$89	\$96	\$96
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>288 635</b>	<b>20 749</b>	<b>8 595</b>	<b>11 197</b>	<b>22 383</b>	<b>18 311</b>	<b>6 797</b>	<b>10 904</b>	<b>8 638</b>	<b>96 690</b>	<b>7 924</b>
Less than \$50	503	195	123	9	75	600	—	57	29	2 196	151
\$50 to \$59	711	117	282	22	139	618	26	15	50	1 422	113
\$60 to \$79	1 170	404	550	152	239	1 257	51	225	134	2 412	352
\$80 to \$99	1 443	331	511	197	216	1 124	43	116	175	2 907	228
\$100 to \$119	2 274	453	674	283	514	1 317	76	138	220	4 321	324
\$120 to \$149	5 169	995	1 097	473	1 057	1 832	241	449	576	7 636	862
\$150 to \$169	5 085	1 212	639	549	1 215	1 175	143	445	684	5 485	596
\$170 to \$199	9 777	2 932	877	1 115	2 361	1 816	376	853	1 004	10 282	851
\$200 to \$249	47 195	6 219	1 206	2 128	4 550	2 911	716	2 251	2 210	20 530	1 348
\$250 to \$299	77 352	3 457	742	2 442	4 209	1 597	1 418	2 206	1 437	15 641	1 085
\$300 to \$349	49 076	1 608	578	1 618	3 045	893	1 292	1 582	886	8 141	888
\$350 to \$399	32 366	604	261	746	1 590	325	961	1 264	410	4 911	232
\$400 to \$499	25 801	402	112	577	1 458	341	628	556	237	3 826	219
\$500 or more	23 061	147	125	245	638	202	517	315	140	1 765	76
No cash rent	7 652	1 673	818	641	1 077	2 303	309	432	446	5 215	599
Median	\$293	\$222	\$170	\$257	\$253	\$171	\$306	\$264	\$229	\$223	\$208
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>787 754</b>	<b>53 523</b>	<b>23 664</b>	<b>42 047</b>	<b>62 292</b>	<b>65 698</b>	<b>25 622</b>	<b>35 518</b>	<b>26 721</b>	<b>291 492</b>	<b>31 374</b>
Median income	\$22 885	\$14 160	\$11 043	\$17 985	\$16 434	\$11 334	\$22 516	\$19 283	\$14 958	\$15 859	\$15 619
Owner-occupied housing units	493 077	31 691	14 726	30 317	39 012	46 465	18 616	24 393	17 717	191 847	22 775
Median income	\$28 033	\$18 142	\$13 895	\$20 444	\$21 032	\$13 125	\$26 195	\$22 151	\$18 199	\$19 510	\$17 775
Renter-occupied housing units	294 677	21 832	8 938	11 730	23 280	19 233	7 006	11 125	9 004	99 645	8 599
Median income	\$16 013	\$10 528	\$7 431	\$12 975	\$10 869	\$8 005	\$15 003	\$13 200	\$10 747	\$10 545	\$11 378
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>21 671</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>11 272</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>18 807</b>	<b>1 838</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.4	8.9	24.5	7.5	6.1	24.3	4.6	6.6	9.2	9.8	8.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 345	2 732	3 345	2 219	2 390	9 033	840	1 607	1 593	18 103	1 804
1.01 or more persons per room	1 100	71	1 079	60	195	3 131	63	82	54	2 842	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	326	89	268	62	7	2 239	18	7	39	704	34
1.01 or more persons per room	33	9	148	—	2	1 290	—	7	6	243	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>31 783</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>4 049</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>5 076</b>	<b>8 269</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>24 947</b>	<b>1 661</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.8	18.8	45.3	15.3	21.8	43.0	11.2	17.6	20.7	25.0	19.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 039	3 986	3 503	1 760	5 008	6 657	788	1 948	1 806	23 910	1 585
1.01 or more persons per room	3 563	337	1 395	164	508	2 433	114	218	230	4 852	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	744	122	546	39	68	1 612	—	13	54	1 037	76
1.01 or more persons per room	183	18	316	8	18	1 233	—	4	—	305	—



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----	23 870	9 107	14 763
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 233	1 982	2 251
Electricity -----	6 074	2 034	4 040
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	37	30	7
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—
Wood -----	2 058	1 203	855
Other fuel -----	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	14	6	8

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----	23 969	9 148	14 821
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 613	2 183	2 430
Electricity -----	7 396	2 845	4 551
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	35	20	15
Other -----	80	51	29
No fuel used -----	193	115	78

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas -----	15 614	6 308	9 306
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 866	1 919	1 947
Electricity -----	16 695	6 057	10 638
Other -----	87	62	25
No fuel used -----	24	16	8

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED**

**MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing**

**units -----**

With a mortgage -----	19 761	7 541	12 220
Less than \$100 -----	10 899	3 900	6 999
\$100 to \$149 -----	130	49	81
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 900	792	1 108
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 826	689	1 137
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 696	637	1 059
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 082	386	696
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 104	433	671
\$400 to \$449 -----	831	261	570
\$450 to \$499 -----	522	113	409
\$500 to \$599 -----	636	148	488
\$600 to \$749 -----	357	118	239
\$750 or more -----	204	25	179
Median -----	\$279	\$263	\$288

**Not mortgaged -----**

Less than \$50 -----	8 862	3 641	5 221
\$50 to \$74 -----	685	314	371
\$75 to \$99 -----	2 243	938	1 305
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 369	1 004	1 365
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 712	1 039	1 673
\$200 to \$249 -----	580	215	365
\$250 to \$299 -----	173	95	78
\$300 to \$349 -----	100	36	64
\$350 to \$399 -----	91	12	69
\$400 to \$499 -----	208	65	143
\$500 or more -----	81	12	69
No cash rent -----	670	319	351
Median -----	\$198	\$184	\$205

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing**

**units -----**

Less than \$50 -----	8 117	3 013	5 104
\$50 to \$59 -----	92	22	70
\$60 to \$79 -----	143	38	105
\$80 to \$99 -----	385	176	209
\$100 to \$119 -----	344	138	206
\$120 to \$149 -----	481	176	305
\$150 to \$169 -----	755	294	461
\$170 to \$199 -----	633	306	327
\$200 to \$249 -----	957	372	585
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 563	507	1 056
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 094	355	739
\$350 to \$399 -----	458	142	316
\$400 to \$499 -----	253	91	162
\$500 or more -----	208	65	143
No cash rent -----	81	12	69
Median -----	\$198	\$184	\$205

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units -----**

Median income -----	\$14 800	\$14 079	\$15 324
Owner-occupied housing units -----	27 310	10 895	16 415
Median income -----	\$16 967	\$15 922	\$17 689
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 976	3 467	5 509
Median income -----	\$10 171	\$9 725	\$10 444

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY**

**LEVEL**

**Owner-occupied housing units -----**

Percent below poverty level -----	11.1	13.1	9.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 884	1 362	1 522
1.01 or more persons per room -----	97	61	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	135	60	75
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	6	—

**Renter-occupied housing units -----**

Percent below poverty level -----	25.1	26.9	23.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 141	864	1 277
1.01 or more persons per room -----	152	70	82
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	110	69	41
1.01 or more persons per room -----	13	2	11

**SMSA's—Con.**

**Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkano, Ark.**

**Total Arkansas (pt.) Texas (pt.)**

**Tyler, Tex. Victoria, Tex. Waco, Tex. Wichita Falls, Tex.**

**Urbanized areas**

**Abilene, Tex. Amarillo, Tex. Austin, Tex. Beaumont, Tex.**

36 286	14 362	21 924	36 372	19 178	50 448	41 795	30 395	51 405	118 675	30 371
23 870	9 107	14 763	22 008	9 799	32 610	30 730	25 058	46 253	85 787	18 873
4 233	1 982	2 251	4 033	2 103	4 345	2 158	384	182	1 384	611
6 074	2 034	4 040	9 630	7 012	12 852	8 497	4 810	4 934	30 800	10 769
37	30	7	59	5	70	35	13	16	89	11
2 058	1 203	855	581	167	523	340	101	—	5	—
14	6	8	11	22	28	7	6	20	40	18
			50	70	20	28	23	—	151	22
23 969	9 148	14 821	22 745	10 063	33 312	31 499	25 592	47 772	91 920	19 352
4 613	2 183	2 430	3 976	1 733	4 237	2 147	389	359	1 863	686
7 396	2 845	4 551	9 478	7 237	12 768	8 053	4 370	3 244	24 728	10 306
35	20	15	29	—	23	23	2	19	37	6
80	51	29	63	29	65	13	11	—	62	21
193	115	78	81	116	43	60	31	11	65	—
15 614	6 308	9 306	11 914	7 335	23 999	23 944	15 683	30 014	74 781	11 498
3 866	1 919	1 947	3 142	1 742	3 593	1 681	235	134	1 278	520
16 695	6 057	10 638	21 246	10 061	22 751	16 051	14 449	21 190	42 406	18 323
87	62	25	44	27	60	72	4	—	50	25
24	16	8	26	13	45	47	24	67	160	5
19 761	7 541	12 220	20 094	10 290	27 754	23 931	17 600	31 327	49 530	17 995
10 899	3 900	6 999	12 600	6 663	15 421	13 861	11 287	20 883	38 246	11 140
130	49	81	98	59	244	176	102	295	118	92
611	249	362	363	151	1 058	653	734	1 237	480	186
1 900	792	1 108	1 090	343	2 182	1 401	1 401	2 978	1 646	803
1 826	689	1 137	1 646	780	2 391	2 350	1 716	3 516	2 860	1 385
1 696	637	1 059	1 674	818	1 782	2 069	1 427	2 855	3 754	1 502
1 082	386	696	1 462	744	1 681	1 589	1 314	2 220	4 152	1 324
1 104	433	671	1 435	810	1 606	1 276	869	1 862	4 419	1 123
831	261	570	1 188	678	1 311	968	974	1 682	4 216	932
522	113	409	1 016	586	912	962	755	1 306	3 597	735
636	148	488	1 343	805	999	1 156	932	1 395	5 296	1 149
357	118	239	770	607	757	748	634	964	4 594	1 168
204	25	179	515	282	498	513	429	573	3 114	741
\$279	\$263	\$288	\$349	\$377	\$302	\$309	\$310	\$292	\$420	\$362
8 862	3 641	5 221	7 494	3 627	12 333	10 070	6 313	10 444	11 284	6 855
685	314	371	340	207	1 063	753	583	1 343	286	269
2 243	938	1 305	1 164	475	2 696	1 953	1 255	2 270	1 156	867
2 369	1 004	1 365	1 578	691	2 840	2 268	1 445	2 147	1 669	1 317
2 712	1 039	1 673	2 799	1 302	3 749	3 063	1 837	2 866	3 711	2 320
580	215	365	1 126	586	1 317	1 184	747	1 126	2 408	1 171
173	95	78	268	234	333	495	259	372	1 142	512
100	36	64	219	132	335	354	187	320	912	399
\$91	\$89	\$92	\$111	\$115	\$96	\$101	\$98	\$94	\$133	\$119
8 117	3 013	5 104	9 718	5 856	15 914	12 482	10 383	16 301	59 158	9 201
92	22	70	4	17	61	77	38	79	267	39
143	38	105	10	41	106	120	57	94	275	62
385	176	209	90	111	345	255	189	303	423	80
344	138	206	142	117	499	257	264	400	439	129
481	176	305	265	124	636	491	411	472	741	172
755	294	461	448	384	1 252	1 069	649	1 268	1 374	426
633	306	327	467	310	1 385	933	628	1 316	1 766	329
957	372	585	885	473	1 843	1 320	1 145	1 823	5 032	684
1 563	507	1 056	1 963	960	3 636	3 094	2 108	3 222	12 339	1 742
1 094	355	739	2 039	1 177	2 243	1 698	1 968	3 042	13 167	1 796
458	142	316	1 282	1 064	1 274	1 042	1 160	1 833	8 519	1 245
253	91	162	706	374	961	509	637	920	6 274	936
208	65	143	460	287	679	302	399	539	5 123	739
81	12	69	349	149	152	223	231	355	2 089	391
670	319	351	608	268	842	1 092	499	635	1 330	431
\$198	\$184	\$205	\$257	\$260	\$217	\$220	\$238	\$233	\$272	\$273
36 286	14 362	21 924	36 372	19 178	50 448	41 795	30 395	51 405	118 675	30 371
\$14 800	\$14 079	\$15 324	\$17 784	\$19 620	\$14 832	\$15 905	\$15 489	\$17 153	\$16 385	\$20 505
27 310	10 895	16 415	26 090	13 022	33 647	28 788	19 685	34 913	58 828	21 040
\$16 967	\$15 922	\$17 689	\$20 327	\$23 268	\$18 097	\$18 982	\$18 859	\$20 473	\$24 051	\$23 641
8 976	3 467	5 509	10 282	6 156	16 801	13 007	10 710	16 492	59 847	9 331
\$10 171	\$9 725	\$10 444	\$12 865	\$13 811	\$10 144	\$11 430	\$11 310	\$11 678	\$10 918	\$13 886
3 019	1 422	1 597	1 973	931	3 097	2 504	1 514	2 211	2 769	1 238
11.1	13.1	9.7	7.6	7.1	9.2	8.7	7.7	6.3	4.7	5.9
2 884	1 362	1 522	1 930	867	3 063	2 462	1 508	2 189	2 741	1 216
97	61	36	48	48	81	66	62	121	133	27
135	60	75	43	64	34	42	6	22	28	22
6	6	—	5	4	4	7	—	—	5	—
2 251	933	1 318	1 590	1 066	4 693	2 363	1 877	2 772	13 219	1 180
25.1	26.9	23.9	15.5	17.3	27.9	18.2	17.5	16.8	22.1	12.6
2 141	864	1 277	1 583	1 029	4 584	2 316	1 844	2 721	12 902	1 159
152	70	82	103	183	353	210	156	238	620	28
110	69	41	7	37	109	47	33	51	317	21
13	2	11	—	7	—	—	5	—	16	5



**Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	19 920	24 345	68 547	731 476	101 225	15 884	15 945	649 656	15 862	22 648	20 745
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	10 620	15 124	47 215	482 974	87 780	11 491	9 722	402 405	9 643	16 130	15 349
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 891	339	603	9 430	713	375	1 112	5 290	393	366	110
Electricity	6 472	8 795	20 034	236 837	11 448	3 866	4 833	239 345	5 776	5 301	5 222
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	16	28	42	501	241	14	42	481	17	18	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Wood	26	51	105	1 074	51	54	9	763	25	6	51
Other fuel	—	8	44	326	40	20	3	106	—	6	—
No fuel used	895	—	504	297	952	64	224	1 254	8	821	13
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	11 875	15 967	50 851	510 501	82 656	12 509	10 423	448 552	9 808	17 781	15 919
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 896	425	833	11 500	1 134	285	776	7 999	397	497	143
Electricity	5 704	7 953	16 719	208 596	16 207	3 070	4 500	192 230	5 643	3 912	4 664
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	8	—	20	282	98	—	23	317	—	28	—
Other	24	7	71	322	48	7	3	141	14	13	—
No fuel used	413	—	53	275	1 082	13	220	417	—	417	19
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	11 218	11 849	33 437	298 340	67 355	10 039	8 844	248 205	8 495	18 089	8 597
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 364	363	561	7 329	754	317	1 072	4 749	436	354	107
Electricity	6 256	12 090	34 444	424 925	32 848	5 499	5 990	396 004	6 909	4 088	12 022
Other	49	7	16	316	64	6	9	224	—	39	—
No fuel used	33	36	89	566	204	23	30	474	22	78	19
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 879	8 850	36 585	408 888	53 101	6 614	8 621	322 545	6 033	10 782	11 941
With a mortgage	4 355	6 267	26 421	309 920	38 454	2 965	3 853	249 264	5 000	3 864	8 210
Less than \$100	205	55	355	1 534	578	6	134	817	31	159	66
\$100 to \$149	332	138	875	7 533	2 506	44	225	2 765	140	261	267
\$150 to \$199	601	315	2 141	22 219	5 917	120	611	9 836	615	455	550
\$200 to \$249	508	527	3 283	35 795	6 075	194	670	17 637	702	509	1 045
\$250 to \$299	496	523	3 523	37 900	5 234	376	463	21 144	537	396	1 184
\$300 to \$349	311	647	2 939	32 873	4 186	380	347	21 328	497	349	1 155
\$350 to \$399	276	691	2 495	29 765	3 373	344	316	19 854	450	310	1 102
\$400 to \$449	350	692	2 092	25 473	2 627	248	296	20 182	438	317	776
\$450 to \$499	310	742	1 797	22 087	1 934	153	200	20 881	388	174	585
\$500 to \$599	439	867	2 995	33 436	2 761	322	333	38 974	668	415	841
\$600 to \$749	363	695	2 432	30 839	1 933	370	155	39 555	393	284	426
\$750 or more	164	375	1 494	30 466	1 330	408	103	36 291	141	235	213
Median	\$306	\$417	\$352	\$379	\$290	\$404	\$281	\$477	\$348	\$322	\$343
Not mortgaged	4 524	2 583	10 164	98 968	14 647	3 649	4 768	73 281	1 033	6 918	3 731
Less than \$50	908	92	494	4 408	1 419	53	669	2 435	52	1 331	109
\$50 to \$74	1 205	390	1 273	14 143	3 285	260	1 363	7 182	180	1 590	646
\$75 to \$99	797	477	1 760	19 651	3 818	488	1 147	11 401	230	1 656	957
\$100 to \$149	953	955	3 572	32 877	4 157	1 219	1 056	24 357	299	1 447	1 297
\$150 to \$199	381	415	1 664	15 709	1 095	899	315	14 440	180	530	384
\$200 to \$249	117	162	693	6 414	543	372	120	6 818	59	190	208
\$250 or more	163	92	708	5 766	330	358	98	6 648	33	174	130
Median	\$80	\$115	\$122	\$115	\$92	\$141	\$83	\$131	\$107	\$83	\$105
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 053	13 189	25 440	266 256	39 980	7 706	4 975	259 621	8 494	8 404	6 891
Less than \$50	162	—	457	1 323	1 400	70	225	402	33	123	—
\$50 to \$59	127	20	229	1 733	946	26	138	622	15	282	6
\$60 to \$79	310	44	494	2 214	1 351	133	305	909	30	544	51
\$80 to \$99	309	155	583	2 367	1 674	291	261	1 114	52	494	78
\$100 to \$119	552	135	668	3 227	2 077	235	364	1 709	54	659	82
\$120 to \$149	873	557	1 725	7 885	3 638	352	464	4 170	285	1 097	218
\$150 to \$169	663	385	1 270	7 567	2 651	362	333	4 232	412	639	248
\$170 to \$199	719	832	1 949	15 991	4 065	550	492	8 273	1 327	867	549
\$200 to \$249	1 227	2 712	4 716	50 005	6 891	1 310	810	42 460	3 002	1 192	1 223
\$250 to \$299	1 331	3 187	4 438	62 034	6 262	1 687	538	71 047	1 609	730	1 826
\$300 to \$349	655	2 476	3 102	39 435	3 047	1 044	339	44 778	676	578	1 193
\$350 to \$399	314	1 354	2 152	28 092	1 620	709	172	29 449	185	255	553
\$400 to \$499	234	794	1 620	22 923	1 107	428	162	23 773	92	100	428
\$500 or more	61	266	1 085	14 700	339	247	57	21 059	28	116	202
No cash rent	516	272	952	6 760	2 912	262	315	5 624	694	728	234
Median	\$202	\$274	\$252	\$280	\$206	\$263	\$183	\$294	\$226	\$170	\$272
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	19 920	24 345	68 547	731 476	101 225	15 884	15 945	649 656	15 862	22 648	20 745
Median income	\$11 640	\$12 518	\$17 908	\$20 325	\$14 800	\$16 018	\$12 178	\$22 839	\$13 489	\$10 845	\$18 991
Owner-occupied housing units	11 595	10 933	42 303	460 604	60 486	8 049	10 800	386 189	7 248	13 950	13 745
Median income	\$15 140	\$21 596	\$22 225	\$25 117	\$19 749	\$21 315	\$14 448	\$29 003	\$20 174	\$13 606	\$21 890
Renter-occupied housing units	8 325	13 412	26 244	270 872	40 739	7 835	5 145	263 467	8 614	8 698	7 000
Median income	\$8 721	\$8 555	\$11 946	\$13 972	\$9 413	\$12 791	\$8 410	\$16 005	\$10 470	\$7 360	\$13 996
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 700	1 066	3 209	19 929	5 638	527	1 666	14 691	527	3 470	710
Percent below poverty level	23.3	9.8	7.6	4.3	9.3	6.5	15.4	3.8	7.3	24.9	5.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 340	1 061	3 164	19 813	5 536	527	1 532	14 598	527	3 242	705
1.01 or more persons per room	809	32	488	728	1 168	12	420	789	22	1 051	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	360	5	45	116	102	—	134	93	—	228	5
1.01 or more persons per room	227	—	—	6	54	—	77	13	—	119	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 104	5 140	5 449	33 197	12 311	1 195	1 782	27 503	1 450	3 973	880
Percent below poverty level	37.3	38.3	20.8	12.3	30.2	15.3	34.6	10.4	16.8	45.7	12.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 657	5 051	5 303	32 562	11 193	1 152	1 682	27 008	1 445	3 456	867
1.01 or more persons per room	1 209	195	1 072	2 443	2 718	58	494	2 975	132	1 367	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	89	146	635	1 118	43	100	495	5	517	13
1.01 or more persons per room	296	12	40	106	526	4	27	117	—	301	8



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	41 398	21 569	16 825	23 893	25 996	16 329	204 584	15 923	10 259	14 664	5 269	9 395
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	310	2 600	249	757	142	518	4 601	126	374	130	63	67
Electricity .....	10 505	13 038	4 906	6 722	7 376	6 315	42 235	3 229	5 334	2 920	778	2 142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	19	38	—	7	8	34	284	—	14	3	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	36	15	39	40	64	150	644	121	61	32	2	30
Other fuel .....	1	15	10	—	—	5	69	6	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	17	1 679	37	61	14	13	915	18	7	—	—	—

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	43 977	23 003	17 350	24 311	26 933	16 696	221 467	16 038	10 602	14 873	5 420	9 453
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	659	2 549	330	800	282	528	5 762	203	348	183	90	93
Electricity .....	7 611	12 257	4 368	6 369	6 345	6 102	25 302	3 147	5 030	2 668	595	2 073
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	20	21	—	—	—	—	135	—	5	3	—	—
Other .....	1	68	—	—	10	13	194	6	6	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	18	1 056	18	—	30	32	485	29	58	22	7	15

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	16 853	21 709	7 955	15 879	18 294	10 160	148 751	10 974	7 071	9 291	3 493	5 798
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	173	3 010	182	587	142	340	3 585	120	322	62	24	38
Electricity .....	35 211	14 013	13 894	14 987	15 127	12 778	100 380	8 308	8 592	8 375	2 582	5 793
Other .....	4	116	—	7	9	28	195	3	13	15	10	5
No fuel used .....	45	106	35	20	28	65	434	18	51	6	6	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>27 862</b>	<b>20 057</b>	<b>13 635</b>	<b>16 724</b>	<b>22 807</b>	<b>13 286</b>	<b>143 328</b>	<b>11 611</b>	<b>8 870</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>6 951</b>
With a mortgage .....	20 799	10 086	10 367	11 746	11 679	7 747	98 527	6 928	4 987	5 962	1 821	4 141
Less than \$100 .....	162	243	72	100	49	82	1 358	119	60	60	30	30
\$100 to \$149 .....	468	715	290	558	226	505	4 810	337	223	281	115	166
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 420	1 363	724	1 850	1 057	1 145	12 681	1 116	604	1 051	418	633
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 256	1 312	1 136	2 010	1 988	1 098	15 541	1 179	618	1 012	383	629
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 535	1 071	1 194	1 479	2 142	1 090	12 764	1 019	678	836	247	589
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 533	942	1 048	1 297	1 578	873	10 423	782	554	627	165	462
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 052	937	853	886	1 180	695	8 846	568	467	588	163	425
\$400 to \$449 .....	2 026	625	861	817	930	597	7 173	498	423	522	138	384
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 851	665	813	649	735	490	5 219	366	439	281	54	227
\$500 to \$599 .....	2 788	1 166	1 370	911	967	632	8 085	474	486	373	38	335
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 732	636	1 210	785	600	344	6 734	323	260	187	51	136
\$750 or more .....	976	411	796	404	227	196	4 893	147	175	144	19	125
Median .....	\$375	\$318	\$392	\$296	\$312	\$298	\$310	\$285	\$328	\$285	\$245	\$303
Not mortgaged .....	7 063	9 971	3 268	4 978	11 128	5 539	44 801	4 683	3 883	4 754	1 944	2 810
Less than \$50 .....	196	1 762	73	333	317	515	4 489	286	382	328	156	172
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 015	2 869	439	938	1 035	1 577	9 253	1 161	855	1 256	569	687
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 416	2 123	495	1 261	1 820	1 212	10 711	1 155	804	1 245	517	728
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 050	1 957	920	1 605	4 345	1 459	12 394	1 497	1 142	1 425	517	908
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 151	785	643	538	2 556	400	4 563	401	456	352	123	229
\$200 to \$249 .....	535	284	346	158	789	212	1 738	127	156	88	36	52
\$250 or more .....	700	191	352	145	266	164	1 653	56	88	60	26	34
Median .....	\$118	\$79	\$133	\$99	\$126	\$89	\$95	\$94	\$97	\$91	\$87	\$94

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>20 431</b>	<b>12 411</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>10 239</b>	<b>7 849</b>	<b>8 249</b>	<b>89 824</b>	<b>6 146</b>	<b>5 926</b>	<b>5 516</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>3 594</b>
Less than \$50 .....	75	434	—	3	55	29	2 106	137	154	45	15	30
\$50 to \$59 .....	130	311	26	15	79	50	1 333	83	76	84	33	51
\$60 to \$79 .....	190	646	51	194	108	120	2 215	255	242	203	94	109
\$80 to \$99 .....	198	632	43	112	193	175	2 693	150	149	174	79	95
\$100 to \$119 .....	483	890	66	138	155	209	4 044	205	232	306	100	206
\$120 to \$149 .....	927	1 270	217	419	361	534	7 068	620	323	429	153	276
\$150 to \$169 .....	1 096	910	122	409	225	631	5 035	449	396	441	236	205
\$170 to \$199 .....	2 140	1 247	337	825	495	982	9 625	693	650	659	263	396
\$200 to \$249 .....	4 112	2 367	694	2 120	1 183	2 150	19 124	1 044	1 382	1 183	325	858
\$250 to \$299 .....	3 951	1 325	1 374	2 064	2 089	1 384	14 668	970	932	870	258	612
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 936	764	1 172	1 538	1 328	874	7 596	792	560	418	126	292
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 498	242	948	1 219	680	390	4 686	199	226	221	76	145
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 426	309	602	537	363	228	3 599	189	187	150	53	97
\$500 or more .....	608	142	504	303	129	132	1 631	45	94	70	12	58
No cash rent .....	661	922	231	343	406	361	4 401	315	323	263	99	164
Median .....	\$256	\$186	\$306	\$265	\$271	\$230	\$223	\$217	\$218	\$211	\$192	\$219

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>52 286</b>	<b>38 954</b>	<b>22 066</b>	<b>31 480</b>	<b>33 600</b>	<b>23 371</b>	<b>253 345</b>	<b>19 423</b>	<b>16 049</b>	<b>17 749</b>	<b>6 115</b>	<b>11 634</b>
Median income .....	\$16 433	\$12 277	\$22 796	\$19 234	\$21 001	\$14 630	\$15 712	\$15 754	\$14 698	\$14 718	\$13 312	\$15 555
Owner-occupied housing units .....	31 578	26 186	15 567	21 078	25 644	14 943	161 618	13 118	10 049	12 099	4 147	7 952
Median income .....	\$21 565	\$14 974	\$26 499	\$22 332	\$22 808	\$17 970	\$19 635	\$18 420	\$18 183	\$17 735	\$15 880	\$18 634
Renter-occupied housing units .....	20 708	12 768	6 499	10 402	7 956	8 428	91 727	6 305	6 000	5 650	1 968	3 682
Median income .....	\$10 643	\$8 610	\$14 936	\$13 188	\$14 742	\$10 728	\$10 527	\$11 449	\$10 908	\$10 358	\$10 073	\$10 567

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>5 101</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>15 942</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>608</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.5	19.5	4.2	6.2	5.3	9.2	9.9	7.1	7.8	9.3	12.5	7.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 738	4 563	641	1 315	1 351	1 362	15 550	925	772	1 116	518	598
1.01 or more persons per room .....	154	1 428	56	42	53	54	2 569	25	13	17	11	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	538	18	—	6	20	392	9	12	10	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	321	—	—	—	6	125	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>4 697</b>	<b>4 987</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>23 089</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>799</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.7	39.1	11.5	17.5	14.8	20.8	25.2	19.1	20.1	22.4	23.7	21.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 632	4 278	747	1 810	1 161	1 711	22 337	1 141	1 169	1 234	450	784
1.01 or more persons per room .....	614	1 568	114	192	34	222	4 620	50	46	75	17	58
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	65	709	—	13	16	46	752	62	34	31	16	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	577	—	4	8	—	215	—	7	—	—	—

**Urbanized areas—Con.**

	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.		
										Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	52 286	38 954	22 066	31 480	33 600	23 371	253 345	19 423	16 049	17 749	6 115	11 634
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	41 398	21 569	16 825	23 893	25 996	16 329	204 584	15 923	10 259	14 664	5 269	9 395
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	310	2 600	249	757	142	518	4 601	126	374	130	63	67
Electricity .....	10 505	13 038	4 906	6 722	7 376	6 315	42 235	3 229	5 334	2 920	778	2 142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	19	38	—	7	8	34	284	—	14	3	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	36	15	39	40	64	150	644	121	61	32	2	30
Other fuel .....	1	15	10	—	—	5	69	6	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	17	1 679	37	61	14	13	915	18	7	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	43 977	23 003	17 350	24 311	26 933	16 696	221 467	16 038	10 602	14 873	5 420	9 453
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	659	2 549	330	800	282	528	5 762	203	348	183	90	93
Electricity .....	7 611	12 257	4 368	6 369	6 345	6 102	25 302	3 147	5 030	2 668	595	2 073
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	20	21	—	—	—	—	135	—	5	3	—	—



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
Occupied housing units .....	29 965	20 298	14 009	39 167	29 188	29 929	51 405	55 073	109 097	16 712	28 558
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	20 912	15 832	8 784	28 347	23 048	24 663	46 253	27 270	80 326	12 148	18 441
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	843	123	211	768	250	360	182	831	977	109	230
Electricity .....	8 110	4 309	4 908	9 912	5 786	4 768	4 934	26 823	27 194	4 371	9 807
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	8	—	26	—	13	16	51	78	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Wood .....	26	22	54	89	74	99	—	62	335	50	43
Other fuel .....	15	—	—	7	7	6	20	26	39	—	18
No fuel used .....	54	4	52	18	23	20	—	10	143	34	19
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	21 456	16 668	9 065	29 108	23 603	25 190	47 772	28 857	86 417	12 943	18 960
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	863	157	257	792	275	367	359	1 005	1 450	93	360
Electricity .....	7 621	3 444	4 663	9 236	5 273	4 331	3 244	25 168	21 085	3 645	9 217
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2	—	—	15	—	2	19	14	37	—	—
Other .....	7	24	—	11	7	11	—	25	48	—	21
No fuel used .....	16	5	24	5	30	28	11	4	60	31	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	13 485	7 993	6 451	20 663	17 665	15 311	30 014	16 574	70 951	8 842	11 123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	697	25	156	630	157	207	134	758	980	78	174
Electricity .....	15 746	12 277	7 402	17 820	11 304	14 385	21 190	37 691	36 972	7 768	17 231
Other .....	23	—	—	11	20	2	—	16	34	—	25
No fuel used .....	14	3	—	43	42	24	67	34	160	24	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	19 093	11 512	7 677	21 911	16 504	17 470	31 327	30 053	42 762	9 196	16 862
With a mortgage .....	12 855	7 425	5 017	12 546	9 689	11 242	20 883	26 344	32 340	5 896	10 375
Less than \$100 .....	16	60	43	191	84	102	295	43	112	37	82
\$100 to \$149 .....	245	229	116	884	472	728	1 237	412	474	63	182
\$150 to \$199 .....	672	639	284	1 881	953	1 392	2 978	1 617	1 577	325	747
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 277	986	616	2 084	1 498	1 714	3 516	2 271	2 679	774	1 319
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 633	995	640	1 397	1 470	1 413	2 855	2 615	3 461	848	1 400
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 729	822	566	1 357	1 070	1 312	2 220	2 316	3 779	841	1 255
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 512	790	579	1 226	919	867	1 862	2 554	3 897	748	1 054
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 283	676	462	1 020	614	967	1 682	2 413	3 538	434	862
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 066	580	444	694	717	754	1 306	2 366	2 886	432	655
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 488	732	549	761	869	930	1 395	3 756	4 155	631	1 047
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 338	531	489	611	609	634	964	3 383	3 467	508	1 054
\$750 or more .....	596	385	229	440	414	429	573	2 598	2 315	255	718
Median .....	\$378	\$349	\$371	\$294	\$317	\$310	\$292	\$428	\$403	\$354	\$360
Not mortgaged .....	6 238	4 087	2 660	9 365	6 815	6 228	10 444	3 709	10 422	3 300	6 487
Less than \$50 .....	125	156	127	735	534	557	1 343	90	271	69	267
\$50 to \$74 .....	457	620	346	2 087	1 335	1 224	2 270	357	1 115	249	847
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 018	819	490	2 137	1 467	1 426	2 147	609	1 605	578	1 267
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 421	1 563	903	2 815	1 996	1 828	2 866	1 408	3 445	1 461	2 208
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 638	619	476	1 044	817	747	1 126	789	2 216	674	1 061
\$200 to \$249 .....	393	185	191	268	363	259	372	323	1 017	172	461
\$250 or more .....	186	125	127	279	303	187	320	133	753	97	376
Median .....	\$131	\$113	\$118	\$97	\$101	\$98	\$94	\$125	\$131	\$123	\$117
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	7 109	7 466	5 163	14 304	10 209	10 155	16 301	21 040	57 378	6 083	9 032
Less than \$50 .....	6	—	17	59	50	38	79	17	262	69	39
\$50 to \$59 .....	17	—	41	78	98	57	94	34	268	74	62
\$60 to \$79 .....	37	61	99	253	182	187	303	37	423	112	80
\$80 to \$99 .....	43	102	96	403	198	262	400	64	439	48	129
\$100 to \$119 .....	89	187	99	489	393	407	472	91	741	55	172
\$120 to \$149 .....	205	328	311	1 058	827	644	1 268	274	1 358	140	426
\$150 to \$169 .....	196	318	255	1 193	761	593	1 316	403	1 753	125	329
\$170 to \$199 .....	413	690	403	1 719	1 049	1 093	1 823	1 125	4 919	197	675
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 217	1 513	834	3 403	2 664	2 031	3 222	4 382	11 932	1 102	1 691
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 865	1 628	1 117	2 110	1 449	1 945	3 042	4 940	12 941	1 590	1 746
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 200	1 100	987	1 186	881	1 146	1 833	3 277	8 385	957	1 235
\$350 to \$399 .....	537	572	348	948	466	637	920	2 565	6 120	730	922
\$400 to \$499 .....	579	397	245	647	270	399	539	2 441	4 852	443	733
\$500 or more .....	347	297	149	152	205	231	355	1 033	1 823	250	386
No cash rent .....	358	273	162	606	716	485	635	357	1 162	191	407
Median .....	\$279	\$262	\$265	\$220	\$224	\$239	\$233	\$290	\$272	\$283	\$273
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	29 965	20 298	14 009	39 167	29 188	29 929	51 405	55 073	109 097	16 712	28 558
Median income .....	\$23 032	\$17 695	\$18 700	\$14 647	\$15 669	\$15 559	\$17 153	\$21 527	\$15 588	\$22 549	\$20 378
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22 658	12 678	8 762	24 536	18 799	19 452	34 913	33 701	51 138	10 534	19 398
Median income .....	\$25 664	\$21 621	\$23 245	\$18 462	\$19 341	\$18 930	\$20 473	\$26 813	\$23 187	\$26 629	\$23 756
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 307	7 620	5 247	14 631	10 389	10 477	16 492	21 372	57 959	6 178	9 160
Median income .....	\$15 597	\$12 897	\$13 470	\$10 115	\$11 294	\$11 312	\$11 678	\$13 980	\$10 774	\$16 468	\$13 933
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 181	745	603	1 986	1 402	1 488	2 211	962	2 591	457	1 104
Percent below poverty level .....	5.2	5.9	6.9	8.1	7.5	7.6	6.3	2.9	5.1	4.3	5.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 166	745	592	1 986	1 397	1 484	2 189	962	2 563	452	1 082
1.01 or more persons per room .....	70	15	40	49	45	62	121	11	133	21	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	—	11	—	5	4	22	—	28	5	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	878	1 095	928	4 117	1 867	1 846	2 772	2 656	13 002	950	1 143
Percent below poverty level .....	12.0	14.4	17.7	28.1	18.0	17.6	16.8	12.4	22.4	15.4	12.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	855	1 088	914	4 048	1 830	1 813	2 721	2 618	12 703	939	1 122
1.01 or more persons per room .....	122	71	168	327	174	152	238	60	611	69	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	7	14	69	37	33	51	38	299	11	21
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	5	16	—	5



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	10 328	9 720	5 214	44 637	165 600	7 121	3 557
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 442	245	87	584	1 699	49	104
Electricity .....	6 170	2 680	5 709	18 690	80 650	1 027	2 035
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	16	8	20	42	265	6	6
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	26	47	4	97	243	68	4
Other fuel .....	—	8	—	44	138	4	—
No fuel used .....	762	—	—	483	173	15	125

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	11 574	9 785	6 001	48 230	179 245	7 094	3 669
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 539	293	126	804	2 707	87	137
Electricity .....	5 264	2 630	4 907	15 413	66 381	1 081	1 963
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	8	—	—	13	185	—	5
Other .....	24	—	—	71	110	4	30
No fuel used .....	335	—	—	46	146	18	27

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	10 969	7 915	3 824	32 449	105 958	5 264	3 450
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 768	263	94	520	1 257	40	145
Electricity .....	5 925	4 518	7 085	31 503	141 192	2 966	2 206
Other .....	49	—	7	16	101	—	14
No fuel used .....	33	12	24	89	266	14	16

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>8 342</b>	<b>6 161</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>34 205</b>	<b>111 746</b>	<b>5 119</b>	<b>2 965</b>
With a mortgage .....	4 170	4 014	2 074	24 295	75 062	2 925	1 485
Less than \$100 .....	189	55	—	355	518	65	51
\$100 to \$149 .....	311	127	11	854	2 103	101	88
\$150 to \$199 .....	555	286	29	2 089	5 801	530	262
\$200 to \$249 .....	473	445	82	3 109	8 870	542	264
\$250 to \$299 .....	458	374	149	3 279	8 827	454	135
\$300 to \$349 .....	302	447	200	2 710	7 466	307	169
\$350 to \$399 .....	262	427	249	2 330	6 304	276	138
\$400 to \$449 .....	350	420	253	1 838	5 066	206	72
\$450 to \$499 .....	310	397	314	1 571	4 423	135	68
\$500 to \$599 .....	439	421	393	2 626	6 916	180	111
\$600 to \$749 .....	357	397	244	2 224	7 263	98	74
\$750 or more .....	164	218	150	1 310	11 505	31	53
Median .....	\$316	\$382	\$460	\$345	\$381	\$275	\$279
Not mortgaged .....	4 172	2 147	432	9 910	36 684	2 194	1 480
Less than \$50 .....	863	75	17	480	1 484	127	192
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 085	355	35	1 235	5 115	523	514
\$75 to \$99 .....	715	441	36	1 691	7 562	584	266
\$100 to \$149 .....	863	763	188	3 496	11 405	715	332
\$150 to \$199 .....	376	299	116	1 635	5 760	190	94
\$200 to \$249 .....	107	142	20	686	2 592	33	50
\$250 or more .....	163	72	20	687	2 766	22	330
Median .....	\$80	\$111	\$134	\$123	\$116	\$94	\$78

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>7 768</b>	<b>4 797</b>	<b>7 979</b>	<b>24 171</b>	<b>117 945</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>2 210</b>
Less than \$50 .....	162	—	—	446	840	40	106
\$50 to \$59 .....	127	10	10	212	1 033	15	82
\$60 to \$79 .....	310	34	10	479	1 255	102	127
\$80 to \$99 .....	309	87	68	562	1 122	74	104
\$100 to \$119 .....	543	93	36	646	1 370	57	134
\$120 to \$149 .....	856	258	299	1 710	3 403	292	211
\$150 to \$169 .....	613	210	152	1 255	3 327	147	147
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 681	316	475	1 914	6 430	303	184
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 190	1 050	1 492	4 496	21 948	448	525
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 263	1 150	1 978	4 143	29 074	324	237
\$300 to \$349 .....	649	704	1 727	2 922	18 002	345	192
\$350 to \$399 .....	314	366	963	2 041	13 192	56	29
\$400 to \$499 .....	216	222	559	1 499	9 082	58	20
\$500 or more .....	61	143	105	956	5 294	16	5
No cash rent .....	474	154	105	890	2 573	174	107
Median .....	\$202	\$260	\$285	\$249	\$278	\$216	\$189

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>18 744</b>	<b>12 708</b>	<b>11 034</b>	<b>64 577</b>	<b>248 774</b>	<b>8 284</b>	<b>5 831</b>
Median income .....	\$11 825	\$15 533	\$9 740	\$17 455	\$17 912	\$15 348	\$11 955
Owner-occupied housing units .....	10 735	7 813	2 930	39 615	129 255	5 763	3 547
Median income .....	\$15 540	\$19 611	\$26 151	\$21 859	\$24 874	\$17 338	\$15 974
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 009	4 895	8 104	24 962	119 519	2 521	2 284
Median income .....	\$8 783	\$10 947	\$7 282	\$11 775	\$13 489	\$10 810	\$8 207

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>6 370</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>739</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.6	10.5	8.1	7.8	4.9	8.4	20.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 099	818	232	3 063	6 327	476	719
1.01 or more persons per room .....	701	32	—	488	204	14	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	222	—	5	38	43	9	20
1.01 or more persons per room .....	126	—	—	—	6	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>3 779</b>	<b>5 312</b>	<b>15 251</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>932</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	36.3	25.1	46.6	21.3	12.8	21.9	40.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 482	1 219	3 698	5 166	14 901	508	880
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 117	92	103	1 072	1 222	19	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	428	8	81	146	350	45	52
1.01 or more persons per room .....	277	8	4	40	44	—	27

**Places—Can.**

							El Paso city			Galveston city	
Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban
18 744	12 708	11 034	64 577	248 774	8 284	5 831	97 485	97 398	108 134	16 093	15 884
10 328	9 720	5 214	44 637	165 600	7 121	3 557	84 385	84 343	81 765	11 491	11 491
1 442	245	87	584	1 699	49	104	621	595	1 596	462	375
6 170	2 680	5 709	18 690	80 650	1 027	2 035	11 280	11 261	24 391	3 976	3 866
16	8	20	42	265	—	6	217	217	82	14	14
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	47	4	97	243	68	4	30	30	203	66	54
—	8	—	44	138	4	—	40	40	30	20	20
762	—	—	483	173	15	125	912	912	67	64	64
11 574	9 785	6 001	48 230	179 245	7 094	3 669	79 315	79 275	84 537	12 509	12 509
1 539	293	126	804	2 707	87	137	1 041	1 020	1 787	318	285
5 264	2 630	4 907	15 413	66 381	1 081	1 963	15 979	15 973	21 678	3 246	3 070
8	—	—	13	185	—	5	104	85	38	—	—
24	—	—	71	110	4	30	36	36	45	7	7
335	—	—	46	146	18	27	1 010	1 009	49	13	13
10 969	7 915	3 824	32 449	105 958	5 264	3 450	63 884	63 868	58 445	10 039	10 039
1 768	263	94	520	1 257	40	145	653	631	1 183	368	317
5 925	4 518	7 085	31 503	141 192	2 966	2 206	32 670	32 640	48 297	5 657	5 499
49	—	7	16	101	—	14	74	55	60	6	6
33	12	24	89	266	14	16	204	204	149	23	23
8 342	6 161	2 506	34 205	111 746	5 119	2 965	52 122	52 088	60 566	6 745	6 614
4 170	4 014	2 074	24 295	75 062	2 925	1 485	38 254	38 234	35 061	3 040	2 965
189	55	—	355	518	65	51	524	524	473	6	6
311	127	11	854	2 103	101	88	2 462	2 462	2 103	44	44
555	286	29	2 089	5 801	530	262	5 888	5 888	4 309	120	120
473	445	82	3 109	8 870	542	264	6 037	6 037	5 170	205	194
458	374	149	3 279	8 827	454	135	5 234	5 234	4 858	381	376
302	447	200	2 710	7 466	307	169	4 165	4 165	3 581	380	380
262	427	249	2 330	6 304	276	138	3 355	3 354	3 079	356	344
350	420	253	1 838	5 066	206	72	2 627	2 627	2 299	248	248
310	397	314	1 571	4 423	135	68	1 919	1 919	2 009	160	153
439	421	393	2 626	6 916	180	111	2 761	2 761	2 901	333	322
357	397	244	2 224	7 263	98	74	1 939	1 933	2 456	382	370
164	218	150	1 310	11 505	31	53	1 343	1 330	1 823	425	408
\$316	\$382	\$460	\$345	\$381	\$275	\$279	\$290	\$290	\$309	\$406	\$404
4 172	2 147	432	9 910	36 684	2 194	1 480	13 868	13 854	25 505	3 705	3 649
863	75	17	480	1 484	127	192	1 211	1 211	1 891	53	53
1 085	355	35	1 235	5 115	523	514	3 030	3 016	5 207	268	260
715	441	36	1 691	7 562	584	266	3 641	3 641	5 856	497	488
863	763	188	3 496	11 405	715	332	4 033	4 033	7 713	1 232	1 219
376	299	116	1 635	5 760	190	94	1 088	1 088	2 795	899	899
107	142	20	686	2 592	33	50	535	535	962	391	372
163	72	20	687	2 766	22	32	330	330	1 021	365	358
\$80	\$111	\$134	\$123	\$116	\$94	\$78	\$93	\$94	\$99	\$141	\$141
7 768	4 797	7 979	24 171	117 945	2 451	2 210	37 983	37 967	38 758	7 764	7 706
162	—	—	446	840	40	106	1 402	1 386	229	70	70
127	10	10	212	1 033	15	82	940	940	303	26	26
310	34	10	479	1 255	102	127	1 341	1 341	472	133	133
309	87	68	562	1 122	74	104	1 648	1 648	769	291	291
543	93	36	646	1 370	57	134	2 036	2 036	958	235	235
856	258	299	1 710	3 403	292	211	3 506	3 506	2 429	352	352
613	210	152	1 255	3 327	147	147	2 589	2 589	2 097	362	362
681	316	475	1 914	6 430	303	184	4 025	4 025	4 039	550	550
1 190	1 050	1 492	4 496	21 948	448	525	6 749	6 749	7 515	1 320	1 310
1 263	1 150	1 978	4 143	29 074	324	237	6 215	6 215	8 143	1 687	1 687
649	704	1 727	2 922	18 002	345	192	3 044	3 044	4 437	1 065	1 044
314	366	963	2 041	13 192	56	29	1 607	1 607	2 966	709	709
216	222	559	1 499	9 082	58	20	1 104	1 104	1 940	428	428
61	143	105	956	5 294	16	5	339	339	1 086	255	247
474	154	105	890	2 573	174	107	1 438	1 438	1 375	281	262
\$202	\$260	\$285	\$249	\$278	\$216	\$189	\$206	\$206	\$249	\$263	\$263
18 744	12 708	11 034	64 577	248 774	8 284	5 831	97 485	97 398	108 134	16 093	15 884
\$11 825	\$15 533	\$9 740	\$17 455	\$17 912	\$15 348	\$11 955	\$14 980	\$14 977	\$16 620	\$16 053	\$16 018
10 735	7 813	2 930	39 615	129 255	5 763	3 547	58 831	58 764	68 532	8 200	8 049
\$15 540	\$19 611	\$26 151	\$21 859	\$24 874	\$17 338	\$15 194	\$19 967	\$19 975	\$20 026	\$21 366	\$21 315
8 009	4 895	8 104	24 962	119 519	2 521	2 284	38 654	38 634	39 602	7 893	7 835
\$8 783	\$10 947	\$7 282	\$11 775	\$13 489	\$10 810	\$8 207	\$9 271	\$9 266	\$12 276	\$12 813	\$12 791
2 321	818	237	3 101	6 370	485	739	5 259	5 253	4 644	527	527
21.6	10.5	8.1	7.8	4.9	8.4	20.8	8.9	8.9	6.8	6.4	6.5
2 099	818	232	3 063	6 327	476	719	5 205	5 199	4 625	527	527
701	32	—	488	204	14	203	1 031	1 031	173	12	12
222	—	5	38	43	9	20	54	54	19	—	—
126	—	—	—	6	—	—	29	29	—	—	—
2 910	1 227	3 779	5 312	15 251	553	932	12 007	12 007	5 975	1 201	1 195
36.3	25.1	46.6	21.3	12.8	21.9	40.8	31.1	31.1	15.1	15.1	15.1
2 482	1 219	3 698	5 166	14 901	508	880	10 913	10 913	5 849	1 158	1 152
1 117	92	103	1 072	1 222	19	261	2 632	2 632	548	58	58
428	8	81	146	350	45	52	1 094	1 094	126	43	43
277	8	4	40	44	—	27	508	508	30	4	4



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.										
	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city
Occupied housing units .....	42 236	20 626	10 653	409 124	37 669	11 168	21 814	18 507	51 910	17 603	5 606
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	25 564	11 806	6 597	238 448	24 530	6 630	15 874	13 845	41 055	8 541	5 001
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	307	633	258	2 262	686	106	341	72	308	595	42
Electricity .....	16 288	8 123	3 662	166 871	12 377	4 389	4 748	4 531	10 481	7 691	543
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	—	24	343	15	12	18	—	19	6	—
Coal or coke .....	6	—	—	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	41	55	—	347	32	23	6	46	29	4	12
Other fuel .....	12	4	—	44	7	—	6	—	1	—	—
No fuel used .....	13	5	112	797	5	8	821	13	17	766	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	26 665	12 273	7 245	274 632	26 991	6 756	17 512	14 407	43 670	9 470	5 049
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	430	641	210	4 561	908	159	469	99	628	564	59
Electricity .....	15 107	7 688	3 090	129 371	9 763	4 253	3 375	3 987	7 573	7 117	483
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	—	23	255	—	—	28	—	20	9	8
Other .....	29	7	—	83	7	—	13	—	1	8	—
No fuel used .....	—	17	85	222	—	—	417	14	18	435	7
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	14 596	8 499	5 806	150 660	12 837	5 386	17 931	7 736	16 611	8 389	3 586
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	304	537	242	2 054	589	149	333	69	161	667	41
Electricity .....	27 312	11 586	4 571	255 812	24 190	5 611	3 433	10 683	35 089	8 448	1 971
Other .....	9	—	9	177	13	—	39	—	4	45	8
No fuel used .....	15	4	25	421	40	22	78	19	45	54	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	29 755	12 775	5 714	166 947	17 816	4 938	10 166	10 590	27 691	8 748	3 755
With a mortgage .....	26 923	10 334	2 769	120 330	14 676	4 041	3 324	7 220	20 687	5 227	1 930
Less than \$100 .....	20	39	26	529	17	31	159	57	162	49	18
\$100 to \$149 .....	319	367	163	1 792	216	126	254	248	462	318	40
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 413	799	366	6 060	955	549	433	498	1 406	509	258
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 518	1 272	497	10 586	2 160	622	463	897	2 232	500	401
\$250 to \$299 .....	3 511	1 534	306	12 778	2 468	471	359	1 061	2 513	486	303
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 392	1 434	283	12 704	1 937	380	309	1 053	2 533	411	195
\$350 to \$399 .....	3 250	1 099	243	11 449	1 617	371	272	943	2 052	513	168
\$400 to \$449 .....	2 986	861	226	10 836	1 244	369	247	646	2 021	367	119
\$450 to \$499 .....	2 361	898	153	9 777	916	350	156	536	1 835	438	156
\$500 to \$599 .....	3 253	961	292	15 665	1 257	547	323	720	2 781	835	145
\$600 to \$749 .....	2 536	625	139	13 868	947	198	175	361	1 714	486	82
\$750 or more .....	1 364	445	75	14 286	942	27	174	200	976	315	45
Median .....	\$385	\$340	\$305	\$420	\$339	\$329	\$299	\$340	\$375	\$383	\$291
Not mortgaged .....	2 832	2 441	2 945	46 617	3 140	897	6 842	3 370	7 004	3 521	1 825
Less than \$50 .....	26	50	360	1 849	73	46	1 331	92	191	450	125
\$50 to \$74 .....	257	405	818	5 156	247	132	1 590	599	1 003	861	332
\$75 to \$99 .....	483	493	688	7 546	502	209	1 635	846	1 392	758	501
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 166	896	722	15 023	1 359	256	1 432	1 167	2 032	736	577
\$150 to \$199 .....	593	391	214	8 797	586	178	503	344	1 151	439	208
\$200 to \$249 .....	224	126	83	4 068	236	50	177	199	535	156	68
\$250 or more .....	83	80	60	4 178	137	26	174	123	700	121	14
Median .....	\$125	\$113	\$86	\$128	\$123	\$108	\$83	\$105	\$119	\$90	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	9 926	5 601	3 691	200 163	16 974	5 506	8 304	6 250	20 338	6 358	1 315
Less than \$50 .....	—	43	124	307	26	33	123	—	75	123	7
\$50 to \$59 .....	14	119	64	452	48	15	282	6	130	71	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	36	91	185	653	74	30	536	34	190	216	35
\$80 to \$99 .....	6	36	217	878	58	44	494	78	191	313	15
\$100 to \$119 .....	56	81	244	1 406	100	51	659	82	478	368	45
\$120 to \$149 .....	165	221	302	3 328	241	264	1 097	210	907	536	91
\$150 to \$169 .....	81	262	263	3 310	248	330	639	211	1 087	417	121
\$170 to \$199 .....	408	440	345	6 551	787	930	867	511	2 116	679	234
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 043	1 393	612	34 200	3 425	1 787	1 192	1 101	4 105	1 356	220
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 424	1 295	459	57 048	4 605	1 136	722	1 626	3 951	885	208
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 207	551	331	34 588	2 937	525	561	1 070	2 936	456	107
\$350 to \$399 .....	802	340	154	22 218	1 653	135	235	517	1 498	196	63
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 346	429	129	17 786	1 508	77	82	403	1 426	265	58
\$500 or more .....	1 140	192	41	13 782	891	12	87	202	608	131	5
No cash rent .....	198	108	221	3 656	373	137	728	199	640	346	106
Median .....	\$292	\$252	\$199	\$291	\$287	\$226	\$169	\$272	\$257	\$210	\$217
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	42 236	20 626	10 653	409 124	37 669	11 168	21 814	18 507	51 910	17 603	5 606
Median income .....	\$23 232	\$20 160	\$12 428	\$20 727	\$20 451	\$13 896	\$10 499	\$18 833	\$16 453	\$14 802	\$16 038
Owner-occupied housing units .....	32 094	14 852	6 861	206 374	20 429	5 629	13 216	12 175	31 295	11 071	4 235
Median income .....	\$25 770	\$22 749	\$15 495	\$27 738	\$25 621	\$19 868	\$12 978	\$21 789	\$21 614	\$18 352	\$18 040
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 142	5 774	3 792	202 750	17 240	5 539	8 598	6 332	20 615	6 532	1 371
Median income .....	\$15 576	\$13 623	\$8 911	\$15 706	\$15 562	\$10 142	\$7 309	\$13 976	\$10 633	\$9 978	\$11 068
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	751	564	891	8 906	716	353	3 442	605	1 690	1 551	393
Percent below poverty level .....	2.3	3.8	13.0	4.3	3.5	6.3	26.0	5.0	5.4	14.0	9.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	751	545	862	8 863	710	353	3 214	600	1 690	1 426	387
1.01 or more persons per room .....	25	72	223	455	7	7	1 051	5	154	384	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	19	29	43	6	—	228	5	—	125	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	119	—	—	81	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 079	788	1 181	20 842	1 632	979	3 953	785	4 674	2 034	259
Percent below poverty level .....	10.6	13.6	31.1	10.3	9.5	17.7	46.0	12.4	22.7	31.1	18.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 066	778	1 100	20 485	1 616	974	3 436	772	4 609	1 715	259
1.01 or more persons per room .....	113	89	310	2 270	154	85	1 367	78	407	603	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	10	81	357	16	5	517	13	65	319	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	5	21	54	—	—	301	8	18	254	—



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.

	Mesquite city	Midland city	Odessa city	Orange city	Posadena city	Pharr city	Plano city		Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city
							Total	Urban			
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>20 571</b>	<b>21 775</b>	<b>27 636</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>35 586</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>20 905</b>	<b>20 858</b>	<b>13 683</b>	<b>23 136</b>	<b>23 053</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	14 807	16 690	21 143	4 652	24 787	3 373	14 623	14 591	10 473	17 232	16 210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	97	150	84	44	214	214	101	91	72	79	476
Electricity .....	5 635	4 862	6 315	1 329	10 412	777	6 135	6 130	3 100	5 794	6 187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	7	—	22	21	5	5	8	6	34
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Wood .....	32	26	33	16	10	—	26	26	16	19	121
Other fuel .....	—	10	—	—	27	—	11	11	—	6	5
No fuel used .....	—	37	54	—	114	279	4	4	14	—	13
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	15 518	17 223	21 740	4 936	27 656	3 672	14 968	14 936	10 898	17 714	16 548
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	167	239	92	92	359	195	168	158	154	160	495
Electricity .....	4 873	4 295	5 657	1 013	7 485	623	5 758	5 753	2 617	5 240	5 965
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	36	7	5	5	—	—	—
Other .....	6	—	—	—	21	—	6	6	10	6	13
No fuel used .....	7	18	—	—	29	167	—	—	4	16	32
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	10 444	7 815	13 421	3 103	18 598	3 533	3 256	3 256	8 126	5 363	10 076
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	52	112	38	31	211	276	90	84	96	62	325
Electricity .....	10 069	13 813	14 156	2 907	16 741	794	17 553	17 512	5 444	17 701	12 559
Other .....	—	—	7	—	18	42	6	6	9	—	28
No fuel used .....	6	35	14	—	18	19	—	—	8	10	65
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>14 192</b>	<b>13 540</b>	<b>15 331</b>	<b>3 457</b>	<b>17 669</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>15 150</b>	<b>15 118</b>	<b>8 872</b>	<b>16 046</b>	<b>13 118</b>
With a mortgage .....	12 741	10 321	11 130	1 989	13 245	1 051	14 440	14 408	3 522	14 821	7 648
Less than \$100 .....	26	72	73	19	80	41	7	7	20	26	80
\$100 to \$149 .....	184	290	529	19	303	129	31	31	112	25	52
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 258	724	1 826	174	993	182	177	177	560	344	1 050
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 468	1 136	1 933	392	1 810	223	417	417	668	1 144	1 050
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 206	1 180	1 384	308	1 889	106	556	556	655	1 145	1 083
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 656	1 029	1 206	229	1 701	109	675	675	414	1 221	873
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 428	848	809	244	1 280	103	978	978	279	1 278	674
\$400 to \$449 .....	981	861	767	93	1 174	46	1 222	1 222	238	1 403	597
\$450 to \$499 .....	749	813	634	119	1 080	17	1 459	1 459	187	1 274	490
\$500 to \$599 .....	988	1 362	874	170	1 533	74	2 576	2 576	150	2 417	625
\$600 to \$749 .....	598	1 210	751	177	851	21	3 163	3 163	168	2 377	344
\$750 or more .....	199	796	344	45	551	—	3 179	3 147	71	2 167	196
Median .....	\$307	\$393	\$293	\$318	\$345	\$239	\$565	\$564	\$281	\$482	\$299
Not mortgaged .....	1 451	3 219	4 201	1 468	4 424	1 441	710	710	5 350	1 225	5 470
Less than \$50 .....	30	66	284	66	48	349	7	7	220	5	509
\$50 to \$74 .....	150	433	744	214	321	458	20	20	695	18	1 549
\$75 to \$99 .....	238	495	1 061	247	779	308	95	95	1 019	118	1 193
\$100 to \$149 .....	631	892	1 368	620	1 770	246	242	242	2 128	412	1 443
\$150 to \$199 .....	268	643	459	224	929	49	145	145	891	399	400
\$200 to \$249 .....	104	338	147	75	392	31	100	100	315	201	212
\$250 or more .....	30	352	138	22	185	—	101	101	82	72	164
Median .....	\$126	\$134	\$100	\$116	\$130	\$70	\$148	\$148	\$116	\$157	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>5 293</b>	<b>6 340</b>	<b>9 480</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>14 836</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>4 229</b>	<b>3 767</b>	<b>5 642</b>	<b>8 131</b>
Less than \$50 .....	17	—	3	18	13	85	11	11	55	6	29
\$50 to \$59 .....	82	26	15	21	33	36	—	—	79	—	50
\$60 to \$79 .....	56	51	194	36	40	112	7	7	80	—	120
\$80 to \$99 .....	30	43	103	46	50	66	8	8	165	—	175
\$100 to \$119 .....	53	66	130	51	74	148	—	—	139	20	209
\$120 to \$149 .....	49	217	349	107	193	202	43	43	226	33	527
\$150 to \$169 .....	82	122	400	204	202	91	28	28	136	49	631
\$170 to \$199 .....	189	329	736	280	406	203	66	66	270	105	942
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 280	667	2 008	406	3 372	144	283	283	544	317	2 091
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 366	1 367	1 905	322	4 275	55	1 008	1 008	838	955	1 384
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 081	1 172	1 378	231	2 756	35	830	830	539	927	867
\$350 to \$399 .....	472	943	1 159	120	1 527	6	500	500	326	701	390
\$400 to \$499 .....	317	602	517	97	1 017	—	620	620	109	1 153	228
\$500 or more .....	127	504	303	11	533	—	793	793	85	1 280	132
No cash rent .....	92	231	280	102	345	128	38	32	176	96	356
Median .....	\$275	\$307	\$265	\$226	\$284	\$139	\$339	\$339	\$256	\$376	\$231
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>20 571</b>	<b>21 775</b>	<b>27 636</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>35 586</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>20 905</b>	<b>20 858</b>	<b>13 683</b>	<b>23 136</b>	<b>23 053</b>
Median income .....	\$21 715	\$22 915	\$19 527	\$19 437	\$21 810	\$10 257	\$29 125	\$29 102	\$17 949	\$29 411	\$14 621
Owner-occupied housing units .....	15 135	15 323	18 019	3 846	20 540	3 303	16 593	16 556	9 861	17 406	14 749
Median income .....	\$24 336	\$27 126	\$23 233	\$23 721	\$26 670	\$11 775	\$31 744	\$31 710	\$19 967	\$33 032	\$17 894
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 436	6 452	9 617	2 195	15 046	1 361	4 312	4 302	3 822	5 730	8 304
Median income .....	\$14 240	\$14 955	\$13 162	\$13 173	\$16 328	\$6 196	\$16 774	\$16 768	\$13 562	\$17 867	\$10 746
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>1 370</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.3	4.1	6.0	7.8	4.3	26.7	2.2	2.2	6.6	2.2	9.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	497	608	1 090	299	893	823	366	366	653	377	1 350
1.01 or more persons per room .....	64	56	42	—	62	255	6	6	34	—	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	18	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1 743</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.6	11.4	17.8	18.6	10.2	59.5	8.0	7.9	19.4	6.6	21.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	723	734	1 697	408	1 516	695	341	337	724	362	1 697
1.01 or more persons per room .....	30	114	187	34	171	312	13	13	22	6	222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	—	13	—	25	115	5	5	16	16	46
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	4	—	7	108	—	—	8	9	—



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	209 684	3 951	10 411	12 901	8 736	10 422	10 277	19 560	13 997	28 687	29 012
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	169 918	2 785	8 218	8 359	7 117	7 649	7 606	15 335	8 784	21 741	23 048
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 553	392	68	239	43	75	50	112	199	367	221
Electricity	34 443	695	2 075	4 249	1 571	2 661	2 584	4 079	4 908	6 489	5 641
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	232	18	-	14	-	-	-	8	-	19	-
Coal or coke	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	567	-	47	33	5	8	8	22	54	46	72
Other fuel	69	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	7	7
No fuel used	889	61	3	7	-	19	19	4	52	18	23
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	184 111	2 865	8 388	8 595	7 171	7 845	7 802	16 119	9 065	22 442	23 603
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 457	274	107	232	54	112	91	140	245	394	247
Electricity	20 333	773	1 908	4 023	1 498	2 465	2 384	3 272	4 663	5 820	5 125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	119	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
Other	188	-	-	6	-	-	-	24	-	11	7
No fuel used	476	39	8	40	13	-	-	5	24	5	30
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	135 712	2 730	5 337	5 543	4 553	4 525	4 506	7 622	6 451	15 681	17 665
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 955	355	65	191	19	84	74	21	144	245	141
Electricity	70 410	861	5 005	7 108	4 159	5 813	5 697	11 914	7 402	12 724	11 146
Other	191	-	-	13	5	-	-	-	-	11	18
No fuel used	416	5	4	46	-	-	-	3	-	26	42
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	112 854	2 166	6 043	7 069	5 008	6 757	6 653	11 136	7 665	14 661	16 349
With a mortgage	72 330	753	3 716	4 042	2 639	4 488	4 409	7 258	5 017	7 565	9 568
Less than \$100	1 300	73	52	31	26	7	7	60	43	134	82
\$100 to \$149	4 646	50	213	155	119	97	97	216	116	637	471
\$150 to \$199	12 101	189	544	440	444	344	336	622	284	1 363	953
\$200 to \$249	13 931	117	580	465	438	668	668	917	616	1 423	1 492
\$250 to \$299	10 404	103	505	568	443	719	719	968	640	1 025	1 460
\$300 to \$349	7 467	43	427	454	285	555	536	808	566	831	1 060
\$350 to \$399	5 633	46	277	413	262	510	499	782	579	648	916
\$400 to \$449	4 171	48	278	332	201	508	494	665	462	460	607
\$450 to \$499	2 828	31	218	373	122	386	372	572	444	269	686
\$500 to \$599	4 108	33	283	435	115	425	412	732	549	250	844
\$600 to \$749	3 375	9	223	237	93	199	199	531	489	246	588
\$750 or more	2 366	11	116	139	91	70	70	385	229	279	409
Median	\$270	\$228	\$296	\$340	\$283	\$337	\$335	\$352	\$371	\$261	\$315
Not mortgaged	40 524	1 413	2 327	3 027	2 369	2 269	2 244	3 878	2 648	7 096	6 781
Less than \$50	4 390	223	151	240	153	48	48	144	127	569	534
\$50 to \$74	8 954	449	593	655	590	176	176	596	346	1 619	1 335
\$75 to \$99	10 161	377	528	584	612	383	383	765	490	1 631	1 451
\$100 to \$149	11 209	253	728	952	736	968	953	1 465	903	2 043	1 991
\$150 to \$199	3 632	63	203	391	196	505	495	604	464	782	809
\$200 to \$249	1 206	14	90	127	48	106	106	179	191	208	358
\$250 or more	972	34	34	78	34	83	83	125	127	244	303
Median	\$92	\$77	\$95	\$102	\$93	\$128	\$127	\$113	\$118	\$96	\$101
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	79 841	1 075	3 489	4 812	3 084	2 863	2 863	7 220	5 163	12 113	10 205
Less than \$50	2 070	99	97	112	30	-	-	-	17	59	50
\$50 to \$59	1 324	74	63	71	51	17	17	-	41	78	98
\$60 to \$79	2 135	115	118	166	107	20	20	61	99	226	182
\$80 to \$99	2 638	42	70	65	90	19	19	102	96	355	198
\$100 to \$119	3 974	117	139	184	193	23	23	165	99	390	393
\$120 to \$149	6 813	149	321	213	236	102	102	321	311	893	825
\$150 to \$169	4 719	43	302	289	185	99	99	318	255	993	761
\$170 to \$199	8 579	113	358	438	330	179	179	683	403	1 375	1 049
\$200 to \$249	16 776	170	551	713	713	518	518	1 455	834	2 944	2 664
\$250 to \$299	12 953	72	629	817	491	925	925	1 565	1 117	1 890	1 449
\$300 to \$349	6 496	8	433	520	260	533	533	1 062	987	980	881
\$350 to \$399	3 853	14	131	201	128	138	138	544	348	841	466
\$400 to \$499	2 606	-	127	167	90	142	142	386	245	542	270
\$500 or more	1 153	-	27	72	45	37	37	293	149	116	205
No cash rent	3 752	59	123	261	135	111	111	265	162	431	714
Median	\$218	\$133	\$220	\$226	\$216	\$270	\$270	\$261	\$265	\$223	\$224
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	209 684	3 951	10 411	12 901	8 736	10 422	10 277	19 560	13 997	28 687	29 012
Median income	\$14 469	\$11 091	\$16 008	\$15 368	\$14 414	\$22 772	\$22 669	\$17 751	\$18 716	\$13 227	\$15 612
Owner-occupied housing units	128 208	2 818	6 833	8 053	5 588	7 508	7 363	12 186	8 750	16 306	18 629
Median income	\$17 982	\$13 003	\$19 172	\$19 078	\$17 347	\$25 912	\$25 796	\$21 840	\$23 273	\$16 966	\$19 279
Renter-occupied housing units	81 476	1 133	3 578	4 848	3 148	2 914	2 914	7 374	5 247	12 381	10 383
Median income	\$10 226	\$6 470	\$11 850	\$11 580	\$10 616	\$14 693	\$14 693	\$12 876	\$13 470	\$9 735	\$11 294
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	14 773	541	407	508	489	352	352	692	603	1 417	1 396
Percent below poverty level	11.5	19.2	6.0	6.3	8.8	4.7	4.8	5.7	6.9	8.7	7.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 387	497	407	502	481	349	349	692	592	1 417	1 391
1.01 or more persons per room	2 508	156	11	4	4	7	7	15	40	29	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	386	44	-	6	8	3	3	-	11	-	5
1.01 or more persons per room	125	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	21 562	528	603	867	687	377	377	1 080	928	3 673	1 867
Percent below poverty level	26.5	46.6	16.9	17.9	21.8	12.9	12.9	14.6	17.7	29.7	18.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 812	518	586	847	672	365	365	1 073	914	3 604	1 830
1.01 or more persons per room	4 502	161	31	17	45	41	41	71	168	292	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	750	10	17	20	15	12	12	7	14	69	37
1.01 or more persons per room	215	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>181 625</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>16 292</b>	<b>25 837</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>4 392</b>	<b>132 005</b>	<b>4 964</b>	<b>12 151</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	124 518	2 030	2 504	11 933	21 141	141	2 369	3 476	93 157	3 898	9 939
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5 692	66	10	716	692	26	395	34	2 779	53	263
Electricity .....	50 018	243	246	3 459	3 857	52	417	860	35 342	1 007	1 886
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	170	5	—	68	13	—	20	6	151	—	15
Coal or coke .....	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Wood .....	407	7	—	81	69	—	67	—	240	—	—
Other fuel .....	145	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	85	—	25
No fuel used .....	665	—	—	30	55	—	13	16	246	6	23
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	137 099	2 059	2 549	12 975	21 941	130	2 386	3 689	102 548	4 079	10 255
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7 262	59	67	742	988	42	379	82	3 618	108	426
Electricity .....	35 446	205	144	2 347	2 582	47	407	613	24 938	777	1 405
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	66	—	—	21	12	—	—	—	73	—	—
Other .....	287	—	—	24	76	—	24	—	188	—	29
No fuel used .....	1 465	28	—	183	238	—	85	8	640	—	36
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	124 894	1 770	2 477	12 641	20 890	120	2 439	3 521	92 811	3 529	10 017
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5 305	81	25	732	578	38	411	28	2 707	54	275
Electricity .....	50 783	498	252	2 821	4 248	61	383	831	35 998	1 376	1 800
Other .....	325	2	—	67	73	—	48	4	215	—	25
No fuel used .....	318	—	6	31	48	—	—	8	274	5	34
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>73 600</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>6 521</b>	<b>13 321</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>54 709</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>4 793</b>
With a mortgage .....	49 576	588	699	3 986	6 998	48	541	1 203	38 686	1 396	2 549
Less than \$100 .....	1 076	39	53	96	149	7	68	33	1 049	20	11
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 334	43	98	164	408	8	69	172	2 817	71	90
\$150 to \$199 .....	5 519	187	137	395	1 003	107	290	6 265	126	244	244
\$200 to \$249 .....	7 634	92	186	433	1 536	—	92	227	7 499	171	310
\$250 to \$299 .....	7 673	65	78	562	1 295	—	62	126	6 323	214	395
\$300 to \$349 .....	6 192	45	27	445	756	—	48	101	4 550	203	416
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 338	22	48	409	594	21	34	85	2 916	182	280
\$400 to \$449 .....	3 483	38	29	348	436	—	27	57	2 238	144	219
\$450 to \$499 .....	2 883	27	19	325	250	—	9	17	1 461	76	208
\$500 to \$599 .....	3 716	15	24	473	310	2	21	63	1 673	108	176
\$600 to \$749 .....	3 096	3	—	232	158	—	4	20	1 257	65	146
\$750 or more .....	1 632	12	—	104	103	—	—	12	638	16	54
Median .....	\$304	\$214	\$217	\$339	\$266	\$197	\$214	\$223	\$264	\$324	\$327
Not mortgaged .....	24 024	386	596	2 535	6 323	55	938	658	16 023	253	2 244
Less than \$50 .....	1 718	73	169	220	307	—	113	55	1 327	—	20
\$50 to \$74 .....	3 973	89	215	453	926	7	234	122	3 493	24	303
\$75 to \$99 .....	5 035	93	113	552	1 356	27	275	185	3 838	61	459
\$100 to \$149 .....	7 818	102	87	845	2 089	17	216	197	5 092	121	875
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 696	29	12	324	1 170	4	81	65	1 525	32	368
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 169	—	—	93	335	—	13	21	552	5	122
\$250 or more .....	615	—	—	48	140	—	6	13	196	10	97
Median .....	\$107	\$83	\$65	\$102	\$112	\$94	\$86	\$96	\$96	\$113	\$116
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>92 175</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>8 384</b>	<b>10 282</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>2 272</b>	<b>67 505</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>6 194</b>
Less than \$50 .....	1 230	7	—	341	221	—	13	92	2 684	62	180
\$50 to \$59 .....	904	17	24	153	231	—	—	126	1 059	15	106
\$60 to \$79 .....	1 729	33	23	255	541	4	95	234	2 185	50	295
\$80 to \$99 .....	2 366	69	129	273	555	7	154	143	2 575	60	466
\$100 to \$119 .....	3 148	68	100	331	797	—	67	111	3 015	55	384
\$120 to \$149 .....	6 331	159	212	596	1 410	12	193	344	5 398	198	766
\$150 to \$169 .....	5 326	92	176	430	1 029	5	141	201	3 743	121	502
\$170 to \$199 .....	7 811	142	170	909	1 357	13	144	174	7 777	254	546
\$200 to \$249 .....	20 951	290	214	1 745	1 702	24	223	280	18 344	884	1 111
\$250 to \$299 .....	21 277	114	100	1 407	1 010	21	178	223	9 944	496	830
\$300 to \$349 .....	10 152	103	48	798	515	9	42	191	4 772	196	506
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 621	16	13	452	228	—	28	54	2 507	155	194
\$400 to \$499 .....	2 540	20	14	374	105	5	26	57	1 489	45	60
\$500 or more .....	1 492	—	8	90	35	—	6	6	559	—	41
No cash rent .....	2 297	77	71	230	546	11	84	36	1 454	468	207
Median .....	\$240	\$196	\$164	\$224	\$172	\$215	\$169	\$155	\$212	\$228	\$189
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>181 625</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>16 292</b>	<b>25 837</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>4 392</b>	<b>132 005</b>	<b>4 964</b>	<b>12 151</b>
Median income .....	\$13 387	\$9 801	\$9 884	\$10 436	\$10 930	\$15 139	\$8 071	\$10 579	\$11 659	\$12 054	\$11 544
Owner-occupied housing units .....	85 819	1 095	1 435	7 611	15 028	108	1 760	2 070	61 572	1 855	5 660
Median income .....	\$18 065	\$12 543	\$13 395	\$14 385	\$14 933	\$18 409	\$8 540	\$14 009	\$15 540	\$17 028	\$16 130
Renter-occupied housing units .....	95 806	1 256	1 325	8 681	10 809	111	1 521	2 322	70 433	3 109	6 491
Median income .....	\$10 786	\$8 690	\$7 287	\$8 555	\$6 971	\$8 558	\$7 365	\$7 698	\$9 526	\$9 897	\$8 979
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 599</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>11 113</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>975</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	17.0	29.6	18.0	21.5	21.1	25.0	31.9	18.0	18.0	9.0	17.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 754	303	250	1 484	3 043	27	524	364	10 875	167	951
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 427	34	18	94	337	9	65	53	1 218	27	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	845	21	8	150	133	—	38	8	238	—	24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	67	5	—	21	44	—	—	—	37	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 083</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>3 070</b>	<b>4 895</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>22 320</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>2 266</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	28.3	35.7	42.0	35.4	45.3	39.6	44.5	39.0	31.7	23.1	34.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25 882	434	532	2 970	4 553	26	628	872	21 590	690	2 167
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4 752	70	99	415	690	—	110	112	4 043	159	386
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 201	15	25	100	342	18	49	33	730	28	99
1.01 or more persons per room .....	264	2	—	21	63	—	—	8	154	8	11



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

	Houston, Tex.	Killeen— Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	169 474	8 919	28	11 062	4 610	157	2 288	1 738	1 147	23 906	2 188
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	114 579	4 853	16	7 858	3 365	55	2 005	1 468	853	18 457	1 771
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5 429	232	—	1 639	95	11	21	13	33	574	38
Electricity .....	48 132	3 802	12	1 167	1 128	81	262	252	261	4 680	306
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	155	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	27	5
Coal or coke .....	10	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Wood .....	407	12	—	324	8	—	—	5	—	86	68
Other fuel .....	120	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
No fuel used .....	642	15	—	6	14	10	—	—	—	51	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	126 844	4 998	16	7 687	3 900	72	2 125	1 547	820	20 542	1 887
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6 836	—	—	1 338	158	2	20	18	34	732	42
Electricity .....	34 041	3 500	12	942	523	83	143	169	293	2 501	181
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	66	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	12	5
Other .....	258	6	—	64	12	—	—	—	—	46	16
No fuel used .....	1 429	52	—	1 013	17	—	—	4	—	73	57
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	114 877	4 901	16	7 799	3 053	72	1 761	1 473	709	17 695	1 773
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5 030	184	—	1 675	105	11	14	21	23	472	39
Electricity .....	48 983	3 800	12	1 393	1 433	74	505	244	405	5 634	333
Other .....	300	24	—	170	6	—	—	—	—	94	43
No fuel used .....	284	10	—	25	13	—	8	—	10	11	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	68 807	2 236	—	5 411	2 019	40	1 190	721	500	11 561	1 032
With a mortgage .....	47 027	1 387	—	2 200	1 375	27	759	374	242	7 652	361
Less than \$100 .....	1 065	52	—	150	55	—	91	27	—	256	36
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 244	86	—	204	120	—	98	75	42	626	62
\$150 to \$199 .....	5 275	196	—	361	390	6	217	92	23	955	65
\$200 to \$249 .....	7 324	188	—	507	376	13	201	99	71	1 344	59
\$250 to \$299 .....	7 278	168	—	382	149	—	19	21	18	1 196	83
\$300 to \$349 .....	5 776	135	—	175	115	—	27	23	15	868	40
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 058	145	—	116	30	—	50	6	16	673	7
\$400 to \$449 .....	3 264	85	—	141	42	—	10	14	17	477	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	2 675	120	—	88	39	—	18	—	29	362	5
\$500 to \$599 .....	3 540	145	—	44	35	8	22	17	—	468	4
\$600 to \$749 .....	2 950	64	—	20	24	—	—	—	11	295	—
\$750 or more .....	1 578	3	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	132	—
Median .....	\$303	\$301	—	\$238	\$216	\$229	\$195	\$194	\$239	\$277	\$215
Not mortgaged .....	21 780	849	—	3 211	644	13	431	347	258	3 909	671
Less than \$50 .....	1 698	104	—	405	50	—	46	18	29	381	128
\$50 to \$74 .....	3 670	288	—	724	80	8	122	28	89	1 027	176
\$75 to \$99 .....	4 576	183	—	866	187	5	119	88	51	901	172
\$100 to \$149 .....	6 943	192	—	925	239	—	109	167	89	1 166	135
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 328	52	—	240	63	—	23	46	—	330	43
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 047	9	—	43	19	—	6	—	—	72	17
\$250 or more .....	518	21	—	8	6	—	6	—	—	32	—
Median .....	\$106	\$79	—	\$89	\$101	\$70	\$85	\$111	\$80	\$90	\$80
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	85 981	6 086	28	3 732	2 288	97	806	819	583	10 574	985
Less than \$50 .....	1 050	97	—	60	—	6	—	53	11	661	22
\$50 to \$59 .....	798	32	—	101	30	—	—	—	8	333	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	1 434	73	—	393	37	—	—	—	65	502	45
\$80 to \$99 .....	1 900	131	—	376	93	2	32	11	44	425	74
\$100 to \$119 .....	2 764	199	—	214	151	—	79	50	42	598	54
\$120 to \$149 .....	5 565	301	—	520	159	—	81	63	62	881	137
\$150 to \$169 .....	4 824	289	—	249	287	9	57	56	23	703	83
\$170 to \$199 .....	7 265	1 068	12	428	425	6	105	61	83	1 048	156
\$200 to \$249 .....	19 840	2 184	6	487	507	5	159	197	91	2 306	135
\$250 to \$299 .....	20 447	960	—	353	288	51	164	202	56	1 410	94
\$300 to \$349 .....	9 646	193	10	152	93	18	60	88	37	718	42
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 427	80	—	35	70	—	19	12	11	243	35
\$400 to \$499 .....	2 480	56	—	2	58	—	23	—	—	175	11
\$500 or more .....	1 451	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
No cash rent .....	2 090	412	—	357	90	—	27	26	50	523	87
Median .....	\$243	\$212	\$208	\$152	\$193	\$275	\$214	\$224	\$174	\$197	\$175
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	169 474	8 919	28	11 062	4 610	157	2 288	1 738	1 147	23 906	2 188
Median income .....	\$13 541	\$9 267	\$10 833	\$8 853	\$10 012	\$8 993	\$11 079	\$9 618	\$10 300	\$10 558	\$9 424
Owner-occupied housing units .....	80 159	2 608	—	6 989	2 264	60	1 436	905	558	12 908	1 178
Median income .....	\$18 211	\$12 354	—	\$10 332	\$12 903	\$9 318	\$13 274	\$12 807	\$13 730	\$14 527	\$8 615
Renter-occupied housing units .....	89 315	6 311	28	4 073	2 346	97	852	833	589	10 998	1 010
Median income .....	\$10 907	\$8 570	\$10 833	\$6 787	\$8 622	\$8 850	\$9 299	\$7 993	\$8 923	\$7 714	\$10 367
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	13 624	519	—	2 141	494	16	313	228	73	2 381	378
Percent below poverty level .....	17.0	19.9	—	30.6	21.8	26.7	21.8	25.2	13.1	18.4	32.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12 803	498	—	1 755	474	16	297	228	73	2 248	322
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 371	54	—	160	98	—	60	27	5	111	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	821	21	—	386	20	—	16	—	—	133	56
1.01 or more persons per room .....	67	—	—	49	2	—	7	—	—	14	11
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	24 817	1 930	—	1 849	853	18	275	342	132	4 173	321
Percent below poverty level .....	27.8	30.6	—	45.4	36.4	18.6	32.3	41.1	22.4	37.9	31.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23 715	1 908	—	1 419	838	16	264	342	132	4 081	311
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4 366	416	—	189	177	—	73	84	33	571	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 102	22	—	430	15	2	11	—	—	92	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	253	5	—	80	15	—	—	—	—	15	4



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	6 600	2 800	3 800
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 156	496	660
Electricity .....	928	316	612
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	6	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—
Wood .....	312	98	214
Other fuel .....	8	3	5
No fuel used .....	23	12	11

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	6 733	2 760	3 973
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 053	410	643
Electricity .....	633	221	412
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	16	15	1
Other .....	36	12	24
No fuel used .....	562	313	249

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	6 390	2 698	3 692
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 263	506	757
Electricity .....	1 222	463	759
Other .....	134	43	91
No fuel used .....	24	21	3

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing**

units .....	4 468	1 863	2 605
With a mortgage .....	1 860	727	1 133
Less than \$100 .....	86	42	44
\$100 to \$149 .....	206	117	89
\$150 to \$199 .....	399	148	251
\$200 to \$249 .....	455	168	287
\$250 to \$299 .....	305	126	179
\$300 to \$349 .....	163	64	327
\$350 to \$399 .....	103	18	85
\$400 to \$449 .....	44	14	30
\$450 to \$499 .....	50	30	20
\$500 to \$599 .....	33	—	33
\$600 to \$749 .....	16	—	16
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—
Median .....	\$226	\$217	\$232

**Not mortgaged .....**

2 608	1 136	1 472
Less than \$50 .....	281	136
\$50 to \$74 .....	652	324
\$75 to \$99 .....	746	325
\$100 to \$149 .....	702	309
\$150 to \$199 .....	176	20
\$200 to \$249 .....	39	20
\$250 or more .....	12	2
Median .....	\$87	\$83

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing**

units .....	3 262	1 355	1 907
Less than \$50 .....	17	9	8
\$50 to \$59 .....	112	27	85
\$60 to \$79 .....	531	266	265
\$80 to \$99 .....	313	138	175
\$100 to \$119 .....	281	131	150
\$120 to \$149 .....	496	219	277
\$150 to \$169 .....	258	96	162
\$170 to \$199 .....	294	112	182
\$200 to \$249 .....	378	130	248
\$250 to \$299 .....	199	70	129
\$300 to \$349 .....	61	19	42
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	9	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	—	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	300	129	171
Median .....	\$132	\$125	\$142

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Owner-occupied housing units .....**

9 033	3 731	5 302
Median income .....	\$8 053	\$7 113
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 543	2 304
Median income .....	\$10 300	\$9 028
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 490	1 427
Median income .....	\$5 588	\$5 156

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

**Owner-occupied housing units .....**

1 736	788	948
Percent below poverty level .....	31.3	34.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 476	636
1.01 or more persons per room .....	200	75
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	260	152
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	11
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 805	792
Percent below poverty level .....	51.7	55.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 563	672
1.01 or more persons per room .....	287	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	242	120
1.01 or more persons per room .....	57	32

**SMSA's—Con.**

**Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.**

**Total Arkansas (pt.) Texas (pt.)**

**Tyler, Tex. Victoria, Tex. Waco, Tex. Wichita Falls, Tex.**

**Urbanized areas**

**Abilene, Tex. Amarillo, Tex. Austin, Tex. Beaumont, Tex.**

9 033	3 731	5 302	8 916	1 659	8 974	3 497	2 038	2 664	14 191	13 765
6 600	2 800	3 800	5 897	1 041	7 152	3 008	1 789	2 431	10 701	11 200
1 156	496	660	1 503	229	439	36	21	10	242	260
928	316	612	1 298	363	1 294	424	228	223	3 189	2 239
6	6	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	19	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
312	98	214	172	12	56	19	—	—	11	28
8	3	5	—	—	18	10	—	—	—	—
23	12	11	41	6	15	—	—	—	29	30
6 733	2 760	3 973	6 259	1 081	7 461	3 247	1 839	2 464	11 758	11 793
1 053	410	643	1 279	203	484	48	26	67	354	435
633	221	412	947	339	915	175	173	133	2 051	1 443
16	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5
36	12	24	51	7	22	16	—	—	—	44
562	313	249	380	29	92	11	—	—	19	45
6 390	2 698	3 692	5 585	1 046	7 226	3 177	1 570	2 412	11 422	10 997
1 263	506	757	1 479	225	407	5	27	25	302	147
1 222	463	759	1 732	381	1 281	289	441	221	2 428	2 559
134	43	91	85	7	33	17	—	—	14	50
24	21	3	35	—	27	9	—	6	25	12
4 468	1 863	2 605	4 343	734	3 962	1 466	822	1 274	5 379	6 919
1 860	727	1 133	2 272	383	1 922	690	549	693	3 568	3 701
Less than \$100 .....	86	42	101	32	117	38	22	53	65	73
\$100 to \$149 .....	206	117	89	249	23	376	92	38	98	130
\$150 to \$199 .....	399	148	251	375	92	377	130	181	133	337
\$200 to \$249 .....	455	168	287	433	57	289	191	81	186	383
\$250 to \$299 .....	305	126	179	298	74	249	103	65	78	510
\$300 to \$349 .....	163	64	327	27	166	24	45	27	399	396
\$350 to \$399 .....	103	18	85	146	4	119	21	22	46	392
\$400 to \$449 .....	44	14	30	131	9	81	24	29	324	242
\$450 to \$499 .....	50	30	20	90	17	56	28	19	316	138
\$500 to \$599 .....	33	—	33	88	22	42	39	15	24	429
\$600 to \$749 .....	16	—	16	12	13	50	—	3	—	194
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	22	13	—	—	12	—	89
Median .....	\$226	\$217	\$232	\$247	\$239	\$216	\$222	\$221	\$217	\$345
2 608	1 136	1 472	2 071	351	2 040	776	273	581	1 811	3 218
Less than \$50 .....	281	136	145	218	22	266	48	61	169	99
\$50 to \$74 .....	652	324	328	448	56	507	188	65	215	221
\$75 to \$99 .....	746	325	421	467	80	555	176	76	106	392
\$100 to \$149 .....	702	309	393	594	115	507	275	71	87	695
\$150 to \$199 .....	176	20	156	189	59	156	79	—	4	268
\$200 to \$249 .....	39	20	19	139	7	20	—	—	—	90
\$250 or more .....	12	2	10	16	12	29	10	—	—	46
Median .....	\$87	\$83	\$91	\$95	\$106	\$86	\$97	\$78	\$64	\$112
3 262	1 355	1 907	3 300	716	4 359	1 795	1 068	1 247	7 739	5 964
Less than \$50 .....	17	9	8	27	8	105	38	—	318	103
\$50 to \$59 .....	112	27	85	53	—	163	38	17	24	147
\$60 to \$79 .....	531	266	265	88	43	326	109	20	23	214
\$80 to \$99 .....	313	138	175	226	53	416	157	46	129	206
\$100 to \$119 .....	281	131	150	210	23	328	166	39	100	263
\$120 to \$149 .....	496	219	277	452	76	777	229	145	207	507
\$150 to \$169 .....	258	96	162	454	39	301	164	85	159	365
\$170 to \$199 .....	294	112	182	434	91	639	251	131	159	849
\$200 to \$249 .....	378	130	248	548	131	674	333	284	197	1 698
\$250 to \$299 .....	199	70	129	377	141	236	166	114	100	1 377
\$300 to \$349 .....	61	19	42	148	60	88	55	103	48	782
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	9	6	31	16	88	20	16	13	418
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	—	7	41	8	16	—	20	14	349
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	4	—	1	6	—	8	90
No cash rent .....	300	129	171	207	27	201	63	48	66	156
Median .....	\$132	\$125	\$142	\$172	\$204	\$149	\$165	\$205	\$163	\$228
9 033	3 731	5 302	8 916	1 659	8 974	3 497	2 038	2 664	14 191	13 765
Median income .....	\$8 053	\$7 113	\$8 790	\$10 490	\$10 558	\$7 932	\$10 595	\$9 941	\$10 793	\$10 515
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 543	2 304	3 239	5 380	899	4 383	923	1 400	6 177	7 564
Median income .....	\$10 300	\$9 028	\$11 477	\$12 595	\$13 135	\$9 809	\$13 704	\$13 209	\$15 891	\$14 336
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 490	1 427	2 063	3 536	760	4 591	1 115	1 264	8 014	6 201
Median income .....	\$5 588	\$5 156	\$6 037	\$8 324	\$8 423	\$6 699	\$9 197	\$7 422	\$8 752	\$7 004
1 736	788	948	1 426	208	1 175	486	234	246	1 192	1 599
Percent below poverty level .....	31.3	34.2	29.3	26.5	23.1	26.8	25.4	17.6	19.3	21.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 476	636	840	1 252	186	1 060	234	238	1 177	1 576
1.01 or more persons per room .....	200	75	125	110	18	123	45	28	18	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	260	152	108	174	22	115	5	—	8	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	11	27	44	5	3	—	—	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 805	792	1 013	1 351	258	2 027	781	392	523	2 747
Percent below poverty level .....	51.7	55.5	49.1	38.2	33.9	44.2	35.2	41.4	34.3	46.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 563	672	891	1 117	239	1 921	763	381	498	2 699
1.01 or more persons per room .....	287	160	127	212	28	254	100	64	99	357
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	242	120	122	234	19	106	18	11	25	59
1.01 or more persons per room .....	57	32	25	48	—	21	5	—	8	21



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Oallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	Hartlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Longview, Tex.
Occupied housing units	68	2 906	4 044	123 765	4 894	6 307	109	155 787	4 738	3 928
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	18	2 342	3 209	87 739	3 836	5 453	92	107 393	2 174	3 342
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	121	12	1 547	45	79	5	1 718	62	16
Electricity	40	400	801	33 998	1 007	726	12	45 882	2 502	563
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	20	6	136	—	7	—	119	—	—
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Wood	—	23	—	77	—	—	—	37	—	7
Other fuel	—	—	—	75	—	25	—	113	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	16	193	6	17	—	515	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	28	2 373	3 425	97 038	4 023	5 653	78	119 641	2 272	3 376
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	124	61	2 530	100	180	12	3 755	135	60
Electricity	21	383	558	23 702	771	425	19	31 718	2 326	364
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	60	—	—
Other	—	11	—	128	—	21	—	188	—	—
No fuel used	—	15	—	311	—	28	—	425	5	128
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	28	2 418	3 249	87 362	3 475	5 663	70	107 712	2 242	3 177
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	113	14	1 486	46	56	8	1 516	67	31
Electricity	21	351	769	34 544	1 368	557	31	46 176	2 424	700
Other	—	24	4	114	—	—	—	146	—	7
No fuel used	—	—	8	259	5	31	—	237	5	13
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31	1 293	1 646	50 909	1 606	1 594	54	61 748	666	1 866
With a mortgage	31	514	1 127	37 211	1 360	796	10	43 806	614	1 025
Less than \$100	—	51	33	957	20	—	—	937	5	67
\$100 to \$149	—	69	152	2 620	63	42	8	2 091	7	105
\$150 to \$199	10	102	278	6 029	126	91	—	4 811	73	113
\$200 to \$249	—	92	227	7 216	171	118	—	6 955	75	251
\$250 to \$299	—	62	106	6 090	214	96	—	6 895	78	211
\$300 to \$349	—	43	93	4 428	191	163	—	5 525	99	75
\$350 to \$399	21	34	69	2 846	174	72	—	3 806	77	81
\$400 to \$449	—	27	57	2 160	138	63	—	3 050	21	90
\$450 to \$499	—	9	17	1 424	76	56	—	2 469	59	6
\$500 to \$599	—	21	63	1 609	106	37	2	3 277	84	13
\$600 to \$749	—	4	20	1 215	65	45	—	2 668	33	7
\$750 or more	—	—	12	617	16	13	—	1 322	3	6
Median	\$363	\$219	\$222	\$265	\$323	\$316	\$116	\$302	\$335	\$245
Not mortgaged	—	779	519	13 698	246	798	44	17 942	52	841
Less than \$50	—	80	48	1 086	—	—	—	1 308	—	105
\$50 to \$74	—	208	92	2 926	24	119	—	2 834	20	180
\$75 to \$99	—	244	139	3 295	54	157	27	3 677	7	279
\$100 to \$149	—	162	165	4 391	121	299	17	5 807	6	226
\$150 to \$199	—	66	48	1 351	32	136	—	2 914	11	46
\$200 to \$249	—	13	14	471	5	39	—	928	2	5
\$250 or more	—	6	13	178	10	48	—	474	6	—
Median	—	\$85	\$96	\$97	\$115	\$120	\$95	\$109	\$96	\$87
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	37	1 336	2 168	64 093	3 055	4 080	50	81 748	3 790	1 770
Less than \$50	—	13	87	2 543	62	151	—	984	34	21
\$50 to \$59	—	—	126	1 008	15	99	—	731	6	63
\$60 to \$79	—	86	217	1 935	50	235	4	1 320	7	99
\$80 to \$99	—	149	125	2 234	60	283	—	1 717	7	129
\$100 to \$119	—	63	103	2 739	55	230	—	2 576	26	71
\$120 to \$149	—	193	333	4 973	198	539	4	5 026	102	234
\$150 to \$169	—	141	201	3 450	117	297	5	4 468	192	131
\$170 to \$199	7	139	159	7 401	254	390	6	6 823	752	239
\$200 to \$249	9	220	267	17 851	884	761	15	19 235	1 626	271
\$250 to \$299	21	173	223	9 701	496	479	—	19 905	679	291
\$300 to \$349	—	42	183	4 628	196	302	—	9 397	102	94
\$350 to \$399	—	28	54	2 481	155	123	—	4 280	57	24
\$400 to \$499	—	26	57	1 470	45	47	5	2 402	52	2
\$500 or more	—	6	6	533	—	20	—	1 374	11	—
No cash rent	—	57	27	1 146	468	124	11	1 510	137	101
Median	\$257	\$169	\$156	\$214	\$228	\$182	\$201	\$244	\$217	\$179
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units	68	2 906	4 044	123 765	4 894	6 307	109	155 787	4 738	3 928
Median income	\$18 333	\$7 818	\$10 614	\$11 883	\$12 035	\$9 634	\$9 236	\$13 768	\$9 337	\$9 957
Owner-occupied housing units	31	1 488	1 826	57 047	1 797	2 007	59	70 773	831	2 099
Median income	\$18 750	\$8 291	\$14 420	\$15 981	\$17 063	\$13 048	\$22 656	\$18 835	\$16 234	\$12 829
Renter-occupied housing units	37	1 418	2 218	66 718	3 097	4 300	50	84 814	3 907	1 829
Median income	\$17 679	\$7 275	\$7 687	\$9 686	\$9 872	\$8 086	\$4 904	\$11 007	\$8 620	\$7 690
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units	—	481	311	9 714	147	379	16	10 999	74	550
Percent below poverty level	—	32.3	17.0	17.0	8.2	18.9	27.1	15.5	8.9	26.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	472	311	9 576	147	363	16	10 802	74	494
1.01 or more persons per room	—	65	40	1 002	19	10	9	1 164	14	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	9	—	138	—	16	—	197	—	56
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	24	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	616	865	20 646	718	1 599	29	23 144	951	789
Percent below poverty level	—	43.4	39.0	30.9	23.2	37.2	58.0	27.3	24.3	43.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	601	832	20 190	690	1 546	18	22 476	951	676
1.01 or more persons per room	—	105	105	3 769	159	254	—	4 122	215	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	15	33	456	28	53	11	668	—	113
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	8	82	8	—	—	142	—	14



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.		
	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 248</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>8 164</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>22 393</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>5 787</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>3 647</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 075	36	1 985	1 468	7 080	853	17 513	1 673	1 796	4 976	1 869	3 107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	44	9	7	4	43	28	317	20	26	79	38	41
Electricity .....	1 109	65	253	245	1 014	261	4 440	290	785	707	219	488
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	6	6	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—
Wood .....	6	—	—	5	—	—	14	44	—	8	8	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	14	—	—	—	17	—	51	—	—	11	—	11
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 645	53	2 096	1 547	7 265	820	19 580	1 792	1 837	5 157	1 901	3 256
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	116	—	13	9	167	29	514	19	58	156	79	77
Electricity .....	487	57	136	162	647	293	2 220	169	697	397	108	289
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	6	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	37	16	—	6	6	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	4	74	—	30	31	20	65	40	25
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 794	53	1 732	1 473	7 095	709	16 838	1 669	1 779	4 833	1 801	3 032
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	42	9	7	12	29	18	246	18	13	85	24	61
Electricity .....	1 399	48	498	237	1 025	405	5 247	316	802	845	299	546
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	24	13	14	6	8
No fuel used .....	13	—	8	—	15	10	11	—	5	10	10	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 838</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>4 548</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>10 745</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1 755</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 337	27	759	367	2 416	242	7 210	344	473	1 275	407	868
Less than \$100 .....	47	—	91	27	21	—	215	33	47	76	37	39
\$100 to \$149 .....	120	—	98	75	131	42	570	62	78	74	33	41
\$150 to \$199 .....	381	6	217	92	388	23	892	60	99	294	94	200
\$200 to \$249 .....	365	13	201	99	608	71	1 309	55	78	361	106	255
\$250 to \$299 .....	149	—	19	21	522	18	1 136	81	47	187	51	136
\$300 to \$349 .....	113	—	27	23	254	15	849	39	24	105	36	69
\$350 to \$399 .....	30	—	50	6	133	16	650	5	21	61	10	51
\$400 to \$449 .....	42	—	10	7	118	17	462	—	33	41	14	27
\$450 to \$499 .....	31	—	18	—	97	29	319	5	18	38	26	12
\$500 to \$599 .....	35	8	22	17	86	—	445	4	16	22	—	22
\$600 to \$749 .....	24	—	—	—	18	11	253	—	12	16	—	16
\$750 or more .....	—	—	6	—	40	—	110	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$217	\$229	\$195	\$191	\$256	\$239	\$277	\$215	\$208	\$227	\$219	\$230
Not mortgaged .....	501	—	431	338	2 132	258	3 535	608	686	1 475	588	887
Less than \$50 .....	47	—	46	18	81	29	343	119	82	151	63	88
\$50 to \$74 .....	29	—	122	28	219	89	903	162	249	355	167	188
\$75 to \$99 .....	140	—	119	88	371	51	813	159	150	421	143	278
\$100 to \$149 .....	214	—	109	158	733	89	1 086	108	171	425	191	234
\$150 to \$199 .....	52	—	23	46	514	—	286	43	27	102	13	89
\$200 to \$249 .....	19	—	6	—	119	—	72	17	7	11	11	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	6	—	95	—	32	—	—	10	—	10
Median .....	\$108	—	\$85	\$109	\$128	\$80	\$91	\$79	\$77	\$89	\$86	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 155</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>10 144</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1 575</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	53	78	11	655	22	63	6	—	6
\$50 to \$59 .....	21	—	—	—	83	8	321	10	26	101	19	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	32	—	—	—	168	65	466	45	55	465	207	258
\$80 to \$99 .....	68	—	32	11	160	44	397	61	108	241	90	151
\$100 to \$119 .....	141	—	79	50	209	42	588	49	155	181	79	102
\$120 to \$149 .....	159	—	81	63	431	62	834	133	169	377	153	224
\$150 to \$169 .....	257	9	57	56	258	23	667	80	71	207	69	138
\$170 to \$199 .....	419	6	105	61	324	83	1 002	156	173	222	87	135
\$200 to \$249 .....	485	5	159	197	454	91	2 223	129	194	335	114	221
\$250 to \$299 .....	276	36	164	202	227	56	1 314	92	157	174	45	129
\$300 to \$349 .....	93	18	60	88	140	37	708	42	66	58	16	42
\$350 to \$399 .....	70	—	19	12	78	11	243	35	17	15	9	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	58	—	23	—	19	—	172	5	4	7	—	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	76	—	27	26	115	45	513	83	53	140	66	74
Median .....	\$195	\$282	\$214	\$224	\$164	\$174	\$197	\$177	\$166	\$135	\$128	\$142
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 248</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>8 164</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>22 393</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>5 787</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>3 647</b>
Median income .....	\$10 459	\$9 100	\$10 973	\$9 520	\$11 642	\$10 361	\$10 626	\$9 657	\$7 977	\$8 292	\$7 276	\$8 817
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 050	36	1 393	889	5 225	558	11 864	1 060	289	3 137	1 154	1 983
Median income .....	\$13 956	\$19 643	\$12 887	\$12 472	\$15 867	\$13 730	\$14 834	\$8 985	\$9 200	\$11 431	\$10 204	\$12 191
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 198	74	852	833	2 939	584	10 529	967	1 323	2 650	986	1 664
Median income .....	\$8 673	\$8 026	\$9 299	\$7 993	\$6 703	\$8 985	\$7 752	\$10 384	\$6 538	\$5 566	\$4 969	\$6 119
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>384</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>533</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.7	—	21.8	25.6	19.8	13.1	17.4	29.5	28.7	26.8	26.7	26.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	380	—	288	228	998	73	1 992	282	349	803	279	524
1.01 or more persons per room .....	75	—	60	27	116	5	103	25	31	126	33	93
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	—	16	—	34	—	78	31	21	38	29	9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	—	23	—	10	4	—	7	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>801</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>3 967</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>804</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	36.4	13.5	32.3	41.1	44.0	21.7	37.7	31.4	48.6	51.3	56.3	48.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	795	10	264	342	1 217	127	3 890	304	637	1 298	523	775
1.01 or more persons per room .....	177	—	73	84	157	33	556	35	98	220	110	110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	11	—	76	—	77	—	6	61	32	29
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	21	9	12



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 812</b>	<b>6 091</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>3 343</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>13 878</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>13 765</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	4 475	5 074	1 006	6 500	2 878	1 779	2 431	474	10 542	1 008	11 200
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	179	59	80	113	22	21	10	8	198	16	260
Electricity .....	1 144	916	327	1 232	414	226	223	1 225	3 082	632	2 239
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	8
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	13	—	6	19	—	—	—	8	—	28
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	18	10	—	—	5	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	6	29	6	11	—	—	—	—	29	4	30
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	4 585	5 425	1 050	6 855	3 098	1 827	2 464	606	11 552	1 102	11 793
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	237	87	69	153	48	26	67	27	303	27	435
Electricity .....	974	489	268	850	175	173	133	1 079	1 998	522	1 443
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5
Other .....	8	6	7	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	44
No fuel used .....	8	84	25	16	6	—	—	—	16	9	45
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	4 353	4 756	1 007	6 584	3 036	1 560	2 412	497	11 192	1 019	10 997
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	210	53	79	99	5	27	25	19	258	34	147
Electricity .....	1 221	1 249	326	1 177	281	439	221	1 188	2 389	601	2 559
Other .....	25	17	7	—	12	—	—	—	14	—	50
No fuel used .....	3	16	—	20	9	—	6	8	25	6	12
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 183</b>	<b>2 748</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>3 327</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>5 295</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>6 919</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 737	1 528	320	1 723	672	549	693	248	3 494	348	3 701
Less than \$100 .....	11	44	32	88	32	22	53	—	65	—	73
\$100 to \$149 .....	48	144	14	333	92	38	98	19	130	35	213
\$150 to \$199 .....	153	262	92	361	122	181	133	10	337	32	496
\$200 to \$249 .....	192	305	57	233	187	81	186	6	368	39	808
\$250 to \$299 .....	299	212	48	233	103	65	78	9	503	63	637
\$300 to \$349 .....	253	263	17	163	24	45	27	—	399	49	396
\$350 to \$399 .....	199	112	4	114	21	22	46	16	392	45	326
\$400 to \$449 .....	156	74	4	76	24	38	29	27	324	15	242
\$450 to \$499 .....	152	54	10	44	28	27	19	23	308	12	138
\$500 to \$599 .....	139	40	22	32	39	15	24	54	424	20	212
\$600 to \$749 .....	94	12	7	46	—	3	—	45	162	21	104
\$750 or more .....	41	6	13	—	—	12	—	39	82	17	56
Median .....	\$333	\$252	\$219	\$217	\$224	\$221	\$217	\$532	\$343	\$305	\$270
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 446</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>3 218</b>
Less than \$50 .....	20	167	22	191	41	61	169	9	92	—	152
\$50 to \$74 .....	184	297	51	396	182	65	215	6	218	29	566
\$75 to \$99 .....	302	279	75	455	159	76	106	—	392	41	729
\$100 to \$149 .....	576	342	96	388	262	71	87	—	695	34	1 029
\$150 to \$199 .....	232	77	44	125	79	—	4	—	268	16	524
\$200 to \$249 .....	83	58	7	20	—	—	—	—	90	8	183
\$250 or more .....	49	—	12	29	10	—	—	—	46	5	35
Median .....	\$115	\$88	\$103	\$87	\$98	\$78	\$64	\$50—	\$113	\$98	\$107
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 107</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>7 599</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>5 964</b>
Less than \$50 .....	29	27	8	105	33	—	—	5	318	21	103
\$50 to \$59 .....	7	53	—	152	38	17	24	—	147	37	92
\$60 to \$79 .....	60	80	43	316	104	20	23	8	214	34	243
\$80 to \$99 .....	183	206	53	373	152	46	129	21	206	30	284
\$100 to \$119 .....	154	173	23	293	156	39	100	16	263	37	479
\$120 to \$149 .....	227	408	76	750	215	145	207	33	502	80	790
\$150 to \$169 .....	205	437	29	275	158	82	159	14	354	32	682
\$170 to \$199 .....	156	416	83	626	234	129	159	62	826	81	822
\$200 to \$249 .....	350	528	122	647	322	281	197	358	1 604	192	958
\$250 to \$299 .....	350	348	132	232	159	112	100	381	1 377	265	669
\$300 to \$349 .....	204	128	60	88	55	103	48	196	782	175	292
\$350 to \$399 .....	65	31	16	88	20	16	13	141	418	53	144
\$400 to \$499 .....	13	34	8	16	—	18	14	129	349	41	80
\$500 or more .....	21	4	—	1	6	—	8	31	90	4	21
No cash rent .....	83	76	20	152	63	48	66	19	149	25	305
Median .....	\$199	\$174	\$204	\$150	\$166	\$205	\$163	\$276	\$229	\$249	\$176
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 812</b>	<b>6 091</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>3 343</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>13 878</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>13 765</b>
Median income .....	\$14 093	\$10 751	\$10 326	\$8 175	\$8 035	\$10 635	\$9 941	\$13 891	\$10 735	\$15 498	\$10 515
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 628	3 010	738	3 556	1 535	923	1 400	298	6 072	541	7 564
Median income .....	\$17 436	\$13 284	\$12 647	\$10 667	\$9 608	\$13 704	\$13 209	\$28 929	\$15 782	\$17 757	\$14 336
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 184	3 081	681	4 324	1 808	1 103	1 264	1 414	7 806	1 119	6 201
Median income .....	\$10 392	\$8 652	\$8 591	\$6 768	\$7 358	\$9 254	\$7 422	\$11 926	\$8 62.	\$14 250	\$7 004
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>596</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 599</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.4	22.7	23.0	23.4	28.8	25.4	17.6	5.0	19.5	10.5	21.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	588	643	157	802	437	234	238	15	1 173	57	1 576
1.01 or more persons per room .....	46	44	10	92	39	28	18	—	72	6	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	39	13	29	5	—	8	—	9	—	23
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>667</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>2 873</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	30.5	37.2	31.6	43.7	40.2	34.8	41.4	16.9	35.0	28.8	46.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	621	1 024	209	1 847	714	373	498	239	2 671	311	2 699
1.01 or more persons per room .....	132	189	28	244	94	64	99	32	357	64	357
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	46	122	6	43	13	11	25	—	59	11	174
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	27	—	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	21



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.												
							El Paso city			Galveston city		
Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban	
59	2 426	449	4 024	85 101	896	31	4 324	4 324	27 829	6 307	6 307	
18	2 024	314	3 209	60 284	779	6	3 366	3 366	22 562	5 453	5 453	
10	102	19	12	697	20	—	40	40	495	79	79	
31	271	102	781	23 803	53	25	912	912	4 656	726	726	
—	11	9	6	101	—	—	—	—	28	7	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	18	5	—	32	44	—	—	—	29	—	—	
—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	10	25	25	
—	—	—	16	139	—	—	6	6	49	17	17	
28	2 059	310	3 425	67 292	803	6	3 529	3 529	24 004	5 653	5 653	
10	107	17	61	1 584	19	—	84	84	570	180	180	
21	241	115	538	15 858	33	25	711	711	3 185	425	425	
—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	
—	11	—	—	115	16	—	—	—	13	21	21	
—	8	7	—	207	25	—	—	—	46	28	28	
28	2 113	305	3 249	60 494	784	6	2 905	2 905	22 602	5 663	5 663	
10	94	19	14	694	13	—	46	46	429	56	56	
21	204	116	749	23 633	75	25	1 368	1 368	4 732	557	557	
—	15	9	4	84	24	—	—	—	30	—	—	
—	—	—	8	196	—	—	5	5	36	31	31	
31	1 101	188	1 646	31 539	465	...	1 606	1 606	14 244	1 594	1 594	
31	448	62	1 127	23 197	103	...	1 360	1 360	9 672	796	796	
—	44	7	33	557	10	...	20	20	353	—	—	
—	58	11	152	1 260	32	...	63	63	1 224	42	42	
10	83	19	278	3 217	10	...	126	126	2 521	91	91	
—	92	—	227	4 766	21	...	171	171	2 125	118	118	
—	47	15	106	4 353	13	...	214	214	1 274	96	96	
—	43	—	93	3 000	12	...	191	191	779	163	163	
21	34	—	69	1 888	5	...	174	174	445	72	72	
—	22	5	57	1 377	—	...	138	138	332	63	63	
—	9	—	17	944	—	...	76	76	166	56	56	
—	16	5	63	956	—	...	106	106	233	37	37	
—	—	—	20	675	—	...	65	65	157	45	45	
—	—	—	12	204	—	...	16	16	63	13	13	
\$363	\$221	\$167	\$222	\$271	\$199	...	\$323	\$323	\$217	\$316	\$316	
—	653	126	519	8 342	362	...	246	246	4 572	798	798	
—	74	6	48	612	54	...	—	—	409	—	—	
—	159	49	92	1 717	80	...	24	24	1 115	119	119	
—	216	28	139	1 933	114	...	54	54	1 191	157	157	
—	144	18	165	2 746	75	...	121	121	1 341	299	299	
—	60	6	48	870	28	...	32	32	382	136	136	
—	—	13	14	328	11	...	5	5	92	39	39	
—	—	6	13	136	—	...	10	10	42	48	48	
—	\$86	\$82	\$96	\$99	\$85	...	\$115	\$115	\$91	\$120	\$120	
28	1 093	216	2 148	47 603	382	25	2 513	2 513	11 449	4 080	4 080	
—	13	—	87	1 977	—	—	62	62	532	151	151	
—	—	—	126	864	10	—	15	15	139	99	99	
—	86	—	217	1 454	11	—	50	50	448	235	235	
—	149	—	125	1 553	23	—	60	60	560	283	283	
—	51	12	103	2 009	18	—	55	55	665	230	230	
—	173	20	333	3 433	77	—	105	105	1 345	539	539	
—	126	15	201	2 402	44	9	104	104	916	297	297	
7	118	21	159	5 580	73	6	238	238	1 496	390	390	
—	140	57	261	14 115	28	—	812	812	2 740	761	761	
21	118	51	209	7 018	13	10	492	492	1 414	479	479	
—	19	23	183	3 391	22	—	196	196	524	302	302	
—	17	11	54	1 836	25	—	155	155	248	123	123	
—	26	—	57	941	—	—	45	45	97	47	47	
—	—	6	6	260	—	—	—	—	58	20	20	
—	57	—	27	770	38	—	124	124	267	124	124	
\$269	\$158	\$238	\$155	\$214	\$166	\$196	\$233	\$233	\$189	\$182	\$182	
59	2 426	449	4 024	85 101	896	31	4 324	4 324	27 829	6 307	6 307	
\$18 958	\$7 344	\$11 674	\$10 594	\$11 931	\$7 620	\$7 961	\$12 315	\$12 315	\$10 132	\$9 634	\$9 634	
31	1 282	202	1 826	35 556	510	6	1 797	1 797	15 807	2 007	2 007	
\$18 750	\$8 229	\$8 889	\$14 420	\$16 433	\$6 594	...	\$17 063	\$17 063	\$12 489	\$13 048	\$13 048	
28	1 144	247	2 198	49 545	386	25	2 527	2 527	12 022	4 300	4 300	
\$19 286	\$6 526	\$12 161	\$7 656	\$9 873	\$9 205	...	\$9 724	\$9 724	\$7 922	\$8 086	\$8 086	
—	414	67	311	5 758	198	...	147	147	3 394	379	379	
—	32.3	33.2	17.0	16.2	38.8	...	8.2	8.2	21.5	18.9	18.9	
—	405	67	311	5 686	167	...	147	147	3 346	363	363	
—	59	6	40	603	13	...	19	19	310	10	10	
—	9	—	—	72	31	...	—	—	48	16	16	
—	—	—	—	7	4	...	—	—	6	—	—	
—	574	42	858	15 153	139	...	611	611	4 386	1 599	1 599	
—	50.2	17.0	39.0	30.6	36.0	...	24.2	24.2	36.5	37.2	37.2	
—	559	42	825	14 813	139	...	583	583	4 295	1 546	1 546	
—	102	3	105	2 781	3	...	118	118	785	254	254	
—	15	—	33	340	—	...	28	28	91	53	53	
—	—	—	8	65	—	...	8	8	6	—	—	



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
 SMSA's  
 Urbanized Areas  
 Places of 50,000 or More  
 and Central Cities of  
 SMSA's

Occupied housing units	1 979	1 559	94	145 004	701	3 842	28	3 902	4 190	46	3 103
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 038	857	77	101 555	330	1 502	16	3 330	3 023	23	2 765
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	28	5	1 407	13	53	—	10	44	—	76
Electricity	936	668	12	41 283	348	2 287	12	555	1 103	23	248
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	6	—	37	10	—	—	7	6	—	8
Other fuel	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	498	—	—	—	—	14	—	6
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 238	1 013	72	112 992	420	1 564	16	3 376	3 587	23	2 737
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	44	12	3 414	22	103	—	54	116	—	87
Electricity	728	488	10	28 004	259	2 170	12	356	487	23	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
No fuel used	—	14	—	372	—	5	—	116	—	—	148
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 018	926	61	102 393	242	1 470	16	3 165	2 736	23	2 831
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	41	8	1 272	22	58	—	25	42	—	38
Electricity	916	587	25	40 998	437	2 309	12	692	1 399	23	226
Other	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	7	—	—	8
No fuel used	7	5	—	209	—	5	—	13	13	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 008	797	45	55 603	122	635	—	1 852	1 798	21	1 656
With a mortgage	878	645	10	38 708	101	583	—	1 011	1 325	21	513
Less than \$100	32	8	—	883	—	5	—	67	47	—	18
\$100 to \$149	28	68	8	1 966	—	7	—	105	120	—	27
\$150 to \$199	93	59	—	4 694	38	73	—	107	381	—	111
\$200 to \$249	100	128	—	6 722	7	69	—	251	365	13	133
\$250 to \$299	95	112	—	6 555	13	78	—	211	149	—	112
\$300 to \$349	93	77	—	5 168	—	99	—	67	101	—	41
\$350 to \$399	103	58	—	3 518	16	77	—	81	30	—	12
\$400 to \$449	102	38	—	2 783	—	21	—	90	42	—	11
\$450 to \$499	50	21	—	2 118	—	59	—	6	31	—	28
\$500 to \$599	90	37	2	2 426	—	71	—	13	35	8	11
\$600 to \$749	51	33	—	1 306	20	21	—	7	24	—	3
\$750 or more	41	6	—	569	7	3	—	6	—	—	6
Median	\$349	\$277	\$116	\$289	\$271	\$330	—	\$245	\$216	\$240	\$238
Not mortgaged	130	152	35	16 895	21	52	—	841	473	—	1 143
Less than \$50	3	6	—	1 263	—	—	—	105	33	—	111
\$50 to \$74	16	18	—	2 697	13	20	—	180	29	—	270
\$75 to \$99	34	46	27	3 437	—	7	—	279	133	—	306
\$100 to \$149	54	65	8	5 452	8	6	—	226	214	—	354
\$150 to \$199	23	—	—	2 733	—	11	—	46	52	—	83
\$200 to \$249	—	17	—	890	—	2	—	5	12	—	19
\$250 or more	—	—	—	423	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$113	\$104	\$91	\$109	\$70	\$96	—	\$87	\$110	—	\$91
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	820	648	44	78 099	565	3 035	28	1 762	2 147	16	1 171
Less than \$50	—	29	—	941	—	34	—	21	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	677	5	6	—	55	21	—	31
\$60 to \$79	7	18	4	1 241	—	7	—	99	32	—	234
\$80 to \$99	10	47	—	1 673	8	7	—	129	68	—	145
\$100 to \$119	7	22	—	2 502	7	17	—	71	133	—	62
\$120 to \$149	58	47	4	4 887	—	97	—	234	159	—	157
\$150 to \$169	30	15	5	4 373	9	176	—	131	257	—	86
\$170 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	27	92	—	6 631	77	612	12	239	419	—	120
\$250 to \$299	160	169	15	18 762	103	1 267	6	271	485	—	130
\$300 to \$349	299	126	—	19 198	147	601	—	291	276	10	45
\$350 to \$399	80	30	—	8 807	127	102	10	94	93	6	53
\$400 to \$499	24	7	—	3 929	30	46	—	24	70	—	—
\$500 or more	51	19	5	2 120	35	45	—	2	58	—	—
No cash rent	42	19	—	935	8	11	—	—	—	—	5
Median	25	8	11	1 423	9	7	—	101	76	—	103
Median	\$263	\$214	\$206	\$243	\$281	\$218	\$208	\$180	\$195	\$270	\$135
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	1 979	1 559	94	145 004	701	3 842	28	3 902	4 190	46	3 103
Median income	\$17 062	\$13 791	\$11 250	\$13 268	\$12 279	\$9 020	\$10 833	\$9 951	\$10 590	\$21 250	\$8 086
Owner-occupied housing units	1 141	882	50	63 920	129	752	—	2 081	2 000	30	1 862
Median income	\$21 920	\$20 000	\$24 063	\$18 058	\$12 639	\$16 023	—	\$12 748	\$14 324	\$23 125	\$10 222
Renter-occupied housing units	838	677	44	81 084	572	3 090	28	1 821	2 190	16	1 241
Median income	\$9 243	\$7 160	\$5 556	\$10 875	\$12 247	\$8 157	\$10 833	\$7 742	\$8 640	\$7 000	\$6 242
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	85	139	7	10 388	29	69	—	546	367	—	532
Percent below poverty level	7.4	15.8	14.0	16.3	22.5	9.2	—	26.2	18.4	—	28.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	139	7	10 213	23	69	—	494	363	—	467
1.01 or more persons per room	6	31	—	1 130	—	14	—	54	69	—	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	175	6	—	—	52	4	—	65
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	271	283	29	22 442	69	784	—	781	801	—	559
Percent below poverty level	32.3	41.8	65.9	27.7	12.1	25.4	—	42.9	36.6	—	45.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	271	275	18	21 810	69	784	—	676	795	—	478
1.01 or more persons per room	85	26	—	3 975	23	179	—	88	177	—	80
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	8	11	632	—	—	—	105	6	—	81
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	14	6	—	—



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.										
							Plano city				
	Mesquite city	Midland city	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	Son Angelo city
Occupied housing units .....	174	2 239	1 722	2 069	310	7	752	747	7 881	353	1 134
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	44	1 979	1 468	1 749	108	...	418	418	6 907	160	853
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	7	4	13	—	...	11	11	43	—	28
Electricity .....	130	253	245	288	195	...	318	318	904	193	253
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	5	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	7	...	—	—	10	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	—	17	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	61	2 090	1 547	1 871	193	...	456	456	7 072	202	820
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	13	9	40	—	...	19	19	167	—	29
Electricity .....	113	136	162	132	110	...	277	272	565	151	285
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	7	...	—	—	11	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	4	19	—	...	—	—	66	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	18	1 726	1 473	1 737	139	...	251	251	7 001	66	709
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	7	12	22	7	...	9	9	29	—	18
Electricity .....	156	498	237	305	164	...	492	487	836	287	397
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	8	—	5	—	...	—	—	15	—	10
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	105	1 190	705	921	34	—	412	412	4 374	130	500
With a mortgage .....	99	759	367	536	27	—	299	299	2 348	130	242
Less than \$100 .....	—	91	27	30	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	98	75	7	—	—	—	—	131	—	42
\$150 to \$199 .....	6	217	92	93	—	—	9	9	388	—	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	201	99	87	—	—	16	16	608	6	71
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	19	21	75	—	—	40	40	504	—	18
\$300 to \$349 .....	19	27	23	62	7	—	14	14	254	—	15
\$350 to \$399 .....	10	50	6	95	14	—	23	23	127	6	16
\$400 to \$449 .....	14	10	7	47	—	—	39	39	118	25	17
\$450 to \$499 .....	12	18	—	15	—	—	25	25	84	6	29
\$500 to \$599 .....	7	22	17	4	—	—	16	16	86	12	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	17	—	—	14	6	—	42	42	18	57	11
\$750 or more .....	14	6	—	7	—	—	75	75	9	18	—
Median .....	\$452	\$195	\$191	\$284	\$373	—	\$467	\$467	\$253	\$629	\$239
Not mortgaged .....	6	431	338	385	7	—	113	113	2 026	—	258
Less than \$50 .....	—	46	18	22	—	—	19	19	73	—	29
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	122	28	20	—	—	—	—	219	—	89
\$75 to \$99 .....	6	119	88	92	7	—	35	35	343	—	51
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	109	158	164	—	—	31	31	714	—	89
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	23	46	62	—	—	28	28	489	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	93	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	95	—	—
Median .....	\$88	\$85	\$109	\$117	\$88	—	\$102	\$102	\$128	—	\$80
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	59	806	819	991	262	...	293	293	2 666	207	570
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	53	34	—	...	—	—	78	—	11
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	33	7	...	—	—	83	—	8
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	—	45	—	...	—	—	168	—	65
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	32	11	71	—	...	14	14	154	—	44
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	79	50	64	—	...	8	8	209	—	42
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	81	63	98	—	...	7	7	416	—	62
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	57	56	42	—	...	—	—	258	—	23
\$170 to \$199 .....	—	105	61	143	—	...	19	19	324	—	83
\$200 to \$249 .....	13	159	197	240	91	...	50	50	439	5	83
\$250 to \$299 .....	18	164	202	65	69	...	40	40	183	31	56
\$300 to \$349 .....	20	60	88	83	47	...	42	42	136	48	37
\$350 to \$399 .....	5	19	12	6	29	...	36	36	78	38	11
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	23	—	6	9	...	46	46	19	61	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	8	—	...	26	26	6	24	—
No cash rent .....	3	27	26	53	10	...	5	5	115	—	45
Median .....	\$288	\$214	\$224	\$185	\$268	...	\$307	\$307	\$162	\$376	\$172
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	174	2 239	1 722	2 069	310	7	752	747	7 881	353	1 134
Median income .....	\$22 083	\$11 005	\$9 520	\$11 334	\$18 232	...	\$19 808	\$19 904	\$11 703	\$23 142	\$10 457
Owner-occupied housing units .....	115	1 387	889	1 032	48	...	454	454	5 026	146	558
Median income .....	\$29 479	\$13 065	\$12 472	\$16 207	\$28 571	...	\$25 645	\$25 645	\$15 966	\$34 630	\$13 730
Renter-occupied housing units .....	59	852	833	1 037	262	...	298	293	2 855	207	576
Median income .....	\$18 250	\$9 299	\$7 993	\$7 464	\$16 458	...	\$14 457	\$14 728	\$6 760	\$16 875	\$9 084
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	298	228	189	7	...	54	54	971	5	73
Percent below poverty level .....	—	21.5	25.6	18.3	14.6	...	11.9	11.9	19.3	3.4	13.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	282	228	171	7	...	54	54	945	5	73
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	54	27	13	—	...	17	17	104	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	16	—	18	—	...	—	—	26	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	7	—	13	—	...	—	—	23	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	275	342	452	57	...	56	56	1 287	8	119
Percent below poverty level .....	—	32.3	41.1	43.6	21.8	...	18.8	19.1	45.1	3.9	20.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	264	342	442	57	...	56	56	1 211	8	119
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	73	84	123	17	...	12	12	157	—	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	11	—	10	—	...	—	—	76	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	10	—	...	—	—	7	—	—



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	19 933	9	1 110	2 313	3 339	2 986	2 981	5 937	1 419	7 302	3 343
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	15 883	...	873	1 625	2 875	2 342	2 342	5 034	1 006	6 099	2 878
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	312	...	—	13	35	49	44	59	80	56	22
Electricity	3 615	...	237	670	418	589	589	802	327	1 118	414
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	7	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	19
Other fuel	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	10
No fuel used	51	...	—	—	11	6	6	29	6	11	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	17 610	...	974	1 656	3 013	2 390	2 390	5 363	1 050	6 433	3 098
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	431	...	—	45	75	85	85	82	69	99	48
Electricity	1 826	...	136	592	232	511	506	414	268	755	175
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	37	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	6	16
No fuel used	17	...	—	20	19	—	—	72	25	9	6
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	16 007	...	867	1 602	2 814	2 285	2 285	4 732	1 007	6 188	3 036
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	241	...	5	—	55	59	59	53	79	42	5
Electricity	3 636	...	238	693	462	642	637	1 119	326	1 052	281
Other	38	...	—	13	8	—	—	17	7	—	12
No fuel used	11	...	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	20	9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 280	...	469	1 029	1 571	1 639	1 639	2 731	627	2 890	1 405
With a mortgage	5 784	...	228	421	778	923	923	1 516	320	1 457	672
Less than \$100	215	...	23	47	35	4	4	32	32	68	32
\$100 to \$149	564	...	30	72	30	29	29	144	14	303	92
\$150 to \$199	892	...	43	87	186	82	82	262	92	342	122
\$200 to \$249	1 284	...	34	68	247	131	131	305	57	203	187
\$250 to \$299	1 029	...	62	34	111	153	153	212	48	176	103
\$300 to \$349	664	...	27	20	60	147	147	263	17	129	24
\$350 to \$399	431	...	—	14	43	97	97	112	4	80	21
\$400 to \$449	278	...	—	33	21	73	73	74	4	56	24
\$450 to \$499	141	...	5	18	12	104	104	54	10	33	28
\$500 to \$599	175	...	4	16	17	59	59	40	22	30	39
\$600 to \$749	79	...	—	12	16	22	22	12	7	37	—
\$750 or more	32	...	—	—	—	22	22	6	13	—	—
Median	\$248	...	\$226	\$203	\$228	\$321	\$321	\$254	\$219	\$204	\$224
Not mortgaged	3 496	...	241	608	793	716	716	1 215	307	1 433	733
Less than \$50	333	...	60	82	88	4	4	167	22	167	41
\$50 to \$74	899	...	82	229	180	84	84	297	51	349	182
\$75 to \$99	813	...	45	113	219	151	151	279	75	414	159
\$100 to \$149	1 072	...	33	150	220	298	298	337	96	345	262
\$150 to \$199	275	...	15	27	76	105	105	77	44	118	79
\$200 to \$249	72	...	6	7	—	46	46	58	7	20	—
\$250 or more	32	...	—	—	10	28	28	—	12	20	10
Median	\$91	...	\$68	\$74	\$90	\$115	\$115	\$88	\$103	\$87	\$98
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 350	—	557	1 146	1 480	1 086	1 086	2 812	673	3 990	1 715
Less than \$50	655	—	22	63	6	29	29	11	8	105	33
\$50 to \$59	321	—	—	26	82	7	7	45	—	152	38
\$60 to \$79	465	—	34	40	258	19	19	65	43	294	104
\$80 to \$99	390	—	38	65	151	92	92	191	53	366	152
\$100 to \$119	584	—	31	119	100	77	77	173	23	293	156
\$120 to \$149	833	—	56	153	202	131	131	399	76	727	215
\$150 to \$169	623	—	36	71	136	118	118	437	29	275	158
\$170 to \$199	948	—	83	158	135	53	53	378	83	604	234
\$200 to \$249	1 991	—	101	182	186	206	206	521	122	618	322
\$250 to \$299	1 183	—	76	146	104	189	189	328	132	221	159
\$300 to \$349	628	—	20	56	38	97	97	119	60	84	55
\$350 to \$399	177	—	10	17	6	28	28	31	16	86	20
\$400 to \$499	103	—	5	4	6	—	—	34	8	13	—
\$500 or more	9	—	—	—	—	10	10	4	—	—	6
No cash rent	440	—	45	46	70	30	30	76	20	152	63
Median	\$190	—	\$190	\$172	\$133	\$200	\$200	\$173	\$204	\$149	\$166
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	19 933	9	1 110	2 313	3 339	2 986	2 981	5 937	1 419	7 302	3 343
Median income	\$9 832	...	\$11 053	\$8 199	\$8 315	\$15 000	\$14 968	\$10 856	\$10 326	\$7 927	\$8 035
Owner-occupied housing units	10 241	...	532	1 155	1 770	1 842	1 837	2 993	738	3 107	1 535
Median income	\$13 514	...	\$11 833	\$9 296	\$11 460	\$18 483	\$18 440	\$13 368	\$12 647	\$10 391	\$9 608
Renter-occupied housing units	9 692	...	578	1 158	1 569	1 144	1 144	2 944	681	4 195	1 808
Median income	\$7 420	...	\$10 825	\$6 944	\$5 808	\$10 927	\$10 927	\$8 684	\$8 591	\$6 667	\$7 358
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 988	...	115	320	499	271	271	665	170	736	442
Percent below poverty level	19.4	...	21.6	27.7	28.2	14.7	14.8	22.2	23.0	23.7	28.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 910	...	115	299	492	271	271	638	157	731	437
1.01 or more persons per room	103	...	12	27	78	28	28	44	10	87	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	...	—	21	7	—	—	27	13	5	5
1.01 or more persons per room	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 793	...	165	552	779	338	338	1 079	215	1 863	727
Percent below poverty level	39.1	...	28.5	47.7	49.6	29.5	29.5	36.7	31.6	44.4	40.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 729	...	165	546	752	327	327	974	209	1 828	714
1.01 or more persons per room	533	...	32	85	110	62	62	189	28	244	94
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	64	...	—	6	27	11	11	105	6	35	13
1.01 or more persons per room	15	...	—	—	10	11	11	27	—	13	—







Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places						
	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin city	Dallas city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Houston city	San Antonio city
					Total	Urban			
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 417</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>760</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	1 384	703	333	976	477	477	502	771	551
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	21	19	—	6	6	5	—	15
Electricity .....	966	218	127	479	60	60	129	692	191
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	10	—	6	—	—	—	7	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	25	3	5	14	—	—	—	9	3
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	1 564	778	398	1 091	432	432	532	988	611
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	45	58	21	19	17	17	8	9	36
Electricity .....	766	112	65	359	94	94	91	468	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	7	—	6	—	—	5	—	7
No fuel used .....	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	1 098	486	374	745	375	375	446	665	413
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	43	46	6	14	6	6	—	—	24
Electricity .....	1 275	423	99	716	162	162	190	827	323
Other .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>812</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>313</b>
With a mortgage .....	680	348	94	361	225	225	177	334	259
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	5	10	10	5	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	5	22	8	41	27	27	45	5	22
\$200 to \$249 .....	121	57	18	66	25	25	24	89	57
\$250 to \$299 .....	40	49	8	63	32	32	32	11	43
\$300 to \$349 .....	48	83	17	48	39	39	11	44	49
\$350 to \$399 .....	47	37	12	13	51	51	15	34	37
\$400 to \$449 .....	81	39	—	—	7	7	17	50	22
\$450 to \$499 .....	54	31	—	11	13	13	4	24	15
\$500 to \$599 .....	72	30	31	19	7	7	13	26	14
\$600 to \$749 .....	126	—	—	52	6	6	11	43	—
\$750 or more .....	86	—	—	43	8	8	—	8	—
Median .....	\$449	\$328	\$338	\$306	\$324	\$324	\$273	\$376	\$308
Not mortgaged .....	132	64	24	90	73	73	104	99	54
Less than \$50 .....	6	—	—	—	6	6	12	6	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	10	12	7	27	6	6	15	5	12
\$75 to \$99 .....	50	18	—	31	34	34	29	37	18
\$100 to \$149 .....	30	20	12	29	27	27	20	24	12
\$150 to \$199 .....	28	8	—	3	—	—	8	21	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	13	6	6
\$250 or more .....	2	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—
Median .....	\$100	\$104	\$135	\$90	\$93	\$93	\$97	\$103	\$96
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 358</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>382</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	12	10	13	13	13	9	—	12
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	7	11	11	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	7	5	—	15	—	—	—	7	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	23	8	—	4	8	8	18	18	8
\$100 to \$119 .....	47	5	—	—	10	10	—	14	5
\$120 to \$149 .....	22	9	7	56	10	10	28	5	9
\$150 to \$169 .....	31	40	12	33	26	26	7	28	40
\$170 to \$199 .....	58	58	41	110	8	8	23	58	42
\$200 to \$249 .....	211	129	86	275	26	26	62	184	110
\$250 to \$299 .....	290	104	92	238	53	53	57	187	84
\$300 to \$349 .....	257	34	8	66	6	6	19	173	21
\$350 to \$399 .....	175	2	33	58	14	14	22	103	2
\$400 to \$499 .....	125	25	19	36	—	—	18	72	25
\$500 or more .....	86	—	11	23	3	3	—	52	—
No cash rent .....	26	25	4	43	10	10	24	16	19
Median .....	\$294	\$224	\$251	\$242	\$229	\$229	\$224	\$276	\$220
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 417</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>760</b>
Median income .....	\$17 970	\$15 015	\$13 289	\$13 485	\$16 995	\$16 995	\$13 971	\$16 663	\$13 920
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 025	481	149	489	325	325	334	546	360
Median income .....	\$23 991	\$20 313	\$20 766	\$23 493	\$23 603	\$23 603	\$17 244	\$22 845	\$17 426
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 392	474	335	986	218	218	302	939	400
Median income .....	\$13 892	\$9 923	\$10 994	\$11 595	\$9 219	\$9 219	\$11 423	\$14 172	\$9 831
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>21</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.5	4.4	8.1	12.9	12.6	12.6	15.0	8.2	5.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	80	21	12	63	41	41	45	45	21
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>130</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	17.5	28.3	19.4	22.3	42.7	42.7	20.9	14.6	32.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	244	129	65	220	87	87	57	137	125
1.01 or more persons per room .....	39	34	24	61	9	9	14	14	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**and Central Cities of**  
**SMSA's**  
**[1,000 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial Group]**

	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.
Occupied housing units .....	16 288	421	1 465	776	405	341	8 020	1 007	518	15 770	967
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	7 535	402	907	565	229	209	4 201	872	308	7 227	549
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	124	—	42	—	15	8	84	20	13	111	37
Electricity .....	8 543	19	511	206	150	124	3 698	106	197	8 346	375
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	61	—	—	—	11	—	13	—	—	61	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	6
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	17	—	5	5	—	—	13	9	—	17	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	8 777	371	1 001	595	231	224	4 386	870	337	8 440	543
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	298	17	62	13	7	8	183	8	7	291	49
Electricity .....	7 091	20	402	168	156	109	3 373	120	167	6 924	368
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	45	—	—	—	11	—	30	—	—	45	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7
No fuel used .....	77	13	—	—	—	—	32	9	7	70	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	4 160	330	928	489	229	137	2 518	670	221	3 939	482
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	94	—	41	20	—	8	51	—	4	90	27
Electricity .....	12 015	75	490	267	176	196	5 431	328	293	11 722	458
Other .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	—	6	—
No fuel used .....	13	16	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	6 772	173	461	265	50	128	3 374	506	224	6 548	364
With a mortgage .....	6 308	150	420	224	50	121	3 162	448	191	6 117	334
Less than \$100 .....	14	6	—	—	—	—	12	5	7	7	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	18	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	93	5	19	20	—	11	50	59	16	77	34
\$200 to \$249 .....	87	24	7	36	—	5	136	49	8	79	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	175	5	14	25	—	19	172	91	27	148	57
\$300 to \$349 .....	223	30	6	15	11	5	162	14	5	218	77
\$350 to \$399 .....	245	13	55	32	13	7	207	66	—	245	29
\$400 to \$449 .....	406	17	41	26	—	6	300	25	15	391	32
\$450 to \$499 .....	535	14	68	27	—	—	315	29	7	528	42
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 364	—	89	17	7	22	561	36	36	1 328	51
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 799	16	58	6	19	25	633	23	27	1 772	—
\$750 or more .....	1 349	20	63	20	—	21	600	37	43	1 306	6
Median .....	\$600	\$369	\$500	\$375	\$557	\$552	\$541	\$321	\$544	\$601	\$345
Not mortgaged .....	464	23	41	41	—	7	212	58	33	431	30
Less than \$50 .....	15	8	8	7	—	—	16	7	6	9	2
\$50 to \$74 .....	35	9	13	—	—	—	59	5	—	35	6
\$75 to \$99 .....	112	—	—	13	—	7	32	6	18	94	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	134	6	12	9	—	—	54	32	—	134	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	24	—	2	12	—	—	28	—	—	24	16
\$200 to \$249 .....	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	88	—
\$250 or more .....	47	—	6	—	—	—	23	8	—	47	—
Median .....	\$121	\$60	\$74	\$102	—	\$88	\$99	\$111	\$90	\$123	\$152
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	7 693	224	880	437	337	157	4 030	420	237	7 456	474
Less than \$50 .....	246	5	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	246	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	43	—	6	—	—	—	31	—	7	36	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	8	—	25	16	9	—	74	5	—	8	16
\$100 to \$119 .....	36	5	38	12	20	—	72	—	—	36	9
\$120 to \$149 .....	90	30	56	17	47	5	123	20	29	61	19
\$150 to \$169 .....	59	24	51	64	33	—	129	27	—	59	41
\$170 to \$199 .....	240	65	175	65	22	—	391	74	8	232	62
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 394	63	215	124	80	89	915	130	41	1 353	176
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 452	4	118	91	46	27	1 117	41	65	2 387	66
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 422	10	112	42	57	7	493	23	36	1 386	23
\$350 to \$399 .....	606	12	33	—	18	6	285	7	21	585	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	463	6	21	—	—	4	205	14	16	447	—
\$500 or more .....	538	—	—	—	—	13	109	—	—	538	—
No cash rent .....	86	—	30	—	5	6	66	79	14	72	51
Median .....	\$283	\$194	\$217	\$226	\$226	\$239	\$258	\$227	\$266	\$284	\$224
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	16 288	421	1 465	776	405	341	8 020	1 007	518	15 770	967
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22 102	\$16 434	\$11 314	\$13 198	\$8 806	\$18 512	\$18 327	\$13 841	\$19 605	\$22 151	\$10 639
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8 488	184	574	333	68	167	3 968	586	281	8 207	482
Median income .....	\$29 070	\$23 438	\$22 012	\$26 615	\$23 750	\$29 345	\$25 783	\$21 486	\$29 740	\$29 043	\$13 409
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 800	237	891	443	337	174	4 052	421	237	7 563	485
Median income .....	\$14 892	\$7 463	\$7 317	\$5 492	\$6 929	\$10 625	\$12 123	\$9 127	\$12 578	\$14 955	\$8 546
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	453	7	47	21	—	6	231	72	24	429	129
Percent below poverty level .....	5.3	3.8	8.2	6.3	—	3.6	5.8	12.3	8.5	5.2	26.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	453	7	47	21	—	6	229	72	24	429	129
1.01 or more persons per room .....	126	—	13	13	—	6	38	11	15	111	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 510	133	337	259	154	34	1 167	137	71	1 439	169
Percent below poverty level .....	19.4	56.1	37.8	58.5	45.7	19.5	28.8	32.5	30.0	19.0	34.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 420	113	322	253	145	34	1 136	137	71	1 349	169
1.01 or more persons per room .....	654	69	82	133	30	14	413	20	35	619	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	90	20	5	6	9	—	31	—	—	90	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	70	13	5	—	—	—	17	—	—	70	—



Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Lubbock, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.
Occupied housing units .....	478	1 816	316	380	1 313	401	331	7 410	991	14 965	614
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	334	1 293	231	361	869	229	206	3 913	856	6 862	397
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	15	48	10	—	4	15	8	69	20	78	17
Electricity .....	129	467	69	19	440	146	117	3 399	106	7 947	200
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	7	—	61	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	17	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	415	1 456	245	330	966	231	221	4 077	854	8 035	406
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7	52	5	17	17	7	8	161	8	245	22
Electricity .....	49	288	66	20	330	152	102	3 100	120	6 570	179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	7	—	—	—	11	—	24	—	45	—
Other .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	7
No fuel used .....	7	7	—	13	—	—	—	32	9	70	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	146	857	230	297	893	229	134	2 265	669	3 818	362
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7	45	5	—	—	—	8	36	—	44	8
Electricity .....	306	914	81	67	414	172	189	5 095	313	11 6	244
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	6	—
No fuel used .....	19	—	—	16	6	—	—	8	—	13	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	165	855	160	173	403	46	121	3 109	491	6 028	203
With a mortgage .....	147	707	124	150	370	46	121	2 931	441	5 610	200
Less than \$100 .....	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	12	5	7	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	18	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	68	17	5	19	—	11	50	59	77	21
\$200 to \$249 .....	14	87	21	24	—	—	5	122	49	74	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	19	42	16	5	14	—	19	150	91	130	26
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	75	6	30	6	11	5	158	14	211	46
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	61	8	13	55	9	7	184	66	232	23
\$400 to \$449 .....	6	65	4	17	41	—	6	291	25	378	18
\$450 to \$499 .....	14	67	6	14	53	—	—	279	29	501	36
\$500 to \$599 .....	36	88	17	—	83	7	22	510	36	1 250	30
\$600 to \$749 .....	26	88	4	16	52	19	25	597	16	1 606	—
\$750 or more .....	32	42	16	20	47	—	21	564	37	1 126	—
Median .....	\$543	\$397	\$297	\$369	\$497	\$571	\$552	\$542	\$309	\$594	\$365
Not mortgaged .....	18	148	36	23	33	—	—	178	50	418	3
Less than \$50 .....	—	5	10	8	—	—	—	5	7	6	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	34	8	9	13	—	—	54	5	35	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	34	5	—	—	—	—	30	6	91	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	12	52	13	6	12	—	—	46	32	134	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	28	—	24	3
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—
\$250 or more .....	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	47	—
Median .....	\$119	\$100	\$75	\$60	\$107	—	—	\$100	\$107	\$123	\$163
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	282	813	97	183	832	337	157	3 757	420	7 268	329
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	246	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	22	—	36	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	4	—	—	25	9	—	59	5	8	9
\$100 to \$119 .....	5	4	—	5	35	20	—	66	—	36	9
\$120 to \$149 .....	27	13	8	16	51	47	5	103	20	51	12
\$150 to \$169 .....	63	34	8	24	46	33	—	89	27	54	30
\$170 to \$199 .....	66	112	16	51	165	22	—	347	74	225	48
\$200 to \$249 .....	58	217	14	50	215	80	89	857	130	1 316	129
\$250 to \$299 .....	17	159	23	4	118	46	27	1 091	41	2 367	52
\$300 to \$349 .....	11	98	13	10	99	57	7	480	23	1 372	21
\$350 to \$399 .....	16	53	—	12	33	18	6	278	7	567	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	23	7	6	18	—	4	195	14	403	—
\$500 or more .....	4	21	—	—	—	—	13	98	—	525	—
No cash rent .....	6	68	8	—	21	5	6	58	79	52	13
Median .....	\$186	\$243	\$242	\$197	\$218	\$226	\$239	\$261	\$227	\$284	\$229
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	478	1 816	316	380	1 313	401	331	7 410	991	14 965	614
Median income .....	\$11 842	\$15 495	\$18 696	\$18 036	\$11 239	\$8 694	\$18 125	\$18 490	\$13 477	\$21 882	\$11 020
Owner-occupied housing units .....	196	996	219	184	474	64	157	3 631	571	7 590	274
Median income .....	\$24 750	\$19 505	\$22 614	\$23 438	\$21 341	\$21 944	\$29 583	\$25 703	\$21 233	\$29 115	\$16 000
Renter-occupied housing units .....	282	820	97	196	839	337	174	3 779	420	7 375	340
Median income .....	\$7 905	\$11 129	\$13 375	\$8 421	\$7 629	\$6 929	\$10 625	\$12 509	\$9 104	\$15 055	\$7 421
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	29	129	26	7	36	—	6	221	72	417	51
Percent below poverty level .....	14.8	13.0	11.9	3.8	7.6	—	3.8	6.1	12.6	5.5	18.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	129	26	7	36	—	6	219	72	417	51
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	23	6	—	6	—	6	31	11	115	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	89	192	15	105	302	154	34	1 026	137	1 406	133
Percent below poverty level .....	31.6	23.4	15.5	53.6	36.0	45.7	19.5	27.2	32.6	19.1	39.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	79	192	15	85	297	145	34	995	137	1 316	133
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	94	10	63	75	30	14	373	20	608	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	—	—	20	5	9	—	31	—	90	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	17	—	70	—



Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units										
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	319	347	1 262	214	361	302	828	200	1 616	797
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	—	39	10	—	5	4	8	18	20
Electricity	129	44	456	61	19	496	409	110	1 129	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	400	361	1 418	230	330	350	912	208	1 713	788
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	5	48	5	17	7	17	8	51	—
Electricity	49	25	279	50	20	446	312	102	977	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
No fuel used	7	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	23	9
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	139	311	852	215	297	276	850	134	951	595
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	5	36	5	—	6	—	8	—	—
Electricity	298	75	877	65	67	521	385	176	1 817	313
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
No fuel used	19	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	8	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units										
With a mortgage	158	124	847	135	173	302	357	121	791	491
Less than \$100	147	117	699	103	150	296	326	121	737	441
\$100 to \$149	—	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	6	5
\$150 to \$199	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$200 to \$249	—	20	68	17	5	—	19	11	14	59
\$250 to \$299	14	21	82	13	24	—	—	5	27	49
\$300 to \$349	19	17	42	11	5	7	14	19	63	91
\$350 to \$399	—	8	75	6	30	—	6	5	37	14
\$400 to \$449	—	10	61	8	13	24	55	7	59	66
\$450 to \$499	6	14	65	4	17	27	36	6	56	25
\$500 to \$599	14	7	67	6	14	46	51	—	25	29
\$600 to \$749	36	6	88	9	—	79	62	22	132	36
\$750 or more	26	—	85	4	16	62	48	25	130	16
Median	32	14	42	16	20	51	35	21	188	37
Not mortgaged	11	7	148	32	23	6	31	—	54	50
Less than \$50	—	—	5	6	8	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	—	—	34	8	9	6	13	—	13	5
\$75 to \$99	—	—	34	5	—	—	—	—	7	6
\$100 to \$149	5	7	52	13	6	—	12	—	24	32
\$150 to \$199	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$200 to \$249	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	5	—
Median	\$204	\$113	\$100	\$85	\$60	\$63	\$105	—	\$125	\$107
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units										
Less than \$50	274	225	781	97	183	485	814	144	1 800	352
\$50 to \$59	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	—
\$60 to \$79	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	7	—	—	7	6	—	8	—
\$100 to \$119	—	5	4	—	—	—	25	—	50	—
\$120 to \$149	5	12	4	—	5	—	35	—	43	—
\$150 to \$169	27	11	7	8	16	29	51	5	36	15
\$170 to \$199	63	33	34	8	24	5	46	—	45	27
\$200 to \$249	66	37	106	16	51	108	165	—	96	74
\$250 to \$299	50	55	217	14	50	140	203	89	415	126
\$300 to \$349	17	54	159	23	4	136	112	20	550	41
\$350 to \$399	11	12	98	13	10	24	99	7	240	23
\$400 to \$499	16	—	48	—	12	13	33	—	155	7
\$500 or more	—	—	23	7	6	18	18	4	72	14
No cash rent	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	13	52	—
Median	6	—	64	8	—	—	21	6	24	20
Median	\$185	\$211	\$242	\$242	\$197	\$230	\$217	\$235	\$262	\$228
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units										
Median income	463	391	1 765	285	380	803	1 241	318	2 782	917
Owner-occupied housing units	\$12 336	\$10 710	\$15 473	\$18 967	\$18 036	\$12 052	\$10 557	\$19 286	\$16 925	\$14 818
Median income	189	160	977	188	184	318	420	157	978	565
Renter-occupied housing units	\$25 521	\$24 063	\$19 382	\$22 857	\$23 438	\$24 375	\$20 081	\$29 583	\$29 012	\$21 334
Median income	274	231	788	97	196	485	821	161	1 804	352
Median income	\$8 176	\$4 819	\$11 270	\$13 375	\$8 421	\$6 091	\$7 402	\$10 144	\$13 424	\$8 468
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units										
Percent below poverty level	22	14	129	22	7	11	36	6	64	72
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11.6	8.8	13.2	11.7	3.8	3.5	8.6	3.8	6.5	12.7
1.01 or more persons per room	22	14	23	22	7	11	36	6	64	72
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units										
Percent below poverty level	81	156	182	15	105	255	302	34	430	115
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29.6	67.5	23.1	15.5	53.6	52.6	36.8	21.1	23.8	32.7
1.01 or more persons per room	71	156	182	15	85	250	297	34	417	115
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	84	84	10	63	103	75	14	170	5
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	20	5	5	—	13	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	13	—

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
									El Paso city	
Lubbock, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amorillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Total	Urban
463	391	1 765	285	380	803	1 241	318	2 782	917	917
319	347	1 262	214	361	302	828	200	1 616	797	797
15	—	39	10	—	5	4	8	18	20	20
129	44	456	61	19	496	409	110	1 129	91	91
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	9
400	361	1 418	230	330	350	912	208	1 713	788	788
7	5	48	5	17	7	17	8	51	—	—
49	25	279	50	20	446	312	102	977	120	120
—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
7	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	23	9	9
139	311	852	215	297	276	850	134	951	595	595
7	5	36	5	—	6	—	8	—	—	—
298	75	877	65	67	521	385	176	1 817	313	313
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	9
19	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	8	—	—
158	124	847	135	173	302	357	121	791	491	491
147	117	699	103	150	296	326	121	737	441	441
—	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	6	5	5
—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
—	20	68	17	5	—	19	11	14	59	59
14	21	82	13	24	—	—	5	27	49	49
19	17	42	11	5	7	14	19	63	91	91
—	8	75	6	30	—	6	5	37	14	14
—	10	61	8	13	24	55	7	59	66	66
6	14	65	4	17	27	36	6	56	25	25
14	7	67	6	14	46	51	—	25	29	29
36	6	88	9	—	79	62	22	132	36	36
26	—	85	4	16	62	48	25	130	16	16
32	14	42	16	20	51	35	21	188	37	37
\$543	\$303	\$398	\$313	\$369	\$551	\$482	\$552	\$548	\$309	\$309
11	7	148	32	23	6	31	—	54	50	50
—	—	5	6	8	—	—	—	—	7	7
—	—	34	8	9	6	13	—	13	5	5
—	—	34	5	—	—	—	—	7	6	6
5	7	52	13	6	—	12	—	24	32	32
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—
\$204	\$113	\$100	\$85	\$60	\$63	\$105	—	\$125	\$107	\$107
274	225	781	97	183	485	814	144	1 800	352	352
—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	7	—	—	7	6	—	8	—	—
—	5	4	—	—	—	25	—	50	5	5
5	12	4	—	5	5	35	—	43	—	—
27	11	7	8	16	29	51	5	36	15	15
63	33	34	8	24	5	46	—	45	27	27
66	37	106	16	51	108	165	—	96	74	74
50	55	217	14	50	140	203	89	415	126	126
17	54	159	23	4	136	112	20	550	41	41
11	12	98	13	10	24	99	7	240	23	23
16	—	48	—	12	13	33	—	155	7	7
4	—	23	7	6	18	18	4	72	14	14
—	—	10	—	—	—	—	13	52	—	—
6	—	64	8	—	—	21	6	24	20	20
\$185	\$211	\$242	\$242	\$197	\$230	\$217	\$235	\$262	\$228	\$228
463	391	1 765	285	380	803	1 241	318	2 782	917	917
\$12 336	\$10 710	\$15 473	\$18 967	\$18 036	\$12 052	\$10 557	\$19 286	\$16 925	\$14 818	\$14 818
189	160	977	188	184	318	420	157	978	565	565
\$25 521	\$24 063	\$19 382	\$22 857	\$23 438	\$24 375	\$20 081	\$29 583	\$29 012	\$21 334	\$21 334
274	231	788	97	196	485	821	161	1 804	352	352
\$8 176	\$4 819	\$11 270	\$13 375	\$8 421	\$6 091	\$7 402	\$10 144	\$13 424	\$8 468	\$8 468
22	14	129	22	7	11	36	6	64	72	72
11.6	8.8	13.2	11.7	3.8	3.5	8.6	3.8	6.5	12.7	12.7
22	14	129	22	7	11	36	6	64	72	72
—	6	23	6	—	—	6	6	12	11	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
81	156	182	15	105	255	302	34	430	115	115
29.6	67.5	23.1	15.5	53.6	52.6	36.8	21.1	23.8	32.7	32.7
71	156	182	15	85	250	297	34	417	115	115
28	84	84	10	63	103	75	14	170	5	5
10	—	—	—	20	5	5	—	13	—	—
—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	13	—	—



Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

Places—Con.											
Fort Worth city	Garland city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Lubbock city	Pasadena city	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Antonio city	Wichita Falls city	
796	483	10 866	514	495	463	335	288	409	1 405	285	
442	163	4 688	244	315	319	171	256	293	959	214	
12	—	54	7	3	15	—	—	5	31	10	
342	320	6 046	263	177	129	164	32	111	407	61	
—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
495	158	5 684	246	324	400	213	263	280	1 098	230	
42	7	183	12	8	7	—	5	5	40	5	
259	318	4 888	250	156	49	122	20	124	254	50	
—	—	43	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	
—	—	68	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
390	59	2 823	98	272	139	161	251	80	777	215	
10	—	14	5	—	7	—	5	—	28	5	
396	424	8 016	411	223	298	174	32	329	600	65	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	13	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	
317	261	3 139	174	203	158	122	45	271	610	135	
263	252	2 834	174	200	147	122	45	255	469	103	
6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	
14	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	
17	—	62	7	21	—	7	20	—	68	17	
24	7	30	—	—	14	9	—	—	74	13	
13	—	112	12	26	19	5	11	—	42	11	
16	5	155	25	46	—	10	—	17	62	6	
22	21	181	20	23	—	—	—	—	20	8	
42	42	284	—	18	6	10	7	9	25	4	
13	49	257	18	36	14	—	7	47	38	6	
26	51	635	22	30	36	23	—	31	46	9	
36	52	637	36	—	26	37	—	64	42	4	
34	25	460	34	—	32	21	—	87	28	16	
\$423	\$505	\$544	\$521	\$365	\$543	\$543	\$261	\$661	\$321	\$313	
54	9	305	—	3	11	—	—	16	141	32	
5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	
15	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	34	
8	9	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	
15	—	102	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	45	
11	—	16	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	
—	—	62	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	
—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	
\$97	\$88	\$120	—	\$163	\$204	—	—	\$260	\$98	\$85	
437	173	6 568	268	228	274	183	209	96	685	97	
—	—	246	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
—	—	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	
7	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
—	—	8	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	4	
18	—	36	—	9	5	—	12	—	—	4	
32	—	51	—	12	27	—	6	6	7	8	
13	—	54	—	24	63	—	27	—	—	30	
47	17	208	25	48	66	—	37	4	101	16	
84	63	1 210	70	51	50	55	55	5	187	14	
118	46	2 157	87	41	17	97	49	26	133	23	
65	18	1 222	58	21	11	19	12	5	98	13	
13	20	500	6	6	16	—	—	8	37	—	
21	4	364	22	—	—	6	—	23	19	7	
—	5	431	—	—	4	—	—	19	5	—	
19	—	35	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	53	
\$253	\$259	\$282	\$268	\$213	\$185	\$263	\$214	\$363	\$239	\$242	
796	483	10 866	514	495	463	335	288	409	1 405	285	
\$15 625	\$20 856	\$19 364	\$18 021	\$11 109	\$12 336	\$18 750	\$6 875	\$29 604	\$14 741	\$18 967	
359	310	4 193	246	256	189	152	73	313	715	188	
\$21 069	\$23 314	\$28 505	\$23 250	\$16 307	\$25 521	\$22 917	\$23 359	\$31 010	\$18 574	\$22 857	
437	173	6 673	268	239	274	183	215	96	690	97	
\$12 181	\$14 450	\$14 850	\$14 397	\$6 995	\$8 176	\$14 271	\$4 496	\$19 167	\$11 075	\$13 375	
27	24	278	22	51	22	9	—	29	103	22	
7.5	7.7	6.6	8.9	19.9	11.6	5.9	—	9.3	14.4	11.7	
27	24	278	22	51	22	9	—	29	103	22	
—	5	68	7	15	—	—	—	5	23	6	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
113	25	1 304	53	100	81	27	156	5	163	15	
25.9	14.5	19.5	19.8	41.8	29.6	14.8	72.6	5.2	23.6	15.5	
109	25	1 214	53	100	71	27	156	5	163	15	
37	—	554	—	22	28	8	84	—	78	10	
4	—	90	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
4	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SCSA's	SMSA's									
Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
118 229	3 866	4 131	25 321	3 525	38 880	2 416	40 845	63 872	74 284	6 708
78 553	3 180	3 609	17 586	2 595	21 474	1 525	31 035	45 575	62 750	5 020
3 062	243	75	1 567	70	6 951	118	1 788	1 577	1 760	262
34 739	354	427	5 867	806	8 206	746	7 286	16 269	7 981	1 298
171	3	—	24	5	109	8	35	53	193	14
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
123	60	—	138	18	46	—	39	73	146	7
54	8	5	18	—	—	—	59	48	54	10
1 521	18	15	121	31	2 094	19	603	277	1 397	97
88 568	3 363	3 767	19 077	2 772	23 303	1 628	33 637	48 839	61 615	5 348
3 726	209	118	1 387	115	5 756	116	1 905	1 916	2 163	254
25 141	258	226	4 575	630	7 596	660	4 757	12 905	8 781	1 084
87	3	5	24	—	53	—	17	27	44	—
101	—	—	42	—	23	—	56	51	46	7
606	33	15	216	8	2 149	12	473	134	1 635	15
76 731	3 008	3 389	18 634	2 353	23 187	1 573	30 987	42 459	61 914	4 924
3 017	241	79	1 553	74	8 185	99	1 757	1 407	1 886	190
38 166	582	648	5 025	1 086	7 224	738	7 918	19 863	10 232	1 577
132	25	15	69	4	187	6	45	48	115	7
183	10	—	40	8	97	—	138	95	137	10
42 080	1 934	1 999	9 683	1 966	18 915	625	20 879	24 789	36 585	3 095
31 693	1 351	1 551	6 530	1 311	8 254	383	12 914	19 309	23 923	1 978
472	43	51	136	16	606	3	629	366	841	30
1 131	275	118	366	30	932	25	1 242	1 108	3 032	64
2 932	281	397	678	181	1 536	61	2 113	2 782	5 108	221
4 054	242	282	845	224	1 556	59	2 579	3 514	4 470	244
4 009	144	220	846	244	966	22	1 930	2 833	3 228	280
3 576	152	144	709	186	653	40	1 293	2 148	2 436	254
2 902	56	116	692	100	343	47	869	1 493	1 452	233
2 625	55	65	516	95	438	45	548	1 036	1 085	231
1 969	39	79	516	40	415	33	438	1 089	779	91
3 401	30	38	705	107	473	26	646	1 258	787	141
2 803	21	36	385	61	240	22	418	976	422	164
1 819	13	5	136	27	96	—	209	706	283	25
\$345	\$216	\$237	\$328	\$292	\$234	\$327	\$248	\$283	\$233	\$330
10 387	583	448	3 153	655	10 661	242	7 965	5 480	12 662	1 117
719	91	77	303	16	2 754	12	839	460	2 114	39
1 852	162	187	687	88	3 454	75	1 644	1 242	3 640	184
2 111	159	113	711	99	2 137	60	2 041	1 268	3 617	208
3 393	131	49	901	261	1 747	69	2 396	1 679	2 559	401
1 656	15	12	407	128	364	15	745	529	489	203
391	19	4	91	47	109	—	204	167	164	27
265	6	6	53	16	96	11	96	135	79	55
\$107	\$81	\$70	\$96	\$125	\$69	\$89	\$93	\$95	\$79	\$117
65 081	1 531	1 829	12 842	1 262	14 462	1 515	15 629	33 719	31 204	2 851
254	5	5	300	—	539	7	551	251	1 949	32
236	4	—	155	10	405	—	309	138	1 199	6
502	23	35	233	15	858	13	598	400	1 775	73
674	38	84	242	37	882	19	735	443	2 270	62
1 311	77	87	405	17	1 212	50	814	817	2 750	110
2 917	169	207	902	125	1 738	173	1 880	2 879	4 473	228
3 177	194	166	752	82	1 411	111	1 252	2 512	3 052	224
5 383	295	271	1 746	160	1 515	128	1 637	4 262	3 663	290
15 622	341	446	2 887	272	2 023	252	3 106	9 096	4 313	616
16 888	114	280	2 227	166	1 296	280	1 705	6 334	2 327	547
8 786	64	116	1 317	222	698	306	998	2 951	952	320
4 045	14	51	707	34	276	76	465	1 462	371	162
2 727	37	25	467	17	192	45	370	1 149	224	95
1 341	—	—	183	33	21	12	139	393	26	28
1 218	156	56	319	72	1 396	43	1 070	632	1 860	58
\$255	\$185	\$203	\$225	\$224	\$162	\$245	\$189	\$227	\$152	\$228
118 229	3 866	4 131	25 321	3 525	38 880	2 416	40 845	63 872	74 284	6 708
\$16 778	\$11 982	\$15 329	\$12 865	\$18 451	\$10 043	\$11 196	\$13 099	\$15 593	\$11 315	\$16 032
51 567	2 232	2 285	11 969	2 206	23 902	831	24 286	29 188	42 380	3 727
\$22 550	\$14 813	\$19 233	\$18 077	\$23 029	\$12 091	\$17 565	\$16 753	\$20 397	\$15 419	\$19 931
66 662	1 634	1 846	13 352	1 319	14 978	1 585	16 559	34 684	31 904	2 981
\$13 217	\$9 798	\$10 768	\$9 765	\$10 588	\$7 521	\$9 207	\$9 098	\$12 132	\$7 197	\$12 840
4 804	388	232	1 719	194	7 034	127	4 311	2 911	7 106	398
9.3	17.4	10.2	14.4	8.8	29.4	15.3	17.8	10.0	16.8	10.7
4 669	357	232	1 589	187	5 557	127	3 970	2 868	6 792	398
1 413	106	74	361	55	1 996	35	1 131	953	2 036	76
135	31	—	130	7	1 477	—	341	43	314	—
36	15	—	74	—	898	—	119	23	160	—
14 269	502	532	4 093	352	7 028	601	6 159	8 178	14 210	661
21.4	30.7	28.8	30.7	26.7	46.9	37.9	37.2	23.6	44.5	22.2
13 755	483	499	3 943	324	5 834	573	5 779	7 891	12 604	634
5 246	168	178	1 013	61	2 699	124	1 905	3 305	4 035	139
514	19	33	150	28	1 194	28	380	287	1 606	27
210	5	15	80	8	633	8	162	135	803	—



**Table 85. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	73 533	3 552	16 566	619	7 899	27 785	2 523	5 009	3 700	105 061	237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 800	406	505	38	508	10 064	121	533	226	3 996	38
Electricity	33 441	1 359	4 768	142	1 669	11 364	350	870	817	18 578	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	157	14	46	—	—	147	—	7	—	184	—
Coal or coke	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—
Wood	116	14	6	16	—	39	11	7	22	421	—
Other fuel	44	2	6	—	6	85	—	—	—	38	—
No fuel used	1 424	24	862	25	59	4 257	24	42	21	1 029	—

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	83 220	3 594	18 156	677	8 769	29 801	2 655	5 136	3 808	114 538	241
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 472	416	672	30	620	9 452	130	529	239	4 587	20
Electricity	24 057	1 308	3 368	111	707	10 242	226	754	682	8 809	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	87	—	47	—	6	58	—	25	—	127	—
Other	94	8	4	4	16	173	—	14	25	201	—
No fuel used	591	45	512	18	31	4 015	18	10	39	1 045	8

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	71 807	3 294	18 733	545	7 401	31 006	2 356	4 975	3 509	104 595	214
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 827	412	527	38	486	12 954	115	523	176	4 183	26
Electricity	36 589	1 638	3 355	251	2 214	9 165	548	949	1 051	19 904	68
Other	125	8	62	4	22	391	—	7	43	353	—
No fuel used	173	19	82	2	26	225	10	14	14	272	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

With a mortgage	38 985	1 526	10 868	183	4 343	28 033	1 443	2 655	2 388	68 549	116
Less than \$100	29 715	1 144	3 702	121	3 111	11 993	875	1 533	1 388	43 090	95
\$100 to \$149	442	50	197	9	91	779	48	50	61	1 366	6
\$150 to \$199	1 067	147	275	5	276	1 500	160	234	293	4 514	7
\$200 to \$249	2 711	238	437	30	706	2 281	155	340	344	9 424	9
\$250 to \$299	3 810	139	490	5	657	2 068	170	292	235	9 539	2
\$300 to \$349	3 729	130	446	4	409	1 403	88	224	168	6 195	30
\$350 to \$399	3 322	103	348	13	312	1 008	86	149	117	3 855	17
\$400 to \$449	2 669	75	315	11	149	747	58	81	61	2 517	—
\$450 to \$499	2 394	77	304	22	105	508	32	92	41	1 657	5
\$500 to \$599	1 878	64	180	—	180	418	52	10	30	991	9
\$600 to \$749	3 260	94	355	15	187	750	7	38	31	1 486	5
\$750 or more	2 639	21	230	7	29	275	6	23	7	945	—
Median	1 794	6	125	—	10	256	13	—	—	601	5
Median	\$347	\$249	\$301	\$329	\$237	\$235	\$222	\$224	\$199	\$233	\$289
Not mortgaged	9 270	382	7 166	62	1 232	16 040	568	1 122	1 000	25 459	21
Less than \$50	680	65	1 434	23	82	4 492	48	112	197	3 590	5
\$50 to \$74	1 668	160	1 781	5	237	5 480	203	331	384	6 579	4
\$75 to \$99	1 903	69	1 701	5	346	3 260	130	245	236	6 685	3
\$100 to \$149	2 992	46	1 420	17	445	2 083	136	329	140	6 313	9
\$150 to \$199	1 453	37	509	12	96	489	21	95	37	1 451	—
\$200 to \$249	364	—	167	—	2	170	30	6	6	473	—
\$250 or more	210	5	154	—	24	66	—	4	—	368	—
Median	\$106	\$70	\$80	\$90	\$96	\$66	\$81	\$87	\$70	\$85	\$88

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

Less than \$50	62 230	3 347	8 317	476	4 601	17 097	1 097	2 645	1 979	49 659	158
\$50 to \$59	222	35	160	—	34	642	—	11	22	2 349	—
\$60 to \$69	230	8	274	—	29	628	16	14	13	1 321	—
\$70 to \$79	429	29	539	12	53	1 400	—	21	64	1 995	6
\$80 to \$99	612	73	510	10	85	1 286	21	42	65	2 618	10
\$100 to \$119	1 201	123	716	17	177	1 451	30	90	149	4 180	6
\$120 to \$149	2 689	298	1 148	18	572	1 990	101	218	240	6 976	22
\$150 to \$169	2 953	262	656	79	568	1 320	62	247	255	4 238	32
\$170 to \$199	5 093	517	900	18	793	1 890	192	330	286	6 529	25
\$200 to \$249	15 006	1 187	1 173	81	1 019	2 407	282	735	432	9 003	27
\$250 to \$299	16 341	338	692	96	570	984	170	566	180	4 757	12
\$300 to \$349	8 466	123	454	70	237	425	111	149	113	1 803	5
\$350 to \$399	3 883	28	157	13	105	124	33	78	33	805	7
\$400 to \$499	2 632	40	75	—	83	119	17	48	—	480	6
\$500 or more	1 313	—	64	9	23	57	—	11	7	133	—
No cash rent	1 160	286	799	53	253	2 374	62	85	120	2 472	—
Median	\$256	\$207	\$162	\$238	\$194	\$149	\$214	\$223	\$177	\$170	\$175

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units**

Median income	111 521	5 371	22 759	840	10 149	53 741	3 029	6 468	4 793	129 307	308
Owner-occupied housing units	\$16 816	\$10 397	\$10 244	\$13 387	\$12 264	\$9 583	\$15 309	\$14 679	\$11 628	\$11 967	\$13 750
Median income	47 840	1 938	14 134	348	5 199	35 932	1 916	3 740	2 717	77 970	145
Renter-occupied housing units	\$22 707	\$15 656	\$12 576	\$14 688	\$15 255	\$11 217	\$17 672	\$17 534	\$13 400	\$15 291	\$18 125
Median income	63 681	3 433	8 625	492	4 950	17 809	1 113	2 728	2 076	51 337	163
Median income	\$13 242	\$8 746	\$7 128	\$11 857	\$9 485	\$7 252	\$12 340	\$11 509	\$10 148	\$8 301	\$9 702

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

Percent below poverty level	4 406	316	3 844	58	899	12 026	263	596	570	14 232	11
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9.2	16.3	27.2	16.7	17.3	33.5	13.7	15.9	21.0	18.3	7.6
1.01 or more persons per room	4 271	298	3 545	49	892	9 397	240	576	541	13 480	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 337	50	1 190	2	361	3 705	78	188	137	3 411	—
1.01 or more persons per room	135	18	299	9	7	2 629	23	20	29	752	—
Median	36	18	142	9	2	1 538	—	20	6	299	—

**Renter-occupied housing units**

Percent below poverty level	13 608	1 108	4 126	112	1 601	9 185	278	770	582	20 547	55
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21.4	32.3	22.8	32.3	51.6	25.0	28.2	28.0	28.0	40.0	33.7
1.01 or more persons per room	13 121	1 083	3 552	112	1 565	7 253	278	766	554	19 488	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 107	293	1 463	25	673	3 088	142	244	187	5 861	17
1.01 or more persons per room	487	25	574	—	36	1 932	—	4	28	1 059	6
Median	210	—	343	—	27	1 498	—	4	6	420	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas			
	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.										
	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amorillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>308</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>18 751</b>	<b>1 232</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	176	68	108	742	3 731	3 019	1 696	2 634	3 374	14 019	954
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	18	21	65	577	199	45	34	40	210	22
Electricity .....	81	20	61	163	1 200	538	242	300	398	4 426	254
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	7	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	12	—	12	5	18	25	11	44	—	28	2
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	23	14	5	—	5	4	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	26	63	5	8	14	—	57	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	192	71	121	772	3 850	3 097	1 771	2 818	3 526	15 376	1 031
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	45	18	27	79	548	220	47	15	83	310	13
Electricity .....	66	14	52	143	1 112	456	184	179	203	3 001	188
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
Other .....	—	—	—	5	6	8	5	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	5	3	2	2	96	23	7	14	—	57	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	140	45	95	681	3 818	2 956	1 688	2 488	3 207	14 901	869
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	18	21	49	573	192	29	32	44	172	9
Electricity .....	121	43	78	264	1 196	631	292	482	566	3 636	354
Other .....	8	—	8	5	25	16	5	14	—	14	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	2	—	9	—	10	—	28	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>610</b>
With a mortgage .....	66	14	52	155	1 482	917	603	1 144	1 449	4 797	463
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	43	36	27	27	51	74	11
\$100 to \$149 .....	2	—	2	18	132	126	52	192	104	199	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	15	7	8	23	158	241	133	236	389	382	72
\$200 to \$249 .....	13	—	13	34	280	211	135	211	266	626	74
\$250 to \$299 .....	13	7	6	15	271	93	87	135	207	681	81
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	111	63	38	144	132	564	65
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	—	8	20	109	53	19	45	103	565	32
\$400 to \$449 .....	13	—	13	21	87	35	33	51	59	412	28
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	7	84	22	20	39	66	438	3
\$500 to \$599 .....	2	—	2	7	110	30	20	30	31	517	28
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	4	77	6	32	21	36	270	44
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	6	20	1	7	13	5	69	19
Median .....	\$262	\$212	\$275	\$258	\$274	\$213	\$233	\$228	\$234	\$339	\$292
Not mortgaged .....	29	20	9	46	945	595	380	381	431	1 714	147
Less than \$50 .....	2	—	2	—	167	84	29	46	77	116	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	7	3	4	6	154	159	93	118	187	321	35
\$75 to \$99 .....	6	6	—	—	259	136	128	111	106	344	26
\$100 to \$149 .....	14	11	3	34	291	151	88	89	39	562	53
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	6	59	23	35	5	12	264	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	9	14	7	12	4	80	10
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	6	28	—	—	6	27	—
Median .....	\$98	\$127	\$66	\$116	\$90	\$85	\$88	\$81	\$69	\$105	\$118
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>10 751</b>	<b>533</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	17	26	7	5	5	232	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	2	20	36	7	4	4	112	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	7	—	7	6	42	22	9	11	35	128	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	82	64	17	19	84	120	9
\$100 to \$119 .....	12	—	12	34	106	171	57	68	73	283	11
\$120 to \$149 .....	12	7	5	102	272	272	120	125	190	654	34
\$150 to \$169 .....	14	10	4	76	244	225	35	170	134	566	48
\$170 to \$199 .....	28	12	16	124	363	306	198	279	253	1 435	86
\$200 to \$249 .....	15	7	8	124	509	398	270	311	418	2 560	170
\$250 to \$299 .....	32	6	26	126	331	196	81	114	263	2 040	47
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	7	—	51	300	55	20	64	79	1 244	51
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	14	97	48	24	14	48	626	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	12	14	—	37	25	411	4
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	13	5	—	4	—	—	158	24
No cash rent .....	9	9	—	15	123	94	60	79	51	182	32
Median .....	\$194	\$176	\$197	\$198	\$204	\$180	\$197	\$190	\$203	\$233	\$213
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>308</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>18 751</b>	<b>1 232</b>
Median income .....	\$10 556	\$6 053	\$13 750	\$14 092	\$13 216	\$11 783	\$12 564	\$12 038	\$15 415	\$12 856	\$15 560
Owner-occupied housing units .....	168	48	120	284	2 951	1 809	1 089	1 693	2 147	7 751	691
Median income .....	\$14 737	\$5 833	\$15 385	\$18 511	\$16 417	\$15 272	\$14 961	\$15 066	\$19 354	\$19 002	\$23 899
Renter-occupied housing units .....	140	58	82	717	2 661	1 995	925	1 333	1 670	11 000	541
Median income .....	\$8 468	\$6 154	\$10 625	\$11 671	\$10 648	\$9 881	\$10 529	\$9 798	\$10 637	\$9 941	\$8 887
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>63</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	24.4	45.8	15.8	16.2	17.8	17.5	15.6	15.7	10.3	12.7	9.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	36	19	17	46	459	303	170	251	221	943	63
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	21	90	61	35	86	63	207	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	3	2	—	65	13	—	14	—	43	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	—	22	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>181</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	28.6	46.6	15.9	25.0	34.6	33.6	27.7	30.5	28.0	29.6	33.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	40	27	13	179	875	650	256	392	450	3 196	165
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	7	—	94	255	195	69	144	178	825	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	46	20	—	15	18	57	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	5	—	33	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units											
	18 524	2 323	29 503	57 996	70 168	3 428	11 979	100 231	2 517	22 004	467
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	10 910	1 525	22 753	42 078	60 281	2 767	8 502	67 328	1 705	16 278	359
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 778	37	206	598	520	57	963	1 120	28	307	—
Electricity	4 736	734	6 036	14 979	7 802	555	2 114	30 333	784	4 562	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18	8	26	50	155	14	29	106	—	11	—
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	8	24	82	—	—	48	—	6	—
Other fuel	—	—	26	38	54	—	—	21	—	6	—
No fuel used	1 082	19	448	229	1 274	35	371	1 269	—	834	8
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	12 125	1 628	25 025	45 317	59 373	2 993	8 968	76 667	1 709	17 886	383
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 741	46	459	1 005	1 040	67	815	1 920	44	474	—
Electricity	3 993	643	3 866	11 522	8 265	368	1 847	21 104	764	3 175	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	16	24	39	—	37	59	—	28	—
Other	14	—	35	39	46	—	5	57	—	4	—
No fuel used	643	6	102	89	1 405	—	307	424	—	437	8
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	11 989	1 573	22 292	39 142	59 429	2 761	8 835	65 836	1 511	18 450	311
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 451	30	153	455	553	18	1 055	1 166	34	280	—
Electricity	3 985	720	6 949	18 269	9 957	644	2 015	33 002	972	3 162	156
Other	56	—	24	35	106	—	43	76	—	30	—
No fuel used	43	—	85	95	123	5	31	151	—	82	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units											
With a mortgage	8 132	610	14 750	22 480	34 624	1 233	6 240	34 679	487	10 509	100
Less than \$100	3 842	377	10 333	17 553	23 165	661	2 655	26 657	454	3 516	67
\$100 to \$149	249	3	357	345	720	17	165	372	3	186	9
\$150 to \$199	353	25	800	986	2 849	8	312	1 012	31	275	5
\$200 to \$249	636	61	1 620	2 504	4 970	96	519	2 568	88	430	21
\$250 to \$299	596	59	2 074	3 259	4 350	75	576	3 508	47	465	5
\$300 to \$349	443	22	1 560	2 684	3 169	84	380	3 415	52	412	—
\$350 to \$399	287	40	1 099	1 924	2 396	115	249	3 028	64	344	8
\$400 to \$449	238	47	785	1 360	1 436	80	90	2 347	24	289	5
\$450 to \$499	230	45	489	912	1 076	75	123	2 236	32	285	7
\$500 to \$599	239	27	417	975	755	27	65	1 701	31	167	—
\$600 to \$749	290	26	579	1 108	768	31	135	2 839	73	319	—
\$750 or more	193	22	383	861	405	53	41	2 182	9	224	7
Median	88	—	170	635	271	—	—	1 449	—	120	—
Not mortgaged	\$260	\$323	\$260	\$281	\$235	\$322	\$229	\$341	\$305	\$299	\$197
Less than \$50	4 290	233	4 417	4 927	11 459	572	3 585	8 022	33	6 993	33
\$50 to \$74	1 063	12	320	421	1 775	13	774	1 589	—	1 397	19
\$75 to \$99	1 397	75	722	1 103	3 312	88	1 235	1 507	13	1 719	—
\$100 to \$149	764	51	1 057	1 117	3 351	93	863	1 675	9	1 675	—
\$150 to \$199	782	69	1 576	1 538	2 346	198	548	2 490	4	1 387	14
\$200 to \$249	177	15	521	490	454	122	100	1 289	7	494	—
\$250 or more	60	—	144	148	148	27	20	315	—	167	—
Median	47	11	67	114	73	31	45	157	—	154	—
	\$69	\$89	\$103	\$96	\$80	\$126	\$71	\$104	\$85	\$81	\$50—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units											
Less than \$50	8 058	1 490	12 183	31 254	30 138	1 809	4 431	57 241	1 827	8 164	292
\$50 to \$59	179	—	445	249	1 923	32	303	208	21	160	—
\$60 to \$79	140	7	223	130	1 178	6	159	207	—	274	—
\$80 to \$99	409	13	358	355	1 725	58	262	359	—	533	—
\$100 to \$119	421	19	498	416	2 146	43	343	486	8	493	—
\$120 to \$149	639	50	531	707	2 623	58	433	1 104	29	694	17
\$150 to \$169	1 025	173	1 406	2 503	4 307	140	516	2 399	120	1 148	—
\$170 to \$199	787	104	935	2 194	2 958	147	486	2 592	136	656	31
\$200 to \$249	855	128	1 346	3 856	3 598	205	492	4 705	312	896	18
\$250 to \$299	1 212	252	2 615	8 609	4 268	369	607	13 895	746	1 173	64
\$300 to \$349	958	280	1 526	6 079	2 306	374	285	15 377	231	680	78
\$350 to \$399	538	306	917	2 847	932	166	130	7 761	63	454	62
\$400 to \$499	219	76	461	1 390	353	113	47	3 585	20	151	13
\$500 or more	132	45	335	1 087	224	59	30	2 517	18	71	—
No cash rent	12	12	135	356	26	15	—	1 220	—	59	9
Median	532	25	452	476	1 571	24	338	826	123	722	—
	\$175	\$246	\$202	\$229	\$152	\$223	\$151	\$257	\$213	\$162	\$267
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units											
Median income	18 524	2 323	29 503	57 996	70 168	3 428	11 979	100 231	2 517	22 004	467
Owner-occupied housing units	\$10 090	\$11 151	\$13 767	\$15 672	\$11 360	\$14 532	\$10 051	\$16 756	\$9 842	\$10 173	\$13 954
Median income	10 235	790	16 817	26 104	39 458	1 521	7 414	41 810	655	13 558	169
Renter-occupied housing units	\$12 814	\$17 672	\$18 163	\$20 475	\$15 724	\$18 167	\$12 322	\$22 791	\$18 691	\$12 559	\$18 125
Median income	8 289	1 533	12 686	31 892	30 710	1 907	4 565	58 421	1 862	8 446	298
	\$7 764	\$9 107	\$9 290	\$12 226	\$7 135	\$13 014	\$7 181	\$13 331	\$8 442	\$7 096	\$11 447
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units											
Percent below poverty level	3 023	119	2 370	2 516	6 264	216	1 894	3 703	59	3 689	9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29.5	15.1	14.1	9.6	15.9	14.2	25.5	8.9	9.0	27.2	5.3
1.01 or more persons per room	2 503	119	2 293	2 495	6 098	216	1 678	3 605	59	3 430	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	973	35	646	786	1 787	30	559	1 118	6	1 152	—
1.01 or more persons per room	520	—	77	21	166	—	216	98	—	259	—
	354	—	5	3	90	—	101	36	—	113	—
Renter-occupied housing units											
Percent below poverty level	3 864	587	4 433	7 438	13 710	457	2 128	12 250	604	4 055	71
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46.6	38.3	34.9	23.3	44.6	24.0	46.6	21.0	32.4	48.0	23.8
1.01 or more persons per room	3 292	565	4 285	7 234	12 192	441	1 881	11 930	599	3 510	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 620	116	1 286	3 013	3 823	70	735	4 625	136	1 434	15
1.01 or more persons per room	572	22	148	204	1 518	16	247	320	5	545	—
	343	8	57	124	740	—	87	154	—	328	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units .....**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....  
Coal or coke .....  
Wood .....  
Other fuel .....  
No fuel used .....

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....  
Other .....  
No fuel used .....

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Other .....  
No fuel used .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing  
units**

With a mortgage .....  
Less than \$100 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$249 .....  
\$250 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$349 .....  
\$350 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$449 .....  
\$450 to \$499 .....  
\$500 to \$599 .....  
\$600 to \$749 .....  
\$750 or more .....  
Median .....  
Not mortgaged .....  
Less than \$50 .....  
\$50 to \$74 .....  
\$75 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$249 .....  
\$250 or more .....  
Median .....

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing  
units**

Less than \$50 .....  
\$50 to \$59 .....  
\$60 to \$79 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$119 .....  
\$120 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$169 .....  
\$170 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$249 .....  
\$250 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$349 .....  
\$350 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$499 .....  
\$500 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units**

Median income .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Median income .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....  
Median income .....

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Percent below poverty level .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....

Renter-occupied housing units .....  
Percent below poverty level .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....

**Urbanized areas—Con.**

	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.		
										Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	8 255	29 694	2 820	5 822	1 628	4 595	120 463	237	1 576	192	66	126
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	6 525	18 086	2 381	4 885	1 249	3 682	100 533	204	1 188	124	46	78
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	95	1 896	69	102	9	93	1 457	—	92	2	—	2
Electricity .....	1 581	7 708	335	788	349	790	17 258	33	280	66	20	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	37	—	7	—	—	129	—	9	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	11	—	—	10	163	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	6	21	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	40	1 946	24	40	21	13	905	—	7	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	7 389	19 820	2 513	5 031	1 370	3 785	109 858	208	1 211	137	52	85
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	233	2 224	102	134	56	121	2 448	—	85	8	—	8
Electricity .....	605	6 351	187	619	198	649	7 384	21	266	45	14	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	21	—	25	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	10	80	—	7	—	8	123	—	6	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	18	1 198	18	6	4	32	560	8	8	2	—	2
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	6 088	20 605	2 238	4 856	1 204	3 486	100 310	182	1 158	88	23	65
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	116	2 640	76	95	—	70	1 608	—	90	2	—	2
Electricity .....	2 015	6 182	496	850	416	1 000	18 130	55	303	94	43	51
Other .....	10	154	—	7	—	25	181	—	6	8	—	8
No fuel used .....	26	113	10	14	8	14	234	—	19	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	3 630	15 136	1 378	2 381	1 002	2 328	64 002	96	684	74	26	48
With a mortgage .....	2 770	7 214	845	1 433	611	1 357	40 630	91	411	60	14	46
Less than \$100 .....	75	276	48	46	5	48	1 271	6	34	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	250	738	151	211	16	286	4 186	7	88	2	—	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	672	1 203	155	324	95	339	8 867	9	108	15	7	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	563	1 194	170	266	128	229	9 170	—	46	13	—	13
\$250 to \$299 .....	376	876	88	224	127	168	5 893	28	36	13	7	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	242	645	75	125	78	117	3 708	17	20	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	132	591	48	81	27	61	2 355	—	33	8	—	8
\$400 to \$449 .....	97	382	32	85	40	41	1 544	5	14	7	—	7
\$450 to \$499 .....	155	325	52	10	27	30	939	9	5	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	169	594	7	38	64	31	1 329	5	15	2	—	2
\$600 to \$749 .....	29	185	6	23	1	7	859	—	12	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	10	205	13	—	3	—	509	5	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$234	\$261	\$220	\$225	\$274	\$201	\$233	\$292	\$188	\$250	\$212	\$250
Not mortgaged .....	860	7 922	533	948	391	971	23 372	5	273	14	12	2
Less than \$50 .....	39	1 914	34	109	13	197	3 281	5	50	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	171	2 606	203	315	37	369	6 044	—	133	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	240	1 768	130	185	70	230	6 166	—	37	6	6	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	321	1 194	125	254	138	132	5 778	—	18	8	6	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	65	306	21	75	86	37	1 317	—	30	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	91	20	6	31	6	456	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	24	43	—	4	16	—	330	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	\$98	\$70	\$81	\$82	\$119	\$70	\$85	\$50—	\$66	\$128	\$112	\$138
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	3 959	10 848	1 052	2 509	502	1 940	47 120	138	790	92	40	52
Less than \$50 .....	34	409	—	1	—	22	2 306	—	6	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	27	300	16	14	—	13	1 310	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	11	686	—	17	—	64	1 859	6	17	7	—	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	75	669	21	38	24	64	2 480	8	33	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	161	950	30	90	—	144	3 993	6	81	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	533	1 364	101	214	66	240	6 650	16	126	12	7	5
\$150 to \$169 .....	474	1 010	62	211	26	255	4 043	20	74	10	10	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	709	1 275	179	329	31	286	6 223	25	130	7	—	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	930	1 867	266	688	70	424	8 535	27	201	15	7	8
\$250 to \$299 .....	501	811	163	549	97	180	4 485	12	49	25	—	25
\$300 to \$349 .....	227	383	111	149	121	107	1 731	5	37	7	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	101	104	24	78	27	33	786	7	8	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	83	107	17	48	3	—	454	6	8	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	23	57	—	11	7	7	114	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	70	856	62	72	30	100	2 151	—	20	9	9	—
Median .....	\$197	\$161	\$214	\$224	\$259	\$177	\$169	\$189	\$183	\$217	\$165	\$222
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	8 255	29 694	2 820	5 822	1 628	4 595	120 463	237	1 576	192	66	126
Median income .....	\$12 332	\$10 361	\$15 584	\$14 674	\$19 330	\$11 604	\$11 914	\$12 589	\$11 215	\$13 083	\$6 923	\$13 913
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 193	18 520	1 752	3 230	1 098	2 623	71 930	99	786	96	26	70
Median income .....	\$15 539	\$12 450	\$18 024	\$17 656	\$22 243	\$13 359	\$15 312	\$18 250	\$14 121	\$16 346	\$20 357	\$15 000
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 062	11 174	1 068	2 592	530	1 972	48 533	138	790	96	40	56
Median income .....	\$9 306	\$7 794	\$12 517	\$11 630	\$11 883	\$10 112	\$8 227	\$8 833	\$9 005	\$7 833	\$4 531	\$10 000
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	676	5 175	229	496	92	551	13 031	3	167	10	—	10
Percent below poverty level .....	16.1	27.9	13.1	15.4	8.4	21.0	18.1	3.0	21.2	10.4	—	14.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	676	4 532	206	496	85	536	12 540	3	158	8	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	305	1 604	78	157	32	137	3 155	—	32	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	643	23	—	7	15	491	—	9	2	—	2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	385	—	—	—	6	159	—	9	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	1 387	5 312	255	691	110	562	19 543	51	300	28	21	7
Percent below poverty level .....	34.1	47.5	23.9	26.7	20.8	28.5	40.3	37.0	38.0	29.2	52.5	12.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 369	4 525	255	687	102	540	18 755	45	292	28	21	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	577	1 881	135	211	24	173	5 566	17	115	7	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	787	—	4	8	22	788	6	8	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	634	—	4	8	6	279	—	—	—	—	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 013</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>18 264</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>1 217</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 162	672	3 430	2 830	1 588	2 599	3 374	885	13 712	1 772	952
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	114	4	127	60	12	29	40	6	193	14	22
Electricity .....	663	123	993	484	239	292	398	1 007	4 274	441	243
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	7	—	18	13	6	44	—	—	22	3	—
Other fuel .....	10	—	9	—	—	—	5	15	4	—	—
No fuel used .....	57	17	41	5	8	11	—	6	52	31	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 270	699	3 540	2 922	1 667	2 777	3 526	1 058	15 029	1 898	1 031
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	618	10	136	92	17	11	83	42	292	16	13
Electricity .....	118	107	908	374	162	176	203	800	2 879	326	173
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—
Other .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	34	4	7	11	—	19	57	21	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 093	603	3 485	2 770	1 577	2 445	3 207	781	14 534	1 738	867
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	105	—	134	51	6	27	44	31	155	9	9
Electricity .....	808	213	988	562	270	479	566	1 101	3 533	495	341
Other .....	7	—	11	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	9	—	10	—	6	28	19	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 706</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>6 315</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>595</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 210	127	1 235	835	547	1 142	1 449	676	4 630	644	452
Less than \$100 .....	13	—	43	26	18	27	51	—	65	9	11
\$100 to \$149 .....	44	18	105	115	43	192	104	—	199	31	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	125	16	139	224	122	236	389	40	382	71	72
\$200 to \$249 .....	164	27	243	189	115	211	266	64	622	121	74
\$250 to \$299 .....	187	15	248	91	87	133	207	76	678	126	75
\$300 to \$349 .....	132	—	80	56	38	144	132	104	564	86	65
\$350 to \$399 .....	124	20	103	53	19	45	103	48	545	51	32
\$400 to \$449 .....	125	21	72	30	33	51	59	29	389	21	28
\$450 to \$499 .....	64	—	79	22	23	39	66	65	410	28	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	110	—	54	23	16	30	31	111	476	55	26
\$600 to \$749 .....	105	4	61	5	26	21	36	92	240	31	44
\$750 or more .....	17	6	14	1	7	13	5	47	60	14	19
Median .....	\$327	\$258	\$269	\$214	\$239	\$227	\$234	\$410	\$333	\$286	\$292
Not mortgaged .....	496	34	724	499	345	371	431	30	1 685	297	143
Less than \$50 .....	14	—	108	70	24	40	77	—	107	21	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	96	6	127	119	87	116	187	—	308	52	35
\$75 to \$99 .....	104	—	211	126	108	111	106	—	344	78	24
\$100 to \$149 .....	183	28	219	139	84	87	39	19	562	76	53
\$150 to \$199 .....	75	—	44	10	35	5	12	5	264	64	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	9	7	7	12	4	—	73	6	8
\$250 or more .....	24	—	6	28	—	—	6	6	27	—	—
Median .....	\$109	\$114	\$90	\$87	\$89	\$82	\$69	\$142	\$106	\$99	\$118
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>981</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>10 550</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>533</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	17	26	7	5	5	—	232	8	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	20	36	7	4	—	—	112	—	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	15	6	36	16	9	10	35	—	128	7	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	19	—	76	59	17	19	84	8	120	24	9
\$100 to \$119 .....	46	34	77	159	57	68	73	—	283	36	11
\$120 to \$149 .....	88	87	260	248	116	125	190	13	654	69	34
\$150 to \$169 .....	77	73	212	214	35	165	134	31	566	68	48
\$170 to \$199 .....	80	111	342	284	194	270	253	70	1 394	116	86
\$200 to \$249 .....	238	115	431	366	243	299	418	256	2 490	278	170
\$250 to \$299 .....	157	101	316	194	75	110	263	299	2 020	227	47
\$300 to \$349 .....	154	45	280	55	20	64	79	147	1 217	121	51
\$350 to \$399 .....	44	14	88	48	17	14	48	98	617	68	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	26	—	12	14	—	37	25	98	399	51	4
\$500 or more .....	13	13	5	—	4	—	—	48	155	13	24
No cash rent .....	24	—	68	67	49	76	51	6	163	47	32
Median .....	\$233	\$197	\$204	\$182	\$195	\$190	\$203	\$275	\$234	\$238	\$213
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 013</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>18 264</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>1 217</b>
Median income .....	\$17 801	\$14 254	\$13 310	\$11 814	\$12 712	\$12 050	\$15 415	\$18 305	\$12 772	\$18 428	\$15 429
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 015	198	2 312	1 565	987	1 676	2 147	818	7 502	1 092	676
Median income .....	\$21 618	\$19 028	\$16 477	\$15 519	\$15 075	\$15 147	\$19 354	\$24 416	\$18 783	\$22 942	\$24 125
Renter-occupied housing units .....	998	618	2 306	1 827	866	1 299	1 670	1 101	10 762	1 169	541
Median income .....	\$12 308	\$11 930	\$10 606	\$9 817	\$10 650	\$9 754	\$10 637	\$13 457	\$9 902	\$12 940	\$8 887
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>171</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>63</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.5	10.6	16.7	16.9	15.1	15.6	10.3	3.7	12.9	9.3	9.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	171	21	349	265	149	247	221	24	928	90	63
1.01 or more persons per room .....	46	9	77	52	31	84	63	—	207	42	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	37	—	—	14	—	6	43	12	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>197</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>181</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.7	23.1	34.4	33.6	28.1	30.6	28.0	18.8	29.8	28.7	33.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	186	143	765	603	243	382	450	207	3 154	336	165
1.01 or more persons per room .....	69	82	215	173	69	139	178	31	818	112	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	—	28	10	—	15	18	—	48	—	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	33	—	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	10 558
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 369
Electricity	4 465
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18
Coal or coke	—
Wood	—
Other fuel	—
No fuel used	920

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	11 769
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 405
Electricity	3 656
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8
Other	14
No fuel used	478

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	11 667
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 796
Electricity	3 775
Other	56
No fuel used	36

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing**

units	7 527
With a mortgage	3 587
Less than \$100	226
\$100 to \$149	307
\$150 to \$199	590
\$200 to \$249	515
\$250 to \$299	414
\$300 to \$349	278
\$350 to \$399	224
\$400 to \$449	230
\$450 to \$499	239
\$500 to \$599	283
\$600 to \$749	193
\$750 or more	88
Median	\$269
Not mortgaged	3 940
Less than \$50	996
\$50 to \$74	1 247
\$75 to \$99	701
\$100 to \$149	722
\$150 to \$199	177
\$200 to \$249	50
\$250 or more	47
Median	\$70

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing**

units	7 722
Less than \$50	179
\$50 to \$59	140
\$60 to \$79	409
\$80 to \$99	413
\$100 to \$119	615
\$120 to \$149	983
\$150 to \$169	743
\$170 to \$199	812
\$200 to \$249	1 149
\$250 to \$299	896
\$300 to \$349	538
\$350 to \$399	210
\$400 to \$499	132
\$500 or more	12
No cash rent	491
Median	\$174

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units**

Median income	\$10 322
Owner-occupied housing units	9 408
Median income	\$13 343
Renter-occupied housing units	7 922
Median income	\$7 871

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	2 591
Percent below poverty level	27.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 268
1.01 or more persons per room	822
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	323
1.01 or more persons per room	211

**Renter-occupied housing units**

Percent below poverty level	45.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 076
1.01 or more persons per room	1 473
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	526
1.01 or more persons per room	304

**Places—Con.**

							El Paso city			Galveston city	
Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban
17 330	1 659	610	28 758	29 343	81	5 019	67 422	67 405	12 372	3 428	3 428
10 558	1 319	192	22 298	22 027	60	3 342	57 880	57 876	10 661	2 767	2 767
1 369	27	10	199	285	—	66	421	408	155	57	57
4 465	286	408	5 760	6 793	21	1 482	7 648	7 648	1 524	555	555
18	8	—	26	23	—	—	151	151	21	14	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	8	17	—	—	66	66	—	—	—
—	—	—	26	23	—	—	54	54	—	—	—
920	19	—	441	175	—	129	1 202	1 202	11	35	35
11 769	1 340	274	24 513	23 668	66	3 460	57 067	57 063	11 132	2 993	2 993
1 405	41	5	449	497	—	115	963	954	201	67	67
3 656	272	331	3 650	5 068	15	1 370	8 066	8 062	1 039	368	368
8	—	—	16	18	—	5	39	39	—	—	—
14	—	—	35	29	—	30	27	27	—	—	—
478	6	—	95	63	—	39	1 260	1 260	—	—	—
11 667	1 360	206	21 891	21 065	59	3 496	56 855	56 851	10 477	2 761	2 761
1 796	25	5	146	209	—	125	440	427	99	18	18
3 775	274	399	6 612	8 001	22	1 368	9 898	9 898	1 757	644	644
56	—	—	24	15	—	14	106	106	9	—	—
36	—	—	85	53	—	16	123	123	30	5	5
7 527	547	49	14 380	9 432	51	2 475	33 302	33 302	5 360	1 233	1 233
3 587	320	43	10 063	6 828	51	1 240	22 843	22 843	3 655	661	661
226	3	—	357	197	—	51	641	641	116	17	17
307	25	—	772	476	7	100	2 741	2 741	374	8	8
590	61	—	1 606	1 149	—	240	4 919	4 919	856	96	96
515	59	—	2 036	1 489	—	278	4 334	4 334	877	75	75
414	22	—	1 549	1 156	15	123	3 154	3 154	464	84	84
278	34	6	1 051	731	14	99	2 369	2 369	305	115	115
224	47	—	773	450	—	91	1 430	1 430	228	80	80
230	40	5	464	240	5	47	1 071	1 071	116	75	75
239	4	16	392	270	—	24	749	749	119	27	27
283	9	10	537	286	5	92	768	768	86	31	31
193	16	6	360	184	—	46	396	396	85	53	53
88	—	—	166	200	5	49	271	271	29	—	—
\$269	\$277	\$483	\$258	\$254	\$313	\$241	\$236	\$236	\$227	\$322	\$322
3 940	227	6	4 317	2 604	—	1 235	10 459	10 459	1 705	572	572
996	12	—	304	252	—	213	1 491	1 491	151	13	13
1 247	69	6	696	605	—	456	2 953	2 953	469	88	88
701	51	—	1 036	561	—	271	3 113	3 113	421	93	93
722	69	—	1 551	770	—	229	2 241	2 241	498	198	198
177	15	—	509	250	—	37	454	454	111	122	122
50	—	—	154	74	—	24	148	148	43	27	27
47	11	—	67	92	—	5	59	59	12	31	31
\$70	\$91	\$63	\$103	\$95	—	\$72	\$81	\$81	\$89	\$126	\$126
7 722	918	532	11 868	17 907	30	2 042	29 350	29 342	6 045	1 809	1 809
179	—	—	445	175	—	72	1 913	1 909	53	32	32
140	7	—	212	97	—	70	1 172	1 172	19	6	6
409	13	—	350	251	6	136	1 702	1 702	67	58	58
413	11	8	486	262	—	84	2 124	2 124	123	43	43
615	43	7	509	449	—	156	2 598	2 594	194	58	58
983	147	26	1 381	1 473	—	247	4 192	4 192	750	140	140
743	104	—	922	1 196	—	138	2 873	2 873	738	147	147
812	87	27	1 337	2 204	—	211	3 567	3 567	1 021	205	205
1 149	156	82	2 520	5 203	13	446	4 220	4 220	1 597	369	369
896	140	135	1 469	3 642	4	178	2 290	2 290	700	374	374
538	128	171	889	1 512	—	133	932	932	351	166	166
210	30	46	452	694	7	43	346	346	141	113	113
132	15	30	326	407	—	20	224	224	83	59	59
12	12	—	127	119	—	5	26	26	31	15	15
491	25	—	443	223	—	103	1 171	1 171	177	24	24
\$174	\$208	\$291	\$201	\$227	\$242	\$178	\$153	\$153	\$199	\$223	\$223
17 330	1 659	610	28 758	29 343	81	5 019	67 422	67 405	12 372	3 428	3 428
\$10 322	\$12 495	\$6 371	\$13 685	\$14 193	\$18 618	\$10 595	\$11 394	\$11 391	\$14 687	\$14 532	\$14 532
9 408	722	54	16 393	11 090	51	2 900	37 527	37 518	6 164	1 521	1 521
\$13 343	\$16 992	\$26 250	\$18 097	\$19 239	\$26 250	\$12 863	\$15 993	\$15 990	\$17 943	\$18 167	\$18 167
7 922	937	556	12 365	18 253	30	2 119	29 895	29 887	6 208	1 907	1 907
\$7 871	\$10 969	\$5 780	\$9 245	\$11 722	\$12 083	\$8 195	\$7 083	\$7 081	\$11 933	\$13 014	\$13 014
2 591	114	5	2 327	1 192	—	740	5 719	5 719	830	216	216
27.5	15.8	9.3	14.2	10.7	—	25.5	15.2	15.2	13.5	14.2	14.2
2 268	114	5	2 257	1 180	—	720	5 635	5 635	830	216	216
822	35	—	640	364	—	227	1 583	1 583	256	30	30
323	—	—	70	12	—	20	84	84	—	—	—
211	—	—	5	—	—	—	43	43	—	—	—
3 602	263	303	4 342	4 575	16	947	13 443	13 443	1 568	457	457
45.5	28.1	54.5	35.1	25.1	53.3	44.7	45.0	45.0	25.3	24.0	24.0
3 076	255	289	4 194	4 431	16	876	11 975	11 975	1 525	441	441
1 473	76	40	1 279	1 830	6	276	3 715	3 715	686	70	70
526	8	14	148	144	—	71	1 468	1 468	43	16	16
304	8	—	57	83	—	46	696	696	36	—	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	2 132	2 398	7 525	77 056	2 278	1 893	21 466	445	8 171	11 568	174
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 220	1 301	5 646	52 589	1 349	1 189	16 097	346	6 444	6 535	144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	5	152	535	25	20	286	—	95	463	—
Electricity	888	1 087	1 479	22 820	904	684	4 226	91	1 578	3 716	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	16	91	—	—	11	—	—	6	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	28	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
No fuel used	6	5	232	976	—	—	834	8	40	848	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 374	1 413	6 058	59 953	1 593	1 188	17 687	370	7 321	7 554	157
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45	34	171	1 203	43	30	446	—	223	505	—
Electricity	707	951	1 134	15 572	636	675	2 864	67	599	3 026	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	15	47	6	—	28	—	—	9	—
Other	—	—	5	36	—	—	4	—	10	14	—
No fuel used	6	—	142	245	—	—	437	8	18	460	—
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 031	1 193	5 878	51 969	1 001	994	18 323	298	6 017	7 688	102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	5	183	487	30	26	259	—	106	608	—
Electricity	1 083	1 200	1 419	24 427	1 247	873	2 772	147	2 012	3 154	72
Other	—	—	14	54	—	—	30	—	10	57	—
No fuel used	—	—	31	119	—	—	82	—	26	61	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 170	1 058	3 697	23 382	718	423	10 071	95	3 589	5 322	20
With a mortgage	1 094	980	1 720	17 038	628	397	3 145	62	2 754	3 057	15
Less than \$100	—	6	58	299	4	3	186	9	75	59	—
\$100 to \$149	11	27	208	775	21	31	268	—	244	290	—
\$150 to \$199	41	80	297	1 946	64	88	408	21	672	421	—
\$200 to \$249	162	82	377	2 573	105	24	436	5	563	389	—
\$250 to \$299	182	281	261	2 428	81	42	375	—	371	314	4
\$300 to \$349	145	146	185	2 178	87	64	312	8	242	281	—
\$350 to \$399	114	65	53	1 607	38	24	259	5	132	305	—
\$400 to \$449	104	72	87	1 459	52	32	252	7	92	202	6
\$450 to \$499	115	66	41	994	50	20	156	—	155	193	—
\$500 to \$599	107	66	112	1 340	79	60	263	—	169	370	5
\$600 to \$749	78	34	41	804	18	9	141	7	29	105	—
\$750 or more	35	55	—	635	29	—	89	—	10	128	—
Median	\$353	\$305	\$239	\$311	\$322	\$308	\$287	\$210	\$234	\$310	\$429
Not mortgaged	76	78	1 977	6 344	90	26	6 926	33	835	2 265	5
Less than \$50	—	12	417	481	—	—	1 397	19	34	502	—
\$50 to \$74	12	—	718	1 206	6	13	1 719	—	166	669	—
\$75 to \$99	—	27	473	1 362	29	9	1 654	—	234	523	5
\$100 to \$149	48	22	265	2 008	34	4	1 380	14	312	384	—
\$150 to \$199	16	13	68	933	13	—	474	—	65	134	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	13	241	8	—	154	—	—	37	—
\$250 or more	—	4	23	113	—	—	148	—	24	16	—
Median	\$122	\$100	\$70	\$103	\$115	\$75	\$80	\$50—	\$98	\$74	\$88
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	813	1 135	3 126	48 022	1 383	1 362	8 122	275	3 925	4 904	110
Less than \$50	—	15	195	200	—	21	160	—	34	120	—
\$50 to \$59	—	7	80	180	—	—	274	—	27	67	—
\$60 to \$79	21	9	166	308	—	—	525	—	11	231	12
\$80 to \$99	8	6	284	377	—	8	493	—	68	356	—
\$100 to \$119	9	31	307	943	—	29	694	17	156	372	—
\$120 to \$149	32	76	347	2 146	21	109	1 148	—	524	578	8
\$150 to \$169	18	73	371	2 277	40	128	656	31	474	462	20
\$170 to \$199	92	70	313	4 207	132	228	896	18	703	620	—
\$200 to \$249	216	460	417	11 906	324	546	1 173	56	923	951	7
\$250 to \$299	147	174	259	12 881	439	186	680	69	501	504	11
\$300 to \$349	116	78	130	6 343	214	54	449	62	227	185	—
\$350 to \$399	52	75	38	2 848	75	20	146	13	101	50	—
\$400 to \$499	78	44	30	1 964	118	18	62	—	83	77	—
\$500 or more	18	17	—	827	10	—	44	9	23	52	—
No cash rent	6	—	189	615	10	15	722	—	70	279	52
Median	\$252	\$230	\$154	\$254	\$268	\$212	\$162	\$270	\$197	\$178	\$154
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	2 132	2 398	7 525	77 056	2 278	1 893	21 466	445	8 171	11 568	174
Median income	\$19 190	\$16 873	\$9 996	\$15 756	\$16 532	\$9 947	\$9 949	\$13 567	\$12 357	\$11 386	\$13 929
Owner-occupied housing units	1 311	1 244	4 325	28 092	872	527	13 062	164	4 143	6 521	64
Median income	\$23 242	\$21 481	\$12 462	\$21 695	\$22 868	\$19 209	\$12 206	\$17 292	\$15 581	\$15 264	\$12 188
Renter-occupied housing units	821	1 154	3 200	48 964	1 406	1 366	8 404	281	4 028	5 047	110
Median income	\$15 244	\$12 485	\$7 317	\$13 095	\$13 889	\$7 832	\$7 075	\$10 329	\$9 302	\$8 591	\$15 357
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	68	123	1 071	2 751	32	41	3 668	9	661	1 461	19
Percent below poverty level	5.2	9.9	24.8	9.8	3.7	7.8	28.1	5.5	16.0	22.4	29.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	123	984	2 699	32	41	3 409	9	661	1 303	19
1.01 or more persons per room	21	74	288	767	—	6	1 152	—	305	442	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	87	52	—	—	259	—	—	158	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	11	6	—	—	113	—	—	106	—
Renter-occupied housing units	131	247	1 429	10 298	207	513	4 047	71	1 371	2 173	—
Percent below poverty level	16.0	21.4	44.7	21.0	14.7	37.6	48.2	25.3	34.0	43.1	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	242	1 250	10 074	202	508	3 502	71	1 353	1 822	—
1.01 or more persons per room	64	133	499	3 836	68	116	1 434	15	570	779	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	179	224	5	5	545	—	18	351	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	56	80	—	—	328	—	12	286	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.

	Places—Con.						Plano city				
	Mesquite city	Midland city	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>918</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>5 494</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>4 571</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	650	2 336	4 647	163	3 031	3 136	328	328	805	373	3 675
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	35	25	—	39	154	12	12	—	—	93
Electricity .....	262	335	775	18	1 776	685	288	288	226	114	773
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	7	5	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Wood .....	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	24	40	—	48	333	—	—	21	—	13
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	699	2 468	4 821	152	3 702	3 518	374	374	924	388	3 771
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	68	70	—	89	160	5	5	32	—	121
Electricity .....	209	187	565	34	1 065	461	249	249	92	99	639
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	25	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	7	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	8
No fuel used .....	—	18	6	—	30	183	—	—	4	—	32
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	534	2 193	4 636	126	3 037	3 586	165	165	825	154	3 479
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	50	25	5	61	235	—	—	—	—	70
Electricity .....	384	488	812	55	1 797	447	463	463	219	333	983
Other .....	—	—	7	—	7	48	—	—	—	—	25
No fuel used .....	—	10	14	—	—	19	—	—	8	—	14
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>588</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>2 328</b>
With a mortgage .....	543	845	1 374	42	1 180	1 961	298	298	303	212	1 357
Less than \$100 .....	—	48	46	—	20	58	—	—	5	—	48
\$100 to \$149 .....	10	151	204	8	50	147	—	—	6	6	286
\$150 to \$199 .....	30	155	324	7	93	175	—	—	92	—	339
\$200 to \$249 .....	98	170	266	—	196	199	9	9	74	19	229
\$250 to \$299 .....	100	88	200	6	150	115	24	24	60	7	168
\$300 to \$349 .....	68	75	103	—	135	95	28	28	20	16	117
\$350 to \$399 .....	64	48	81	13	142	59	20	20	—	24	61
\$400 to \$449 .....	41	32	79	—	91	37	21	21	9	11	41
\$450 to \$499 .....	40	52	10	—	77	8	33	33	22	26	30
\$500 to \$599 .....	38	7	38	8	140	45	41	41	15	42	31
\$600 to \$749 .....	35	6	23	—	50	18	63	63	—	26	7
\$750 or more .....	19	13	—	—	36	5	59	59	—	35	—
Median .....	\$325	\$220	\$221	\$325	\$330	\$225	\$561	\$561	\$233	\$494	\$201
Not mortgaged .....	45	500	902	26	327	1 364	5	5	298	7	971
Less than \$50 .....	—	22	109	—	5	351	—	—	13	—	197
\$50 to \$74 .....	11	203	302	—	48	485	—	—	23	—	369
\$75 to \$99 .....	7	119	185	—	87	299	—	—	66	—	230
\$100 to \$149 .....	21	125	235	26	83	172	—	—	127	—	132
\$150 to \$199 .....	6	21	61	—	98	52	—	—	50	7	37
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	10	6	—	6	5	5	5	14	—	6
\$250 or more .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median .....	\$127	\$80	\$80	\$138	\$114	\$67	\$225	\$225	\$113	\$163	\$70
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>1 916</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	1	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	22
\$50 to \$59 .....	7	16	14	—	14	36	—	—	—	—	13
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	17	11	8	123	7	7	—	—	64
\$80 to \$99 .....	9	13	38	—	11	74	—	—	24	—	65
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	30	90	5	40	160	—	—	—	—	144
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	101	177	—	24	200	5	5	63	—	240
\$150 to \$169 .....	8	62	197	8	77	126	—	—	26	—	255
\$170 to \$199 .....	34	179	303	39	99	201	21	21	18	—	276
\$200 to \$249 .....	52	257	671	—	854	153	25	25	50	13	417
\$250 to \$299 .....	65	156	535	—	1 082	47	56	56	77	46	180
\$300 to \$349 .....	62	111	149	27	468	36	46	46	62	27	100
\$350 to \$399 .....	17	24	78	—	168	—	49	49	23	28	33
\$400 to \$499 .....	12	17	48	6	133	—	49	49	3	68	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	4	—	61	—	17	17	—	47	7
No cash rent .....	—	62	72	10	12	138	6	6	26	—	100
Median .....	\$266	\$213	\$226	\$187	\$266	\$139	\$326	\$326	\$243	\$401	\$176
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>918</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>5 494</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>4 571</b>
Median income .....	\$20 710	\$15 594	\$14 455	\$15 147	\$18 086	\$9 652	\$22 424	\$22 424	\$17 296	\$24 560	\$11 601
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>652</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>2 872</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2 623</b>
Median income .....	\$24 030	\$17 883	\$17 526	\$18 571	\$22 368	\$11 337	\$27 550	\$27 550	\$20 330	\$29 081	\$13 359
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 948</b>
Median income .....	\$13 750	\$12 610	\$11 425	\$10 179	\$15 735	\$6 297	\$16 875	\$16 875	\$11 509	\$20 375	\$10 070
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>551</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.4	13.1	16.1	10.3	9.7	32.6	5.0	5.0	11.2	2.4	21.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	200	486	7	168	865	17	17	66	6	536
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	72	157	—	92	277	11	11	26	—	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	23	—	—	4	70	—	—	7	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>562</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.6	23.7	27.6	22.9	18.8	60.7	11.0	11.0	25.0	6.8	28.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	68	247	676	27	579	761	32	32	92	16	540
1.01 or more persons per room .....	21	127	211	5	233	375	20	20	24	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	4	—	7	127	—	—	8	—	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	4	—	7	114	—	—	8	—	6



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.										
						Texas City city					
	San Antonio city	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Occupied housing units	114 228	3 782	156	1 153	83	1 402	1 402	803	4 618	2 956	1 850
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	96 361	2 688	144	878	55	1 055	1 055	672	3 430	2 535	1 588
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 329	447	—	50	—	15	15	4	127	29	12
Electricity	15 335	543	12	209	28	317	317	123	993	380	236
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	127	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	7	6
Other fuel	18	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	9	—	—
No fuel used	900	91	—	7	—	5	5	4	41	5	8
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	104 700	2 765	142	889	60	1 118	1 118	686	3 540	2 604	1 667
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 210	392	—	63	8	19	19	10	136	61	17
Electricity	6 561	554	6	201	15	265	265	107	908	287	159
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	88	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	546	49	8	—	—	—	—	—	34	4	7
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	97 852	2 798	123	851	54	988	988	590	3 485	2 473	1 577
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 480	457	—	57	—	19	19	—	134	32	6
Electricity	14 483	498	33	226	21	395	395	213	988	451	267
Other	179	29	—	—	8	—	—	—	11	—	—
No fuel used	234	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	59 913	2 096	45	508	32	827	827	161	1 959	1 101	889
With a mortgage	36 859	741	40	279	32	604	604	127	1 235	653	544
Less than \$100	1 271	81	6	6	—	7	7	—	43	26	18
\$100 to \$149	4 149	81	—	59	—	44	44	18	105	95	43
\$150 to \$199	8 692	190	9	66	6	78	78	16	133	195	122
\$200 to \$249	8 888	159	—	27	13	107	107	27	243	146	115
\$250 to \$299	5 542	87	13	30	6	74	74	15	248	81	87
\$300 to \$349	3 280	48	3	20	—	34	34	—	80	48	38
\$350 to \$399	1 823	25	—	33	—	68	68	20	103	34	19
\$400 to \$449	1 048	32	—	6	7	69	69	21	72	21	33
\$450 to \$499	669	20	9	5	—	19	19	—	79	4	20
\$500 to \$599	797	18	—	15	—	60	60	—	54	—	16
\$600 to \$749	476	—	—	12	—	32	32	4	61	3	26
\$750 or more	224	—	—	—	—	12	12	6	14	—	7
Median	\$224	\$206	\$269	\$216	\$238	\$295	\$295	\$258	\$269	\$204	\$239
Not mortgaged	23 054	1 355	5	229	—	223	223	34	724	448	345
Less than \$50	3 260	276	5	37	—	14	14	—	108	62	24
\$50 to \$74	6 008	422	—	118	—	51	51	6	127	107	87
\$75 to \$99	6 093	335	—	33	—	34	34	—	211	120	108
\$100 to \$149	5 687	261	—	18	—	86	86	28	219	121	84
\$150 to \$199	1 244	32	—	18	—	32	32	—	44	10	35
\$200 to \$249	438	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7
\$250 or more	324	22	—	5	—	6	6	—	6	28	—
Median	\$84	\$74	\$50—	\$66	—	\$108	\$108	\$114	\$90	\$86	\$89
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	45 384	1 180	108	567	32	468	468	586	2 240	1 637	850
Less than \$50	2 300	106	—	6	—	—	—	—	17	26	7
\$50 to \$59	1 308	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	33	7
\$60 to \$79	1 841	91	—	10	7	3	3	6	36	16	9
\$80 to \$99	2 476	57	8	5	—	7	7	—	76	59	17
\$100 to \$119	3 977	123	6	52	—	16	16	34	77	144	57
\$120 to \$149	6 582	160	16	40	5	36	36	87	260	228	116
\$150 to \$169	3 993	90	20	60	—	62	62	73	212	198	35
\$170 to \$199	5 991	149	25	107	—	45	45	98	342	264	194
\$200 to \$249	7 966	182	14	172	6	127	127	115	431	325	243
\$250 to \$299	4 215	21	8	47	14	74	74	101	316	182	75
\$300 to \$349	1 588	—	5	34	—	66	66	45	280	41	20
\$350 to \$399	694	7	—	8	—	16	16	14	88	40	17
\$400 to \$499	317	—	6	6	—	12	12	—	12	14	—
\$500 or more	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	4
No cash rent	2 061	115	—	20	—	4	4	—	68	67	49
Median	\$166	\$135	\$177	\$198	\$217	\$223	\$223	\$198	\$204	\$180	\$195
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	114 228	3 782	156	1 153	83	1 402	1 402	803	4 618	2 956	1 850
Median income	\$11 613	\$10 165	\$10 476	\$11 315	\$14 276	\$17 980	\$17 980	\$14 496	\$13 310	\$11 487	\$12 696
Owner-occupied housing units	67 485	2 550	48	586	51	925	925	198	2 312	1 278	984
Median income	\$14 851	\$12 312	\$14 444	\$13 016	\$14 276	\$22 050	\$22 050	\$19 028	\$16 477	\$14 630	\$15 043
Renter-occupied housing units	46 743	1 232	108	567	32	477	477	605	2 306	1 678	866
Median income	\$8 119	\$6 338	\$8 000	\$9 859	\$11 250	\$11 821	\$11 821	\$12 136	\$10 606	\$9 757	\$10 650
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	12 756	629	3	143	6	84	84	21	386	233	149
Percent below poverty level	18.9	24.7	6.3	24.4	11.8	9.1	9.1	10.6	16.7	18.2	15.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 271	585	3	134	6	84	84	21	349	233	149
1.01 or more persons per room	3 101	222	—	32	—	14	14	9	77	46	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	485	44	—	9	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	159	16	—	9	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	19 130	644	35	213	7	96	96	130	793	571	243
Percent below poverty level	40.9	52.3	32.4	37.6	21.9	20.1	20.1	21.5	34.4	34.0	28.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 342	585	29	213	7	96	96	130	765	561	243
1.01 or more persons per room	5 459	215	11	92	—	24	24	82	215	153	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	788	59	6	—	—	—	—	—	28	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room	279	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Aldine (COP)	Alice city	Alvin city	Andrews city	Angleton city	Athens city	Bolch Springs city	Boy City city	Bedford city	Beeville city	Bellaire city	Belton city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	4 392	6 760	6 212	3 906	5 205	4 260	4 115	6 796	7 819	5 111	6 333	4 009
1979 to March 1980 -----	219	82	137	189	497	193	53	591	1 934	250	110	169
1975 to 1978 -----	604	644	1 355	335	1 048	409	142	898	1 766	522	127	463
1970 to 1974 -----	825	736	1 084	161	461	369	1 096	489	1 563	394	134	620
1960 to 1969 -----	1 421	1 319	1 004	1 679	1 119	944	1 233	1 406	1 993	1 099	347	794
1950 to 1959 -----	868	1 899	805	1 370	1 203	821	982	1 584	501	1 365	3 300	883
1940 to 1949 -----	341	1 212	496	630	626	787	482	1 068	53	641	1 944	526
1939 or earlier -----	114	868	426	217	251	737	127	760	9	840	371	554
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	2 847	4 622	3 294	2 707	3 123	2 349	3 252	3 541	5 350	2 830	4 603	2 240
1979 to March 1980 -----	90	62	150	154	138	38	213	987	93	15	15	61
1975 to 1978 -----	394	364	491	264	526	162	106	410	1 243	317	105	214
1970 to 1974 -----	507	430	704	118	295	245	970	238	1 097	210	102	259
1960 to 1969 -----	1 009	940	952	780	786	585	1 022	834	1 556	552	195	417
1950 to 1959 -----	581	1 318	522	941	821	523	723	429	770	2 504	559	599
1940 to 1949 -----	186	946	229	384	417	435	272	549	29	336	1 415	320
1939 or earlier -----	80	562	246	66	140	361	119	501	9	552	267	410
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	1 123	1 859	2 359	1 015	1 548	1 428	726	2 772	1 583	1 884	1 410	1 474
1979 to March 1980 -----	118	12	135	24	54	142	10	278	295	78	6	71
1975 to 1978 -----	108	251	656	57	445	179	23	439	400	194	14	229
1970 to 1974 -----	196	278	304	28	134	111	91	242	408	171	32	336
1960 to 1969 -----	315	360	646	193	293	261	194	538	384	480	142	302
1950 to 1959 -----	209	502	243	381	344	232	216	647	72	516	662	250
1940 to 1949 -----	143	216	238	203	179	250	184	470	24	214	475	184
1939 or earlier -----	34	240	137	129	99	253	8	158	-	231	79	102
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b>												
None -----	4 392	6 760	6 212	3 906	5 205	4 260	4 115	6 796	7 819	5 111	6 333	4 009
1 -----	267	923	868	421	678	497	148	972	668	802	252	562
2 -----	1 667	2 747	2 171	1 114	1 549	1 830	889	2 677	984	1 937	2 234	1 681
3 -----	2 253	2 541	2 430	2 109	2 609	1 513	2 532	2 696	4 730	1 982	3 402	1 469
4 -----	167	427	571	215	309	250	513	214	1 321	270	386	215
5 or more -----	38	50	42	5	28	56	26	69	52	27	59	30
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
None -----	2 847	4 622	3 294	2 707	3 123	2 349	3 252	3 541	5 350	2 830	4 603	2 240
1 -----	117	310	144	74	63	27	67	154	5	148	72	61
2 -----	938	1 791	613	649	686	908	554	1 109	269	934	1 421	802
3 -----	1 612	2 075	1 965	1 773	2 075	1 173	2 124	2 025	3 879	1 479	2 707	1 209
4 -----	142	390	520	199	271	198	474	166	1 146	216	344	138
5 or more -----	38	42	42	5	28	43	26	57	45	27	59	30
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
None -----	1 123	1 859	2 359	1 015	1 548	1 428	726	2 772	1 583	1 884	1 410	1 474
1 -----	114	541	117	32	19	76	56	100	58	40	-	42
2 -----	496	829	1 228	397	760	677	294	1 328	524	497	159	412
3 -----	499	398	392	276	314	273	337	575	525	882	660	719
4 -----	14	34	32	16	32	42	39	37	84	44	28	68
5 or more -----	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	-
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b>												
1 to 3 -----	4 392	6 760	6 212	3 906	5 205	4 260	4 115	6 796	7 819	5 111	6 333	4 009
4 to 6 -----	4 392	6 693	6 204	3 900	5 205	4 260	4 115	6 791	7 819	5 106	6 333	4 001
7 to 12 -----	-	67	-	6	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	8
13 or more -----	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b>												
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	4 392	6 760	6 212	3 906	5 205	4 260	4 115	6 796	7 819	5 111	6 333	4 009
With elevator -----	-	67	8	6	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b>												
1, detached -----	4 392	6 760	6 212	3 906	5 205	4 260	4 115	6 796	7 819	5 111	6 333	4 009
1, attached -----	3 218	5 540	3 595	3 166	3 754	3 248	3 896	4 462	6 069	3 858	5 663	2 888
2 -----	33	107	110	34	108	37	32	203	204	114	330	53
3 -----	28	148	99	45	74	122	24	280	50	201	35	190
3 and 4 -----	-	124	140	9	104	51	11	329	283	124	116	177
5 to 9 -----	83	22	118	24	60	107	117	222	433	261	10	62
10 to 49 -----	148	198	741	134	490	373	8	473	360	286	26	366
50 or more -----	-	436	743	75	386	188	17	366	415	112	153	210
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	882	185	666	419	229	134	10	461	5	155	-	63
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
1, detached -----	2 847	4 622	3 294	2 707	3 123	2 349	3 252	3 541	5 350	2 830	4 603	2 240
1, attached -----	2 149	4 357	2 760	2 328	2 857	2 176	3 156	3 063	5 046	2 588	4 354	2 121
2 -----	-	46	-	19	27	8	17	30	155	13	195	22
3 -----	21	31	19	7	15	34	24	53	22	28	8	36
3 and 4 -----	-	37	12	-	26	-	-	68	34	22	10	13
5 or more -----	110	61	49	51	32	55	55	58	88	102	36	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	567	90	472	304	147	99	-	269	5	77	-	17
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1, detached -----	1 123	1 859	2 359	1 015	1 548	1 428	726	2 772	1 583	1 884	1 410	1 474
1, attached -----	844	973	675	698	615	771	617	1 135	431	1 031	1 103	614
2 -----	33	58	110	15	77	22	15	162	49	98	42	23
3 -----	7	105	72	38	45	64	-	176	22	164	21	123
3 and 4 -----	-	76	115	9	68	44	11	250	206	75	91	123
5 to 9 -----	11	22	115	15	55	74	66	186	315	184	6	50
10 to 49 -----	66	173	615	100	422	290	8	395	217	182	21	304
50 or more -----	-	380	547	46	211	145	9	309	343	77	126	197
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	162	72	110	94	55	18	-	159	-	73	-	40
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 084	1 824	2 302	994	1 518	1 402	683	2 711	1 545	1 824	1 391	1 436
Median gross rent -----	1 000	1 068	838	786	717	785	589	1 395	442	1 142	1 126	639
2 or more -----	\$327	\$192	\$288	\$223	\$265	\$161	\$255	\$240	\$453	\$193	\$431	\$193
Median gross rent -----	84	756	1 464	208	801	617	94	1 316	1 103	682	265	797
Median gross rent -----	\$322	\$203	\$317	\$215	\$285	\$166	\$310	\$271	\$311	\$180	\$324	\$151



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Benbrook city	Big Spring city	Borger city	Brenham city	Brownfield city	Brownwood city	Burkburnett city	Burleson city	Canyon city	Carrollton city	Champions (CDP)	Channelview (CDP)
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	4 642	10 583	6 574	4 108	3 906	8 255	3 988	3 837	4 127	15 456	5 783	6 569
1979 to March 1980 -----	484	145	259	182	137	413	188	242	132	2 327	1 289	349
1975 to 1978 -----	1 275	311	311	470	306	615	419	740	748	3 994	1 799	566
1970 to 1974 -----	765	635	109	657	347	783	532	823	526	4 841	2 247	1 613
1960 to 1969 -----	1 435	2 893	786	881	760	1 210	1 059	1 404	1 130	3 030	420	1 859
1950 to 1959 -----	587	3 536	2 066	604	1 171	1 261	897	430	676	774	17	1 277
1940 to 1949 -----	67	1 617	2 145	399	708	1 680	370	85	488	246	6	653
1939 or earlier -----	29	1 446	898	915	477	2 293	523	113	427	244	5	252
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	4 036	6 039	4 451	2 535	2 653	4 826	2 771	2 992	2 118	10 179	3 867	3 835
1979 to March 1980 -----	339	30	136	92	43	123	163	128	75	1 321	220	172
1975 to 1978 -----	1 128	166	227	296	239	413	375	571	514	3 007	1 428	387
1970 to 1974 -----	688	212	60	334	229	429	327	642	229	3 149	1 857	786
1960 to 1969 -----	1 306	1 741	649	567	516	792	776	1 195	626	1 933	334	1 117
1950 to 1959 -----	532	2 150	1 439	437	884	684	591	314	256	522	17	762
1940 to 1949 -----	30	906	1 436	279	455	977	218	60	135	133	6	428
1939 or earlier -----	13	834	504	530	285	1 406	321	82	283	114	5	183
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	398	3 050	1 642	1 263	896	2 450	900	684	1 507	4 141	824	2 129
1979 to March 1980 -----	31	109	88	37	45	134	4	39	11	222	275	62
1975 to 1978 -----	84	108	79	150	43	157	29	150	148	827	237	143
1970 to 1974 -----	74	320	32	306	107	307	177	161	237	1 573	261	722
1960 to 1969 -----	111	912	130	238	171	331	214	196	387	1 053	51	540
1950 to 1959 -----	50	714	522	132	201	418	232	92	350	248	—	440
1940 to 1949 -----	32	469	545	101	197	475	123	15	266	106	—	166
1939 or earlier -----	16	418	246	299	132	628	121	31	108	112	—	56
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>												
None -----	4	113	39	41	36	107	22	—	52	110	12	103
1 -----	98	1 437	753	579	570	1 318	316	140	853	1 803	663	756
2 -----	254	4 260	2 675	1 631	1 347	3 173	1 210	556	1 248	2 824	1 010	2 330
3 -----	3 253	4 228	2 679	1 605	1 736	3 204	2 122	2 771	1 580	8 010	890	3 028
4 -----	1 011	483	416	229	193	395	291	347	346	2 623	2 591	334
5 or more -----	22	62	12	23	24	58	27	23	48	86	617	18
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	4 036	6 039	4 451	2 535	2 653	4 826	2 771	2 992	2 118	10 179	3 867	3 835
1 -----	15	212	7	7	6	11	—	—	5	20	41	—
2 -----	158	2 167	1 656	932	851	1 727	707	260	490	1 019	338	1 072
3 -----	2 897	3 191	2 256	1 298	1 476	2 479	1 716	2 371	1 235	6 557	607	2 280
4 -----	944	411	387	180	157	350	262	308	312	2 348	2 327	283
5 or more -----	22	51	12	17	24	53	27	23	37	84	590	18
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	398	3 050	1 642	1 263	896	2 450	900	684	1 507	4 141	824	2 129
1 -----	4	84	16	27	30	57	10	—	27	85	12	36
2 -----	61	900	501	429	331	835	169	93	558	1 422	328	451
3 -----	75	1 404	820	550	327	982	357	256	608	1 542	256	1 008
4 -----	234	612	297	224	193	542	335	317	273	974	140	589
5 or more -----	24	46	8	27	15	29	29	18	30	118	88	45
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>												
1 to 3 -----	4 642	10 583	6 574	4 108	3 906	8 255	3 988	3 837	4 127	15 456	5 783	6 569
4 to 6 -----	4 642	10 419	6 565	4 104	3 906	8 255	3 978	3 837	4 127	15 456	5 783	6 569
7 to 12 -----	—	132	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>												
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	4 642	10 583	6 574	4 108	3 906	8 255	3 988	3 837	4 127	15 456	5 783	6 569
With elevator -----	—	164	9	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	4 343	8 083	5 297	3 204	3 170	6 016	3 254	3 445	2 664	10 752	4 060	3 874
1, attached -----	50	421	106	132	107	114	64	52	111	854	181	37
2 -----	44	389	172	428	144	339	79	59	192	127	5	55
3 and 4 -----	47	209	277	38	60	289	34	44	115	167	148	78
5 to 9 -----	57	209	194	128	—	193	98	4	91	698	153	94
10 to 49 -----	98	535	284	142	223	692	37	132	454	1 267	733	702
50 or more -----	3	568	33	6	44	282	—	78	313	1 366	486	181
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	169	211	30	158	330	422	23	187	225	17	1 548
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	4 036	6 039	4 451	2 535	2 653	4 826	2 771	2 992	2 118	10 179	3 867	3 835
1, attached -----	3 922	5 678	4 138	2 397	2 404	4 435	2 516	2 912	1 889	9 097	3 586	2 898
2 -----	35	65	53	37	19	21	20	23	50	610	102	4
3 -----	12	61	50	23	47	60	11	15	43	46	—	18
3 and 4 -----	20	28	36	14	15	80	5	2	8	23	59	32
5 or more -----	47	126	42	41	52	82	23	17	16	201	110	78
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	81	132	23	116	148	196	23	112	202	10	805
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	398	3 050	1 642	1 263	896	2 450	900	684	1 507	4 141	824	2 129
1, attached -----	259	1 586	868	614	508	1 063	532	413	582	1 033	147	779
2 -----	7	113	53	89	45	93	44	15	61	193	74	33
3 -----	25	287	103	365	88	261	45	33	116	70	5	22
3 and 4 -----	27	123	186	18	45	170	14	36	90	127	66	32
5 to 9 -----	12	73	147	56	—	120	69	—	80	602	38	80
10 to 49 -----	68	396	216	108	159	442	32	116	355	1 052	268	441
50 or more -----	—	450	19	6	23	174	—	71	166	1 044	219	144
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	22	50	7	28	127	164	—	57	20	7	598
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	375	2 967	1 614	1 240	874	2 412	891	669	1 470	4 059	787	2 109
Median gross rent -----	243	1 638	943	687	559	1 245	731	413	663	1 164	191	1 390
2 or more -----	\$458	\$201	\$224	\$191	\$202	\$197	\$219	\$336	\$229	\$441	\$500+	\$314
Median gross rent -----	132	1 329	671	553	315	1 167	160	256	807	2 895	596	719
Median gross rent -----	\$257	\$199	\$182	\$160	\$184	\$191	\$162	\$236	\$194	\$280	\$343	\$289



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Cleburne city	Cloverleaf (CDP)	Conroe city	Copperos Cove city	Carscena city	Deer Park city	Del Rio city	Denton city	De Soto city	Dumas city	Duncanville city	Eagle Pass city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	7 761	6 846	7 781	7 142	8 977	7 411	9 563	19 279	5 055	4 451	9 137	5 585
1979 to March 1980 .....	255	304	931	333	255	536	399	1 211	465	86	605	217
1975 to 1978 .....	634	1 444	1 083	1 591	739	1 882	863	2 294	1 168	717	1 853	825
1970 to 1974 .....	644	1 857	1 425	1 914	986	1 690	1 514	3 848	1 365	425	2 636	894
1960 to 1969 .....	1 502	1 909	1 508	2 309	1 302	2 220	2 410	5 156	1 575	917	3 056	1 176
1950 to 1959 .....	1 489	855	1 428	687	1 628	911	1 899	3 134	351	1 306	704	890
1940 to 1949 .....	927	380	834	244	1 396	156	1 834	78	713	201	658	658
1939 or earlier .....	2 310	97	572	64	2 671	16	1 322	1 822	53	287	82	925
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 264	3 643	3 573	3 461	5 550	5 401	5 598	8 091	4 131	3 024	6 839	3 155
1975 to 1978 .....	149	112	161	132	150	376	233	365	372	62	386	155
1970 to 1974 .....	453	675	560	904	497	1 593	722	914	1 083	518	1 439	614
1960 to 1969 .....	479	908	584	1 000	614	1 052	820	1 321	1 172	260	1 968	417
1950 to 1959 .....	1 097	1 251	846	1 099	903	1 561	1 473	2 395	1 200	766	2 363	660
1940 to 1949 .....	1 048	429	695	284	1 044	703	909	2 619	234	854	472	440
1939 or earlier .....	546	233	425	35	682	100	591	691	34	412	154	372
1939 or earlier .....	1 492	35	302	7	1 660	16	850	786	36	152	57	497
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 026	2 386	3 087	2 780	2 773	1 488	3 126	9 431	761	1 168	1 995	2 115
1975 to 1978 .....	25	120	341	169	16	4	53	319	7	16	119	56
1970 to 1974 .....	158	672	406	530	213	196	102	1 104	85	143	345	179
1960 to 1969 .....	147	653	662	775	346	497	499	2 262	179	141	593	426
1950 to 1959 .....	356	487	552	875	326	552	775	2 453	325	136	666	443
1940 to 1949 .....	386	313	607	256	509	183	829	1 401	110	385	212	373
1939 or earlier .....	330	106	336	139	614	56	480	994	38	233	41	248
1939 or earlier .....	624	35	183	36	749	—	388	898	17	114	19	390
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b>												
None .....	7 761	6 846	7 781	7 142	8 977	7 411	9 563	19 279	5 055	4 451	9 137	5 585
1 .....	71	98	157	26	93	33	158	698	8	53	25	107
2 .....	743	967	1 228	1 122	1 052	455	1 442	4 756	107	443	417	1 033
3 .....	3 096	2 292	3 131	1 497	3 404	1 058	3 188	5 966	628	1 202	1 248	1 611
4 .....	3 329	2 703	2 693	3 960	3 763	4 555	3 992	5 961	3 447	2 453	5 595	2 294
5 or more .....	476	719	489	510	570	1 257	668	1 722	841	277	1 704	483
5 or more .....	46	67	83	27	95	53	115	176	24	23	148	57
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
None .....	5 264	3 643	3 573	3 461	5 550	5 401	5 598	8 091	4 131	3 024	6 839	3 155
1 .....	11	37	21	—	8	—	26	16	—	9	—	27
2 .....	192	74	77	38	143	66	296	222	20	77	49	247
3 .....	1 861	733	907	242	1 876	312	1 481	1 808	252	521	400	739
4 .....	2 726	2 082	2 048	2 733	2 982	3 787	3 149	4 383	3 051	2 137	4 655	1 670
5 or more .....	428	650	437	427	453	1 183	559	1 509	784	268	1 587	433
5 or more .....	46	67	83	21	88	53	87	153	24	12	148	39
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
None .....	2 026	2 386	3 087	2 780	2 773	1 488	3 126	9 431	761	1 168	1 995	2 115
1 .....	34	30	95	26	55	33	103	588	8	35	22	80
2 .....	482	704	839	761	781	337	938	3 867	71	274	340	710
3 .....	1 011	1 143	1 675	972	1 284	542	1 380	3 565	356	564	805	777
4 .....	463	474	434	949	573	530	615	1 257	301	275	753	501
5 or more .....	36	35	44	66	73	46	73	140	25	9	75	40
5 or more .....	—	—	—	6	7	—	17	14	—	11	—	7
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b>												
1 to 3 .....	7 761	6 846	7 781	7 142	8 977	7 411	9 563	19 279	5 055	4 451	9 137	5 585
4 to 6 .....	7 729	6 846	7 781	7 135	8 966	7 411	9 563	19 186	5 055	4 451	9 137	5 471
7 to 12 .....	32	—	—	7	4	—	—	93	—	—	—	114
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b>												
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	7 761	6 846	7 781	7 142	8 977	7 411	9 563	19 279	5 055	4 451	9 137	5 585
With elevator .....	32	—	—	7	11	—	—	93	—	—	—	114
With elevator .....	32	—	—	—	11	—	—	61	—	—	—	114
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b>												
1, detached .....	7 761	6 846	7 781	7 142	8 977	7 411	9 563	19 279	5 055	4 451	9 137	5 585
1, attached .....	6 627	4 132	4 696	4 832	7 157	5 870	6 979	10 409	4 084	3 766	7 689	3 932
2 .....	158	92	128	177	231	150	456	414	79	81	165	193
3 and 4 .....	402	44	201	428	385	21	500	688	85	70	40	304
5 to 9 .....	75	145	251	291	420	223	236	815	40	122	241	346
10 to 49 .....	75	125	293	330	68	56	351	1 232	212	109	497	159
50 or more .....	259	916	647	528	358	431	481	3 403	126	195	223	345
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	103	569	864	41	173	538	192	1 707	33	12	282	243
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	62	823	701	515	185	122	368	611	—	96	—	63
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
1, detached .....	5 264	3 643	3 573	3 461	5 550	5 401	5 598	8 091	4 131	3 024	6 839	3 155
1, attached .....	5 045	3 175	3 044	3 247	5 167	5 200	4 960	7 353	4 084	2 898	6 708	2 714
2 .....	49	52	30	17	51	32	74	70	6	5	25	67
3 and 4 .....	76	—	15	—	124	6	133	80	22	10	11	119
5 or more .....	8	14	34	24	41	27	95	42	9	16	21	60
50 or more .....	51	38	85	57	69	35	99	200	10	18	74	152
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	35	364	365	116	98	101	237	346	—	77	—	43
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1, detached .....	2 026	2 386	3 087	2 780	2 773	1 488	3 126	9 431	761	1 168	1 995	2 115
1, attached .....	1 269	571	1 218	1 157	1 483	421	1 532	2 541	274	730	734	987
2 .....	105	25	76	110	172	101	365	306	52	72	131	126
3 and 4 .....	264	44	167	312	253	15	284	581	63	46	29	168
5 to 9 .....	52	125	177	188	345	180	107	727	31	86	220	273
10 to 49 .....	50	102	226	242	48	32	264	1 019	188	76	427	114
50 or more .....	202	716	398	406	252	356	368	2 742	120	140	188	230
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	67	537	599	30	168	383	135	1 346	33	12	266	213
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	17	266	226	335	52	—	71	169	—	6	—	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 984	2 363	3 045	2 686	2 686	1 458	3 114	9 322	733	1 146	1 933	2 078
Median gross rent .....	1 349	839	1 478	1 508	1 620	492	1 956	2 907	298	786	803	1 080
2 or more .....	\$206	\$303	\$251	\$255	\$159	\$392	\$154	\$256	\$381	\$221	\$343	\$171
Median gross rent .....	635	1 524	1 567	1 178	1 066	966	1 158	6 415	435	360	1 130	998
Median gross rent .....	\$207	\$296	\$282	\$203	\$185	\$312	\$213	\$233	\$322	\$248	\$293	\$143



Table 86. **Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	El Campo city	Ennis city	Eules city		Farmers Branch city	Forest Hill city	Fort Bliss (CDP)	Fort Hood (CDP)	Freeport city	Friendswood city	Gainesville city
			Total	Urban							
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Year-round housing units	3 853	4 318	9 735	9 706	8 908	3 697	1 887	2 794	4 919	3 507	6 054
1979 to March 1980	54	102	407	407	286	85	—	—	114	293	226
1975 to 1978	330	191	1 054	1 054	263	365	25	17	618	872	400
1970 to 1974	296	438	2 269	2 269	1 092	841	109	307	324	920	423
1960 to 1969	649	1 066	4 920	4 905	4 484	1 483	733	1 394	736	1 265	1 097
1950 to 1959	915	831	935	928	2 582	486	725	829	1 432	79	1 331
1940 to 1949	817	697	66	66	137	243	117	188	1 171	32	1 117
1939 or earlier	792	993	84	77	64	194	178	59	524	46	1 460
Owner-occupied housing units	2 416	2 922	4 582	4 568	6 229	3 098	—	17	2 302	2 771	3 686
1979 to March 1980	37	87	84	84	73	31	—	—	23	150	115
1975 to 1978	214	177	153	153	134	311	—	6	119	758	256
1970 to 1974	120	307	783	783	508	746	—	11	83	717	221
1960 to 1969	501	742	2 894	2 894	3 331	1 341	—	—	293	1 057	701
1950 to 1959	635	537	615	608	2 061	383	—	—	777	55	876
1940 to 1949	440	383	11	11	88	148	—	—	693	15	586
1939 or earlier	469	689	42	35	34	138	—	—	314	19	931
Renter-occupied housing units	1 257	1 172	4 261	4 261	2 418	414	1 852	2 688	2 202	467	1 882
1979 to March 1980	—	5	117	117	175	11	—	—	81	9	57
1975 to 1978	108	7	843	843	129	39	25	8	445	53	130
1970 to 1974	169	131	1 191	1 191	526	65	109	281	205	163	190
1960 to 1969	126	258	1 730	1 730	1 020	84	733	1 334	375	179	368
1950 to 1959	257	252	298	298	501	88	698	818	575	19	359
1940 to 1949	346	247	55	55	47	71	109	188	358	17	427
1939 or earlier	251	272	27	27	20	56	178	59	163	27	351
BEDROOMS											
Year-round housing units	3 853	4 318	9 735	9 706	8 908	3 697	1 887	2 794	4 919	3 507	6 054
None	43	18	152	152	34	12	9	—	146	—	95
1	496	414	2 099	2 099	812	113	74	73	1 023	122	709
2	1 629	1 628	2 289	2 289	1 403	732	441	1 024	1 936	391	2 482
3	1 431	1 897	4 080	4 058	4 876	2 529	1 227	1 409	1 628	1 748	2 305
4	236	340	1 005	998	1 549	294	110	288	166	1 052	404
5 or more	18	21	110	110	234	17	26	—	20	194	59
Owner-occupied housing units	2 416	2 922	4 582	4 568	6 229	3 098	—	17	2 302	2 771	3 686
None	4	7	6	6	20	7	—	—	32	—	—
1	125	89	54	54	56	64	—	—	121	28	111
2	866	972	319	319	477	484	—	11	862	167	1 402
3	1 214	1 535	3 163	3 156	3 980	2 244	—	6	1 131	1 418	1 776
4	189	301	930	923	1 464	282	—	—	142	969	343
5 or more	18	18	110	110	232	17	—	—	14	189	54
Renter-occupied housing units	1 257	1 172	4 261	4 261	2 418	414	1 852	2 688	2 202	467	1 882
None	37	11	146	146	14	5	9	—	86	—	39
1	295	305	1 806	1 806	693	38	74	69	823	89	482
2	685	522	1 564	1 564	836	192	432	994	883	189	895
3	193	304	711	711	828	167	1 201	1 340	386	176	415
4	47	30	34	34	47	12	110	285	18	13	51
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	6	—	—
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	3 853	4 318	9 735	9 706	8 908	3 697	1 887	2 794	4 919	3 507	6 054
1 to 3	3 853	4 318	9 735	9 706	8 908	3 697	1 887	2 794	4 915	3 507	6 054
4 to 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
Year-round housing units	3 853	4 318	9 735	9 706	8 908	3 697	1 887	2 794	4 919	3 507	6 054
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
Year-round housing units	3 853	4 318	9 735	9 706	8 908	3 697	1 887	2 794	4 919	3 507	6 054
1, detached	3 296	3 652	5 083	5 076	6 940	3 509	700	472	3 097	3 010	5 052
1, attached	52	21	229	229	153	5	223	482	178	71	39
2	147	270	106	106	26	45	497	1 415	346	28	205
3 and 4	60	106	757	757	124	19	458	97	258	30	83
5 to 9	62	40	530	530	362	—	9	288	74	19	47
10 to 49	94	140	1 636	1 636	687	15	—	40	528	153	290
50 or more	61	55	1 298	1 283	610	41	—	—	260	137	203
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	81	34	96	89	6	63	—	—	178	59	135
Owner-occupied housing units	2 416	2 922	4 582	4 568	6 229	3 098	—	17	2 302	2 771	3 686
1, detached	2 277	2 808	4 309	4 302	6 016	2 997	—	6	2 052	2 606	3 530
1, attached	23	5	103	103	85	5	—	6	23	45	—
2	30	37	—	—	19	10	—	5	74	9	21
3 and 4	5	8	5	5	7	15	—	—	61	4	12
5 or more	21	37	86	86	102	35	—	—	17	48	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	60	27	79	72	—	36	—	—	75	59	94
Renter-occupied housing units	1 257	1 172	4 261	4 261	2 418	414	1 852	2 688	2 202	467	1 882
1, detached	887	678	569	569	825	343	691	448	798	199	1 196
1, attached	29	16	124	124	61	—	215	473	146	20	27
2	111	196	106	106	7	28	479	1 357	228	19	166
3 and 4	31	86	590	590	106	4	458	93	172	26	57
5 to 9	41	23	459	459	290	—	9	277	56	5	19
10 to 49	84	128	1 357	1 357	585	9	—	40	484	121	213
50 or more	59	38	1 044	1 044	538	6	—	—	255	77	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	7	12	12	6	24	—	—	63	—	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 221	1 118	4 215	4 215	2 375	395	1 762	2 540	2 143	443	1 854
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	895	647	659	659	849	348	816	773	948	195	1 231
Median gross rent	\$200	\$191	\$364	\$364	\$369	\$241	\$203	\$243	\$245	\$456	\$211
2 or more	326	471	3 556	3 556	1 526	47	946	1 767	1 195	248	623
Median gross rent	\$244	\$197	\$282	\$282	\$301	\$235	\$135	\$222	\$264	\$297	\$190



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Grapevine city		Greenville city	Groves city	Haltom City city	Henderson city	Hereford city	Huntsville city	Hurst city	Jacksonville city	Kerrville city	Kilgore city
	Total	Urban										
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units -----	5 051	4 997	9 425	6 483	11 086	4 618	5 370	7 259	12 291	4 859	6 411	4 607
1979 to March 1980 -----	953	953	339	142	352	158	116	226	833	126	204	91
1975 to 1978 -----	1 273	1 258	714	540	980	492	570	961	1 893	445	562	481
1970 to 1974 -----	951	948	1 035	338	829	565	943	1 884	1 621	448	1 020	385
1960 to 1969 -----	1 025	1 009	2 465	1 339	3 078	774	1 595	1 866	5 588	993	1 323	718
1950 to 1959 -----	499	488	1 671	2 581	3 412	837	1 139	868	2 276	892	1 061	1 171
1940 to 1949 -----	176	167	1 065	841	1 683	677	595	712	71	777	1 085	973
1939 or earlier -----	174	174	2 136	702	752	1 115	412	742	9	1 178	1 156	788
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 752	2 734	5 191	4 808	7 627	3 039	3 493	2 697	7 574	2 824	3 885	3 004
1979 to March 1980 -----	528	528	36	44	97	96	72	143	232	43	107	64
1975 to 1978 -----	715	711	284	258	775	329	426	364	867	272	362	208
1970 to 1974 -----	387	384	412	155	406	438	580	596	687	276	513	213
1960 to 1969 -----	615	608	1 570	858	2 012	574	1 089	553	3 783	591	869	490
1950 to 1959 -----	297	293	986	2 277	2 683	543	668	379	1 960	517	749	873
1940 to 1949 -----	94	94	637	705	1 197	428	391	315	36	439	545	634
1939 or earlier -----	116	116	1 266	511	457	631	267	347	9	686	740	522
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 638	1 613	3 080	1 374	2 836	1 296	1 476	3 861	3 537	1 677	2 070	1 269
1979 to March 1980 -----	116	116	119	50	36	13	26	51	307	67	66	21
1975 to 1978 -----	462	457	324	256	188	146	104	484	774	152	186	240
1970 to 1974 -----	471	471	522	166	387	114	271	1 132	762	146	447	127
1960 to 1969 -----	331	322	727	407	994	181	412	1 094	1 367	353	393	188
1950 to 1959 -----	161	154	507	216	630	253	365	425	297	330	231	220
1940 to 1949 -----	44	40	297	126	373	199	182	326	30	262	399	274
1939 or earlier -----	53	53	584	153	228	390	116	349	—	367	348	199
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units -----	5 051	4 997	9 425	6 483	11 086	4 618	5 370	7 259	12 291	4 859	6 411	4 607
None -----	57	57	168	19	98	106	52	239	123	50	180	32
1 -----	878	872	1 398	599	1 222	350	597	1 571	1 780	615	937	572
2 -----	1 505	1 480	3 423	2 270	3 644	1 732	1 901	3 141	2 601	2 013	2 812	1 961
3 -----	2 138	2 119	3 724	3 277	5 632	2 219	2 405	3 140	6 161	1 884	2 229	1 764
4 -----	427	423	634	295	437	171	337	362	1 539	260	221	265
5 or more -----	46	46	78	23	53	40	78	41	87	37	32	13
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 752	2 734	5 191	4 808	7 627	3 039	3 493	2 697	7 574	2 824	3 885	3 004
None -----	—	—	8	—	25	—	10	19	14	—	19	—
1 -----	69	69	121	97	214	51	140	113	17	120	245	79
2 -----	610	606	1 769	1 471	2 226	966	1 020	913	613	986	1 629	1 204
3 -----	1 658	1 648	2 700	2 930	4 730	1 814	1 974	1 333	5 419	1 495	1 776	1 482
4 -----	384	380	539	279	387	168	283	291	1 424	206	197	226
5 or more -----	31	31	62	23	45	40	66	28	87	17	19	13
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 638	1 613	3 080	1 374	2 836	1 296	1 476	3 861	3 537	1 677	2 070	1 269
None -----	46	46	117	8	53	60	22	185	83	38	138	10
1 -----	632	632	949	440	755	263	380	1 188	1 289	421	565	429
2 -----	626	610	1 202	682	1 190	690	720	1 205	1 475	847	1 028	596
3 -----	294	285	759	228	783	283	302	489	621	320	307	206
4 -----	25	25	45	16	47	—	48	71	69	39	24	28
5 or more -----	15	15	8	—	8	—	4	13	—	12	8	—
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----	5 051	4 997	9 425	6 483	11 086	4 618	5 370	7 259	12 291	4 859	6 411	4 607
1 to 3 -----	5 051	4 997	9 396	6 483	11 086	4 618	5 370	7 252	12 291	4 859	6 411	4 607
4 to 6 -----	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units -----	5 051	4 997	9 425	6 483	11 086	4 618	5 370	7 259	12 291	4 859	6 411	4 607
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
With elevator -----	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----	5 051	4 997	9 425	6 483	11 086	4 618	5 370	7 259	12 291	4 859	6 411	4 607
1, detached -----	2 953	2 916	6 833	5 439	8 692	3 814	4 239	3 118	8 039	3 783	4 404	3 697
1, attached -----	98	98	114	123	155	47	152	123	256	124	160	92
2 -----	101	101	290	57	177	110	206	320	136	243	288	155
3 and 4 -----	231	231	214	10	223	157	130	273	549	73	174	104
5 to 9 -----	187	187	202	104	216	78	70	288	545	195	120	64
10 to 49 -----	801	795	596	289	501	197	195	1 340	1 211	209	618	182
50 or more -----	333	333	1 032	360	722	146	151	987	1 395	122	201	181
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	347	336	144	101	400	69	227	810	160	110	446	132
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 752	2 734	5 191	4 808	7 627	3 039	3 493	2 697	7 574	2 824	3 885	3 004
1, detached -----	2 312	2 301	4 936	4 658	7 086	2 876	3 235	2 031	7 302	2 608	3 375	2 842
1, attached -----	69	69	33	34	74	12	26	14	18	46	33	19
2 -----	23	23	74	13	43	44	42	31	17	59	22	18
3 and 4 -----	13	13	10	—	14	25	18	21	7	8	13	20
5 or more -----	76	76	46	42	120	38	32	61	117	40	64	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	259	252	92	61	290	44	140	539	113	63	378	66
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 638	1 613	3 080	1 374	2 836	1 296	1 476	3 861	3 537	1 677	2 070	1 269
1, detached -----	354	333	1 357	607	1 357	728	769	928	573	936	764	626
1, attached -----	22	22	69	83	74	29	110	109	159	78	117	73
2 -----	73	73	153	44	126	61	140	237	119	171	247	122
3 and 4 -----	200	200	160	10	174	118	107	247	366	44	142	67
5 to 9 -----	119	119	134	74	157	55	58	242	296	150	91	48
10 to 49 -----	550	550	477	243	247	149	128	1 113	783	147	514	143
50 or more -----	246	246	706	302	610	131	124	761	1 198	111	148	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	74	70	24	11	91	25	40	224	43	40	47	57
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 594	1 581	2 987	1 370	2 767	1 275	1 433	3 799	3 511	1 645	2 011	1 222
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	406	393	1 357	697	1 453	761	876	1 199	749	1 022	869	709
Median gross rent -----	\$293	\$297	\$191	\$271	\$244	\$181	\$213	\$229	\$333	\$174	\$212	\$212
2 or more -----	1 188	1 188	1 630	673	1 314	514	557	2 600	2 762	623	1 142	513
Median gross rent -----	\$259	\$259	\$226	\$288	\$211	\$236	\$192	\$250	\$314	\$189	\$234	\$222



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Kingsville city	Kingwood (CDP)	Lackland AFB (CDP)	Lake Jackson city	La Marque city	Lamesa city	Lancaster city	La Porte city	League City city		Levelland city	Lewisville city
									Total	Urban		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	9 934	5 427	648	6 982	5 810	4 434	5 077	4 989	5 951	5 892	4 893	8 677
1979 to March 1980	181	1 278	—	644	92	65	195	754	938	924	169	1 051
1975 to 1978	479	3 227	8	1 076	448	336	625	1 134	1 365	1 365	519	1 409
1970 to 1974	1 325	866	6	1 116	435	155	816	608	929	907	501	3 081
1960 to 1969	2 564	34	71	1 559	1 203	805	1 184	1 098	1 792	1 769	1 122	1 810
1950 to 1959	2 585	13	297	1 784	2 189	1 320	1 317	579	507	507	1 237	859
1940 to 1949	1 614	5	230	777	1 091	1 097	582	375	186	186	960	227
1939 or earlier	1 186	4	36	26	352	656	358	441	234	234	385	240
Owner-occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	5 242	4 046	14	4 361	4 078	3 098	4 025	3 304	4 167	4 108	3 262	5 993
1975 to 1978	122	745	—	299	34	42	161	539	654	640	138	578
1970 to 1974	305	2 608	8	712	323	184	544	842	954	954	418	1 116
1960 to 1969	567	662	—	443	234	82	667	410	682	660	338	2 311
1950 to 1959	1 222	26	—	1 125	807	638	904	622	1 266	1 243	785	1 148
1940 to 1949	1 321	—	6	1 384	1 674	1 018	978	362	361	361	768	568
1940 to 1949	924	5	—	398	755	780	466	249	126	126	568	111
1939 or earlier	781	—	—	—	251	354	305	280	124	124	247	161
Renter-occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	3 909	701	634	2 188	1 356	980	857	1 166	1 170	1 170	1 236	1 993
1975 to 1978	17	144	—	94	46	7	13	46	42	42	5	118
1970 to 1974	139	389	—	349	111	107	64	202	269	269	79	220
1960 to 1969	693	149	6	620	129	66	131	121	168	168	141	704
1950 to 1959	1 129	8	71	383	301	143	218	390	444	444	285	539
1940 to 1949	1 029	7	291	368	402	197	271	176	97	97	350	250
1940 to 1949	566	—	230	348	276	215	107	106	60	60	286	100
1939 or earlier	336	4	36	26	91	245	53	125	90	90	90	62
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	9 934	5 427	648	6 982	5 810	4 434	5 077	4 989	5 951	5 892	4 893	8 677
None	168	7	—	17	25	150	7	32	23	23	72	29
1	1 920	270	30	857	537	470	182	489	470	470	504	831
2	3 459	328	299	1 474	2 367	1 793	1 533	1 326	1 312	1 298	1 572	1 862
3	3 572	1 783	254	3 495	2 538	1 822	2 818	2 535	3 122	3 084	2 524	4 732
4	762	2 774	51	1 079	312	155	458	575	958	951	201	1 191
5 or more	53	265	14	60	31	44	79	32	66	66	20	32
Owner-occupied housing units												
None	5 242	4 046	14	4 361	4 078	3 098	4 025	3 304	4 167	4 108	3 262	5 993
1	18	7	—	—	6	25	7	15	7	7	—	7
2	341	17	—	46	127	144	83	134	95	95	90	129
3	1 473	45	—	490	1 431	1 189	1 039	676	578	564	913	954
4	2 690	1 307	14	2 780	2 202	1 571	2 405	1 996	2 563	2 525	2 080	3 824
5 or more	670	2 449	—	987	281	132	434	460	860	853	167	1 047
	50	221	—	58	31	37	57	23	64	64	12	32
Renter-occupied housing units												
None	3 909	701	634	2 188	1 356	980	857	1 166	1 170	1 170	1 236	1 993
1	130	—	—	8	14	35	—	12	16	16	15	—
2	1 298	167	30	688	337	257	99	257	294	294	304	454
3	1 674	189	299	880	715	477	383	506	482	482	521	746
4	721	236	240	575	259	195	340	349	316	316	354	663
5 or more	83	104	51	35	31	16	24	33	60	60	34	130
	3	5	14	2	—	—	11	9	2	2	8	—
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	9 934	5 427	648	6 982	5 810	4 434	5 077	4 989	5 951	5 892	4 893	8 677
1 to 3	9 872	5 427	648	6 982	5 810	4 434	5 077	4 989	5 951	5 892	4 893	8 677
4 to 6	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	9 934	5 427	648	6 982	5 810	4 434	5 077	4 989	5 951	5 892	4 893	8 677
Structures with 4 or more stories	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	9 934	5 427	648	6 982	5 810	4 434	5 077	4 989	5 951	5 892	4 893	8 677
1, detached	6 578	4 758	27	4 933	4 667	3 699	4 531	3 665	4 626	4 567	3 878	6 237
1, attached	328	39	250	379	75	91	59	230	122	122	79	52
2	552	—	—	105	96	128	66	69	12	12	84	103
3 and 4	635	68	101	67	113	70	110	39	75	75	50	151
5 to 9	285	40	251	107	82	83	88	71	97	97	—	81
10 to 49	646	283	6	596	385	110	91	276	200	200	339	765
50 or more	365	218	13	795	126	82	28	296	294	294	101	367
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	545	21	—	—	266	171	104	343	525	525	362	921
Owner-occupied housing units												
1, detached	5 242	4 046	14	4 361	4 078	3 098	4 025	3 304	4 167	4 108	3 262	5 993
1, attached	4 725	3 961	14	4 218	3 741	2 823	3 797	2 806	3 668	3 609	2 921	5 057
2	43	28	—	71	30	38	22	116	58	58	41	29
3	100	—	—	27	26	43	30	36	—	—	12	25
4	56	—	—	—	19	5	50	28	13	13	11	24
5 or more	133	52	—	45	64	58	45	86	61	61	47	84
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	185	5	—	—	198	131	81	232	367	367	230	774
Renter-occupied housing units												
1, detached	3 909	701	634	2 188	1 356	980	857	1 166	1 170	1 170	1 236	1 993
1, attached	1 339	298	13	519	711	664	563	550	544	544	732	878
2	258	4	250	280	45	27	37	68	44	44	38	23
3	387	—	—	78	70	44	36	33	12	12	69	68
4	566	68	101	62	86	48	60	11	32	32	39	127
5 to 9	196	40	251	101	82	42	57	49	48	48	—	60
10 to 49	525	115	6	491	236	60	71	160	170	170	174	436
50 or more	335	160	13	657	87	65	22	256	234	234	93	311
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	303	16	—	—	39	30	11	39	86	86	91	90
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 824	664	517	2 121	1 300	960	799	1 148	1 126	1 126	1 210	1 941
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 815	281	146	732	739	701	553	639	630	630	835	939
Median gross rent	\$195	\$500+	\$224	\$318	\$270	\$170	\$252	\$292	\$368	\$368	\$224	\$387
2 or more	2 009	383	371	1 389	561	259	246	509	496	496	375	1 002
Median gross rent	\$211	\$365	\$219	\$304	\$253	\$189	\$291	\$270	\$282	\$282	\$192	\$264



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Lufkin city	McKinney city	Mercedes city	Mineral Wells city	Mission city	Missouri City city	Mount Pleasant city	Nacogdoches city	Nederland city	New Braunfels city	North Richland Hills city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	10 934	6 248	3 806	6 244	7 450	8 180	4 289	10 061	6 039	8 527	11 296
1979 to March 1980 .....	514	157	242	169	441	757	109	405	68	447	1 395
1975 to 1978 .....	1 244	279	466	174	1 732	4 336	409	1 194	482	966	2 679
1970 to 1974 .....	1 285	652	442	318	1 232	1 791	422	1 740	661	1 069	2 004
1960 to 1969 .....	2 334	1 346	901	1 847	1 339	1 139	979	2 373	1 814	1 366	2 955
1950 to 1959 .....	1 965	1 077	592	1 334	919	56	1 043	1 387	1 909	1 859	1 937
1940 to 1949 .....	1 828	1 035	611	1 102	1 034	42	657	1 350	676	1 216	205
1939 or earlier .....	1 764	1 702	552	1 300	753	59	670	1 612	429	1 604	121
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	6 403	3 396	2 208	3 593	4 737	6 842	2 812	4 426	4 619	5 542	7 863
1979 to March 1980 .....	252	90	108	141	294	528	87	165	60	218	534
1975 to 1978 .....	734	160	227	119	1 073	3 738	199	709	286	584	1 956
1970 to 1974 .....	492	281	259	180	850	1 514	269	672	270	644	1 255
1960 to 1969 .....	1 607	743	432	1 258	714	987	628	877	1 549	921	2 163
1950 to 1959 .....	1 257	670	347	663	600	34	755	559	1 550	1 322	1 738
1940 to 1949 .....	1 128	540	428	573	717	15	434	591	554	833	146
1939 or earlier .....	933	912	407	659	489	26	440	853	350	1 020	71
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	3 777	2 219	1 071	1 657	1 667	824	1 244	4 842	1 201	2 352	2 637
1979 to March 1980 .....	152	26	41	15	75	43	9	125	8	107	367
1975 to 1978 .....	390	97	78	40	195	407	168	411	175	323	622
1970 to 1974 .....	739	256	124	103	212	199	133	950	347	399	687
1960 to 1969 .....	638	433	387	413	450	121	323	1 302	240	361	682
1950 to 1959 .....	644	362	180	412	269	11	230	716	287	434	190
1940 to 1949 .....	555	465	152	357	274	16	201	662	80	319	51
1939 or earlier .....	659	580	109	317	192	27	180	676	64	409	38
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	10 934	6 248	3 806	6 244	7 450	8 180	4 289	10 061	6 039	8 527	11 296
None .....	150	123	77	85	106	20	45	262	22	88	22
1 .....	1 371	879	910	652	1 637	259	547	1 900	429	1 049	1 029
2 .....	4 208	2 681	1 335	2 520	2 712	572	1 679	3 783	1 871	3 787	1 917
3 .....	4 381	2 161	1 195	2 599	2 460	4 205	1 811	3 393	3 264	3 129	7 084
4 .....	753	340	243	336	479	2 867	175	588	417	428	1 184
5 or more .....	71	64	46	52	56	257	32	135	36	46	60
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	6 403	3 396	2 208	3 593	4 737	6 842	2 812	4 426	4 619	5 542	7 863
None .....	—	12	35	9	45	8	5	9	8	10	6
1 .....	110	154	286	163	588	65	85	156	78	224	66
2 .....	2 042	1 318	754	1 192	1 715	360	1 003	1 216	1 059	2 252	796
3 .....	3 550	1 574	911	1 947	1 975	3 624	1 543	2 439	3 040	2 627	5 851
4 .....	638	296	176	255	365	2 579	154	489	398	383	1 084
5 or more .....	63	42	46	27	49	206	22	117	36	46	60
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	3 777	2 219	1 071	1 657	1 667	824	1 244	4 842	1 201	2 352	2 637
None .....	93	26	35	55	35	10	40	163	6	58	16
1 .....	1 130	577	450	323	644	162	404	1 562	331	681	845
2 .....	1 875	1 087	315	853	607	165	586	2 285	650	1 228	936
3 .....	595	481	221	343	318	369	186	740	195	371	806
4 .....	84	26	50	62	56	104	18	83	19	14	34
5 or more .....	—	22	—	21	7	14	10	9	—	—	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	10 934	6 248	3 806	6 244	7 450	8 180	4 289	10 061	6 039	8 527	11 296
1 to 3 .....	10 894	6 227	3 669	6 244	7 450	8 180	4 289	9 958	6 039	8 412	11 296
4 to 6 .....	40	21	43	—	—	—	—	29	—	115	—
7 to 12 .....	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	10 934	6 248	3 806	6 244	7 450	8 180	4 289	10 061	6 039	8 527	11 296
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	40	21	137	—	—	—	—	103	115	115	—
With elevator .....	34	—	137	—	—	—	—	96	—	115	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	10 934	6 248	3 806	6 244	7 450	8 180	4 289	10 061	6 039	8 527	11 296
1, detached .....	8 112	4 534	2 554	4 831	5 044	7 300	3 480	6 013	5 170	6 648	8 682
1, attached .....	192	125	77	112	288	454	122	317	86	205	137
2 .....	512	371	102	566	134	26	108	422	118	316	53
3 and 4 .....	255	245	127	152	264	20	117	409	33	133	360
5 to 9 .....	290	90	110	112	334	11	22	327	123	206	794
10 to 49 .....	766	355	244	76	311	90	270	829	214	297	390
50 or more .....	359	196	133	108	17	250	53	1 158	171	443	581
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	448	332	459	287	1 058	29	117	586	124	279	299
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	6 403	3 396	2 208	3 593	4 737	6 842	2 812	4 426	4 619	5 542	7 863
1, detached .....	5 861	3 112	1 836	3 336	3 576	6 409	2 653	3 933	4 465	5 026	7 453
1, attached .....	31	10	—	14	87	324	20	59	19	58	25
2 .....	81	62	41	63	44	9	6	40	—	73	—
3 and 4 .....	55	32	43	6	74	11	57	16	6	30	—
5 or more .....	100	30	133	40	259	80	38	73	79	134	95
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	275	150	155	134	697	9	38	305	50	221	290
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	3 777	2 219	1 071	1 657	1 667	824	1 244	4 842	1 201	2 352	2 637
1, detached .....	1 793	1 146	493	879	957	463	666	1 765	542	1 188	742
1, attached .....	114	103	69	79	136	96	102	253	67	107	112
2 .....	405	299	61	302	71	17	98	351	113	223	48
3 and 4 .....	186	191	84	97	145	9	42	377	27	96	309
5 to 9 .....	220	85	48	79	146	5	6	268	103	119	561
10 to 49 .....	609	214	144	43	183	50	227	689	145	198	337
50 or more .....	315	136	107	98	5	165	46	922	141	385	519
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	135	45	65	80	24	19	57	217	63	36	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 682	2 126	1 047	1 599	1 608	769	1 170	4 728	1 173	2 285	2 588
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 947	1 201	603	980	1 058	523	751	2 121	644	1 264	814
Median gross rent .....	\$199	\$192	\$135	\$208	\$135	\$500+	\$183	\$183	\$284	\$235	\$419
2 or more .....	1 735	925	444	619	550	246	419	2 607	529	1 021	1 774
Median gross rent .....	\$231	\$177	\$100—	\$226	\$173	\$310	\$215	\$205	\$295	\$252	\$295



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Palestine city	Pampa city	Paris city	Pearland city	Pecos city	Plainview city	Portland city	Port Lavaca city	Port Neches city	Robstown city	Rosenberg city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Year-round housing units -----	6 529	9 008	10 929	4 649	4 355	7 961	4 025	3 746	5 288	3 394	6 158
1979 to March 1980 -----	174	140	330	552	91	151	415	130	125	75	320
1975 to 1978 -----	596	476	892	1 467	228	493	789	266	898	86	1 242
1970 to 1974 -----	662	263	1 100	948	399	631	964	272	731	373	750
1960 to 1969 -----	1 083	1 608	1 892	1 274	664	2 235	1 342	968	1 012	744	992
1950 to 1959 -----	958	2 742	1 589	211	1 501	2 272	321	1 347	1 160	950	1 306
1940 to 1949 -----	814	2 053	2 088	106	869	1 113	123	377	770	799	792
1939 or earlier -----	2 242	1 726	3 038	91	603	1 066	71	386	592	367	756
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>											
4 089	6 363	6 131	3 347	2 739	4 793	2 580	2 323	3 723	2 252	3 519	
1979 to March 1980 -----	111	122	162	283	72	84	189	79	103	27	204
1975 to 1978 -----	292	399	613	1 059	189	367	554	147	557	43	567
1970 to 1974 -----	370	210	503	645	214	261	403	161	531	227	473
1960 to 1969 -----	794	1 176	1 140	1 138	508	1 299	1 068	670	796	479	707
1950 to 1959 -----	665	2 020	815	121	1 031	1 430	265	872	748	633	850
1940 to 1949 -----	584	1 320	1 071	64	348	675	56	212	546	587	390
1939 or earlier -----	1 273	1 116	1 827	37	377	677	45	182	442	256	328
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>											
1 888	1 927	3 792	983	1 180	2 701	1 194	1 122	1 234	992	2 234	
1979 to March 1980 -----	28	6	125	116	3	58	110	16	—	45	34
1975 to 1978 -----	250	62	215	330	30	88	211	111	303	39	588
1970 to 1974 -----	273	31	496	262	142	345	484	83	122	132	210
1960 to 1969 -----	234	369	678	110	106	828	265	228	207	244	276
1950 to 1959 -----	259	594	640	84	350	692	50	392	339	274	400
1940 to 1949 -----	180	464	773	28	382	372	58	151	147	172	389
1939 or earlier -----	664	401	865	53	167	318	16	141	116	86	337
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>											
None -----	19	135	215	19	73	143	38	74	32	54	68
1 -----	712	919	1 423	396	558	1 004	371	467	556	569	965
2 -----	2 626	3 664	4 606	735	1 663	2 865	700	1 158	1 786	1 258	2 179
3 -----	2 700	3 819	4 113	2 589	1 760	3 473	2 209	1 832	2 460	1 233	2 634
4 -----	400	432	493	860	266	393	654	179	435	274	272
5 or more -----	72	39	79	50	35	83	53	36	19	6	40
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>											
4 089	6 363	6 131	3 347	2 739	4 793	2 580	2 323	3 723	2 252	3 519	
None -----	19	15	15	5	—	22	6	8	15	—	—
1 -----	202	233	216	10	138	174	7	73	63	261	107
2 -----	1 373	2 332	2 461	212	909	1 466	178	573	1 030	764	982
3 -----	2 111	3 352	2 997	2 324	1 435	2 734	1 723	1 468	2 187	982	2 148
4 -----	328	392	399	753	229	334	613	173	416	224	247
5 or more -----	56	39	43	43	28	63	53	36	19	6	35
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>											
1 888	1 927	3 792	983	1 180	2 701	1 194	1 122	1 234	992	2 234	
None -----	—	81	125	14	42	121	22	64	24	34	63
1 -----	444	484	966	367	315	710	332	306	418	288	729
2 -----	976	939	1 726	436	568	1 193	413	435	549	422	1 020
3 -----	430	394	867	147	238	609	386	311	232	207	395
4 -----	38	29	81	19	13	48	41	6	11	41	22
5 or more -----	—	—	27	—	4	20	—	—	—	—	5
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>											
1 to 3 -----	6 529	9 008	10 929	4 649	4 355	7 961	4 025	3 746	5 288	3 394	6 158
4 to 6 -----	6 529	9 008	10 844	4 649	4 355	7 950	4 025	3 734	5 288	3 394	6 158
7 to 12 -----	—	—	56	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	29	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>											
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	6 529	9 008	10 929	4 649	4 355	7 961	4 025	3 746	5 288	3 394	6 158
With elevator -----	—	—	85	—	—	11	—	12	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>											
1, detached -----	5 132	7 815	8 296	3 821	3 184	6 118	3 005	2 699	4 096	2 702	4 254
1, attached -----	72	220	180	72	41	162	70	26	98	124	115
2 -----	268	183	430	62	195	335	58	162	126	179	175
3 and 4 -----	188	155	227	36	335	332	82	67	7	177	164
5 to 9 -----	107	164	235	92	74	122	70	156	128	71	156
10 to 49 -----	408	157	577	169	174	400	234	265	180	64	397
50 or more -----	136	74	643	370	20	330	486	98	333	53	438
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	218	240	341	27	332	162	20	273	320	24	459
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>											
4 089	6 363	6 131	3 347	2 739	4 793	2 580	2 323	3 723	2 252	3 519	
1, detached -----	3 745	5 975	5 848	3 260	2 364	4 466	2 457	2 003	3 376	2 039	3 086
1, attached -----	38	53	6	15	6	35	36	—	29	18	9
2 -----	74	69	55	16	29	68	16	56	37	65	21
3 and 4 -----	51	18	28	—	18	48	21	—	—	62	11
5 or more -----	69	65	36	33	72	89	43	85	55	53	71
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	112	183	158	23	250	87	7	179	226	15	321
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>											
1 888	1 927	3 792	983	1 180	2 701	1 194	1 122	1 234	992	2 234	
1, detached -----	965	1 310	1 849	308	587	1 361	453	545	570	546	1 032
1, attached -----	34	119	167	57	35	122	6	22	60	102	106
2 -----	170	86	300	32	135	220	32	95	70	101	149
3 and 4 -----	107	129	174	36	261	247	61	63	7	106	145
5 to 9 -----	73	87	199	85	35	111	61	95	76	29	109
10 to 49 -----	328	97	468	119	88	299	199	197	141	57	279
50 or more -----	126	58	482	342	—	291	382	82	252	42	356
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	85	41	153	4	39	50	—	23	58	9	58
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 842	1 875	3 684	957	1 174	2 620	1 181	1 116	1 222	984	2 163
Median gross rent -----	1 038	1 418	2 061	343	655	1 452	446	584	676	649	1 125
2 or more -----	\$175	\$234	\$169	\$340	\$172	\$216	\$442	\$248	\$271	\$149	\$244
Median gross rent -----	804	457	1 623	614	519	1 168	735	532	546	335	1 038
Median gross rent -----	\$191	\$206	\$182	\$316	\$128	\$183	\$283	\$220	\$286	\$136	\$247



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Round Rock city	San Marcos city	Sequin city	Snyder city	South Houston city	Stephenville city	Sulphur Springs city	Sweetwater city	Taylor city	Terrell city	The Colony city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Year-round housing units -----	4 139	7 137	6 200	4 849	4 615	5 212	5 351	5 223	4 171	4 588	3 991
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 041	516	214	45	115	184	140	144	85	154	1 065
1975 to 1978 -----	1 804	620	411	392	351	784	596	395	409	210	2 750
1970 to 1974 -----	485	1 448	524	260	522	692	698	168	388	678	165
1960 to 1969 -----	261	1 809	1 382	747	1 630	1 131	1 141	663	504	775	8
1950 to 1959 -----	166	1 147	1 585	2 140	1 197	902	968	1 269	830	1 014	3
1940 to 1949 -----	189	740	1 051	789	602	799	751	1 071	665	726	—
1939 or earlier -----	193	857	1 033	476	198	720	1 057	1 513	1 290	1 031	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 714	3 016	3 700	3 286	2 423	2 936	3 144	3 268	2 707	2 899	3 190
1979 to March 1980 -----	402	168	113	35	48	112	76	22	54	86	812
1975 to 1978 -----	1 489	277	245	274	185	383	329	176	299	132	2 243
1970 to 1974 -----	315	424	301	172	237	406	402	101	284	341	133
1960 to 1969 -----	161	679	777	534	701	667	640	440	308	562	2
1950 to 1959 -----	88	662	932	1 519	765	546	583	895	487	692	—
1940 to 1949 -----	135	474	696	420	364	364	420	639	377	426	—
1939 or earlier -----	124	332	636	332	123	458	694	995	898	660	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	879	3 611	2 051	1 169	1 749	1 716	1 869	1 386	1 125	1 403	529
1979 to March 1980 -----	209	275	73	7	29	47	50	104	7	42	79
1975 to 1978 -----	260	314	112	115	135	335	218	148	95	68	414
1970 to 1974 -----	148	883	220	80	229	244	268	67	93	300	30
1960 to 1969 -----	97	1 041	530	175	710	364	445	175	162	192	6
1950 to 1959 -----	66	390	521	423	385	259	316	269	266	288	—
1940 to 1949 -----	40	249	284	272	192	260	280	293	206	234	—
1939 or earlier -----	59	459	311	97	69	207	292	330	296	279	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
Year-round housing units -----	4 139	7 137	6 200	4 849	4 615	5 212	5 351	5 223	4 171	4 588	3 991
None -----	27	162	112	104	33	106	38	47	90	26	—
1 -----	288	1 596	998	482	882	787	576	865	537	448	118
2 -----	745	2 843	2 387	1 871	1 881	2 064	2 156	2 111	1 599	1 949	—
3 -----	2 305	2 008	2 226	2 153	1 645	2 050	2 289	1 919	1 598	1 793	3 457
4 -----	700	441	446	224	168	173	260	261	281	329	402
5 or more -----	74	87	31	15	6	32	32	20	66	43	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 714	3 016	3 700	3 286	2 423	2 936	3 144	3 268	2 707	2 899	3 190
None -----	—	48	18	—	5	—	—	17	5	—	—
1 -----	42	162	252	78	133	62	82	130	112	105	14
2 -----	211	1 022	1 331	1 154	875	980	1 023	1 325	1 051	1 051	99
3 -----	1 803	1 432	1 693	1 820	1 242	1 730	1 817	1 570	1 281	1 455	2 707
4 -----	599	310	375	219	162	132	190	206	197	245	370
5 or more -----	59	42	31	15	6	32	32	20	61	43	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	879	3 611	2 051	1 169	1 749	1 716	1 869	1 386	1 125	1 403	529
None -----	17	97	74	60	12	64	12	22	52	21	—
1 -----	139	1 262	607	256	585	585	442	536	363	307	4
2 -----	374	1 630	926	554	795	807	971	601	410	764	14
3 -----	284	477	401	299	357	238	400	201	226	253	495
4 -----	50	100	43	—	—	22	44	26	74	58	16
5 or more -----	15	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>											
Year-round housing units -----	4 139	7 137	6 200	4 849	4 615	5 212	5 351	5 223	4 171	4 588	3 991
1 to 3 -----	4 139	7 137	6 120	4 849	4 615	5 212	5 351	5 223	4 171	4 588	3 991
4 to 6 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>											
Year-round housing units -----	4 139	7 137	6 200	4 849	4 615	5 212	5 351	5 223	4 171	4 588	3 991
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator -----	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
Year-round housing units -----	4 139	7 137	6 200	4 849	4 615	5 212	5 351	5 223	4 171	4 588	3 991
1, detached -----	3 289	3 509	4 982	4 094	2 848	3 810	4 290	4 102	3 461	3 749	3 939
1, attached -----	134	249	154	69	77	122	99	125	144	54	2
2 -----	292	539	228	45	51	153	170	261	163	124	—
3 and 4 -----	42	355	105	164	123	77	44	219	84	97	26
5 to 9 -----	91	387	122	44	137	103	80	120	110	130	2
10 to 49 -----	260	755	332	187	812	406	310	131	143	183	22
50 or more -----	14	862	147	45	193	274	263	140	7	167	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	17	481	130	201	374	267	95	125	59	84	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 714	3 016	3 700	3 286	2 423	2 936	3 144	3 268	2 707	2 899	3 190
1, detached -----	2 643	2 492	3 486	3 030	2 044	2 726	3 003	2 992	2 532	2 729	3 144
1, attached -----	11	36	27	26	39	9	27	41	34	24	2
2 -----	—	73	47	26	21	33	38	43	19	31	—
3 and 4 -----	7	50	22	10	18	—	6	60	24	12	24
5 or more -----	36	91	29	54	109	42	14	43	39	58	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	17	274	89	140	192	126	56	89	59	45	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	879	3 611	2 051	1 169	1 749	1 716	1 869	1 386	1 125	1 403	529
1, detached -----	387	848	1 180	749	693	770	1 063	709	630	767	524
1, attached -----	73	182	122	21	31	96	62	81	110	30	—
2 -----	203	440	130	19	30	79	112	163	128	93	—
3 and 4 -----	5	248	80	148	79	56	38	140	60	85	1
5 to 9 -----	40	311	104	20	82	103	72	102	88	118	—
10 to 49 -----	162	607	271	119	532	293	242	83	102	165	4
50 or more -----	9	810	143	45	170	214	254	94	7	124	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	165	21	48	132	105	26	14	—	21	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	823	3 543	2 000	1 129	1 735	1 675	1 798	1 377	1 070	1 312	513
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	404	1 127	1 272	778	842	930	1 080	795	685	727	508
Median gross rent -----	\$388	\$251	\$180	\$223	\$246	\$191	\$192	\$181	\$162	\$192	\$476
2 or more -----	419	2 416	728	351	893	745	718	582	385	585	5
Median gross rent -----	\$325	\$276	\$182	\$188	\$278	\$195	\$220	\$158	\$166	\$173	\$450



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Universal City city	University Park city	Uvalde city	Vernon city	Vidor city	Watougo city	Waxahachie city	Weatherford city	Weslaco city	West University Place city	White Settlement city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 894	9 039	4 640	5 250	4 441	3 229	5 369	5 001	6 584	5 768	4 906
1979 to March 1980	93	119	105	82	147	492	126	158	243	53	35
1975 to 1978	754	127	315	277	546	793	431	353	888	101	207
1970 to 1974	1 030	180	489	376	613	1 004	505	352	1 214	61	563
1960 to 1969	1 768	720	808	869	1 387	821	848	776	1 679	157	1 180
1950 to 1959	205	1 548	935	878	1 086	92	1 092	1 169	922	602	1 726
1940 to 1949	37	3 002	1 023	1 120	437	23	746	779	863	2 604	976
1939 or earlier	7	3 343	965	1 648	225	4	1 621	1 414	775	2 190	219
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	2 347	5 538	2 946	3 274	3 096	2 549	3 318	3 161	3 646	4 526	2 965
1979 to March 1980	51	58	79	62	86	310	104	78	144	30	35
1975 to 1978	545	63	232	214	426	638	261	254	366	73	141
1970 to 1974	1 586	87	298	189	395	805	274	206	548	56	252
1960 to 1969	1 054	348	507	536	1 012	705	513	443	983	119	682
1950 to 1959	86	638	639	543	754	75	609	731	607	400	1 104
1940 to 1949	18	1 918	632	288	12	481	496	561	2 054	606	606
1939 or earlier	7	2 426	559	1 059	135	4	1 076	953	437	1 794	145
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	1 345	3 059	1 277	1 597	891	476	1 728	1 448	1 780	831	1 655
1979 to March 1980	13	20	5	15	24	21	4	36	52	—	—
1975 to 1978	170	64	61	61	63	142	51	94	204	28	57
1970 to 1974	416	71	161	177	166	179	222	141	426	—	253
1960 to 1969	632	295	227	289	235	107	304	283	410	22	440
1950 to 1959	107	813	192	284	202	16	431	374	281	177	500
1940 to 1949	7	997	313	363	135	11	235	210	243	394	341
1939 or earlier	—	799	318	408	66	—	481	310	164	210	64
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 894	9 039	4 640	5 250	4 441	3 229	5 369	5 001	6 584	5 768	4 906
None	48	220	57	79	37	—	34	61	219	91	37
1	456	1 217	668	773	265	21	580	411	1 420	306	506
2	662	3 370	1 582	2 362	1 679	99	2 111	2 299	2 712	2 582	1 898
3	1 772	2 985	1 912	1 713	2 133	2 887	2 242	1 895	1 810	2 348	2 228
4	916	1 012	349	292	320	222	332	249	385	393	229
5 or more	40	235	72	31	7	—	70	86	38	48	8
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	2 347	5 538	2 946	3 274	3 096	2 549	3 318	3 161	3 646	4 526	2 965
None	6	5	20	—	6	—	7	6	61	—	—
1	46	133	190	120	115	14	122	48	409	77	73
2	156	1 816	873	1 443	965	68	1 160	1 321	1 419	1 938	890
3	1 322	2 425	1 515	1 440	1 747	2 290	1 687	1 486	1 398	2 100	1 809
4	780	942	287	240	256	177	272	214	332	368	185
5 or more	37	217	61	31	7	—	70	86	27	43	8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	1 345	3 059	1 277	1 597	891	476	1 728	1 448	1 780	831	1 655
None	27	195	32	37	—	—	27	45	128	—	17
1	375	1 028	349	503	132	7	389	326	678	133	376
2	426	1 336	538	785	477	30	802	707	646	519	834
3	419	454	326	225	235	394	466	335	296	175	393
4	98	36	28	47	47	45	44	35	21	4	35
5 or more	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 894	9 039	4 640	5 250	4 441	3 229	5 369	5 001	6 584	5 768	4 906
1 to 3	3 894	8 974	4 640	5 250	4 436	3 229	5 369	5 001	6 274	5 768	4 906
4 to 6	—	65	—	—	5	—	—	—	186	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 894	9 039	4 640	5 250	4 441	3 229	5 369	5 001	6 584	5 768	4 906
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	65	—	—	5	—	—	—	310	—	—
With elevator	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 894	9 039	4 640	5 250	4 441	3 229	5 369	5 001	6 584	5 768	4 906
1, detached	2 815	5 883	3 884	4 302	3 290	3 092	4 163	4 073	4 204	5 246	4 021
1, attached	83	330	48	93	25	17	89	80	245	158	61
2	14	870	56	221	109	—	365	240	186	156	78
3 and 4	95	691	199	147	6	5	127	115	54	173	173
5 to 9	59	477	161	95	26	—	76	80	402	27	74
10 to 49	296	676	32	154	243	47	186	209	513	8	158
50 or more	393	112	34	50	126	63	101	75	357	—	239
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	139	—	226	188	616	5	262	129	623	—	102
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	2 347	5 538	2 946	3 274	3 096	2 549	3 318	3 161	3 646	4 526	2 965
1, detached	2 194	4 991	2 736	3 099	2 552	2 434	3 041	2 984	2 928	4 296	2 894
1, attached	31	136	14	—	—	17	22	19	63	114	4
2	—	133	16	28	38	—	87	59	55	37	9
3 and 4	7	107	43	9	—	5	—	—	24	50	10
5 or more	16	171	53	36	57	93	52	27	238	29	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	99	—	84	102	449	—	116	72	338	—	24
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	1 345	3 059	1 277	1 597	891	476	1 728	1 448	1 780	831	1 655
1, detached	526	686	852	970	428	454	951	821	700	703	975
1, attached	52	147	28	91	25	—	67	20	182	18	57
2	14	668	28	160	59	—	232	130	108	42	57
3 and 4	81	539	120	92	6	—	115	111	30	62	138
5 to 9	48	373	97	55	21	—	61	63	234	6	48
10 to 49	260	561	27	105	154	12	149	189	237	—	131
50 or more	324	85	23	43	73	5	95	69	284	—	182
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	—	96	81	125	5	58	45	5	—	67
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 324	3 035	1 263	1 567	866	459	1 691	1 407	1 727	809	1 592
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	597	809	968	1 112	553	442	1 039	845	834	699	1 036
Median gross rent	\$325	\$494	\$176	\$157	\$244	\$433	\$199	\$222	\$162	\$442	\$231
2 or more	727	2 226	295	455	313	17	652	562	893	110	556
Median gross rent	\$259	\$298	\$177	\$192	\$261	\$430	\$170	\$180	\$179	\$291	\$242



**Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aldine (CDP)	Alice city	Alvin city	Andrews city	Angleton city	Athens city	Balch Springs city	Bay City city	Bedford city	Beeville city	Bellaire city	Belton city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>4 392</b>	<b>6 760</b>	<b>6 212</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>5 205</b>	<b>4 260</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>7 819</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>6 333</b>	<b>4 009</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 365	6 627	6 152	3 867	5 122	4 119	4 070	6 520	7 801	4 927	6 299	3 906
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	14	231	178	25	38	78	37	252	36	259	27	129
1 complete bathroom .....	2 331	4 725	2 948	2 234	2 677	2 797	1 955	3 757	1 184	3 530	3 610	2 661
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	747	497	789	501	632	232	1 090	747	823	432	631	284
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 300	1 307	2 317	1 146	1 858	1 153	1 033	2 040	5 776	890	2 065	935
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	1 881	6 649	6 071	3 815	4 811	4 233	4 110	6 708	7 803	5 066	6 329	3 938
Individual drilled well .....	2 324	99	130	85	375	15	—	81	16	35	4	59
Individual dug well .....	187	—	—	6	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	12
Some other source .....	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	1 380	6 572	5 994	3 803	4 802	4 002	4 004	6 689	7 733	5 007	6 307	3 434
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 955	130	194	97	400	230	97	71	86	36	18	556
Other means .....	57	58	24	6	3	28	14	36	—	68	8	19
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	331	2 068	577	625	428	1 020	579	1 479	29	1 930	127	1 018
Central system .....	2 471	1 826	4 573	1 994	3 257	1 821	2 348	3 339	7 389	1 305	3 339	1 620
1 or more individual room units .....	1 590	2 866	1 062	1 287	1 520	1 419	1 188	1 978	401	1 876	2 867	1 371
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>4 392</b>	<b>6 760</b>	<b>6 212</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>5 205</b>	<b>4 260</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>7 819</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>6 333</b>	<b>4 009</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	—	231	38	5	29	22	42	185	6	140	23	33
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 681	1 770	4 603	1 873	3 459	2 028	2 557	3 514	6 678	1 434	4 874	1 779
Electric heat pump .....	20	154	209	101	60	42	44	171	666	94	39	64
Other built-in electric units .....	100	372	228	150	137	121	103	248	220	233	108	173
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	186	453	225	702	217	229	84	250	112	337	484	255
Room heaters with flue .....	333	1 461	286	431	348	492	321	794	46	1 157	313	497
Room heaters without flue .....	525	987	401	394	620	1 058	769	1 030	74	977	285	877
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	539	1 288	199	247	318	256	187	557	17	651	194	306
None .....	8	44	23	3	17	12	8	47	—	88	13	25
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 847</b>	<b>4 622</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>2 349</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>3 541</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>4 603</b>	<b>2 240</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	—	140	—	5	24	6	19	73	—	52	17	10
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 804	1 208	2 656	1 539	2 145	1 254	2 168	2 059	4 437	815	3 718	969
Electric heat pump .....	14	104	88	80	45	24	35	78	613	75	33	50
Other built-in electric units .....	55	291	65	111	41	13	71	66	118	103	81	45
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	143	374	119	433	123	111	63	118	91	172	277	174
Room heaters with flue .....	176	977	77	292	213	266	184	406	31	782	177	260
Room heaters without flue .....	347	658	213	140	345	542	569	591	50	472	159	564
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	300	860	76	107	187	133	140	150	10	342	128	168
None .....	8	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	17	13	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>1 474</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	—	77	32	—	5	12	23	83	6	88	6	23
Central warm-air furnace .....	604	510	1 534	264	894	621	300	1 248	1 378	480	944	686
Electric heat pump .....	6	50	115	21	15	18	5	80	44	19	6	14
Other built-in electric units .....	45	81	119	36	92	84	32	172	88	121	11	128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	43	66	97	209	82	84	21	119	21	140	160	75
Room heaters with flue .....	128	402	186	129	130	166	127	311	15	302	111	207
Room heaters without flue .....	117	280	146	234	218	345	176	377	24	410	106	249
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	180	359	107	119	112	98	42	360	7	292	66	92
None .....	—	34	23	3	—	—	—	22	—	32	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 970</b>	<b>6 481</b>	<b>5 653</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>3 777</b>	<b>3 978</b>	<b>6 313</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>6 013</b>	<b>3 714</b>
No telephone .....	394	804	574	563	376	648	242	655	122	708	61	474
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	173	669	331	125	140	523	153	643	78	640	190	330
1 .....	1 168	2 232	1 797	1 176	1 352	1 508	804	2 270	1 540	1 733	1 976	1 404
2 .....	1 393	2 312	2 063	1 492	2 004	1 098	1 585	2 048	3 337	1 548	2 514	1 114
3 or more .....	1 236	1 618	1 462	929	1 175	648	1 434	1 352	1 978	793	1 333	866
Automobiles: .....												
None .....	297	849	455	240	272	560	252	830	119	733	301	446
1 .....	2 077	3 209	2 619	1 875	2 089	2 116	1 500	3 172	2 290	2 463	2 475	1 897
2 .....	1 234	1 938	2 043	1 271	1 890	832	1 658	1 847	3 411	1 293	2 526	1 000
3 or more .....	362	485	536	336	420	269	568	464	1 113	225	711	371
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	1 886	4 178	3 480	2 117	2 754	2 617	1 997	4 004	4 898	3 140	4 419	2 402
1 .....	1 814	2 121	1 952	1 446	1 648	1 007	1 709	2 088	1 837	1 479	1 418	1 155
2 .....	229	169	210	159	239	139	238	216	186	89	151	142
3 or more .....	41	13	11	—	30	14	34	5	12	6	25	15
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 847</b>	<b>4 622</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>2 349</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>3 541</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>4 603</b>	<b>2 240</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	467	409	473	533	446	245	474	527	1 583	367	399	227
1975 to 1978 .....	861	1 091	1 096	765	978	637	962	755	1 921	785	911	517
1970 to 1974 .....	589	822	574	462	412	408	817	442	967	406	667	413
1960 to 1969 .....	552	1 063	685	606	631	546	692	859	721	513	1 134	562
1950 to 1959 .....	315	656	315	294	438	265	235	540	151	317	1 173	341
1949 or earlier .....	63	581	151	47	218	248	72	418	7	442	319	180
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>1 474</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	699	852	1 562	675	1 010	843	375	1 525	1 103	1 148	698	936
1975 to 1978 .....	320	579	592	221	321	344	248	723	427	510	518	361
1970 to 1974 .....	70	287	151	50	122	124	37	304	53	116	72	71
1960 to 1969 .....	5	101	34	69	56	52	59	178	—	87	64	54
1959 or earlier .....	29	40	20	—	39	65	7	42	—	23	58	52
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>489</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>930</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	409	1 182	547	413	466	873	351	945	208	813	1 167	679
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	34	8	—	15	14	18	34	—	37	8	18
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	45	—	12	3	43	14	63	—	34	—	6
No vehicle available .....	64	425	139	83	43	276	82	374	46	362	128	180
No telephone .....	22	161	74	30	10	99	7	97	—	147	—	44
Locking central heating system .....	250	944	214	198	233	614	275	606	11	716	211	448
Locking air conditioning .....	73	603	115	82	48	323	127	390	—	447	38	171



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Places	Benbrook city	Big Spring city	Borger city	Brenham city	Brownfield city	Brownwood city	Burkburnett city	Burleson city	Canyon city	Corralton city	Champions (CDP)	Channelview (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>4 642</b>	<b>10 583</b>	<b>6 574</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>8 255</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>3 837</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>15 456</b>	<b>5 783</b>	<b>6 569</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 631	10 294	6 471	3 979	3 818	8 115	3 942	3 811	4 068	15 383	5 770	6 461
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	17	461	68	126	137	237	48	12	29	91	19	97
1 complete bathroom -----	284	6 707	4 341	2 445	2 245	5 153	2 141	863	2 270	3 428	731	3 520
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	529	981	534	544	346	724	591	904	520	1 457	265	1 139
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 812	2 434	1 631	993	1 178	2 141	1 208	2 058	1 308	10 480	4 768	1 813
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	4 574	10 459	6 551	4 089	3 862	8 249	3 982	3 826	4 082	15 439	5 705	6 466
Individual drilled well -----	68	92	10	13	44	6	6	11	45	8	68	103
Individual dug well -----	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	10	—
Some other source -----	—	32	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	4 572	10 079	6 435	4 016	3 782	8 093	3 883	3 767	4 024	15 381	5 674	6 040
Septic tank or cesspool -----	65	347	115	51	59	137	79	70	93	58	102	529
Other means -----	5	157	24	41	65	25	26	—	10	17	7	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	26	1 462	995	780	719	1 552	448	104	603	168	24	504
Central system -----	4 332	5 136	2 299	1 860	1 563	2 891	1 993	3 024	1 805	14 229	5 716	4 213
1 or more individual room units -----	284	3 985	3 280	1 468	1 624	3 812	1 547	709	1 719	1 059	43	1 652
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>4 642</b>	<b>10 583</b>	<b>6 574</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>8 255</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>3 837</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>15 456</b>	<b>5 783</b>	<b>6 569</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	11	344	—	30	76	39	—	12	—	161	14	46
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 276	4 983	2 619	1 984	1 666	3 046	2 272	3 165	2 291	13 168	5 545	4 636
Electric heat pump -----	148	126	33	128	32	158	135	74	162	1 068	107	111
Other built-in electric units -----	64	339	139	126	91	254	153	116	174	355	90	259
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	13	1 846	2 178	237	757	770	408	209	1 095	174	—	134
Room heaters with flue -----	5	1 000	817	327	514	861	299	103	224	199	17	365
Room heaters without flue -----	78	1 320	650	892	434	2 463	578	121	126	250	—	592
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	47	603	121	357	294	638	123	37	45	81	10	393
None -----	—	22	—	27	42	26	20	—	10	—	—	33
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 036</b>	<b>6 039</b>	<b>4 451</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>4 826</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>10 179</b>	<b>3 867</b>	<b>3 835</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	11	344	—	30	76	39	—	12	—	161	14	46
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 772	3 293	2 051	1 438	1 302	1 901	1 726	2 503	1 549	8 909	3 753	2 834
Electric heat pump -----	128	47	30	84	19	129	127	72	69	761	51	39
Other built-in electric units -----	55	113	47	55	58	136	83	96	33	122	28	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	4	1 024	1 427	64	534	518	282	158	315	109	—	50
Room heaters with flue -----	—	522	568	153	267	388	145	42	48	79	17	205
Room heaters without flue -----	38	647	265	504	285	1 351	341	86	78	117	—	350
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	28	301	63	226	127	397	67	23	26	27	10	199
None -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>398</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>2 129</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	91	17	19	27	33	—	—	—	104	6	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	312	1 139	492	419	219	780	430	521	556	3 293	700	1 395
Electric heat pump -----	20	64	3	35	13	29	—	2	62	179	56	40
Other built-in electric units -----	9	150	84	64	22	91	32	20	98	211	62	118
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3	633	569	173	182	189	112	45	624	65	—	57
Room heaters with flue -----	5	352	165	149	163	329	120	56	107	120	—	156
Room heaters without flue -----	30	405	269	297	115	792	156	26	41	125	—	211
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	19	210	43	98	155	201	45	14	19	44	—	152
None -----	—	6	—	9	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 434</b>	<b>9 089</b>	<b>6 093</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>7 276</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>3 676</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>14 320</b>	<b>4 691</b>	<b>5 964</b>
No telephone -----	41	907	506	257	384	1 020	272	91	216	396	79	761
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total -----												
None -----	50	551	444	561	298	557	114	184	131	213	52	226
1 -----	698	3 585	1 859	1 253	1 239	2 863	1 041	752	1 377	3 841	966	1 795
2 -----	2 140	3 167	2 339	1 202	1 223	2 448	1 482	1 546	1 301	6 777	2 458	2 367
3 or more -----	1 546	1 786	1 451	782	789	1 408	1 034	1 194	816	3 489	1 218	1 576
Automobiles -----												
None -----	76	774	540	621	355	673	184	227	201	370	64	425
1 -----	2 218	4 902	2 928	1 895	1 730	3 993	1 641	1 385	1 803	5 300	1 206	3 238
2 -----	2 200	2 748	1 967	983	1 169	2 075	1 410	1 503	1 177	6 821	2 611	1 847
3 or more -----	940	665	656	299	295	535	436	561	444	1 829	810	454
Trucks or vans -----												
None -----	2 889	6 098	3 759	2 426	2 352	4 859	2 150	2 161	2 565	10 333	3 841	2 927
1 -----	1 353	2 704	2 146	1 219	1 082	2 252	1 345	1 335	913	3 690	797	2 657
2 -----	160	254	121	133	106	161	161	157	128	271	37	342
3 or more -----	32	33	67	20	9	4	15	23	19	26	16	38
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 036</b>	<b>6 039</b>	<b>4 451</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>4 826</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>10 179</b>	<b>3 867</b>	<b>3 835</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	716	682	469	240	278	529	518	501	385	2 653	635	592
1975 to 1978 -----	1 463	1 356	1 036	575	701	1 195	816	922	741	4 378	1 837	1 146
1970 to 1974 -----	728	1 131	681	457	477	899	503	676	407	1 883	1 244	841
1960 to 1969 -----	899	1 423	1 052	666	683	972	556	706	376	978	145	693
1950 to 1959 -----	230	1 028	623	306	389	509	276	116	127	174	—	377
1949 or earlier -----	—	419	590	291	125	722	102	71	82	113	6	186
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>398</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>2 129</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	254	1 735	943	429	600	1 308	547	421	1 102	2 584	662	1 544
1975 to 1978 -----	110	883	416	439	185	710	250	236	325	1 248	148	442
1970 to 1974 -----	10	187	187	274	74	194	51	19	29	232	14	85
1960 to 1969 -----	12	152	74	69	22	141	27	8	33	55	—	51
1959 or earlier -----	12	93	22	32	15	97	25	—	18	22	—	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>401</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>573</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	351	1 807	1 086	955	779	1 805	512	354	416	513	174	506
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	22	10	45	17	30	—	—	5	14	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	25	20	41	5	21	—	5	6	—	7	7
No vehicle available -----	32	311	281	405	188	434	83	146	67	94	24	64
No telephone -----	10	102	52	48	35	178	17	—	12	29	—	33
Lacking central heating system -----	25	747	458	704	225	1 237	275	113	102	123	7	257
Lacking air conditioning -----	10	306	184	314	97	376	46	43	84	33	13	64



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cleburne city	Claverleaf (CDP)	Conroe city	Copperas Cove city	Corsicana city	Deer Park city	Del Rio city	Denton city	De Soto city	Dumas city	Dunconville city	Eagle Pass city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	7 761	6 846	7 781	7 142	8 977	7 411	9 563	19 279	5 055	4 451	9 137	5 585
Complete kitchen facilities .....	7 663	6 754	7 483	7 020	8 722	7 379	9 205	18 875	5 023	4 421	9 085	5 272
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	74	99	352	49	273	21	459	397	29	21	27	366
1 complete bathroom .....	4 550	3 264	4 167	3 425	5 549	1 409	5 739	10 573	626	2 452	1 706	3 593
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	906	598	768	1 852	790	1 215	787	2 318	466	541	1 918	432
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 231	2 885	2 494	1 816	2 365	4 766	2 578	5 991	3 934	1 437	5 486	1 194
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	7 671	6 838	7 699	7 126	8 964	7 411	9 491	18 917	5 019	4 447	9 119	5 560
Individual drilled well .....	66	8	57	11	5	—	24	323	17	4	6	13
Individual dug well .....	24	—	6	5	4	—	15	19	19	—	12	—
Some other source .....	—	—	19	—	4	—	33	20	—	—	—	12
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	7 544	6 774	7 403	7 059	8 671	7 379	9 204	18 735	4 570	4 437	8 226	5 421
Septic tank or cesspool .....	192	20	241	75	240	32	159	519	478	14	904	57
Other means .....	25	52	137	8	66	—	200	25	7	—	7	107
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	1 105	499	1 311	869	2 261	151	2 148	1 673	147	626	232	2 522
Central system .....	3 099	4 714	4 834	4 884	3 417	6 552	3 825	12 550	4 474	1 822	7 547	1 232
1 or more individual room units .....	3 557	1 633	1 636	1 389	3 299	708	3 590	5 056	434	2 003	1 358	1 831
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	7 761	6 846	7 781	7 142	8 977	7 411	9 563	19 279	5 055	4 451	9 137	5 585
Steam or hot water system .....	34	60	98	12	55	45	22	251	38	54	37	195
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 325	5 034	4 926	5 451	3 708	6 497	3 427	12 391	4 333	2 523	7 467	1 261
Electric heat pump .....	125	153	117	174	109	48	374	391	128	29	378	115
Other built-in electric units .....	69	264	160	451	111	226	171	900	98	143	257	446
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	405	222	134	141	503	178	692	853	116	1 163	476	362
Room heaters with flue .....	858	295	547	340	1 044	184	1 533	1 295	74	301	139	1 424
Room heaters without flue .....	2 273	438	1 098	521	2 445	138	1 308	2 341	193	197	256	511
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	672	284	567	52	991	89	1 817	794	75	41	127	1 040
None .....	—	96	134	—	11	6	219	63	—	—	—	231
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	5 264	3 643	3 573	3 461	5 550	5 401	5 598	8 091	4 131	3 024	6 839	3 155
Steam or hot water system .....	21	25	30	5	10	20	20	29	12	17	26	141
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 549	2 798	2 453	3 141	2 749	4 922	2 303	5 993	3 705	2 010	5 739	677
Electric heat pump .....	103	50	18	77	43	36	231	74	91	19	244	61
Other built-in electric units .....	57	94	41	83	25	43	94	74	49	74	115	241
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	281	76	65	46	258	119	284	409	45	611	374	217
Room heaters with flue .....	450	203	248	33	544	109	840	377	53	153	102	901
Room heaters without flue .....	1 385	255	496	69	1 367	82	774	857	105	113	161	353
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	418	137	222	7	554	64	1 032	269	71	27	78	517
None .....	—	5	—	—	—	6	20	5	—	—	—	47
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 026	2 386	3 087	2 780	2 773	1 488	3 126	9 431	761	1 168	1 995	2 115
Steam or hot water system .....	10	22	48	7	45	25	—	202	26	16	11	47
Central warm-air furnace .....	612	1 616	1 680	1 784	758	1 444	811	5 276	491	400	1 454	516
Electric heat pump .....	22	103	99	88	53	12	93	242	37	10	134	54
Other built-in electric units .....	12	138	114	304	86	114	55	658	40	69	130	188
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	106	105	53	43	212	59	360	410	68	491	102	122
Room heaters with flue .....	336	69	237	249	402	53	572	865	21	123	31	461
Room heaters without flue .....	715	165	523	260	819	56	433	1 288	78	48	84	150
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	213	128	298	45	398	25	707	474	—	11	49	438
None .....	—	40	35	—	—	—	95	16	—	—	—	139
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	7 290	6 029	6 660	6 241	8 323	6 889	8 724	17 522	4 892	4 192	8 834	5 270
No telephone .....	490	659	937	910	886	123	1 304	1 457	61	541	104	1 253
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	603	229	678	217	1 146	95	946	1 058	37	164	136	965
1 .....	2 367	2 054	2 469	2 757	3 083	1 250	3 191	6 819	766	1 020	1 768	2 040
2 .....	2 833	2 237	2 316	2 110	2 635	3 113	3 228	5 991	2 417	2 056	3 917	1 465
3 or more .....	1 487	1 509	1 197	1 157	1 459	2 431	1 359	3 654	1 672	552	3 013	800
Automobiles: .....												
None .....	724	401	880	434	1 276	257	1 417	1 311	90	213	202	1 121
1 .....	3 501	3 021	3 344	3 375	4 136	2 504	4 705	8 492	1 440	2 041	3 019	2 561
2 .....	2 452	2 043	2 027	1 882	2 334	3 245	2 185	5 836	2 448	1 639	3 976	1 529
3 or more .....	613	564	409	550	577	883	417	1 883	914	279	1 637	329
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	4 875	3 547	4 522	4 413	5 936	3 429	5 381	13 038	3 032	2 361	5 571	3 879
1 .....	2 185	2 284	1 910	1 597	2 073	3 008	2 915	4 103	1 619	1 614	3 007	1 220
2 .....	230	150	212	183	294	422	358	324	231	197	227	157
3 or more .....	—	48	16	48	20	30	70	57	10	20	29	14
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	5 264	3 643	3 573	3 461	5 550	5 401	5 598	8 091	4 131	3 024	6 839	3 155
1979 to March 1980 .....	588	499	485	845	683	962	719	1 220	832	356	1 015	435
1975 to 1978 .....	1 267	1 285	1 012	1 290	1 384	2 271	1 450	2 218	1 514	1 152	2 629	800
1970 to 1974 .....	972	751	588	565	1 001	1 015	1 071	1 314	970	448	1 733	542
1960 to 1969 .....	1 201	767	709	650	1 033	840	1 161	2 016	708	626	1 304	623
1950 to 1959 .....	542	231	439	96	713	292	463	811	92	389	125	342
1949 or earlier .....	694	110	340	15	736	21	734	512	15	53	33	413
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 026	2 386	3 087	2 780	2 773	1 488	3 126	9 431	761	1 168	1 995	2 115
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 060	1 735	1 935	2 409	1 263	1 010	1 669	5 952	471	763	1 136	852
1975 to 1978 .....	575	478	654	295	789	379	931	2 683	189	340	694	715
1970 to 1974 .....	192	102	328	27	390	77	279	449	26	57	131	329
1960 to 1969 .....	112	40	142	43	192	22	136	250	57	—	34	84
1959 or earlier .....	87	31	28	6	139	—	111	97	18	8	—	135
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 280	473	1 269	208	3 037	298	1 607	2 697	385	609	818	1 112
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 851	375	880	137	2 269	284	1 124	1 910	331	530	582	733
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	—	66	—	33	—	78	8	—	—	6	58
No complete kitchen facilities .....	52	16	71	6	50	6	62	21	14	11	—	47
No vehicle available .....	444	94	348	42	764	50	493	491	20	92	108	456
No telephone .....	69	—	113	6	115	—	260	98	—	30	13	228
Lacking central heating system .....	1 344	158	555	38	1 755	56	1 016	1 084	91	98	97	792
Lacking air conditioning .....	360	87	293	47	696	33	443	316	26	78	44	556



Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	El Compo city	Ennis city	Euless city		Farmers Branch city	Forest Hill city	Fort Bliss (CDP)	Fort Hood (CDP)	Freeport city	Friendswood city	Goinesville city
			Total	Urban							
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 853</b>	<b>4 318</b>	<b>9 735</b>	<b>9 706</b>	<b>8 908</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>6 054</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 745	4 265	9 643	9 614	8 864	3 650	1 872	2 784	4 718	3 493	5 952
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	121	142	42	42	43	26	26	15	217	—	127
1 complete bathroom .....	2 394	2 531	3 607	3 607	2 919	903	860	1 101	3 558	337	3 847
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	373	518	1 799	1 784	636	937	532	1 107	332	291	556
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	965	1 127	4 287	4 273	5 310	1 831	469	571	812	2 879	1 524
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	3 763	4 286	9 701	9 679	8 901	3 673	1 875	2 780	4 894	3 357	6 054
Individual drilled well .....	62	11	34	27	—	24	12	—	25	139	—
Individual dug well .....	8	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	—
Some other source .....	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	3 756	4 074	9 604	9 589	8 882	3 587	1 843	2 749	4 839	3 321	6 028
Septic tank or cesspool .....	53	203	123	109	21	96	39	45	44	186	20
Other means .....	44	41	8	8	5	14	5	—	36	—	6
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None .....	1 111	1 118	206	206	143	231	186	407	994	10	938
Central system .....	1 329	1 657	8 406	8 377	7 371	2 620	1 621	2 234	1 753	3 378	2 411
1 or more individual room units .....	1 413	1 543	1 123	1 123	1 394	846	80	153	2 172	119	2 705
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 853</b>	<b>4 318</b>	<b>9 735</b>	<b>9 706</b>	<b>8 908</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>6 054</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	35	38	122	122	96	4	210	26	26	17	48
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 427	1 860	7 926	7 897	7 962	2 771	1 536	2 450	1 953	3 179	2 504
Electric heat pump .....	126	52	276	276	203	46	16	25	95	125	150
Other built-in electric units .....	133	36	627	627	165	88	27	30	188	107	129
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	264	211	531	531	268	128	20	16	296	7	551
Room heaters with flue .....	691	531	83	83	69	157	20	189	709	13	546
Room heaters without flue .....	714	1 165	78	78	107	369	31	58	991	18	1 690
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	443	416	77	77	23	114	—	—	586	41	430
None .....	20	9	15	15	15	20	—	—	75	—	6
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 416</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>4 582</b>	<b>4 568</b>	<b>6 229</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>3 686</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	13	33	—	—	7	4	—	—	26	11	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 022	1 513	3 828	3 814	5 838	2 438	—	11	1 009	2 573	1 709
Electric heat pump .....	108	13	60	60	32	24	—	—	23	87	114
Other built-in electric units .....	78	14	149	149	38	84	—	6	53	58	66
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	204	139	421	421	194	128	—	—	144	—	368
Room heaters with flue .....	403	298	45	45	58	96	—	—	303	—	266
Room heaters without flue .....	391	688	29	29	51	239	—	—	505	6	954
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	197	224	50	50	11	85	—	—	222	36	209
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 257</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1 882</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	22	5	114	114	69	—	210	26	—	6	48
Central warm-air furnace .....	382	319	3 309	3 309	1 925	216	1 536	2 358	856	360	638
Electric heat pump .....	11	36	216	216	145	6	16	25	61	25	31
Other built-in electric units .....	40	22	413	413	127	4	27	24	117	44	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	55	62	110	110	72	—	20	16	135	7	162
Room heaters with flue .....	260	206	38	38	11	61	20	185	324	13	225
Room heaters without flue .....	283	399	34	34	44	98	23	54	408	7	577
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	204	123	27	27	10	29	—	—	270	5	157
None .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	31	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 673</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>8 843</b>	<b>8 829</b>	<b>8 647</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>4 504</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>5 568</b>
No telephone .....	467	285	588	588	222	128	340	338	828	32	434
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total:											
None .....	383	432	135	135	124	63	101	70	290	78	575
1 .....	1 210	1 246	2 935	2 935	2 238	720	1 201	1 728	1 791	505	1 810
2 .....	1 333	1 347	3 228	3 228	3 559	1 449	420	719	1 647	1 426	1 951
3 or more .....	747	1 069	2 545	2 531	2 726	1 280	130	188	776	1 229	1 232
Automobiles:											
None .....	503	473	268	268	190	109	162	125	445	134	682
1 .....	1 772	1 783	3 857	3 857	3 204	1 304	1 255	1 920	2 430	985	2 752
2 .....	1 134	1 312	3 370	3 356	3 664	1 532	386	616	1 400	1 422	1 731
3 or more .....	264	526	1 348	1 348	1 589	567	49	44	229	697	403
Trucks or vans:											
None .....	2 320	2 792	5 909	5 909	5 894	1 994	1 588	2 241	2 908	1 940	3 449
1 .....	1 208	1 132	2 601	2 587	2 387	1 283	264	458	1 438	1 120	1 898
2 .....	115	131	322	322	345	228	—	6	133	173	217
3 or more .....	30	39	11	11	21	7	—	—	25	5	4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 416</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>4 582</b>	<b>4 568</b>	<b>6 229</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>3 686</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	185	344	601	601	646	359	—	17	308	394	387
1975 to 1978 .....	678	657	1 321	1 321	1 614	1 228	—	—	484	1 270	806
1970 to 1974 .....	378	473	968	968	1 361	607	—	—	370	597	638
1960 to 1969 .....	488	713	1 497	1 490	1 911	675	—	—	530	470	970
1950 to 1959 .....	350	385	166	166	658	145	—	—	353	34	509
1949 or earlier .....	337	350	29	22	39	84	—	—	257	6	376
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 257</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1 882</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	569	460	3 026	3 026	1 442	231	1 215	1 807	1 354	299	1 055
1975 to 1978 .....	407	445	1 121	1 121	742	117	592	799	597	134	489
1970 to 1974 .....	133	158	95	95	168	36	16	59	133	34	166
1960 to 1969 .....	88	71	19	19	28	26	13	11	44	—	135
1959 or earlier .....	60	38	—	—	38	4	16	12	74	—	37
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>928</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>1 672</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	768	971	294	287	654	339	—	—	473	123	1 278
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	63	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	13
No complete kitchen facilities .....	22	30	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	17
No vehicle available .....	218	316	47	47	76	41	—	—	96	64	412
No telephone .....	68	85	—	—	6	8	—	—	22	—	37
Lacking central heating system .....	505	755	33	33	60	118	—	—	349	26	828
Lacking air conditioning .....	311	366	25	25	38	23	—	—	110	—	224



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Grapevine city		Greenville city	Groves city	Haltom City city	Henderson city	Hereford city	Huntsville city	Hurst city	Jacksonville city	Kernville city	Kilgore city
	Total	Urban										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	5 051	4 997	9 425	6 483	11 086	4 618	5 370	7 259	12 291	4 859	6 411	4 607
Complete kitchen facilities .....	5 009	4 955	9 227	6 449	10 902	4 431	5 332	7 172	12 204	4 680	6 342	4 513
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	60	56	249	37	103	146	65	347	56	208	132	59
1 complete bathroom .....	2 015	1 984	5 706	3 828	6 177	2 688	2 966	4 535	3 673	3 044	3 625	2 592
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	427	424	1 044	896	1 876	246	666	452	2 027	319	522	360
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 549	2 533	2 426	1 722	2 930	1 538	1 673	1 925	6 535	1 288	2 132	1 596
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	4 854	4 832	9 421	6 483	11 049	4 608	5 314	7 207	12 291	4 797	6 255	4 556
Individual drilled well .....	136	118	—	—	17	—	49	43	—	13	156	47
Individual dug well .....	40	29	—	—	20	—	7	9	—	35	—	4
Some other source .....	21	18	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	14	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	4 596	4 585	9 238	6 467	10 944	4 257	5 287	6 884	12 180	4 273	5 945	4 349
Septic tank or cesspool .....	449	406	136	16	108	278	53	367	111	499	452	249
Other means .....	6	6	51	—	34	83	30	8	—	87	14	9
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	284	262	1 627	355	758	964	1 271	860	97	1 350	1 158	732
Central system .....	3 819	3 800	4 695	4 411	5 955	2 112	2 349	4 326	11 038	1 883	3 138	2 156
1 or more individual room units .....	948	935	3 103	1 717	4 373	1 542	1 750	2 073	1 156	1 626	2 115	1 719
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	5 051	4 997	9 425	6 483	11 086	4 618	5 370	7 259	12 291	4 859	6 411	4 607
Steam or hot water system .....	28	28	54	42	79	26	47	86	137	57	39	18
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 723	3 704	4 886	4 567	7 149	2 096	3 040	4 319	10 690	2 102	3 201	2 300
Electric heat pump .....	221	221	117	240	131	54	23	154	514	44	308	74
Other built-in electric units .....	324	320	237	210	217	105	230	529	339	109	386	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	97	92	526	362	923	218	860	277	382	146	606	314
Room heaters with flue .....	241	231	860	302	576	510	536	526	100	718	604	484
Room heaters without flue .....	303	303	1 844	568	1 461	1 405	362	1 036	38	1 314	714	971
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	108	92	850	185	544	194	255	332	85	346	525	297
None .....	6	6	51	7	6	10	17	—	6	23	28	34
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 752	2 734	5 191	4 808	7 627	3 039	3 493	2 697	7 574	2 824	3 885	3 004
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	7	19	22	22	18	9	15	13	33	18
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 214	2 204	2 755	3 557	5 303	1 575	2 306	1 790	7 018	1 452	2 081	1 692
Electric heat pump .....	121	121	14	129	51	50	23	50	90	13	224	44
Other built-in electric units .....	63	59	87	114	73	63	140	28	51	42	187	70
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	46	46	389	233	625	188	471	52	261	68	443	221
Room heaters with flue .....	74	74	422	213	355	307	224	181	62	407	405	285
Room heaters without flue .....	182	182	1 125	418	877	710	171	446	24	646	228	585
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	52	48	392	125	321	124	140	141	53	183	284	137
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 638	1 613	3 080	1 374	2 836	1 296	1 476	3 861	3 537	1 677	2 070	1 269
Steam or hot water system .....	28	28	47	23	57	4	23	71	728	33	6	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 100	1 091	1 587	801	1 510	426	561	2 145	2 738	549	974	493
Electric heat pump .....	88	88	73	111	60	—	—	97	238	31	55	25
Other built-in electric units .....	151	151	129	89	144	37	90	404	243	54	161	45
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	41	41	83	121	210	24	290	206	107	66	149	83
Room heaters with flue .....	99	95	342	70	194	174	267	291	38	236	159	179
Room heaters without flue .....	87	87	521	99	490	561	146	471	13	550	351	320
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	44	32	289	60	171	70	92	176	32	143	197	122
None .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	6	15	18	2
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 390	4 347	8 271	6 182	10 463	4 335	4 969	6 558	11 111	4 501	5 955	4 273
No telephone .....	273	265	886	64	494	367	515	612	304	660	494	447
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total .....												
None .....	174	170	925	119	417	388	282	681	165	602	491	318
1 .....	1 164	1 159	2 920	1 790	3 084	1 471	1 594	2 470	2 740	1 583	2 683	1 544
2 .....	1 738	1 717	2 833	2 678	3 954	1 538	1 860	2 136	4 837	1 362	1 685	1 584
3 or more .....	1 314	1 301	1 593	1 595	3 008	938	1 233	1 271	3 369	954	1 096	827
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....												
None .....	231	223	1 038	227	582	451	398	862	353	688	651	442
1 .....	1 673	1 660	4 040	2 863	4 619	2 149	2 519	3 065	4 049	2 197	3 377	2 175
2 .....	1 794	1 772	2 480	2 511	4 080	1 319	1 649	2 110	4 931	1 248	1 582	1 312
3 or more .....	692	692	713	581	1 182	416	403	521	1 778	368	351	344
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....												
None .....	2 766	2 744	5 828	3 652	6 365	2 850	2 893	4 675	7 136	2 928	4 113	2 802
1 .....	1 423	1 413	2 183	2 344	3 749	1 243	1 744	1 697	3 637	1 353	1 532	1 305
2 .....	287	176	247	186	289	236	274	177	301	215	276	156
3 or more .....	14	14	13	—	60	6	58	9	37	5	34	10
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 752	2 734	5 191	4 808	7 627	3 039	3 493	2 697	7 574	2 824	3 885	3 004
1979 to March 1980 .....	877	877	532	318	786	301	532	511	951	240	470	369
1975 to 1978 .....	959	955	1 413	912	1 981	749	1 098	623	2 118	697	1 023	630
1970 to 1974 .....	311	304	899	696	1 152	567	700	492	1 240	431	736	439
1960 to 1969 .....	371	364	1 283	1 051	1 846	620	720	498	2 558	561	928	628
1950 to 1959 .....	151	151	575	1 356	1 295	407	323	248	700	419	459	522
1949 or earlier .....	83	83	489	475	567	395	120	325	7	476	269	416
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 638	1 613	3 080	1 374	2 836	1 296	1 476	3 861	3 537	1 677	2 070	1 269
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 094	1 081	1 602	748	1 379	566	849	2 615	2 482	706	1 006	747
1975 to 1978 .....	408	399	884	443	870	422	401	910	911	421	560	332
1970 to 1974 .....	50	47	384	105	332	130	155	228	128	276	287	86
1960 to 1969 .....	71	71	107	49	128	109	51	80	10	189	106	48
1959 or earlier .....	15	15	103	29	127	69	20	28	6	85	111	56
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	539	539	2 354	1 213	1 992	1 394	1 057	1 086	976	1 502	2 485	1 334
Owner-occupied housing units .....	347	347	1 665	1 035	1 561	1 182	747	859	748	1 133	1 813	1 120
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	30	6	20	15	12	—	—	102	8	15
No complete kitchen facilities .....	8	8	22	18	49	43	—	9	—	58	6	9
No vehicle available .....	111	111	591	103	305	222	166	302	100	429	381	180
No telephone .....	54	54	86	12	32	78	59	79	6	110	97	71
Lacking central heating system .....	190	190	1 251	346	784	731	260	478	52	945	507	626
Lacking air conditioning .....	84	84	556	83	211	278	223	224	6	529	270	211



Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Kingsville city	Kingwood (COP)	Lackland AFB (COP)	Lake Jackson city	Lo Morque city	Lameso city	Lancaster city	La Porte city	League City city		Levelland city	Lewisville city
									Total	Urban		
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>9 934</b>	<b>5 427</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>6 982</b>	<b>5 810</b>	<b>4 434</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>4 989</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>5 892</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>8 677</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	9 658	5 255	648	6 950	5 776	4 261	5 059	4 910	5 894	5 835	4 726	8 578
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	360	—	6	63	45	148	20	35	81	81	151	106
1 complete bathroom -----	6 254	409	95	2 881	3 597	2 724	2 146	1 859	1 686	1 665	2 711	2 398
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	694	235	346	698	679	356	751	769	505	505	322	1 273
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 626	4 783	201	3 340	1 489	1 206	2 160	2 326	3 679	3 641	1 709	4 900
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	9 891	5 348	648	6 953	5 702	4 412	4 906	4 973	5 724	5 702	4 864	8 438
Individual drilled well -----	27	74	—	29	108	16	134	—	192	155	20	190
Individual dug well -----	—	5	—	—	—	6	37	9	28	28	—	42
Some other source -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	9	7
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	9 660	5 333	641	6 958	5 589	4 330	4 437	4 936	5 614	5 600	4 814	8 386
Septic tank or cesspool -----	196	94	7	18	217	84	640	53	332	287	31	264
Other means -----	78	—	—	6	4	20	—	—	5	5	48	27
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	2 548	16	—	254	667	728	488	410	255	255	784	288
Central system -----	3 757	5 385	648	5 127	2 603	1 882	2 739	3 457	4 863	4 819	2 174	7 044
1 or more individual room units -----	3 629	26	—	1 601	2 540	1 824	1 850	1 122	833	818	1 935	1 345
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>9 934</b>	<b>5 427</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>6 982</b>	<b>5 810</b>	<b>4 434</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>4 989</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>5 892</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>8 677</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	154	4	27	25	54	55	30	29	11	4	62	38
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 000	5 249	604	5 165	3 336	1 952	3 045	3 392	4 699	4 671	2 378	6 919
Electric heat pump -----	109	65	6	241	37	16	81	143	366	366	14	288
Other built-in electric units -----	517	46	11	288	214	166	135	164	189	180	210	351
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	747	5	—	416	589	705	290	220	147	147	698	181
Room heaters with flue -----	1 589	25	—	360	542	572	492	304	171	171	658	232
Room heaters without flue -----	1 305	26	—	206	669	622	649	341	176	176	429	480
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 326	7	—	277	369	300	350	382	152	137	413	177
None -----	187	—	—	4	—	46	5	14	40	40	31	11
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 242</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 361</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>4 167</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>5 993</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	74	4	—	8	6	21	20	13	11	4	6	6
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 259	3 949	14	3 429	2 568	1 547	2 523	2 413	3 379	3 351	1 839	4 946
Electric heat pump -----	85	31	—	118	28	16	58	100	206	206	7	180
Other built-in electric units -----	232	26	—	97	106	85	91	91	151	142	140	197
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	369	—	—	220	441	431	219	135	96	96	494	137
Room heaters with flue -----	857	16	—	161	333	399	320	178	86	86	374	138
Room heaters without flue -----	646	20	—	158	417	398	539	205	125	125	233	272
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	694	—	—	170	179	201	255	155	113	98	169	117
None -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 909</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 993</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	80	—	27	17	48	34	10	16	685	885	449	1 382
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 565	633	590	1 362	569	296	400	661	885	885	449	1 382
Electric heat pump -----	22	34	6	117	9	23	10	54	54	54	7	96
Other built-in electric units -----	243	18	11	171	100	46	44	69	25	25	70	154
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	277	5	—	179	114	219	47	65	51	51	175	44
Room heaters with flue -----	584	4	—	194	174	146	145	98	52	52	187	69
Room heaters without flue -----	508	—	—	37	179	128	98	116	51	51	146	184
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	551	7	—	107	163	99	85	131	22	22	151	32
None -----	69	—	—	4	—	10	5	—	30	30	8	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>9 151</b>	<b>4 747</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>6 549</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>4 882</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>5 337</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>4 498</b>	<b>7 986</b>
No telephone -----	1 298	59	—	256	339	461	178	328	311	311	561	355
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total -----												
None -----	958	37	6	54	257	233	186	183	134	134	191	156
1 -----	3 608	830	377	1 866	1 877	1 469	1 165	1 164	1 253	1 246	1 314	1 795
2 -----	2 870	2 737	214	2 950	2 263	1 538	2 033	1 794	2 362	2 324	1 777	3 417
3 or more -----	1 715	1 143	51	1 679	1 037	838	1 498	1 329	1 588	1 574	1 216	2 618
Automobiles -----												
None -----	1 274	70	45	199	393	332	271	318	224	224	303	357
1 -----	4 701	1 134	377	2 695	2 847	2 214	1 943	1 909	2 158	2 120	2 103	2 912
2 -----	2 521	2 846	206	2 925	1 736	1 189	1 696	1 696	2 224	2 209	1 626	3 573
3 or more -----	655	697	20	730	458	343	705	547	731	725	466	1 144
Trucks or vans -----												
None -----	6 187	3 825	525	4 245	3 454	2 538	2 749	2 523	3 142	3 128	2 625	4 560
1 -----	2 612	813	109	2 063	1 807	1 369	1 879	1 685	1 933	1 894	1 619	2 932
2 -----	316	92	6	221	169	160	243	253	236	230	211	418
3 or more -----	36	17	8	20	4	11	11	9	26	26	43	76
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 242</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 361</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>4 167</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>5 993</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	666	1 304	—	921	402	234	558	935	1 120	1 106	461	1 437
1975 to 1978 -----	1 442	2 396	14	1 377	997	749	1 196	1 195	1 467	1 452	974	2 201
1970 to 1974 -----	725	336	—	660	596	467	778	362	630	623	629	1 310
1960 to 1969 -----	936	10	—	861	824	898	869	422	665	642	790	744
1950 to 1959 -----	716	—	—	439	904	563	427	222	169	169	314	201
1949 or earlier -----	757	—	—	103	355	187	197	168	116	116	94	100
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 909</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 993</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 379	535	210	1 334	718	577	437	659	758	758	748	1 119
1975 to 1978 -----	1 098	155	397	678	381	273	307	381	316	316	253	683
1970 to 1974 -----	196	11	27	153	131	58	66	69	33	33	110	86
1960 to 1969 -----	141	—	—	23	58	51	34	33	63	63	76	61
1959 or earlier -----	95	—	—	—	68	21	13	24	—	—	49	44
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 469</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>789</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 129	75	—	439	811	1 022	702	377	390	383	712	573
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	—	—	7	21	24	—	—	—	—	9	16
No complete kitchen facilities -----	44	—	—	5	8	41	6	—	—	—	20	—
No vehicle available -----	457	32	—	38	114	139	124	62	116	116	128	98
No telephone -----	113	—	—	9	34	52	24	14	39	39	66	31
Lacking central heating system -----	940	5	—	116	358	393	399	184	156	156	318	336
Lacking air conditioning -----	479	5	—	34	154	145	153	50	63	63	93	86



Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Lufkin city	McKinney city	Mercedes city	Mineral Wells city	Mission city	Missouri City	Mount Pleasant city	Nacogdoches city	Nederland city	New Braunfels city	North Richland Hills city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>10 934</b>	<b>6 248</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>7 450</b>	<b>8 180</b>	<b>4 289</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>6 039</b>	<b>8 527</b>	<b>11 296</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	10 610	6 151	3 594	6 183	7 131	8 132	4 130	9 824	5 991	8 332	11 234
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	396	163	233	82	425	32	130	255	35	203	20
1 complete bathroom -----	6 158	4 210	2 747	3 801	4 695	400	2 660	6 346	3 403	4 929	2 299
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 253	580	334	818	591	249	363	651	885	854	1 809
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 127	1 295	492	1 543	1 739	7 499	1 136	2 809	1 716	2 541	7 168
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	10 884	6 195	3 467	6 183	7 321	7 943	4 164	10 015	6 007	8 362	11 247
Individual drilled well -----	50	11	190	55	62	186	79	26	32	112	43
Individual dug well -----	—	27	32	6	9	48	24	8	—	41	—
Some other source -----	—	15	117	—	58	3	22	12	—	12	6
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer -----	10 430	6 064	3 221	6 039	6 551	7 941	4 117	9 609	6 006	8 254	10 620
Septic tank or cesspool -----	397	132	460	190	647	227	113	390	18	255	665
Other means -----	107	52	125	15	252	12	59	62	15	18	11
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None -----	2 074	1 561	2 162	758	3 014	40	830	1 600	221	1 741	163
Central system -----	5 519	2 322	609	2 558	2 538	7 999	1 670	5 336	4 091	4 008	10 124
1 or more individual room units -----	3 341	2 365	1 035	2 928	1 898	141	1 789	3 125	1 727	2 778	1 009
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>10 934</b>	<b>6 248</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>7 450</b>	<b>8 180</b>	<b>4 289</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>6 039</b>	<b>8 527</b>	<b>11 296</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	155	106	202	9	242	26	4	88	16	91	6
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 577	2 348	718	2 966	2 611	7 531	1 648	5 105	4 114	3 873	10 172
Electric heat pump -----	216	92	144	144	210	267	132	375	326	313	395
Other built-in electric units -----	229	124	237	151	512	178	141	445	224	509	224
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	445	294	150	409	281	15	364	303	349	1 138	92
Room heaters with flue -----	1 329	725	1 016	664	1 252	37	489	1 099	300	882	66
Room heaters without flue -----	2 320	1 964	544	1 431	724	41	1 101	1 880	499	793	184
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	643	568	772	450	1 266	68	402	759	203	845	157
None -----	20	27	91	20	352	17	8	7	8	83	—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 403</b>	<b>3 396</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>4 737</b>	<b>6 842</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>4 619</b>	<b>5 542</b>	<b>7 863</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	79	21	84	3	99	22	4	53	4	32	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 572	1 518	361	1 707	1 756	6 366	1 156	2 531	3 308	2 472	7 206
Electric heat pump -----	157	34	28	118	127	231	94	194	218	286	231
Other built-in electric units -----	115	60	91	81	255	145	57	43	127	310	94
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	329	194	83	253	163	2	230	139	258	804	67
Room heaters with flue -----	611	297	596	373	759	26	299	349	213	587	33
Room heaters without flue -----	1 108	996	429	794	493	15	755	819	348	458	124
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	432	276	496	264	873	32	217	298	143	582	108
None -----	—	—	40	—	212	3	—	—	—	11	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 777</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>4 842</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>2 637</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	67	70	115	6	126	—	—	35	12	59	6
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 667	625	119	758	319	694	413	2 144	709	1 122	2 271
Electric heat pump -----	49	45	32	17	36	28	32	129	103	23	97
Other built-in electric units -----	109	44	91	64	144	27	75	371	97	160	126
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	84	100	44	127	95	13	130	141	57	270	17
Room heaters with flue -----	610	343	330	180	331	7	158	654	70	260	33
Room heaters without flue -----	1 004	778	111	380	188	23	307	941	99	224	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	179	214	202	117	302	24	121	427	54	223	34
None -----	8	—	27	8	126	8	8	—	—	11	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>10 180</b>	<b>5 615</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>5 250</b>	<b>6 404</b>	<b>7 666</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>9 268</b>	<b>5 820</b>	<b>7 894</b>	<b>10 500</b>
No telephone -----	1 391	701	617	496	1 008	114	439	802	86	551	82
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total: -----											
None -----	1 012	730	666	528	698	37	574	920	148	615	119
1 -----	3 411	1 926	1 407	1 861	2 618	1 234	1 445	3 653	1 526	2 635	2 237
2 -----	3 598	1 901	712	1 693	2 035	4 418	1 261	2 737	2 514	2 984	4 839
3 or more -----	2 159	1 058	494	1 168	1 053	1 977	776	1 958	1 632	1 660	3 305
Automobiles: -----											
None -----	1 245	864	795	686	958	106	647	1 150	282	754	228
1 -----	4 961	2 677	1 551	2 525	3 237	1 966	1 938	4 565	2 648	3 904	3 635
2 -----	3 073	1 668	711	1 588	1 769	4 488	1 225	2 769	2 091	2 555	4 988
3 or more -----	901	406	222	451	440	1 106	246	784	799	681	1 649
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	6 535	3 840	2 555	3 433	4 524	5 637	2 773	6 503	3 296	5 229	6 592
1 -----	3 367	1 596	635	1 601	1 714	1 846	1 180	2 448	2 250	2 411	3 463
2 -----	264	168	75	201	134	120	84	287	227	236	385
3 or more -----	14	11	14	15	32	63	19	30	47	18	60
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 403</b>	<b>3 396</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>4 737</b>	<b>6 842</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>4 619</b>	<b>5 542</b>	<b>7 863</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	714	397	177	597	716	1 477	301	568	439	616	1 385
1975 to 1978 -----	1 709	661	480	937	1 404	3 864	795	1 268	1 077	1 146	2 860
1970 to 1974 -----	993	578	389	642	1 091	1 027	361	680	796	989	1 357
1960 to 1969 -----	1 424	842	612	790	692	432	579	868	1 253	1 151	1 525
1950 to 1959 -----	757	499	224	336	334	28	398	433	726	916	698
1949 or earlier -----	806	419	326	291	500	14	378	609	328	724	38
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 777</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>4 842</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>2 637</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 936	974	434	1 066	702	582	613	2 889	697	1 123	1 793
1975 to 1978 -----	1 223	687	342	435	481	800	370	1 236	317	829	623
1970 to 1974 -----	371	304	127	83	186	28	132	348	120	231	173
1960 to 1969 -----	153	159	112	57	180	4	90	210	34	72	32
1959 or earlier -----	94	95	56	16	118	10	39	159	33	97	16
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 404</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>960</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 959	1 157	805	1 255	1 575	250	1 083	1 246	847	1 677	777
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	48	9	28	20	70	3	12	57	8	21	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	60	11	49	19	57	3	46	35	—	32	6
No vehicle available -----	503	440	345	324	430	13	372	376	107	401	98
No telephone -----	146	83	102	81	209	6	62	57	6	81	—
Lacking central heating system -----	1 160	901	633	857	868	22	815	897	295	621	85
Lacking air conditioning -----	543	410	563	209	733	—	343	355	51	354	32



**Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Palestine city	Pompa city	Paris city	Pearland city	Pecos city	Plainview city	Portland city	Port Lavaca city	Port Neches city	Robstown city	Rosenberg city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>6 529</b>	<b>9 008</b>	<b>10 929</b>	<b>4 649</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>7 961</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>5 288</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>6 158</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 329	8 793	10 542	4 639	4 266	7 761	4 001	3 681	5 239	3 235	6 061
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	289	232	299	27	103	209	21	73	37	205	99
1 complete bathroom -----	3 696	5 707	7 314	1 019	2 816	4 602	1 118	2 316	2 825	2 438	3 515
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	662	983	802	461	351	966	467	485	484	275	567
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 882	2 086	2 514	3 142	1 085	2 184	2 419	872	1 942	476	1 977
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	6 467	8 966	10 890	4 559	4 350	7 876	4 025	3 746	5 288	3 390	6 068
Individual drilled well -----	29	16	23	69	5	85	—	—	—	4	90
Individual dug well -----	24	—	8	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source -----	9	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer -----	6 223	8 861	10 808	4 541	4 231	7 728	4 002	3 723	5 270	3 294	6 062
Septic tank or cesspool -----	253	55	57	90	88	159	23	19	5	22	78
Other means -----	53	92	64	18	36	74	—	4	13	78	18
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None -----	1 666	1 887	3 121	63	799	1 729	219	970	288	1 554	1 039
Central system -----	2 460	2 552	3 815	4 219	1 200	3 340	3 470	1 362	3 555	435	3 308
1 or more individual room units -----	2 403	4 569	3 993	367	2 356	2 892	336	1 414	1 445	1 405	1 811
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>6 529</b>	<b>9 008</b>	<b>10 929</b>	<b>4 649</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>7 961</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>5 288</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>6 158</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	58	59	117	19	56	55	28	72	7	164	134
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 733	3 650	4 045	4 091	1 234	3 755	3 403	1 609	3 650	647	3 448
Electric heat pump -----	77	34	338	133	19	40	97	50	177	7	81
Other built-in electric units -----	95	238	309	137	283	306	95	140	147	154	249
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	813	2 680	680	51	441	1 777	109	289	222	162	233
Room heaters with flue -----	456	1 024	1 203	90	837	768	69	558	255	830	442
Room heaters without flue -----	1 495	1 097	3 151	76	953	818	151	666	568	560	1 046
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	778	166	1 028	47	493	393	59	350	253	13	454
None -----	24	60	58	5	39	49	14	12	9	27	71
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 089</b>	<b>6 363</b>	<b>6 131</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>3 519</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	46	52	21	13	40	8	16	6	7	99	74
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 819	3 116	2 361	3 114	929	2 614	2 204	1 171	2 795	457	2 330
Electric heat pump -----	69	30	292	52	11	27	58	15	121	4	52
Other built-in electric units -----	36	152	148	48	211	119	54	48	57	92	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	600	1 781	366	30	295	1 135	100	195	125	97	99
Room heaters with flue -----	284	628	600	39	405	395	42	337	158	584	232
Room heaters without flue -----	831	530	1 795	25	509	323	80	366	338	382	413
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	396	74	548	21	332	154	26	179	122	531	205
None -----	8	—	—	5	7	18	—	6	—	6	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 888</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>3 792</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>2 234</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	12	7	87	6	16	41	12	45	—	61	47
Central warm-air furnace -----	728	423	1 408	695	229	1 008	987	333	680	178	903
Electric heat pump -----	8	4	37	64	8	13	29	35	27	3	29
Other built-in electric units -----	59	77	155	83	59	134	35	60	82	58	135
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	148	687	259	21	134	577	9	75	97	60	104
Room heaters with flue -----	140	301	476	45	336	307	27	191	61	192	206
Room heaters without flue -----	537	349	1 000	50	295	414	48	255	172	148	535
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	256	79	370	19	91	185	33	128	115	271	225
None -----	—	—	—	—	12	22	14	—	—	21	50
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 977</b>	<b>8 290</b>	<b>9 923</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>3 919</b>	<b>7 494</b>	<b>3 774</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>3 244</b>	<b>5 753</b>
No telephone -----	674	587	1 243	122	820	858	189	455	149	498	724
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total -----	644	401	1 481	57	309	546	28	248	134	473	541
1 -----	2 170	2 800	3 601	859	1 393	2 579	955	1 110	1 422	1 113	1 772
2 -----	2 037	3 360	3 071	1 904	1 428	2 879	1 778	1 268	2 107	979	2 099
3 or more -----	1 126	1 729	1 770	1 510	789	1 490	1 013	819	1 294	679	1 341
Automobiles -----	739	547	1 720	103	469	617	93	295	205	545	686
1 -----	3 090	4 291	4 640	1 620	2 044	3 626	1 648	1 689	2 346	1 424	2 703
2 -----	1 721	2 776	2 869	1 873	1 178	2 602	1 064	1 064	1 809	996	1 884
3 or more -----	427	676	694	734	228	649	406	397	597	279	480
Trucks or vans -----	3 996	5 206	7 072	2 347	2 305	5 195	2 223	2 182	3 025	2 287	3 543
1 -----	1 819	2 805	2 615	1 731	1 485	2 093	1 415	1 137	1 704	884	1 921
2 -----	127	262	209	247	123	157	136	86	200	67	274
3 or more -----	35	17	27	5	6	49	—	40	28	6	15
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 089</b>	<b>6 363</b>	<b>6 131</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>3 519</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	432	640	701	543	311	622	568	253	380	113	505
1975 to 1978 -----	964	1 606	1 539	1 298	582	1 134	962	570	1 073	396	849
1970 to 1974 -----	703	1 042	1 114	667	578	939	464	309	634	404	626
1960 to 1969 -----	808	1 449	1 146	717	615	1 153	443	614	781	612	807
1950 to 1959 -----	553	1 043	702	86	438	634	101	457	500	362	481
1949 or earlier -----	629	583	929	36	215	311	42	120	355	365	251
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 888</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>3 792</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>2 234</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	938	1 212	1 931	643	507	1 514	821	593	757	363	1 262
1975 to 1978 -----	505	412	1 003	258	417	674	329	412	385	327	661
1970 to 1974 -----	256	138	435	55	122	285	32	30	48	128	145
1960 to 1969 -----	139	92	235	20	52	154	12	44	27	96	106
1959 or earlier -----	50	73	188	7	82	74	—	43	17	78	60
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 860</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>899</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 487	1 959	2 260	279	523	1 379	174	473	685	534	723
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	57	7	75	—	6	23	—	4	—	59	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	61	20	90	5	6	41	—	—	—	39	10
No vehicle available -----	382	277	958	26	131	320	28	131	104	227	218
No telephone -----	85	42	261	8	81	63	14	26	—	38	50
Lacking central heating system -----	972	777	2 005	36	357	459	71	337	299	468	436
Lacking air conditioning -----	493	366	978	4	83	319	44	152	79	369	183



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Round Rock city	San Marcos city	Seguin city	Snyder city	South Houston city	Stephenville city	Sulphur Springs city	Sweetwater city	Taylor city	Terrell city	The Colony city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>4 139</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>6 200</b>	<b>4 849</b>	<b>4 615</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>5 351</b>	<b>5 223</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>3 991</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 064	7 018	6 011	4 653	4 570	5 140	5 275	5 075	3 888	4 482	3 904
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	37	229	233	139	41	128	146	227	333	218	1
1 complete bathroom -----	963	4 658	4 050	3 071	3 294	3 042	3 193	3 595	2 524	2 904	4
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	178	628	522	405	594	686	521	491	353	413	195
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 961	1 622	1 395	1 234	686	1 356	1 491	910	961	1 053	3 791
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	4 043	6 982	6 145	4 661	4 615	5 179	5 317	5 220	4 101	4 563	3 988
Individual drilled well -----	77	137	36	175	—	33	—	—	15	6	3
Individual dug well -----	14	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Some other source -----	5	—	13	13	—	—	34	3	44	19	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer -----	4 013	6 757	5 950	4 601	4 596	5 061	5 113	5 033	3 947	4 459	3 980
Septic tank or cesspool -----	102	351	221	197	19	122	208	156	93	86	11
Other means -----	24	29	29	51	—	29	30	34	131	43	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None -----	406	1 300	2 041	682	572	858	981	839	1 384	1 189	2
Central system -----	3 422	3 587	1 984	2 069	2 140	2 635	2 539	1 676	1 188	1 717	3 970
1 or more individual room units -----	311	2 250	2 175	2 098	1 903	1 719	1 831	2 708	1 599	1 682	19
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>4 139</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>6 200</b>	<b>4 849</b>	<b>4 615</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>5 351</b>	<b>5 223</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>3 991</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	6	85	141	38	55	27	8	4	39	70	7
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 230	3 647	2 218	2 080	2 573	2 471	2 311	1 670	1 400	1 983	3 290
Electric heat pump -----	261	326	145	112	34	212	172	187	25	37	576
Other built-in electric units -----	89	353	223	184	212	254	253	180	57	123	103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	199	312	513	530	268	206	222	863	530	204	—
Room heaters with flue -----	136	782	1 303	533	463	463	465	616	566	466	4
Room heaters without flue -----	148	1 058	953	1 006	451	1 109	1 458	1 107	1 271	1 199	3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	65	553	699	305	523	470	443	486	240	494	8
None -----	5	21	5	61	36	—	19	110	43	12	—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 714</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>3 286</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>3 144</b>	<b>3 268</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>3 190</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	6	33	63	12	26	—	—	—	26	41	4
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 177	1 281	1 470	1 671	1 306	1 607	1 386	1 154	1 022	1 344	2 556
Electric heat pump -----	176	151	78	82	12	142	80	84	18	12	541
Other built-in electric units -----	35	87	100	62	45	129	108	42	95	79	79
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	123	145	396	349	183	137	151	599	329	127	—
Room heaters with flue -----	63	525	682	329	232	207	307	396	376	252	4
Room heaters without flue -----	98	486	509	576	318	609	857	638	751	710	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	36	289	415	167	284	189	234	289	143	318	6
None -----	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>879</b>	<b>3 611</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>529</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	52	67	6	23	27	8	4	6	11	3
Central warm-air furnace -----	616	2 037	640	362	965	694	800	416	309	554	467
Electric heat pump -----	61	175	34	23	22	60	92	59	7	25	33
Other built-in electric units -----	41	252	118	75	116	118	98	72	15	28	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	61	134	95	150	65	69	49	179	156	59	—
Room heaters with flue -----	34	246	503	177	206	171	133	144	140	183	—
Room heaters without flue -----	42	464	367	253	133	394	509	356	402	413	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	19	246	222	115	210	183	174	150	84	130	2
None -----	5	5	5	8	9	—	6	6	6	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 593</b>	<b>6 627</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>4 455</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>4 652</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>3 832</b>	<b>4 302</b>	<b>3 719</b>
No telephone -----	141	622	689	328	580	578	552	600	456	479	107
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total:											
None -----	76	538	642	235	335	483	515	466	515	666	9
1 -----	719	2 392	1 178	1 460	1 467	1 691	1 892	1 524	1 323	1 452	809
2 -----	1 839	2 331	1 793	1 739	1 433	1 389	1 645	1 675	1 203	1 324	2 033
3 or more -----	959	1 366	1 138	1 021	937	1 089	961	989	791	860	868
<b>Automobiles:</b>											
None -----	137	657	711	286	525	593	602	593	598	741	43
1 -----	1 289	2 853	2 832	2 297	2 147	2 277	2 737	2 319	1 796	1 964	1 253
2 -----	1 796	2 316	1 752	1 546	1 147	1 417	1 347	1 360	1 079	1 242	2 075
3 or more -----	371	801	456	326	353	365	327	382	359	355	348
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>											
None -----	2 242	5 134	4 112	2 773	2 410	3 025	3 296	2 893	2 618	2 999	2 543
1 -----	1 237	1 355	1 534	1 540	1 493	1 447	1 554	1 555	1 045	1 183	1 095
2 -----	114	111	80	135	252	140	149	185	99	99	71
3 or more -----	—	27	25	7	17	40	14	21	70	21	10
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 714</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>3 286</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>3 144</b>	<b>3 268</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>3 190</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	717	394	278	294	329	456	382	362	332	298	1 329
1975 to 1978 -----	1 411	637	758	842	689	834	687	801	572	576	1 822
1970 to 1974 -----	246	637	626	643	368	551	544	570	436	504	39
1960 to 1969 -----	154	611	872	749	514	606	728	740	523	794	—
1950 to 1959 -----	81	415	609	599	390	293	457	438	379	390	—
1949 or earlier -----	105	322	557	159	133	196	346	357	465	337	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>879</b>	<b>3 611</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>529</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	650	2 432	998	758	1 039	1 130	989	859	408	564	463
1975 to 1978 -----	182	819	707	258	510	372	537	320	398	420	66
1970 to 1974 -----	20	184	175	86	88	94	216	102	183	176	—
1960 to 1969 -----	20	130	113	46	72	64	97	66	82	142	—
1959 or earlier -----	7	46	58	21	40	56	30	39	54	101	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>290</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>60</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	242	866	1 135	930	340	1 150	1 203	1 103	928	925	55
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	35	63	6	—	12	31	37	50	65	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	6	48	27	8	—	19	20	31	51	28	—
No vehicle available -----	28	334	380	193	142	380	348	287	302	379	2
No telephone -----	6	122	173	33	26	71	51	91	118	90	—
Locking central heating system -----	92	514	875	526	307	676	862	690	707	742	—
Locking air conditioning -----	89	314	636	89	105	240	300	169	433	381	—



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Universal City city	University Park city	Uvalde city	Vernon city	Vidor city	Watauga city	Waxahachie city	Weatherford city	Weslaco city	West University Place city	White Settlement city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	3 894	9 039	4 640	5 250	4 441	3 229	5 369	5 001	6 584	5 768	4 906
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 873	8 967	4 334	5 042	4 325	3 204	5 249	4 885	6 266	5 603	4 839
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	9	68	558	144	78	5	131	101	419	59	43
1 complete bathroom -----	1 144	3 333	2 734	3 390	2 536	179	3 282	3 064	4 396	2 941	3 243
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	392	657	264	441	515	622	504	489	520	827	623
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 349	4 981	1 084	1 275	1 312	2 423	1 452	1 347	1 249	1 941	997
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	3 885	9 039	4 518	5 110	3 006	3 224	5 290	4 768	6 568	5 768	4 899
Individual drilled well -----	9	—	117	125	1 336	5	64	215	16	—	7
Individual dug well -----	—	—	—	15	74	—	15	6	—	—	—
Some other source -----	—	—	5	—	25	—	—	12	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer -----	3 859	9 033	3 989	5 050	2 453	3 185	5 145	4 616	6 359	5 763	4 778
Septic tank or cesspool -----	35	—	379	177	1 967	44	224	369	124	—	117
Other means -----	—	6	272	23	21	—	—	16	101	5	11
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None -----	76	80	1 748	687	537	24	1 059	1 039	2 664	168	706
Central system -----	3 471	5 821	1 067	1 629	2 505	3 068	2 075	1 930	2 171	3 429	2 253
1 or more individual room units -----	347	3 138	1 825	2 934	1 399	137	2 235	2 032	1 749	2 171	1 947
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	3 894	9 039	4 640	5 250	4 441	3 229	5 369	5 001	6 584	5 768	4 906
Steam or hot water system -----	7	214	51	28	—	—	84	42	297	17	15
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 493	5 924	934	1 729	2 454	2 843	2 225	1 902	2 204	4 005	2 634
Electric heat pump -----	59	87	253	51	260	162	87	181	218	39	77
Other built-in electric units -----	98	144	119	158	187	95	116	118	335	76	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	128	1 271	281	1 025	212	24	211	308	253	517	406
Room heaters with flue -----	69	532	849	410	414	53	502	411	1 170	235	430
Room heaters without flue -----	12	726	1 142	1 361	673	37	1 764	1 523	799	376	965
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	15	141	874	424	230	15	368	481	1 084	404	256
None -----	13	—	137	64	11	—	12	35	224	99	11
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 347	5 538	2 946	3 274	3 096	2 549	3 318	3 161	3 646	4 526	2 965
Steam or hot water system -----	7	67	35	28	—	—	16	6	143	7	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 192	4 177	637	1 315	1 761	2 290	1 586	1 391	1 041	3 417	1 709
Electric heat pump -----	12	22	225	29	236	87	59	167	151	28	16
Other built-in electric units -----	37	58	66	45	119	70	24	49	131	34	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	55	756	180	667	125	24	138	175	125	403	221
Room heaters with flue -----	14	161	593	254	236	53	230	182	721	175	233
Room heaters without flue -----	5	216	700	737	459	13	1 049	928	497	254	561
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	12	81	463	189	160	12	209	263	706	208	157
None -----	13	—	47	10	—	—	7	—	131	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 345	3 059	1 277	1 597	891	476	1 728	1 448	1 780	831	1 655
Steam or hot water system -----	—	133	16	—	—	—	68	31	135	10	8
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 150	1 430	217	376	429	424	486	406	447	412	833
Electric heat pump -----	47	46	28	22	24	—	24	14	67	6	22
Other built-in electric units -----	33	86	48	82	40	25	92	56	120	42	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	73	482	101	315	74	—	47	112	67	87	175
Room heaters with flue -----	38	337	193	131	127	—	245	170	305	60	133
Room heaters without flue -----	4	485	293	509	165	24	615	466	256	105	335
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	—	60	343	162	32	3	151	180	304	109	99
None -----	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	13	79	—	6
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	3 692	8 597	4 223	4 871	3 987	3 025	5 046	4 609	5 426	5 357	4 620
No telephone -----	172	62	613	379	286	24	390	357	909	38	308
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total -----	100	395	443	463	179	—	588	489	729	216	200
None -----	1 242	3 612	1 519	1 852	1 086	511	1 773	1 664	2 384	2 057	1 355
1 -----	1 547	3 402	1 580	1 580	1 529	1 386	1 678	1 480	1 547	2 297	1 861
2 -----	803	1 188	803	976	1 193	1 128	1 007	976	766	787	1 204
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Automobiles:</b>											
None -----	192	428	614	524	293	66	673	571	870	246	261
1 -----	1 556	3 776	2 295	2 602	1 933	1 024	2 425	2 317	2 820	2 523	2 153
2 -----	1 479	3 453	1 092	1 366	1 315	1 514	1 490	1 375	1 395	2 167	1 588
3 or more -----	465	940	222	379	446	421	458	346	341	421	618
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>											
None -----	2 697	7 969	2 507	3 304	1 961	1 509	3 547	3 062	4 145	4 376	2 896
1 -----	908	575	1 532	1 330	1 726	1 339	1 353	1 382	1 098	933	1 509
2 -----	79	53	166	207	276	140	124	132	166	43	189
3 or more -----	8	—	18	30	24	37	22	33	17	5	26
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 347	5 538	2 946	3 274	3 096	2 549	3 318	3 161	3 646	4 526	2 965
1979 to March 1980 -----	276	375	350	329	369	573	359	383	364	461	244
1975 to 1978 -----	1 053	1 213	640	826	831	968	667	840	895	1 058	665
1970 to 1974 -----	579	788	518	517	617	664	522	555	674	607	582
1960 to 1969 -----	427	1 137	565	820	754	307	804	601	880	766	741
1950 to 1959 -----	—	1 005	358	363	387	34	477	344	419	757	577
1949 or earlier -----	12	1 020	515	419	138	3	489	438	414	877	156
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 345	3 059	1 277	1 597	891	476	1 728	1 448	1 780	831	1 655
1979 to March 1980 -----	960	1 512	632	781	520	336	666	784	746	334	936
1975 to 1978 -----	344	926	380	473	170	111	628	387	702	299	525
1970 to 1974 -----	41	228	88	204	106	29	213	186	148	60	121
1960 to 1969 -----	—	261	83	99	42	—	137	46	114	60	56
1959 or earlier -----	—	132	94	40	53	—	84	45	70	78	17
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	207	2 760	1 121	1 652	544	80	1 577	1 565	1 481	1 667	622
Owner-occupied housing units -----	154	2 259	853	1 264	438	72	1 170	1 211	1 051	1 571	537
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	109	11	6	—	41	27	97	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	6	95	23	6	4	26	48	6	—	9
No vehicle available -----	20	228	229	341	118	—	389	336	343	182	140
No telephone -----	7	8	116	72	18	—	45	56	91	11	—
Lacking central heating system -----	17	459	742	786	321	20	936	864	581	406	337
Lacking air conditioning -----	12	12	448	120	133	6	318	334	465	15	126



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Aldine (CDP)	Alice city	Alvin city	Andrews city	Angleton city	Athens city	Bolch Springs city	Bay City city	Bedford city	Beeville city	Bellaire city	Belton city
Occupied housing units .....	3 970	6 481	5 653	3 722	4 671	3 777	3 978	6 313	6 933	4 714	6 013	3 714
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 391	4 869	3 813	2 984	3 300	2 917	3 038	4 624	3 315	3 408	5 434	2 289
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	62	120	100	96	161	104	37	87	99	73	6	144
Electricity .....	489	1 421	1 706	626	1 194	728	886	1 565	3 503	1 175	546	1 253
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	20	16	—	13	16	28	6	—	10	9	14	28
Other fuel .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	8	44	23	3	—	—	3	22	—	49	13	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 437	5 200	3 974	3 059	3 424	2 987	3 071	4 575	3 635	3 504	5 663	2 396
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	93	92	107	54	136	129	39	120	113	59	11	141
Electricity .....	440	1 122	1 543	609	1 102	655	868	1 582	3 185	1 093	339	1 163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used .....	—	42	19	—	3	6	—	36	—	58	—	8
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 295	4 240	2 468	2 105	1 962	2 221	2 912	3 373	1 396	3 063	4 092	1 919
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	72	93	121	34	151	106	37	67	54	29	15	145
Electricity .....	603	2 111	3 053	1 574	2 552	1 450	1 023	2 851	5 483	1 596	1 906	1 639
Other .....	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	5	—	6
No fuel used .....	—	28	11	9	—	—	6	13	—	21	—	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 965	4 171	2 550	2 216	2 672	2 030	2 977	2 879	4 920	2 457	4 305	2 032
With a mortgage .....	1 404	2 148	1 804	1 444	1 800	1 086	2 342	1 488	4 576	1 275	2 679	1 080
Less than \$100 .....	36	54	—	19	—	57	15	55	—	27	7	34
\$100 to \$149 .....	65	180	6	99	43	81	65	48	7	82	31	93
\$150 to \$199 .....	140	286	116	296	70	115	295	79	103	297	89	208
\$200 to \$249 .....	158	283	207	388	151	219	528	115	321	227	312	171
\$250 to \$299 .....	296	314	210	155	165	102	592	205	420	214	365	129
\$300 to \$349 .....	195	205	241	134	272	110	348	145	435	144	293	104
\$350 to \$399 .....	176	222	204	76	194	129	215	127	404	117	341	66
\$400 to \$449 .....	164	159	151	96	175	101	161	171	414	65	216	99
\$450 to \$499 .....	71	66	230	33	211	64	61	142	453	34	157	66
\$500 to \$599 .....	71	204	262	72	343	61	45	205	803	34	366	51
\$600 to \$749 .....	8	132	123	40	126	33	17	114	664	23	345	23
\$750 or more .....	24	43	54	36	50	14	—	82	552	11	157	36
Median .....	\$302	\$293	\$380	\$240	\$401	\$285	\$273	\$388	\$470	\$251	\$386	\$263
Not mortgaged .....	561	2 023	746	772	872	944	635	1 391	344	1 182	1 626	952
Less than \$50 .....	45	129	42	53	7	94	51	133	—	220	—	145
\$50 to \$74 .....	65	497	62	219	105	242	97	135	—	319	12	235
\$75 to \$99 .....	79	583	101	213	129	259	168	232	20	340	171	257
\$100 to \$149 .....	207	557	322	222	397	202	221	470	183	157	603	211
\$150 to \$199 .....	142	170	165	38	203	76	65	216	91	123	547	65
\$200 to \$249 .....	23	65	27	13	16	36	17	145	31	19	198	29
\$250 or more .....	—	22	27	14	15	35	16	60	19	4	95	10
Median .....	\$118	\$92	\$127	\$88	\$123	\$88	\$100	\$120	\$141	\$79	\$152	\$84
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 084	1 824	2 302	994	1 518	1 402	683	2 711	1 545	1 824	1 391	1 436
Less than \$50 .....	—	73	—	4	—	29	—	7	—	50	—	47
\$50 to \$59 .....	10	43	—	—	—	45	15	15	—	24	—	5
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	128	—	5	14	91	—	59	—	75	—	98
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	123	—	37	14	92	29	143	—	83	—	134
\$100 to \$119 .....	10	89	49	38	9	112	—	73	—	79	—	98
\$120 to \$149 .....	12	161	61	82	52	229	36	285	6	191	5	193
\$150 to \$169 .....	19	121	79	103	54	111	59	132	—	164	—	113
\$170 to \$199 .....	71	156	85	68	107	78	55	190	39	294	50	251
\$200 to \$249 .....	125	325	286	264	265	225	97	326	179	326	32	187
\$250 to \$299 .....	200	182	506	150	345	141	102	380	332	240	119	128
\$300 to \$349 .....	152	192	408	93	215	56	115	502	332	111	241	50
\$350 to \$399 .....	112	79	512	46	193	33	37	160	201	48	207	25
\$400 to \$499 .....	186	46	212	6	94	49	97	219	206	26	325	16
\$500 or more .....	153	10	60	5	83	—	12	229	3	314	22	—
No cash rent .....	34	96	44	93	73	111	29	123	21	110	98	69
Median .....	\$326	\$195	\$308	\$225	\$275	\$156	\$267	\$258	\$331	\$192	\$398	\$169
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	3 970	6 481	5 653	3 722	4 671	3 777	3 978	6 313	6 933	4 714	6 013	3 714
Median income .....	\$20 110	\$16 074	\$21 220	\$18 128	\$23 019	\$11 143	\$18 737	\$18 868	\$26 977	\$11 430	\$24 776	\$11 236
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 847	4 622	3 294	2 707	3 123	2 349	3 252	3 541	5 350	2 830	4 603	2 240
Median income .....	\$21 447	\$18 189	\$25 630	\$20 343	\$26 174	\$13 063	\$19 854	\$21 255	\$28 960	\$13 195	\$26 356	\$14 532
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 123	1 859	2 359	1 015	1 548	1 428	726	2 772	1 583	1 884	1 410	1 474
Median income .....	\$16 865	\$10 572	\$15 953	\$13 432	\$17 212	\$9 430	\$13 372	\$15 997	\$17 100	\$9 007	\$19 361	\$7 490
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	257	722	197	277	188	430	306	466	129	591	151	339
Percent below poverty level .....	9.0	15.6	6.0	10.2	6.0	18.3	9.4	13.2	2.4	20.9	3.3	15.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	257	699	197	277	181	407	288	439	129	554	143	333
1.01 or more persons per room .....	41	103	30	24	21	8	16	18	18	85	8	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	23	—	—	7	23	18	27	—	37	8	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	23	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	108	610	395	162	198	408	109	529	98	627	125	497
Percent below poverty level .....	9.6	32.8	16.7	16.0	12.8	28.6	15.0	19.1	6.2	33.3	8.9	33.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	108	568	352	162	193	408	109	497	98	565	125	483
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	128	61	47	42	26	8	82	—	136	18	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	42	43	—	5	—	—	32	—	62	—	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	14	25	—	—	—	—	14	—	36	—	—



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Benbrook city	Big Spring city	Borger city	Brenham city	Brownfield city	Brownwood city	Burkburnett city	Burleson city	Canyon city	Carrollton city	Champions (CDP)	Channelview (CDP)
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 434</b>	<b>9 089</b>	<b>6 093</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>7 276</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>3 676</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>14 320</b>	<b>4 691</b>	<b>5 964</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 927	7 766	5 742	2 938	3 212	5 918	2 782	1 944	3 109	7 552	3 485	4 217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	64	88	—	48	68	77	39	11	10	101	6	84
Electricity .....	2 437	1 188	346	780	251	1 235	832	1 721	493	6 637	1 200	1 614
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	13	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	7	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	28	5	23	6	36	6	—	13	4	—	37
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	6	—	9	12	6	5	—	—	—	—	12
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 926	7 969	5 619	2 083	3 309	6 090	2 868	1 947	3 148	7 902	3 587	4 423
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	59	123	39	29	69	70	26	13	22	147	38	96
Electricity .....	2 449	984	435	1 640	158	1 102	772	1 710	455	6 264	1 066	1 445
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	8	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	5	—	31	13	6	5	—	—	7	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	706	5 359	3 942	1 711	2 278	4 495	2 347	1 488	1 592	2 964	380	4 179
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	30	44	—	33	40	38	15	25	10	89	—	90
Electricity .....	3 696	3 660	2 151	2 033	1 231	2 733	1 304	2 163	2 023	11 267	4 311	1 695
Other .....	2	13	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	13	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 761</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>9 084</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>2 693</b>
With a mortgage .....	3 251	3 068	1 949	1 006	1 100	2 017	1 585	2 485	1 278	8 509	3 243	1 899
Less than \$100 .....	5	142	23	42	25	37	25	27	11	2	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	16	272	93	56	75	170	47	69	17	24	—	27
\$150 to \$199 .....	97	699	355	69	228	385	195	302	124	181	—	134
\$200 to \$249 .....	328	614	440	145	198	375	318	411	196	453	—	361
\$250 to \$299 .....	411	480	284	171	113	256	214	385	129	592	23	255
\$300 to \$349 .....	312	337	143	121	83	188	154	348	98	779	14	248
\$350 to \$399 .....	306	161	222	74	85	197	132	261	105	745	47	260
\$400 to \$449 .....	411	128	102	94	59	144	128	217	148	799	110	213
\$450 to \$499 .....	284	69	114	62	70	75	140	164	158	785	164	152
\$500 to \$599 .....	473	99	71	91	90	103	70	164	164	1 289	630	132
\$600 to \$749 .....	390	57	55	55	48	56	108	102	105	1 618	992	74
\$750 or more .....	218	10	26	26	26	31	54	35	23	1 242	1 263	43
Median .....	\$418	\$234	\$261	\$308	\$261	\$258	\$298	\$307	\$380	\$493	\$694	\$335
Not mortgaged .....	510	2 305	1 985	1 291	1 166	2 198	776	321	525	575	130	794
Less than \$50 .....	8	138	76	166	113	334	59	9	5	43	—	35
\$50 to \$74 .....	11	521	332	310	218	801	154	80	93	54	—	93
\$75 to \$99 .....	38	584	464	220	281	535	222	77	133	104	5	111
\$100 to \$149 .....	235	735	760	462	313	347	244	129	121	149	5	245
\$150 to \$199 .....	179	225	218	97	152	122	49	21	100	113	7	180
\$200 to \$249 .....	18	63	85	28	71	25	33	—	47	82	39	92
\$250 or more .....	21	39	50	8	18	34	15	5	26	30	74	38
Median .....	\$143	\$96	\$107	\$94	\$97	\$74	\$95	\$98	\$113	\$126	\$275	\$135
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>375</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>2 109</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	20	28	76	9	92	5	6	10	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	35	—	42	6	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	86	68	87	26	126	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	163	63	42	22	99	29	—	16	11	—	9
\$100 to \$119 .....	5	138	59	82	39	97	38	—	44	8	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	5	291	166	140	119	250	88	24	108	68	—	33
\$150 to \$169 .....	9	281	174	93	81	193	74	51	171	63	—	19
\$170 to \$199 .....	21	389	152	115	109	240	122	65	314	117	—	101
\$200 to \$249 .....	52	703	348	187	223	492	199	113	309	869	64	298
\$250 to \$299 .....	17	362	161	115	82	261	115	112	195	958	135	527
\$300 to \$349 .....	36	249	176	104	32	126	87	71	107	632	113	486
\$350 to \$399 .....	33	34	75	45	35	104	7	59	87	437	119	238
\$400 to \$499 .....	86	37	39	29	11	69	21	95	23	357	167	289
\$500 or more .....	89	18	21	25	8	—	13	35	23	481	175	31
No cash rent .....	22	161	84	58	72	211	83	38	63	58	14	78
Median .....	\$398	\$200	\$207	\$176	\$196	\$194	\$211	\$281	\$205	\$295	\$381	\$303
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 434</b>	<b>9 089</b>	<b>6 093</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>7 276</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>3 676</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>14 320</b>	<b>4 691</b>	<b>5 964</b>
Median income .....	\$27 095	\$13 687	\$18 300	\$13 675	\$13 632	\$11 859	\$16 632	\$21 326	\$15 102	\$25 722	\$41 209	\$21 388
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 036	6 039	4 451	2 535	2 653	4 826	2 771	2 992	2 118	10 179	3 867	3 835
Median income .....	\$27 786	\$16 746	\$20 841	\$16 358	\$15 019	\$13 973	\$20 110	\$23 015	\$21 394	\$29 551	\$44 846	\$23 985
Renter-occupied housing units .....	398	3 050	1 642	1 263	896	2 450	900	684	1 507	4 141	824	2 129
Median income .....	\$16 298	\$9 917	\$11 709	\$8 772	\$10 000	\$8 307	\$10 828	\$12 093	\$8 585	\$16 283	\$18 125	\$16 372
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>177</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.4	10.9	7.7	11.4	17.0	11.2	8.4	5.5	3.8	2.0	2.2	4.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	96	661	335	273	406	530	232	165	81	204	86	177
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	82	—	5	61	5	—	5	—	2	6	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	6	15	45	11	—	—	—	2	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	32	4	—	—	—	2	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>309</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.6	28.7	20.3	32.2	31.0	26.2	23.9	11.7	33.4	6.6	11.8	14.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	50	856	323	374	258	627	210	80	504	267	97	309
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	85	19	57	58	81	36	11	17	32	—	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	11	33	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—



Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cleburne city	Cloverleaf (CDP)	Conroe city	Copperas Cove city	Corsicana city	Deer Park city	Del Rio city	Denton city	De Soto city	Dumas city	Duncanville city	Eagle Pass city
Occupied housing units -----	7 290	6 029	6 660	6 241	8 323	6 889	8 724	17 522	4 892	4 192	8 834	5 270
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	5 834	3 873	4 827	3 580	7 264	5 697	5 950	12 761	3 521	3 699	5 717	3 573
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	103	25	125	131	118	—	276	294	167	—	59	141
Electricity -----	1 323	2 080	1 643	2 523	895	1 161	2 305	4 379	1 184	493	3 051	1 313
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	—	7	—	—	8	11	8	—	—	—	40
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Wood -----	30	6	18	7	46	17	61	59	20	—	7	5
Other fuel -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	45	35	—	—	6	115	21	—	—	—	186
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	5 819	4 084	4 705	3 624	7 374	6 059	5 943	13 399	3 473	3 707	5 861	4 172
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	99	72	147	190	145	30	285	343	156	69	96	154
Electricity -----	1 362	1 873	1 724	2 419	760	800	2 363	3 751	1 250	416	2 877	829
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	18
Other -----	—	—	22	—	18	—	10	15	—	—	—	13
No fuel used -----	10	—	55	8	26	—	123	6	13	—	—	84
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	4 290	3 395	3 201	2 364	6 176	2 807	5 225	9 964	2 438	1 820	3 874	4 089
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	88	58	75	121	86	7	300	207	156	7	24	141
Electricity -----	2 912	2 576	3 347	3 756	2 028	4 075	3 163	7 324	2 298	2 360	4 936	1 003
Other -----	—	—	15	—	18	—	15	8	—	—	—	26
No fuel used -----	—	—	22	—	15	—	21	19	—	5	—	11
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 763	3 086	2 849	3 101	4 943	4 969	4 939	6 895	3 835	2 774	6 388	2 623
With a mortgage -----	2 451	2 332	1 680	2 882	2 465	4 555	2 512	4 859	3 325	1 867	5 726	1 244
Less than \$100 -----	75	9	25	—	96	11	20	35	—	35	18	42
\$100 to \$149 -----	181	42	—	45	224	32	118	122	22	85	75	82
\$150 to \$199 -----	398	87	—	205	465	134	222	264	45	244	256	165
\$200 to \$249 -----	375	160	225	366	308	278	323	639	82	294	635	197
\$250 to \$299 -----	254	195	232	363	299	482	336	669	236	275	658	172
\$300 to \$349 -----	372	271	254	481	289	419	329	449	329	221	536	123
\$350 to \$399 -----	222	259	160	447	190	465	283	546	317	202	609	131
\$400 to \$449 -----	162	211	105	367	210	561	260	530	361	173	591	67
\$450 to \$499 -----	153	303	88	322	170	524	179	439	365	122	472	70
\$500 to \$599 -----	166	425	242	219	128	746	264	438	699	149	755	134
\$600 to \$749 -----	62	282	167	54	47	745	118	358	481	48	621	46
\$750 or more -----	31	88	91	13	39	158	60	370	388	19	500	15
Median -----	\$289	\$434	\$354	\$348	\$273	\$441	\$336	\$373	\$487	\$300	\$406	\$290
Not mortgaged -----	2 312	754	1 169	219	2 478	414	2 427	2 036	510	907	662	1 379
Less than \$50 -----	268	65	97	22	302	10	381	80	—	40	8	324
\$50 to \$74 -----	715	77	149	54	736	23	597	268	5	203	56	300
\$75 to \$99 -----	515	168	209	41	564	69	530	441	60	240	63	295
\$100 to \$149 -----	546	287	396	83	582	139	598	630	161	323	226	276
\$150 to \$199 -----	207	120	183	19	207	102	239	389	168	52	162	93
\$200 to \$249 -----	44	24	68	—	51	59	35	162	82	31	86	58
\$250 or more -----	17	13	67	—	36	12	47	66	34	18	61	33
Median -----	\$83	\$109	\$115	\$95	\$84	\$138	\$86	\$119	\$159	\$97	\$145	\$81
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 984	2 363	3 045	2 686	2 686	1 458	3 114	9 322	733	1 146	1 933	2 078
Less than \$50 -----	9	—	—	—	27	—	133	22	—	—	10	102
\$50 to \$59 -----	11	—	11	8	37	—	45	33	—	—	5	74
\$60 to \$79 -----	41	7	42	10	195	—	113	96	—	—	22	116
\$80 to \$99 -----	43	—	64	13	249	—	204	271	—	24	20	165
\$100 to \$119 -----	115	9	58	46	271	—	290	139	14	46	14	165
\$120 to \$149 -----	235	8	166	147	292	—	342	458	14	99	38	258
\$150 to \$169 -----	156	49	119	190	260	21	286	593	9	101	27	170
\$170 to \$199 -----	265	51	198	443	183	62	335	1 287	23	158	136	237
\$200 to \$249 -----	335	445	465	838	454	160	555	2 194	51	241	314	298
\$250 to \$299 -----	222	602	750	533	205	294	343	1 832	123	199	290	188
\$300 to \$349 -----	205	557	472	280	138	335	121	1 129	178	120	339	85
\$350 to \$399 -----	77	283	270	91	53	213	63	517	83	70	312	24
\$400 to \$499 -----	93	219	195	72	52	191	54	345	90	38	232	17
\$500 or more -----	34	61	87	—	37	152	22	192	99	22	135	5
No cash rent -----	143	72	148	15	233	30	208	214	49	28	39	174
Median -----	\$206	\$298	\$272	\$229	\$161	\$326	\$174	\$238	\$330	\$229	\$310	\$159
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	7 290	6 029	6 660	6 241	8 323	6 889	8 724	17 522	4 892	4 192	8 834	5 270
Median income -----	\$15 281	\$22 296	\$16 538	\$13 945	\$11 607	\$28 590	\$11 318	\$14 562	\$27 911	\$19 087	\$25 335	\$9 665
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 264	3 643	3 573	3 461	5 550	5 401	5 598	8 091	4 131	3 024	6 839	3 155
Median income -----	\$17 129	\$28 584	\$21 221	\$17 746	\$14 669	\$30 771	\$14 025	\$22 968	\$29 492	\$21 383	\$28 286	\$12 126
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 026	2 386	3 087	2 780	2 773	1 488	3 126	9 431	761	1 168	1 995	2 115
Median income -----	\$10 956	\$16 313	\$13 001	\$9 770	\$7 724	\$19 833	\$8 273	\$9 491	\$15 933	\$13 936	\$15 689	\$6 926
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	447	153	466	210	831	130	1 193	416	80	147	150	859
Percent below poverty level -----	8.5	4.2	13.0	6.1	15.0	2.4	21.3	5.1	1.9	4.9	2.2	27.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	447	153	403	210	813	130	1 125	408	80	147	150	770
1.01 or more persons per room -----	19	9	17	—	56	8	343	15	—	6	8	250
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	63	—	18	—	68	8	—	—	—	89
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	59
Renter-occupied housing units -----	507	252	606	524	952	148	1 266	2 604	54	253	156	1 040
Percent below poverty level -----	25.0	10.6	19.6	18.8	34.3	9.9	40.5	27.6	7.1	21.7	7.8	49.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	482	252	572	524	911	140	1 135	2 502	54	253	152	920
1.01 or more persons per room -----	43	52	46	134	57	16	414	196	—	41	10	328
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	—	34	—	41	8	131	102	—	—	4	120
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	84	13	—	—	—	115



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	El Campo city	Ennis city	Euless city		Farmers Branch city	Forest Hill city	Fort Bliss (CDP)	Fort Hood (CDP)	Freeport city	Friendswood city	Gainesville city
			Total	Urban							
Occupied housing units .....	3 673	4 094	8 843	8 829	8 647	3 512	1 852	2 705	4 504	3 238	5 568
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 948	3 255	4 557	4 557	6 841	2 299	1 636	2 298	3 368	1 858	4 523
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	68	160	73	59	18	47	11	—	36	56	59
Electricity .....	657	663	4 187	4 187	1 758	1 166	192	407	1 046	1 317	965
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	6	6	—	—	13	—	6	7	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	14	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	21
Other fuel .....	—	2	20	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	48	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 914	3 338	5 108	5 108	7 244	2 329	1 671	2 453	3 625	1 916	4 516
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	70	162	134	120	34	71	39	41	60	37	27
Electricity .....	645	553	3 595	3 595	1 355	1 106	129	211	790	1 285	990
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	8	6	6	14	—	—	—	10	—	8
No fuel used .....	26	33	—	—	—	6	—	—	19	—	27
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 294	2 499	2 481	2 481	3 718	1 956	1 815	2 635	2 835	728	3 436
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	47	159	67	60	17	45	13	6	51	46	21
Electricity .....	1 326	1 428	6 282	6 275	4 912	1 511	24	64	1 618	2 464	2 081
Other .....	6	8	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 125	2 605	4 129	4 122	5 747	2 858	—	6	1 955	2 450	3 305
With a mortgage .....	1 022	1 318	3 849	3 842	5 179	2 423	—	6	1 190	2 275	1 571
Less than \$100 .....	11	34	5	5	19	42	—	—	11	—	34
\$100 to \$149 .....	51	96	113	113	81	81	—	—	28	—	107
\$150 to \$199 .....	105	172	351	351	393	191	—	—	140	31	201
\$200 to \$249 .....	199	175	522	522	627	331	—	—	251	43	209
\$250 to \$299 .....	128	250	607	607	780	389	—	—	180	85	247
\$300 to \$349 .....	166	140	555	555	804	492	—	—	203	198	184
\$350 to \$399 .....	81	84	504	497	679	350	—	—	139	168	138
\$400 to \$449 .....	80	128	342	342	498	215	—	—	94	224	106
\$450 to \$499 .....	51	91	178	178	344	136	—	—	48	183	119
\$500 to \$599 .....	60	85	321	321	350	163	—	—	44	399	105
\$600 to \$749 .....	55	39	209	209	322	33	—	6	52	476	73
\$750 or more .....	35	24	142	142	282	—	—	—	—	468	48
Median .....	\$305	\$286	\$329	\$329	\$343	\$318	—	\$625	\$296	\$544	\$297
Not mortgaged .....	1 103	1 287	280	280	568	435	—	—	765	175	1 734
Less than \$50 .....	98	80	—	—	—	36	—	—	40	—	166
\$50 to \$74 .....	193	235	18	18	54	72	—	—	84	—	387
\$75 to \$99 .....	212	363	66	66	109	72	—	—	170	—	424
\$100 to \$149 .....	344	409	95	95	152	159	—	—	274	22	513
\$150 to \$199 .....	190	107	59	59	182	69	—	—	156	43	152
\$200 to \$249 .....	29	76	17	17	49	27	—	—	21	41	55
\$250 or more .....	37	17	25	25	22	—	—	—	20	65	37
Median .....	\$108	\$98	\$124	\$124	\$139	\$114	—	—	\$115	\$223	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 221	1 118	4 215	4 215	2 375	395	1 762	2 540	2 143	443	1 854
Less than \$50 .....	15	15	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$50 to \$59 .....	4	7	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$60 to \$79 .....	28	24	8	8	—	6	—	—	20	—	134
\$80 to \$99 .....	80	70	9	9	—	—	5	—	42	—	75
\$100 to \$119 .....	80	67	7	7	7	6	22	—	29	—	141
\$120 to \$149 .....	133	134	34	34	4	23	245	—	124	—	81
\$150 to \$169 .....	61	80	78	78	18	30	29	7	58	16	144
\$170 to \$199 .....	134	153	142	142	27	46	18	338	175	8	206
\$200 to \$249 .....	226	215	913	913	315	97	131	1 123	488	31	361
\$250 to \$299 .....	176	133	1 098	1 098	641	27	15	293	503	110	298
\$300 to \$349 .....	125	82	755	755	427	18	3	107	307	60	136
\$350 to \$399 .....	57	31	559	559	439	36	6	38	104	54	70
\$400 to \$499 .....	23	28	411	411	314	74	3	12	109	71	29
\$500 or more .....	15	5	133	133	151	13	—	—	85	73	4
No cash rent .....	64	74	52	52	32	19	1 285	622	99	20	153
Median .....	\$209	\$194	\$289	\$289	\$319	\$236	\$140	\$221	\$258	\$339	\$206
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	3 673	4 094	8 843	8 829	8 647	3 512	1 852	2 705	4 504	3 238	5 568
Median income .....	\$16 150	\$15 724	\$20 328	\$20 350	\$25 354	\$21 242	\$11 015	\$10 926	\$19 006	\$31 918	\$14 214
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 416	2 922	4 582	4 568	6 229	3 098	—	17	2 302	2 771	3 686
Median income .....	\$18 104	\$18 270	\$26 654	\$26 708	\$28 646	\$22 401	—	\$13 750	\$22 402	\$33 622	\$17 258
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 257	1 172	4 261	4 261	2 418	414	1 852	2 688	2 202	467	1 882
Median income .....	\$11 750	\$11 190	\$15 207	\$15 207	\$17 754	\$13 833	\$11 015	\$10 915	\$14 643	\$17 604	\$9 941
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	349	336	161	154	242	213	—	—	174	47	400
Percent below poverty level .....	14.4	11.5	3.5	3.4	3.9	6.9	—	—	7.6	1.7	10.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	337	311	161	154	242	213	—	—	168	47	392
1.01 or more persons per room .....	28	39	5	5	9	12	—	—	8	4	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	251	223	313	313	156	37	301	410	323	62	468
Percent below poverty level .....	20.0	19.0	7.3	7.3	6.5	8.9	16.3	15.3	14.7	3.9	24.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	229	215	313	313	156	37	301	410	268	32	448
1.01 or more persons per room .....	35	6	34	34	24	8	91	74	48	—	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—



Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Grapevine city		Greenville city	Groves city	Haltom City city	Henderson city	Hereford city	Huntsville city	Hurst city	Jacksonville city	Kerrville city	Wigmore city
	Total	Urban										
Occupied housing units .....	4 390	4 347	8 271	6 182	10 463	4 335	4 969	6 558	11 111	4 501	5 955	4 273
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 195	2 195	6 717	4 754	8 293	3 878	4 301	4 045	7 349	3 848	3 929	3 572
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	161	139	117	26	124	41	43	183	39	35	117	19
Electricity .....	2 024	2 003	1 384	1 386	1 979	403	599	2 293	3 711	573	1 782	666
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	6	—	8	—	6
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	10	10	34	16	54	13	19	25	6	22	109	8
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	6	15	18	2
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 321	2 321	7 038	5 062	8 519	3 901	4 519	4 179	7 809	3 809	2 292	3 616
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	170	136	147	60	123	43	62	179	83	36	84	17
Electricity .....	1 899	1 890	1 058	1 054	1 812	332	388	2 173	3 207	578	3 562	631
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	12	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	18	6	9	59	—	27	—	65	5	9
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 481	1 481	5 454	3 224	6 329	2 497	2 669	3 193	3 264	2 866	2 050	2 586
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	96	65	101	18	102	23	16	147	8	43	100	17
Electricity .....	2 813	2 801	2 706	2 940	4 024	1 806	2 284	3 205	7 811	1 552	3 799	1 670
Other .....	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	13	6	31	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	22	9	6	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 214	2 207	4 641	4 448	6 741	2 702	3 070	1 887	7 002	2 440	3 230	2 657
With a mortgage .....	1 784	1 777	2 720	2 299	4 421	1 218	1 992	927	5 936	1 084	1 547	1 212
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	68	4	44	19	31	6	8	7	29	14
\$100 to \$149 .....	22	22	104	34	268	144	55	25	138	40	79	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	70	70	371	144	704	193	210	47	446	180	163	110
\$200 to \$249 .....	115	115	460	405	945	158	244	111	901	177	310	290
\$250 to \$299 .....	72	72	435	487	594	163	300	119	827	196	234	190
\$300 to \$349 .....	155	151	394	297	583	193	275	100	772	150	157	130
\$350 to \$399 .....	89	89	241	276	507	72	190	116	594	96	148	102
\$400 to \$449 .....	128	128	207	161	372	110	155	62	507	107	109	124
\$450 to \$499 .....	107	107	145	183	200	48	206	80	364	35	65	55
\$500 to \$599 .....	311	311	165	197	115	64	173	130	513	63	122	98
\$600 to \$749 .....	449	449	103	97	73	34	127	94	498	17	95	53
\$750 or more .....	266	263	27	14	16	20	26	37	368	16	36	18
Median .....	\$547	\$547	\$291	\$313	\$271	\$279	\$328	\$374	\$342	\$285	\$291	\$293
Not mortgaged .....	430	430	1 921	2 149	2 320	1 484	1 078	960	1 066	1 356	1 683	1 445
Less than \$50 .....	7	7	118	24	135	85	48	38	—	170	82	94
\$50 to \$74 .....	77	77	312	112	412	248	167	151	48	343	189	242
\$75 to \$99 .....	85	85	431	236	558	342	277	191	127	246	373	390
\$100 to \$149 .....	102	102	677	872	880	543	328	364	505	399	605	437
\$150 to \$199 .....	101	101	215	618	268	116	174	116	278	121	319	183
\$200 to \$249 .....	21	21	110	212	43	103	40	62	77	45	78	79
\$250 or more .....	37	37	58	75	24	47	44	38	31	32	37	20
Median .....	\$118	\$118	\$107	\$141	\$102	\$105	\$105	\$114	\$133	\$92	\$113	\$100
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 594	1 581	2 987	1 370	2 767	1 275	1 433	3 799	3 511	1 645	2 011	1 222
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	46	—	73	11	17	42	—	12	40	12
\$50 to \$59 .....	13	13	120	—	45	10	13	49	—	40	12	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	24	24	85	—	76	34	33	43	—	78	42	14
\$80 to \$99 .....	30	30	37	9	70	55	83	77	16	112	50	46
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	—	111	6	90	76	47	144	40	98	26	59
\$120 to \$149 .....	66	66	325	23	162	202	114	272	32	206	180	108
\$150 to \$169 .....	30	30	221	10	109	119	111	111	11	157	153	125
\$170 to \$199 .....	105	105	275	69	384	105	229	354	41	233	235	123
\$200 to \$249 .....	372	359	680	219	702	182	313	844	485	275	440	246
\$250 to \$299 .....	430	430	556	481	417	186	152	813	841	164	322	123
\$300 to \$349 .....	157	157	157	259	152	120	127	454	797	94	167	118
\$350 to \$399 .....	73	73	101	125	142	35	45	223	722	46	140	84
\$400 to \$499 .....	148	148	65	67	168	20	44	180	268	22	86	56
\$500 or more .....	76	76	43	19	45	11	33	70	191	5	14	41
No cash rent .....	70	70	165	83	132	109	64	123	67	103	104	67
Median .....	\$263	\$264	\$212	\$283	\$221	\$194	\$205	\$245	\$316	\$181	\$227	\$211
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	4 390	4 347	8 271	6 182	10 463	4 335	4 969	6 558	11 111	4 501	5 955	4 273
Median income .....	\$22 652	\$22 711	\$13 412	\$22 434	\$17 443	\$13 960	\$14 342	\$11 068	\$23 645	\$11 989	\$13 494	\$15 145
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 752	2 734	5 191	4 808	7 627	3 039	3 493	2 697	7 574	2 824	3 885	3 004
Median income .....	\$27 216	\$27 265	\$16 640	\$24 182	\$19 956	\$15 685	\$17 200	\$17 919	\$28 073	\$15 833	\$15 418	\$18 063
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 638	1 613	3 080	1 374	2 836	1 296	1 476	3 861	3 537	1 677	2 070	1 269
Median income .....	\$15 340	\$15 321	\$9 958	\$15 038	\$11 599	\$11 374	\$9 744	\$8 684	\$16 253	\$9 312	\$10 065	\$11 166
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	183	179	768	156	460	311	380	371	177	469	357	325
Percent below poverty level .....	6.6	6.5	14.8	3.2	6.0	10.2	10.9	13.8	2.3	16.6	9.2	10.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	183	179	765	150	449	289	380	371	177	427	353	320
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	62	—	25	23	85	12	7	18	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	3	6	11	22	—	—	—	42	4	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	107	103	798	134	504	300	462	1 449	315	471	395	254
Percent below poverty level .....	6.5	6.4	25.9	9.8	17.8	23.1	31.3	37.5	8.9	28.1	19.1	20.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	107	103	758	134	495	263	462	1 321	302	437	378	240
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	5	130	—	68	42	122	127	19	70	63	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	40	9	37	—	—	128	13	34	17	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	6	—	—	14	—	16	—	—	—	4



Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Kingsville city	Kingwood (CDP)	Lackland AFB (CDP)	Lake Jackson city	La Marque city	Lamesa city	Lancaster city	La Porte city	League City city		Levelland city	Lewisville city
									Total	Urban		
Occupied housing units .....	9 151	4 747	648	6 549	5 434	4 078	4 882	4 470	5 337	5 278	4 498	7 986
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	6 770	4 004	545	4 323	4 381	3 609	3 230	2 953	2 740	2 705	3 925	4 509
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	139	58	—	9	79	52	324	130	182	182	98	253
Electricity .....	2 134	681	103	2 192	969	394	1 292	1 362	2 372	2 348	458	3 197
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	9	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	4	—	—	21	—	13	25	11	13	13	—	27
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	95	—	—	4	—	10	5	14	30	30	8	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	7 040	4 156	593	4 878	4 658	3 688	3 267	3 217	2 952	2 917	4 083	4 679
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	212	53	6	40	115	79	306	129	142	142	64	282
Electricity .....	1 855	534	49	1 624	661	269	1 303	1 124	2 236	2 212	329	3 009
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	7	7	—	—
No fuel used .....	44	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	13	9
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	5 722	832	631	2 044	3 173	2 529	2 339	2 169	1 826	1 811	2 584	2 602
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	135	43	—	17	82	46	245	133	137	137	76	236
Electricity .....	3 261	3 872	17	4 488	2 170	1 495	2 292	2 168	3 360	3 316	1 829	5 141
Other .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	14	14	9	—
No fuel used .....	33	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 561	3 811	14	4 050	3 581	2 677	3 600	2 687	3 419	3 367	2 806	4 760
With a mortgage .....	2 736	3 611	—	3 394	2 046	1 145	2 491	2 203	2 958	2 913	1 669	4 063
Less than \$100 .....	53	—	—	—	—	68	42	7	5	5	42	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	152	—	—	13	60	166	44	26	6	6	99	71
\$150 to \$199 .....	389	—	—	158	124	281	299	50	27	27	287	120
\$200 to \$249 .....	391	14	—	200	199	218	377	115	81	81	197	374
\$250 to \$299 .....	423	8	—	321	367	129	383	184	258	236	135	572
\$300 to \$349 .....	258	19	—	361	349	94	280	232	346	340	206	444
\$350 to \$399 .....	304	30	—	452	303	54	290	158	348	339	180	425
\$400 to \$449 .....	170	86	—	323	173	35	213	172	209	201	133	442
\$450 to \$499 .....	169	107	—	250	151	25	168	244	237	237	141	415
\$500 to \$599 .....	174	628	—	455	199	33	171	381	498	498	130	591
\$600 to \$749 .....	166	1 089	—	485	79	12	154	441	626	626	102	419
\$750 or more .....	87	1 630	—	376	42	30	70	193	317	317	17	182
Median .....	\$295	\$726	—	\$430	\$339	\$213	\$318	\$482	\$492	\$497	\$318	\$402
Not mortgaged .....	1 825	200	14	656	1 535	1 532	1 109	484	461	454	1 137	697
Less than \$50 .....	195	5	6	—	6	96	27	9	11	11	86	37
\$50 to \$74 .....	431	—	—	27	93	260	158	67	20	20	159	106
\$75 to \$99 .....	370	—	—	50	242	379	259	95	45	45	282	82
\$100 to \$149 .....	470	25	8	322	677	517	434	192	165	165	351	308
\$150 to \$199 .....	214	15	—	159	420	195	142	77	136	136	182	120
\$200 to \$249 .....	98	37	—	72	58	68	76	25	78	71	34	30
\$250 or more .....	47	118	—	26	39	17	13	19	6	6	43	14
Median .....	\$94	\$277	\$128	\$135	\$132	\$103	\$112	\$118	\$146	\$145	\$105	\$123
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 824	664	517	2 121	1 300	960	799	1 148	1 126	1 126	1 210	1 941
Less than \$50 .....	44	—	7	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	8
\$50 to \$59 .....	54	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	119	—	—	—	10	43	5	23	12	12	24	8
\$80 to \$99 .....	151	—	—	4	—	67	23	14	27	27	42	24
\$100 to \$119 .....	182	—	—	—	34	57	13	6	12	12	49	29
\$120 to \$149 .....	445	—	—	21	49	98	21	44	15	15	59	33
\$150 to \$169 .....	340	—	5	4	70	108	14	41	11	11	90	41
\$170 to \$199 .....	380	—	59	30	125	196	107	61	34	34	194	127
\$200 to \$249 .....	825	—	222	333	272	159	145	194	165	165	235	334
\$250 to \$299 .....	645	64	31	590	294	60	170	267	224	224	152	415
\$300 to \$349 .....	223	108	—	431	226	27	136	168	180	180	110	259
\$350 to \$399 .....	63	104	—	302	81	13	32	76	91	91	37	137
\$400 to \$499 .....	82	97	—	250	68	18	37	74	139	139	79	245
\$500 or more .....	13	262	—	134	23	6	33	122	165	165	—	207
No cash rent .....	258	29	193	18	48	108	57	46	51	51	135	74
Median .....	\$204	\$443	\$216	\$308	\$264	\$178	\$262	\$281	\$310	\$310	\$218	\$288
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	9 151	4 747	648	6 549	5 434	4 078	4 882	4 470	5 337	5 278	4 498	7 986
Median income .....	\$13 621	\$37 271	\$12 937	\$27 028	\$20 423	\$14 127	\$20 198	\$24 228	\$26 088	\$26 190	\$16 921	\$22 694
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 242	4 046	14	4 361	4 078	3 098	4 025	3 304	4 167	4 108	3 262	5 993
Median income .....	\$18 935	\$39 662	\$39 375	\$31 465	\$22 670	\$16 053	\$21 526	\$26 705	\$28 349	\$28 469	\$19 564	\$25 296
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 909	701	634	2 188	1 356	980	857	1 166	1 170	1 170	1 236	1 993
Median income .....	\$9 289	\$21 018	\$12 798	\$19 528	\$13 739	\$10 038	\$13 078	\$16 341	\$17 500	\$17 500	\$10 734	\$15 109
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	662	42	—	85	306	471	274	197	142	142	401	229
Percent below poverty level .....	12.6	1.0	—	1.9	7.5	15.2	6.8	6.0	3.4	3.5	12.3	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	620	42	—	85	306	443	274	197	142	142	387	222
1.01 or more persons per room .....	108	6	—	—	25	118	7	10	—	—	86	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	42	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	14	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 280	10	71	263	201	238	195	220	93	93	329	174
Percent below poverty level .....	32.7	1.4	11.2	12.0	14.8	24.3	22.8	18.9	7.9	7.9	26.6	8.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 227	10	71	263	193	220	195	220	89	89	315	157
1.01 or more persons per room .....	282	—	—	61	31	75	—	33	14	14	38	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	4	4	14	17
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	14	—



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Lufkin city	McKinney city	Mercedes city	Mineral Wells city	Mission city	Missouri City city	Mount Pleasant city	Nacogdoches city	Nederland city	New Braunfels city	North Richland Hills city
Occupied housing units	10 180	5 615	3 279	5 250	6 404	7 666	4 056	9 268	5 820	7 894	10 500
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	8 031	4 845	2 570	4 611	3 754	4 747	3 065	6 261	4 360	4 714	5 251
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	150	160	162	45	609	106	53	174	27	188	254
Electricity	1 935	588	455	531	1 676	2 794	898	2 761	1 412	2 820	4 967
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	4	11	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	48	18	—	55	7	2	32	72	21	150	28
Other fuel	—	—	14	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	8	—	67	8	338	11	8	—	—	22	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	8 054	4 819	2 636	4 701	4 063	4 871	3 170	6 338	4 587	4 757	5 551
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	172	132	150	88	627	121	51	241	38	191	275
Electricity	1 871	651	402	451	1 478	2 666	790	2 634	1 180	2 938	4 667
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	30	—	9	—	—	—	7
No fuel used	83	13	91	10	206	8	45	41	15	8	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	5 404	4 139	2 499	3 504	3 885	1 213	2 339	4 672	2 764	3 618	2 499
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	102	104	202	71	800	100	49	178	6	175	152
Electricity	4 664	1 359	558	1 675	1 695	6 346	1 637	4 404	3 037	4 083	7 838
Other	5	8	—	—	15	7	14	14	—	—	7
No fuel used	5	5	20	—	9	—	17	—	13	18	4
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 519	2 862	1 686	3 113	3 410	6 211	2 480	3 685	4 223	4 840	7 063
With a mortgage	3 037	1 270	554	1 707	1 402	5 952	1 262	1 979	2 803	2 322	5 928
Less than \$100	60	17	66	33	60	2	58	62	7	13	17
\$100 to \$149	153	107	65	174	95	5	113	49	5	101	57
\$150 to \$199	443	254	127	298	275	4	121	100	170	279	196
\$200 to \$249	470	185	147	420	141	35	184	129	487	344	569
\$250 to \$299	384	157	52	286	222	146	187	240	555	319	718
\$300 to \$349	317	132	30	134	63	246	219	312	458	265	770
\$350 to \$399	323	107	28	117	120	177	154	227	325	223	686
\$400 to \$449	212	76	9	91	131	209	95	241	275	177	652
\$450 to \$499	161	60	7	50	100	423	44	196	103	146	610
\$500 to \$599	269	89	6	40	113	1 189	48	264	270	176	847
\$600 to \$749	165	60	17	52	49	1 748	23	104	120	198	588
\$750 or more	80	26	—	12	33	1 768	16	55	28	81	218
Median	\$301	\$273	\$206	\$241	\$279	\$641	\$291	\$371	\$319	\$320	\$396
Not mortgaged	2 482	1 592	1 132	1 406	2 008	259	1 218	1 706	1 420	2 518	1 135
Less than \$50	214	117	276	117	439	6	68	114	24	166	12
\$50 to \$74	450	336	440	325	528	3	351	331	63	468	56
\$75 to \$99	586	413	225	358	457	4	306	319	222	533	101
\$100 to \$149	810	476	146	385	345	39	352	509	551	938	484
\$150 to \$199	265	154	28	142	167	45	88	298	436	280	354
\$200 to \$249	110	79	—	45	34	75	17	78	83	87	68
\$250 or more	47	22	17	34	38	87	36	57	41	46	60
Median	\$100	\$96	\$66	\$93	\$77	\$222	\$91	\$107	\$134	\$105	\$142
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 682	2 126	1 047	1 599	1 608	769	1 170	4 728	1 173	2 285	2 588
Less than \$50	4	142	107	10	66	—	—	—	—	29	7
\$50 to \$59	38	7	27	17	99	—	19	54	—	43	7
\$60 to \$79	130	53	133	18	112	—	51	171	20	30	—
\$80 to \$99	104	92	113	64	89	—	61	307	18	50	5
\$100 to \$119	166	103	132	52	158	—	72	216	—	59	14
\$120 to \$149	249	252	109	166	216	12	168	612	27	172	4
\$150 to \$169	223	206	67	126	161	3	90	346	23	84	37
\$170 to \$199	582	291	114	197	109	17	83	742	53	188	57
\$200 to \$249	818	427	99	345	194	28	317	833	152	474	390
\$250 to \$299	557	212	19	280	96	110	157	680	330	425	587
\$300 to \$349	290	153	—	104	90	92	46	384	234	276	414
\$350 to \$399	159	57	—	105	11	44	26	135	150	141	424
\$400 to \$499	139	31	—	36	6	61	10	86	85	103	401
\$500 or more	46	11	—	5	6	369	—	38	19	56	164
No cash rent	177	89	127	74	195	33	70	124	62	155	77
Median	\$219	\$188	\$113	\$216	\$146	\$500+	\$201	\$194	\$289	\$243	\$318
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units	10 180	5 615	3 279	5 250	6 404	7 666	4 056	9 268	5 820	7 894	10 500
Median income	\$15 103	\$13 161	\$8 051	\$12 424	\$11 242	\$34 036	\$14 293	\$11 712	\$23 072	\$14 870	\$23 362
Owner-occupied housing units	6 403	3 396	2 208	3 593	4 737	6 842	2 812	4 426	4 619	5 542	7 863
Median income	\$17 729	\$15 745	\$9 583	\$13 851	\$12 951	\$35 276	\$16 913	\$17 881	\$25 117	\$16 928	\$25 900
Renter-occupied housing units	3 777	2 219	1 071	1 657	1 667	824	1 244	4 842	1 201	2 352	2 637
Median income	\$11 829	\$10 153	\$5 770	\$10 813	\$7 081	\$19 890	\$10 527	\$8 575	\$15 580	\$11 421	\$16 243
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units	968	389	794	483	1 021	106	365	512	220	439	206
Percent below poverty level	15.1	11.5	36.0	13.4	21.6	1.5	13.0	11.6	4.8	7.9	2.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	912	385	734	473	903	106	359	512	220	439	206
1.01 or more persons per room	65	50	230	17	304	2	20	20	7	41	13
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	4	60	10	118	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	41	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	865	599	590	390	738	52	381	1 609	129	505	262
Percent below poverty level	22.9	27.0	55.1	23.5	44.3	6.3	30.6	33.2	10.7	21.5	9.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	777	586	552	390	658	52	352	1 544	129	497	262
1.01 or more persons per room	111	113	223	55	246	13	58	105	6	70	31
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	13	38	—	80	—	29	65	—	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room	33	—	29	—	70	—	—	13	—	—	—



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Palestine city	Pampa city	Paris city	Pearland city	Pecos city	Plainview city	Portland city	Port Lavaca city	Port Neches city	Robstown city	Rosenberg city
Occupied housing units	5 977	8 290	9 923	4 330	3 919	7 494	3 774	3 445	4 957	3 244	5 753
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	4 787	7 753	7 447	3 079	3 388	6 733	2 383	2 862	3 817	2 876	4 247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	19	152	75	33	33	—	95	5	36	84
Electricity	956	486	2 174	1 171	473	656	1 369	478	1 135	291	1 366
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	86	23	150	—	6	27	8	4	—	6	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6
No fuel used	8	—	—	5	19	40	14	6	—	27	50
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	4 776	7 839	7 459	3 292	3 587	6 665	2 466	2 813	3 913	2 994	4 503
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	37	157	61	33	192	4	94	24	74	152
Electricity	1 005	396	2 255	972	293	603	1 297	538	1 013	147	1 082
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other	13	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	43	13	30	5	6	12	—	—	7	29	16
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	3 638	5 005	6 040	2 092	2 884	3 896	766	2 103	2 491	2 739	3 181
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	112	—	124	43	17	32	—	104	—	19	81
Electricity	2 209	3 280	3 744	2 195	997	3 540	3 008	1 238	2 459	478	2 473
Other	18	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
No fuel used	—	5	8	—	21	17	—	—	7	8	9
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 593	5 731	5 480	3 063	2 274	4 252	2 337	1 892	3 221	1 917	2 889
With a mortgage	1 698	2 949	2 750	2 524	1 024	2 419	2 139	1 133	2 012	861	1 643
Less than \$100	38	38	76	—	26	52	—	5	21	39	32
\$100 to \$149	103	119	262	—	166	93	14	14	54	93	19
\$150 to \$199	212	451	515	31	215	305	52	164	152	164	117
\$200 to \$249	370	616	466	107	244	403	166	196	262	161	156
\$250 to \$299	144	423	450	119	96	408	229	180	261	154	221
\$300 to \$349	187	314	246	317	108	300	237	149	253	109	130
\$350 to \$399	202	283	223	300	30	171	165	83	208	62	171
\$400 to \$449	165	193	139	235	20	146	254	111	191	36	152
\$450 to \$499	63	168	115	284	40	180	226	32	170	6	208
\$500 to \$599	132	170	137	484	38	217	388	77	195	22	227
\$600 to \$749	26	136	86	362	20	99	220	73	158	9	145
\$750 or more	56	38	35	285	21	45	188	49	87	6	65
Median	\$294	\$280	\$256	\$477	\$222	\$294	\$441	\$303	\$351	\$242	\$393
Not mortgaged	1 895	2 782	2 730	539	1 250	1 833	198	759	1 209	1 056	1 246
Less than \$50	165	88	429	5	154	39	23	30	39	104	42
\$50 to \$74	498	500	786	29	395	169	16	160	124	168	152
\$75 to \$99	428	795	641	36	341	421	40	163	187	352	211
\$100 to \$149	628	833	590	83	285	647	57	188	399	239	606
\$150 to \$199	114	374	193	178	37	255	34	185	359	144	177
\$200 to \$249	62	108	61	128	25	168	7	64	64	21	42
\$250 or more	—	84	30	80	13	134	21	9	37	28	16
Median	\$92	\$100	\$81	\$181	\$81	\$119	\$123	\$105	\$129	\$93	\$117
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 842	1 875	3 684	957	1 174	2 620	1 181	1 116	1 222	984	2 163
Less than \$50	—	—	79	—	26	58	—	22	—	38	6
\$50 to \$59	17	—	104	—	15	28	—	9	—	30	—
\$60 to \$79	65	22	139	—	29	35	—	27	—	92	13
\$80 to \$99	95	44	230	21	135	60	6	33	7	76	52
\$100 to \$119	130	94	297	—	185	178	19	48	10	68	62
\$120 to \$149	280	99	489	14	178	346	20	104	54	154	120
\$150 to \$169	176	167	240	38	109	212	6	52	29	93	135
\$170 to \$199	224	264	578	13	92	302	—	85	77	75	177
\$200 to \$249	322	367	573	51	148	604	204	206	189	103	528
\$250 to \$299	134	322	402	217	77	284	314	185	368	66	420
\$300 to \$349	131	185	192	258	45	186	186	172	281	29	306
\$350 to \$399	89	66	100	187	35	88	106	16	52	—	93
\$400 to \$499	43	75	28	79	5	138	136	50	93	19	109
\$500 or more	3	24	25	51	9	3	137	14	6	7	74
No cash rent	133	146	208	28	86	98	47	93	56	134	68
Median	\$184	\$221	\$177	\$321	\$140	\$204	\$300	\$234	\$280	\$144	\$247
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units	5 977	8 290	9 923	4 330	3 919	7 494	3 774	3 445	4 957	3 244	5 753
Median income	\$13 437	\$16 540	\$11 156	\$27 123	\$13 193	\$13 817	\$25 021	\$19 156	\$23 546	\$13 242	\$18 291
Owner-occupied housing units	4 089	6 363	6 131	3 347	2 739	4 793	2 580	2 323	3 723	2 252	3 519
Median income	\$15 597	\$18 544	\$13 426	\$29 970	\$15 881	\$16 991	\$29 040	\$22 218	\$26 566	\$15 539	\$22 941
Renter-occupied housing units	1 888	1 927	3 792	983	1 180	2 701	1 194	1 122	1 234	992	2 234
Median income	\$10 393	\$11 809	\$8 024	\$16 843	\$9 189	\$9 960	\$17 690	\$12 069	\$17 529	\$6 773	\$12 606
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units	625	600	997	55	541	555	89	221	193	482	257
Percent below poverty level	15.3	9.4	16.3	1.6	19.8	11.6	3.4	9.5	5.2	21.4	7.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	568	594	959	55	541	540	89	221	193	430	257
1.01 or more persons per room	32	13	37	—	90	65	—	54	24	120	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	6	38	—	—	15	—	—	—	52	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	14	—
Renter-occupied housing units	468	360	1 275	79	407	800	100	239	130	491	434
Percent below poverty level	24.8	18.7	33.6	8.0	34.5	29.6	8.4	21.3	10.5	49.5	19.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	430	331	1 234	79	389	752	100	232	130	476	422
1.01 or more persons per room	71	28	146	—	114	218	7	81	6	192	144
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	29	41	—	18	48	—	7	—	15	12
1.01 or more persons per room	21	4	6	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—



Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Round Rock city	San Marcos city	Seguin city	Snyder city	South Houston city	Stephenville city	Sulphur Springs city	Sweetwater city	Taylor city	Terrell city	The Colony city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 593</b>	<b>6 627</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>4 455</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>4 652</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>3 832</b>	<b>4 302</b>	<b>3 719</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	1 762	3 843	4 765	3 529	3 254	3 288	3 443	3 770	3 224	3 347	751
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	65	195	103	270	78	44	99	140	157	154	8
Electricity .....	1 761	2 548	805	614	824	1 313	1 405	697	389	741	2 954
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	20	54	34	7	7	60	41	15	60	6
Other fuel .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
No fuel used .....	5	21	5	8	9	—	6	6	6	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	1 723	3 939	4 799	3 659	3 495	3 417	3 517	3 898	3 226	3 404	750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	69	179	114	268	79	70	121	162	96	159	4
Electricity .....	1 796	2 457	783	516	576	1 154	1 353	580	419	707	2 965
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other .....	—	18	5	—	16	—	6	7	20	25	—
No fuel used .....	5	34	50	12	6	11	16	7	61	7	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	1 510	3 394	3 627	2 623	2 766	2 265	2 532	3 227	2 816	2 576	230
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	81	198	95	238	69	42	61	139	122	112	2
Electricity .....	1 992	3 024	2 007	1 587	1 337	2 345	2 408	1 281	859	1 566	3 487
Other .....	—	9	12	—	—	—	—	7	29	35	—
No fuel used .....	10	2	10	7	—	—	12	—	6	13	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 515</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>2 880</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>2 998</b>
With a mortgage .....	2 115	1 132	1 702	1 612	1 354	1 194	1 445	1 268	1 037	1 210	2 959
Less than \$100 .....	—	29	39	48	10	15	49	26	33	23	2
\$100 to \$149 .....	23	88	167	204	42	50	124	175	76	70	3
\$150 to \$199 .....	39	145	332	337	197	173	227	263	184	141	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	35	130	294	214	287	246	280	197	112	328	2
\$250 to \$299 .....	42	110	239	267	200	171	200	186	148	134	46
\$300 to \$349 .....	91	120	143	166	152	157	185	117	148	126	179
\$350 to \$399 .....	160	82	143	113	151	109	102	101	88	101	420
\$400 to \$449 .....	329	134	113	66	90	85	61	45	80	54	505
\$450 to \$499 .....	380	79	76	32	79	71	99	48	57	45	517
\$500 to \$599 .....	617	87	87	106	109	63	59	43	67	104	704
\$600 to \$749 .....	272	88	69	27	26	35	34	59	38	46	475
\$750 or more .....	127	40	9	32	11	19	25	8	6	38	106
Median .....	\$495	\$327	\$254	\$251	\$285	\$283	\$261	\$243	\$288	\$266	\$481
Not mortgaged .....	400	1 188	1 599	1 275	611	1 358	1 295	1 612	1 371	1 365	39
Less than \$50 .....	25	107	217	74	39	176	148	160	212	103	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	114	235	471	276	118	386	293	512	448	281	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	72	253	311	349	102	380	258	401	343	319	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	92	329	349	378	197	335	386	393	273	440	17
\$150 to \$199 .....	59	161	213	144	106	37	159	102	79	149	20
\$200 to \$249 .....	32	56	26	30	40	27	38	12	6	40	2
\$250 or more .....	6	47	12	24	9	17	13	32	10	33	—
Median .....	\$96	\$100	\$84	\$96	\$109	\$83	\$95	\$83	\$77	\$98	\$156
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>823</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>513</b>
Less than \$50 .....	11	76	49	12	7	28	12	24	18	50	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	61	42	—	10	7	6	22	42	5	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	7	69	139	7	31	55	68	96	95	131	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	75	91	13	15	52	53	126	64	77	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	5	69	117	35	30	84	87	68	49	61	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	55	224	261	71	77	160	196	174	144	117	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	18	124	154	112	71	150	109	112	96	92	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	55	244	254	207	119	312	240	148	184	176	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	72	485	338	297	329	393	509	294	209	274	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	92	718	341	161	428	166	284	97	16	150	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	99	497	64	89	309	109	104	65	20	56	2
\$350 to \$399 .....	83	475	5	25	109	18	7	18	9	18	15
\$400 to \$499 .....	202	257	29	6	96	34	8	6	21	22	315
\$500 or more .....	84	23	12	23	62	4	—	7	12	7	181
No cash rent .....	33	146	104	71	42	103	115	120	91	76	—
Median .....	\$337	\$269	\$182	\$211	\$268	\$193	\$208	\$171	\$166	\$190	\$476
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 593</b>	<b>6 627</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>4 455</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>4 652</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>3 832</b>	<b>4 302</b>	<b>3 719</b>
Median income .....	\$23 145	\$10 421	\$12 248	\$15 698	\$17 191	\$11 975	\$12 581	\$12 392	\$11 828	\$12 369	\$24 771
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 714	3 016	3 700	3 286	2 423	2 936	3 144	3 268	2 707	2 899	3 190
Median income .....	\$25 180	\$16 146	\$15 682	\$17 939	\$20 658	\$14 274	\$15 034	\$15 469	\$14 460	\$16 094	\$25 296
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 611	2 051	2 051	1 169	1 749	1 716	1 869	1 386	1 125	1 403	529
Median income .....	\$14 652	\$7 193	\$8 830	\$11 717	\$12 783	\$9 947	\$10 496	\$7 490	\$8 618	\$8 449	\$21 325
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>68</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.1	16.9	17.6	11.7	7.4	16.5	12.8	11.2	14.3	15.4	2.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	106	463	590	373	179	474	397	353	347	433	68
1.01 or more persons per room .....	9	62	75	24	49	12	26	23	17	26	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	46	62	12	—	11	5	12	39	14	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	20	10	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>134</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>15</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	15.2	49.2	34.2	20.5	19.9	27.7	23.9	35.0	36.6	31.1	2.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	134	1 746	660	240	343	456	418	453	374	380	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	128	125	57	139	57	32	41	40	69	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	32	42	—	5	19	28	32	38	57	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Universal City city	University Park city	Uvalde city	Vernon city	Vidor city	Watauga city	Waxahachie city	Weatherford city	Weslaco city	West University Place city	White Settlement city
Occupied housing units -----	3 692	8 597	4 223	4 871	3 987	3 025	5 046	4 609	5 426	5 357	4 620
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	3 102	7 664	2 827	4 423	2 448	1 415	4 261	3 762	3 694	4 784	3 728
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	41	53	383	25	243	12	94	117	108	6	39
Electricity -----	529	844	812	378	1 258	1 598	671	656	1 401	554	841
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7	18	24	—	6	—	—	—	13	13	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	6	92	29	32	—	13	61	—	—	6
Other fuel -----	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	13	—	85	10	—	—	7	13	210	—	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	3 226	7 942	2 633	4 439	2 257	1 404	4 388	3 828	3 875	5 011	3 805
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	87	55	364	48	201	12	84	111	103	30	52
Electricity -----	379	582	1 034	373	1 518	1 609	553	653	1 328	316	763
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	18	25	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other -----	—	—	13	11	5	—	15	—	14	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	154	—	6	—	6	17	100	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	945	4 687	2 351	3 090	1 876	1 014	3 444	3 102	3 593	3 486	3 245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	75	17	347	24	189	7	74	80	151	14	37
Electricity -----	2 672	3 893	1 479	1 735	1 916	2 004	1 513	1 416	1 647	1 857	1 332
Other -----	—	—	38	11	6	—	15	—	30	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	11	5	—	6
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 111	4 872	2 552	2 860	2 300	2 335	2 862	2 772	2 784	4 155	2 723
With a mortgage -----	2 006	2 576	1 196	1 204	1 434	2 252	1 417	1 304	1 424	2 336	1 718
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	50	39	—	14	12	40	94	7	41
\$100 to \$149 -----	37	14	103	75	63	19	63	54	142	5	154
\$150 to \$199 -----	75	18	209	213	155	80	226	142	298	88	323
\$200 to \$249 -----	192	79	165	139	274	284	260	259	237	159	423
\$250 to \$299 -----	226	161	166	172	292	453	172	248	179	152	291
\$300 to \$349 -----	237	144	88	158	287	357	187	175	111	173	163
\$350 to \$399 -----	288	182	104	74	129	292	112	110	85	179	177
\$400 to \$449 -----	267	185	84	85	82	266	124	57	70	170	40
\$450 to \$499 -----	175	141	67	76	45	203	40	70	20	229	55
\$500 to \$599 -----	277	330	74	109	76	211	105	63	118	300	46
\$600 to \$749 -----	208	428	50	56	25	61	70	69	31	359	5
\$750 or more -----	24	894	36	8	6	12	46	17	39	515	—
Median -----	\$391	\$611	\$271	\$290	\$289	\$339	\$293	\$282	\$238	\$502	\$240
Not mortgaged -----	105	2 296	1 356	1 656	866	83	1 445	1 468	1 360	1 819	1 005
Less than \$50 -----	—	8	178	141	34	2	187	113	334	—	80
\$50 to \$74 -----	6	63	379	385	82	7	284	268	413	110	204
\$75 to \$99 -----	19	212	331	397	182	11	334	334	197	227	194
\$100 to \$149 -----	42	706	340	542	341	47	492	495	289	784	442
\$150 to \$199 -----	5	610	82	107	159	16	72	173	99	427	70
\$200 to \$249 -----	16	422	22	46	45	—	17	30	20	170	15
\$250 or more -----	12	275	24	38	23	—	59	55	8	101	—
Median -----	\$118	\$161	\$84	\$94	\$117	\$116	\$94	\$102	\$71	\$137	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 324	3 035	1 263	1 567	866	459	1 691	1 407	1 727	809	1 592
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	97	—	—	15	7	24	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	—	16	38	11	—	18	15	129	—	6
\$60 to \$79 -----	7	—	128	92	28	—	42	81	265	—	4
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	17	40	56	10	—	124	79	87	3	10
\$100 to \$119 -----	—	51	58	113	5	—	155	52	60	—	38
\$120 to \$149 -----	6	78	163	203	38	—	186	105	120	16	72
\$150 to \$169 -----	15	76	95	132	34	3	149	124	101	10	88
\$170 to \$199 -----	69	201	163	173	77	—	181	143	192	7	298
\$200 to \$249 -----	332	429	228	273	194	16	334	289	230	67	351
\$250 to \$299 -----	414	417	100	124	235	11	214	167	142	83	329
\$300 to \$349 -----	198	341	61	45	88	20	56	122	75	53	179
\$350 to \$399 -----	85	226	9	39	44	69	55	42	72	118	91
\$400 to \$499 -----	140	318	11	13	27	313	24	58	24	136	41
\$500 or more -----	42	706	12	22	16	15	12	—	56	248	—
No cash rent -----	16	175	179	147	59	12	126	123	150	68	85
Median -----	\$278	\$324	\$175	\$167	\$252	\$433	\$182	\$205	\$170	\$410	\$237
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	3 692	8 597	4 223	4 871	3 987	3 025	5 046	4 609	5 426	5 357	4 620
Median income -----	\$21 914	\$22 697	\$11 346	\$11 613	\$19 623	\$21 875	\$13 672	\$12 889	\$10 393	\$25 666	\$16 788
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 347	5 538	2 946	3 274	3 096	2 549	3 318	3 161	3 646	4 526	2 965
Median income -----	\$25 771	\$31 490	\$13 623	\$13 436	\$20 797	\$22 428	\$15 579	\$15 258	\$12 292	\$27 512	\$19 440
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 345	3 059	1 277	1 597	891	476	1 728	1 448	1 780	831	1 655
Median income -----	\$14 848	\$14 472	\$7 554	\$8 493	\$15 970	\$18 098	\$11 014	\$9 722	\$7 479	\$18 304	\$12 419
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	79	237	542	498	209	107	442	416	875	89	115
Percent below poverty level -----	3.4	4.3	18.4	15.2	6.8	4.2	13.3	13.2	24.0	2.0	3.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	79	237	467	493	203	107	426	404	785	89	115
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	125	41	11	7	35	—	286	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	75	5	6	—	16	12	90	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	23	—	—	—	7	—	48	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	192	495	462	567	197	52	424	376	830	78	296
Percent below poverty level -----	14.3	16.2	36.2	35.5	22.1	10.9	24.5	26.0	46.6	9.4	17.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	192	495	374	567	197	52	396	368	744	78	296
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	125	73	9	5	89	37	233	6	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	88	—	—	—	28	8	86	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	38	—	—	—	16	—	45	—	—



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	18
1975 to 1978 .....	48
1970 to 1974 .....	90
1960 to 1969 .....	171
1950 to 1959 .....	43
1940 to 1949 .....	2
1939 or earlier .....	9

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	—
1 .....	37
2 .....	105
3 .....	202
4 .....	26
5 or more .....	11

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	246
1, attached .....	—
2 .....	—
3 and 4 .....	18
5 to 9 .....	30
10 to 49 .....	—
50 or more .....	87
Mobile home or trailer, etc .....	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>147</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc .....	137
Median gross rent .....	\$295
2 or more .....	10
Median gross rent .....	\$325

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—
1 complete bathroom .....	218
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	55
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	108

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	186
Individual drilled well .....	147
Individual dug well .....	48
Some other source .....	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	253
Electric heat pump .....	—
Other built-in electric units .....	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	25
Room heaters with flue .....	31
Room heaters without flue .....	50
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2
None .....	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	56
No complete kitchen facilities .....	120
Lacking air conditioning .....	53
Lacking public sewer .....	213
No vehicle available .....	18

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>226</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	25
1975 to 1978 .....	90
1970 to 1974 .....	67
1960 to 1969 .....	34
1950 to 1959 .....	10
1949 or earlier .....	—

<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>155</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	115
1975 to 1978 .....	40
1970 to 1974 .....	—
1960 to 1969 .....	—
1959 or earlier .....	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—
No vehicle available .....	—
No telephone .....	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	—

Aldine (CDP)	Alice city	Alvin city	Andrews city	Angleton city			Athens city		
				Race			Race		
				White	Black		White	Black	
Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	
381	3 895	752	615	4 103	360	486	3 067	662	
18	36	41	13	187	5	3	166	8	
48	344	97	46	883	26	96	306	35	
90	403	102	18	354	43	79	300	51	
171	816	173	104	985	82	99	713	128	
43	1 067	116	184	1 076	40	86	627	105	
2	726	132	149	454	89	99	529	156	
9	503	91	101	164	75	24	426	179	
—	54	21	3	7	—	12	26	38	
37	576	172	134	375	78	67	330	36	
105	1 610	276	239	1 193	171	194	1 217	352	
202	1 425	222	222	2 212	101	189	1 248	193	
26	226	49	17	288	10	24	201	39	
11	4	12	—	28	—	—	45	4	
246	3 312	459	473	3 090	269	293	2 399	534	
—	67	7	14	66	11	33	30	—	
—	68	—	8	54	6	24	90	8	
—	55	18	—	69	16	17	32	12	
18	6	—	9	56	4	5	62	39	
30	91	100	33	373	43	22	265	8	
—	235	64	27	213	6	50	87	46	
87	61	104	51	182	5	42	102	15	
147	1 085	393	259	1 206	180	224	1 052	302	
137	724	216	190	529	109	121	568	203	
\$295	\$177	\$259	\$213	\$303	\$183	\$197	\$192	\$117	
10	361	177	69	677	71	103	484	99	
\$325	\$118	\$287	\$173	\$287	\$261	\$267	\$208	\$104	
—	175	48	—	12	7	7	28	15	
218	3 087	478	526	1 997	273	316	1 760	585	
55	197	98	37	532	46	62	210	22	
108	436	128	52	1 562	34	101	1 069	40	
186	3 840	732	601	3 720	360	462	3 040	662	
147	46	9	14	364	—	24	15	—	
48	—	—	—	19	—	—	12	—	
—	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	158	19	—	16	13	10	13	5	
253	632	352	183	2 843	94	262	1 676	167	
—	58	25	—	50	—	10	35	—	
—	264	47	10	115	18	—	84	13	
20	171	31	112	174	26	31	108	87	
25	1 098	160	93	243	51	88	273	159	
31	521	35	126	406	126	48	659	219	
50	949	72	88	256	32	37	219	12	
2	44	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	
56	707	150	243	266	72	86	390	232	
—	120	47	12	24	21	—	52	34	
53	1 676	214	179	237	90	73	535	300	
213	112	42	8	389	3	32	184	51	
18	535	98	29	99	32	33	223	284	
226	2 780	350	348	2 874	173	254	1 989	360	
25	205	65	63	414	5	38	226	19	
90	672	89	137	903	53	63	599	38	
67	549	75	89	386	9	35	334	74	
34	649	61	45	610	21	78	457	89	
10	322	22	—	406	22	10	211	54	
—	383	38	14	155	63	30	162	86	
155	1 115	402	267	1 229	187	232	1 078	302	
115	494	205	179	894	45	130	683	117	
40	369	128	71	199	89	45	266	73	
—	151	50	17	87	15	28	68	56	
—	73	8	—	31	25	14	39	13	
—	28	11	—	18	13	15	22	43	
8	792	104	37	498	29	54	950	193	
8	650	52	28	437	22	26	725	148	
—	34	8	—	12	3	7	8	6	
—	45	—	6	—	3	—	31	6	
—	333	22	10	43	—	7	144	132	
—	128	24	10	10	—	—	54	45	
—	559	63	15	189	29	28	460	145	
—	492	22	26	38	3	14	188	126	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units -----  
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----  
BEDROOMS  
None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----  
UNITS IN STRUCTURE  
1, detached -----  
1, attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT  
Specified renter-occupied housing  
units -----  
1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----  
Median gross rent -----  
2 or more -----  
Median gross rent -----  
BATHROOMS  
No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----  
SOURCE OF WATER  
Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----  
HEATING EQUIPMENT  
Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----  
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS  
No telephone -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----  
Lacking public sewer -----  
No vehicle available -----  
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----  
Renter-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----  
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER  
Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

	Bay City city			Beeville city	Bellaire city	Belton city	Big Spring city			Brenham city	
	Race						Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	4 681	1 125	1 022	2 307	271	423	7 570	429	1 509	3 007	721
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	336	52	130	122	4	2	133	—	—	114	15
1975 to 1978 -----	772	37	60	232	6	26	256	—	35	334	93
1970 to 1974 -----	356	112	43	146	—	82	457	17	77	430	210
1960 to 1969 -----	1 102	192	191	477	19	101	2 239	127	364	683	122
1950 to 1959 -----	1 035	275	325	669	132	93	2 371	149	486	476	73
1940 to 1949 -----	601	345	157	300	79	53	1 022	83	357	313	60
1939 or earlier -----	479	112	116	361	31	66	1 092	53	190	657	148
BEDROOMS											
None -----	70	36	21	48	—	7	80	—	22	10	24
1 -----	608	161	201	353	31	88	877	77	208	346	178
2 -----	1 688	528	460	919	129	187	2 879	194	659	1 202	243
3 -----	2 096	380	311	869	96	127	3 316	142	540	1 264	238
4 -----	171	20	12	99	7	14	382	16	61	168	32
5 or more -----	48	—	17	19	8	—	36	—	19	17	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	3 148	765	616	1 743	209	278	6 137	277	1 210	2 470	496
1, attached -----	136	27	42	75	4	13	151	17	10	99	22
2 -----	168	49	41	115	—	47	200	57	96	229	139
3 and 4 -----	162	81	76	75	42	13	110	9	37	23	9
5 to 9 -----	115	71	52	102	—	11	74	5	12	63	34
10 to 49 -----	356	26	87	111	—	35	414	13	66	94	14
50 or more -----	215	74	36	38	16	9	392	46	47	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	361	32	72	48	—	17	92	5	31	23	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 917	508	544	902	110	223	2 308	237	529	839	347
1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----	979	266	303	566	55	122	1 263	123	334	482	171
Median gross rent -----	\$290	\$138	\$223	\$168	\$424	\$135	\$205	\$210	\$177	\$213	\$132
2 or more -----	938	242	241	336	55	101	1 045	114	195	357	176
Median gross rent -----	\$300	\$138	\$220	\$140	\$320	\$131	\$206	\$193	\$140	\$195	\$134
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	62	134	26	170	20	21	78	14	80	39	61
1 complete bathroom -----	2 270	829	753	1 810	190	335	4 608	338	1 230	1 645	551
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	601	83	74	171	18	31	749	36	50	418	72
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 748	79	169	156	43	36	2 135	41	149	905	37
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	4 617	1 119	1 002	2 300	271	417	7 474	410	1 509	2 994	715
Individual drilled well -----	57	6	13	7	—	6	83	—	—	13	—
Individual dug well -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Some other source -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	13	19	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	25	87	54	106	—	5	90	28	80	—	30
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 942	227	306	393	146	94	4 101	102	306	1 599	239
Electric heat pump -----	145	7	—	11	—	3	94	11	12	97	22
Other built-in electric units -----	147	60	40	118	22	23	198	5	82	103	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	162	52	35	138	49	12	1 401	72	216	187	50
Room heaters with flue -----	410	211	201	688	43	117	531	77	358	159	120
Room heaters without flue -----	567	316	199	405	4	142	788	104	312	624	156
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	283	154	176	407	7	27	361	30	143	229	88
None -----	—	11	11	41	—	—	6	—	—	9	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	378	175	210	549	12	109	538	136	299	136	108
No complete kitchen facilities -----	72	125	31	74	—	8	64	11	32	23	67
Lacking air conditioning -----	565	507	359	1 265	8	219	736	106	415	346	290
Lacking public sewer -----	61	19	13	54	14	71	248	19	70	50	42
No vehicle available -----	292	297	92	473	16	20	332	84	175	326	229
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 740	599	450	1 368	161	200	5 196	192	952	2 145	374
1979 to March 1980 -----	440	33	74	145	18	25	600	14	90	193	40
1975 to 1978 -----	630	75	122	391	15	41	1 156	29	257	483	83
1970 to 1974 -----	313	97	56	221	46	50	991	29	171	338	119
1960 to 1969 -----	690	137	84	261	73	60	1 224	72	224	588	78
1950 to 1959 -----	424	99	74	163	9	15	902	18	117	296	10
1949 or earlier -----	243	158	40	187	—	9	323	30	93	247	44
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 941	526	572	939	110	223	2 374	237	557	862	347
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 134	208	352	581	66	144	1 387	117	290	329	76
1975 to 1978 -----	500	114	148	219	31	60	639	84	207	277	132
1970 to 1974 -----	197	99	42	77	9	12	157	6	31	188	86
1960 to 1969 -----	83	95	18	44	4	7	115	13	12	55	34
1959 or earlier -----	27	10	12	18	—	—	76	17	17	13	19
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	951	313	120	430	41	7	2 030	89	207	1 126	260
Owner-occupied housing units -----	713	206	77	296	41	—	1 601	72	143	799	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	30	4	32	8	—	10	8	4	18	27
No complete kitchen facilities -----	21	30	12	15	—	—	15	—	10	13	28
No vehicle available -----	190	154	45	243	16	7	225	21	69	264	141
No telephone -----	34	46	36	134	—	—	49	13	40	23	25
Lacking central heating system -----	349	241	78	338	—	—	589	57	135	538	166
Lacking air conditioning -----	220	141	69	317	8	7	193	30	101	197	117

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Brownfield city			Brownwood city			Carrollton city			Channelview (CDP)
	Roe			Roe			Asian and Pacific Islander			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>839</b>	<b>6 505</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>13 450</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>485</b>		
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	9	222	23	14	1 422	66	85	74		
1975 to 1978 .....	6	543	7	47	3 664	91	95	39		
1970 to 1974 .....	85	702	28	18	4 428	104	222	177		
1960 to 1969 .....	121	1 041	61	32	2 792	24	221	128		
1950 to 1959 .....	287	931	74	89	727	—	54	26		
1940 to 1949 .....	237	1 304	57	128	212	—	22	33		
1939 or earlier .....	94	1 762	160	134	205	—	16	8		
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	31	57	11	10	84	14	—	—		
1 .....	199	941	78	51	1 446	47	97	83		
2 .....	292	2 342	175	204	2 342	34	152	192		
3 .....	271	2 772	122	170	7 161	132	346	205		
4 .....	32	335	24	27	2 338	58	106	5		
5 or more .....	14	58	—	—	79	—	14	—		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	627	4 946	252	356	9 612	212	472	247		
1, attached .....	38	90	18	6	785	—	6	—		
2 .....	44	266	41	24	104	6	6	7		
3 and 4 .....	33	242	8	11	139	5	6	14		
5 to 9 .....	—	129	20	—	566	5	67	38		
10 to 49 .....	49	409	53	32	1 018	19	95	22		
50 or more .....	24	164	9	26	1 013	38	56	—		
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	24	259	9	7	213	—	7	157		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>266</b>		
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	217	988	137	123	1 069	25	116	201		
Median gross rent .....	\$186	\$199	\$175	\$205	\$450	\$436	\$350	\$323		
2 or more .....	98	1 007	131	73	2 586	60	201	65		
Median gross rent .....	\$154	\$197	\$142	\$149	\$279	\$302	\$263	\$259		
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	50	120	12	4	62	10	—	28		
1 complete bathroom .....	667	3 777	318	352	2 828	71	294	260		
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	19	586	30	26	1 333	24	38	107		
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	103	2 022	50	80	9 227	180	383	90		
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	834	6 499	410	462	13 435	285	715	485		
Individual drilled well .....	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—		
Individual dug well .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—		
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	49	30	9	—	131	19	31	—		
Central warm-air furnace .....	118	2 533	109	89	11 548	216	537	307		
Electric heat pump .....	27	158	—	—	846	50	53	16		
Other built-in electric units .....	37	209	14	8	310	—	24	23		
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	104	696	—	13	165	—	9	5		
Room heaters with flue .....	174	563	30	152	176	—	36	55		
Room heaters without flue .....	154	1 808	207	138	218	—	12	40		
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	176	508	41	62	56	—	13	27		
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12		
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	231	783	145	113	324	6	76	130		
No complete kitchen facilities .....	17	46	16	—	53	—	—	—		
Lacking air conditioning .....	349	951	138	99	122	—	29	61		
Lacking public sewer .....	54	135	4	4	26	2	—	20		
No vehicle available .....	89	454	77	36	197	—	6	15		
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>518</b>	<b>4 472</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>9 732</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>219</b>		
1979 to March 1980 .....	58	477	—	54	2 472	102	110	72		
1975 to 1978 .....	132	1 106	8	108	4 203	85	142	72		
1970 to 1974 .....	149	845	39	23	1 809	3	111	60		
1960 to 1969 .....	137	893	52	34	966	—	35	15		
1950 to 1959 .....	27	468	19	22	174	—	—	—		
1949 or earlier .....	15	683	24	25	108	—	—	—		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>321</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>266</b>		
1979 to March 1980 .....	225	1 118	96	115	2 295	77	192	175		
1975 to 1978 .....	62	536	125	61	1 150	18	98	82		
1970 to 1974 .....	21	182	6	10	196	—	27	9		
1960 to 1969 .....	6	110	31	10	55	—	—	—		
1959 or earlier .....	7	87	10	—	22	—	—	—		
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units .....	74	1 740	36	29	499	2	—	6		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	30	—	—	7	—	—	—		
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—		
No vehicle available .....	30	371	41	32	94	—	—	8		
No telephone .....	14	137	20	21	22	—	12	—		
Lacking central heating system .....	37	1 156	52	39	111	—	—	14		
Lacking air conditioning .....	34	331	31	14	26	—	—	8		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Clebume city			Claverleaf (CDP)	Canroe city		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black			White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 810</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>5 462</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>387</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1979 to March 1980 .....	158	—	16	17	481	21	11
1975 to 1978 .....	601	10	22	111	889	51	38
1970 to 1974 .....	617	—	14	86	1 107	122	52
1960 to 1969 .....	1 405	35	44	82	1 210	163	60
1950 to 1959 .....	1 339	57	63	100	961	310	121
1940 to 1949 .....	794	66	38	6	480	249	93
1939 or earlier .....	1 896	187	79	7	334	138	12
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
None .....	31	9	—	11	85	31	16
1 .....	619	41	66	90	741	141	107
2 .....	2 634	164	100	208	2 041	478	147
3 .....	3 045	131	95	71	2 099	341	98
4 .....	435	10	15	29	428	48	19
5 or more .....	46	—	—	—	68	15	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached .....	5 871	336	233	176	3 392	784	234
1, attached .....	149	5	—	—	80	26	—
2 .....	335	5	17	—	126	56	42
3 and 4 .....	54	—	6	24	153	17	47
5 to 9 .....	33	9	12	13	213	17	12
10 to 49 .....	242	—	8	77	364	64	12
50 or more .....	74	—	—	29	590	43	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	52	—	—	90	544	47	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 790	131	126	269	2 486	446	256
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 183	117	95	126	1 109	306	146
Median gross rent .....	\$216	\$161	\$197	\$300	\$272	\$178	\$236
2 or more .....	607	14	31	143	1 377	140	110
Median gross rent .....	\$212	\$111	\$158	\$253	\$286	\$191	\$212
<b>BATHROOMS</b>							
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	30	9	10	9	62	161	34
1 complete bathroom .....	3 846	327	189	314	2 597	763	265
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	841	12	13	7	547	59	27
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 093	7	64	79	2 256	71	61
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company .....	6 720	355	276	409	5 425	1 035	380
Individual drilled well .....	66	—	—	—	31	19	7
Individual dug well .....	24	—	—	—	6	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water system .....	20	11	—	—	20	46	12
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 098	31	62	238	3 904	183	150
Electric heat pump .....	125	—	—	22	117	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	69	—	8	11	133	22	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	364	11	18	13	101	9	8
Raam heaters with flue .....	653	87	89	22	232	228	69
Raam heaters without flue .....	1 875	194	81	43	638	349	62
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable raam heaters .....	606	21	18	43	295	217	58
None .....	—	—	—	17	22	—	28
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone .....	358	83	69	147	587	305	92
No complete kitchen facilities .....	46	—	10	—	63	115	27
Lacking air conditioning .....	803	100	57	80	369	596	149
Lacking public sewer .....	183	—	10	13	183	126	22
No vehicle available .....	532	56	28	22	338	319	82
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units	4 978	224	150	140	2 940	602	124
1979 to March 1980 .....	554	13	27	39	449	36	22
1975 to 1978 .....	1 249	12	62	51	915	79	51
1970 to 1974 .....	926	33	37	34	492	96	—
1960 to 1969 .....	1 136	53	19	16	576	120	21
1950 to 1959 .....	527	15	—	—	337	102	22
1949 or earlier .....	586	98	5	—	171	169	8
Renter-occupied housing units	1 832	131	126	269	2 522	452	263
1979 to March 1980 .....	976	46	88	220	1 666	188	175
1975 to 1978 .....	503	58	23	39	491	139	52
1970 to 1974 .....	187	5	11	10	257	63	30
1960 to 1969 .....	92	9	—	—	90	52	6
1959 or earlier .....	74	13	4	—	18	10	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
Occupied housing units .....	2 147	102	27	13	991	278	23
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 749	92	11	6	654	226	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	10	—	5	61	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	42	—	10	—	12	59	8
No vehicle available .....	415	24	—	7	197	151	23
No telephone .....	40	18	—	—	47	66	—
Lacking central heating system .....	1 226	87	21	13	319	236	23
Lacking air conditioning .....	312	32	—	13	81	212	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units .....**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	248	37	21
1975 to 1978 .....	1 169	154	67
1970 to 1974 .....	1 503	175	148
1960 to 1969 .....	1 717	157	88
1950 to 1959 .....	474	36	41
1940 to 1949 .....	152	16	23
1939 or earlier .....	37	—	6

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	19	—	7
1 .....	588	150	110
2 .....	1 050	97	92
3 .....	3 182	293	171
4 .....	434	35	14
5 or more .....	27	—	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	3 883	281	213
1, attached .....	87	25	28
2 .....	242	57	49
3 and 4 .....	183	29	21
5 to 9 .....	185	68	13
10 to 49 .....	339	65	39
50 or more .....	28	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	353	42	31

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 213</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>214</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 307	93	106
Median gross rent .....	\$261	\$245	\$252
2 or more .....	906	227	108
Median gross rent .....	\$203	\$202	\$201

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	20	25	21
1 complete bathroom .....	2 272	312	200
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 447	123	108
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 561	115	65

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	5 284	575	394
Individual drilled well .....	11	—	—
Individual dug well .....	5	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	12
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 242	420	280
Electric heat pump .....	136	14	8
Other built-in electric units .....	292	65	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	83	—	13
Room heaters with flue .....	221	47	12
Room heaters without flue .....	274	29	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	52	—	—
None .....	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	681	148	110
No complete kitchen facilities .....	33	23	25
Lacking air conditioning .....	479	71	68
Lacking public sewer .....	63	8	8
No vehicle available .....	149	56	19

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 001</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>157</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	696	81	55
1975 to 1978 .....	1 095	99	50
1970 to 1974 .....	486	53	25
1960 to 1969 .....	613	14	27
1950 to 1959 .....	96	—	—
1949 or earlier .....	15	—	—

**Renter-occupied housing units** .....

1979 to March 1980 .....	2 299	328	237
1975 to 1978 .....	1 988	289	215
1970 to 1974 .....	244	39	22
1960 to 1969 .....	18	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	43	—	—
1949 or earlier .....	6	—	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>208</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	137	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	—	—
No vehicle available .....	42	—	8
No telephone .....	6	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	38	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	47	—	8

Copperas Cove city			Corsicana city			Deer Park city	Del Rio city
Race			Race				
White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
5 300	575	394	6 376	1 763	202	400	5 174
1979 to March 1980 .....	248	37	126	40	11	35	94
1975 to 1978 .....	1 169	154	626	70	12	93	407
1970 to 1974 .....	1 503	175	777	169	10	109	538
1960 to 1969 .....	1 717	157	1 075	140	14	106	1 290
1950 to 1959 .....	474	36	1 211	309	36	30	1 198
1940 to 1949 .....	152	16	812	429	43	27	765
1939 or earlier .....	37	—	1 749	606	76	—	882
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
None .....	19	—	43	20	—	11	98
1 .....	588	150	635	229	28	41	869
2 .....	1 050	97	2 287	836	53	70	1 807
3 .....	3 182	293	2 974	515	95	209	1 943
4 .....	434	35	358	147	26	63	379
5 or more .....	27	—	79	16	—	6	78
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached .....	3 883	281	5 133	1 390	132	276	4 053
1, attached .....	87	25	147	76	5	18	283
2 .....	242	57	326	51	10	5	248
3 and 4 .....	183	29	315	46	20	16	93
5 to 9 .....	185	68	31	21	—	7	157
10 to 49 .....	339	65	209	82	24	25	165
50 or more .....	28	8	91	76	6	42	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	353	42	124	21	5	11	159
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>							
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 213</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 913</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 307	93	1 079	492	29	40	1 475
Median gross rent .....	\$261	\$245	\$185	\$127	\$204	\$244	\$136
2 or more .....	906	227	797	217	40	89	438
Median gross rent .....	\$203	\$202	\$208	\$103	\$185	\$309	\$147
<b>BATHROOMS</b>							
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	20	25	85	113	6	5	326
1 complete bathroom .....	2 272	312	3 513	1 436	154	114	3 691
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 447	123	647	99	13	45	300
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 561	115	2 131	115	29	236	857
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company .....	5 284	575	6 372	1 758	202	400	5 156
Individual drilled well .....	11	—	—	5	—	—	2
Individual dug well .....	5	—	4	—	—	—	11
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	21	34	—	—	12
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 242	420	3 151	307	54	326	957
Electric heat pump .....	136	14	81	15	—	7	64
Other built-in electric units .....	292	65	85	19	—	10	108
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	83	—	424	40	13	5	398
Room heaters with flue .....	221	47	516	418	40	17	1 104
Room heaters without flue .....	274	29	1 526	599	46	27	909
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	52	—	572	331	49	8	1 513
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone .....	681	148	427	398	39	25	1 078
No complete kitchen facilities .....	33	23	53	111	—	—	193
Lacking air conditioning .....	479	71	990	833	69	19	1 633
Lacking public sewer .....	63	8	192	49	4	—	164
No vehicle available .....	149	56	578	539	16	12	838
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 001</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>4 468</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>3 249</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	696	81	576	83	34	72	285
1975 to 1978 .....	1 095	99	1 158	188	26	137	721
1970 to 1974 .....	486	53	837	156	36	40	654
1960 to 1969 .....	613	14	853	174	25	16	726
1950 to 1959 .....	96	—	507	199	7	—	279
1949 or earlier .....	15	—	537	199	5	—	584
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 299</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1 925</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 988	289	905	299	34	88	863
1975 to 1978 .....	244	39	530	229	23	39	674
1970 to 1974 .....	18	—	265	119	6	8	201
1960 to 1969 .....	43	—	121	65	6	—	100
1949 or earlier .....	6	—	87	52	—	—	87
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>208</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>951</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	137	—	1 766	491	17	—	683
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	33	—	—	78
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	—	6	44	—	—	57
No vehicle available .....	42	—	435	322	7	—	440
No telephone .....	6	—	60	55	—	—	227
Lacking central heating system .....	38	—	1 117	626	17	—	796
Lacking air conditioning .....	47	—	349	335	12	—	362

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Denton city			Oumas city	Eagle Pass city	El Campo city		
	Race					Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 555</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>4 747</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>734</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1979 to March 1980 .....	639	20	18	5	177	30	7	2
1975 to 1978 .....	1 829	144	96	35	675	277	32	72
1970 to 1974 .....	3 123	341	97	29	754	210	56	75
1960 to 1969 .....	4 294	362	192	64	1 014	568	20	119
1950 to 1959 .....	2 744	196	124	226	752	778	71	163
1940 to 1949 .....	1 459	139	59	102	569	600	74	223
1939 or earlier .....	1 467	155	102	75	806	537	138	80
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
None .....	449	92	29	15	107	20	13	14
1 .....	3 449	414	236	134	836	288	66	127
2 .....	4 800	391	203	154	1 395	1 216	203	326
3 .....	5 130	412	144	218	1 944	1 228	116	243
4 .....	1 560	48	76	9	419	230	—	24
5 or more .....	167	—	—	6	46	18	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached .....	9 080	597	319	413	3 341	2 620	307	600
1, attached .....	317	47	12	27	183	44	8	16
2 .....	570	50	9	26	271	83	41	36
3 and 4 .....	710	32	47	12	259	25	5	6
5 to 9 .....	869	157	56	22	142	36	16	28
10 to 49 .....	2 294	321	174	16	299	73	6	20
50 or more .....	1 227	148	38	—	214	44	15	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	488	5	33	20	38	75	—	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 930</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>368</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 550	253	190	211	974	634	112	282
Median gross rent .....	\$259	\$236	\$230	\$209	\$166	\$211	\$123	\$198
2 or more .....	5 380	676	309	66	865	219	69	86
Median gross rent .....	\$236	\$224	\$221	\$167	\$132	\$269	\$175	\$158
<b>BATHROOMS</b>								
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	246	49	25	—	302	48	33	26
1 complete bathroom .....	7 943	1 046	464	453	3 141	1 733	321	568
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 887	144	54	42	352	318	28	49
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 479	118	145	41	952	901	16	91
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>								
Public system or private company .....	15 226	1 357	682	536	4 740	2 953	390	707
Individual drilled well .....	290	—	6	—	—	42	8	24
Individual dug well .....	19	—	—	—	—	5	—	3
Some other source .....	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>								
Steam or hot water system .....	189	31	12	23	176	19	—	29
Central warm-air furnace .....	10 360	591	365	123	977	1 265	82	197
Electric heat pump .....	259	38	19	—	72	119	—	6
Other built-in electric units .....	560	117	52	6	357	96	19	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	766	46	18	216	290	242	8	30
Room heaters with flue .....	923	232	103	93	1 308	505	97	203
Room heaters without flue .....	1 850	229	79	54	483	473	124	135
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	643	63	34	21	898	281	68	127
None .....	5	10	6	—	186	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone .....	978	383	159	231	1 192	219	133	183
No complete kitchen facilities .....	228	67	15	—	227	32	35	22
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 071	275	142	187	2 254	577	277	314
Lacking public sewer .....	472	—	13	—	114	33	14	24
No vehicle available .....	794	216	9	22	916	185	158	85
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 531</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>356</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 166	10	51	48	342	159	7	40
1975 to 1978 .....	2 070	99	80	112	720	610	29	120
1970 to 1974 .....	1 197	78	44	59	524	344	20	67
1960 to 1969 .....	1 869	132	6	20	577	415	57	71
1950 to 1959 .....	777	34	—	14	324	318	32	47
1949 or earlier .....	452	60	8	—	384	271	66	11
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 024</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>378</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 043	600	322	202	737	416	58	175
1975 to 1978 .....	2 302	243	123	76	643	291	43	169
1970 to 1974 .....	375	63	42	5	301	67	54	18
1960 to 1969 .....	228	22	7	—	69	56	25	7
1959 or earlier .....	76	16	5	—	126	53	7	9
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 456</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>23</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 767	143	—	—	653	655	113	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	—	—	58	18	8	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	11	10	—	—	42	4	18	6
No vehicle available .....	422	69	—	—	438	126	92	12
No telephone .....	39	46	13	6	222	41	27	—
Lacking central heating system .....	898	163	23	—	743	376	129	23
Lacking air conditioning .....	219	87	10	6	538	179	132	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Ennis city		Farmers Branch city		Forest Hill city	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 147</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 080</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
1979 to March 1980 .....	86	—	19	—	25	17
1975 to 1978 .....	180	4	13	7	165	169
1970 to 1974 .....	328	92	33	52	366	386
1960 to 1969 .....	828	140	59	217	923	472
1950 to 1959 .....	600	98	127	177	418	36
1940 to 1949 .....	423	144	61	—	219	—
1939 or earlier .....	702	211	94	12	194	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>						
None .....	18	—	7	14	12	—
1 .....	296	77	38	82	65	29
2 .....	1 053	316	186	138	592	73
3 .....	1 494	245	152	179	1 457	873
4 .....	268	51	23	46	167	105
5 or more .....	18	—	—	6	17	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>						
1, detached .....	2 698	568	333	287	2 200	1 021
1, attached .....	21	—	—	—	—	5
2 .....	154	49	47	19	32	6
3 and 4 .....	58	36	3	—	4	15
5 to 9 .....	32	5	—	19	—	—
10 to 49 .....	120	6	8	89	9	—
50 or more .....	30	25	—	51	14	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	34	—	15	—	51	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>						
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>771</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>52</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	425	146	93	76	280	46
Median gross rent .....	\$232	\$133	\$165	\$294	\$224	\$438
2 or more .....	346	91	54	147	41	6
Median gross rent .....	\$212	\$126	\$194	\$266	\$227	\$450
<b>BATHROOMS</b>						
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	62	55	15	13	18	6
1 complete bathroom .....	1 643	517	335	264	767	38
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	455	51	30	46	491	358
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	987	66	26	142	1 034	678
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>						
Public system or private company .....	3 126	689	389	465	2 289	1 080
Individual drilled well .....	—	—	11	—	21	—
Individual dug well .....	11	—	6	—	—	—
Some other source .....	10	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>						
Steam or hot water system .....	15	16	7	13	4	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 649	146	82	391	1 563	996
Electric heat pump .....	49	—	—	13	—	30
Other built-in electric units .....	28	—	8	13	38	46
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	183	18	18	—	113	8
Room heaters with flue .....	342	109	101	—	157	—
Room heaters without flue .....	655	320	132	20	321	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	226	80	58	—	114	—
None .....	—	—	—	15	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
No telephone .....	151	99	52	66	105	23
No complete kitchen facilities .....	21	26	—	—	19	26
Lacking air conditioning .....	451	383	185	19	189	—
Lacking public sewer .....	213	20	37	—	79	17
No vehicle available .....	237	178	23	—	52	11
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 360</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 028</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	282	20	68	6	175	154
1975 to 1978 .....	615	36	51	77	503	700
1970 to 1974 .....	324	90	73	83	422	155
1960 to 1969 .....	583	122	24	48	646	14
1950 to 1959 .....	305	66	24	28	140	5
1949 or earlier .....	251	99	—	—	84	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>787</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>52</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	333	74	61	143	180	29
1975 to 1978 .....	305	75	77	64	94	23
1970 to 1974 .....	91	67	17	16	36	—
1960 to 1969 .....	40	20	11	—	26	—
1959 or earlier .....	18	20	—	—	4	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>						
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>997</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>21</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	788	183	11	19	321	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	34	29	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	10	20	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	208	108	—	—	35	6
No telephone .....	67	18	—	—	8	—
Lacking central heating system .....	533	211	28	—	118	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	186	169	28	—	23	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Fort Bliss (CDP)			Fort Hood (CDP)			Freeport city			Gainesville city	
	Race			Race			Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 175</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>5 101</b>	<b>351</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	26	33	156	—
1975 to 1978 .....	15	—	11	6	—	—	419	71	94	376	10
1970 to 1974 .....	66	27	14	153	97	70	211	51	50	332	54
1960 to 1969 .....	451	177	102	881	306	183	487	111	151	974	84
1950 to 1959 .....	445	142	109	530	193	80	976	181	297	1 182	27
1940 to 1949 .....	72	25	19	117	39	26	852	91	158	933	62
1939 or earlier .....	126	27	32	33	26	9	400	34	125	1 148	114
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	—	6	3	—	—	—	68	27	18	22	10
1 .....	28	36	10	29	33	16	624	147	246	503	51
2 .....	247	86	78	521	329	162	1 291	244	442	2 134	129
3 .....	792	250	196	1 012	223	146	1 280	133	186	2 030	144
4 .....	82	20	—	158	76	44	130	14	16	358	17
5 or more .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	54	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	472	126	101	356	72	64	2 199	377	537	4 357	282
1, attached .....	137	51	29	312	98	65	115	18	21	27	—
2 .....	324	96	65	847	350	195	224	55	64	172	3
3 and 4 .....	236	122	92	41	41	5	118	49	83	59	10
5 to 9 .....	6	3	—	151	100	12	34	14	24	31	—
10 to 49 .....	—	—	—	13	—	27	382	35	115	189	21
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	17	31	136	35
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	33	130	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>157</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	547	149	123	589	114	105	657	141	226	1 099	95
Median gross rent .....	\$213	\$165	\$204	\$257	\$228	\$229	\$266	\$209	\$226	\$218	\$169
2 or more .....	566	221	157	1 052	491	234	859	144	303	532	62
Median gross rent .....	\$135	\$138	\$131	\$224	\$218	\$217	\$269	\$268	\$262	\$209	\$100—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	17	—	—	10	—	5	41	48	58	65	28
1 complete bathroom .....	491	211	136	572	354	171	2 391	437	766	3 107	276
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	332	108	76	748	195	111	284	12	28	526	16
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	335	79	75	390	112	81	697	68	56	1 403	31
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	1 175	394	279	1 720	647	368	3 393	565	908	5 101	351
Individual drilled well .....	—	4	8	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	158	41	15	—	26	—	—	13	13	15	20
Central warm-air furnace .....	960	327	260	1 559	572	283	1 568	161	238	2 235	80
Electric heat pump .....	11	—	12	14	—	11	71	—	—	145	—
Other built-in electric units .....	9	—	—	22	8	—	105	35	47	110	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	7	13	—	6	10	—	247	—	27	507	14
Room heaters with flue .....	13	—	—	96	39	49	462	122	150	439	35
Room heaters without flue .....	17	6	—	23	6	25	650	97	259	1 290	202
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	279	126	167	360	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	11	7	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	162	121	66	121	173	30	501	153	306	319	71
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	6	9	—	10	—	52	31	34	75	6
Lacking air conditioning .....	140	13	32	201	121	92	419	182	321	604	132
Lacking public sewer .....	23	9	—	42	—	5	28	—	18	26	—
No vehicle available .....	32	46	23	15	44	11	165	80	52	454	95
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	12	—	5	1 852	266	368	3 456	180
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	55	98	349	16
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	395	32	65	776	15
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	289	55	89	580	53
1950 to 1959 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	455	52	83	896	66
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	289	46	18	495	14
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 175</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>171</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	734	291	194	—	443	—	1 000	134	317	916	73
1975 to 1978 .....	433	94	77	—	199	—	393	101	192	425	64
1970 to 1974 .....	8	—	—	—	19	—	86	28	31	143	23
1960 to 1969 .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	130	5
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	38	36	—	31	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	570	42	42	1 572	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	424	28	38	1 201	63
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	16	13	381	25
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	37	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	295	42	33	751	63
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	16	13	211	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Greenville city		Haltom City city	Henderson city		Hereford city	Huntsville city		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	6 748	1 341	358	3 409	890	1 590	5 225	1 117	248
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	136	19	8	109	—	20	177	6	16
1975 to 1978 .....	537	56	52	432	35	110	779	36	21
1970 to 1974 .....	762	152	35	428	124	212	1 447	219	70
1960 to 1969 .....	1 961	281	90	597	150	461	1 383	211	64
1950 to 1959 .....	1 215	248	90	602	194	380	527	256	45
1940 to 1949 .....	715	199	53	411	206	284	429	190	18
1939 or earlier .....	1 422	386	30	830	181	123	483	199	14
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	95	14	—	38	12	19	134	55	—
1 .....	868	174	66	231	83	321	1 078	143	69
2 .....	2 309	588	94	1 186	452	595	2 208	519	128
3 .....	2 942	472	184	1 787	302	545	1 479	328	51
4 .....	470	87	14	134	34	71	298	59	—
5 or more .....	64	6	—	33	7	39	28	13	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	5 139	1 027	267	2 826	764	1 199	2 228	681	42
1, attached .....	74	28	—	33	8	74	103	—	11
2 .....	172	42	—	82	19	75	215	39	11
3 and 4 .....	117	46	16	115	28	74	227	34	14
5 to 9 .....	103	46	6	60	14	35	201	42	31
10 to 49 .....	431	53	21	155	7	26	950	147	98
50 or more .....	609	86	35	74	45	42	645	78	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	103	13	13	64	5	65	656	96	37
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 292	598	131	917	326	659	3 003	600	219
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	953	357	63	492	255	433	840	298	61
Median gross rent .....	\$201	\$145	\$184	\$199	\$164	\$186	\$243	\$170	\$240
2 or more .....	1 339	241	68	425	71	226	2 163	302	158
Median gross rent .....	\$232	\$143	\$230	\$250	\$115	\$169	\$257	\$172	\$239
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	70	103	7	21	72	26	143	108	17
1 complete bathroom .....	3 701	1 008	196	1 761	750	1 228	2 971	861	168
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	865	94	44	208	32	156	371	52	7
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 112	136	111	1 419	36	180	1 740	96	56
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	6 748	1 341	358	3 409	890	1 577	5 176	1 114	248
Individual drilled well .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	40	3	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	21	26	—	—	26	17	30	50	19
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 917	365	211	1 899	94	506	3 517	288	158
Electric heat pump .....	56	31	—	50	—	—	144	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	165	51	10	93	7	136	356	47	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	417	46	26	201	11	276	196	48	—
Room heaters with flue .....	455	263	32	207	246	280	234	220	12
Room heaters without flue .....	1 271	341	47	795	476	197	507	394	14
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	437	218	32	164	30	171	241	70	10
None .....	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	513	347	25	198	159	376	334	243	47
No complete kitchen facilities .....	43	74	9	67	73	17	30	49	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	737	505	9	328	474	653	218	557	45
Lacking public sewer .....	119	36	5	200	128	38	270	78	—
No vehicle available .....	527	391	9	202	176	135	365	303	31
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 400	706	227	2 475	560	914	2 167	510	29
1979 to March 1980 .....	439	88	26	285	...	119	475	21	17
1975 to 1978 .....	1 217	176	94	657	...	300	572	46	—
1970 to 1974 .....	745	139	63	460	...	215	379	113	6
1960 to 1969 .....	1 109	150	25	467	...	214	385	113	6
1950 to 1959 .....	521	46	12	297	...	54	180	68	—
1949 or earlier .....	369	107	7	309	...	12	176	149	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 348	635	131	934	330	676	3 058	607	219
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 276	270	74	456	...	413	2 149	294	167
1975 to 1978 .....	648	205	34	324	...	205	688	198	52
1970 to 1974 .....	273	101	16	60	...	32	144	84	—
1960 to 1969 .....	88	19	—	39	...	20	56	24	—
1959 or earlier .....	63	40	7	55	...	6	21	7	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 910	425	7	1 145	241	149	825	261	8
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 356	290	7	963	219	72	634	225	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	30	—	—	15	—	—	7	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	22	—	23	20	—	3	6	—
No vehicle available .....	370	214	—	140	82	53	208	94	—
No telephone .....	45	41	—	26	52	33	55	24	8
Lacking central heating system .....	846	386	7	508	223	59	247	231	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	268	269	—	147	131	78	47	177	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Jacksonville city			Kerrville city			Kilgore city			Kingsville city			Lockland AFB (CDP)		
	Race			Race			Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 436</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>338</b>		<b>7 595</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>4 194</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>80</b>			
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1979 to March 1980 .....	91	—	6	75	10		132	7	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	389	23	42	415	25		397	—	105	8	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	341	81	43	322	9		1 033	72	477	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	620	272	72	642	36		1 995	77	1 045	42	17	17	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	677	162	150	990	82		1 979	102	1 076	204	57	46	—	—	—
1940 to 1949 .....	564	126	212	838	63		1 163	101	905	167	52	10	—	—	—
1939 or earlier .....	754	290	220	602	113		896	61	543	36	—	7	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None .....	20	—	23	10	—		68	19	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	432	91	103	404	76		1 255	102	812	20	10	5	—	—	—
2 .....	1 322	490	316	1 609	174		2 544	171	1 615	177	87	24	—	—	—
3 .....	1 431	346	275	1 600	88		3 018	118	1 389	201	29	37	—	—	—
4 .....	208	21	20	248	—		666	10	288	45	—	14	—	—	—
5 or more .....	23	6	8	13	—		44	—	24	14	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached .....	2 691	788	547	3 148	295		5 140	259	2 885	27	—	—	—	—	—
1, attached .....	92	32	28	89	3		278	8	160	183	41	42	—	—	—
2 .....	218	5	20	114	17		346	33	314	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 .....	34	—	32	64	23		487	25	200	72	23	6	—	—	—
5 to 9 .....	109	54	—	64	—		172	15	107	168	50	32	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	144	11	85	148	—		472	36	209	—	6	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	65	57	25	143	—		274	31	69	7	6	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	83	7	8	114	—		426	13	250	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 158	429	306	1 081	105		3 042	234	1 696	351	116	50	—	—	—
Median gross rent .....	689	302	165	616	74		1 544	94	989	104	31	12	—	—	—
2 or more .....	1 193	1 129	1 176	1 226	1 127		1 198	1 147	1 172	1 230	1 219	1 175	—	—	—
Median gross rent .....	469	127	141	465	31		1 498	140	707	247	85	38	—	—	—
	\$201	\$159	\$188	\$235	\$100—		\$222	\$184	\$177	\$220	\$221	\$216	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>															
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	32	137	17	39	15		186	15	195	—	—	6	—	—	—
1 complete bathroom .....	2 003	721	613	1 998	301		4 479	328	3 000	77	7	22	—	—	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	256	39	43	331	5		572	45	331	215	96	24	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 145	57	72	1 516	17		2 358	32	668	165	23	28	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>															
Public system or private company .....	3 402	934	745	3 842	338		7 563	420	4 179	457	126	80	—	—	—
Individual drilled well .....	13	—	—	38	—		22	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	21	14	—	4	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	6	—	—	—		10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water system .....	6	40	18	9	9		120	15	112	20	7	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 826	134	143	2 147	21		3 343	105	1 088	432	107	80	—	—	—
Electric heat pump .....	27	17	16	59	10		89	—	30	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	63	33	40	89	26		382	24	229	5	6	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	111	21	81	293	9		586	7	348	—	—	—	—	—	—
Room heaters with flue .....	256	363	177	321	117		1 164	108	880	—	—	—	—	—	—
Room heaters without flue .....	863	294	176	732	119		866	94	583	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	269	52	84	232	27		983	67	861	—	—	—	—	—	—
None .....	15	—	10	2	—		62	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
No telephone .....	376	267	180	303	109		965	83	917	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	37	92	25	30	16		112	7	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	614	532	262	378	179		1 695	65	1 716	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking public sewer .....	450	80	50	171	53		236	—	90	7	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	317	283	73	181	128		666	83	626	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 254</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>227</b>		<b>4 471</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	188	33	31	334	29		592	27	203	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	564	123	85	608	22		1 258	36	541	14	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	364	60	52	402	37		609	15	376	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	443	106	152	591	35		794	25	462	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	349	65	67	475	47		647	3	397	—	—	—	—	—	—
1949 or earlier .....	346	130	38	352	57		571	80	458	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 182</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>111</b>		<b>3 124</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	573	106	142	676	44		1 915	118	1 003	157	47	20	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	270	135	73	287	36		868	78	510	271	74	53	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	180	89	37	71	15		177	—	110	15	5	7	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	117	64	20	43	5		80	38	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	42	43	48	45	11		84	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 173</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>143</b>		<b>1 202</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	881	252	42	1 002	109		933	83	507	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	22	80	—	10	5		7	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	53	—	4	—		30	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	252	177	37	99	81		328	46	296	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	35	75	16	7	57		88	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	669	276	75	512	107		732	92	505	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	312	217	27	120	64		396	17	377	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Lake Jackson city	La Marque city			Lamesa city	Lawson city	La Porte city		
	Race						Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>388</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>3 849</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>414</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	17	53	27	—	16	—	522	6	85
1975 to 1978 .....	48	242	179	32	44	25	959	35	77
1970 to 1974 .....	53	258	85	26	23	29	428	84	56
1960 to 1969 .....	98	809	278	57	156	72	846	140	66
1950 to 1959 .....	78	1 708	363	136	306	57	472	40	50
1940 to 1949 .....	94	790	202	52	356	34	295	32	52
1939 or earlier .....	—	262	70	19	251	11	327	71	28
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	8	10	10	—	18	—	22	5	—
1 .....	60	347	97	69	196	—	319	48	67
2 .....	137	1 563	553	114	548	73	947	181	121
3 .....	154	1 917	492	129	320	124	2 118	155	166
4 .....	23	261	45	10	48	31	420	19	51
5 or more .....	6	24	7	—	22	—	23	—	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	214	3 443	938	264	928	179	2 964	245	261
1, attached .....	62	36	31	8	36	6	155	16	45
2 .....	18	77	19	—	39	6	55	—	14
3 and 4 .....	8	68	31	6	5	—	39	—	—
5 to 9 .....	7	27	46	9	43	11	43	12	—
10 to 49 .....	4	212	72	13	41	19	196	12	26
50 or more .....	75	49	45	12	24	—	152	105	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	210	22	10	36	7	245	18	37
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>190</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	78	513	206	41	281	12	549	68	128
Median gross rent .....	\$246	\$284	\$239	\$229	\$153	\$200	\$305	\$234	\$263
2 or more .....	97	352	191	30	83	25	358	129	62
Median gross rent .....	\$254	\$253	\$255	\$258	\$177	\$296	\$278	\$257	\$250
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	6	28	6	48	7	11	—	11
1 complete bathroom .....	253	2 358	861	224	969	97	1 309	250	183
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	29	526	130	29	51	50	591	96	70
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	106	1 232	185	63	84	74	1 938	62	150
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	388	4 036	1 199	322	1 140	228	3 833	408	414
Individual drilled well .....	—	86	5	—	6	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	6	23	31	—	31	5	16	13	10
Central warm-air furnace .....	179	2 637	465	164	150	114	2 818	136	218
Electric heat pump .....	12	37	—	—	—	—	89	5	10
Other built-in electric units .....	7	133	67	12	47	3	117	22	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	72	480	70	26	149	13	141	59	12
Room heaters with flue .....	59	274	204	53	345	68	180	82	32
Room heaters without flue .....	6	286	300	38	237	25	247	59	42
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	43	252	67	29	183	—	236	32	55
None .....	4	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	44	199	140	13	295	6	216	85	103
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	10	18	—	29	—	46	7	10
Lacking air conditioning .....	55	251	311	49	327	30	147	169	96
Lacking public sewer .....	6	175	14	15	28	26	53	—	—
No vehicle available .....	5	125	132	10	58	—	94	89	9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>188</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>2 929</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>224</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	50	292	90	36	80	28	844	12	118
1975 to 1978 .....	81	718	270	75	182	47	1 074	75	47
1970 to 1974 .....	28	465	117	51	206	51	284	59	31
1960 to 1969 .....	25	680	127	50	223	54	370	27	18
1950 to 1959 .....	—	784	110	34	52	6	209	13	10
1949 or earlier .....	4	281	74	—	45	5	148	20	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>200</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>190</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	132	499	196	44	193	24	555	90	99
1975 to 1978 .....	37	232	134	25	126	13	274	93	60
1970 to 1974 .....	26	80	51	7	19	—	49	13	7
1960 to 1969 .....	5	31	27	—	22	—	24	—	18
1959 or earlier .....	—	60	8	—	4	—	18	6	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>9</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	15	690	105	37	133	10	337	40	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	8	—	15	—	6	—	—
No vehicle available .....	5	70	44	5	28	—	44	18	—
No telephone .....	—	26	8	—	31	—	—	14	—
Lacking central heating system .....	11	217	125	21	130	—	171	13	9
Lacking air conditioning .....	6	78	70	6	63	5	25	25	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	League City city		Levelland city	Lewisville city	Lufkin city		
	Total	Urban			Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>411</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>7 621</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>424</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1979 to March 1980 .....	36	36	18	16	355	44	16
1975 to 1978 .....	60	60	61	13	1 000	110	19
1970 to 1974 .....	95	95	55	122	1 015	193	36
1960 to 1969 .....	130	130	142	36	1 805	374	98
1950 to 1959 .....	36	36	231	24	1 277	564	110
1940 to 1949 .....	30	30	310	—	1 164	448	79
1939 or earlier .....	24	24	75	5	1 005	536	66
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
None .....	—	—	6	—	52	32	9
1 .....	91	91	148	24	849	312	116
2 .....	90	90	395	40	2 718	1 037	196
3 .....	172	172	303	120	3 353	758	97
4 .....	44	44	29	32	604	112	6
5 or more .....	14	14	11	—	45	18	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached .....	269	269	655	166	5 767	1 725	241
1, attached .....	12	12	35	—	67	73	—
2 .....	—	—	33	—	299	157	37
3 and 4 .....	16	16	15	6	150	70	29
5 to 9 .....	29	29	—	—	185	68	19
10 to 49 .....	13	13	49	12	516	97	48
50 or more .....	32	32	29	15	292	28	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	40	40	76	17	345	51	28
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>							
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>145</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>275</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	69	69	282	17	1 124	708	131
Median gross rent .....	\$204	\$204	\$187	\$242	\$233	\$158	\$211
2 or more .....	76	76	97	18	1 306	327	144
Median gross rent .....	\$240	\$240	\$190	\$275	\$246	\$173	\$190
<b>BATHROOMS</b>							
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	33	33	60	—	27	262	6
1 complete bathroom .....	166	166	684	68	3 801	1 676	352
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	43	43	27	15	1 006	149	21
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	169	169	121	133	2 787	182	45
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company .....	385	385	881	216	7 586	2 254	424
Individual drilled well .....	13	13	5	—	35	15	—
Individual dug well .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	7	7	6	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	12	—	39	100	7
Central warm-air furnace .....	253	253	209	174	4 777	419	143
Electric heat pump .....	13	13	—	15	182	24	5
Other built-in electric units .....	5	5	24	6	150	57	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	23	23	110	—	376	23	16
Room heaters with flue .....	52	52	263	16	497	611	116
Room heaters without flue .....	23	23	115	5	1 188	834	109
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	12	12	159	—	412	193	16
None .....	30	30	—	—	—	8	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone .....	90	90	251	16	625	606	200
No complete kitchen facilities .....	20	20	17	5	49	199	9
Lacking air conditioning .....	81	81	341	10	677	1 001	139
Lacking public sewer .....	30	30	22	8	235	195	16
No vehicle available .....	26	26	54	—	421	550	73
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>5 116</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>149</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	49	75	42	572	112	47
1975 to 1978 .....	119	119	188	49	1 428	245	58
1970 to 1974 .....	57	57	107	73	764	229	19
1960 to 1969 .....	41	41	85	9	1 209	215	18
1950 to 1959 .....	—	—	39	—	541	216	—
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	8	—	602	197	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>145</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>275</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	101	101	222	16	1 474	369	131
1975 to 1978 .....	22	22	113	27	794	353	100
1970 to 1974 .....	18	18	43	—	119	210	38
1960 to 1969 .....	4	4	7	—	66	81	6
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	5	—	52	42	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>16</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	27	27	43	—	1 617	342	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	9	—	8	40	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	6	—	19	41	—
No vehicle available .....	20	20	26	—	281	222	—
No telephone .....	4	4	23	—	64	82	—
Lacking central heating system .....	17	17	59	—	729	426	16
Lacking air conditioning .....	17	17	31	—	264	279	11

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	McKinney city			Mercedes city	Mineral Wells city	Mission city	Missouri City city			
	Race						Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 803</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>6 812</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>430</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	111	5	6	114	20	181	450	71	42	13
1975 to 1978 .....	252	5	6	218	17	667	3 599	286	180	229
1970 to 1974 .....	405	132	31	245	—	677	1 592	42	30	83
1960 to 1969 .....	1 002	158	74	724	81	948	1 048	22	23	93
1950 to 1959 .....	910	71	111	483	51	624	45	—	—	—
1940 to 1949 .....	805	131	118	448	78	753	28	—	—	9
1939 or earlier .....	1 318	121	156	388	64	430	50	—	3	3
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	26	12	—	70	8	58	8	—	4	6
1 .....	609	91	68	578	37	824	168	7	38	20
2 .....	2 052	275	220	732	159	1 409	434	26	47	48
3 .....	1 771	227	191	992	69	1 683	3 578	220	118	245
4 .....	290	18	14	209	28	264	2 415	167	69	101
5 or more .....	55	—	9	39	10	42	209	1	2	10
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	3 732	373	429	1 952	226	3 326	6 114	382	252	366
1, attached .....	72	41	7	69	—	162	395	6	12	19
2 .....	315	40	7	80	34	91	22	3	1	3
3 and 4 .....	195	15	6	123	7	153	11	3	—	3
5 to 9 .....	30	53	15	84	25	226	9	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	200	29	16	202	—	225	65	6	2	15
50 or more .....	69	67	—	63	—	8	171	18	11	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	190	5	22	47	19	89	25	3	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 693</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>77</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	970	154	243	529	73	925	439	50	11	46
Median gross rent .....	\$198	\$128	\$185	\$136	\$184	\$126	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$347
2 or more .....	723	177	27	354	48	393	201	19	10	31
Median gross rent .....	\$202	\$100—	\$196	\$101	\$219	\$146	\$306	\$346	\$258	\$329
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	87	27	26	211	5	395	6	—	2	7
1 complete bathroom .....	3 058	511	413	1 970	258	2 941	283	13	11	46
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	498	48	16	158	17	236	196	28	18	15
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 160	37	47	281	31	708	6 327	380	247	362
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	4 762	611	502	2 524	311	4 216	6 632	418	275	392
Individual drilled well .....	6	5	—	66	—	25	154	3	3	18
Individual dug well .....	27	—	—	24	—	9	26	—	—	19
Some other source .....	8	7	—	6	—	30	—	—	—	1
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	72	11	43	149	—	225	13	3	6	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 911	211	62	185	64	796	6 351	374	226	357
Electric heat pump .....	79	—	—	43	10	63	208	14	27	17
Other built-in electric units .....	93	6	12	165	18	288	119	30	16	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	294	—	11	127	33	174	13	—	—	2
Room heaters with flue .....	509	80	92	889	47	875	30	—	1	8
Room heaters without flue .....	1 431	289	203	382	101	493	32	—	—	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	414	26	79	620	38	1 028	43	—	2	19
None .....	—	—	—	60	—	338	3	—	—	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	480	191	144	553	70	877	73	14	—	40
No complete kitchen facilities .....	23	17	6	150	7	285	28	—	8	9
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 023	223	201	1 866	55	2 441	14	—	—	12
Lacking public sewer .....	99	38	6	253	3	619	175	9	5	36
No vehicle available .....	476	210	69	578	47	593	28	3	2	4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 040</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>6 136</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>332</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	367	30	22	138	39	301	1 228	106	123	55
1975 to 1978 .....	593	57	46	346	58	793	3 461	226	122	193
1970 to 1974 .....	503	49	55	287	50	795	989	10	4	64
1960 to 1969 .....	760	60	62	561	35	516	416	3	8	20
1950 to 1959 .....	482	12	12	152	8	194	28	—	—	—
1949 or earlier .....	335	76	14	234	—	335	14	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 763</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>98</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	808	121	116	390	83	534	474	68	15	58
1975 to 1978 .....	520	115	127	276	32	382	173	6	3	30
1970 to 1974 .....	204	89	39	90	6	156	18	2	—	8
1960 to 1969 .....	145	14	—	90	—	161	4	—	—	2
1959 or earlier .....	86	—	9	56	—	113	7	—	3	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 505</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 059	84	19	497	49	632	248	2	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	4	—	28	—	70	3	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	11	—	40	7	57	3	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	342	78	20	270	25	331	13	—	—	—
No telephone .....	48	35	—	75	—	155	6	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	778	111	23	479	38	606	22	—	—	2
Lacking air conditioning .....	340	56	25	503	—	554	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	86	10	269	21	31	118	15	6
1975 to 1978	326	28	954	150	142	456	80	—
1970 to 1974	346	44	1 375	234	130	552	79	28
1960 to 1969	747	186	1 693	455	269	821	184	22
1950 to 1959	773	196	1 022	237	638	719	176	99
1940 to 1949	478	143	729	483	401	507	240	98
1939 or earlier	509	105	1 077	432	365	1 353	515	49

**BEDROOMS**

None	40	5	130	42	8	9	10	4
1	328	121	1 346	329	343	405	182	40
2	1 241	327	2 573	879	856	1 634	646	138
3	1 477	239	2 477	666	667	2 117	390	106
4	153	14	473	90	71	305	61	14
5 or more	26	6	120	6	31	56	—	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	2 654	631	4 179	1 460	1 542	3 545	1 075	264
1, attached	110	—	253	59	37	47	25	7
2	73	25	286	105	128	218	13	14
3 and 4	73	18	343	38	39	119	25	7
5 to 9	6	16	223	54	63	77	30	—
10 to 49	214	22	574	125	56	253	88	4
50 or more	46	—	802	123	96	84	25	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	89	—	459	48	15	183	8	6

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units	919	196	3 481	1 151	639	1 199	523	151
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	568	155	1 362	726	379	605	379	126
Median gross rent	\$203	\$136	\$205	\$145	\$199	\$222	\$131	\$256
2 or more	351	41	2 119	425	260	594	144	25
Median gross rent	\$223	\$126	\$214	\$135	\$224	\$196	\$197	\$121

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	15	64	95	123	72	27	164	11
1 complete bathroom	1 918	530	3 968	1 725	1 534	2 343	926	249
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	307	53	574	19	152	543	77	18
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 025	65	2 482	145	218	1 613	122	24

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	3 180	678	7 085	2 005	1 974	4 482	1 276	302
Individual drilled well	66	7	14	7	2	29	—	—
Individual dug well	12	12	8	—	—	6	13	—
Some other source	7	15	12	—	—	9	—	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	4	—	27	61	46	—	58	—
Central warm-air furnace	1 441	96	4 107	531	388	2 275	233	46
Electric heat pump	126	—	280	30	16	77	—	7
Other built-in electric units	107	19	366	41	139	72	15	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	355	5	243	19	160	688	53	97
Room heaters with flue	261	186	524	463	524	222	176	43
Room heaters without flue	743	291	1 078	648	365	828	509	83
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	220	115	494	219	322	356	245	19
None	8	—	—	—	16	8	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	212	172	392	345	340	289	314	104
No complete kitchen facilities	49	63	88	89	46	22	123	11
Lacking air conditioning	357	359	696	726	802	594	770	125
Lacking public sewer	114	35	333	104	26	218	55	—
No vehicle available	318	235	438	440	196	266	335	22

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	2 288	507	3 534	851	1 313	3 288	759	132
1979 to March 1980	272	29	518	38	52	394	33	36
1975 to 1978	721	62	1 106	149	216	836	114	49
1970 to 1974	293	63	602	78	274	540	146	28
1960 to 1969	413	166	629	229	291	704	98	16
1950 to 1959	325	73	346	87	297	426	127	3
1949 or earlier	264	114	333	270	183	388	241	—
Renter-occupied housing units	977	205	3 585	1 161	663	1 238	530	170
1979 to March 1980	512	51	2 418	394	330	689	158	151
1975 to 1978	292	73	857	360	258	307	189	19
1970 to 1974	102	23	146	202	27	124	119	—
1960 to 1969	45	45	115	95	14	93	46	—
1959 or earlier	26	13	49	110	34	25	18	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	1 144	268	1 208	438	292	1 467	381	8
Owner-occupied housing units	858	225	891	339	249	1 165	313	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	5	36	21	21	8	49	—
No complete kitchen facilities	10	36	6	29	14	16	45	—
No vehicle available	251	121	233	143	81	208	162	—
No telephone	24	38	32	25	47	26	56	—
Lacking central heating system	563	252	531	350	231	654	306	—
Lacking air conditioning	188	155	160	195	140	242	248	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	273	14	17	34	139	—	29	33	26
1975 to 1978 -----	792	31	75	58	394	8	45	95	63
1970 to 1974 -----	777	200	41	143	506	27	109	152	28
1960 to 1969 -----	1 553	265	59	261	1 626	135	528	134	312
1950 to 1959 -----	1 173	282	38	782	1 716	75	531	46	526
1940 to 1949 -----	1 506	328	30	469	835	24	262	33	203
1939 or earlier -----	2 213	471	—	238	815	81	192	—	112

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	107	28	5	20	104	—	55	—	47
1 -----	996	173	36	301	614	29	360	87	158
2 -----	3 423	755	57	889	2 099	104	734	98	398
3 -----	3 290	561	139	667	2 857	200	446	221	635
4 -----	401	74	23	99	297	17	71	87	32
5 or more -----	70	—	—	9	60	—	30	—	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	6 456	1 223	226	1 435	4 789	263	1 184	326	881
1, attached -----	151	17	5	10	104	—	62	10	—
2 -----	322	33	—	69	247	—	79	6	62
3 and 4 -----	164	38	9	239	218	13	76	8	27
5 to 9 -----	114	92	—	13	110	—	15	14	81
10 to 49 -----	431	31	—	79	269	34	144	27	104
50 or more -----	355	140	20	—	206	40	97	102	54
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	294	17	—	140	88	—	39	—	61

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>511</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 627	424	54	343	902	97	559	58	287
Median gross rent -----	\$180	\$129	\$218	\$147	\$226	\$204	\$199	\$210	\$213
2 or more -----	1 288	313	23	317	878	82	352	141	224
Median gross rent -----	\$189	\$141	\$325	\$108	\$201	\$172	\$156	\$266	\$182

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	91	104	14	67	105	—	119	9	30
1 complete bathroom -----	5 175	1 327	89	1 607	3 136	277	1 326	242	994
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	700	64	48	97	816	42	136	56	130
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 321	96	109	214	1 974	31	115	186	116

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	8 256	1 583	247	1 985	5 991	341	1 677	493	1 270
Individual drilled well -----	23	—	13	—	40	9	19	—	—
Individual dug well -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	43	65	6	31	45	—	28	14	44
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 454	293	207	290	3 247	92	389	365	214
Electric heat pump -----	319	10	—	7	35	—	5	4	14
Other built-in electric units -----	220	75	5	147	179	19	88	23	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	599	26	9	131	1 502	26	269	14	75
Room heaters with flue -----	755	316	14	497	445	71	338	14	306
Room heaters without flue -----	2 231	559	14	541	412	119	344	35	379
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	666	247	5	322	160	23	201	24	183
None -----	—	—	—	19	6	—	34	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	882	343	20	683	431	100	495	67	299
No complete kitchen facilities -----	157	62	—	26	82	—	120	—	21
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 744	801	12	465	946	142	812	77	574
Lacking public sewer -----	51	40	18	63	130	—	86	8	—
No vehicle available -----	824	649	5	198	364	75	175	7	151

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>5 316</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>753</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	660	41	12	139	539	8	139	83	61
1975 to 1978 -----	1 459	75	79	236	951	13	224	75	187
1970 to 1974 -----	915	199	26	338	797	48	203	73	68
1960 to 1969 -----	1 041	105	45	306	1 014	56	152	41	255
1950 to 1959 -----	521	181	16	212	600	18	54	16	132
1949 or earlier -----	720	201	5	94	290	16	—	—	50
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>517</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 636	271	51	297	1 004	74	587	133	271
1975 to 1978 -----	766	229	26	224	460	58	246	55	195
1970 to 1974 -----	300	135	—	65	209	19	58	12	15
1960 to 1969 -----	142	93	—	33	125	15	20	5	14
1959 or earlier -----	127	61	—	41	42	25	13	—	22

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>174</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 875	377	10	126	1 254	59	112	16	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	45	30	—	6	16	—	7	—	4
No complete kitchen facilities -----	72	18	—	6	27	—	17	—	—
No vehicle available -----	629	321	—	59	258	23	64	7	70
No telephone -----	156	97	—	57	47	9	24	7	20
Lacking central heating system -----	1 535	470	—	144	320	69	97	16	169
Lacking air conditioning -----	670	300	—	27	244	33	89	16	112

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	62
1975 to 1978	82
1970 to 1974	323
1960 to 1969	565
1950 to 1959	688
1940 to 1949	635
1939 or earlier	235

**BEDROOMS**

None	49
1	478
2	966
3	856
4	235
5 or more	6

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	2 034
1, attached	83
2	139
3 and 4	154
5 to 9	67
10 to 49	48
50 or more	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	827
Median gross rent	\$151
2 or more	298
Median gross rent	\$130

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	150
1 complete bathroom	2 006
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	167
2 or more complete bathrooms	267

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	2 586
Individual drilled well	4
Individual dug well	—
Some other source	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	155
Central warm-air furnace	324
Electric heat pump	7
Other built-in electric units	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	133
Room heaters with flue	691
Room heaters without flue	440
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	698
None	27

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	472
No complete kitchen facilities	113
Lacking air conditioning	1 341
Lacking public sewer	61
No vehicle available	447

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	
1979 to March 1980	1 755
1975 to 1978	98
1970 to 1974	341
1960 to 1969	336
1950 to 1959	462
1949 or earlier	236
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	
1979 to March 1980	835
1975 to 1978	315
1970 to 1974	271
1960 to 1969	105
1959 or earlier	74

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	
Owner-occupied housing units	466
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51
No complete kitchen facilities	31
No vehicle available	216
No telephone	38
Lacking central heating system	387
Lacking air conditioning	339

Robstown city	Rosenberg city			Round Rock city	San Marcos city	Seguin city		
	Roe					Roe		
Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹
2 590	4 634	322	1 720	479	2 120	4 437	786	1 976
62	188	13	59	47	76	164	11	50
82	963	51	262	133	186	305	43	74
323	537	45	201	74	379	406	71	130
565	804	46	234	75	502	966	205	470
688	1 070	73	327	29	421	1 074	252	529
635	560	40	439	70	400	708	116	453
235	512	54	198	51	156	814	88	270
49	40	3	40	6	42	51	22	53
478	589	83	368	101	352	657	97	372
966	1 524	129	650	121	884	1 682	355	797
856	2 223	93	581	194	652	1 664	261	619
235	223	14	64	57	164	362	41	135
6	35	—	17	—	26	21	10	—
2 034	3 489	201	997	363	1 310	3 598	614	1 690
83	72	9	63	—	56	90	42	32
139	138	—	89	39	134	120	44	79
154	95	14	96	—	117	97	—	32
67	74	14	93	17	138	98	11	35
48	218	19	98	60	145	226	50	73
50	278	28	134	—	121	128	8	11
15	270	37	150	—	99	80	17	24
827	1 545	133	942	157	807	1 469	294	805
529	808	79	487	59	300	878	194	627
\$151	\$264	\$133	\$238	\$151	\$186	\$187	\$184	\$164
298	737	54	455	98	507	591	100	178
\$130	\$258	\$223	\$223	\$192	\$190	\$191	\$117	\$166
150	52	18	59	22	146	138	49	147
2 006	2 398	265	1 245	258	1 605	2 719	526	1 561
167	501	7	96	23	146	350	125	99
267	1 683	32	320	176	223	1 230	86	169
2 586	4 554	322	1 711	449	2 094	4 399	786	1 954
4	80	—	9	27	26	27	—	22
—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
155	85	17	70	6	46	94	29	84
324	2 839	105	583	239	698	1 745	257	312
7	69	1	11	35	29	95	17	18
115	184	24	64	7	77	128	37	103
133	181	—	29	98	96	434	20	75
691	301	66	204	43	459	817	203	667
440	652	86	516	32	457	628	146	387
698	295	23	200	19	246	491	77	330
27	28	—	43	—	12	5	—	—
472	414	84	471	71	385	430	146	383
113	64	10	62	24	79	94	24	99
1 341	551	117	595	177	767	1 186	347	1 030
61	74	—	27	45	79	213	—	47
447	363	79	283	30	302	407	149	266
1 755	3 039	184	748	312	1 278	2 935	482	1 146
98	444	10	140	56	120	229	34	99
341	744	40	136	123	263	669	41	234
336	494	32	189	25	307	507	66	232
462	746	32	200	52	220	638	133	250
236	412	41	64	19	173	448	133	142
282	199	29	19	37	195	444	75	189
835	1 595	138	972	167	842	1 502	304	830
315	894	81	502	107	413	735	125	452
271	468	20	359	53	240	522	109	255
105	105	15	61	—	131	125	24	67
74	78	12	39	—	40	83	25	24
70	50	10	11	7	18	37	21	32
466	765	75	123	60	459	1 193	241	326
351	626	52	74	53	352	881	191	229
51	—	7	—	3	27	37	26	13
31	9	1	9	—	29	12	9	13
216	145	41	74	7	204	253	80	129
38	40	—	26	—	86	112	48	66
387	325	66	105	26	306	597	196	272
339	112	41	77	30	233	409	161	236

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	9	8	103	23	4	52	—	16
1975 to 1978 .....	25	88	528	19	28	312	43	44
1970 to 1974 .....	32	173	572	98	24	304	22	63
1960 to 1969 .....	77	486	945	124	77	367	45	82
1950 to 1959 .....	293	347	784	97	163	470	184	111
1940 to 1949 .....	167	126	554	146	195	370	109	146
1939 or earlier .....	25	59	845	128	244	860	252	116

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	12	5	12	—	—	51	6	—
1 .....	69	286	433	91	129	278	97	122
2 .....	309	561	1 630	328	322	1 014	315	162
3 .....	221	383	2 039	167	231	1 146	196	239
4 .....	17	52	202	32	53	198	41	42
5 or more .....	—	—	15	17	—	48	—	13

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	512	757	3 482	545	591	2 334	504	436
1, attached .....	5	24	77	12	36	65	64	12
2 .....	6	21	150	—	28	78	42	45
3 and 4 .....	27	34	21	23	21	51	11	22
5 to 9 .....	9	90	31	41	37	83	23	13
10 to 49 .....	47	168	234	14	3	69	—	50
50 or more .....	—	48	254	—	9	7	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	22	145	82	—	10	48	11	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	212	638	1 513	256	258	612	233	253
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	145	342	881	178	185	372	185	129
Median gross rent .....	\$191	\$231	\$200	\$173	\$150	\$182	\$137	\$160
2 or more .....	67	296	632	78	73	240	48	124
Median gross rent .....	\$183	\$267	\$224	\$161	\$190	\$171	\$100—	\$179

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	24	34	57	50	43	67	88	29
1 complete bathroom .....	545	997	2 405	517	615	1 555	513	429
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	10	113	460	39	20	317	4	32
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	49	143	1 409	29	57	796	50	88

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	603	1 287	4 312	629	735	2 709	624	572
Individual drilled well .....	19	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Some other source .....	6	—	19	6	—	—	31	6

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	6	20	—	8	—	12	—	28
Central warm-air furnace .....	118	545	2 016	162	170	1 097	130	133
Electric heat pump .....	10	—	141	31	—	18	—	7
Other built-in electric units .....	38	60	219	8	32	57	—	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	68	49	165	22	92	430	11	48
Raam heaters with flue .....	127	229	322	105	202	281	141	128
Raam heaters without flue .....	207	112	1 101	265	161	729	289	180
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable raam heaters .....	54	269	367	28	78	111	84	36
None .....	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	6

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	157	274	408	136	194	180	160	135
No complete kitchen facilities .....	31	21	37	22	—	60	82	26
Lacking air conditioning .....	123	325	598	273	138	616	335	265
Lacking public sewer .....	63	10	210	12	33	82	68	10
No vehicle available .....	31	126	354	153	102	261	214	69

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units .....	410	649	2 770	356	477	2 094	404	312
1979 to March 1980 .....	42	134	357	20	73	264	39	53
1975 to 1978 .....	85	183	626	55	135	445	65	95
1970 to 1974 .....	118	124	490	54	91	351	44	57
1960 to 1969 .....	110	115	624	97	105	415	81	50
1950 to 1959 .....	55	49	411	46	42	269	87	23
1949 or earlier .....	—	44	262	84	31	350	88	34

**Renter-occupied housing units**

1979 to March 1980 .....	218	638	1 561	279	258	641	251	266
1975 to 1978 .....	146	422	860	113	172	205	80	138
1970 to 1974 .....	48	168	433	91	47	267	64	78
1960 to 1969 .....	12	32	184	32	17	86	76	28
1950 to 1959 .....	12	16	65	32	15	36	31	15
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	19	11	7	47	—	7

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units .....	38	87	1 414	140	107	968	204	71
Owner-occupied housing units .....	21	64	1 100	103	88	756	138	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	19	12	—	32	18	5
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	15	5	—	22	18	11
No vehicle available .....	16	48	283	65	13	215	84	23
No telephone .....	12	—	32	19	26	59	46	18
Lacking central heating system .....	32	79	749	113	84	506	169	39
Lacking air conditioning .....	4	42	210	90	19	287	118	40

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Terrell city		Universal City city	University Park city		Uvalde city
	Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 886</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>8 374</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>2 227</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
1979 to March 1980 .....	67	55	—	78	—	65
1975 to 1978 .....	109	86	23	127	—	102
1970 to 1974 .....	335	281	88	158	—	223
1960 to 1969 .....	470	274	210	632	8	334
1950 to 1959 .....	722	245	24	1 395	26	445
1940 to 1949 .....	412	241	18	2 842	26	584
1939 or earlier .....	771	168	7	3 142	59	474
<b>BEDROOMS</b>						
None .....	5	16	7	154	25	39
1 .....	207	185	62	1 078	50	382
2 .....	1 310	505	57	3 069	44	792
3 .....	1 146	526	147	2 875	—	818
4 .....	186	107	97	971	—	148
5 or more .....	32	11	—	227	—	48
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>						
1, detached .....	2 457	999	277	5 620	25	1 907
1, attached .....	25	29	6	271	12	31
2 .....	99	12	—	797	—	29
3 and 4 .....	76	15	16	613	11	95
5 to 9 .....	39	87	6	400	25	93
10 to 49 .....	87	91	31	582	30	9
50 or more .....	37	117	18	91	16	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	66	—	16	—	—	55
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>						
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>782</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>768</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	482	245	82	803	—	608
Median gross rent .....	\$211	\$159	\$267	\$499	—	\$151
2 or more .....	300	265	59	2 083	75	160
Median gross rent .....	\$238	\$100—	\$244	\$307	\$206	\$140
<b>BATHROOMS</b>						
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	41	130	—	29	—	376
1 complete bathroom .....	1 714	984	159	3 068	75	1 522
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	319	90	40	550	12	115
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	812	146	171	4 727	32	214
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>						
Public system or private company ..	2 886	1 331	370	8 374	119	2 217
Individual drilled well .....	—	—	—	—	—	5
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	19	—	—	—	5
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>						
Steam or hot water system .....	18	28	—	180	8	51
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 418	448	267	5 513	37	212
Electric heat pump .....	25	12	—	68	—	15
Other built-in electric units .....	46	77	30	135	—	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	175	11	29	1 197	24	95
Room heaters with flue .....	211	211	29	474	24	522
Room heaters without flue .....	689	419	9	687	14	638
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	304	144	6	120	12	572
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	79
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
No telephone .....	106	360	38	45	8	545
No complete kitchen facilities .....	27	61	—	51	7	211
Lacking air conditioning .....	488	514	42	42	—	1 165
Lacking public sewer .....	75	31	8	6	—	386
No vehicle available .....	237	429	39	340	30	313
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 068</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>5 464</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 452</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	231	51	8	371	—	214
1975 to 1978 .....	485	79	104	1 207	—	242
1970 to 1974 .....	346	140	66	781	—	254
1960 to 1969 .....	579	215	39	1 111	13	273
1950 to 1959 .....	251	139	—	989	16	201
1949 or earlier .....	176	161	12	1 005	15	268
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>818</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>775</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	356	208	103	1 418	57	365
1975 to 1978 .....	252	148	38	881	11	260
1970 to 1974 .....	96	80	—	225	—	52
1960 to 1969 .....	71	71	—	254	7	44
1959 or earlier .....	43	58	—	132	—	54
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>						
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>911</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>447</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	664	246	20	2 231	28	320
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	24	41	—	—	—	90
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	21	—	6	—	95
No vehicle available .....	190	189	14	225	3	164
No telephone .....	39	51	—	8	—	116
Lacking central heating system .....	472	262	12	453	6	401
Lacking air conditioning .....	206	175	12	12	—	291

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Vernon city			Waxahachie city			Weslaco city
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 254</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>3 569</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1979 to March 1980 .....	73	—	10	93	—	8	67
1975 to 1978 .....	251	16	—	291	10	24	352
1970 to 1974 .....	334	26	6	393	97	10	539
1960 to 1969 .....	732	35	77	682	100	46	952
1950 to 1959 .....	751	28	55	831	182	72	661
1940 to 1949 .....	834	160	63	502	168	47	621
1939 or earlier .....	1 279	113	116	1 195	303	121	377
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
None .....	37	—	—	34	—	8	130
1 .....	501	88	64	367	132	25	662
2 .....	1 950	175	151	1 491	360	174	1 313
3 .....	1 501	86	88	1 759	333	101	1 168
4 .....	244	25	18	266	35	20	258
5 or more .....	21	4	6	70	—	—	38
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached .....	3 559	317	245	3 173	663	258	2 603
1, attached .....	80	6	14	78	11	—	222
2 .....	173	2	19	240	69	10	101
3 and 4 .....	71	30	—	77	32	6	37
5 to 9 .....	61	—	5	47	23	14	387
10 to 49 .....	112	18	6	154	15	16	109
50 or more .....	37	—	6	59	42	6	79
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	161	5	32	159	5	18	31
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>							
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 244</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 197</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	861	153	145	732	223	143	711
Median gross rent .....	\$167	\$106	\$148	\$224	\$120	\$175	\$154
2 or more .....	383	48	30	476	154	35	486
Median gross rent .....	\$193	\$194	\$252	\$189	\$107	\$133	\$101
<b>BATHROOMS</b>							
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	35	17	14	25	70	15	346
1 complete bathroom .....	2 614	318	265	2 221	669	269	2 642
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	410	13	3	440	49	15	176
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 195	30	45	1 301	72	29	405
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company .....	4 114	378	327	3 912	860	324	3 559
Individual drilled well .....	125	—	—	60	—	4	10
Individual dug well .....	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water system .....	19	—	—	41	28	36	222
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 626	27	53	1 937	83	75	366
Electric heat pump .....	46	—	5	76	—	—	115
Other built-in electric units .....	89	25	11	48	68	—	162
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	920	30	57	172	8	6	107
Room heaters with flue .....	280	87	31	311	117	70	886
Room heaters without flue .....	977	159	136	1 165	454	108	568
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	287	50	32	230	102	33	939
None .....	10	—	2	7	—	—	204
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone .....	262	77	63	202	134	87	811
No complete kitchen facilities .....	57	10	6	17	31	6	231
Lacking air conditioning .....	290	82	131	511	333	165	2 255
Lacking public sewer .....	167	22	—	203	6	5	155
No vehicle available .....	349	96	23	311	260	39	588
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 980</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2 330</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	284	2	53	320	17	19	122
1975 to 1978 .....	734	61	37	579	59	65	530
1970 to 1974 .....	453	60	28	438	71	25	398
1960 to 1969 .....	781	23	34	680	112	22	672
1950 to 1959 .....	348	6	—	360	106	13	282
1949 or earlier .....	380	25	—	377	112	—	326
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 274</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>1 239</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	638	55	127	555	44	113	530
1975 to 1978 .....	345	94	48	442	141	66	466
1970 to 1974 .....	181	23	—	108	105	5	84
1960 to 1969 .....	76	23	—	84	53	—	89
1959 or earlier .....	34	6	—	44	40	—	70
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 485</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>633</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 201	44	21	961	198	18	508
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	6	5	—	11	23	7	97
No complete kitchen facilities .....	18	5	—	5	21	—	42
No vehicle available .....	283	53	5	260	124	13	230
No telephone .....	44	28	—	11	34	6	58
Lacking central heating system .....	656	111	14	694	231	18	465
Lacking air conditioning .....	86	34	—	173	134	20	410

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 90. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Aldine (CDP)	Alice city	Alvin city	Andrews city	Angleton city		Athens city	
					Race		Race	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>381</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>4 103</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>3 067 662</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....								
Utility gas .....	300	3 090	527	564	2 908	269	298	2 365 531
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	88	20	14	125	17	32	55 49
Electricity .....	79	667	183	34	1 060	68	146	619 82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	10	6	10	28
Other fuel .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	2	44	11	3	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....								
Utility gas .....	353	3 350	557	579	3 006	272	335	2 437 529
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	74	11	—	103	24	22	69 60
Electricity .....	28	414	165	36	994	55	129	561 67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	42	19	—	—	3	—	6
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....								
Utility gas .....	341	3 190	499	559	1 564	252	286	1 645 555
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	61	20	—	128	13	30	45 61
Electricity .....	40	607	222	56	2 411	89	170	1 377 46
Other .....	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	28	11	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>152</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 724 306</b>
With a mortgage .....	114	1 175	174	167	1 712	46	125	959 127
Less than \$100 .....	—	48	—	5	—	—	—	17 40
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	159	6	37	43	—	5	67 14
\$150 to \$199 .....	28	225	16	40	70	—	4	94 21
\$200 to \$249 .....	25	136	39	47	145	6	12	199 20
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	187	20	31	164	1	4	87 15
\$300 to \$349 .....	26	102	21	7	258	9	21	96 14
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	108	31	—	176	8	15	129 —
\$400 to \$449 .....	21	57	—	—	175	—	17	101 —
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	9	17	—	195	6	10	61 3
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	99	8	—	330	—	33	61 —
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	29	16	—	106	16	4	33 —
\$750 or more .....	—	16	—	—	50	—	—	14 —
Median .....	\$283	\$255	\$314	\$202	\$400	\$394	\$404	\$308 \$166
Not mortgaged .....	38	1 381	86	119	735	123	69	765 179
Less than \$50 .....	—	101	5	—	—	—	7	87 7
\$50 to \$74 .....	7	401	11	39	76	29	7	168 74
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	453	23	42	101	28	6	209 50
\$100 to \$149 .....	16	328	25	38	330	60	43	165 37
\$150 to \$199 .....	15	62	22	—	197	6	6	76 —
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	32	—	—	16	—	—	36 —
\$250 or more .....	—	4	—	—	15	—	—	24 11
Median .....	\$121	\$85	\$106	\$87	\$130	\$103	\$114	\$90 \$79
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>147</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>1 052 302</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	59	—	4	—	—	—	29 —
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	37 8
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	107	—	—	10	4	—	38 44
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	93	—	—	6	8	—	38 48
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	84	—	10	—	4	5	46 66
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	114	22	34	19	23	24	139 90
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	98	45	28	40	2	18	88 16
\$170 to \$199 .....	—	103	42	47	59	30	24	70 8
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	194	50	96	201	39	28	209 —
\$250 to \$299 .....	52	58	85	22	307	19	47	141 —
\$300 to \$349 .....	22	50	73	4	180	26	20	56 —
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	31	41	6	171	8	25	33 —
\$400 to \$499 .....	31	11	24	—	94	—	3	44 —
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	78	5	3	—
No cash rent .....	10	50	11	8	41	12	27	84 22
Median .....	\$300	\$156	\$271	\$201	\$287	\$210	\$247	\$198 \$115
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>381</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>4 103</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>3 067 662</b>
Median income .....	\$16 401	\$12 951	\$12 946	\$14 422	\$24 006	\$15 278	\$18 056	\$12 144 \$6 828
Owner-occupied housing units .....	226	2 780	350	348	2 874	173	254	1 989 360
Median income .....	\$20 625	\$15 115	\$18 571	\$16 742	\$26 762	\$12 917	\$23 110	\$14 774 \$5 645
Renter-occupied housing units .....	155	1 115	402	267	1 229	187	232	1 078 302
Median income .....	\$9 653	\$7 878	\$10 733	\$12 344	\$17 579	\$16 467	\$13 542	\$9 626 \$7 903
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>295 135</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.8	21.5	17.1	9.8	3.5	40.5	18.1	14.8 37.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	575	60	34	94	70	39	287 120
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	99	24	18	—	4	17	8 —
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	23	—	—	7	—	7	8 15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	— 9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>263 130</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	33.5	43.9	28.6	22.1	10.8	22.5	20.3	24.4 43.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	52	447	79	59	128	42	47	263 130
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	128	38	47	33	7	13	14 12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	42	36	—	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	14	25	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Bay City city			Beeville city	Bellcoire city	Belton city	Big Spring city			Brenham city	
	Race						Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 681</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>7 570</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>3 007</b>	<b>721</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	3 370	912	807	1 783	193	310	6 426	372	1 365	2 320	548
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	44	38	12	37	—	42	66	13	16	12	36
Electricity .....	1 252	164	192	446	78	71	1 052	31	120	643	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8	23	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	11	11	41	—	—	6	—	—	9	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	3 292	929	804	1 790	248	322	6 569	389	1 415	1 625	410
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	87	28	29	28	—	22	70	20	46	17	12
Electricity .....	1 295	148	180	431	23	65	926	12	48	1 350	268
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
No fuel used .....	7	20	9	58	—	8	5	—	—	5	26
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	2 133	926	756	1 834	214	307	4 056	338	1 398	1 232	435
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	62	—	12	29	—	33	24	13	7	19	14
Electricity .....	2 477	186	254	426	57	77	3 477	65	104	1 756	251
Other .....	9	—	—	5	—	6	—	13	—	—	14
No fuel used .....	—	13	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	7
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 237</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>338</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 234	159	214	528	128	132	2 708	69	431	860	135
Less than \$100 .....	14	41	8	19	—	28	89	17	46	36	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	23	9	33	49	11	29	194	13	92	48	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	56	4	19	142	17	42	622	14	98	46	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	84	31	4	150	20	19	529	10	107	111	34
\$250 to \$299 .....	163	26	34	88	28	6	442	10	62	148	19
\$300 to \$349 .....	138	7	23	22	9	—	323	—	21	93	28
\$350 to \$399 .....	102	21	8	26	19	—	161	—	—	67	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	160	—	29	11	7	8	128	—	—	80	14
\$450 to \$499 .....	112	20	34	—	3	—	64	—	5	62	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	198	—	7	13	—	—	89	5	—	88	3
\$600 to \$749 .....	108	—	9	8	11	—	57	—	—	55	—
\$750 or more .....	76	—	6	—	3	—	10	—	—	26	—
Median .....	\$412	\$241	\$320	\$218	\$279	\$159	\$242	\$163	\$192	\$322	\$245
Not mortgaged .....	1 003	319	143	669	22	44	1 963	94	390	1 083	203
Less than \$50 .....	79	51	7	165	—	13	117	8	26	129	37
\$50 to \$74 .....	93	30	34	210	—	15	437	22	121	254	56
\$75 to \$99 .....	169	50	23	201	7	4	501	9	103	182	38
\$100 to \$149 .....	367	81	47	69	15	—	609	50	117	396	61
\$150 to \$199 .....	141	62	26	24	—	12	208	5	12	86	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	103	36	6	—	—	—	52	—	11	28	—
\$250 or more .....	51	9	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$120	\$122	\$106	\$70	\$110	\$65	\$96	\$106	\$87	\$97	\$81
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 917</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>347</b>
Less than \$50 .....	7	—	—	33	—	—	20	—	—	45	31
\$50 to \$59 .....	7	—	—	13	—	—	19	7	9	30	12
\$60 to \$79 .....	28	19	12	57	—	7	66	7	21	62	25
\$80 to \$99 .....	66	68	39	74	—	28	131	7	32	20	22
\$100 to \$119 .....	22	45	6	72	—	29	105	19	21	21	51
\$120 to \$149 .....	123	149	63	117	—	86	196	20	97	65	67
\$150 to \$169 .....	49	50	33	121	—	14	200	23	79	52	31
\$170 to \$199 .....	108	58	36	151	—	23	301	29	90	89	20
\$200 to \$249 .....	212	37	171	123	12	29	535	67	116	121	53
\$250 to \$299 .....	323	34	49	51	13	2	305	37	12	98	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	457	—	84	10	29	3	230	10	—	95	9
\$350 to \$399 .....	160	—	—	3	18	—	34	—	—	41	4
\$400 to \$499 .....	189	—	34	—	25	2	37	—	—	29	—
\$500 or more .....	89	8	—	—	13	—	18	—	—	25	—
No cash rent .....	77	40	17	77	—	—	111	11	52	46	12
Median .....	\$296	\$144	\$217	\$158	\$353	\$131	\$205	\$201	\$165	\$207	\$131
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 681</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>7 570</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>3 007</b>	<b>721</b>
Median income .....	\$21 393	\$8 119	\$16 128	\$9 542	\$19 871	\$10 917	\$15 049	\$8 159	\$10 700	\$15 515	\$7 961
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 740	599	450	1 368	161	200	5 196	192	952	2 145	374
Median income .....	\$23 764	\$7 340	\$20 608	\$12 074	\$21 172	\$18 349	\$17 730	\$9 453	\$12 449	\$17 610	\$9 014
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 941	526	572	939	110	223	2 374	237	557	862	347
Median income .....	\$18 198	\$9 167	\$12 917	\$5 293	\$18 929	\$7 713	\$10 520	\$6 971	\$8 680	\$10 256	\$5 898
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>209</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>97</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.6	42.2	10.2	29.2	14.9	12.0	8.1	30.7	23.3	8.9	25.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	201	234	38	376	16	24	421	59	222	181	92
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	10	7	71	8	—	14	8	67	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	19	8	23	8	—	—	—	—	10	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	—	8	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>278</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>181</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.3	34.6	28.5	54.0	14.5	39.0	23.6	57.4	40.2	24.7	52.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	273	164	149	452	16	79	561	130	212	213	148
1.01 or more persons per room .....	49	14	63	128	12	23	26	18	50	9	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	18	14	55	—	8	—	6	12	—	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	14	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	7

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Brownfield city	Brownwood city		Carrollton city			Channelview (CDP)	
	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
		White	Black		White	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units -----	839	6 505	410	462	13 450	285	715	485
HOUSE HEATING FUEL -----								
Utility gas -----	723	5 267	344	399	7 188	109	373	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23	62	—	15	78	2	10	12
Electricity -----	93	1 142	66	42	6 170	174	332	196
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	30	—	6	2	—	—	8
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
WATER HEATING FUEL -----								
Utility gas -----	725	5 410	355	413	7 498	97	394	344
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	33	67	3	—	105	14	13	5
Electricity -----	73	1 014	52	49	5 847	174	308	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL -----								
Utility gas -----	761	3 880	315	378	2 791	11	232	357
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23	31	—	7	59	—	8	12
Electricity -----	55	2 589	90	77	10 600	274	475	116
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS -----								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	418	3 920	118	230	8 677	170	335	121
With a mortgage -----	138	1 899	15	152	8 121	170	324	110
Less than \$100 -----	14	37	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	26	158	—	12	17	—	9	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	43	341	7	40	169	2	17	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	21	342	—	48	437	3	20	23
\$250 to \$299 -----	34	248	—	20	580	—	21	25
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	180	—	8	763	2	38	9
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	184	8	10	742	—	22	34
\$400 to \$449 -----	—	144	—	8	739	20	43	7
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	75	—	—	747	18	28	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	103	—	6	1 223	34	36	5
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	56	—	—	1 514	72	32	7
\$750 or more -----	—	31	—	—	1 188	19	58	—
Median -----	\$183	\$264	\$353	\$225	\$491	\$616	\$441	\$339
Not mortgaged -----	280	2 021	103	78	556	—	11	11
Less than \$50 -----	52	322	—	18	36	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	39	734	49	18	49	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	87	468	29	32	104	—	—	5
\$100 to \$149 -----	62	324	17	6	142	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	40	122	—	4	113	—	11	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	25	—	—	82	—	—	—
\$250 or more -----	—	26	8	—	30	—	—	—
Median -----	\$89	\$73	\$77	\$77	\$130	—	\$185	\$102
GROSS RENT -----								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	315	1 995	268	196	3 655	85	317	266
Less than \$50 -----	9	75	7	10	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	31	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	97	29	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	79	20	10	11	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 -----	25	86	4	7	8	—	8	—
\$120 to \$149 -----	62	199	41	20	55	—	25	—
\$150 to \$169 -----	47	151	27	15	63	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199 -----	40	202	16	35	102	—	6	26
\$200 to \$249 -----	82	410	27	59	795	21	67	37
\$250 to \$299 -----	20	227	34	5	812	16	112	83
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	90	27	15	568	24	21	21
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	104	—	5	392	9	31	74
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	64	5	—	333	7	27	25
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	458	8	20	—
No cash rent -----	30	180	16	15	58	—	—	—
Median -----	\$170	\$198	\$156	\$197	\$297	\$311	\$272	\$286
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----								
Occupied housing units -----	839	6 505	410	462	13 450	285	715	485
Median income -----	\$8 750	\$11 911	\$10 250	\$12 431	\$25 998	\$23 250	\$21 734	\$19 712
Owner-occupied housing units -----	518	4 472	142	266	9 732	190	398	219
Median income -----	\$10 227	\$14 111	\$8 750	\$16 000	\$29 787	\$26 250	\$26 341	\$22 991
Renter-occupied housing units -----	321	2 033	268	196	3 718	95	317	266
Median income -----	\$6 743	\$7 778	\$10 313	\$10 152	\$16 360	\$12 656	\$14 577	\$16 691
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL -----								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	214	464	45	38	202	4	14	18
Percent below poverty level -----	41.3	10.4	31.7	14.3	2.1	2.1	3.5	8.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	182	453	45	38	202	2	14	18
1.01 or more persons per room -----	55	5	—	—	—	2	—	13
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	32	11	—	—	—	2	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	32	4	—	—	—	2	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	161	551	75	45	244	6	21	15
Percent below poverty level -----	50.2	27.1	28.0	23.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	5.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	153	536	75	45	237	6	21	15
1.01 or more persons per room -----	58	70	7	14	25	—	13	15
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	15	—	—	7	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 5 380  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 103  
Electricity ----- 1 297  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----  
Coal or coke -----  
Wood ----- 30  
Other fuel -----  
No fuel used -----

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 5 380  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 99  
Electricity ----- 1 331  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----  
Other -----  
No fuel used -----

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 3 867  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 82  
Electricity ----- 2 861  
Other -----  
No fuel used -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing  
units -----**

With a mortgage ----- 4 491  
Less than \$100 ----- 2 364  
\$100 to \$149 ----- 69  
\$150 to \$199 ----- 181  
\$200 to \$249 ----- 380  
\$250 to \$299 ----- 369  
\$300 to \$349 ----- 223  
\$350 to \$399 ----- 372  
\$400 to \$449 ----- 222  
\$450 to \$499 ----- 155  
\$500 to \$599 ----- 153  
\$600 to \$749 ----- 147  
\$750 or more ----- 62  
Median ----- 31

Not mortgaged ----- 2 127  
Less than \$50 ----- 236  
\$50 to \$74 ----- 643  
\$75 to \$99 ----- 460  
\$100 to \$149 ----- 538  
\$150 to \$199 ----- 195  
\$200 to \$249 ----- 38  
\$250 or more ----- 17  
Median ----- \$85

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing  
units -----**

Less than \$50 ----- 1 790  
\$50 to \$59 ----- 9  
\$60 to \$79 ----- 6  
\$80 to \$99 ----- 26  
\$100 to \$119 ----- 38  
\$120 to \$149 ----- 85  
\$150 to \$169 ----- 190  
\$170 to \$199 ----- 151  
\$200 to \$249 ----- 237  
\$250 to \$299 ----- 309  
\$300 to \$349 ----- 216  
\$350 to \$399 ----- 188  
\$400 to \$499 ----- 77  
\$500 or more ----- 93  
No cash rent ----- 34  
Median ----- 131

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units -----**

Owner-occupied housing units ----- 6 810  
Median income ----- \$15 791  
Renter-occupied housing units ----- 355  
Median income ----- \$6 940

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units ----- 366  
Percent below poverty level ----- 7.4  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 366  
1.01 or more persons per room ----- 19  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
1.01 or more persons per room -----

Renter-occupied housing units ----- 412  
Percent below poverty level ----- 57  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 22.5  
1.01 or more persons per room ----- 406  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 22  
1.01 or more persons per room ----- 6

Cieburne city			Cloverleaf (CDP)		Conroe city		
Race					Race		
White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
6 810	355	276	409		5 462	1 054	387
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	355	216	201		3 838	881	298
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	103	42	42		76	13	13
Electricity	1 297	60	191		1 545	82	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—		7	—	7
Coal or coke	—	—	—		—	—	—
Wood	30	—	—		3	15	—
Other fuel	—	—	—		5	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	17		22	—	28
WATER HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	340	220	242		3 747	857	301
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99	4	—		80	52	21
Electricity	1 331	42	167		1 603	93	43
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—		7	—	—
Other	—	—	—		7	15	7
No fuel used	—	10	—		18	37	15
COOKING FUEL							
Utility gas	330	196	251		2 226	892	296
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	82	6	—		26	34	15
Electricity	2 861	74	158		3 188	113	76
Other	—	—	—		—	15	—
No fuel used	—	—	—		22	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	214	138	112		2 341	485	80
With a mortgage	49	108	85		1 524	133	49
Less than \$100	6	—	—		19	6	—
\$100 to \$149	181	5	6		—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	380	18	9		69	22	—
\$200 to \$249	369	47	16		171	54	—
\$250 to \$299	223	6	—		211	16	5
\$300 to \$349	372	—	5		240	8	11
\$350 to \$399	222	7	22		155	5	—
\$400 to \$449	155	15	13		89	4	26
\$450 to \$499	153	18	19		88	—	—
\$500 to \$599	147	10	7		227	15	—
\$600 to \$749	62	—	10		164	3	7
\$750 or more	31	—	—		91	—	—
Median	\$291	\$267	\$425		\$367	\$236	\$416
Not mortgaged	165	30	27		817	352	31
Less than \$50	27	5	6		32	65	—
\$50 to \$74	643	10	6		65	84	23
\$75 to \$99	460	6	—		133	76	—
\$100 to \$149	538	9	5		315	81	8
\$150 to \$199	195	10	10		144	39	—
\$200 to \$249	38	—	—		61	7	—
\$250 or more	17	—	—		67	—	—
Median	\$85	\$75	\$107		\$128	\$84	\$67
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	131	126	269		2 486	446	256
Less than \$50	9	—	—		—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	6	—	—		—	11	—
\$60 to \$79	26	10	—		31	11	10
\$80 to \$99	38	—	—		27	29	8
\$100 to \$119	85	7	—		50	8	12
\$120 to \$149	190	24	—		98	60	28
\$150 to \$169	151	18	—		70	44	—
\$170 to \$199	237	6	11		107	64	37
\$200 to \$249	309	30	81		389	61	62
\$250 to \$299	216	4	71		661	67	52
\$300 to \$349	188	10	50		436	12	24
\$350 to \$399	77	—	41		260	6	6
\$400 to \$499	93	—	8		183	12	17
\$500 or more	34	4	—		87	—	—
No cash rent	131	13	7		87	61	—
Median	\$212	\$151	\$281		\$282	\$190	\$228
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979							
Occupied housing units	355	276	409		5 462	1 054	387
Median income	\$15 791	\$13 636	\$19 083		\$18 254	\$7 455	\$15 550
Owner-occupied housing units	224	150	140		2 940	602	124
Median income	\$17 538	\$17 407	\$23 409		\$23 419	\$7 802	\$13 750
Renter-occupied housing units	131	126	269		2 522	452	263
Median income	\$11 288	\$9 605	\$14 937		\$13 915	\$7 011	\$15 982
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	366	13	11		231	227	54
Percent below poverty level	7.4	8.7	7.9		7.9	37.7	43.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	366	13	11		225	170	46
1.01 or more persons per room	19	13	5		—	9	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—		6	57	8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—		—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	412	47	34		362	220	63
Percent below poverty level	22.5	37.3	12.6		14.4	48.7	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	406	37	34		362	186	63
1.01 or more persons per room	22	18	22		12	29	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	10	—		—	34	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—		—	8	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	3 138	291	215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108	10	—
Electricity	2 047	274	179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—
Wood	7	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	3 164	298	226
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	167	17	7
Electricity	1 969	252	153
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	8	8

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	2 071	180	153
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115	—	—
Electricity	3 114	395	241
Other	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>118</b>
With a mortgage	2 488	229	118
Less than \$100	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	33	—	17
\$150 to \$199	192	8	—
\$200 to \$249	330	30	4
\$250 to \$299	302	30	25
\$300 to \$349	427	6	5
\$350 to \$399	382	47	18
\$400 to \$449	335	21	18
\$450 to \$499	268	43	25
\$500 to \$599	167	35	—
\$600 to \$749	45	9	—
\$750 or more	7	—	6
Median	\$345	\$393	\$372
Not mortgaged	219	—	—
Less than \$50	22	—	—
\$50 to \$74	54	—	—
\$75 to \$99	41	—	—
\$100 to \$149	83	—	—
\$150 to \$199	19	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—
Median	\$95	—	—

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>214</b>
Less than \$50	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	8	—	8
\$60 to \$79	10	—	—
\$80 to \$99	7	6	—
\$100 to \$119	38	8	—
\$120 to \$149	103	24	33
\$150 to \$169	151	23	15
\$170 to \$199	349	66	31
\$200 to \$249	654	123	67
\$250 to \$299	460	57	30
\$300 to \$349	255	13	18
\$350 to \$399	91	—	—
\$400 to \$499	72	—	12
\$500 or more	—	—	—
No cash rent	15	—	—
Median	\$235	\$209	\$219

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 300</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>394</b>
Median income	\$14 487	\$10 424	\$10 784
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>157</b>
Median income	\$17 959	\$20 437	\$14 744
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>237</b>
Median income	\$10 196	\$7 756	\$8 575

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.8	6.5	11.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	16	18
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>61</b>
Percent below poverty level	14.6	44.5	25.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	146	61
1.01 or more persons per room	68	66	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—

	Copperas Cove city			Corsicana city			Deer Park city	Del Rio city
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black			
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 300</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>6 376</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>5 174</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas	3 138	291	215	5 496	1 619	186	308	4 089
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108	10	—	93	18	11	—	228
Electricity	2 047	274	179	757	110	5	92	729
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	7	—	—	30	16	—	—	9
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas	3 164	298	226	5 624	1 606	181	331	4 130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	167	17	7	99	39	11	—	208
Electricity	1 969	252	153	653	74	10	69	713
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	8	8	—	26	—	—	123
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas	2 071	180	153	4 450	1 584	158	205	4 058
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115	—	—	67	12	11	—	248
Electricity	3 114	395	241	1 859	134	33	195	832
Other	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	15
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	21
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>2 867</b>
With a mortgage	2 488	229	118	2 068	345	66	248	1 033
Less than \$100	—	—	—	55	41	—	—	20
\$100 to \$149	33	—	17	151	73	8	—	89
\$150 to \$199	192	8	—	372	68	18	13	171
\$200 to \$249	330	30	4	257	46	8	32	186
\$250 to \$299	302	30	25	249	50	—	4	157
\$300 to \$349	427	6	5	259	22	8	17	149
\$350 to \$399	382	47	18	158	25	24	28	90
\$400 to \$449	335	21	18	199	11	—	26	74
\$450 to \$499	268	43	25	166	4	—	25	36
\$500 to \$599	167	35	—	123	5	—	65	53
\$600 to \$749	45	9	—	40	—	—	31	8
\$750 or more	7	—	6	39	—	—	7	—
Median	\$345	\$393	\$372	\$290	\$194	\$244	\$458	\$266
Not mortgaged	219	—	—	1 893	559	42	—	1 834
Less than \$50	22	—	—	215	82	5	—	372
\$50 to \$74	54	—	—	529	207	—	—	521
\$75 to \$99	41	—	—	384	165	15	—	405
\$100 to \$149	83	—	—	495	81	17	—	401
\$150 to \$199	19	—	—	183	24	—	—	96
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	51	—	5	—	21
\$250 or more	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	18
Median	\$95	—	—	\$88	\$74	\$102	—	\$76
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 913</b>
Less than \$50	—	—	—	18	9	—	—	124
\$50 to \$59	8	—	8	30	7	—	—	45
\$60 to \$79	10	—	—	104	91	—	—	105
\$80 to \$99	7	6	—	131	118	—	—	173
\$100 to \$119	38	8	—	109	150	—	—	266
\$120 to \$149	103	24	33	180	112	12	—	284
\$150 to \$169	151	23	15	197	50	8	—	219
\$170 to \$199	349	66	31	107	59	11	16	199
\$200 to \$249	654	123	67	385	36	13	29	197
\$250 to \$299	460	57	30	192	13	4	17	67
\$300 to \$349	255	13	18	119	19	—	23	49
\$350 to \$399	91	—	—	43	3	12	30	6
\$400 to \$499	72	—	12	52	—	—	—	6
\$500 or more	—	—	—	37	—	—	14	11
No cash rent	15	—	—	172	42	9	—	162
Median	\$235	\$209	\$219	\$195	\$114	\$198	\$305	\$137
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 300</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>6 376</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>5 174</b>
Median income	\$14 487	\$10 424	\$10 784	\$13 368	\$6 269	\$16 827	\$26 047	\$8 872
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>4 468</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>3 249</b>
Median income	\$17 959	\$20 437	\$14 744	\$16 172	\$7 357	\$16 736	\$29 583	\$10 747
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1 925</b>
Median income	\$10 196	\$7 756	\$8 575	\$8 907	\$5 236	\$17 031	\$21 369	\$6 421
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 020</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.8	6.5	11.5	8.7	42.1	21.8	6.0	31.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	16	18	387	403	29	16	952
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	12	33	11	8	343
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	68
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1 096</b>
Percent below poverty level	14.6	44.5	25.7	26.7	51.3	30.4	22.2	56.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	146	61	501	359	21	30	965
1.01 or more persons per room	68	66	6	5	37	15	9	404
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	8	33	—	—	131
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	84

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Denton city			Dumas city		Eagle Pass city		El Campo city		
	Race							Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 555</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>4 747</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>734</b>		
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	11 467	895	499	520	3 319	2 354	340	641		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	275	6	13	—	132	54	—	20		
Electricity .....	3 741	446	170	16	1 053	592	58	73		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	—	—	40	—	—	—		
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—		
Wood .....	59	—	—	—	5	—	—	—		
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
No fuel used .....	5	10	6	—	186	—	—	—		
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	11 925	1 014	534	509	3 890	2 365	310	610		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	309	15	25	6	148	37	11	32		
Electricity .....	3 292	328	129	21	594	574	57	74		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	—	—	18	—	—	—		
Other .....	15	—	—	—	13	18	—	18		
No fuel used .....	6	—	—	—	84	6	20	—		
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	8 594	966	461	507	3 853	1 716	343	583		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	194	—	13	—	132	26	11	16		
Electricity .....	6 740	391	214	29	730	1 252	44	129		
Other .....	8	—	—	—	26	6	—	6		
No fuel used .....	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 399</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>315</b>		
With a mortgage .....	4 522	214	135	158	1 094	917	42	209		
Less than \$100 .....	35	—	—	—	42	4	3	4		
\$100 to \$149 .....	93	29	6	17	82	41	5	16		
\$150 to \$199 .....	223	34	—	26	156	83	7	51		
\$200 to \$249 .....	574	34	28	47	192	188	6	19		
\$250 to \$299 .....	615	49	11	22	161	123	—	22		
\$300 to \$349 .....	405	28	30	6	100	139	15	45		
\$350 to \$399 .....	521	7	11	26	110	73	—	28		
\$400 to \$449 .....	508	22	6	14	67	65	6	13		
\$450 to \$499 .....	425	—	—	—	32	51	—	3		
\$500 to \$599 .....	433	5	18	—	95	60	—	8		
\$600 to \$749 .....	340	6	19	—	42	55	—	—		
\$750 or more .....	350	—	6	—	15	35	—	—		
Median .....	\$380	\$260	\$338	\$238	\$273	\$307	\$275	\$283		
Not mortgaged .....	1 877	145	22	55	1 292	949	134	106		
Less than \$50 .....	44	36	—	—	324	85	11	7		
\$50 to \$74 .....	253	15	—	24	300	126	55	32		
\$75 to \$99 .....	393	41	7	10	281	191	21	26		
\$100 to \$149 .....	575	48	7	16	237	319	19	30		
\$150 to \$199 .....	384	5	8	5	71	169	21	11		
\$200 to \$249 .....	162	—	—	—	53	29	—	—		
\$250 or more .....	66	—	—	—	27	30	7	—		
Median .....	\$124	\$88	\$114	\$84	\$77	\$113	\$76	\$88		
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 930</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>368</b>		
Less than \$50 .....	22	—	—	—	102	—	15	—		
\$50 to \$59 .....	24	9	—	—	74	4	—	—		
\$60 to \$79 .....	62	25	—	—	116	14	14	—		
\$80 to \$99 .....	228	35	—	6	155	47	26	32		
\$100 to \$119 .....	87	42	17	6	165	52	8	34		
\$120 to \$149 .....	388	32	38	42	235	63	47	34		
\$150 to \$169 .....	452	76	34	47	170	37	5	28		
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 124	88	119	49	225	80	18	56		
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 823	270	84	97	245	197	—	64		
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 569	168	111	24	149	111	18	76		
\$300 to \$349 .....	988	103	44	—	34	93	26	27		
\$350 to \$399 .....	475	23	29	6	13	57	—	—		
\$400 to \$499 .....	329	11	15	—	—	23	—	—		
\$500 or more .....	180	12	8	—	—	15	—	—		
No cash rent .....	179	35	—	—	156	60	4	17		
Median .....	\$240	\$230	\$221	\$187	\$149	\$220	\$140	\$195		
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 555</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>4 747</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>734</b>		
Median income .....	\$15 591	\$8 165	\$13 584	\$13 941	\$9 297	\$17 660	\$4 767	\$15 517		
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 531	413	189	253	2 871	2 117	211	356		
Median income .....	\$23 513	\$12 917	\$19 671	\$15 531	\$11 670	\$19 184	\$4 350	\$18 788		
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 024	944	499	283	1 876	883	187	378		
Median income .....	\$9 997	\$6 909	\$10 653	\$12 270	\$6 734	\$12 739	\$5 551	\$12 350		
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>46</b>		
Percent below poverty level .....	4.3	21.8	—	17.4	29.1	10.0	60.7	12.9		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	318	90	—	44	747	206	122	40		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	15	—	6	243	6	13	15		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	—	—	89	6	6	6		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	59	6	—	6		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 028</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>50</b>		
Percent below poverty level .....	25.3	38.1	29.1	22.3	51.8	17.7	45.5	13.2		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 955	340	136	63	851	156	63	50		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	70	45	55	30	314	29	—	28		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	73	20	9	—	120	—	22	—		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	9	—	—	115	—	11	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Ennis city		Farmers Branch city		Forest Hill city	
	Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 147</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 080</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas.....	2 470	564	329	318	1 718	530
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	84	65	18	—	47	—
Electricity.....	587	50	53	132	545	550
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	6	8	6	—	—	—
Other fuel.....	—	2	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	15	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas.....	2 548	561	343	389	1 717	561
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	86	65	20	5	55	16
Electricity.....	500	35	36	71	538	497
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	8	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	13	20	7	—	—	6
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas.....	1 717	570	318	260	1 489	416
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	96	52	24	—	40	5
Electricity.....	1 334	59	64	205	781	659
Other.....	—	8	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>						
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 095</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>965</b>
With a mortgage.....	1 125	99	166	175	1 389	937
Less than \$100.....	6	21	7	—	35	—
\$100 to \$149.....	73	17	29	—	81	—
\$150 to \$199.....	116	27	29	24	185	6
\$200 to \$249.....	147	22	25	33	288	22
\$250 to \$299.....	231	—	18	30	299	77
\$300 to \$349.....	120	5	33	6	217	259
\$350 to \$399.....	84	—	—	26	126	193
\$400 to \$449.....	115	7	6	21	100	106
\$450 to \$499.....	91	—	13	11	27	109
\$500 to \$599.....	79	—	6	—	31	132
\$600 to \$749.....	39	—	—	18	—	33
\$750 or more.....	24	—	—	6	—	—
Median.....	\$298	\$169	\$236	\$304	\$268	\$377
Not mortgaged.....	970	291	50	32	407	28
Less than \$50.....	37	43	—	—	36	—
\$50 to \$74.....	152	77	12	—	72	—
\$75 to \$99.....	303	48	20	19	67	5
\$100 to \$149.....	313	88	8	—	150	9
\$150 to \$199.....	98	9	—	13	60	9
\$200 to \$249.....	50	26	10	—	22	5
\$250 or more.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$99	\$88	\$91	\$96	\$111	\$162
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>771</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>52</b>
Less than \$50.....	15	7	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79.....	13	11	—	—	6	—
\$80 to \$99.....	31	39	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119.....	27	29	11	—	6	—
\$120 to \$149.....	51	56	33	—	23	—
\$150 to \$169.....	30	35	8	—	22	—
\$170 to \$199.....	118	14	44	7	46	—
\$200 to \$249.....	171	19	37	64	97	—
\$250 to \$299.....	128	—	8	80	27	—
\$300 to \$349.....	74	8	—	30	7	—
\$350 to \$399.....	25	—	6	21	19	17
\$400 to \$499.....	28	—	—	14	49	22
\$500 or more.....	5	—	—	7	—	13
No cash rent.....	55	19	—	—	19	—
Median.....	\$221	\$126	\$180	\$283	\$219	\$441
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>						
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 147</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 080</b>
Median income.....	\$17 999	\$7 827	\$14 227	\$20 190	\$19 475	\$24 974
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 360</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 028</b>
Median income.....	\$20 286	\$8 242	\$16 111	\$28 714	\$21 085	\$25 081
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>787</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>52</b>
Median income.....	\$12 133	\$7 105	\$12 929	\$16 133	\$12 500	\$23 929
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>40</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	7.5	33.7	14.2	1.7	8.3	3.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	158	141	34	4	164	40
1.01 or more persons per room.....	10	17	22	4	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20	5	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	14.7	34.4	16.9	19.3	10.9	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	108	88	28	43	37	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	6	—	20	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fort Bliss (CDP)			Fort Hood (CDP)			Freeport city			Gainesville city		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Occupied housing units -----	1 175	398	287	1 720	661	368	3 413	565	908	5 101	351	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	1 075	313	251	1 476	539	339	2 543	443	713	4 106	327	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	5	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	53	—	
Electricity -----	81	80	36	244	122	29	797	111	188	921	24	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	11	7	—	—	
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	1 082	337	262	1 594	576	339	2 706	448	781	4 125	308	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	15	16	—	12	23	6	44	16	—	27	—	
Electricity -----	65	45	25	114	62	23	659	82	123	922	35	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	8	—	
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	8	
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	1 148	398	270	1 685	639	355	1 933	467	757	3 045	308	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	—	6	—	—	41	10	—	21	—	
Electricity -----	14	—	17	29	22	13	1 439	88	151	2 005	43	
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 568	215	328	3 089	166	
With a mortgage -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	912	142	245	1 467	60	
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	20	6	
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	11	100	7	
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	33	15	180	16	
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	27	51	196	7	
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	21	33	221	17	
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	16	33	176	—	
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	13	50	138	—	
\$400 to \$449 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	11	10	106	—	
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	19	112	7	
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	13	8	97	—	
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	8	15	73	—	
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	
Median -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$293	\$276	\$319	\$305	\$207	
Not mortgaged -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	73	83	1 622	106	
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	19	9	166	—	
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	22	6	353	34	
\$75 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	11	29	404	14	
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	21	30	489	24	
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	9	125	27	
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	48	7	
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	37	—	
Median -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$123	\$70	\$98	\$93	\$108	
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 113	370	280	1 641	605	339	1 516	285	529	1 631	157	
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	5	112	22	
\$80 to \$99 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	20	17	5	58	17	
\$100 to \$119 -----	19	—	3	—	—	—	23	6	—	116	19	
\$120 to \$149 -----	101	93	60	—	—	—	69	22	49	64	10	
\$150 to \$169 -----	16	13	—	—	7	—	29	—	36	118	20	
\$170 to \$199 -----	3	12	6	180	120	64	103	45	40	147	34	
\$200 to \$249 -----	64	43	24	673	289	147	318	58	147	329	14	
\$250 to \$299 -----	11	—	4	215	53	27	381	49	128	268	10	
\$300 to \$349 -----	3	—	—	107	—	9	237	35	70	132	—	
\$350 to \$399 -----	6	—	—	31	7	—	76	18	19	70	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	3	—	—	5	7	—	83	18	5	29	—	
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	5	10	4	—	
No cash rent -----	882	209	183	430	122	92	82	12	15	142	11	
Median -----	\$143	\$143	\$134	\$229	\$212	\$216	\$267	\$241	\$241	\$215	\$163	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	1 175	398	287	1 720	661	368	3 413	565	908	5 101	351	
Median income -----	\$11 665	\$9 943	\$9 391	\$11 455	\$10 077	\$9 286	\$20 150	\$16 025	\$15 880	\$14 598	\$8 456	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	12	—	5	1 852	266	368	3 456	180	
Median income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$23 613	\$18 077	\$22 556	\$17 089	\$17 571	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 175	398	287	1 708	661	363	1 561	299	540	1 645	171	
Median income -----	\$11 665	\$9 943	\$9 391	...	\$10 077	...	\$15 534	\$11 080	\$12 114	\$10 612	\$5 905	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	36	26	352	42	
Percent below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	13.5	7.1	10.2	23.3	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	36	26	344	42	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	7	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	143	100	53	—	139	—	173	94	111	361	83	
Percent below poverty level -----	12.2	25.1	18.5	—	21.0	—	11.1	31.4	20.6	21.9	48.5	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	143	100	53	—	139	—	160	61	89	361	63	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	23	41	13	—	34	—	9	—	48	22	15	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	33	22	—	20	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Greenville city			Holtom City city			Henderson city			Hereford city			Huntsville city		
	Race			Race			Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 748</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>5 225</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>248</b>					
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>															
Utility gas .....	5 518	1 051	248	3 013	829	...	1 336	3 100	860	98					
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	100	17	13	20	21	...	28	93	90	25					
Electricity .....	1 101	249	97	363	40	...	213	2 009	153	125					
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—					
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—					
Wood .....	20	14	—	13	—	...	6	17	8	—					
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—					
No fuel used .....	9	—	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	—					
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>															
Utility gas .....	5 745	1 145	248	3 068	797	...	1 491	3 235	853	145					
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	110	37	—	22	21	...	34	127	52	—					
Electricity .....	893	131	110	304	28	...	65	1 863	185	103					
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—					
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—					
No fuel used .....	—	18	—	15	44	...	—	—	27	—					
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>															
Utility gas .....	4 213	1 116	242	1 730	745	...	1 394	2 289	849	130					
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	84	17	—	—	23	...	16	70	77	—					
Electricity .....	2 451	198	116	1 675	117	...	180	2 861	183	118					
Other .....	—	10	—	4	5	...	—	5	8	—					
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—					
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>															
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 939</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>18</b>						
With a mortgage .....	2 311	370	171	941	...	464	827	96	12						
Less than \$100 .....	53	15	—	—	...	23	6	—	—						
\$100 to \$149 .....	69	29	11	57	...	30	9	16	—						
\$150 to \$199 .....	307	59	32	90	...	92	39	8	—						
\$200 to \$249 .....	357	95	50	129	...	104	97	14	—						
\$250 to \$299 .....	367	60	—	150	...	95	74	45	—						
\$300 to \$349 .....	336	58	21	172	...	62	100	—	—						
\$350 to \$399 .....	220	16	37	67	...	17	105	7	—						
\$400 to \$449 .....	190	17	8	110	...	12	62	—	—						
\$450 to \$499 .....	134	4	6	48	...	19	80	—	—						
\$500 to \$599 .....	148	17	6	64	...	6	130	—	—						
\$600 to \$749 .....	103	—	—	34	...	4	88	6	—						
\$750 or more .....	27	—	—	20	...	—	37	—	—						
Median .....	\$300	\$243	\$242	\$313	...	\$242	\$392	\$261	\$450						
Not mortgaged .....	1 628	252	19	1 265	...	336	676	279	6						
Less than \$50 .....	94	18	—	39	...	21	14	24	6						
\$50 to \$74 .....	244	68	—	210	...	44	57	94	—						
\$75 to \$99 .....	373	44	—	289	...	131	113	78	—						
\$100 to \$149 .....	560	96	19	466	...	103	297	67	—						
\$150 to \$199 .....	195	20	—	116	...	30	106	10	—						
\$200 to \$249 .....	104	6	—	98	...	—	62	—	—						
\$250 or more .....	58	—	—	47	...	7	27	6	—						
Median .....	\$108	\$98	\$113	\$109	...	\$95	\$128	\$82	\$50—						
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 292</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>3 003</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>219</b>						
Less than \$50 .....	—	46	—	—	...	6	24	18	—						
\$50 to \$59 .....	87	33	—	—	...	6	38	11	—						
\$60 to \$79 .....	37	48	—	23	...	11	21	22	10						
\$80 to \$99 .....	21	16	—	42	...	13	19	58	—						
\$100 to \$119 .....	68	36	5	35	...	41	79	40	7						
\$120 to \$149 .....	198	109	15	143	...	86	178	81	8						
\$150 to \$169 .....	170	36	14	40	...	41	73	32	7						
\$170 to \$199 .....	248	27	10	63	...	83	247	89	39						
\$200 to \$249 .....	544	106	53	161	...	143	725	88	49						
\$250 to \$299 .....	493	51	16	166	...	105	713	58	47						
\$300 to \$349 .....	137	20	5	120	...	47	396	12	41						
\$350 to \$399 .....	53	5	—	13	...	21	190	27	6						
\$400 to \$499 .....	43	12	7	20	...	—	159	21	5						
\$500 or more .....	97	53	6	80	...	22	58	3	—						
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—						
Median .....	\$223	\$145	\$215	\$229	\$156	\$184	\$254	\$180	\$241						
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 748</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>5 225</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>248</b>						
Median income .....	\$14 775	\$6 555	\$18 650	\$15 385	\$11 128	\$11 911	\$12 265	\$6 456	\$10 491						
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 400	706	227	2 475	560	914	2 167	510	29						
Median income .....	\$17 911	\$7 841	\$20 607	\$16 740	...	\$13 715	\$20 383	\$8 821	\$19 432						
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 348	635	131	934	330	676	3 058	607	219						
Median income .....	\$10 873	\$6 062	\$12 768	\$11 429	...	\$10 074	\$9 280	\$5 518	\$10 112						
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>															
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>456</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>6</b>						
Percent below poverty level .....	10.4	39.8	—	6.1	...	21.1	8.8	35.5	20.7						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	456	278	—	150	...	193	190	181	6						
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	6	—	9	...	85	—	12	—						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	3	—	—	...	—	—	—	—						
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—						
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>454</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>83</b>						
Percent below poverty level .....	19.3	52.1	18.3	19.4	...	39.5	34.3	54.9	37.9						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	445	300	24	166	...	267	991	268	77						
1.01 or more persons per room .....	27	103	17	19	...	106	26	81	19						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	31	—	15	...	—	57	65	6						
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	16	—						

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Jacksonville city		Kerrville city	Kilgore city		Kingsville city				Lackland AFB (CDP)		
	Race			Race		Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 436</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>7 595</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>4 194</b>		<b>457</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	2 889	853	586	3 238	291	5 601	321	3 372		400	92	61
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	30	5	—	14	5	127	7	65		—	—	—
Electricity .....	497	71	138	622	36	1 801	92	694		57	34	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—		—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Wood .....	5	17	11	8	—	4	—	—		—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
No fuel used .....	15	—	10	2	—	62	—	63		—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	2 889	809	422	3 273	300	5 856	314	3 472		425	109	74
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	24	12	—	8	9	162	17	112		6	—	—
Electricity .....	514	64	319	603	20	1 554	89	566		26	17	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Other .....	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
No fuel used .....	5	60	—	—	9	23	—	44		—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	1 903	861	488	2 254	295	4 598	318	3 333		457	109	80
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	38	5	8	12	5	118	7	63		—	—	—
Electricity .....	1 486	57	249	1 618	38	2 870	95	765		—	17	—
Other .....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
No fuel used .....	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	33		—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 920</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>3 878</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>2 099</b>		<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
With a mortgage .....	924	134	214	1 142	64	2 397	80	1 096		—	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	7	9	14	—	47	—	53		—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	14	26	5	19	9	126	—	104		—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	135	35	68	103	7	325	26	227		—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	155	15	86	255	35	329	—	229		—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	174	22	3	185	5	365	5	168		—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	132	18	9	122	8	220	19	71		—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	89	7	8	102	—	263	15	79		—	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	103	4	9	124	—	154	10	59		—	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	31	—	—	55	—	169	—	35		—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	63	—	17	98	—	151	—	54		—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	12	—	—	47	—	166	—	11		—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	16	—	—	18	—	82	5	6		—	—	—
Median .....	\$295	\$199	\$215	\$299	\$223	\$301	\$324	\$236		—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	996	354	180	1 315	128	1 481	88	1 003		14	—	—
Less than \$50 .....	103	67	11	89	5	153	7	173		6	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	261	82	49	196	44	322	37	271		—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	191	55	58	343	47	291	20	263		—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	280	113	44	405	32	391	17	191		8	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	93	28	11	183	—	192	7	92		—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	36	9	7	79	—	91	—	7		—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	32	—	—	20	—	41	—	6		—	—	—
Median .....	\$93	\$88	\$88	\$103	\$83	\$98	\$75	\$80		\$128	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 158</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 696</b>		<b>351</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>50</b>
Less than \$50 .....	9	—	9	—	12	14	9	28		7	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	15	25	—	—	—	46	8	33		—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	39	39	—	—	14	80	—	86		—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	39	55	22	34	12	97	24	59		—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	54	44	4	51	8	141	12	113		—	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	119	85	51	68	40	335	39	288		—	—	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	111	46	19	87	10	244	49	215		—	—	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	175	50	85	123	—	307	18	142		36	12	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	212	44	61	243	3	652	41	297		133	61	28
\$250 to \$299 .....	134	22	33	120	3	570	19	191		31	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	87	7	6	118	—	180	10	65		—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	46	—	6	76	—	60	—	15		—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	22	—	4	56	—	73	—	9		—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	5	—	—	41	—	13	—	13		—	—	—
No cash rent .....	91	12	6	64	3	230	5	142		144	43	7
Median .....	\$196	\$140	\$185	\$218	\$123	\$210	\$162	\$166		\$218	\$216	\$207
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 436</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>7 595</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>4 194</b>		<b>457</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>80</b>
Median income .....	\$13 660	\$7 308	\$12 168	\$16 358	\$4 962	\$14 582	\$8 906	\$11 094		\$12 151	\$16 148	\$11 176
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 254	517	425	2 762	227	4 471	186	2 437		14	—	—
Median income .....	\$18 191	\$7 259	\$14 504	\$19 073	\$6 793	\$19 574	\$11 855	\$15 613		\$39 375	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 182	437	320	1 122	111	3 124	234	1 757		443	126	80
Median income .....	\$10 026	\$7 346	\$8 333	\$12 112	\$4 036	\$10 207	\$5 956	\$8 067		\$11 983	\$16 148	\$11 176
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>263</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>525</b>		<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.7	37.5	16.2	9.2	31.3	12.3	8.1	21.5		—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	253	162	65	254	66	515	15	483		—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	13	18	—	—	97	—	104		—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	32	4	—	5	37	—	42		—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	10	—	—	—	21	—	26		—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>293</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>756</b>		<b>65</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	24.8	35.7	36.6	14.0	70.3	29.2	47.0	43.0		14.7	4.8	8.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	281	134	117	147	74	898	95	734		65	6	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	24	24	41	17	—	220	—	273		—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	22	—	10	4	15	15	22		—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	4	10	10	10		—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lake Jackson city	La Marque city			Lamesa city	Lancaster city	La Porte city		
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black				White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	388	4 122	1 204	322	1 152	228	3 849	408	414
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	266	3 313	966	275	1 023	155	2 524	321	270
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	64	15	—	43	19	110	20	12
Electricity .....	118	740	223	47	66	54	1 199	67	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	4	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	9
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	277	3 573	989	281	1 056	155	2 721	356	310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	78	31	12	44	19	109	11	29
Electricity .....	105	471	184	29	29	54	1 019	41	75
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	234	2 196	876	247	1 066	139	1 761	326	263
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	50	32	5	36	12	119	5	21
Electricity .....	148	1 876	287	70	50	77	1 969	77	130
Other .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	168	2 805	717	216	656	150	2 388	169	169
With a mortgage .....	150	1 593	421	145	316	139	1 958	115	169
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	7	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	41	19	—	96	7	19	7	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	106	18	—	97	34	41	—	19
\$200 to \$249 .....	29	165	34	14	43	16	88	20	8
\$250 to \$299 .....	16	276	74	49	4	17	169	—	18
\$300 to \$349 .....	12	304	45	21	7	32	194	10	38
\$350 to \$399 .....	38	227	76	25	—	4	120	38	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	5	131	42	14	9	6	156	16	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	109	34	14	—	—	244	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	16	141	58	8	—	16	357	—	32
\$600 to \$749 .....	21	62	17	—	—	7	410	17	16
\$750 or more .....	13	31	4	—	—	—	160	—	38
Median .....	\$374	\$334	\$363	\$323	\$151	\$287	\$489	\$368	\$505
Not mortgaged .....	18	1 212	296	71	340	11	430	54	—
Less than \$50 .....	—	6	—	—	30	—	2	7	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	4	59	34	5	84	—	67	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	183	49	14	117	5	87	8	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	551	120	22	89	6	153	39	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	342	78	12	14	—	77	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	43	15	—	6	—	25	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	28	—	18	—	—	19	—	—
Median .....	\$143	\$134	\$123	\$139	\$87	\$127	\$120	\$112	—
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	175	865	397	71	364	37	907	197	190
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	10	—	11	—	6	17	6
\$80 to \$99 .....	4	—	—	—	36	—	14	—	9
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	19	15	—	29	—	6	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	30	19	—	51	—	32	12	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	46	24	5	36	—	41	—	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	6	64	61	—	101	6	36	17	17
\$200 to \$249 .....	79	185	58	40	32	6	140	45	55
\$250 to \$299 .....	35	205	89	12	10	7	185	66	48
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	162	64	5	7	12	122	35	27
\$350 to \$399 .....	37	46	30	9	—	—	76	—	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	64	—	—	10	—	74	—	11
\$500 or more .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	122	—	12
No cash rent .....	—	21	27	—	41	—	46	—	—
Median .....	\$249	\$269	\$249	\$219	\$169	\$252	\$289	\$254	\$268
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units .....	388	4 122	1 204	322	1 152	228	3 849	408	414
Median income .....	\$23 015	\$21 748	\$15 147	\$20 000	\$9 888	\$21 515	\$25 260	\$13 750	\$18 258
Owner-occupied housing units .....	188	3 220	788	246	788	191	2 929	206	224
Median income .....	\$27 946	\$23 987	\$18 523	\$21 667	\$10 856	\$22 321	\$27 097	\$16 458	\$25 000
Renter-occupied housing units .....	200	902	416	76	364	37	920	202	190
Median income .....	\$15 500	\$15 459	\$10 350	\$13 846	\$7 727	\$20 104	\$17 701	\$11 121	\$13 636
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	192	108	18	247	20	149	44	4
Percent below poverty level .....	—	6.0	13.7	7.3	31.3	10.5	5.1	21.4	1.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	192	108	18	225	20	149	44	4
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	7	18	7	106	7	—	6	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	40	90	111	5	142	12	137	58	55
Percent below poverty level .....	20.0	10.0	26.7	6.6	39.0	32.4	14.9	28.7	28.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	40	90	103	5	124	12	137	58	55
1.01 or more persons per room .....	21	6	25	—	56	—	—	18	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	8	—	18	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	League City city		Levellond city	Lewisville city	Lufkin city		
	Total	Urban			Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>411</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>7 621</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>424</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	179	179	803	108	5 861	1 918	340
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	44	44	33	—	71	73	6
Electricity .....	151	151	47	108	1 656	247	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	9	—	8	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	7	7	—	—	25	23	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	30	30	—	—	—	8	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	225	225	820	123	5 971	1 830	354
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	29	29	—	81	85	6
Electricity .....	150	150	26	93	1 569	271	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	8	—	—	83	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	200	200	777	75	3 244	1 906	329
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	30	30	24	—	29	67	6
Electricity .....	174	174	82	141	4 343	291	89
Other .....	7	7	9	—	—	5	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>4 425</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>119</b>
With a mortgage .....	159	159	204	113	2 430	560	92
Less than \$100 .....	5	5	23	—	11	49	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	41	9	94	59	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	54	7	291	146	30
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	5	12	23	326	126	32
\$250 to \$299 .....	7	7	12	9	338	35	5
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	7	37	28	291	26	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	21	21	8	—	286	37	5
\$400 to \$449 .....	19	19	11	—	179	26	7
\$450 to \$499 .....	20	20	—	8	148	13	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	35	35	—	18	229	35	7
\$600 to \$749 .....	35	35	6	5	157	8	—
\$750 or more .....	5	5	—	6	80	—	—
Median .....	\$489	\$489	\$176	\$315	\$327	\$210	\$225
Not mortgaged .....	40	40	195	11	1 995	474	27
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	28	—	152	62	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	15	—	327	117	6
\$75 to \$99 .....	6	6	53	—	435	151	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	26	26	83	5	674	129	12
\$150 to \$199 .....	8	8	11	6	250	15	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	5	—	110	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Median .....	\$138	\$138	\$101	\$152	\$106	\$85	\$96
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>145</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>275</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	12	12	—	—	19	111	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	12	12	27	—	33	65	6
\$100 to \$119 .....	12	12	6	—	51	105	10
\$120 to \$149 .....	7	7	19	—	136	98	26
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	—	41	—	133	74	26
\$170 to \$199 .....	15	15	108	—	331	189	66
\$200 to \$249 .....	22	22	79	16	568	178	84
\$250 to \$299 .....	36	36	24	6	487	53	38
\$300 to \$349 .....	14	14	11	—	269	15	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	6	6	131	21	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	8	—	131	8	—
\$500 or more .....	11	11	—	7	42	4	—
No cash rent .....	4	4	50	—	99	72	6
Median .....	\$239	\$239	\$186	\$281	\$243	\$167	\$200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>							
Occupied housing units .....	<b>411</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>7 621</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>424</b>
Median income .....	\$19 479	\$19 479	\$12 813	\$22 065	\$16 881	\$8 810	\$12 627
Owner-occupied housing units .....	266	266	502	173	5 116	1 214	149
Median income .....	\$23 000	\$23 000	\$15 913	\$23 036	\$20 071	\$10 188	\$16 635
Renter-occupied housing units .....	145	145	390	43	2 505	1 055	275
Median income .....	\$16 382	\$16 382	\$9 261	\$12 109	\$13 466	\$8 129	\$10 689
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>13</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.5	4.5	23.1	—	10.0	36.7	8.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	12	102	—	503	396	13
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	59	—	—	53	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	14	—	7	49	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>52</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.0	9.0	39.0	18.6	17.9	35.5	18.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	13	138	8	443	291	52
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	34	8	31	61	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	14	—	5	83	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	14	—	—	33	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	McKinney city			Mercedes city	Mineral Wells city	Mission city	Missouri City city			
	Race						Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
Occupied housing units -----	4 803	623	502	2 620	311	4 280	6 812	421	278	430
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	4 164	511	441	2 110	269	2 665	4 454	127	118	204
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	114	32	31	103	6	344	93	—	3	14
Electricity -----	507	76	30	342	36	918	2 262	294	157	196
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	60	—	338	3	—	—	8
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	4 127	514	479	2 197	272	2 954	4 556	134	119	224
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	100	27	11	108	19	440	101	2	5	20
Electricity -----	569	76	12	224	20	654	2 155	285	152	180
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	7	6	—	91	—	202	—	—	2	6
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	3 446	515	467	2 192	238	3 048	1 118	30	35	102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	77	27	6	146	6	555	89	—	—	16
Electricity -----	1 267	81	29	262	67	653	5 605	391	243	305
Other -----	8	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7
No fuel used -----	5	—	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 564	237	182	1 383	160	2 424	5 595	301	223	296
With a mortgage -----	1 138	99	131	470	119	1 011	5 351	294	223	286
Less than \$100 -----	17	—	—	66	7	51	2	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	76	17	25	65	11	95	5	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	225	10	72	120	47	234	2	—	—	2
\$200 to \$249 -----	164	21	7	111	33	131	35	—	—	2
\$250 to \$299 -----	141	16	10	45	10	192	137	3	—	21
\$300 to \$349 -----	103	29	—	17	—	28	243	3	—	9
\$350 to \$399 -----	101	6	11	24	5	67	177	—	—	21
\$400 to \$449 -----	76	—	—	—	—	91	201	—	4	24
\$450 to \$499 -----	60	—	—	5	—	55	384	12	13	33
\$500 to \$599 -----	89	—	—	—	3	34	1 080	38	50	53
\$600 to \$749 -----	60	—	6	17	3	16	1 523	100	103	78
\$750 or more -----	26	—	—	—	—	17	1 562	138	53	43
Median -----	\$281	\$255	\$185	\$195	\$195	\$248	\$635	\$738	\$647	\$546
Not mortgaged -----	1 426	138	51	913	41	1 413	244	7	—	10
Less than \$50 -----	101	11	6	245	—	404	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74 -----	284	37	31	377	21	436	3	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	384	29	6	181	7	304	4	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	421	50	—	92	6	179	34	3	—	4
\$150 to \$199 -----	135	11	8	13	—	53	45	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	79	—	—	—	7	15	75	—	—	—
\$250 or more -----	22	—	—	5	—	22	83	4	—	—
Median -----	\$96	\$93	\$66	\$64	\$74	\$67	\$224	\$263	—	\$50—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 693	331	270	883	121	1 318	640	69	21	77
Less than \$50 -----	78	64	—	100	—	61	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	7	—	13	—	89	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	29	24	—	112	—	107	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	52	40	—	89	—	84	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 -----	69	28	—	105	5	147	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149 -----	171	74	38	79	28	211	10	—	—	2
\$150 to \$169 -----	167	27	84	60	15	152	3	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199 -----	242	32	51	103	7	88	6	—	—	11
\$200 to \$249 -----	377	3	83	99	26	139	24	—	4	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	180	26	6	15	22	34	97	4	5	8
\$300 to \$349 -----	150	3	—	—	5	29	66	6	4	23
\$350 to \$399 -----	47	3	8	—	7	11	38	3	—	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	57	4	—	2
\$500 or more -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	311	49	7	17
No cash rent -----	89	—	—	108	6	166	28	3	1	1
Median -----	\$199	\$120	\$180	\$114	\$205	\$134	\$500+	\$500+	\$313	\$337
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units -----	4 803	623	502	2 620	311	4 280	6 812	421	278	430
Median income -----	\$13 822	\$8 482	\$11 491	\$7 395	\$12 075	\$9 450	\$34 377	\$33 345	\$32 273	\$28 182
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 040	284	211	1 718	190	2 934	6 136	345	257	332
Median income -----	\$16 479	\$11 136	\$11 555	\$8 531	\$12 188	\$11 297	\$35 657	\$35 269	\$32 560	\$30 818
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 763	339	291	902	121	1 346	676	76	21	98
Median income -----	\$10 641	\$6 625	\$11 452	\$5 823	\$11 971	\$6 980	\$19 578	\$23 000	\$24 375	\$18 269
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	299	61	59	745	30	931	97	7	2	6
Percent below poverty level -----	9.8	21.5	28.0	43.4	15.8	31.7	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	299	57	59	685	30	813	97	7	2	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	23	14	36	230	7	304	2	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	4	—	60	—	118	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	41	—	77	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	400	184	78	517	33	668	43	—	2	15
Percent below poverty level -----	22.7	54.3	26.8	57.3	27.3	49.6	6.4	—	9.5	15.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	387	184	70	479	33	592	43	—	2	15
1.01 or more persons per room -----	67	46	33	223	9	246	8	—	2	9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	—	8	38	—	76	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	29	—	70	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Mount Pleasant city		Nacogdoches city		New Braunfels city	Palestine city		Pampo city
	Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 265</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>7 119</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>4 526</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	2 431	591	4 605	1 576	1 536	3 553	1 097	279
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	35	18	101	73	32	107	33	—
Electricity .....	773	89	2 351	353	384	795	136	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	18	14	62	10	8	63	23	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	8	—	—	—	16	8	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	2 528	599	4 636	1 616	1 606	3 574	1 060	271
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	41	10	161	80	46	94	38	9
Electricity .....	681	73	2 299	284	316	858	135	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	13	—
No fuel used .....	15	30	23	18	8	—	43	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	1 697	607	2 990	1 603	1 577	2 413	1 089	260
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	28	18	105	73	28	92	20	—
Electricity .....	1 523	73	4 024	322	366	2 021	162	42
Other .....	—	14	—	14	—	—	18	—
No fuel used .....	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 026</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>121</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 098	152	1 678	276	572	1 442	220	61
Less than \$100 .....	25	33	14	48	8	4	28	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	104	9	16	33	74	58	45	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	93	28	43	57	175	155	52	26
\$200 to \$249 .....	154	30	92	37	103	307	46	13
\$250 to \$299 .....	174	13	196	32	96	120	24	3
\$300 to \$349 .....	195	19	289	23	41	165	14	5
\$350 to \$399 .....	144	10	218	—	36	193	9	14
\$400 to \$449 .....	95	—	221	16	8	165	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	37	—	166	30	20	63	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	38	10	264	—	—	130	2	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	23	—	104	—	11	26	—	—
\$750 or more .....	16	—	55	—	—	56	—	—
Median .....	\$300	\$210	\$393	\$200	\$214	\$323	\$181	\$217
Not mortgaged .....	928	290	1 242	458	562	1 443	452	60
Less than \$50 .....	40	28	55	59	68	108	57	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	289	62	222	103	159	364	134	16
\$75 to \$99 .....	207	99	175	144	134	300	128	20
\$100 to \$149 .....	292	60	411	98	189	532	96	17
\$150 to \$199 .....	55	33	259	39	12	95	19	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	—	63	15	—	44	18	7
\$250 or more .....	28	8	57	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$91	\$89	\$119	\$87	\$85	\$96	\$82	\$92
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>919</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>3 481</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>151</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	14	5	33	12	—	—	9	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	36	15	56	115	9	11	46	16
\$80 to \$99 .....	44	9	108	199	—	25	67	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	47	20	128	88	25	69	52	19
\$120 to \$149 .....	95	73	412	190	72	113	127	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	61	24	286	54	38	133	33	13
\$170 to \$199 .....	65	5	535	195	100	176	41	14
\$200 to \$249 .....	280	22	654	145	151	255	60	23
\$250 to \$299 .....	147	10	580	87	113	109	13	26
\$300 to \$349 .....	46	—	347	25	25	91	29	34
\$350 to \$399 .....	20	—	124	11	19	79	5	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	—	86	—	10	43	—	6
\$500 or more .....	—	—	38	—	7	3	—	—
No cash rent .....	57	13	94	30	63	92	41	—
Median .....	\$216	\$141	\$211	\$144	\$210	\$206	\$130	\$220
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 265</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>7 119</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>4 526</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>302</b>
Median income .....	\$15 741	\$8 458	\$12 776	\$8 984	\$13 347	\$15 710	\$6 664	\$15 867
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 288</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>132</b>
Median income .....	\$18 346	\$9 063	\$20 272	\$9 026	\$14 321	\$17 712	\$6 935	\$17 500
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>977</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>170</b>
Median income .....	\$10 892	\$4 589	\$8 466	\$8 962	\$11 385	\$11 803	\$6 364	\$14 375
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>188</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>27</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.2	34.9	6.9	31.6	12.8	9.3	41.1	20.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	188	171	243	269	168	307	255	27
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	20	—	20	41	—	26	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	57	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>233</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>15</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	23.8	59.5	33.2	32.2	27.0	14.5	44.3	8.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	218	108	1 174	326	171	179	197	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	35	56	41	63	25	22	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	14	17	48	8	—	38	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	21	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Pois city		Pearland city		Pecos city		Plainview city			Portland city		Port Lavaca city	
	Race						Race						
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	8 287	1 591	260	1 985	6 031	350	1 696	493	1 270				
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....													
Utility gas.....	6 196	1 231	172	1 774	5 452	315	1 493	267	1 121				
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	98	54	7	17	33	—	14	—	36				
Electricity.....	1 872	277	81	175	517	35	146	226	113				
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—				
Cool or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Wood.....	121	29	—	—	23	—	4	—	—				
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	19	6	—	34	—	—				
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....													
Utility gas.....	6 187	1 257	184	1 908	5 333	332	1 531	294	1 134				
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	113	44	—	22	152	6	74	4	34				
Electricity.....	1 958	275	71	49	534	12	57	195	102				
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Other.....	7	7	—	—	12	—	12	—	—				
No fuel used.....	22	8	5	6	—	—	22	—	—				
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....													
Utility gas.....	4 781	1 241	151	1 914	2 655	309	1 486	176	1 076				
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	67	57	7	6	23	—	15	—	50				
Electricity.....	3 431	286	102	58	3 334	41	186	317	144				
Other.....	—	7	—	—	9	—	9	—	—				
No fuel used.....	8	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—				
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 728	739	161	1 103	3 746	126	669	257	578				
With a mortgage.....	2 489	248	114	349	2 121	63	392	225	340				
Less than \$100.....	63	13	—	8	21	12	40	—	—				
\$100 to \$149.....	216	38	—	102	74	—	37	14	5				
\$150 to \$199.....	435	80	10	105	245	15	89	—	93				
\$200 to \$249.....	408	53	21	80	325	11	100	26	91				
\$250 to \$299.....	393	57	—	18	354	9	78	11	59				
\$300 to \$349.....	239	7	—	29	278	8	29	43	7				
\$350 to \$399.....	223	—	12	—	165	—	6	12	16				
\$400 to \$449.....	139	—	12	—	133	—	6	25	20				
\$450 to \$499.....	115	—	29	—	172	8	—	25	7				
\$500 to \$599.....	137	—	13	7	210	—	7	42	13				
\$600 to \$749.....	86	—	—	—	99	—	—	23	17				
\$750 or more.....	35	—	17	—	45	—	—	4	12				
Median.....	\$266	\$196	\$453	\$174	\$307	\$220	\$215	\$413	\$240				
Not mortgaged.....	2 239	491	47	754	1 625	63	277	32	238				
Less than \$50.....	334	95	5	116	29	—	20	16	22				
\$50 to \$74.....	666	120	—	286	121	—	79	4	73				
\$75 to \$99.....	502	139	—	189	381	15	65	—	83				
\$100 to \$149.....	460	130	16	148	560	31	91	—	20				
\$150 to \$199.....	193	—	19	9	232	17	11	12	40				
\$200 to \$249.....	54	7	7	6	168	—	11	—	—				
\$250 or more.....	30	—	—	—	134	—	—	—	—				
Median.....	\$81	\$80	\$153	\$73	\$123	\$116	\$90	\$50	\$82				
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 915	737	77	660	1 780	179	911	199	511				
Less than \$50.....	62	17	—	14	50	—	17	—	6				
\$50 to \$59.....	67	37	—	15	28	—	12	—	9				
\$60 to \$79.....	116	23	—	17	25	—	10	—	16				
\$80 to \$99.....	127	103	7	115	48	—	19	6	22				
\$100 to \$119.....	204	93	—	135	105	25	90	5	22				
\$120 to \$149.....	354	135	7	134	234	20	135	12	71				
\$150 to \$169.....	206	34	7	89	102	7	126	6	36				
\$170 to \$199.....	462	106	—	24	150	43	151	—	60				
\$200 to \$249.....	479	86	7	47	416	21	232	62	104				
\$250 to \$299.....	347	41	—	28	205	28	59	49	53				
\$300 to \$349.....	185	7	32	—	155	—	46	28	55				
\$350 to \$399.....	100	—	5	—	76	—	12	9	10				
\$400 to \$499.....	28	—	5	—	113	9	—	—	16				
\$500 or more.....	25	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	—				
No cash rent.....	153	55	7	42	70	26	2	5	31				
Median.....	\$187	\$136	\$311	\$122	\$213	\$195	\$181	\$254	\$199				
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	8 287	1 591	260	1 985	6 031	350	1 696	493	1 270				
Median income.....	\$12 282	\$5 705	\$23 333	\$10 479	\$15 042	\$10 725	\$11 323	\$20 292	\$13 443				
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5 316	802	183	1 325	4 191	159	772	288	753				
Median income.....	\$14 510	\$6 589	\$28 365	\$11 669	\$17 963	\$11 103	\$13 808	\$25 556	\$18 886				
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2 971	789	77	660	1 840	191	924	205	517				
Median income.....	\$9 002	\$4 897	\$14 125	\$8 488	\$10 175	\$10 601	\$9 832	\$14 650	\$10 373				
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	662	327	—	448	412	55	149	18	164				
Percent below poverty level.....	12.5	40.8	—	33.8	9.8	34.6	19.3	6.3	21.8				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	645	306	—	448	402	55	134	18	164				
1.01 or more persons per room.....	15	22	—	86	28	—	47	—	54				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17	21	—	—	10	—	15	—	—				
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	8	—	—	10	—	10	—	—				
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	815	445	—	270	445	99	351	32	168				
Percent below poverty level.....	27.4	56.4	—	40.9	24.2	51.8	38.0	15.6	32.5				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	792	427	—	252	412	99	319	32	161				
1.01 or more persons per room.....	51	90	—	96	86	37	158	7	70				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	23	18	—	18	33	—	32	—	7				
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	—	6	12	—	12	—	—				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Robstown city	Rosenberg city			Round Rock city	Son Marcos city	Seguin city		
	Race						Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 590</b>	<b>4 634</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 976</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	2 295	3 439	216	1 295	298	1 627	3 641	661	1 711
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	28	71	13	17	33	47	87	16	21
Electricity .....	226	1 090	93	359	148	427	643	104	220
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	6	—	—	—	—	7	49	5	10
Other fuel .....	8	6	—	6	—	—	7	—	7
No fuel used .....	27	28	—	43	—	12	5	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	2 404	3 651	232	1 407	300	1 683	3 668	639	1 751
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	68	104	14	56	33	38	86	23	22
Electricity .....	97	873	69	248	141	378	640	119	164
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
No fuel used .....	21	6	7	9	5	16	43	—	39
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	2 359	2 388	203	1 364	280	1 706	2 552	640	1 663
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	19	66	—	46	38	55	90	5	34
Electricity .....	204	2 180	110	301	151	352	1 778	136	267
Other .....	—	—	—	9	—	5	7	5	7
No fuel used .....	8	—	9	—	10	2	10	—	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 482</b>	<b>2 533</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>1 018</b>
With a mortgage .....	674	1 464	38	305	157	405	1 340	206	550
Less than \$100 .....	39	28	—	23	—	24	25	14	16
\$100 to \$149 .....	85	14	5	4	9	43	75	49	97
\$150 to \$199 .....	130	95	—	34	13	112	248	47	165
\$200 to \$249 .....	133	146	—	30	—	75	234	16	104
\$250 to \$299 .....	118	183	7	59	5	45	171	40	71
\$300 to \$349 .....	81	117	6	19	13	25	137	6	29
\$350 to \$399 .....	43	146	—	31	22	8	125	8	40
\$400 to \$449 .....	16	146	—	9	16	20	113	—	9
\$450 to \$499 .....	6	181	14	8	34	—	57	19	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	17	198	6	54	39	10	80	7	19
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	145	—	27	—	30	66	—	—
\$750 or more .....	6	65	—	7	6	13	9	—	—
Median .....	\$231	\$401	\$454	\$307	\$451	\$216	\$276	\$192	\$199
Not mortgaged .....	808	1 069	94	244	137	588	1 275	225	468
Less than \$50 .....	93	42	—	8	21	88	150	26	109
\$50 to \$74 .....	135	125	19	36	34	155	356	83	154
\$75 to \$99 .....	296	138	46	53	32	168	245	54	78
\$100 to \$149 .....	173	542	21	112	26	120	321	28	70
\$150 to \$199 .....	84	169	8	24	18	47	165	34	51
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	42	—	2	—	4	26	—	6
\$250 or more .....	10	11	—	9	6	6	12	—	—
Median .....	\$90	\$121	\$90	\$112	\$86	\$83	\$88	\$77	\$70
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>827</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>805</b>
Less than \$50 .....	33	6	—	6	—	52	37	6	19
\$50 to \$59 .....	30	—	—	—	—	40	36	6	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	72	13	—	13	7	34	88	29	60
\$80 to \$99 .....	68	34	18	17	7	37	61	21	37
\$100 to \$119 .....	60	42	7	37	—	31	94	10	92
\$120 to \$149 .....	138	42	29	54	39	71	150	38	129
\$150 to \$169 .....	86	90	13	80	8	71	109	25	51
\$170 to \$199 .....	67	122	15	92	28	84	190	39	94
\$200 to \$249 .....	94	338	26	255	9	89	255	56	155
\$250 to \$299 .....	44	327	15	147	19	132	276	54	96
\$300 to \$349 .....	13	244	3	137	7	57	59	5	18
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	75	—	35	9	33	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	19	104	—	26	6	17	21	—	8
\$500 or more .....	—	64	—	16	—	16	12	—	—
No cash rent .....	103	44	7	27	18	43	81	5	46
Median .....	\$143	\$260	\$166	\$236	\$176	\$191	\$188	\$174	\$167
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 590</b>	<b>4 634</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 976</b>
Median income .....	\$12 065	\$19 727	\$10 208	\$13 778	\$16 781	\$10 700	\$13 434	\$7 456	\$11 496
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 755	3 039	184	748	312	1 278	2 935	482	1 146
Median income .....	\$14 195	\$23 781	\$14 167	\$20 500	\$21 453	\$13 013	\$16 772	\$8 779	\$14 658
Renter-occupied housing units .....	835	1 595	138	972	167	842	1 502	304	830
Median income .....	\$6 715	\$13 806	\$10 000	\$11 563	\$10 234	\$7 636	\$9 086	\$6 276	\$9 016
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>440</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>259</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.1	5.2	23.9	13.9	17.6	23.6	14.2	37.6	22.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	396	159	44	104	50	264	385	157	227
1.01 or more persons per room .....	114	6	—	31	9	50	55	3	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	44	—	—	—	5	38	32	24	32
1.01 or more persons per room .....	14	—	—	—	5	20	—	4	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>313</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	50.7	15.5	29.0	30.1	20.4	44.2	31.6	44.4	37.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	408	248	40	281	34	361	439	129	296
1.01 or more persons per room .....	185	102	4	124	—	78	70	8	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	—	—	12	—	11	36	6	17
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Snyder city	South Houston city	Sulphur Springs city		Sweetwater city	Taylor city		
			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	628	1 287	4 331	635	735	2 735	655	578
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	458	926	2 958	452	632	2 349	531	441
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	105	39	75	18	45	70	57	36
Electricity .....	65	319	1 238	159	58	304	23	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	60	—	—	8	7	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
No fuel used .....	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	474	1 059	3 039	437	642	2 340	526	468
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	93	46	97	18	49	44	30	22
Electricity .....	49	166	1 185	168	40	328	37	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other .....	—	10	—	6	4	4	10	10
No fuel used .....	12	6	10	6	—	19	42	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	471	1 006	2 052	452	602	1 945	510	479
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	104	34	45	10	39	44	60	18
Electricity .....	46	247	2 228	167	90	738	62	73
Other .....	—	—	—	—	4	8	17	8
No fuel used .....	7	—	6	6	—	—	6	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	370	493	2 400	322	430	1 871	346	289
With a mortgage .....	254	344	1 237	203	199	831	78	182
Less than \$100 .....	13	—	18	31	13	22	11	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	70	—	116	8	31	65	—	17
\$150 to \$199 .....	97	59	198	29	39	102	26	64
\$200 to \$249 .....	25	53	213	67	39	103	—	32
\$250 to \$299 .....	23	55	187	8	41	114	18	21
\$300 to \$349 .....	17	37	148	37	13	134	8	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	28	85	17	4	71	—	17
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	44	61	—	5	60	11	9
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	43	93	6	9	57	—	5
\$500 to \$599 .....	9	10	59	—	5	59	4	11
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	15	34	—	—	38	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	25	—	—	6	—	—
Median .....	\$181	\$307	\$270	\$225	\$221	\$304	\$256	\$216
Not mortgaged .....	116	149	1 163	119	231	1 040	268	107
Less than \$50 .....	—	14	140	8	19	150	54	31
\$50 to \$74 .....	27	64	238	48	102	338	96	20
\$75 to \$99 .....	27	14	235	23	44	269	51	28
\$100 to \$149 .....	42	19	351	29	51	197	58	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	15	24	148	11	9	70	9	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	5	38	—	—	6	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	9	13	—	6	10	—	—
Median .....	\$107	\$74	\$97	\$79	\$74	\$78	\$71	\$77
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	212	638	1 513	256	258	612	233	253
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	12	13	12	6	5
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	10	—	6	—	42	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	14	46	22	12	49	23	30
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	15	41	12	36	30	28	10
\$100 to \$119 .....	7	15	80	7	22	10	20	19
\$120 to \$149 .....	14	24	165	23	32	60	59	25
\$150 to \$169 .....	26	35	88	21	37	51	34	11
\$170 to \$199 .....	79	42	164	76	30	105	13	72
\$200 to \$249 .....	59	171	452	36	64	143	5	61
\$250 to \$299 .....	14	127	256	28	12	16	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	5	103	104	—	—	13	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	41	7	—	—	9	—	9
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	15	8	—	—	18	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	9	—	—	—	12	—	—
No cash rent .....	8	17	102	13	—	42	38	11
Median .....	\$184	\$247	\$216	\$179	\$155	\$178	\$125	\$177
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	628	1 287	4 331	635	735	2 735	655	578
Median income .....	\$12 029	\$16 082	\$13 419	\$8 915	\$12 121	\$13 866	\$7 991	\$12 742
Owner-occupied housing units .....	410	649	2 770	356	477	2 094	404	312
Median income .....	\$16 019	\$19 158	\$15 674	\$10 250	\$14 131	\$16 932	\$9 018	\$16 176
Renter-occupied housing units .....	218	638	1 561	279	258	641	251	266
Median income .....	\$7 125	\$12 375	\$10 988	\$7 847	\$7 903	\$9 541	\$4 544	\$8 351
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	84	68	291	111	77	221	118	47
Percent below poverty level .....	20.5	10.5	10.5	31.2	16.1	10.6	29.2	15.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	72	68	286	111	77	212	88	47
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	31	5	21	11	10	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	—	5	—	—	9	30	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	97	174	343	95	89	207	137	89
Percent below poverty level .....	44.5	27.3	22.0	34.1	34.5	32.3	54.6	33.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	97	169	339	71	89	185	127	78
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	97	32	—	25	8	25	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	4	24	—	22	10	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	2 371	915	300	7 477	111	1 653
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	75	79	—	53	—	267
Electricity	413	323	70	823	—	181
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	11	—	24
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	27	33	—	6	—	23
Other fuel	—	—	—	4	8	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	79

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	2 390	953	321	7 726	119	1 564
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	103	9	55	—	251
Electricity	440	262	40	582	—	228
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	11	—	25
Other	—	25	—	—	—	13
No fuel used	—	7	—	—	—	146

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	1 616	922	199	4 562	70	1 653
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	73	7	17	—	282
Electricity	1 223	315	164	3 795	49	246
Other	8	27	—	—	—	38
No fuel used	—	13	—	—	—	8

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>4 809</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 298</b>
With a mortgage	911	271	181	2 556	—	523
Less than \$100	7	16	—	—	—	39
\$100 to \$149	48	22	12	14	—	62
\$150 to \$199	115	26	15	18	—	141
\$200 to \$249	235	93	30	79	—	79
\$250 to \$299	91	43	30	154	—	71
\$300 to \$349	92	24	33	144	—	40
\$350 to \$399	95	6	—	175	—	48
\$400 to \$449	43	11	33	185	—	34
\$450 to \$499	30	5	5	141	—	2
\$500 to \$599	83	13	15	324	—	—
\$600 to \$749	34	12	3	428	—	—
\$750 or more	38	—	5	894	—	7
Median	\$278	\$238	\$305	\$614	—	\$212
Not mortgaged	935	423	17	2 253	37	775
Less than \$50	64	39	5	8	—	129
\$50 to \$74	166	115	—	63	—	257
\$75 to \$99	247	72	12	212	—	181
\$100 to \$149	260	173	—	676	24	180
\$150 to \$199	130	19	—	610	—	23
\$200 to \$249	35	5	—	409	13	5
\$250 or more	33	—	—	275	—	—
Median	\$99	\$95	\$82	\$161	\$144	\$75

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>768</b>
Less than \$50	—	50	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	5	—	—	—	—	16
\$60 to \$79	23	108	7	—	—	97
\$80 to \$99	38	39	—	—	8	33
\$100 to \$119	45	16	—	51	—	58
\$120 to \$149	66	44	6	61	8	132
\$150 to \$169	33	59	5	57	8	72
\$170 to \$199	77	86	7	177	8	105
\$200 to \$249	194	80	42	393	21	87
\$250 to \$299	144	6	33	411	—	37
\$300 to \$349	56	—	22	325	16	14
\$350 to \$399	18	—	10	221	—	—
\$400 to \$499	22	—	9	318	—	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	703	—	—
No cash rent	54	22	—	169	6	117
Median	\$218	\$136	\$256	\$332	\$209	\$147

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>8 374</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>2 227</b>
Median income	\$15 439	\$7 727	\$17 278	\$23 336	\$4 968	\$9 387
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>5 464</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 452</b>
Median income	\$17 487	\$9 902	\$21 639	\$31 687	\$8 846	\$11 496
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>775</b>
Median income	\$9 882	\$4 848	\$10 491	\$15 120	\$4 219	\$6 719

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>401</b>
Percent below poverty level	7.6	36.8	4.4	4.1	34.1	27.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	150	283	10	222	15	326
1.01 or more persons per room	—	26	—	—	—	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	6	—	—	—	75
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	23
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>350</b>
Percent below poverty level	16.1	54.0	22.7	14.5	61.3	45.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	264	32	423	46	270
1.01 or more persons per room	18	51	—	22	9	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	41	—	—	—	80
1.01 or more persons per room	—	11	—	—	—	38

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Vernon city			Waxahachie city			Weslaco city
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		
Occupied housing units .....	4 254	378	327	3 987	860	328	3 569
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	3 881	332	304	3 368	717	295	2 681
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	20	5	—	74	20	—	78
Electricity .....	313	36	21	533	115	33	600
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	24	5	—	5	8	—	—
Other fuel .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	10	—	2	7	—	—	204
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	3 887	326	304	3 486	726	293	2 838
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	9	—	64	20	—	90
Electricity .....	322	38	23	430	100	35	521
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other .....	6	5	—	7	8	—	14
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	100
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	2 570	337	277	2 529	734	302	2 904
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	18	—	6	57	17	—	131
Electricity .....	1 649	36	44	1 394	101	26	499
Other .....	6	5	—	7	8	—	30
No fuel used .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 596	166	123	2 385	411	97	1 931
With a mortgage .....	1 079	55	86	1 232	148	50	946
Less than \$100 .....	39	—	—	6	6	—	94
\$100 to \$149 .....	65	6	4	45	18	—	109
\$150 to \$199 .....	188	14	32	165	55	17	245
\$200 to \$249 .....	119	11	14	236	24	6	171
\$250 to \$299 .....	154	—	18	140	32	—	84
\$300 to \$349 .....	149	—	12	170	7	15	68
\$350 to \$399 .....	58	11	—	107	—	5	50
\$400 to \$449 .....	85	—	6	118	6	3	30
\$450 to \$499 .....	63	13	—	36	—	4	15
\$500 to \$599 .....	109	—	—	105	—	—	51
\$600 to \$749 .....	42	—	—	58	—	—	22
\$750 or more .....	8	—	—	46	—	—	7
Median .....	\$292	\$234	\$225	\$307	\$193	\$307	\$207
Not mortgaged .....	1 517	111	37	1 153	263	47	985
Less than \$50 .....	136	5	4	132	39	18	284
\$50 to \$74 .....	338	32	11	216	68	5	377
\$75 to \$99 .....	354	38	16	241	87	6	149
\$100 to \$149 .....	504	30	6	433	52	18	160
\$150 to \$199 .....	107	—	—	55	17	—	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	40	6	—	17	—	—	7
\$250 or more .....	38	—	—	59	—	—	—
Median .....	\$95	\$87	\$80	\$99	\$82	\$77	\$64
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 244	201	175	1 208	377	178	1 197
Less than \$50 .....	79	12	6	—	15	—	13
\$50 to \$59 .....	22	16	—	12	6	5	106
\$60 to \$79 .....	55	37	—	24	18	—	220
\$80 to \$99 .....	36	10	10	40	84	—	82
\$100 to \$119 .....	88	20	25	77	72	14	47
\$120 to \$149 .....	155	28	40	104	62	50	100
\$150 to \$169 .....	97	19	10	105	24	30	89
\$170 to \$199 .....	156	4	18	146	20	24	171
\$200 to \$249 .....	218	23	47	276	24	38	130
\$250 to \$299 .....	111	—	12	214	—	6	52
\$300 to \$349 .....	39	6	—	50	—	6	13
\$350 to \$399 .....	39	—	—	55	—	—	20
\$400 to \$499 .....	13	—	—	19	—	5	12
\$500 or more .....	22	—	—	12	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	114	26	7	74	52	—	142
Median .....	\$177	\$114	\$156	\$211	\$107	\$163	\$136
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>							
Occupied housing units .....	4 254	378	327	3 987	860	328	3 569
Median income .....	\$12 472	\$6 119	\$9 967	\$15 428	\$8 220	\$10 798	\$8 640
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 980	177	152	2 754	477	144	2 330
Median income .....	\$14 175	\$8 344	\$13 929	\$16 872	\$9 063	\$16 125	\$10 027
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 274	201	175	1 233	383	184	1 239
Median income .....	\$9 407	\$3 996	\$8 580	\$12 067	\$7 118	\$9 439	\$6 614
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	408	57	55	255	168	29	829
Percent below poverty level .....	13.7	32.2	36.2	9.3	35.2	20.1	35.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	408	52	55	255	159	22	739
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	6	18	—	29	6	286
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	—	—	7	7	90
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	48
Renter-occupied housing units .....	380	140	83	217	177	66	678
Percent below poverty level .....	29.8	69.7	47.4	17.6	46.2	35.9	54.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	380	140	83	211	155	66	592
1.01 or more persons per room .....	30	38	21	23	48	41	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	6	22	—	86
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	16	—	45

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Abernathy city	Addicks city	Alamo city	Alamo Heights city	Allen city	Alpine city	Alton city	Alvarado city	Anson city	Anthony town	Aransas Pass city	Atlanta city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 075</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>3 345</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>2 578</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 058	4 167	1 501	3 314	2 798	2 002	343	945	1 179	610	2 674	2 540
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	9	733	31	41	579	83	7	61	25	13	48	76
1975 to 1978 .....	44	2 150	235	50	1 203	110	80	90	52	65	193	189
1970 to 1974 .....	86	996	227	160	442	190	64	146	75	65	765	456
1960 to 1969 .....	235	293	500	271	420	374	222	219	235	117	430	546
1940 to 1959 .....	577	16	491	1 404	117	750	196	276	492	282	1 022	885
1939 or earlier .....	124	21	137	1 419	44	570	48	175	329	83	311	426
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	12	12	27	52	18	105	—	5	11	13	30	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	482	3 609	274	1 895	2 298	690	16	383	449	351	1 199	1 387
Electric heat pump .....	13	305	25	24	241	26	—	32	—	3	25	59
Other built-in electric units .....	32	260	65	72	92	103	27	11	47	17	90	29
Other means or none .....	536	23	1 230	1 302	156	1 153	574	536	701	241	1 425	1 103
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	10	95	97	80	—	64	26	—	12	17	94	—
1 .....	77	2 441	251	589	37	383	120	106	147	63	512	196
2 .....	458	1 492	539	1 443	352	688	400	579	226	1 104	966	966
3 .....	433	172	643	925	2 051	819	185	387	422	271	846	1 238
4 .....	84	3	78	228	359	106	83	65	43	36	180	171
5 or more .....	13	6	13	80	6	17	9	9	5	12	33	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 011	202	1 167	2 197	2 657	1 630	537	896	1 089	559	2 330	2 321
2 to 4 .....	48	316	77	504	49	92	44	9	97	35	122	173
5 to 9 .....	13	701	153	201	28	30	32	—	9	2	24	5
10 to 49 .....	3	1 460	117	422	71	288	4	62	13	29	224	79
50 or more .....	—	1 530	107	21	—	37	—	—	—	—	69	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	13	46	169	5	9	76	364	47	29	20	85	30
1 complete bathroom .....	627	2 768	1 160	1 684	227	1 285	193	599	792	377	1 818	1 458
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	101	410	96	249	250	131	32	102	72	100	338	199
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	334	985	196	1 407	2 319	585	28	219	315	128	528	891
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	231	1	1 045	145	61	785	522	261	165	53	1 156	461
Central system .....	391	4 144	181	1 643	2 595	561	10	329	395	432	785	1 174
1 or more individual room units .....	453	64	395	1 557	149	731	85	377	648	140	828	943
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>986</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>3 132</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>2 351</b>
No telephone .....	148	207	372	125	107	358	170	151	82	99	463	204
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	211	2 651	260	695	1 060	591	79	272	195	129	633	410
1975 to 1978 .....	237	734	391	782	1 082	487	168	223	257	170	665	657
1970 to 1974 .....	159	70	284	410	306	182	125	147	288	100	479	386
1960 to 1969 .....	196	—	357	441	174	220	140	132	149	81	332	427
1959 or earlier .....	183	9	177	804	25	380	64	126	186	133	307	471
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	875	306	937	2 799	1 104	1 311	16	608	952	551	1 779	2 030
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9	11	214	17	30	353	385	77	32	9	129	39
Electricity .....	94	3 141	251	316	1 513	162	40	206	82	41	448	261
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	17	4	—	—	—	13	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	9	7	13	21
Other fuel .....	2	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	2	—	67	—	—	6	131	—	—	5	34	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	65	21	210	227	16	168	75	44	112	43	273	303
1 .....	277	2 186	571	1 602	540	699	248	311	306	216	934	765
2 .....	413	1 001	480	965	1 353	536	166	281	447	216	855	859
3 or more .....	231	256	208	338	738	457	87	264	210	138	354	424
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>272</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>789</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	240	—	261	912	141	326	69	171	364	118	497	656
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	58	—	—	15	69	7	—	—	11	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2	—	45	6	—	15	45	12	14	2	16	16
No vehicle available .....	53	7	97	164	16	93	48	33	105	22	140	237
No telephone .....	24	—	59	22	7	52	45	16	8	15	110	34
Locking central heating system .....	97	5	246	246	51	159	80	173	228	51	314	380
Locking air conditioning .....	41	—	203	54	29	164	80	39	16	10	315	163
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	<b>662</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>1 463</b>
With a mortgage .....	289	5	295	824	1 798	405	122	295	256	141	636	903
Less than \$100 .....	4	—	7	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	20	27
\$100 to \$199 .....	83	—	113	51	29	79	29	83	89	35	102	268
\$200 to \$299 .....	83	5	101	159	180	134	47	119	94	67	217	300
\$300 to \$399 .....	63	—	53	158	415	71	10	45	57	25	128	194
\$400 to \$599 .....	42	—	22	219	813	110	—	32	16	12	123	87
\$600 or more .....	14	—	6	230	361	11	—	16	—	2	46	27
Median .....	\$269	\$275	\$225	\$420	\$460	\$290	\$186	\$248	\$238	\$240	\$291	\$244
Not mortgaged .....	373	4	451	921	198	457	221	228	433	177	617	560
Median .....	\$109	\$113	\$77	\$118	\$117	\$55	\$55	\$81	\$93	\$93	\$96	\$87
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	<b>233</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>584</b>
Less than \$80 .....	11	—	105	—	—	61	38	—	88	12	75	34
\$80 to \$99 .....	15	—	33	—	—	69	38	17	3	2	34	27
\$100 to \$149 .....	38	4	83	88	7	220	23	34	45	43	118	130
\$150 to \$199 .....	39	29	62	247	13	135	9	71	43	47	114	89
\$200 to \$299 .....	80	1 423	109	444	94	137	9	98	48	36	330	218
\$300 to \$399 .....	25	1 532	—	204	59	20	—	7	6	5	45	44
\$400 or more .....	—	374	—	97	281	13	—	11	—	—	17	12
No cash rent .....	25	—	68	40	14	41	24	16	44	31	42	30
Median .....	\$201	\$315	\$138	\$240	\$426	\$143	\$92	\$189	\$134	\$161	\$206	\$197
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$14 745</b>	<b>\$15 417</b>	<b>\$8 883</b>	<b>\$16 475</b>	<b>\$23 881</b>	<b>\$10 965</b>	<b>\$6 344</b>	<b>\$15 116</b>	<b>\$12 137</b>	<b>\$13 212</b>	<b>\$12 903</b>	<b>\$13 633</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 220	\$24 028	\$9 766	\$20 011	\$24 857	\$12 818	\$6 619	\$18 036	\$14 312	\$14 525	\$15 240	\$15 724
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$10 368	\$15 313	\$5 938	\$11 888	\$18 362	\$7 684	\$5 820	\$11 156	\$6 898	\$9 125	\$9 482	\$9 893



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Azle city	Baciff (CDP)	Balcones Heights city	Ballinger city	Barrett (CDP)	Bastrop city	Bellmead city	Bellville city	Big Lake city	Bishop town	Boerne city	Bonham city
Year-round housing units	2 166	2 146	1 615	1 845	1 010	1 563	3 024	1 227	1 143	1 233	1 208	3 118
Complete kitchen facilities	2 119	2 124	1 594	1 754	915	1 441	2 959	1 211	1 132	1 213	1 182	3 047
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	184	132	38	43	61	105	15	33	51	26	61	104
1975 to 1978	312	345	135	77	71	152	117	127	96	49	168	158
1970 to 1974	255	379	202	72	193	138	233	181	110	88	151	223
1960 to 1969	558	397	933	137	218	287	609	215	206	177	168	445
1940 to 1959	752	714	283	813	354	429	1 621	288	532	732	339	1 120
1939 or earlier	105	179	24	703	113	452	429	383	148	161	321	1 068
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system	—	—	26	11	28	14	49	14	—	14	—	32
Central warm-air furnace	1 253	1 028	1 337	487	350	473	898	520	496	408	543	744
Electric heat pump	114	18	16	21	—	46	21	59	33	6	29	59
Other built-in electric units	75	41	98	26	25	61	63	64	33	70	71	156
Other means or none	724	1 059	138	1 300	607	969	1 993	570	581	735	565	2 127
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	6	27	213	23	17	4	38	5	11	6	6	22
1	182	363	747	220	49	316	466	105	148	83	144	288
2	688	890	501	750	355	533	1 512	593	466	510	470	1 372
3	1 179	757	106	727	484	610	950	447	474	521	527	1 178
4	99	104	48	98	93	84	56	58	44	106	44	224
5 or more	12	5	—	27	12	16	2	19	—	7	17	34
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 929	2 050	298	1 652	948	1 301	2 754	1 128	1 038	1 105	975	2 751
2 to 4	18	29	49	113	52	121	105	48	72	8	77	284
5 to 9	41	—	35	—	—	36	29	39	33	4	10	46
10 to 49	29	47	358	80	—	105	136	6	—	116	146	37
50 or more	149	20	875	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath	23	19	16	81	65	117	29	23	—	31	—	114
1 complete bathroom	1 066	1 437	1 303	1 205	592	956	2 253	721	645	724	700	2 223
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	260	224	100	190	186	84	340	125	35	110	86	233
2 or more complete bathrooms	817	466	196	369	167	406	402	358	463	368	422	548
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None	214	373	66	426	283	487	766	206	179	284	439	846
Central system	1 307	911	1 372	441	371	475	758	540	406	391	482	798
1 or more individual room units	645	862	177	978	356	601	1 500	481	558	558	287	1 474
Occupied housing units	2 020	1 656	1 467	1 620	917	1 383	2 842	1 148	1 065	1 153	1 091	2 877
No telephone	100	216	165	209	169	181	393	121	205	131	118	277
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	505	515	750	270	186	368	596	206	322	197	309	665
1975 to 1978	596	499	366	445	204	237	650	265	258	208	327	698
1970 to 1974	266	277	118	219	193	250	477	172	134	171	157	504
1960 to 1969	390	253	134	259	147	145	421	183	168	282	128	427
1959 or earlier	263	112	99	427	187	383	698	322	183	295	170	583
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	1 105	1 369	817	1 495	778	970	2 498	836	929	935	674	2 423
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	236	66	41	26	45	117	127	6	19	30	90	26
Electricity	640	214	609	99	94	256	187	292	117	179	228	408
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	31	—	—	—	—	40	30	14	—	—	76	20
Other fuel	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None	92	64	164	169	145	204	261	129	35	81	74	392
1	496	487	827	618	343	430	989	388	306	339	339	1 077
2	692	687	358	503	282	500	1 044	436	470	478	421	796
3 or more	740	418	118	330	147	249	548	195	254	255	257	612
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units	350	245	243	679	149	502	767	452	177	258	329	1 257
Owner-occupied housing units	300	213	73	557	131	401	656	367	168	212	248	902
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	10	9	41	7	—	—	25	—	26
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	7	13	32	45	15	—	—	9	—	7
No vehicle available	60	16	37	111	46	138	171	97	9	44	57	338
No telephone	—	24	5	48	18	64	54	43	15	47	18	78
Lacking central heating system	143	123	47	403	130	308	481	243	107	132	164	916
Lacking air conditioning	45	37	19	93	35	190	204	83	15	67	127	337
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 412	860	176	1 054	617	792	1 650	713	507	830	659	1 744
With a mortgage	907	483	61	282	369	293	692	253	231	439	343	716
Less than \$100	9	—	—	6	15	—	30	—	7	—	8	12
\$100 to \$199	137	77	19	74	67	52	250	29	61	118	18	283
\$200 to \$299	291	160	34	117	116	87	294	48	68	145	99	241
\$300 to \$399	194	120	8	60	82	42	75	69	48	119	67	77
\$400 to \$599	208	63	—	15	69	77	33	89	22	35	124	69
\$600 or more	68	63	—	10	20	35	10	18	5	10	27	34
Median	\$307	\$304	\$267	\$246	\$288	\$318	\$217	\$377	\$262	\$247	\$377	\$222
Not mortgaged	505	377	115	772	248	499	958	460	276	391	316	1 028
Median	\$108	\$102	\$107	\$86	\$104	\$97	\$83	\$102	\$92	\$114	\$101	\$82
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	425	468	1 229	409	199	406	838	282	297	240	327	889
Less than \$80	23	—	7	77	—	34	34	19	7	9	12	97
\$80 to \$99	13	—	—	32	9	12	28	34	16	7	8	69
\$100 to \$149	31	12	22	112	56	105	216	26	65	54	41	248
\$150 to \$199	116	29	276	70	62	65	252	17	56	48	46	217
\$200 to \$299	121	158	764	51	31	88	194	117	99	72	118	133
\$300 to \$399	47	104	138	6	13	45	27	38	24	10	75	27
\$400 or more	26	104	14	—	—	7	17	11	6	12	13	11
No cash rent	48	61	8	61	28	50	70	20	24	28	14	87
Median	\$202	\$304	\$225	\$135	\$171	\$177	\$171	\$234	\$190	\$171	\$244	\$148
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units	\$18 240	\$18 523	\$11 689	\$11 217	\$12 118	\$12 469	\$11 566	\$15 366	\$15 688	\$16 488	\$14 087	\$12 101
Owner-occupied housing units	\$20 769	\$19 381	\$18 750	\$12 922	\$15 158	\$13 722	\$12 483	\$16 983	\$18 010	\$19 972	\$15 687	\$14 561
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 118	\$14 667	\$11 192	\$8 413	\$8 958	\$9 474	\$10 560	\$9 904	\$11 694	\$10 526	\$11 422	\$8 398



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Bowie city	Brady city	Brazoria city	Breckenridge city	Bridge City city	Bridgeport city	Bunker Hill Village city	Burnet town	Caldwell city	Cameron city	Canadian town	Canton city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 482	2 622	1 081	3 021	2 686	1 424	1 212	1 505	1 176	2 337	1 353	1 136
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 391	2 554	1 054	2 869	2 664	1 382	1 212	1 447	1 096	2 221	1 353	1 128
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	36	22	62	104	87	56	26	48	113	39	98	12
1975 to 1978 .....	230	205	149	216	471	137	88	191	84	238	93	67
1970 to 1974 .....	259	194	158	240	407	132	112	233	96	122	172	232
1960 to 1969 .....	447	396	206	322	819	339	426	217	145	193	191	433
1940 to 1959 .....	942	978	370	1 091	857	566	587	452	881	881	231	302
1939 or earlier .....	568	827	136	1 048	45	194	—	229	286	864	568	90
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	18	48	—	13	—	—	14	4	26	8	13	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 139	772	548	1 208	1 974	706	1 166	656	389	701	616	740
Electric heat pump .....	24	8	7	21	118	—	13	15	41	35	12	20
Other built-in electric units .....	17	35	55	58	125	5	—	47	22	40	12	17
Other means or none .....	1 284	1 759	471	1 721	469	713	19	783	698	1 553	700	359
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	21	21	7	48	21	27	—	37	17	20	14	2
1 .....	228	431	121	299	125	132	—	181	111	260	199	38
2 .....	1 013	1 072	383	1 395	861	568	37	553	457	1 107	414	439
3 .....	1 113	955	502	1 119	1 470	669	445	601	505	770	581	597
4 .....	97	109	56	135	180	24	437	121	61	134	133	58
5 or more .....	10	34	12	25	29	4	293	12	25	46	12	2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 234	2 334	1 007	2 524	2 375	1 261	1 185	1 315	1 066	1 943	1 220	1 040
2 to 4 .....	136	182	44	194	90	57	7	86	85	294	79	69
5 to 9 .....	32	92	30	69	36	7	—	38	10	27	12	12
10 to 49 .....	80	5	—	168	152	99	—	66	15	66	54	15
50 or more .....	—	9	—	66	33	—	20	—	—	7	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	52	82	50	147	25	18	—	45	69	142	29	5
1 complete bathroom .....	1 519	1 654	626	1 797	1 242	878	—	885	711	1 543	867	491
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	299	228	142	352	394	223	36	237	99	202	189	164
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	612	658	263	725	1 025	305	1 176	338	297	450	268	476
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	486	612	136	356	82	272	—	411	394	869	275	127
Central system .....	985	671	451	1 140	1 745	560	1 200	599	397	537	354	747
1 or more individual room units .....	1 011	1 339	494	1 525	859	592	12	495	385	931	724	262
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 247	2 299	1 033	2 747	2 502	1 327	1 184	1 319	1 078	2 146	1 263	1 066
No telephone .....	160	334	107	299	54	179	—	116	150	402	236	65
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	494	411	271	679	587	440	122	303	244	406	592	220
1975 to 1978 .....	637	580	272	711	734	290	265	388	184	639	247	263
1970 to 1974 .....	421	411	130	413	392	167	191	216	212	257	195	205
1960 to 1969 .....	363	401	143	497	522	196	366	217	202	292	64	237
1959 or earlier .....	332	496	217	447	267	234	240	195	236	552	165	141
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	2 056	2 020	648	2 296	1 857	1 126	1 059	1 085	947	1 825	1 199	681
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	11	75	164	46	48	49	—	26	26	62	16	22
Electricity .....	162	146	211	383	579	129	106	145	93	217	48	355
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	18	58	4	22	8	23	—	27	12	33	—	8
Other fuel .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	226	251	54	240	65	90	7	155	175	407	101	72
1 .....	873	907	306	1 049	499	493	134	565	382	740	519	349
2 .....	766	715	446	967	1 129	401	549	402	267	667	394	386
3 or more .....	382	426	227	491	809	343	494	197	254	332	249	259
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	865	1 040	218	942	283	337	128	575	398	1 018	291	418
Owner-occupied housing units .....	684	816	198	653	238	273	128	485	318	729	268	351
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	24	24	27	—	—	—	18	18	55	—	1
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	27	19	33	—	—	—	18	21	30	—	2
No vehicle available .....	176	205	40	163	61	58	7	139	148	307	41	68
No telephone .....	13	65	10	58	—	32	—	39	42	139	32	17
Lacking central heating system .....	415	576	133	516	67	230	7	279	223	655	81	174
Lacking air conditioning .....	155	189	38	40	—	30	—	165	167	385	26	70
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	1 471	1 543	570	1 603	1 662	694	1 075	882	686	1 272	657	746
With a mortgage .....	589	652	308	661	1 119	385	881	384	233	458	289	409
Less than \$100 .....	13	5	—	24	9	—	—	—	7	19	7	8
\$100 to \$199 .....	150	209	20	156	88	95	—	103	84	155	22	84
\$200 to \$299 .....	163	203	91	214	402	165	14	155	78	135	48	184
\$300 to \$399 .....	162	142	75	102	317	45	50	53	40	81	49	101
\$400 to \$599 .....	90	75	109	120	226	66	265	73	6	51	97	30
\$600 or more .....	11	18	13	45	77	14	552	—	18	17	66	2
Median .....	\$275	\$244	\$369	\$267	\$317	\$261	\$790	\$257	\$223	\$230	\$422	\$259
Not mortgaged .....	882	891	262	942	543	309	194	498	453	814	368	337
Median .....	\$95	\$97	\$108	\$96	\$133	\$86	\$290	\$90	\$91	\$81	\$115	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	594	568	277	835	524	427	26	309	235	672	385	210
Less than \$80 .....	13	62	2	101	12	18	—	31	66	123	—	10
\$80 to \$99 .....	29	17	9	37	12	—	—	17	9	31	—	4
\$100 to \$149 .....	100	119	20	144	—	128	—	49	46	149	40	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	151	124	31	148	51	91	—	87	47	178	86	38
\$200 to \$299 .....	180	125	103	269	224	159	—	64	32	91	128	61
\$300 to \$399 .....	39	26	71	65	125	9	—	35	19	9	66	29
\$400 or more .....	10	21	21	—	77	10	20	8	12	4	21	6
No cash rent .....	72	74	20	71	23	—	6	18	4	87	44	34
Median .....	\$185	\$174	\$263	\$179	\$278	\$190	\$500+	\$176	\$139	\$139	\$254	\$208
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$11 952	\$9 580	\$20 551	\$12 575	\$23 876	\$15 111	\$63 619	\$10 489	\$11 964	\$9 518	\$19 210	\$13 616
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 739	\$11 283	\$21 676	\$14 573	\$25 735	\$16 803	\$63 142	\$10 615	\$13 694	\$10 710	\$21 392	\$15 119
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$10 000	\$6 686	\$18 700	\$9 278	\$18 427	\$12 985	\$75000+	\$10 068	\$8 542	\$7 133	\$14 972	\$10 100



Table 91. **Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Corrigo Springs city	Carthage city	Castle Hills city	Cedar Hill city	Cedar Park city	Center city	Childress city	Cisco city	Clarksville city	Cleveland city	Clifton city	Cute city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 050</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>2 594</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>3 488</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 875	2 486	1 877	2 232	1 201	2 193	2 507	2 008	1 964	2 408	1 274	3 446
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	56	113	6	118	144	57	32	10	76	82	25	253
1975 to 1978 .....	237	310	17	423	264	127	164	126	154	237	149	925
1970 to 1974 .....	236	248	175	756	594	229	124	146	213	253	215	347
1960 to 1969 .....	358	548	1 032	449	156	510	259	156	335	590	287	609
1940 to 1959 .....	901	1 021	613	357	68	871	884	600	741	970	343	1 241
1939 or earlier .....	262	324	34	153	17	592	1 131	992	504	372	323	113
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	58	16	62	8	4	28	5	4	14	146	12	15
Central warm-air furnace .....	335	1 448	1 715	1 646	1 020	720	798	588	533	887	608	1 911
Electric heat pump .....	76	36	—	86	54	25	6	36	19	22	56	48
Other built-in electric units .....	50	22	29	45	53	32	65	17	42	76	57	165
Other means or none .....	1 531	1 042	71	471	112	1 581	1 720	1 385	1 415	1 373	609	1 349
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	64	12	98	—	7	65	32	39	26	6	13	82
1 .....	334	148	198	123	38	352	364	195	247	427	118	927
2 .....	690	976	288	441	266	906	1 223	942	943	983	631	1 280
3 .....	779	1 261	715	1 424	760	896	835	740	702	924	530	1 012
4 .....	172	136	411	255	163	143	120	91	75	121	50	158
5 or more .....	11	31	167	13	9	24	20	23	30	43	—	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 909	2 387	1 407	2 038	1 205	2 081	2 308	1 768	1 800	2 143	1 184	2 301
2 to 4 .....	45	71	35	35	27	181	103	184	146	140	124	136
5 to 9 .....	24	77	7	53	2	5	83	58	47	46	16	42
10 to 49 .....	58	29	60	88	5	76	26	16	18	128	18	641
50 or more .....	14	—	368	42	4	43	74	4	12	47	—	368
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	313	79	16	46	9	188	74	30	60	132	28	84
1 complete bathroom .....	1 324	1 297	383	578	295	1 457	1 827	1 439	1 412	1 723	810	2 471
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	130	400	97	588	185	174	193	138	110	210	135	271
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	283	788	1 381	1 044	754	567	500	423	441	439	369	662
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	955	429	24	159	142	746	346	421	620	848	284	459
Central system .....	271	1 249	1 768	1 677	938	624	796	533	420	887	630	1 849
1 or more individual room units .....	824	886	85	420	163	1 016	1 452	1 076	983	769	428	1 180
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 788</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>3 327</b>
No telephone .....	376	170	15	48	64	285	246	183	324	350	127	471
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	336	512	180	546	258	531	494	315	466	664	174	1 455
1975 to 1978 .....	441	684	389	673	437	535	517	402	446	460	367	815
1970 to 1974 .....	335	384	422	521	303	361	365	372	204	337	272	425
1960 to 1969 .....	314	391	544	269	50	309	418	318	296	363	272	307
1959 or earlier .....	362	438	298	159	11	433	597	374	461	388	174	325
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	1 398	2 147	1 563	755	130	1 916	2 187	1 561	1 486	1 807	931	1 910
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	90	22	37	197	248	66	27	45	94	39	19	60
Electricity .....	190	225	221	1 198	650	178	163	170	241	273	295	1 335
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	12	—	2	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	37	—	—	18	25	—	10	5	52	78	14	6
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	65	15	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	16
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	251	240	161	57	10	386	242	141	331	361	88	142
1 .....	650	771	450	507	232	813	830	716	744	842	534	1 159
2 .....	534	853	736	867	414	559	874	595	509	660	470	1 195
3 or more .....	353	545	486	737	403	411	445	329	289	349	167	831
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>355</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	285	586	363	244	68	481	807	683	560	512	445	297
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	29	21	16	—	—	8	7	10	38	6	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	49	16	43	—	2	25	16	6	136	208	74	71
No vehicle available .....	130	192	153	53	10	227	186	112	138	307	74	71
No telephone .....	103	46	—	4	5	69	35	59	37	119	35	40
Lacking central heating system .....	271	373	17	114	13	489	477	511	546	412	217	246
Lacking air conditioning .....	221	138	—	27	14	223	85	139	184	235	75	64
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	<b>1 098</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 250</b>
With a mortgage .....	409	763	875	1 221	634	376	599	305	432	441	319	757
Less than \$100 .....	22	13	—	—	—	35	41	35	45	50	17	23
\$100 to \$199 .....	114	154	22	52	12	137	137	119	118	65	76	75
\$200 to \$299 .....	118	246	97	356	81	53	216	69	130	105	113	280
\$300 to \$399 .....	83	194	222	367	113	72	110	51	56	72	84	148
\$400 to \$599 .....	59	113	250	324	366	73	67	31	83	112	22	188
\$600 or more .....	13	43	284	122	62	6	28	—	—	37	7	43
Median .....	\$267	\$288	\$468	\$354	\$445	\$230	\$253	\$199	\$233	\$301	\$246	\$300
Not mortgaged .....	689	748	419	328	90	716	988	852	686	681	516	493
Median .....	\$88	\$100	\$222	\$129	\$136	\$99	\$85	\$76	\$87	\$107	\$80	\$116
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	<b>439</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>1 690</b>
Less than \$80 .....	92	19	—	4	—	130	56	67	46	55	34	14
\$80 to \$99 .....	39	74	—	—	—	74	37	22	56	19	10	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	47	74	7	26	4	156	104	73	230	151	67	35
\$150 to \$199 .....	57	145	79	46	5	173	165	78	106	142	104	110
\$200 to \$299 .....	87	137	236	123	27	122	130	101	68	318	40	829
\$300 to \$399 .....	35	31	53	128	27	21	8	4	7	85	—	550
\$400 or more .....	12	24	43	75	25	—	—	—	—	19	11	70
No cash rent .....	70	73	16	29	5	80	72	44	56	68	26	75
Median .....	\$163	\$180	\$263	\$301	\$324	\$135	\$162	\$163	\$139	\$208	\$162	\$285
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$10 271</b>	<b>\$15 447</b>	<b>\$29 356</b>	<b>\$21 658</b>	<b>\$20 568</b>	<b>\$11 113</b>	<b>\$10 366</b>	<b>\$10 055</b>	<b>\$8 849</b>	<b>\$10 900</b>	<b>\$12 451</b>	<b>\$18 746</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$11 308	\$16 633	\$34 452	\$23 023	\$21 015	\$14 008	\$11 618	\$10 905	\$10 922	\$13 196	\$14 017	\$22 616
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$7 912	\$11 131	\$11 701	\$16 463	\$13 977	\$7 030	\$7 645	\$7 163	\$6 450	\$8 132	\$9 659	\$15 000



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Clyde town	Cockrell Hill city	Coleman city	Colleyville city	Colorado City city	Columbus city	Comanche city	Commerce city	Converse city	Coppell city	Cotulla city	Crone city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 033	1 274	2 763	2 128	2 210	1 593	1 812	3 602	1 587	1 423	1 420	1 357
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 015	1 274	2 646	2 108	2 117	1 489	1 772	3 573	1 581	1 407	1 263	1 311
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	29	—	107	155	27	38	6	22	297	514	11	29
1975 to 1978 .....	180	—	94	474	99	129	144	173	435	234	101	82
1970 to 1974 .....	117	83	114	608	121	157	165	488	445	230	206	95
1960 to 1969 .....	276	289	370	441	219	185	319	1 234	225	213	234	171
1940 to 1959 .....	261	740	928	354	1 142	632	666	1 089	151	175	468	852
1939 or earlier .....	170	162	1 150	96	602	452	512	596	34	57	400	128
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	3	13	32	12	23	46	35	91	24	4	13	8
Central warm-air furnace .....	595	482	652	1 598	569	531	486	1 866	1 328	831	184	412
Electric heat pump .....	26	—	7	85	79	113	6	20	8	319	55	—
Other built-in electric units .....	19	25	64	78	65	27	46	43	37	21	38	18
Other means or none .....	390	754	2 008	355	1 474	876	1 239	1 582	190	248	1 130	919
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	2	16	124	—	18	28	11	59	16	—	8	5
1 .....	33	243	367	58	287	183	178	1 007	74	62	227	129
2 .....	388	645	1 132	287	937	655	879	1 299	236	385	650	503
3 .....	534	309	998	1 070	863	610	625	1 006	1 025	769	446	638
4 .....	65	61	101	676	99	91	106	224	233	199	77	75
5 or more .....	11	—	41	37	6	26	13	7	3	8	12	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	997	885	2 440	2 094	2 030	1 408	1 671	1 998	1 493	1 385	1 287	1 277
2 to 4 .....	6	150	149	8	76	17	81	536	66	10	105	27
5 to 9 .....	8	—	44	23	6	71	41	169	16	2	13	39
10 to 49 .....	22	67	18	3	98	41	19	528	5	8	11	14
50 or more .....	—	172	112	—	—	56	—	371	7	18	4	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	8	11	70	20	80	128	33	44	27	13	227	5
1 complete bathroom .....	492	1 006	1 908	378	1 568	811	1 162	2 520	429	437	950	777
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	120	77	208	102	120	89	190	284	150	138	61	70
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	413	180	577	1 628	442	565	427	754	981	835	182	505
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	123	195	953	115	256	359	476	460	167	114	822	299
Central system .....	488	367	624	1 758	679	641	422	1 812	1 319	1 037	192	442
1 or more individual room units .....	422	712	1 186	255	1 275	593	914	1 300	1 001	272	406	616
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	954	1 153	2 465	2 021	1 980	1 477	1 656	3 005	1 468	1 328	1 221	1 265
No telephone .....	77	108	291	14	212	54	217	424	53	83	431	152
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	172	322	558	323	312	238	310	1 284	555	655	229	319
1975 to 1978 .....	269	272	548	725	445	346	492	777	564	350	246	261
1970 to 1974 .....	199	108	363	521	354	173	269	296	224	144	205	184
1960 to 1969 .....	196	220	397	333	335	305	287	366	92	118	239	278
1959 or earlier .....	118	231	599	119	534	415	298	282	33	61	302	223
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	739	1 030	2 256	1 229	1 570	1 067	1 433	2 438	1 236	728	760	1 172
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	49	12	20	188	129	58	24	44	14	65	264	—
Electricity .....	156	99	158	574	254	341	185	505	204	526	157	85
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	6	—	11	—	—	6	—	10	2	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	10	—	26	19	17	—	8	18	4	5	24	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	6	5	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	16	8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	54	84	239	22	192	141	137	328	19	18	228	56
1 .....	275	455	1 001	245	692	527	622	1 320	504	260	387	311
2 .....	398	401	843	713	728	481	554	950	579	656	381	546
3 or more .....	227	213	382	1 041	368	328	343	407	366	394	225	352
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	315	315	1 032	210	731	511	680	731	98	111	354	271
Owner-occupied housing units .....	288	244	786	147	628	411	579	482	74	93	288	232
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	13	8	13	22	—	—	8	—	53	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	—	5	8	9	6	—	13	—	2	21	7
No vehicle available .....	52	51	182	22	142	109	116	219	14	15	139	29
No telephone .....	32	5	68	8	18	6	40	43	6	7	101	—
Lacking central heating system .....	165	161	600	130	392	275	488	396	43	55	280	71
Lacking air conditioning .....	40	29	228	53	65	111	169	129	36	24	204	80
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	713	548	1 511	1 678	1 388	848	1 089	1 120	1 008	805	728	831
With a mortgage .....	374	309	407	1 352	457	217	358	599	917	648	147	361
Less than \$100 .....	3	14	13	7	37	—	12	6	—	10	29	11
\$100 to \$199 .....	82	117	174	29	177	34	105	111	20	28	31	99
\$200 to \$299 .....	106	103	134	96	145	68	122	223	248	67	56	150
\$300 to \$399 .....	99	44	46	200	69	44	58	138	207	44	17	52
\$400 to \$599 .....	72	31	32	442	15	48	55	104	312	78	14	44
\$600 or more .....	12	—	8	578	14	23	6	17	130	421	—	5
Median .....	\$296	\$218	\$210	\$552	\$209	\$315	\$251	\$282	\$389	\$663	\$221	\$249
Not mortgaged .....	339	239	1 104	326	931	631	731	521	91	157	581	470
Median .....	\$87	\$100	\$74	\$161	\$86	\$96	\$79	\$91	\$102	\$116	\$81	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	139	513	718	109	447	460	388	1 708	332	157	311	285
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	148	—	40	7	14	—	—	2	75	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	10	—	40	—	41	7	73	45	5	—	25	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	20	48	190	27	69	129	112	339	38	8	99	25
\$150 to \$199 .....	31	171	135	15	70	120	76	353	45	21	17	96
\$200 to \$299 .....	48	202	102	22	131	91	29	681	100	59	43	61
\$300 to \$399 .....	11	72	6	20	15	53	6	56	104	38	—	54
\$400 or more .....	—	—	13	4	13	22	—	13	23	12	—	6
No cash rent .....	19	20	84	21	68	31	78	70	17	17	52	43
Median .....	\$199	\$210	\$124	\$203	\$163	\$174	\$127	\$190	\$267	\$256	\$109	\$200
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$15 181	\$13 438	\$10 142	\$34 036	\$10 776	\$13 811	\$9 267	\$10 536	\$18 981	\$25 025	\$9 611	\$17 537
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 074	\$16 401	\$11 178	\$35 267	\$11 335	\$14 386	\$10 398	\$17 113	\$20 761	\$26 722	\$9 831	\$19 281
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 953	\$11 358	\$7 379	\$12 348	\$7 414	\$11 202	\$5 779	\$7 283	\$13 438	\$15 484	\$7 434	\$10 884



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Crockett city	Crowley city	Crystal City city	Cuero city	Doeringfield town	Dalhous city	Doyton city	Decatur city	Denver City town	Devine city	Oiball city	Dickinson village
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	2 963	1 929	2 377	2 833	1 147	2 824	1 838	1 677	1 596	1 275	1 589	3 162
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 833	1 917	2 146	2 707	1 132	2 747	1 768	1 641	1 547	1 252	1 549	3 085
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	86	214	57	55	—	98	102	11	67	28	62	137
1975 to 1978 -----	265	489	258	88	98	277	340	145	74	104	161	365
1970 to 1974 -----	277	562	420	320	109	272	224	174	190	171	320	629
1960 to 1969 -----	735	501	713	463	225	416	337	185	304	397	491	756
1940 to 1959 -----	977	87	605	1 012	584	931	638	760	871	363	358	1 121
1939 or earlier -----	623	76	324	895	131	830	197	402	90	212	197	154
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	13	5	195	17	—	31	54	—	7	8	39	35
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 282	1 675	175	664	544	1 322	928	673	918	389	774	2 252
Electric heat pump -----	58	58	57	103	—	9	14	33	—	40	52	55
Other built-in electric units -----	58	44	114	44	41	19	34	33	37	53	38	47
Other means or none -----	1 552	147	1 836	2 005	562	1 443	808	938	634	785	686	773
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	14	—	68	30	—	84	—	32	—	6	—	19
1 -----	380	104	308	391	53	333	190	174	157	176	226	497
2 -----	1 284	338	770	1 352	472	919	780	676	642	505	429	1 138
3 -----	1 095	1 325	1 002	821	567	1 248	745	646	689	549	806	1 115
4 -----	170	157	191	211	55	220	116	107	103	33	115	349
5 or more -----	20	5	38	28	—	20	7	42	5	6	13	44
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 564	1 755	2 132	2 558	954	2 570	1 617	1 490	1 499	1 163	1 303	2 194
2 to 4 -----	291	23	149	185	91	105	17	118	24	65	167	124
5 to 9 -----	61	52	63	32	—	24	48	19	6	—	86	95
10 to 49 -----	—	75	12	58	76	125	96	18	37	47	33	196
50 or more -----	47	24	21	—	26	—	60	32	30	—	—	553
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	121	—	328	200	17	71	99	22	65	71	83	46
1 complete bathroom -----	1 825	375	1 622	1 914	751	1 615	952	1 057	987	791	1 049	1 562
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	254	480	158	264	117	301	275	123	78	138	187	329
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	763	1 074	269	455	262	837	512	475	466	275	270	1 225
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	903	62	1 234	996	259	647	295	338	177	535	567	351
Central system -----	1 062	1 698	196	629	442	938	864	603	721	333	497	2 164
1 or more individual room units -----	998	169	947	1 208	446	1 239	679	736	698	407	525	647
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	2 751	1 866	2 112	2 639	1 073	2 532	1 701	1 549	1 517	1 187	1 505	2 626
No telephone -----	461	28	519	414	127	275	144	206	240	195	224	268
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	525	452	311	452	270	572	465	317	398	249	339	789
1975 to 1978 -----	817	764	458	553	324	697	476	453	397	307	395	664
1970 to 1974 -----	458	354	570	490	133	367	228	206	228	228	324	341
1960 to 1969 -----	467	252	442	487	142	491	230	232	228	214	260	490
1959 or earlier -----	484	44	331	657	204	405	302	341	218	189	187	342
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	2 263	1 261	45	2 132	957	2 403	1 135	1 201	1 405	853	1 128	1 867
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	52	31	1 592	81	—	22	147	104	10	59	69	21
Electricity -----	419	574	318	299	116	107	381	237	91	249	280	729
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8	—	11	22	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	9	—	83	64	—	—	19	—	—	26	28	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
No fuel used -----	—	—	56	41	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None -----	480	38	317	442	117	189	91	132	42	89	285	118
1 -----	1 019	377	766	1 029	242	851	467	528	503	481	469	795
2 -----	708	831	645	664	461	969	575	552	668	382	446	1 002
3 or more -----	544	620	384	504	253	523	568	337	304	235	305	711
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	910	133	605	978	246	622	368	530	203	322	328	424
Owner-occupied housing units -----	605	109	492	732	175	517	326	391	189	231	165	351
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	27	—	106	62	—	—	37	—	—	21	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	38	5	73	45	—	—	4	—	—	6	8	—
No vehicle available -----	191	34	235	271	85	102	41	111	9	65	157	51
No telephone -----	97	—	128	67	18	15	22	32	13	32	16	13
Lacking central heating system -----	463	39	434	696	109	125	165	312	44	174	180	181
Lacking air conditioning -----	272	8	294	323	93	97	56	85	6	151	100	40
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 373	1 321	1 337	1 570	645	1 610	910	923	895	769	680	1 511
With a mortgage -----	510	1 194	505	463	414	783	403	357	544	411	386	1 032
Less than \$100 -----	24	5	66	25	6	21	12	18	—	28	9	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	71	71	193	130	123	198	26	110	143	126	51	23
\$200 to \$299 -----	220	478	193	152	107	227	98	143	188	144	103	196
\$300 to \$399 -----	104	371	46	60	76	107	99	14	128	69	162	280
\$400 to \$599 -----	63	238	7	88	94	149	136	53	75	39	43	338
\$600 or more -----	28	31	—	8	8	81	32	19	10	5	18	195
Median -----	\$271	\$311	\$197	\$247	\$262	\$278	\$369	\$230	\$258	\$227	\$314	\$406
Not mortgaged -----	863	127	832	1 107	231	827	507	566	351	358	294	579
Median -----	\$106	\$121	\$88	\$85	\$87	\$78	\$117	\$93	\$93	\$96	\$101	\$132
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 048	250	562	810	342	622	483	475	413	279	645	890
Less than \$80 -----	224	—	168	144	48	34	26	25	—	52	126	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	92	8	31	87	17	14	7	27	7	18	45	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	227	8	116	220	63	92	36	126	70	27	149	78
\$150 to \$199 -----	163	120	75	140	44	186	64	157	94	82	128	58
\$200 to \$299 -----	167	17	75	110	132	198	210	69	190	40	115	350
\$300 to \$399 -----	58	39	8	48	10	18	76	23	24	26	11	269
\$400 or more -----	16	50	—	—	6	14	9	8	—	—	18	105
No cash rent -----	101	8	89	61	22	66	55	40	28	34	53	30
Median -----	\$139	\$197	\$108	\$139	\$196	\$187	\$263	\$159	\$208	\$158	\$142	\$283
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	\$10 026	\$21 025	\$9 077	\$9 940	\$17 117	\$13 509	\$17 191	\$15 048	\$18 011	\$11 957	\$15 748	\$22 911
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$12 676	\$21 775	\$10 293	\$11 973	\$22 077	\$15 321	\$19 455	\$18 413	\$19 351	\$14 026	\$19 482	\$28 464
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$6 466	\$15 197	\$6 591	\$6 831	\$8 205	\$8 397	\$13 449	\$7 865	\$13 969	\$7 868	\$10 806	\$14 980



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dille city	Dimmitt city	Donno city	Dublin city	Eagle Lake city	Eastland city	Edcouch city	Edgely village	Edna city	Electro city	Elgin city	El Lago city
<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 746</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>1 269</b>
Complete kitchen facilities	840	1 629	2 562	1 264	1 342	1 713	738	887	2 147	1 664	1 597	1 269
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	13	31	52	16	33	66	7	40	29	9	64	145
1975 to 1978	144	172	313	130	74	163	89	181	150	51	149	109
1970 to 1974	125	187	314	94	108	151	86	290	180	47	111	270
1960 to 1969	217	464	769	145	245	167	194	293	354	172	306	679
1940 to 1959	232	687	950	461	564	454	358	86	1 120	676	550	66
1939 or earlier	190	160	300	450	447	745	76	4	369	772	463	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system	97	—	78	—	47	—	16	—	37	—	6	6
Central warm-air furnace	262	906	429	411	402	721	102	852	800	319	478	1 093
Electric heat pump	—	14	17	6	54	33	—	21	11	9	24	128
Other built-in electric units	28	76	90	7	33	34	34	17	116	26	45	42
Other means or none	534	705	2 084	872	935	958	658	4	1 238	1 373	1 090	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	8	43	73	—	—	37	36	—	36	9	9	12
1	186	188	479	147	218	205	113	—	202	257	135	256
2	356	615	974	477	655	727	324	37	880	810	713	273
3	319	739	948	627	473	658	292	675	884	579	644	264
4	32	116	212	31	96	85	39	174	167	72	111	396
5 or more	20	—	12	14	29	34	6	8	33	—	31	68
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	786	1 541	2 228	1 176	1 393	1 472	602	886	1 993	1 565	1 435	742
2 to 4	79	60	214	86	43	78	86	—	81	125	157	20
5 to 9	35	15	58	7	30	41	42	2	72	37	—	6
10 to 49	21	73	163	15	5	66	80	6	56	—	34	211
50 or more	—	12	35	12	—	89	—	—	—	—	17	290
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath	89	37	233	21	126	59	98	—	84	26	119	6
1 complete bathroom	656	1 020	2 041	872	884	1 010	598	11	1 324	1 318	1 020	335
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	44	168	106	117	161	169	42	98	222	79	130	111
2 or more complete bathrooms	132	476	318	286	300	72	785	785	572	304	374	817
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None	350	392	1 628	396	562	273	543	—	593	278	746	—
Central system	271	643	338	310	390	693	84	882	706	285	448	1 269
1 or more individual room units	300	666	732	590	519	780	183	12	903	1 164	449	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 122</b>
No telephone	201	254	496	177	314	131	201	2	340	152	236	42
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	97	393	404	189	256	351	114	84	407	256	312	406
1975 to 1978	249	477	560	314	245	469	186	335	583	345	424	350
1970 to 1974	131	256	371	208	249	233	69	232	330	201	172	200
1960 to 1969	185	296	606	209	261	180	202	175	313	218	238	155
1959 or earlier	151	163	493	212	322	310	207	32	361	498	401	11
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	588	1 414	1 901	966	1 145	1 131	595	434	1 540	1 363	1 279	629
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	64	22	125	26	27	24	57	5	75	18	42	—
Electricity	161	149	259	122	161	377	59	417	339	121	220	493
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	18	—	11	—	2	—	16	6	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	144	—	—	—	67	—	21	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None	132	61	300	152	202	133	112	4	181	114	198	43
1	277	454	1 063	459	399	559	334	102	737	516	543	289
2	234	667	649	344	441	549	237	429	695	519	501	505
3 or more	170	403	422	177	291	302	95	323	381	369	305	285
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>17</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	141	235	555	418	328	420	185	72	469	516	440	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	41	—	25	4	18	—	21	—	17	—
No complete kitchen facilities	20	—	18	—	25	—	10	—	25	—	—	—
No vehicle available	82	6	124	122	109	33	33	—	118	102	129	7
No telephone	34	7	120	27	79	26	36	—	92	9	31	—
Lacking central heating system	78	57	393	300	314	172	—	—	363	372	375	—
Lacking air conditioning	84	30	322	159	177	110	131	—	181	46	306	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>605</b>
With a mortgage	141	463	463	201	244	410	111	664	457	370	409	589
Less than \$100	18	—	19	14	12	16	19	2	24	14	20	—
\$100 to \$199	42	75	209	78	80	75	72	35	67	104	64	—
\$200 to \$299	81	171	146	53	54	173	9	146	134	147	142	10
\$300 to \$399	—	78	54	39	44	44	11	158	116	60	66	72
\$400 to \$599	—	126	26	10	18	65	—	271	111	33	103	244
\$600 or more	—	13	9	7	36	37	—	52	5	12	14	263
Median	\$213	\$293	\$202	\$211	\$236	\$271	\$139	\$395	\$303	\$249	\$288	\$556
Not mortgaged	298	471	949	509	498	511	334	108	702	616	559	16
Median	\$92	\$117	\$68	\$70	\$102	\$80	\$60	\$146	\$112	\$93	\$79	\$225
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>329</b>
Less than \$80	23	21	104	57	45	21	78	—	28	62	15	—
\$80 to \$99	9	29	90	57	22	35	—	—	3	5	25	—
\$100 to \$149	42	95	157	57	114	75	24	—	134	90	76	—
\$150 to \$199	93	145	89	54	93	151	25	—	108	71	138	—
\$200 to \$299	11	108	72	47	73	125	18	—	194	96	107	195
\$300 to \$399	39	39	—	—	26	18	—	4	58	—	15	87
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	7	5	15	47
No cash rent	45	24	91	42	46	52	42	—	54	52	65	—
Median	\$159	\$175	\$118	\$118	\$153	\$172	\$76	\$500+	\$118	\$153	\$175	\$289
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>\$9 296</b>	<b>\$13 790</b>	<b>\$9 381</b>	<b>\$8 575</b>	<b>\$12 674</b>	<b>\$11 834</b>	<b>\$8 144</b>	<b>\$27 216</b>	<b>\$13 357</b>	<b>\$13 269</b>	<b>\$10 700</b>	<b>\$31 881</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	\$9 664	\$16 125	\$10 987	\$8 801	\$14 410	\$15 114	\$8 750	\$27 274	\$15 191	\$14 401	\$12 250	\$35 994
Renter-occupied housing units	\$8 258	\$9 279	\$6 095	\$8 164	\$9 449	\$9 128	\$7 011	\$25 417	\$11 502	\$11 120	\$8 237	\$16 542



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Elsa city	Everman city	Fabens (CDP)	Fairfield city	Falfurrias city	Floresville city	Flower Mound town	Floydada city	Fort Stockton city	Fredericksburg town	Freer city	Friona city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 295</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>2 923</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>1 280</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 168	1 758	1 041	1 464	1 899	1 430	1 620	1 604	2 849	2 755	1 076	1 266
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	31	14	32	79	12	10	325	17	74	121	21	13
1975 to 1978 -----	123	136	95	273	74	125	396	156	249	279	155	67
1970 to 1974 -----	185	354	127	251	128	225	235	99	339	258	112	182
1960 to 1969 -----	380	903	152	254	626	283	449	353	799	405	224	426
1940 to 1959 -----	505	285	502	497	1 005	468	183	624	1 122	946	479	506
1939 or earlier -----	71	66	225	214	216	388	52	376	340	806	126	86
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	23	—	140	5	60	45	5	13	35	14	5	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	101	1 349	373	750	298	486	1 159	702	1 391	1 608	276	652
Electric heat pump -----	41	23	5	32	38	17	152	7	—	101	20	6
Other built-in electric units -----	34	73	4	38	52	33	23	36	76	78	45	78
Other means or none -----	1 096	313	611	743	1 613	918	301	867	1 421	1 014	171	544
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	99	—	17	43	68	13	17	13	40	28	33	24
1 -----	206	71	261	108	312	214	71	223	318	242	110	107
2 -----	425	331	363	656	792	539	371	591	1 165	1 243	413	421
3 -----	512	1 214	391	668	785	658	824	741	1 171	1 111	476	626
4 -----	46	142	59	97	97	65	323	53	181	183	64	71
5 or more -----	7	—	42	41	7	10	34	4	48	8	21	31
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 046	1 613	873	1 414	1 893	1 377	1 592	1 380	2 492	2 614	1 055	1 112
2 to 4 -----	148	7	120	30	115	104	13	86	169	93	17	109
5 to 9 -----	15	12	27	26	7	—	17	—	103	32	—	15
10 to 49 -----	86	51	107	83	46	18	16	159	58	49	45	—
50 or more -----	—	75	6	15	—	—	2	—	101	27	—	44
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	156	6	174	74	242	127	14	46	80	35	42	16
1 complete bathroom -----	897	336	678	857	1 450	829	352	1 015	1 583	1 643	762	677
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	114	661	109	170	67	128	125	143	268	360	81	101
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	128	755	172	467	302	415	1 149	421	992	777	232	486
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	878	91	257	322	988	792	64	439	499	939	407	289
Central system -----	122	1 350	419	794	287	407	1 262	548	1 208	1 233	282	540
1 or more individual room units -----	295	317	457	452	786	300	314	638	1 216	643	400	451
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>2 700</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 228</b>
No telephone -----	314	63	531	240	399	217	38	208	372	156	152	258
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	222	287	241	363	211	224	434	349	674	384	177	218
1975 to 1978 -----	219	469	285	324	315	326	518	366	801	708	301	361
1970 to 1974 -----	257	376	181	158	313	225	247	220	452	304	152	229
1960 to 1969 -----	326	468	188	236	530	226	204	300	471	429	178	264
1959 or earlier -----	213	105	217	253	527	373	47	239	302	728	124	156
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	1 017	1 162	994	823	1 549	1 020	573	1 338	2 357	2 056	744	1 076
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	47	18	29	145	48	180	374	24	25	56	23	9
Electricity -----	130	520	46	359	266	151	481	99	318	346	151	143
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	—	11	7	—	23	19	13	—	95	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
No fuel used -----	43	—	29	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None -----	202	14	177	101	341	157	13	84	147	204	89	62
1 -----	436	392	471	454	661	456	225	513	780	852	282	341
2 -----	480	681	301	525	520	469	622	536	1 122	896	355	477
3 or more -----	119	618	163	254	374	292	590	341	651	601	206	348
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>218</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>249</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	189	161	176	301	453	262	107	362	351	899	146	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	—	7	23	30	28	—	—	8	12	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	19	—	7	41	18	17	3	—	—	31	—	—
No vehicle available -----	74	7	69	84	156	86	7	46	89	164	24	22
No telephone -----	57	—	76	45	71	43	—	30	38	57	9	—
Lacking central heating system -----	173	71	95	220	424	246	41	136	222	316	87	30
Lacking air conditioning -----	151	25	25	119	264	198	7	77	87	386	33	33
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>737</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>803</b>
With a mortgage -----	288	1 119	179	344	534	291	909	380	1 004	597	242	477
Less than \$100 -----	6	5	13	5	44	—	2	—	137	24	5	4
\$100 to \$199 -----	154	193	74	91	98	80	21	89	256	120	87	109
\$200 to \$299 -----	99	488	82	72	107	144	63	174	302	201	70	136
\$300 to \$399 -----	22	334	7	80	47	26	101	51	161	128	42	73
\$400 to \$599 -----	7	—	3	90	32	33	295	38	94	112	38	116
\$600 or more -----	—	7	—	6	6	8	427	28	54	12	—	39
Median -----	\$190	\$273	\$202	\$304	\$227	\$243	\$585	\$252	\$245	\$271	\$241	\$289
Not mortgaged -----	449	206	338	445	663	517	150	587	554	1 180	341	326
Median -----	\$62	\$104	\$66	\$99	\$70	\$88	\$150	\$123	\$65	\$89	\$82	\$123
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>311</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>284</b>
Less than \$80 -----	79	—	54	16	102	32	—	14	67	19	5	12
\$80 to \$99 -----	26	7	69	—	61	11	—	7	46	5	8	5
\$100 to \$149 -----	66	12	122	53	72	124	4	144	200	66	28	53
\$150 to \$199 -----	40	19	37	105	54	107	14	77	181	134	68	88
\$200 to \$299 -----	34	148	15	142	49	58	47	91	173	171	24	92
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	48	23	6	7	11	30	14	76	52	42	5
\$400 or more -----	—	19	—	18	11	—	36	6	8	—	—	12
No cash rent -----	66	—	63	23	95	41	16	35	67	92	15	17
Median -----	\$109	\$269	\$116	\$199	\$106	\$152	\$301	\$154	\$163	\$200	\$174	\$189
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>\$8 515</b>	<b>\$20 588</b>	<b>\$9 051</b>	<b>\$12 525</b>	<b>\$9 987</b>	<b>\$12 471</b>	<b>\$28 218</b>	<b>\$11 472</b>	<b>\$16 187</b>	<b>\$12 757</b>	<b>\$14 899</b>	<b>\$15 068</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$9 937	\$21 590	\$9 698	\$13 328	\$11 534	\$14 369	\$29 794	\$13 736	\$18 025	\$13 672	\$16 194	\$15 965
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$5 227	\$15 000	\$7 923	\$11 377	\$6 270	\$8 964	\$16 187	\$7 974	\$12 903	\$9 177	\$10 929	\$12 052



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Frisco city	Galena Park city	Gatesville city	Georgetown city	George West city	Giddings city	Gilmer city	Gladewater city	Gonzales city	Graham city	Gronbury city	Grand Saline city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 229	3 392	2 656	3 333	922	1 479	2 246	2 746	2 732	3 760	1 435	1 210
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 207	3 353	2 447	3 299	885	1 374	2 153	2 664	2 588	3 706	1 415	1 198
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	101	20	66	197	51	22	57	57	8	135	54	67
1975 to 1978 .....	179	52	219	593	144	113	205	206	167	332	185	75
1970 to 1974 .....	241	125	193	589	120	211	170	368	241	376	309	122
1960 to 1969 .....	248	352	571	692	165	212	398	529	492	441	197	196
1940 to 1959 .....	258	2 569	976	539	290	551	974	1 158	990	1 533	424	432
1939 or earlier .....	202	274	631	723	152	370	442	428	834	943	266	318
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	9	26	10	6	44	17	9	—	7	13	4	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	744	1 458	1 134	1 911	292	565	1 061	1 141	565	1 549	788	373
Electric heat pump .....	25	30	6	66	24	43	17	47	164	173	11	4
Other built-in electric units .....	21	77	52	80	42	35	39	59	163	100	37	32
Other means or none .....	430	1 801	1 454	1 270	520	819	1 120	1 499	1 833	1 925	595	796
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	17	12	18	19	7	—	67	29	42	38	11	6
1 .....	85	354	235	540	124	117	175	326	370	461	297	162
2 .....	463	1 300	967	911	343	645	966	1 125	1 205	1 515	491	548
3 .....	556	1 566	1 228	1 504	387	544	854	1 117	920	1 533	604	439
4 .....	98	130	192	312	50	173	165	119	166	202	24	52
5 or more .....	10	30	16	47	11	—	19	30	29	11	8	3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 117	2 943	2 231	2 696	888	1 398	1 846	2 275	2 381	3 285	1 079	1 103
2 to 4 .....	72	203	348	377	13	52	248	255	148	148	126	84
5 to 9 .....	12	13	27	92	11	13	28	10	17	85	—	11
10 to 49 .....	22	219	50	163	—	16	118	187	119	175	185	—
50 or more .....	6	14	—	5	10	—	6	19	—	67	45	12
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	35	18	81	43	52	82	96	87	223	67	32	28
1 complete bathroom .....	559	2 513	1 628	1 715	557	941	1 415	1 787	1 745	2 350	834	814
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	162	323	211	243	56	99	95	207	184	375	228	83
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	473	538	736	1 332	257	357	640	665	580	968	341	285
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	203	415	703	700	283	330	457	588	940	447	179	283
Central system .....	670	1 168	1 032	1 749	261	547	932	1 001	642	1 521	726	339
1 or more individual room units .....	356	1 809	921	884	378	602	857	1 157	1 150	1 792	530	588
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 156	3 220	2 311	3 094	821	1 421	2 015	2 416	2 480	3 521	1 352	1 089
No telephone .....	140	222	279	328	177	152	193	342	443	321	57	143
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	301	696	504	907	172	244	389	546	473	1 010	438	277
1975 to 1978 .....	411	714	597	883	255	294	502	687	535	766	338	283
1970 to 1974 .....	204	383	391	502	120	232	262	420	359	561	275	186
1960 to 1969 .....	145	467	428	510	133	259	403	429	514	535	150	148
1959 or earlier .....	95	960	391	292	141	392	459	334	292	649	151	195
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	814	2 847	1 973	2 465	613	1 070	1 775	1 900	1 705	2 646	957	944
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	93	9	9	107	60	182	36	95	113	12	61	24
Electricity .....	236	354	285	503	126	131	195	413	614	833	316	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	5	—	32	19	11	26	—	8	11	30	11	10
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	8	10	12	—	6	12	9	—	31	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	41	115	220	266	45	177	312	235	418	194	99	108
1 .....	290	998	903	1 112	302	349	621	839	876	1 237	473	420
2 .....	434	1 259	760	1 140	296	546	621	856	733	1 287	475	353
3 or more .....	391	848	428	576	178	349	461	486	453	803	305	208
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	188	522	935	1 010	162	475	698	693	863	1 113	412	420
Owner-occupied housing units .....	134	459	707	782	143	422	504	494	616	881	319	301
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	11	—	11	26	21	7	42	—	12	5
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2	7	38	—	—	50	19	20	43	7	12	3
No vehicle available .....	13	58	169	203	29	129	220	141	253	130	81	80
No telephone .....	9	11	36	56	21	24	33	29	134	60	12	25
Lacking central heating system .....	76	222	459	352	106	294	353	384	618	615	198	236
Lacking air conditioning .....	34	44	205	249	49	112	162	208	350	99	98	82
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	618	2 169	1 445	1 816	500	839	1 125	1 356	1 323	2 131	666	674
With a mortgage .....	439	1 206	585	1 007	220	311	425	650	523	1 055	306	262
Less than \$100 .....	—	4	40	17	6	8	—	31	13	13	—	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	64	172	178	147	48	47	102	141	110	156	75	84
\$200 to \$299 .....	120	451	185	180	92	72	152	222	218	338	65	96
\$300 to \$399 .....	74	356	117	292	36	52	86	151	87	266	78	47
\$400 to \$599 .....	140	192	57	287	30	88	73	88	45	186	83	29
\$600 or more .....	41	31	8	84	8	44	12	17	50	96	5	—
Median .....	\$361	\$293	\$236	\$350	\$256	\$355	\$261	\$269	\$260	\$306	\$310	\$240
Not mortgaged .....	179	963	860	809	280	528	700	706	800	1 076	360	412
Median .....	\$100	\$115	\$90	\$93	\$90	\$102	\$101	\$87	\$101	\$98	\$94	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	302	810	663	1 044	169	347	609	779	898	1 014	514	322
Less than \$80 .....	12	—	74	73	5	—	115	62	117	14	15	38
\$80 to \$99 .....	4	5	51	49	21	9	56	81	63	43	9	29
\$100 to \$149 .....	53	29	130	96	19	70	79	145	253	124	61	90
\$150 to \$199 .....	65	106	194	198	27	83	138	148	175	197	43	76
\$200 to \$299 .....	99	396	131	393	43	94	160	208	182	366	236	47
\$300 to \$399 .....	32	155	23	100	23	36	14	62	29	148	92	10
\$400 or more .....	19	55	7	80	—	20	11	14	9	44	33	—
No cash rent .....	18	64	53	55	31	35	36	59	70	78	25	32
Median .....	\$205	\$257	\$162	\$220	\$196	\$196	\$161	\$178	\$146	\$221	\$269	\$139
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$18 676	\$19 664	\$10 520	\$14 729	\$14 606	\$12 830	\$13 181	\$13 346	\$10 977	\$14 278	\$14 731	\$10 638
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$21 383	\$22 922	\$12 239	\$17 970	\$15 879	\$13 155	\$15 144	\$15 891	\$13 781	\$15 699	\$15 491	\$14 679
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$12 784	\$14 174	\$7 196	\$10 264	\$11 071	\$10 764	\$8 084	\$9 130	\$8 034	\$11 514	\$13 833	\$6 803



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gregory city	Groesbeck city	Hallettsville city	Hamilton city	Hamlin city	Harker Heights city	Hoskell city	Hearne city	Hebbronville (COP)	Hedwig Village city	Hempstead city	Henrietta city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	696	1 519	1 275	1 625	1 355	2 817	1 652	2 090	1 527	1 003	1 427	1 360
Complete kitchen facilities -----	663	1 475	1 241	1 537	1 328	2 786	1 582	2 061	1 411	1 003	1 338	1 308
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	15	28	69	19	—	168	29	40	50	7	52	29
1975 to 1978 -----	25	164	71	116	84	916	75	130	64	13	144	113
1970 to 1974 -----	188	238	51	103	69	767	86	265	221	185	131	90
1960 to 1969 -----	151	216	272	158	232	793	178	424	169	500	293	265
1940 to 1959 -----	256	377	507	552	557	139	836	806	547	286	566	493
1939 or earlier -----	61	496	305	677	413	34	448	425	476	12	241	370
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> -----												
Steam or hot water system -----	13	—	11	—	11	—	—	28	28	11	19	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	166	553	454	491	465	2 229	524	674	157	914	492	594
Electric heat pump -----	—	15	9	19	6	172	16	23	15	39	18	24
Other built-in electric units -----	12	22	27	6	22	54	36	62	69	39	15	18
Other means or none -----	505	929	774	1 109	851	362	1 076	1 303	1 258	—	883	724
<b>BEDROOMS</b> -----												
None -----	10	5	10	23	8	12	—	27	4	8	19	14
1 -----	82	97	163	147	81	225	239	298	184	137	171	143
2 -----	229	573	608	710	608	1 111	640	791	642	300	662	534
3 -----	294	734	433	602	542	1 049	644	724	574	245	501	522
4 -----	69	91	61	143	102	413	122	215	99	169	58	129
5 or more -----	12	19	—	—	14	7	7	35	24	144	16	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> -----												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	631	1 373	1 179	1 511	1 256	2 312	1 519	1 782	1 392	533	1 260	1 252
2 to 4 -----	43	109	47	60	52	367	77	217	68	14	107	94
5 to 9 -----	—	—	6	26	27	84	51	15	62	76	23	—
10 to 49 -----	12	37	43	28	20	46	5	59	5	126	18	7
50 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	17	—	254	19	7
<b>BATHROOMS</b> -----												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	40	21	38	30	23	23	39	76	121	—	117	40
1 complete bathroom -----	540	994	912	1 054	908	1 444	1 036	1 449	1 111	250	909	825
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	55	92	84	139	155	279	139	175	48	99	118	91
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	61	412	241	402	269	1 071	438	390	247	654	283	404
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> -----												
None -----	404	480	445	486	180	294	281	666	960	—	534	186
Central system -----	82	435	407	453	453	1 853	530	505	150	997	463	538
1 or more individual room units -----	210	604	423	686	722	670	841	919	417	6	430	636
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	656	1 124	1 375	1 231	2 446	1 457	1 940	1 389	933	1 252	1 237	1 237
No telephone -----	157	364	106	89	154	437	188	296	266	26	155	74
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	134	296	230	238	232	1 168	222	335	226	293	209	215
1975 to 1978 -----	134	351	201	359	258	737	324	419	277	232	333	259
1970 to 1974 -----	195	180	174	200	151	284	237	356	205	130	227	213
1960 to 1969 -----	79	262	258	313	245	257	317	320	211	167	224	275
1959 or earlier -----	114	275	261	265	345	—	357	510	470	111	259	275
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> -----												
Utility gas -----	603	1 091	920	1 170	1 021	1 172	1 241	1 651	1 145	696	941	980
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	10	84	107	49	67	160	76	95	25	—	129	20
Electricity -----	43	166	88	109	96	1 114	106	181	196	231	133	216
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	6	—	—
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	15	9	47	42	—	15	13	6	—	15	21
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	17	—	34	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> -----												
None -----	64	204	164	151	83	89	129	365	191	25	194	143
1 -----	222	591	416	499	485	865	467	831	484	341	460	362
2 -----	224	358	274	495	382	1 002	539	444	467	346	368	430
3 or more -----	146	211	270	230	281	490	322	300	247	221	230	302
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> -----												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	96	576	448	634	464	146	624	620	397	99	418	417
Owner-occupied housing units -----	75	441	349	527	419	127	536	430	374	67	342	347
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	16	4	—	6	—	7	11	19	—	29	5
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	25	—	5	6	—	20	—	5	—	26	—
No vehicle available -----	31	130	122	124	83	10	86	212	97	13	120	132
No telephone -----	10	61	11	13	22	10	35	63	19	—	38	13
Lacking central heating system -----	75	339	279	440	291	14	309	397	351	—	251	214
Lacking air conditioning -----	47	172	171	174	53	9	72	206	252	—	150	16
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> -----												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	394	873	630	938	828	1 019	1 017	1 079	894	447	715	873
With a mortgage -----	180	324	153	377	372	935	322	428	268	298	261	320
Less than \$100 -----	16	19	—	16	35	—	33	26	14	—	9	4
\$100 to \$199 -----	67	87	47	147	104	63	122	98	117	—	47	47
\$200 to \$299 -----	68	103	44	89	120	154	75	143	97	14	57	87
\$300 to \$399 -----	27	80	14	83	71	185	27	73	28	49	63	64
\$400 to \$599 -----	2	30	29	42	38	224	50	58	12	96	63	112
\$600 or more -----	—	5	19	—	4	309	15	30	—	139	22	6
Median -----	\$207	\$242	\$260	\$217	\$229	\$468	\$206	\$265	\$203	\$572	\$326	\$331
Not mortgaged -----	214	549	477	561	456	84	695	651	626	149	454	553
Median -----	\$87	\$81	\$88	\$75	\$89	\$123	\$100	\$96	\$73	\$232	\$103	\$112
<b>GROSS RENT</b> -----												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	183	347	367	281	231	1 017	310	662	307	262	363	233
Less than \$80 -----	26	38	39	14	7	—	29	139	13	6	10	17
\$80 to \$99 -----	5	42	31	14	12	—	15	54	17	—	12	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	42	103	105	119	95	30	76	159	90	—	63	50
\$150 to \$199 -----	32	38	82	72	33	235	44	136	59	—	90	51
\$200 to \$299 -----	45	67	85	37	40	672	66	112	65	82	109	73
\$300 to \$399 -----	4	12	—	—	—	39	5	6	12	126	21	2
\$400 or more -----	—	—	11	—	—	21	—	6	9	26	4	—
No cash rent -----	29	42	14	25	44	20	75	50	42	22	54	40
Median -----	\$155	\$131	\$151	\$143	\$141	\$228	\$147	\$130	\$155	\$317	\$184	\$193
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> -----												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	\$12 836	\$9 656	\$11 086	\$9 891	\$11 808	\$15 216	\$11 368	\$10 887	\$11 148	\$27 434	\$11 889	\$12 942
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$14 812	\$10 465	\$13 798	\$10 780	\$12 457	\$22 739	\$12 282	\$15 273	\$11 270	\$38 986	\$14 069	\$14 722
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$9 750	\$6 413	\$9 329	\$8 204	\$9 303	\$9 621	\$6 250	\$6 535	\$10 984	\$14 286	\$9 343	\$9 607



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hewitt city	Highland Park town	Highlands (CDP)	Highland Village city	Hillsboro city	Hitchcock city	Hollywood Park town	Hondo city	Hooks city	Humble city	Hunters Creek Village city	Hutchins city
<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>953</b>
Complete kitchen facilities	1 806	3 939	2 378	1 032	3 166	2 342	1 075	1 947	1 004	2 980	1 377	944
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	332	70	108	145	115	20	6	22	55	520	16	81
1975 to 1978	946	99	266	393	168	175	102	76	49	576	73	77
1970 to 1974	336	116	320	329	217	364	306	327	170	630	196	250
1960 to 1969	94	268	467	138	464	572	422	350	213	570	475	257
1940 to 1959	59	1 211	970	20	1 158	1 120	233	876	482	396	603	206
1939 or earlier	48	2 189	252	7	1 116	194	6	388	35	304	14	82
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system	10	132	—	2	—	28	—	26	—	34	17	11
Central warm-air furnace	1 558	2 945	1 512	978	960	1 213	1 065	619	544	2 041	1 322	616
Electric heat pump	92	82	20	21	46	16	—	28	—	195	30	39
Other built-in electric units	68	53	71	6	90	47	—	37	43	112	—	28
Other means or none	87	741	780	25	2 142	1 141	10	1 329	417	614	8	259
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	3	9	—	—	10	22	—	14	—	37	—	—
1	68	580	138	—	437	184	10	284	43	701	6	61
2	301	936	829	65	1 491	801	99	847	438	1 047	76	364
3	1 322	1 209	1 234	534	1 123	1 195	589	774	466	1 021	464	473
4	111	913	182	419	150	204	336	115	57	165	505	55
5 or more	10	306	—	14	27	39	41	5	—	25	326	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 551	2 871	2 306	1 015	2 665	2 172	1 063	1 778	942	1 780	1 364	903
2 to 4	105	352	38	6	246	69	—	174	37	112	5	19
5 to 9	29	155	—	7	157	57	—	26	9	100	3	31
10 to 49	63	523	—	4	150	132	—	55	16	448	5	—
50 or more	67	52	39	—	20	15	12	6	—	556	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	29	13	—	85	97	—	241	—	29	—	11
1 complete bathroom	206	1 022	1 256	27	2 186	1 532	5	1 188	569	1 483	15	402
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	245	178	323	32	290	299	81	164	124	274	27	270
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 364	2 724	791	973	677	517	989	446	311	1 210	1 335	270
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None	55	38	214	5	784	570	—	864	117	127	—	74
Central system	1 677	3 094	1 341	1 012	943	825	1 050	563	412	2 179	1 362	578
1 or more individual room units	83	821	828	15	1 511	1 050	25	612	475	690	15	301
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>3 702</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>917</b>
No telephone	58	21	122	2	302	368	—	414	105	330	—	82
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	645	631	406	242	659	295	68	362	289	1 171	88	267
1975 to 1978	743	938	698	486	739	562	317	376	163	654	297	249
1970 to 1974	170	578	301	167	444	425	317	308	158	221	312	186
1960 to 1969	73	687	348	73	415	399	249	325	231	271	427	106
1959 or earlier	45	973	464	8	682	541	102	514	108	244	229	109
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	245	3 211	1 826	821	2 437	1 600	836	1 674	816	1 470	1 212	591
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	7	53	18	63	237	153	25	—	53	5	58
Electricity	1 343	484	333	134	408	385	59	179	133	1 021	136	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	8	—	—	3	31	—	5	7	—	9	—	2
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None	8	142	71	4	422	209	—	192	35	184	14	19
1	370	1 403	636	120	1 189	656	96	651	264	996	150	296
2	845	1 374	788	503	890	753	520	661	417	899	651	300
3 or more	453	783	722	349	438	604	437	381	233	482	538	302
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>146</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	90	833	377	58	868	348	174	399	198	241	232	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	16	—	—	23	18	—	52	—	7	—	3
No complete kitchen facilities	2	—	—	—	16	11	—	23	—	7	—	2
No vehicle available	5	123	60	2	287	80	—	96	33	113	14	7
No telephone	2	—	6	—	15	23	—	102	5	19	—	4
Lacking central heating system	36	176	140	7	736	228	5	291	83	179	8	89
Lacking air conditioning	21	9	33	—	273	147	—	227	35	39	—	18
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>2 461</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>511</b>
With a mortgage	1 088	1 334	792	820	1 485	1 275	725	450	306	550	865	370
Less than \$100	3	—	—	—	27	7	6	50	—	7	—	6
\$100 to \$199	22	—	70	—	163	152	14	131	112	42	—	30
\$200 to \$299	70	32	249	25	104	157	78	113	129	69	7	190
\$300 to \$399	296	142	226	82	99	169	144	87	53	73	52	129
\$400 to \$599	640	240	201	328	92	173	236	60	—	201	198	8
\$600 or more	57	920	46	385	—	40	247	9	12	158	608	7
Median	\$431	\$782	\$324	\$582	\$244	\$316	\$479	\$242	\$226	\$489	\$864	\$279
Not mortgaged	133	1 127	619	57	1 189	721	225	711	302	358	359	141
Median	\$115	\$220	\$126	\$167	\$84	\$120	\$173	\$86	\$94	\$126	\$277	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>148</b>
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	55	37	—	23	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	3	—	—	—	59	40	—	29	13	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149	5	8	35	—	285	63	—	162	36	28	—	20
\$150 to \$199	4	65	44	—	276	56	—	76	83	39	—	21
\$200 to \$299	98	404	141	—	221	153	—	102	78	576	—	79
\$300 to \$399	130	174	94	4	33	92	—	5	4	358	—	15
\$400 or more	77	234	11	20	—	10	28	12	—	233	8	—
No cash rent	6	54	38	4	68	43	—	80	—	85	11	6
Median	\$326	\$272	\$269	\$500+	\$161	\$220	\$500+	\$147	\$193	\$297	\$500+	\$216
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>\$23 000</b>	<b>\$36 400</b>	<b>\$22 269</b>	<b>\$33 750</b>	<b>\$10 539</b>	<b>\$18 165</b>	<b>\$33 399</b>	<b>\$11 105</b>	<b>\$15 170</b>	<b>\$18 223</b>	<b>\$67 070</b>	<b>\$16 526</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	\$24 099	\$47 208	\$23 698	\$33 947	\$12 217	\$20 638	\$33 632	\$12 854	\$16 110	\$22 357	\$66 353	\$17 230
Renter-occupied housing units	\$18 811	\$14 806	\$14 920	\$21 667	\$8 362	\$13 005	\$28 750	\$8 724	\$11 875	\$15 806	\$75 000+	\$12 448



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ingleside city	Iowa Park town	Jacinto City city	Jacksboro city	Jasper city	Jefferson city	Jersey Village city	Jones Creek village	Jourdanton city	Junction city	Karnes City town	Katy city
Year-round housing units -----	1 879	2 256	3 151	1 753	2 773	1 157	1 235	901	1 027	1 188	1 147	2 050
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 849	2 236	3 099	1 649	2 650	1 058	1 227	889	995	1 164	1 010	2 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	137	81	27	68	41	23	133	30	61	32	36	278
1975 to 1978 -----	279	276	75	199	262	35	632	97	101	44	94	636
1970 to 1974 -----	330	237	135	139	451	99	267	163	177	143	162	315
1960 to 1969 -----	342	670	343	235	614	188	78	276	199	247	182	320
1940 to 1959 -----	570	666	2 420	759	1 099	431	125	272	361	419	476	360
1939 or earlier -----	221	326	151	353	306	381	-	63	128	303	197	141
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	12	4	29	12	48	8	7	-	2	14	-	9
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 094	1 422	1 198	745	1 133	414	1 204	605	440	426	373	1 540
Electric heat pump -----	15	53	22	33	70	9	15	-	21	12	31	52
Other built-in electric units -----	65	44	138	40	70	7	5	24	31	36	39	120
Other means or none -----	693	733	1 764	923	1 452	719	4	272	533	700	704	329
BEDROOMS												
None -----	23	5	6	23	41	9	-	4	4	20	60	38
1 -----	165	144	376	185	301	116	5	50	148	175	146	80
2 -----	704	578	1 457	744	1 116	452	40	312	462	497	449	496
3 -----	811	1 382	1 225	704	1 014	470	486	437	363	392	426	1 122
4 -----	165	132	79	73	257	76	663	85	41	95	59	298
5 or more -----	11	15	8	24	44	34	41	13	9	9	7	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 512	2 084	2 796	1 625	2 401	1 043	1 223	871	991	1 018	1 091	1 779
2 to 4 -----	83	71	43	59	164	60	4	20	20	115	43	46
5 to 9 -----	-	17	38	-	135	54	5	2	11	55	-	51
10 to 49 -----	174	72	209	69	45	-	2	8	5	-	-	165
50 or more -----	110	12	65	-	28	-	1	-	-	-	13	9
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	32	5	-	61	169	128	-	5	75	14	186	54
1 complete bathroom -----	1 078	971	2 683	1 068	1 630	671	6	431	621	811	619	561
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	200	648	266	142	164	79	54	121	122	102	108	231
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	569	632	202	482	810	279	1 175	344	209	261	234	1 204
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	489	74	337	251	739	350	-	69	379	192	455	200
Central system -----	902	1 296	1 062	689	1 009	327	1 215	506	296	267	1 596	1 596
1 or more individual room units -----	488	886	1 752	813	1 025	480	20	326	352	760	425	254
Occupied housing units -----	1 738	2 119	2 971	1 589	2 465	1 005	1 180	847	896	1 010	1 022	1 881
No telephone -----	363	124	185	118	461	134	2	80	190	188	154	118
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	547	518	661	337	513	168	210	206	208	220	150	565
1975 to 1978 -----	492	619	688	485	652	213	649	235	210	225	240	750
1970 to 1974 -----	194	272	381	222	328	191	196	154	154	195	224	253
1960 to 1969 -----	297	440	438	216	471	140	72	140	148	206	193	178
1959 or earlier -----	208	270	803	329	501	293	53	124	176	164	215	135
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	1 014	1 622	2 497	1 340	1 809	900	1 046	621	603	804	732	1 311
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	73	-	33	23	278	21	6	76	105	92	109	55
Electricity -----	626	497	410	214	352	63	126	139	156	84	155	500
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	2	8	4	-
Coal or coke -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood -----	13	-	5	12	8	13	2	9	18	22	-	-
Other fuel -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
No fuel used -----	6	-	26	-	18	-	-	-	12	-	11	15
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None -----	96	60	151	139	335	177	2	8	84	57	84	48
1 -----	492	604	1 088	510	963	311	91	187	287	381	329	497
2 -----	813	814	985	564	739	319	680	359	380	369	382	848
3 or more -----	337	641	747	376	428	198	407	293	205	203	227	488
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	285	395	578	536	679	401	48	104	237	324	268	211
Owner-occupied housing units -----	240	316	485	466	573	313	46	101	204	263	230	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	8	18	36	-	-	24	9	30	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	47	46	16	7	30	20	-	-	9	19	15	6
No vehicle available -----	16	21	14	13	48	52	-	8	61	48	58	19
No telephone -----	82	200	318	289	373	242	2	43	151	208	172	38
Lacking central heating system -----	79	22	60	51	193	154	-	9	103	71	141	25
Lacking air conditioning -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 035	1 540	1 862	992	1 244	578	1 091	479	500	535	622	1 283
With a mortgage -----	643	1 052	1 015	450	444	197	969	321	189	210	239	993
Less than \$100 -----	31	7	19	-	33	-	-	-	9	12	19	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	76	124	319	76	87	78	2	6	50	101	66	6
\$200 to \$299 -----	142	456	377	164	100	83	15	100	76	57	74	116
\$300 to \$399 -----	173	257	147	117	89	23	65	93	39	28	39	131
\$400 to \$599 -----	150	202	153	69	79	9	281	109	9	12	28	489
\$600 or more -----	71	6	-	24	56	4	606	13	6	-	13	251
Median -----	\$332	\$284	\$240	\$290	\$302	\$219	\$661	\$359	\$235	\$183	\$234	\$493
Not mortgaged -----	392	488	847	542	800	381	122	158	311	325	383	290
Median -----	\$109	\$100	\$114	\$90	\$96	\$89	\$239	\$118	\$79	\$90	\$80	\$165
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	522	389	862	396	853	285	27	155	197	269	252	412
Less than \$80 -----	8	18	-	24	49	73	-	-	7	50	18	30
\$80 to \$99 -----	8	-	6	8	56	-	-	-	10	15	12	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	44	50	31	75	183	63	-	4	49	79	63	35
\$150 to \$199 -----	66	67	82	112	153	60	-	7	42	42	64	33
\$200 to \$299 -----	186	144	398	86	279	45	-	70	60	37	58	116
\$300 to \$399 -----	128	83	257	33	66	13	2	46	5	-	-	93
\$400 or more -----	52	-	37	11	16	-	21	9	2	6	-	74
No cash rent -----	30	27	51	47	51	31	4	19	22	40	37	25
Median -----	\$252	\$229	\$278	\$177	\$179	\$146	\$500+	\$272	\$177	\$114	\$155	\$285
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	\$19 045	\$17 702	\$19 186	\$13 937	\$12 333	\$12 737	\$37 875	\$23 713	\$13 367	\$11 857	\$13 462	\$25 265
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$20 969	\$18 545	\$20 092	\$15 444	\$14 167	\$14 556	\$38 144	\$25 729	\$14 742	\$13 269	\$14 572	\$26 498
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$14 266	\$14 312	\$17 893	\$11 675	\$10 906	\$8 555	\$30 250	\$17 011	\$10 257	\$8 596	\$11 761	\$14 094



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Kaufman city	Keene city	Keller city	Kenedy city	Kennedale city	Kermit city	Kirby city	Kountze city	Lacy-Lakeview city	La Feria city	La Grange city	Lake Dallas city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 671</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>2 196</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>1 281</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 578	986	1 407	1 462	960	2 972	2 176	966	1 104	1 107	1 735	1 264
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	38	38	179	31	21	64	201	53	140	23	137	133
1975 to 1978 .....	111	106	347	80	130	194	179	81	97	130	198	377
1970 to 1974 .....	276	200	364	114	113	99	832	124	93	160	177	286
1960 to 1969 .....	420	221	204	289	310	683	720	230	241	140	186	192
1940 to 1959 .....	413	293	232	707	286	1 783	213	444	428	357	588	204
1939 or earlier .....	413	128	97	322	111	201	51	129	119	374	476	89
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	6	5	—	72	—	18	10	2	—	22	3	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	834	636	1 051	456	485	1 165	1 949	400	549	243	768	873
Electric heat pump .....	8	30	66	23	13	38	24	35	8	30	136	99
Other built-in electric units .....	41	43	44	89	11	99	21	18	66	37	63	31
Other means or none .....	782	272	262	903	462	1 704	192	606	495	852	792	273
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	—	6	5	24	—	16	5	19	11	45	28	14
1 .....	121	111	45	197	107	339	260	84	346	245	226	89
2 .....	745	291	268	626	365	1 320	375	427	334	489	718	527
3 .....	704	483	927	608	452	1 244	1 299	440	422	328	712	558
4 .....	95	73	166	55	33	105	244	74	—	51	78	83
5 or more .....	6	22	12	33	14	—	13	17	5	26	—	10
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 501	811	1 368	1 416	886	2 837	1 799	975	818	1 020	1 531	1 190
2 to 4 .....	70	125	26	109	18	137	143	59	69	78	113	9
5 to 9 .....	—	—	19	3	20	—	12	25	—	27	43	27
10 to 49 .....	100	43	6	15	47	23	175	2	122	53	75	55
50 or more .....	—	7	4	—	—	27	67	—	109	6	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	65	7	5	116	11	98	13	99	5	112	27	13
1 complete bathroom .....	1 021	452	389	966	551	1 872	630	617	889	770	1 024	539
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	220	110	124	130	164	381	386	95	120	39	153	165
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	365	417	905	331	245	673	1 167	250	104	263	558	564
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	402	111	47	592	116	244	99	328	168	665	389	97
Central system .....	650	578	1 121	395	417	1 759	1 880	316	496	210	670	860
1 or more individual room units .....	619	297	255	556	438	1 021	217	417	454	309	703	324
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 607</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 101</b>
No telephone .....	283	43	50	207	83	357	60	178	137	229	167	153
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	262	234	340	238	163	692	575	232	388	212	258	435
1975 to 1978 .....	377	317	470	382	264	631	442	222	214	265	437	376
1970 to 1974 .....	353	169	247	223	106	434	485	169	148	208	252	124
1960 to 1969 .....	366	148	148	227	250	513	411	137	158	172	233	109
1959 or earlier .....	249	66	116	359	149	491	119	180	154	216	370	57
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	1 311	626	644	1 079	536	2 485	1 717	718	759	853	1 142	604
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48	27	189	49	213	39	24	66	42	17	63	35
Electricity .....	241	276	473	285	173	237	282	142	261	178	331	454
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	2	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	7	5	13	4	5	—	9	11	—	—	14	5
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	297	73	36	144	60	150	52	168	56	221	237	28
1 .....	458	364	231	513	304	999	540	306	337	423	432	299
2 .....	480	245	485	494	306	955	916	298	412	340	635	482
3 or more .....	372	252	569	278	262	657	524	168	257	89	246	292
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>611</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>149</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	528	156	160	312	162	532	131	209	147	278	439	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	44	7	—	16	—	—	5	7	—	27	5	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	38	—	5	—	—	5	—	5	4	22	—	—
No vehicle available .....	235	61	34	87	45	78	26	79	43	117	178	25
No telephone .....	78	—	3	50	15	45	5	18	—	59	54	12
Lacking central heating system .....	351	89	77	211	129	272	37	180	117	236	304	73
Lacking air conditioning .....	185	33	12	170	45	34	10	79	47	180	157	24
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	<b>1 078</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>538</b>
With a mortgage .....	613	257	743	363	317	872	1 240	198	280	258	287	392
Less than \$100 .....	39	4	—	52	—	31	15	9	—	30	8	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	162	43	32	93	54	372	90	40	106	87	53	17
\$200 to \$299 .....	239	59	112	138	137	272	550	81	121	75	96	57
\$300 to \$399 .....	111	59	187	35	63	104	282	41	39	18	47	107
\$400 to \$599 .....	50	81	274	40	54	68	264	22	14	40	78	175
\$600 or more .....	12	11	138	5	9	25	39	5	—	8	5	36
Median .....	\$234	\$333	\$421	\$229	\$257	\$208	\$294	\$240	\$221	\$225	\$287	\$413
Not mortgaged .....	465	184	228	419	206	928	244	274	229	375	623	146
Median .....	\$93	\$115	\$121	\$93	\$95	\$82	\$100	\$99	\$101	\$62	\$84	\$99
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	<b>370</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>235</b>
Less than \$80 .....	22	—	2	55	12	7	6	20	5	34	40	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	30	6	—	25	—	26	8	34	5	31	38	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	54	90	9	83	27	129	8	66	49	97	64	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	94	70	15	129	66	132	31	60	158	42	59	36
\$200 to \$299 .....	125	139	43	84	69	230	249	73	202	51	151	90
\$300 to \$399 .....	27	35	23	9	4	33	59	12	—	18	55	26
\$400 or more .....	—	22	39	9	19	—	13	—	—	8	6	51
No cash rent .....	18	24	17	38	37	65	32	38	26	27	35	24
Median .....	\$194	\$205	\$282	\$159	\$197	\$196	\$240	\$165	\$199	\$130	\$203	\$244
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$13 645</b>	<b>\$15 833</b>	<b>\$23 289</b>	<b>\$12 684</b>	<b>\$15 114</b>	<b>\$16 757</b>	<b>\$18 993</b>	<b>\$12 212</b>	<b>\$12 235</b>	<b>\$8 984</b>	<b>\$12 477</b>	<b>\$19 466</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$14 520	\$19 566	\$24 109	\$16 030	\$17 435	\$18 246	\$20 888	\$13 750	\$15 386	\$10 262	\$14 489	\$20 997
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 141	\$11 155	\$17 596	\$8 319	\$10 455	\$10 954	\$9 481	\$10 508	\$9 365	\$6 210	\$10 625	\$12 589



Table 91. **Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Places	Lake Worth city	Lompas city	Las Milpas—Hidalgo Park (COP)	Laughlin AFB (COP)	Leon Valley city	Liberty city	Littlefield city	Live Oak city	Livingston town	Llano city	Lockhart city	Lamox city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 624</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>2 810</b>	<b>1 004</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 600	2 557	272	579	3 283	2 989	2 757	2 611	2 014	1 267	2 686	988
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	5	67	52	12	273	174	102	125	122	25	32	172
1975 to 1978 -----	6	208	164	27	940	411	173	448	245	110	238	473
1970 to 1974 -----	94	266	142	36	1 378	339	177	1 441	323	141	336	114
1960 to 1969 -----	429	473	169	123	571	480	484	551	417	191	366	98
1940 to 1959 -----	905	884	74	381	1 308	54	1 523	54	678	519	1 121	100
1939 or earlier -----	185	688	13	—	39	363	364	15	321	325	717	47
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	10	—	19	6	—	5	22	11	10	—	43	2
Central warm-air furnace -----	761	1 133	37	573	2 672	1 448	1 063	2 547	909	383	858	809
Electric heat pump -----	17	54	29	—	290	141	36	5	113	73	47	48
Other built-in electric units -----	20	76	13	—	198	95	100	29	80	28	108	32
Other means or none -----	816	1 323	516	—	123	1 386	1 602	42	994	827	1 754	113
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	11	41	55	—	20	26	23	38	18	13	12	9
1 -----	119	221	148	8	538	414	240	155	319	224	301	30
2 -----	637	891	248	163	425	1 142	1 213	305	889	493	1 168	165
3 -----	769	1 143	142	358	1 563	1 209	1 196	1 585	766	509	1 071	637
4 -----	61	253	21	50	689	249	146	99	72	72	232	156
5 or more -----	27	37	—	—	48	35	5	25	15	—	26	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 560	2 352	492	145	2 477	2 557	2 576	2 302	1 767	1 186	2 376	978
2 to 4 -----	12	106	44	434	107	162	83	53	205	87	320	7
5 to 9 -----	26	32	60	—	54	63	72	56	17	13	—	19
10 to 49 -----	14	96	18	—	273	215	63	65	111	25	114	—
50 or more -----	12	—	—	—	372	78	29	158	6	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	4	34	402	—	12	117	17	5	76	73	203	4
1 complete bathroom -----	1 080	1 602	212	345	646	1 705	1 803	657	1 390	823	1 708	194
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	169	249	—	123	358	261	216	172	158	97	294	150
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	371	701	—	111	2 267	992	787	1 800	482	318	605	656
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	231	481	527	—	48	494	539	40	427	343	1 188	44
Central system -----	602	1 083	13	574	2 988	1 446	932	2 513	884	362	775	805
1 or more individual room units -----	791	1 022	74	5	247	1 135	1 352	81	795	606	847	155
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 525</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>905</b>
No telephone -----	82	302	286	—	65	326	410	52	235	140	436	33
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	307	544	120	298	741	793	629	815	507	245	472	318
1975 to 1978 -----	259	541	268	275	1 297	813	675	1 001	464	285	698	442
1970 to 1974 -----	281	363	102	—	653	316	414	232	186	186	466	61
1960 to 1969 -----	393	531	89	—	251	300	473	135	270	243	298	59
1959 or earlier -----	285	353	12	—	52	602	459	10	388	212	652	25
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	1 396	1 773	8	525	2 035	1 955	2 396	2 183	1 304	735	1 935	455
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	69	100	339	—	39	246	58	38	61	184	123	42
Electricity -----	60	408	104	43	892	597	196	318	491	201	418	402
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	30	2
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	43	—	—	23	13	—	—	5	51	52	2
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
No fuel used -----	—	8	140	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	20	2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None -----	63	208	50	8	46	214	232	32	285	134	345	6
1 -----	469	918	222	319	789	940	931	628	762	377	852	223
2 -----	605	729	228	221	1 374	993	950	1 279	494	421	814	354
3 or more -----	388	477	91	25	785	677	537	600	320	239	575	322
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>315</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>38</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	284	576	27	—	162	519	785	82	465	281	711	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	11	22	—	—	7	10	—	—	15	46	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	18	16	—	—	7	9	—	6	12	26	—
No vehicle available -----	59	140	—	—	13	111	147	9	174	103	203	4
No telephone -----	7	83	13	—	8	43	76	5	37	22	130	2
Lacking central heating system -----	214	467	5	—	40	307	275	5	318	206	553	13
Lacking air conditioning -----	69	168	22	—	17	92	167	5	111	44	377	8
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>599</b>
With a mortgage -----	654	784	103	—	1 937	728	715	1 679	316	254	696	506
Less than \$100 -----	—	30	16	—	8	—	34	—	—	12	17	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	154	184	69	—	21	54	200	20	55	80	192	6
\$200 to \$299 -----	298	266	18	—	172	130	220	463	93	96	194	25
\$300 to \$399 -----	98	186	—	—	466	171	100	594	73	39	143	33
\$400 to \$599 -----	99	98	—	—	949	289	120	535	65	24	125	295
\$600 or more -----	5	20	—	—	321	84	41	67	10	3	25	147
Median -----	\$258	\$269	\$151	—	\$445	\$407	\$242	\$363	\$311	\$238	\$271	\$555
Not mortgaged -----	474	723	229	—	150	756	45	617	436	146	840	93
Median -----	\$97	\$84	\$52	—	\$136	\$114	\$94	\$118	\$98	\$94	\$95	\$152
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>298</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>117</b>
Less than \$80 -----	8	—	22	—	—	8	10	10	98	36	66	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	25	35	—	—	23	25	—	48	21	18	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	50	132	32	—	—	76	98	5	112	87	186	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	42	203	7	—	40	150	167	60	112	71	175	7
\$200 to \$299 -----	105	177	9	14	381	339	223	249	191	73	159	21
\$300 to \$399 -----	58	16	—	—	146	214	67	147	76	—	40	23
\$400 or more -----	6	7	—	—	122	48	21	120	—	—	16	57
No cash rent -----	29	59	25	505	28	60	95	21	44	42	99	9
Median -----	\$230	\$186	\$97	\$263	\$285	\$251	\$203	\$290	\$175	\$150	\$165	\$411
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>\$17 569</b>	<b>\$10 907</b>	<b>\$8 377</b>	<b>\$13 158</b>	<b>\$24 492</b>	<b>\$18 655</b>	<b>\$12 197</b>	<b>\$19 431</b>	<b>\$10 068</b>	<b>\$11 875</b>	<b>\$11 983</b>	<b>\$25 976</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$19 440	\$11 667	\$8 945	\$14 615	\$27 407	\$21 446	\$13 359	\$21 608	\$12 474	\$14 302	\$14 641	\$26 525
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$11 094	\$8 910	\$7 429	\$12 718	\$13 566	\$15 351	\$9 960	\$13 750	\$8 579	\$5 764	\$7 520	\$21 029



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Luling city	McGregor city	Madisonville city	Monsfield city	Monvel city	Marble Falls town	Marlin city	Moths city	Memphis city	Mexico city	Midlothian city	Mineola city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>2 024</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>3 166</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 862</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 926	1 717	1 411	2 767	1 161	1 251	2 973	1 441	1 461	3 087	1 186	1 784
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	6	36	410	112	127	51	28	30	97	58	13
1975 to 1978 -----	106	119	157	630	358	174	245	81	41	331	133	204
1970 to 1974 -----	129	124	121	549	272	289	269	285	123	220	179	174
1960 to 1969 -----	393	199	285	450	240	246	458	237	203	453	321	335
1940 to 1959 -----	750	904	626	550	130	296	1 234	720	512	1 090	268	745
1939 or earlier -----	608	391	288	215	69	197	909	189	596	972	244	391
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	27	17	3	—	3	12	42	33	6	49	—	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	636	698	476	1 994	868	632	945	236	424	890	726	796
Electric heat pump -----	6	5	48	84	43	35	4	—	13	49	20	16
Other built-in electric units -----	29	39	21	12	22	30	26	34	53	67	33	49
Other means or none -----	1 326	984	965	714	245	620	2 149	1 237	1 009	2 108	424	987
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	—	15	24	—	8	—	32	18	5	32	—	35
1 -----	266	151	143	89	60	144	548	282	161	397	143	204
2 -----	963	754	729	584	322	460	1 421	614	584	1 254	482	797
3 -----	697	693	560	1 632	682	616	996	490	646	1 264	460	729
4 -----	80	118	52	302	96	95	145	118	98	205	114	77
5 or more -----	18	12	5	27	13	14	24	18	11	11	4	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 772	1 569	1 319	2 654	1 129	1 128	2 717	1 431	1 356	2 788	971	1 621
2 to 4 -----	114	61	53	48	20	77	140	51	24	177	123	144
5 to 9 -----	22	16	4	—	15	42	79	—	69	121	47	18
10 to 49 -----	70	97	137	85	8	75	197	5	56	77	62	79
50 or more -----	46	—	—	17	9	7	33	53	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	107	73	86	33	10	69	181	136	51	150	7	46
1 complete bathroom -----	1 313	1 197	894	903	378	697	2 057	1 157	973	2 194	652	1 175
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	158	117	178	293	167	141	214	64	134	201	150	152
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	446	356	355	1 575	626	422	714	183	347	618	394	489
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	809	476	372	300	98	329	1 128	1 048	257	1 158	138	390
Central system -----	569	541	534	1 872	832	648	883	110	441	829	663	719
1 or more individual room units -----	646	726	607	632	251	352	1 155	382	807	1 176	402	753
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>2 810</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 666</b>
No telephone -----	360	210	157	102	59	203	420	432	152	416	79	178
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	360	285	275	707	271	306	515	220	290	575	386	299
1975 to 1978 -----	534	381	346	948	452	358	746	360	208	720	244	413
1970 to 1974 -----	259	208	224	380	163	268	472	341	290	374	142	264
1960 to 1969 -----	330	287	223	302	163	92	442	252	243	457	219	294
1959 or earlier -----	403	460	311	234	60	146	635	280	293	736	156	396
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	1 484	1 390	1 033	1 032	263	848	2 548	1 094	1 232	2 328	885	1 432
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	185	30	103	391	439	63	30	201	85	7	7	47
Electricity -----	180	186	225	1 114	385	220	206	125	87	423	255	181
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	29	15	18	26	20	28	14	4	—	13	—	6
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	8	—	—	—	2	11	—	17	—	7	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None -----	256	144	168	102	13	150	520	270	89	447	54	217
1 -----	871	531	514	577	169	431	1 147	543	487	1 152	365	511
2 -----	458	614	467	1 076	461	403	778	437	473	865	433	615
3 or more -----	301	332	230	816	466	186	365	203	275	398	295	323
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>701</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>552</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	519	479	401	294	106	361	868	241	411	922	252	466
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	41	19	15	—	—	49	22	5	44	—	16
No complete kitchen facilities -----	22	23	9	—	3	14	58	31	15	20	5	—
No vehicle available -----	155	112	108	82	2	107	369	124	60	341	54	148
No telephone -----	70	39	7	7	8	40	96	70	18	136	—	10
Lacking central heating system -----	445	361	303	168	40	235	776	245	212	807	143	360
Lacking air conditioning -----	253	195	119	54	18	113	433	214	63	467	41	126
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>1 015</b>
With a mortgage -----	337	488	329	1 288	398	367	715	289	282	689	403	428
Less than \$100 -----	5	26	—	13	—	11	23	40	—	6	—	35
\$100 to \$199 -----	77	214	163	102	11	42	211	152	76	203	44	113
\$200 to \$299 -----	136	131	123	283	79	114	173	89	95	275	175	130
\$300 to \$399 -----	51	65	23	243	74	70	117	4	55	124	94	76
\$400 to \$599 -----	54	46	70	393	173	114	161	—	49	71	68	74
\$600 or more -----	14	6	11	254	61	16	30	4	7	10	22	—
Median -----	\$268	\$202	\$202	\$402	\$450	\$339	\$271	\$146	\$268	\$254	\$292	\$252
Not mortgaged -----	721	568	454	368	183	328	973	607	628	1 044	237	587
Median -----	\$97	\$96	\$83	\$112	\$135	\$104	\$81	\$86	\$91	\$91	\$88	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>611</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>453</b>
Less than \$80 -----	82	21	45	—	—	39	93	66	55	72	7	11
\$80 to \$99 -----	49	27	23	—	—	15	100	50	26	91	7	13
\$100 to \$149 -----	121	117	43	52	4	24	303	90	51	177	11	117
\$150 to \$199 -----	121	112	78	59	7	62	166	107	68	187	117	117
\$200 to \$299 -----	166	119	95	142	41	138	163	58	22	190	144	114
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	42	54	33	24	6	3	5	20	32	20
\$400 or more -----	15	10	5	85	18	5	—	4	—	7	7	8
No cash rent -----	57	29	52	41	13	20	88	33	45	60	—	53
Median -----	\$158	\$159	\$189	\$270	\$299	\$210	\$132	\$142	\$130	\$153	\$210	\$177
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>\$10 228</b>	<b>\$11 721</b>	<b>\$10 989</b>	<b>\$21 778</b>	<b>\$24 047</b>	<b>\$9 820</b>	<b>\$8 873</b>	<b>\$9 416</b>	<b>\$9 431</b>	<b>\$9 542</b>	<b>\$17 894</b>	<b>\$13 881</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$11 174	\$13 265	\$11 050	\$23 151	\$25 208	\$11 779	\$10 133	\$9 971	\$11 042	\$10 669	\$20 742	\$16 052
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$8 451	\$9 468	\$10 884	\$14 931	\$15 521	\$7 371	\$6 902	\$7 659	\$5 726	\$7 293	\$11 814	\$9 645



Table 91. **Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Monahans city	Morton city	Muleshoe city	Nassau Bay city	Navasota city	New Boston town	Nocona city	North San Pedro (CDP)	Oak Ridge North town	Olney city	Ozono (CDP)	Polocico town
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 165</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 914</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 119	933	1 731	2 131	2 033	1 849	1 456	624	717	1 765	1 396	1 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	148	12	73	138	128	51	31	17	43	11	17	53
1975 to 1978 .....	224	23	125	184	145	135	116	26	75	136	215	219
1970 to 1974 .....	131	22	104	281	157	216	133	179	455	160	102	210
1960 to 1969 .....	718	219	407	1 496	319	635	177	158	144	285	340	464
1940 to 1959 .....	1 699	586	924	30	871	648	575	256	—	738	548	560
1939 or earlier .....	245	142	142	14	646	208	429	13	—	463	205	408
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	11	—	83	10	—	—	13	—	—	6	17
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 345	258	687	1 838	649	995	518	122	698	765	546	608
Electric heat pump .....	27	—	9	99	48	14	13	—	—	23	5	27
Other built-in electric units .....	68	29	54	117	46	63	34	12	19	19	20	73
Other means or none .....	1 725	706	1 025	6	1 513	821	896	502	—	986	850	1 189
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	31	36	19	63	49	15	4	17	—	26	17	64
1 .....	432	110	206	541	238	223	198	127	—	182	157	346
2 .....	1 180	395	746	521	1 020	618	708	197	—	786	590	647
3 .....	1 371	410	735	356	757	900	457	217	209	686	565	775
4 .....	133	53	54	559	150	108	89	86	465	102	85	56
5 or more .....	18	—	15	103	52	29	5	5	43	11	13	26
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 877	921	1 574	1 152	1 922	1 573	1 263	479	712	1 551	1 325	1 583
2 to 4 .....	157	18	80	26	87	132	118	81	—	145	44	109
5 to 9 .....	46	13	24	25	94	25	38	60	—	15	20	47
10 to 49 .....	85	52	90	240	128	90	42	16	5	82	38	175
50 or more .....	—	—	7	700	35	73	—	13	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	41	37	59	7	226	51	12	89	—	35	19	65
1 complete bathroom .....	1 832	626	1 063	652	1 497	1 140	1 070	450	—	1 259	917	1 141
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	133	90	167	173	167	179	111	30	38	155	75	217
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 159	251	486	1 311	376	523	268	80	679	344	416	491
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	501	332	406	4	883	334	239	452	—	218	223	733
Central system .....	1 465	291	504	2 126	630	820	477	25	717	674	469	529
1 or more individual room units .....	1 199	381	865	13	753	739	745	172	—	901	735	652
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 925</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 604</b>
No telephone .....	387	135	186	33	444	226	139	156	—	176	165	419
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	733	205	373	803	435	395	271	152	35	358	282	505
1975 to 1978 .....	795	171	528	512	533	466	267	66	232	452	401	397
1970 to 1974 .....	518	147	205	277	282	202	130	334	227	173	211	211
1960 to 1969 .....	472	222	332	327	366	351	193	121	64	292	226	198
1959 or earlier .....	407	105	195	—	522	249	373	115	—	297	177	293
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	2 716	804	1 472	1 078	1 763	1 508	1 173	531	474	1 487	1 114	1 336
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9	10	33	6	74	55	20	—	—	8	33	45
Electricity .....	200	32	117	816	190	169	100	23	191	131	93	223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	2	—	—	45	11	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	2	11	—	5	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	195	77	93	47	401	206	151	66	—	180	78	115
1 .....	946	303	540	711	777	509	490	207	98	518	368	665
2 .....	1 096	241	674	809	578	669	419	202	325	569	512	570
3 or more .....	688	229	326	352	327	359	246	109	242	359	301	254
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>610</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>357</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	486	230	379	68	558	290	450	54	22	419	225	324
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	13	—	49	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	6	—	48	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No vehicle available .....	111	46	50	6	236	146	126	5	—	129	33	55
No telephone .....	48	10	39	—	100	16	12	18	—	6	20	8
Lacking central heating system .....	247	100	190	—	418	167	340	70	—	256	91	222
Lacking air conditioning .....	88	47	69	—	282	116	80	69	—	43	11	143
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 836</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>758</b>
With a mortgage .....	990	256	698	786	352	569	292	63	577	395	251	323
Less than \$100 .....	19	9	8	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	331	102	187	6	49	149	81	32	—	115	78	81
\$200 to \$299 .....	326	86	265	19	150	210	117	12	17	142	81	108
\$300 to \$399 .....	196	21	79	91	70	87	58	—	66	70	39	47
\$400 to \$599 .....	98	31	131	335	56	118	32	5	388	43	39	64
\$600 or more .....	20	7	28	335	13	5	4	—	106	25	14	17
Median .....	\$232	\$221	\$247	\$531	\$267	\$268	\$248	\$140	\$497	\$254	\$241	\$274
Not mortgaged .....	846	315	393	21	795	478	545	234	23	564	422	435
Median .....	\$86	\$116	\$109	\$192	\$94	\$88	\$87	\$75	\$225	\$95	\$77	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>712</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>572</b>
Less than \$80 .....	106	3	16	—	48	129	67	33	—	115	46	21
\$80 to \$99 .....	13	5	13	—	54	44	21	47	—	63	7	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	83	43	118	7	104	85	57	38	—	73	82	41
\$150 to \$199 .....	166	40	92	—	196	113	103	31	—	105	41	65
\$200 to \$299 .....	231	52	86	307	208	90	56	31	—	134	126	271
\$300 to \$399 .....	46	3	22	467	20	6	8	—	5	5	8	98
\$400 or more .....	11	—	5	116	5	9	—	—	—	2	—	20
No cash rent .....	56	26	45	—	63	16	53	35	8	21	61	56
Median .....	\$187	\$171	\$167	\$328	\$177	\$135	\$155	\$130	\$375	\$145	\$190	\$242
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$15 597</b>	<b>\$10 881</b>	<b>\$12 444</b>	<b>\$27 741</b>	<b>\$11 635</b>	<b>\$13 783</b>	<b>\$9 922</b>	<b>\$9 048</b>	<b>\$35 824</b>	<b>\$11 837</b>	<b>\$16 174</b>	<b>\$16 657</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$17 743	\$11 456	\$13 629	\$41 723	\$12 625	\$18 611	\$12 663	\$9 322	\$36 193	\$15 726	\$17 254	\$17 292
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 078	\$8 512	\$10 604	\$17 649	\$10 378	\$6 708	\$6 582	\$7 143	\$22 969	\$7 610	\$15 179	\$16 297



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pearsall city	Perryton city	Pinehurst city	Piney Point Village city	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 421</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1 265</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 258	3 141	1 231	956	1 678	2 479	1 100	1 429	915	518	929	1 247
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	104	164	34	74	73	162	27	29	38	57	17	63
1975 to 1978 .....	223	232	248	103	162	194	152	109	50	54	7	115
1970 to 1974 .....	386	222	265	102	136	328	203	50	81	62	65	327
1960 to 1969 .....	511	932	245	302	329	506	351	180	250	154	179	358
1940 to 1959 .....	736	1 085	376	354	700	1 016	315	807	438	177	596	295
1939 or earlier .....	461	575	75	21	367	309	80	306	113	14	98	107
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	40	—	—	20	6	39	111	3	4	—	7	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	642	1 892	835	873	739	848	302	491	150	274	184	583
Electric heat pump .....	70	6	55	49	50	42	11	12	3	10	33	20
Other built-in electric units .....	101	95	40	14	27	65	113	19	69	12	21	11
Other means or none .....	1 568	1 217	313	—	945	1 521	591	956	744	222	717	651
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	37	52	—	—	20	54	58	8	5	10	29	27
1 .....	422	297	173	7	206	444	286	155	163	84	92	143
2 .....	891	1 177	536	57	630	893	323	625	412	184	340	464
3 .....	852	1 450	442	242	799	990	435	592	330	177	434	562
4 .....	179	213	80	359	97	127	26	76	53	51	56	64
5 or more .....	40	21	12	291	15	7	—	25	7	12	11	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 136	2 847	955	933	1 526	2 241	878	1 398	853	370	906	1 153
2 to 4 .....	202	155	75	9	109	107	95	46	91	135	12	28
5 to 9 .....	40	58	7	9	29	30	32	32	7	13	44	—
10 to 49 .....	32	150	83	5	103	137	123	5	21	—	—	76
50 or more .....	11	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	157	86	37	7	66	58	58	28	107	27	23	53
1 complete bathroom .....	1 688	1 854	750	29	1 101	1 581	854	1 053	581	315	702	728
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	136	462	94	5	151	235	82	64	104	44	61	205
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	440	808	362	915	449	641	134	336	178	132	176	279
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	1 147	820	98	—	473	769	424	273	519	106	380	266
Central system .....	632	1 126	759	921	648	855	300	361	113	210	167	540
1 or more individual room units .....	642	1 264	386	35	646	891	404	847	338	202	415	459
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 093</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1 167</b>
No telephone .....	424	279	135	—	159	366	217	238	216	70	161	105
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	408	958	408	153	411	501	280	307	140	98	166	278
1975 to 1978 .....	481	741	295	386	626	348	345	345	174	146	174	325
1970 to 1974 .....	386	369	161	131	218	382	102	217	102	40	202	283
1960 to 1969 .....	370	485	146	265	247	257	227	220	193	98	209	226
1959 or earlier .....	448	391	114	99	380	457	104	293	267	64	177	55
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	1 577	2 716	718	795	1 367	1 633	506	1 255	661	293	743	564
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	114	7	5	5	8	130	228	23	98	108	64	355
Electricity .....	339	215	401	107	253	424	290	104	102	45	102	203
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	8	8
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	18	6	—	—	7	30	—	—	17	—	—	37
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	40	—	—	—	7	6	25	—	—	—	11	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	260	119	67	—	233	207	150	153	120	32	94	68
1 .....	749	830	429	114	598	809	467	489	274	189	350	281
2 .....	610	984	429	437	541	654	317	431	286	171	284	397
3 or more .....	474	1 011	199	356	270	553	127	309	198	54	200	421
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>502</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>224</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	436	512	174	111	453	558	142	339	187	92	221	184
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25	14	—	—	10	11	—	11	8	—	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities .....	16	9	—	—	10	—	—	23	15	—	11	—
No vehicle available .....	152	41	37	—	164	133	57	95	91	21	52	56
No telephone .....	135	13	14	—	14	68	16	47	55	13	36	7
Locking central heating system .....	377	73	96	—	330	411	108	221	182	45	147	149
Locking air conditioning .....	258	92	18	—	158	255	66	55	131	19	114	49
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>713</b>
With a mortgage .....	426	1 116	302	637	384	525	256	290	124	113	278	399
Less than \$100 .....	18	—	—	—	10	20	14	5	13	—	38	15
\$100 to \$199 .....	101	169	16	—	99	117	56	94	29	—	105	50
\$200 to \$299 .....	153	403	70	20	125	197	95	106	48	17	123	165
\$300 to \$399 .....	68	203	57	31	53	109	62	54	34	35	6	121
\$400 to \$599 .....	78	254	97	142	60	78	26	26	44	44	6	40
\$600 or more .....	8	87	62	444	37	4	3	5	—	17	—	8
Median .....	\$255	\$296	\$433	\$1000+	\$270	\$265	\$239	\$234	\$245	\$458	\$192	\$285
Not mortgaged .....	790	565	222	169	568	720	242	559	387	97	367	314
Median .....	\$87	\$113	\$107	\$347	\$85	\$86	\$103	\$90	\$79	\$149	\$97	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>582</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>261</b>
Less than \$80 .....	55	7	—	—	45	33	52	27	45	10	12	20
\$80 to \$99 .....	76	20	8	—	60	29	24	45	19	—	12	2
\$100 to \$149 .....	180	100	15	—	108	141	73	76	79	11	58	22
\$150 to \$199 .....	87	96	36	—	79	131	118	79	31	50	40	84
\$200 to \$299 .....	110	316	206	—	136	176	56	74	28	76	34	93
\$300 to \$399 .....	8	166	146	—	31	54	25	15	14	9	—	16
\$400 or more .....	8	43	12	8	6	9	16	—	—	9	—	4
No cash rent .....	58	51	19	21	50	64	9	52	16	8	25	20
Median .....	\$138	\$239	\$269	\$500+	\$161	\$176	\$157	\$157	\$126	\$224	\$146	\$196
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$10 532</b>	<b>\$19 186</b>	<b>\$18 797</b>	<b>\$67 313</b>	<b>\$13 000</b>	<b>\$12 827</b>	<b>\$11 044</b>	<b>\$11 679</b>	<b>\$8 438</b>	<b>\$19 464</b>	<b>\$12 314</b>	<b>\$18 281</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$12 292	\$20 783	\$21 222	\$67 647	\$14 318	\$14 219	\$15 014	\$13 407	\$8 542	\$21 818	\$13 115	\$20 584
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$8 010	\$14 457	\$15 833	\$18 750	\$9 417	\$9 613	\$8 475	\$8 808	\$8 317	\$13 295	\$10 156	\$12 976



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Quannah city	Ranger city	Raymondville city	Refugio town	Richland Hills city	Richmond town	Richwood city	Rio Grande City (CDP)	River Oaks city	Robinson city		Rockdale city
										Total	Urban	
Year-round housing units -----	1 759	1 335	2 699	1 507	3 195	3 193	955	2 648	2 850	2 015	1 686	2 255
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 697	1 320	2 586	1 428	3 190	3 060	951	2 405	2 831	1 991	1 675	2 172
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	27	11	26	30	269	153	52	99	4	81	75	124
1975 to 1978 -----	117	101	153	72	64	781	375	321	5	487	418	237
1970 to 1974 -----	115	85	254	84	168	734	154	330	64	230	162	198
1960 to 1969 -----	211	153	504	190	672	646	229	563	273	533	505	191
1940 to 1959 -----	689	383	1 347	801	2 018	588	140	860	2 251	543	454	1 119
1939 or earlier -----	600	602	415	330	4	291	5	475	253	141	72	386
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	5	15	234	31	—	39	8	251	15	11	11	9
Central warm-air furnace -----	522	397	294	316	2 785	1 900	734	255	1 084	1 449	1 283	902
Electric heat pump -----	6	48	25	30	52	58	38	68	—	69	60	91
Other built-in electric units -----	68	7	153	50	4	266	66	139	22	35	35	52
Other means or none -----	1 158	868	1 993	1 080	354	930	109	1 935	1 729	451	297	1 201
BEDROOMS												
None -----	—	6	112	34	—	37	8	39	12	—	—	16
1 -----	234	157	389	204	214	645	156	445	220	99	65	280
2 -----	694	603	1 150	517	1 082	1 127	311	871	1 609	432	328	855
3 -----	675	503	873	599	1 612	1 070	425	977	934	1 275	1 114	969
4 -----	156	66	138	111	261	275	53	242	191	199	169	130
5 or more -----	—	—	37	42	26	39	2	74	24	10	10	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 518	1 174	2 240	1 417	2 593	2 182	683	2 340	2 719	1 958	1 652	2 057
2 to 4 -----	123	95	141	42	69	144	19	164	71	18	10	95
5 to 9 -----	30	8	131	48	194	81	12	144	6	18	14	98
10 to 49 -----	80	41	187	—	289	373	164	—	54	21	10	5
50 or more -----	8	17	—	—	50	413	77	—	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	49	29	227	67	7	215	5	266	19	16	16	66
1 complete bathroom -----	1 196	919	1 943	1 004	1 257	1 693	428	1 723	2 189	584	414	1 449
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	115	136	101	116	541	216	106	138	172	296	268	200
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	399	251	428	320	1 390	1 069	416	521	470	1 119	988	540
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	305	288	1 748	561	58	632	18	1 143	284	153	88	618
Central system -----	450	298	253	281	2 433	2 039	748	323	878	1 391	1 233	822
1 or more individual room units -----	1 004	749	698	665	704	522	189	1 182	1 878	471	365	815
Occupied housing units												
No telephone -----	1 550	1 165	2 532	1 347	2 854	3 030	921	2 351	2 749	1 926	1 628	2 041
1 -----	163	110	758	197	49	453	129	687	88	41	22	322
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	264	298	481	211	489	965	331	437	475	266	230	542
1975 to 1978 -----	357	253	529	330	762	951	319	532	539	740	649	493
1970 to 1974 -----	196	148	472	194	444	499	132	324	433	284	228	287
1960 to 1969 -----	306	247	470	209	563	367	92	437	559	389	351	266
1959 or earlier -----	427	219	580	403	596	248	47	621	743	247	170	453
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	1 425	965	2 075	1 152	2 430	2 048	427	1 475	2 596	1 150	1 116	1 458
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	24	81	11	14	50	31	258	36	273	98	109
Electricity -----	105	142	293	157	396	890	456	418	112	490	407	446
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	7	7	—
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	10	22	—	6	14	—	7	—	5	6	—	28
Other fuel -----	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	5	12	70	21	—	36	—	194	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None -----	145	118	416	148	36	413	11	459	147	34	20	262
1 -----	548	457	1 010	521	627	990	223	729	827	365	292	627
2 -----	564	396	687	435	1 197	1 052	409	550	1 124	730	653	722
3 or more -----	293	194	419	243	994	575	278	613	651	797	663	430
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	579	507	675	473	499	363	44	575	686	283	225	621
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	444	405	559	383	469	255	35	511	598	247	189	491
No complete kitchen facilities -----	11	5	—	13	—	26	—	72	—	—	—	9
No vehicle available -----	6	9	—	14	—	25	—	112	—	—	—	29
No telephone -----	92	88	224	100	32	130	3	252	114	20	20	163
Lacking central heating system -----	28	23	99	43	—	25	—	172	16	9	9	73
Lacking air conditioning -----	269	327	502	321	18	159	9	429	337	112	60	353
Median -----	51	96	339	179	18	94	2	254	67	27	14	216
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
With a mortgage -----	1 011	691	1 440	828	2 145	1 277	437	1 453	1 884	1 437	1 315	1 289
Less than \$100 -----	350	215	473	318	1 441	840	327	377	881	1 029	941	561
\$100 to \$199 -----	11	—	43	31	5	—	2	32	13	14	14	22
\$200 to \$299 -----	135	35	184	99	125	57	9	130	362	155	155	144
\$300 to \$399 -----	146	106	178	88	549	185	55	129	362	235	204	106
\$400 to \$599 -----	36	56	34	70	433	120	60	50	97	287	262	134
\$600 or more -----	22	18	24	30	284	268	158	28	41	269	243	108
Median -----	—	—	10	—	45	210	43	8	6	69	63	47
Not mortgaged -----	\$223	\$226	\$204	\$222	\$307	\$441	\$443	\$213	\$216	\$340	\$339	\$306
Median -----	661	476	967	510	704	437	110	1 076	408	374	374	728
Median -----	\$107	\$77	\$74	\$88	\$128	\$113	\$138	\$77	\$92	\$116	\$114	\$84
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
Less than \$80 -----	355	273	691	339	517	1 456	327	534	660	179	162	552
\$80 to \$99 -----	28	50	102	39	—	50	—	83	—	—	—	43
\$100 to \$149 -----	34	—	75	32	—	44	2	56	6	—	—	40
\$150 to \$199 -----	67	61	209	115	8	190	17	108	65	10	10	77
\$200 to \$299 -----	102	62	67	53	18	176	10	136	121	32	26	107
\$300 to \$399 -----	80	58	139	62	231	573	122	50	351	42	36	133
\$400 or more -----	—	—	10	12	162	323	115	37	57	33	33	74
No cash rent -----	6	—	5	—	80	42	57	8	11	23	23	13
Median -----	38	42	89	21	18	58	4	81	49	39	34	65
Median -----	\$165	\$153	\$125	\$135	\$297	\$236	\$309	\$131	\$225	\$253	\$253	\$180
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$13 457	\$10 494	\$9 293	\$12 066	\$22 988	\$16 029	\$24 764	\$8 882	\$16 640	\$20 687	\$20 948	\$13 624
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$16 300	\$11 658	\$10 203	\$15 254	\$22 043	\$22 061	\$28 295	\$9 468	\$18 734	\$21 393	\$21 629	\$16 845
Median -----	\$7 340	\$6 162	\$7 188	\$6 512	\$16 116	\$11 418	\$18 235	\$6 630	\$11 199	\$13 523	\$14 750	\$8 922



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Rockport city	Rockwall city	Roma-Los Saenz city	Rowlett city	Rusk city	Saginaw city	San Augustine town	San Diego city	Sanger city	San Juan city	San Saba town	Sansom Park Village city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 083</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>2 533</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 480</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 012	2 315	882	2 478	1 533	1 919	1 000	1 471	946	2 149	1 194	1 459
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	87	444	13	518	85	167	27	31	43	49	16	6
1975 to 1978 .....	355	610	66	870	183	630	87	112	152	358	49	—
1970 to 1974 .....	387	454	189	664	127	329	144	237	170	263	110	24
1960 to 1969 .....	538	293	283	251	203	515	216	313	201	399	180	186
1940 to 1959 .....	558	365	198	134	537	259	339	434	235	892	497	1 147
1939 or earlier .....	158	211	147	96	447	35	251	498	167	266	385	117
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	17	6	106	11	—	4	15	17	2	61	4	17
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 130	1 721	68	2 091	692	1 728	367	208	511	493	286	436
Electric heat pump .....	16	93	6	92	20	38	31	13	16	46	42	—
Other built-in electric units .....	158	64	7	73	21	43	15	79	27	92	30	17
Other means or none .....	762	493	709	266	849	122	636	1 308	412	1 535	875	1 010
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	102	41	33	39	5	6	13	32	7	34	13	25
1 .....	419	350	140	49	192	91	104	253	68	466	159	105
2 .....	938	511	304	300	605	367	345	664	405	842	536	721
3 .....	456	985	281	1 727	607	1 264	460	532	430	719	443	573
4 .....	121	465	109	417	132	207	123	124	54	138	74	47
5 or more .....	47	25	29	1	41	—	19	20	4	28	12	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 666	1 890	755	2 471	1 353	1 648	849	1 507	902	1 741	1 126	1 370
2 to 4 .....	117	135	84	—	85	88	87	75	42	129	82	77
5 to 9 .....	52	159	42	15	19	50	14	40	5	95	6	10
10 to 49 .....	203	158	15	40	85	110	58	3	11	170	6	17
50 or more .....	45	35	—	7	40	39	56	—	8	92	17	6
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	54	53	18	85	53	8	45	188	21	136	74	18
1 complete bathroom .....	1 144	902	663	354	870	570	712	1 230	603	1 574	797	1 238
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	263	126	38	186	144	236	56	69	88	164	86	92
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	622	1 296	177	1 908	515	1 121	251	138	256	353	280	132
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	514	205	522	118	410	58	369	877	175	1 007	302	246
Central system .....	1 012	1 746	55	2 169	664	1 690	323	154	512	401	279	287
1 or more individual room units .....	557	426	319	246	508	187	372	594	281	819	656	947
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 387</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>1 390</b>
No telephone .....	215	154	299	40	246	50	109	394	123	293	156	72
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	351	541	173	706	383	510	186	179	234	383	161	282
1975 to 1978 .....	464	749	104	874	323	741	218	269	284	539	244	241
1970 to 1974 .....	275	281	142	455	133	256	160	328	200	273	192	208
1960 to 1969 .....	158	200	249	187	201	281	135	280	99	381	193	265
1959 or earlier .....	139	244	190	88	364	57	269	423	84	447	301	394
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	997	1 339	503	865	1 155	1 048	777	1 161	657	1 517	756	1 285
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	31	53	103	216	64	18	76	112	60	59	133	35
Electricity .....	338	613	78	1 220	146	779	109	139	177	405	158	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	5	—	7
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	4	10	—	9	39	—	6	—	7	—	42	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7
No fuel used .....	17	—	174	—	—	—	—	31	—	37	2	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	128	110	147	21	184	42	255	271	50	195	115	54
1 .....	601	437	355	410	544	481	268	478	289	735	377	427
2 .....	426	796	230	956	409	754	286	493	332	758	346	513
3 or more .....	232	672	126	923	267	568	159	237	230	335	253	396
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>382</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>250</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	306	281	136	119	407	126	257	341	207	488	366	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	28	—	13	10	—	21	38	—	54	13	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	14	14	—	6	10	—	27	26	1	26	8	—
No vehicle available .....	62	85	85	14	121	37	145	115	37	141	94	27
No telephone .....	34	14	53	11	37	6	31	96	10	73	28	7
Lacking central heating system .....	146	144	162	75	291	45	276	262	103	391	316	183
Lacking air conditioning .....	123	67	140	39	127	11	110	239	36	248	93	15
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>735</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>921</b>
With a mortgage .....	376	1 033	105	1 574	331	1 205	134	235	403	384	234	418
Less than \$100 .....	7	7	12	11	—	—	—	41	6	6	6	5
\$100 to \$199 .....	55	84	55	30	90	143	12	75	69	64	77	219
\$200 to \$299 .....	87	158	103	185	103	307	53	90	192	130	63	133
\$300 to \$399 .....	72	75	13	335	80	374	27	28	73	105	55	31
\$400 to \$599 .....	100	248	13	667	31	341	36	1	54	69	29	30
\$600 or more .....	55	461	—	346	27	40	6	—	9	10	4	—
Median .....	\$355	\$564	\$187	\$455	\$249	\$344	\$307	\$201	\$267	\$292	\$249	\$194
Not mortgaged .....	359	361	460	228	409	138	349	815	209	763	497	503
Median .....	\$97	\$130	\$60	\$121	\$90	\$111	\$112	\$69	\$96	\$75	\$90	\$86
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>478</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>380</b>
Less than \$80 .....	20	23	17	—	27	32	91	52	2	62	35	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	17	—	9	5	13	8	54	30	8	41	18	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	34	41	82	24	70	66	78	54	13	105	54	61
\$150 to \$199 .....	71	88	62	18	168	108	39	43	57	138	45	104
\$200 to \$299 .....	201	127	10	34	104	90	45	27	72	115	47	113
\$300 to \$399 .....	70	64	—	41	18	10	9	—	21	11	2	61
\$400 or more .....	35	73	—	79	13	55	—	—	13	18	—	12
No cash rent .....	30	44	41	8	52	27	46	63	15	58	44	29
Median .....	\$227	\$253	\$128	\$341	\$178	\$188	\$113	\$214	\$160	\$131	\$131	\$208
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$12 943</b>	<b>\$24 715</b>	<b>\$6 204</b>	<b>\$24 809</b>	<b>\$13 591</b>	<b>\$20 584</b>	<b>\$10 472</b>	<b>\$9 594</b>	<b>\$13 717</b>	<b>\$10 223</b>	<b>\$7 967</b>	<b>\$15 723</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 280	\$29 970	\$6 621	\$25 424	\$14 361	\$22 391	\$14 767	\$10 595	\$14 583	\$12 210	\$9 554	\$16 074
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$7 500	\$15 592	\$4 641	\$16 360	\$12 005	\$13 571	\$6 395	\$7 996	\$11 576	\$7 597	\$5 121	\$15 029



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Santo Fe city	Schertz city	Seabrook city	Seagoville city	Seagraves city	Sealy city	Seminole city	Seymour city	Shamrock city	Silsbee city	Sinton city	Slaton city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	2 190	2 419	2 158	2 516	961	1 487	2 136	1 640	1 345	2 944	2 079	2 481
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 138	2 393	2 144	2 434	944	1 419	2 131	1 595	1 262	2 769	1 987	2 382
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	125	40	418	329	28	100	79	31	27	69	42	65
1975 to 1978 -----	412	272	278	319	53	94	252	109	63	231	177	154
1970 to 1974 -----	381	903	265	464	104	266	128	88	94	251	307	143
1960 to 1969 -----	473	561	946	394	234	255	459	211	119	706	316	517
1940 to 1959 -----	614	468	146	795	416	442	1 029	663	504	1 180	964	1 040
1939 or earlier -----	185	175	105	215	126	330	189	538	538	507	273	562
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> -----												
Steam or hot water system -----	—	4	11	7	11	13	12	5	3	48	26	13
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 434	1 668	1 719	1 560	428	709	860	808	426	1 173	598	907
Electric heat pump -----	46	125	71	47	25	49	33	—	2	168	15	41
Other built-in electric units -----	65	98	91	38	34	35	66	32	19	102	200	107
Other means or none -----	645	524	266	864	463	681	1 165	795	895	1 453	1 240	1 413
<b>BEDROOMS</b> -----												
None -----	10	—	28	5	3	15	30	14	31	68	18	54
1 -----	151	242	515	187	137	160	160	229	181	284	293	278
2 -----	790	559	636	1 091	373	681	815	711	607	998	844	1 082
3 -----	1 111	1 158	621	1 076	407	544	1 037	562	452	1 405	749	965
4 -----	102	437	308	138	37	81	82	87	63	167	151	81
5 or more -----	26	23	50	19	4	6	12	37	11	22	24	21
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> -----												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 109	2 118	1 275	2 362	834	1 321	2 072	1 475	1 169	2 510	1 710	2 222
2 to 4 -----	7	102	92	100	60	37	46	143	41	200	174	141
5 to 9 -----	33	17	78	—	—	39	13	—	36	62	17	17
10 to 49 -----	24	144	435	51	46	77	5	18	99	172	99	93
50 or more -----	17	38	278	3	21	13	—	4	—	—	79	8
<b>BATHROOMS</b> -----												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	26	11	29	48	10	70	31	46	49	196	145	75
1 complete bathroom -----	1 007	959	861	1 365	631	751	1 181	1 000	893	1 754	1 331	1 686
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	497	294	255	436	69	189	146	177	117	218	126	165
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	660	1 155	1 013	667	251	477	778	417	286	776	477	555
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> -----												
None -----	261	232	77	423	197	368	355	197	241	812	811	622
Central system -----	1 139	1 633	1 769	1 447	378	700	973	662	284	1 150	562	787
1 or more individual room units -----	790	554	312	646	386	419	808	781	820	982	706	1 072
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	2 434	2 334	1 805	2 382	878	1 323	2 013	1 501	1 152	2 651	1 957	2 279
No telephone -----	153	151	169	221	148	136	351	151	122	281	411	282
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> -----												
1979 to March 1980 -----	449	620	685	790	178	280	519	289	274	569	458	449
1975 to 1978 -----	564	909	611	567	198	286	570	406	266	573	499	541
1970 to 1974 -----	304	496	291	373	169	237	276	248	160	450	345	386
1960 to 1969 -----	312	209	150	396	211	225	306	264	182	568	236	400
1959 or earlier -----	405	100	68	256	122	295	342	294	270	491	419	503
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> -----												
Utility gas -----	1 304	908	1 118	1 481	709	891	1 824	1 407	1 106	1 730	1 490	2 007
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	239	70	24	202	16	64	29	38	12	140	63	46
Electricity -----	486	1 344	629	669	153	356	160	49	34	753	381	210
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	5	—	29	30	—	12	—	7	—	28	9	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> -----												
None -----	47	90	34	118	59	107	70	107	97	385	259	192
1 -----	406	730	627	657	312	391	657	582	421	860	821	724
2 -----	869	881	612	881	305	468	767	521	400	896	521	783
3 or more -----	712	633	532	726	202	357	519	291	234	510	356	580
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> -----												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	318	275	70	378	255	422	350	573	452	728	503	617
Owner-occupied housing units -----	281	172	47	319	195	371	326	428	393	610	339	521
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	—	—	—	28	—	5	5	43	24	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	13	—	5	—	—	17	—	15	11	28	15	12
No vehicle available -----	40	63	12	95	39	85	26	102	71	192	144	146
No telephone -----	30	26	—	12	11	18	22	24	16	36	79	54
Lacking central heating system -----	182	42	21	230	73	201	128	249	216	413	256	233
Lacking air conditioning -----	34	43	16	130	50	148	34	55	68	241	199	114
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> -----												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 262	1 464	806	1 351	494	720	1 269	950	699	1 605	1 052	1 456
With a mortgage -----	705	1 231	699	877	198	202	668	420	229	778	518	531
Less than \$100 -----	9	—	—	5	8	—	28	7	—	—	16	11
\$100 to \$199 -----	49	64	—	174	50	20	173	84	77	43	129	106
\$200 to \$299 -----	174	475	69	331	86	49	158	187	84	335	231	176
\$300 to \$399 -----	189	386	217	270	34	32	124	59	34	224	76	147
\$400 to \$599 -----	208	247	299	179	16	78	143	39	21	158	34	67
\$600 or more -----	76	59	114	18	4	23	42	23	6	18	32	24
Median -----	\$361	\$318	\$434	\$280	\$240	\$400	\$278	\$239	\$229	\$304	\$252	\$282
Not mortgaged -----	557	233	107	474	296	518	601	530	470	827	534	925
Median -----	\$129	\$98	\$147	\$124	\$88	\$108	\$99	\$93	\$84	\$112	\$97	\$99
<b>GROSS RENT</b> -----												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	275	700	743	497	245	421	425	395	288	764	719	537
Less than \$80 -----	8	74	11	—	27	9	—	92	14	101	97	34
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	21	—	13	15	14	10	22	20	15	14	24
\$100 to \$149 -----	12	5	31	46	61	50	78	139	52	124	211	93
\$150 to \$199 -----	38	167	56	85	60	37	121	76	59	153	122	150
\$200 to \$299 -----	73	223	327	197	44	163	137	21	90	215	186	142
\$300 to \$399 -----	94	129	214	107	—	88	33	8	6	93	23	29
\$400 or more -----	19	31	85	7	2	8	4	—	3	17	9	—
No cash rent -----	31	50	19	42	36	52	42	37	44	46	57	65
Median -----	\$291	\$218	\$285	\$242	\$151	\$245	\$196	\$110	\$169	\$189	\$154	\$170
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> -----												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	\$21 906	\$17 235	\$24 714	\$17 236	\$12 833	\$17 229	\$16 119	\$10 767	\$11 570	\$15 947	\$12 200	\$13 319
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$22 947	\$20 944	\$29 404	\$18 776	\$14 514	\$18 206	\$16 952	\$12 738	\$12 766	\$18 284	\$17 038	\$14 347
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$17 344	\$9 946	\$14 360	\$13 553	\$10 552	\$12 339	\$11 757	\$6 913	\$9 815	\$12 935	\$7 840	\$10 976



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Smithville city	Sonora city	Southlake city	Spearmint city	Spring Valley city	Stafford town	Stamford city	Sugar Land city	Sweeny town	Taft city	Tahoka city	Taylor Lake Village city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 546</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>2 779</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 130</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 442	1 354	980	1 309	1 215	1 626	1 870	2 770	1 297	1 150	1 168	1 130
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	13	47	80	36	35	165	11	40	61	15	19	9
1975 to 1978 .....	162	283	144	66	177	317	63	820	164	38	60	113
1970 to 1974 .....	182	207	132	103	70	409	100	908	97	122	87	531
1960 to 1959 .....	192	130	302	365	248	345	283	498	247	175	267	422
1940 to 1959 .....	409	448	251	528	671	349	814	289	655	568	475	55
1939 or earlier .....	588	269	74	231	26	79	665	224	96	259	292	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	13	135	3	11	—	7	27	11	—	14	12	6
Central warm-air furnace .....	461	814	658	788	1 215	1 295	450	2 431	703	393	456	1 112
Electric heat pump .....	15	17	20	—	—	15	45	31	12	14	27	12
Other built-in electric units .....	34	14	41	24	—	67	73	57	41	73	57	—
Other means or none .....	1 023	404	261	506	12	280	1 341	249	564	683	648	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	6	5	—	13	6	28	6	—	—	—	11	—
1 .....	206	79	29	124	6	162	207	40	147	155	156	16
2 .....	655	576	267	352	79	560	859	305	350	484	523	29
3 .....	587	608	490	785	836	760	787	1 710	683	428	406	210
4 .....	86	94	177	50	300	148	71	688	140	91	94	720
5 or more .....	6	22	20	5	—	6	6	36	—	19	10	155
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 453	1 303	943	1 243	1 221	1 394	1 691	2 707	1 217	1 076	1 139	1 049
2 to 4 .....	80	22	24	15	—	6	204	20	13	26	8	15
5 to 9 .....	—	59	2	46	—	15	—	—	16	22	37	—
10 to 49 .....	13	—	14	25	6	77	41	9	74	53	16	66
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	172	—	43	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	109	27	13	25	6	31	95	10	13	21	39	—
1 complete bathroom .....	999	667	301	706	64	632	1 310	415	720	775	681	20
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	116	57	90	121	89	136	84	243	192	85	126	5
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	322	633	579	477	1 068	865	447	2 111	395	296	354	1 105
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	570	109	56	157	6	189	283	45	161	475	209	—
Central system .....	340	651	641	557	1 092	1 235	529	2 362	604	332	491	1 126
1 or more individual room units .....	636	624	286	615	129	240	1 124	372	555	370	500	4
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>2 734</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>1 059</b>
No telephone .....	258	148	27	115	14	107	259	22	113	201	104	6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	248	340	174	310	145	488	302	413	331	188	167	118
1975 to 1978 .....	362	412	304	319	315	594	423	1 160	266	268	247	385
1970 to 1974 .....	179	118	136	166	155	231	296	558	172	206	188	394
1960 to 1959 .....	183	183	208	254	310	138	250	409	171	185	289	149
1959 or earlier .....	369	223	84	190	272	118	457	194	303	259	212	13
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	1 121	916	591	1 148	1 136	1 137	1 513	1 996	1 005	846	869	999
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	35	141	118	7	—	62	39	29	5	22	49	5
Electricity .....	168	209	189	72	55	363	157	699	233	226	164	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	10	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	17	—	3	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	13	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	12	6	7	—	4	—	7	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	253	55	6	56	6	43	182	47	63	94	88	—
1 .....	557	414	135	321	236	390	664	571	354	397	294	65
2 .....	345	418	353	527	598	676	593	1 208	446	394	496	600
3 or more .....	186	389	412	335	357	460	289	908	380	221	225	394
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>540</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>23</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	431	152	117	230	198	123	557	316	186	214	348	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	15	—	12	—	—	12	5	—	—	4	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	15	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	4	—	—
No vehicle available .....	176	38	6	22	—	20	110	33	42	47	73	—
No telephone .....	51	36	5	24	8	6	51	—	22	23	17	—
Lacking central heating system .....	306	49	43	78	—	46	385	78	105	118	178	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	127	16	10	33	—	23	58	17	16	101	45	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>804</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>950</b>
With a mortgage .....	251	209	393	475	736	552	375	1 880	366	317	277	927
Less than \$100 .....	7	—	—	10	—	—	25	15	—	12	10	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	32	74	—	77	14	18	135	50	40	80	59	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	77	34	78	165	129	76	105	152	132	107	110	7
\$300 to \$399 .....	84	57	69	99	128	100	54	221	99	58	59	41
\$400 to \$599 .....	39	34	122	74	182	191	56	876	89	49	23	357
\$600 or more .....	12	10	124	50	283	167	—	566	6	11	16	517
Median .....	\$320	\$287	\$482	\$291	\$515	\$468	\$221	\$513	\$316	\$276	\$263	\$623
Not mortgaged .....	553	335	186	343	274	212	801	434	399	336	471	23
Median .....	\$89	\$109	\$139	\$113	\$167	\$158	\$92	\$138	\$121	\$113	\$113	\$278
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>360</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>28</b>
Less than \$80 .....	50	15	—	34	—	9	62	—	—	40	26	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	24	18	—	—	—	14	13	—	7	25	12	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	84	56	13	54	—	16	84	18	18	48	40	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	47	33	11	57	—	68	82	18	39	75	65	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	101	94	28	75	12	206	71	51	169	132	33	7
\$300 to \$399 .....	30	64	19	—	6	68	6	14	68	—	11	—
\$400 or more .....	—	35	17	20	63	63	—	117	27	7	—	14
No cash rent .....	24	44	6	29	13	30	50	12	13	18	27	7
Median .....	\$163	\$224	\$288	\$181	\$500+	\$248	\$150	\$435	\$252	\$183	\$156	\$500+
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$10 436</b>	<b>\$18 663</b>	<b>\$24 953</b>	<b>\$15 963</b>	<b>\$35 851</b>	<b>\$22 131</b>	<b>\$11 344</b>	<b>\$27 953</b>	<b>\$23 890</b>	<b>\$17 500</b>	<b>\$10 473</b>	<b>\$44 696</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$11 787	\$21 723	\$26 386	\$18 932	\$37 088	\$27 288	\$11 989	\$29 040	\$25 917	\$21 452	\$11 451	\$45 152
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$7 598	\$13 793	\$19 205	\$10 330	\$25 192	\$14 006	\$9 750	\$18 929	\$19 923	\$9 744	\$7 143	\$29 583



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Teague city	Terrell Hills city	The Woodlands (CDP)	Tomball city	Trinity city	Tulia city	Van Horn town	Wake Village city	Wellington city	West Columbia city	West Orange city	Westworth village
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 526</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 117</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 449	1 940	3 383	1 445	1 122	1 914	863	1 430	1 310	1 536	1 827	1 117
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	65	—	1 210	95	33	21	45	55	47	66	41	16
1975 to 1978 .....	150	—	2 014	339	66	17	51	309	45	330	144	—
1970 to 1974 .....	154	27	123	112	92	191	108	288	70	151	124	10
1960 to 1969 .....	185	169	56	303	194	577	239	389	153	295	395	141
1940 to 1959 .....	517	1 455	5	450	398	870	374	376	497	587	927	909
1939 or earlier .....	455	289	—	168	450	275	87	13	567	146	216	41
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	11	9	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	97	—	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	444	1 604	3 225	882	315	865	299	1 157	305	826	961	1 020
Electric heat pump .....	5	—	92	32	21	8	—	12	29	57	56	20
Other built-in electric units .....	36	38	81	50	10	43	68	42	16	108	29	10
Other means or none .....	1 030	289	5	503	887	1 035	528	219	1 029	487	801	62
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	—	20	6	5	22	16	12	27	40	38	10	—
1 .....	149	57	336	105	85	168	73	109	137	221	119	21
2 .....	700	412	335	598	605	734	351	400	592	539	749	330
3 .....	571	1 018	1 872	609	453	886	399	785	481	670	891	667
4 .....	99	313	815	138	60	110	56	103	116	99	69	88
5 or more .....	7	120	44	12	8	37	13	6	13	8	9	8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 395	1 780	2 730	1 172	1 103	1 830	867	1 143	1 256	1 285	1 738	994
2 to 4 .....	97	74	43	34	96	74	18	49	71	53	95	107
5 to 9 .....	—	70	50	16	27	5	—	—	17	27	—	16
10 to 49 .....	34	16	439	92	—	42	19	172	35	130	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	146	153	7	—	—	66	—	80	14	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	66	6	13	37	95	28	15	21	39	87	27	7
1 complete bathroom .....	976	359	509	744	885	1 121	576	710	931	949	1 274	741
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	87	157	303	197	84	230	47	219	107	238	186	68
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	397	1 418	2 583	489	169	572	266	480	302	301	360	301
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None .....	402	22	—	140	549	583	107	57	357	298	167	31
Central system .....	423	1 425	3 327	893	303	577	291	1 073	282	777	773	846
1 or more individual room units .....	701	493	81	434	381	791	506	300	740	500	907	240
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>1 105</b>
No telephone .....	206	16	109	121	291	359	248	37	221	263	129	54
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	197	205	1 531	359	227	354	215	461	236	434	411	410
1975 to 1978 .....	357	284	1 272	403	169	418	162	354	295	367	351	302
1970 to 1974 .....	194	329	41	155	239	281	128	179	130	262	121	121
1960 to 1969 .....	188	460	—	242	135	416	181	296	245	199	338	156
1959 or earlier .....	357	599	5	222	270	296	132	96	256	309	348	116
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 044	1 739	1 931	1 125	796	1 656	632	1 056	1 116	912	1 437	992
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	104	7	8	15	74	15	96	5	6	53	10	4
Electricity .....	102	131	910	241	126	87	61	312	82	428	263	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16	—	5
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	37	—	—	—	37	—	7	13	—	27	—	5
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	6	—	—	—	—	7	22	—	—	3	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	215	58	44	45	276	109	53	35	174	111	68	46
1 .....	408	509	814	513	364	638	296	523	394	544	550	391
2 .....	374	873	1 418	485	252	634	314	518	352	516	639	428
3 or more .....	296	437	573	338	148	384	155	310	284	268	453	240
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>555</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>74</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	429	647	71	290	328	458	126	154	490	238	214	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	6	6	15	38	12	—	—	—	24	10	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	21	—	6	9	38	12	—	—	—	24	—	—
No vehicle available .....	172	38	44	32	164	91	26	21	140	65	24	8
No telephone .....	47	—	—	9	43	61	34	—	52	28	10	—
Lacking central heating system .....	414	50	—	198	331	157	102	43	328	139	107	12
Lacking air conditioning .....	162	—	—	75	180	115	16	9	97	54	44	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>840</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>435</b>
With a mortgage .....	320	874	1 769	373	227	573	138	740	229	525	488	254
Less than \$100 .....	10	—	—	12	17	—	—	—	7	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	73	12	—	24	28	121	27	170	97	95	126	65
\$200 to \$299 .....	108	125	19	125	101	261	98	184	63	123	213	115
\$300 to \$399 .....	54	171	45	47	52	93	13	167	32	136	91	39
\$400 to \$599 .....	64	306	458	108	18	86	—	205	13	139	35	23
\$600 or more .....	11	260	1 247	57	11	12	—	14	17	32	17	12
Median .....	\$244	\$473	\$698	\$342	\$260	\$261	\$253	\$312	\$214	\$333	\$241	\$248
Not mortgaged .....	520	664	60	359	339	647	279	189	560	320	575	181
Median .....	\$89	\$190	\$225	\$92	\$79	\$118	\$98	\$102	\$89	\$123	\$123	\$97
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>268</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>581</b>
Less than \$80 .....	44	—	69	—	20	12	—	—	30	10	9	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	28	10	11	22	14	23	—	—	13	—	9	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	26	5	18	23	143	74	63	23	64	48	23	111
\$150 to \$199 .....	63	34	42	45	29	103	35	32	83	57	66	129
\$200 to \$299 .....	52	52	236	174	66	132	56	248	41	220	194	167
\$300 to \$399 .....	5	9	163	126	7	35	15	24	—	105	61	47
\$400 or more .....	—	58	273	18	—	—	5	7	—	38	24	22
No cash rent .....	37	31	—	42	36	36	52	7	51	16	46	105
Median .....	\$167	\$273	\$311	\$271	\$136	\$189	\$175	\$243	\$155	\$252	\$234	\$199
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$9 900</b>	<b>\$28 865</b>	<b>\$29 700</b>	<b>\$19 247</b>	<b>\$8 140</b>	<b>\$11 890</b>	<b>\$11 675</b>	<b>\$16 616</b>	<b>\$9 246</b>	<b>\$20 026</b>	<b>\$19 388</b>	<b>\$15 503</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$11 778	\$31 397	\$34 172	\$21 212	\$9 432	\$13 792	\$11 918	\$20 791	\$10 189	\$22 191	\$21 172	\$20 682
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$4 551	\$11 575	\$14 963	\$15 761	\$6 308	\$7 676	\$11 083	\$9 918	\$6 545	\$16 406	\$16 047	\$12 415



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Whartan city	White Oak city	Whitesboro city	Wills Point city	Windcrest city	Winnboro city	Winters city	Woodville town	Woodway city	Wylie city	Yoakum city	Zapata (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 652	1 547	1 378	1 127	2 000	1 594	1 288	1 068	2 301	1 120	2 426	1 242
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 490	1 500	1 359	1 098	2 000	1 553	1 208	1 018	2 290	1 120	2 322	1 135
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	135	57	25	—	68	40	46	15	163	62	80	69
1975 to 1978 .....	370	315	166	43	315	166	64	156	447	142	205	210
1970 to 1974 .....	409	311	184	159	704	152	99	122	450	191	165	231
1960 to 1969 .....	706	443	231	347	848	327	164	237	946	214	250	329
1940 to 1959 .....	1 448	255	507	342	61	497	473	443	281	343	887	362
1939 or earlier .....	584	166	265	236	4	412	442	95	14	168	839	41
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	49	—	—	9	7	12	8	5	20	—	3	20
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 563	1 083	554	520	1 959	646	422	497	1 936	630	686	199
Electric heat pump .....	104	64	22	11	16	24	11	38	198	23	36	23
Other built-in electric units .....	153	46	13	17	3	42	44	43	97	23	41	103
Other means or none .....	1 783	354	789	570	15	870	803	485	50	444	1 660	897
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	68	11	—	—	3	8	6	—	—	29	23	21
1 .....	599	32	161	143	40	140	106	135	6	118	268	191
2 .....	1 340	517	592	419	226	726	559	364	196	349	1 278	532
3 .....	1 455	866	564	475	1 089	597	535	460	1 491	554	681	415
4 .....	150	113	61	68	589	111	82	97	546	70	164	54
5 or more .....	40	8	—	22	53	12	—	12	62	—	12	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 895	1 328	1 248	1 060	1 831	1 383	1 205	923	2 187	1 010	2 234	1 201
2 to 4 .....	169	133	84	16	41	145	38	73	47	37	102	23
5 to 9 .....	103	11	14	18	44	35	—	28	29	25	20	—
10 to 49 .....	336	75	32	33	49	29	45	6	48	70	18	—
50 or more .....	149	—	—	—	35	2	—	—	32	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	251	22	15	39	8	37	49	54	—	40	203	123
1 complete bathroom .....	2 053	665	896	612	40	1 022	880	513	72	573	1 649	755
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	293	200	188	180	131	134	125	79	235	191	156	105
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 055	660	279	296	1 821	401	234	422	1 994	316	418	259
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	867	119	308	292	13	348	248	202	8	206	961	656
Central system .....	1 493	992	469	480	1 975	661	331	518	2 176	522	581	177
1 or more individual room units .....	1 292	436	601	355	12	585	709	348	117	392	884	409
<b>OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b> .....	3 331	1 470	1 281	1 006	1 924	1 448	1 157	979	2 245	1 058	2 237	1 093
No telephone .....	527	107	87	142	—	205	175	89	—	98	302	255
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	777	399	202	201	281	314	220	161	353	205	380	177
1975 to 1978 .....	843	411	389	199	545	277	285	269	863	436	505	327
1970 to 1974 .....	553	257	270	218	524	325	238	163	426	127	330	182
1960 to 1969 .....	561	256	227	182	566	237	210	204	483	165	397	222
1959 or earlier .....	597	147	193	206	8	295	204	182	120	125	625	185
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	2 463	1 036	1 116	830	1 710	1 143	1 017	755	1 051	811	1 877	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	103	37	44	43	—	36	28	—	45	82	81	625
Electricity .....	759	397	100	122	209	260	104	213	1 143	165	219	385
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	21	11	5	6	8	11	6	—	46	13
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	52
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	407	29	121	134	10	189	112	131	—	51	323	125
1 .....	1 221	430	400	294	370	543	431	442	337	337	789	401
2 .....	1 101	479	559	358	919	459	374	275	1 066	342	699	387
3 or more .....	602	532	201	220	625	257	240	131	842	328	426	180
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b> .....	880	275	533	403	310	576	481	416	173	252	740	308
Owner-occupied housing units .....	634	230	439	322	287	438	373	263	165	202	586	280
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	82	4	8	—	—	4	6	13	—	7	80	11
No complete kitchen facilities .....	59	4	—	—	—	6	22	21	—	—	36	11
No vehicle available .....	252	11	115	103	8	138	112	105	—	34	218	71
No telephone .....	105	7	23	42	—	27	45	14	—	46	79	26
Lacking central heating system .....	530	139	271	258	—	343	234	152	9	138	467	252
Lacking air conditioning .....	240	27	98	104	—	118	97	85	6	76	299	160
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b> ..	1 656	854	899	655	1 633	886	775	509	1 915	684	1 390	711
With a mortgage .....	766	534	364	305	1 365	336	262	213	1 612	405	399	257
Less than \$100 .....	50	—	16	—	—	4	12	9	—	—	12	12
\$100 to \$199 .....	82	49	143	59	—	66	53	28	30	48	138	117
\$200 to \$299 .....	236	160	98	122	110	134	85	53	218	94	146	82
\$300 to \$399 .....	172	146	43	81	389	42	58	55	380	119	39	26
\$400 to \$599 .....	180	143	64	43	432	69	30	61	583	106	53	9
\$600 or more .....	46	36	—	—	434	21	24	7	401	38	11	11
Median .....	\$307	\$356	\$217	\$278	\$471	\$277	\$242	\$319	\$448	\$337	\$233	\$199
Not mortgaged .....	890	320	535	350	268	550	513	296	303	279	991	454
Median .....	\$111	\$101	\$95	\$90	\$176	\$83	\$83	\$95	\$144	\$93	\$92	\$67
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b> ..	1 294	419	285	271	205	415	269	338	165	234	623	230
Less than \$80 .....	82	19	26	19	—	17	38	29	—	—	78	21
\$80 to \$99 .....	90	—	—	41	—	30	6	20	—	—	56	25
\$100 to \$149 .....	141	8	79	56	—	101	79	92	—	29	172	71
\$150 to \$199 .....	264	57	45	20	—	95	66	66	12	36	140	28
\$200 to \$299 .....	446	193	87	86	23	97	42	77	17	124	92	50
\$300 to \$399 .....	132	88	7	11	99	27	—	31	91	20	14	—
\$400 or more .....	40	25	—	10	68	5	—	7	24	13	—	—
No cash rent .....	99	29	41	28	15	43	38	16	21	12	71	35
Median .....	\$205	\$264	\$164	\$193	\$373	\$169	\$148	\$163	\$359	\$231	\$144	\$136
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b> .....	\$14 949	\$19 120	\$11 777	\$10 814	\$35 022	\$10 116	\$11 618	\$11 710	\$28 575	\$18 306	\$11 971	\$10 505
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$18 788	\$21 857	\$12 821	\$12 363	\$36 536	\$11 406	\$12 676	\$13 750	\$29 663	\$20 370	\$13 157	\$10 989
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$9 246	\$12 847	\$8 608	\$7 804	\$16 937	\$7 781	\$10 327	\$10 809	\$21 985	\$11 875	\$10 171	\$9 013



**Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Abernathy city	Alamo city	Alamo Heights city	Alpine city	Alton city	Anson city	Anthony town	Aransas Pass city	Atlanta city		Bedford (CDP)	Balcones Heights city
	Race								White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>249</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>396</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	247	1 085	197	701	314	129	317	474	1 856	445	101	388
No telephone -----	97	321	26	207	162	29	75	139	107	97	11	65
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	17	7	21	7	—	5	8	46	18	—	16
1975 to 1978 -----	—	185	4	28	69	13	41	4	160	9	10	45
1970 to 1974 -----	27	168	—	77	52	9	36	203	351	58	19	68
1960 to 1969 -----	36	371	42	118	210	9	53	94	423	57	43	243
1940 to 1959 -----	158	351	96	295	180	68	159	154	606	217	24	24
1939 or earlier -----	28	97	48	194	32	30	30	47	293	96	5	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	5	27	6	34	—	11	9	10	—	—	—	13
Central warm-air furnace -----	56	150	73	151	15	15	160	204	1 177	81	45	324
Electric heat pump -----	—	21	—	9	—	—	3	—	41	18	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	10	54	7	39	24	—	17	—	29	—	—	38
Other means or none -----	178	937	111	500	511	103	135	296	632	356	56	21
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	3	70	22	14	26	—	10	11	—	—	—	49
1 -----	36	195	71	140	106	9	39	67	124	39	—	195
2 -----	125	330	51	245	173	71	114	212	683	182	24	127
3 -----	54	514	39	299	156	46	138	173	967	170	68	16
4 -----	24	67	14	35	80	3	15	38	105	57	9	9
5 or more -----	7	13	—	—	9	—	8	9	—	7	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	228	810	87	582	481	108	283	426	1 676	440	83	47
2 to 4 -----	15	59	28	23	33	21	23	27	139	15	—	3
5 to 9 -----	4	135	50	15	32	—	2	—	—	—	—	7
10 to 49 -----	2	98	32	105	4	—	16	57	64	—	10	101
50 or more -----	—	87	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	238
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1	148	—	33	322	—	9	30	7	14	—	—
1 complete bathroom -----	206	904	146	546	179	114	225	399	932	367	87	353
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	17	49	20	46	29	9	46	39	139	35	14	14
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	25	88	31	108	20	6	44	42	801	39	—	29
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	95	215	83	185	79	17	70	131	327	72	26	266
1975 to 1978 -----	55	313	57	166	160	60	95	83	549	102	31	100
1970 to 1974 -----	41	229	21	70	120	25	56	170	317	69	19	18
1960 to 1969 -----	35	294	20	118	127	24	38	83	360	67	25	12
1959 or earlier -----	23	138	16	194	64	3	65	43	326	145	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	227	752	157	512	16	106	283	399	1 621	403	96	183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3	172	3	159	372	20	5	18	30	9	—	6
Electricity -----	17	207	37	56	40	3	31	64	207	43	5	207
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	21	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	2	58	—	6	118	—	3	29	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None -----	11	185	6	101	75	6	23	99	144	159	8	49
1 -----	80	431	104	246	248	14	107	178	586	168	37	214
2 -----	111	383	45	213	140	71	120	181	748	105	43	97
3 or more -----	47	190	42	173	87	38	74	52	401	23	13	36
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>38</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35	165	—	90	69	6	39	107	555	101	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	58	—	15	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	45	—	15	45	—	2	13	16	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	4	85	—	61	48	6	5	66	144	93	—	—
No telephone -----	17	59	—	52	45	—	7	57	19	15	—	—
Lacking central heating system -----	32	181	—	99	80	6	23	97	243	137	—	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	16	184	—	104	80	—	2	113	86	77	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>132</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>22</b>
With a mortgage -----	65	226	44	97	122	42	80	179	739	...	46	16
Less than \$100 -----	3	—	—	—	36	—	—	12	8	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	28	88	9	23	29	25	25	49	187	...	11	6
\$200 to \$299 -----	22	84	10	51	47	11	41	94	269	...	27	10
\$300 to \$399 -----	12	37	7	—	10	6	12	—	169	...	8	—
\$400 to \$599 -----	—	17	18	23	—	—	—	17	87	...	—	—
\$600 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	19	...	—	—
Median -----	\$208	\$222	\$321	\$236	\$186	\$166	\$227	\$229	\$262	...	\$258	\$260
Not mortgaged -----	67	374	20	271	211	27	99	106	428	...	8	6
Median -----	\$96	\$71	\$106	\$64	\$54	\$113	\$92	\$72	\$90	...	\$63	\$138
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>368</b>
Less than \$80 -----	10	101	—	56	38	—	6	36	34	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	9	22	—	28	38	—	2	6	17	10	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	19	78	7	92	15	18	26	30	66	64	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	20	44	37	45	9	—	33	21	75	14	5	65
\$200 to \$299 -----	24	90	69	16	9	10	11	75	184	23	—	260
\$300 to \$399 -----	5	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	44	—	13	32
\$400 or more -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	11	3
No cash rent -----	11	64	—	12	24	17	14	7	16	14	—	8
Median -----	\$162	\$132	\$216	\$120	\$91	\$138	\$156	\$194	\$208	\$133	\$375	\$228

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

**Occupied housing units** ----- 238  
Complete kitchen facilities ----- 221  
No telephone ----- 61

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**  
1979 to March 1980 ----- 3  
1975 to 1978 ----- 5  
1970 to 1974 ----- 185  
1960 to 1969 ----- 12  
1940 to 1959 ----- 128  
1939 or earlier ----- 90

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**  
Steam or hot water system ----- 11  
Central warm-air furnace ----- 7  
Electric heat pump ----- 25  
Other built-in electric units ----- 220  
Other means or none ----- 517

**BEDROOMS**  
None ----- 8  
1 ----- 36  
2 ----- 92  
3 ----- 106  
4 ----- 4  
5 or more ----- 12

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**  
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ----- 206  
2 to 4 ----- 13  
5 to 9 ----- 19  
10 to 49 ----- 19  
50 or more ----- 10

**BATHROOMS**  
No bathroom or only a half bath ----- 19  
1 complete bathroom ----- 196  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ----- 15  
2 or more complete bathrooms ----- 8

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**  
1979 to March 1980 ----- 20  
1975 to 1978 ----- 84  
1970 to 1974 ----- 40  
1960 to 1969 ----- 43  
1959 or earlier ----- 51

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**  
Utility gas ----- 234  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 45  
Electricity ----- 4  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ----- 82  
Coal or coke ----- 29  
Wood ----- 11  
Other fuel ----- 24  
No fuel used ----- 6

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**  
None ----- 31  
1 ----- 67  
2 ----- 50  
3 or more ----- 90

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**  
**Occupied housing units** ----- 61  
Owner-occupied housing units ----- 38  
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 5  
No complete kitchen facilities ----- 32  
No vehicle available ----- 14  
No telephone ----- 23  
Locking central heating system ----- 61  
Locking air conditioning ----- 26

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**  
**Specified owner-occupied housing units** ----- 135  
With a mortgage ----- 32  
Less than \$100 ----- 15  
\$100 to \$199 ----- 24  
\$200 to \$299 ----- 8  
\$300 to \$399 ----- 75  
\$400 to \$599 ----- 69  
\$600 or more ----- 20  
Median ----- \$150  
Not mortgaged ----- 103  
Median ----- \$80

**GROSS RENT**  
**Specified renter-occupied housing units** ----- 74  
Less than \$80 ----- 18  
\$80 to \$99 ----- 8  
\$100 to \$149 ----- 14  
\$150 to \$199 ----- 17  
\$200 to \$299 ----- 8  
\$300 to \$399 ----- 13  
\$400 or more ----- 9  
No cash rent ----- 9  
Median ----- \$131

Ballinger city	Barrett (COP)	Bothrop city			Bellmead city			Big Lake city	Bishop town	Boerne city
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	Block	White	Black		White	Black				
238	898	1 021	303	153	2 479	251	126	257	434	190
221	809	1 007	253	153	2 441	244	117	257	419	182
61	169	69	95	33	319	29	39	115	112	74
3	61	81	9	10	12	—	—	11	5	8
5	71	115	16	16	53	42	—	25	34	13
—	185	89	33	22	144	40	8	18	36	12
12	198	155	62	40	485	63	43	67	68	16
128	288	266	101	46	1 405	92	71	84	234	72
90	95	315	82	19	380	14	4	52	57	69
11	28	7	7	—	49	—	—	—	14	—
7	328	376	42	64	680	117	26	63	38	41
—	—	37	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
—	25	52	—	9	43	20	—	—	23	—
220	517	549	254	80	1 686	114	100	194	359	149
—	8	—	—	4	24	—	—	—	—	—
36	40	135	95	19	363	28	20	67	33	44
92	312	381	73	64	1 291	72	67	102	198	85
106	440	414	135	53	745	151	37	76	165	52
4	86	75	—	13	56	—	—	12	31	—
—	12	16	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	9
206	843	859	250	110	2 287	237	112	200	386	182
13	45	77	21	20	85	—	8	39	8	8
—	—	13	16	7	29	—	—	18	—	—
19	—	72	16	16	78	14	6	—	40	—
—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	44	6	64	—	—	15	—	—	31	—
196	528	588	227	116	1 870	130	114	200	338	143
15	178	49	5	16	272	65	3	11	33	25
8	148	378	7	21	337	41	9	46	32	22
20	186	285	48	64	546	35	9	101	68	57
84	204	209	28	14	493	107	43	59	85	33
40	193	162	81	30	381	70	36	38	86	26
43	140	97	48	3	388	12	38	32	103	36
51	175	268	98	42	671	27	—	27	92	38
234	771	720	224	113	2 226	174	112	245	373	130
—	45	48	62	7	93	20	14	—	8	37
4	82	224	6	33	136	51	—	12	44	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	29	11	—	24	6	—	—	—	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
31	145	94	110	12	228	23	4	15	63	19
67	343	322	72	46	881	69	38	94	141	58
50	263	402	87	59	892	121	49	99	142	72
90	147	203	34	36	478	38	35	49	88	41
61	149	369	114	30	716	51	—	18	86	27
38	131	297	96	21	611	45	—	18	61	21
5	9	6	35	—	7	7	—	—	25	—
—	32	8	37	—	8	7	—	—	9	—
14	46	74	64	3	153	18	—	—	26	19
23	18	20	41	3	54	—	—	—	40	6
61	130	224	76	21	437	44	—	18	78	27
26	35	111	73	6	167	37	—	—	60	27
135	610	616	159	73	1 404	202	50	99	296	106
32	362	248	36	34	523	138	31	25	148	32
—	15	—	—	—	23	7	—	—	12	8
24	67	19	24	9	220	26	15	20	83	7
8	116	82	5	16	216	51	16	5	41	8
—	75	42	—	—	45	30	—	—	12	—
—	69	70	7	9	16	17	—	—	—	9
—	20	35	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—
\$150	\$284	\$355	\$156	\$244	\$206	\$280	\$203	\$186	\$182	\$206
103	248	368	123	39	881	64	19	74	148	74
\$80	\$104	\$105	\$73	\$88	\$82	\$104	\$94	\$79	\$74	\$67
74	199	295	88	67	735	49	62	106	112	59
18	—	23	11	—	20	14	—	—	9	8
8	9	6	6	—	28	—	—	—	7	8
14	56	88	17	7	180	15	30	26	33	9
17	62	42	13	36	228	7	16	46	11	24
8	31	62	22	15	165	13	16	29	30	—
—	13	36	9	—	27	—	—	5	—	10
—	—	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
9	28	31	10	9	70	—	—	—	22	—
Median	\$131	\$171	\$174	\$183	\$171	\$147	\$155	\$182	\$136	\$153

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]

	Bonham city		Brody city	Breckenridge city	Bridgeport city	Caldwell city			Cameron city			Canadian town
	Race					Race			Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units .....	2 611	237	347	102	81	891	132	97	1 567	429	206	135
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 584	225	327	102	81	864	110	97	1 539	388	198	135
No telephone .....	244	25	109	30	36	88	49	26	192	140	97	24
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	91	—	—	—	6	88	—	22	33	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	132	23	23	—	9	80	—	11	173	58	7	15
1970 to 1974 .....	209	9	5	—	10	79	10	7	71	28	18	17
1960 to 1969 .....	416	8	64	12	10	129	13	7	134	37	12	29
1940 to 1959 .....	942	57	170	69	32	276	100	44	558	174	122	—
1939 or earlier .....	821	140	85	21	14	239	9	6	598	132	47	74
HEATING EQUIPMENT .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	15	8	30	—	—	26	—	—	—	8	8	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	730	—	97	7	10	322	27	40	558	76	49	61
Electric heat pump .....	39	12	—	—	—	41	—	—	27	8	8	—
Other built-in electric units .....	105	17	6	—	—	22	—	—	36	—	8	—
Other means or none .....	1 722	200	214	95	71	480	105	57	946	337	133	74
BEDROOMS .....												
None .....	22	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	6	9	5	—
1 .....	214	18	77	8	29	68	33	8	138	71	40	18
2 .....	1 178	79	152	47	24	362	43	7	723	196	93	71
3 .....	995	121	99	47	28	376	56	64	560	120	58	35
4 .....	183	19	7	—	—	54	—	7	94	33	10	11
5 or more .....	19	—	12	—	—	25	—	—	46	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 313	205	311	87	64	812	109	83	1 335	353	144	135
2 to 4 .....	235	28	21	6	—	72	13	14	185	67	45	—
5 to 9 .....	26	4	15	—	—	—	10	—	21	—	7	—
10 to 49 .....	37	—	—	9	17	7	—	—	26	9	10	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	53	10	37	—	—	35	22	—	36	52	18	11
1 complete bathroom .....	1 803	227	230	91	53	507	87	59	957	331	167	91
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	227	—	31	—	22	62	23	20	166	28	10	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	528	—	49	11	6	287	—	18	408	18	11	33
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	630	35	52	23	39	202	28	28	296	71	64	69
1975 to 1978 .....	626	60	101	42	14	154	15	28	438	168	52	24
1970 to 1974 .....	454	50	79	18	22	138	55	26	202	15	46	31
1960 to 1969 .....	397	30	71	19	—	191	4	15	221	66	11	—
1959 or earlier .....	504	62	44	—	6	206	30	—	410	109	33	11
HOUSE HEATING FUEL .....												
Utility gas .....	2 198	208	330	95	81	778	114	92	1 303	387	179	128
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	26	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	25	29	8	—
Electricity .....	367	29	17	7	—	93	—	5	202	8	19	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	28	5	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE .....												
None .....	333	51	31	8	16	154	15	6	216	156	46	11
1 .....	956	114	155	47	17	316	52	22	496	194	79	66
2 .....	770	21	79	33	30	221	28	39	556	66	58	47
3 or more .....	552	51	82	14	18	200	37	30	299	13	23	11
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER .....												
Occupied housing units .....	1 161	88	80	8	—	373	19	6	741	226	59	11
Owner-occupied housing units .....	824	78	69	—	—	308	10	—	535	171	31	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	8	10	9	—	—	18	—	—	30	17	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	—	9	—	—	21	—	—	13	17	—	—
No vehicle available .....	299	31	19	8	—	138	4	6	184	105	10	11
No telephone .....	60	10	13	8	—	36	—	6	74	45	20	—
Lacking central heating system .....	832	76	48	8	—	203	14	6	420	199	32	11
Lacking air conditioning .....	307	22	37	—	—	152	9	6	186	163	40	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS .....												
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	1 613	126	210	64	18	606	42	58	953	245	94	50
With a mortgage .....	683	28	104	46	12	193	13	47	335	72	63	12
Less than \$100 .....	12	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	9	10	7
\$100 to \$199 .....	273	10	48	26	—	58	13	13	101	34	26	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	223	18	28	13	12	71	—	22	101	17	20	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	77	—	12	—	—	33	—	12	65	12	7	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	69	—	16	—	—	6	—	—	51	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	29	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	17	—	—	—
Median .....	\$223	\$211	\$210	\$150	\$225	\$232	\$138	\$235	\$250	\$190	\$163	\$50—
Not mortgaged .....	930	98	106	18	6	413	29	11	618	173	31	38
Median .....	\$80	\$93	\$84	\$95	\$138	\$83	\$113	\$130	\$83	\$73	\$95	\$106
GROSS RENT .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	783	89	100	21	53	164	54	25	448	148	105	68
Less than \$80 .....	87	10	5	6	—	45	21	—	56	49	30	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	60	9	6	—	—	17	9	—	17	9	5	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	220	28	28	6	32	14	15	8	82	52	23	7
\$150 to \$199 .....	186	22	47	5	21	42	5	8	139	20	28	18
\$200 to \$299 .....	133	—	4	4	—	32	—	—	76	—	15	37
\$300 to \$399 .....	27	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$400 or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	4	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	59	20	10	—	—	—	4	—	65	18	4	—
Median .....	\$149	\$109	\$153	\$118	\$142	\$169	\$90	\$136	\$166	\$103	\$133	\$256

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Corrigo Springs city	Corthage city		Castle Hills city	Center city		Childress city	Clarksville city		Cleveland city		Clute city
		Race			Race			Race		Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black	White
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 332	2 013	371	157	1 577	578	169	1 312	543	1 662	530	2 937
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 224	2 007	319	157	1 570	463	158	1 293	518	1 655	479	2 912
No telephone .....	333	88	63	7	139	146	70	122	184	211	133	383
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	42	91	7	—	57	—	—	50	23	75	—	227
1975 to 1978 .....	157	243	38	6	70	41	—	120	30	199	14	815
1970 to 1974 .....	171	182	47	52	134	78	8	148	42	145	57	280
1960 to 1969 .....	230	473	46	56	307	158	19	228	94	363	162	467
1940 to 1959 .....	550	825	147	31	549	235	69	398	267	625	233	1 048
1939 or earlier .....	182	199	86	12	460	66	73	368	87	255	64	100
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	40	8	8	—	28	—	—	—	14	80	30	6
Central warm-air furnace .....	219	1 249	86	152	537	157	8	429	74	750	95	1 724
Electric heat pump .....	6	36	—	—	25	—	—	19	—	20	2	32
Other built-in electric units .....	29	22	—	—	26	6	—	37	5	54	7	133
Other means or none .....	1 038	698	277	5	961	415	161	827	450	758	396	1 042
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	23	—	—	7	15	—	17	11	10	—	6	47
1 .....	178	92	30	13	198	107	68	118	93	305	75	750
2 .....	487	729	167	—	610	226	71	569	292	633	210	1 096
3 .....	514	1 055	144	65	640	204	13	526	135	637	176	883
4 .....	125	111	25	49	94	37	—	58	13	78	37	141
5 or more .....	5	26	5	23	20	4	—	30	—	9	26	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 260	1 909	331	135	1 441	454	124	1 174	490	1 443	438	1 887
2 to 4 .....	6	22	35	8	87	62	27	85	46	89	36	122
5 to 9 .....	15	69	5	—	—	5	18	35	—	10	14	36
10 to 49 .....	42	13	—	—	33	30	—	18	—	87	34	560
50 or more .....	9	—	—	14	16	27	—	—	7	33	8	332
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	181	14	61	—	5	122	4	—	45	48	73	36
1 complete bathroom .....	914	941	247	14	955	362	165	823	455	1 060	404	2 109
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	93	372	21	17	136	32	—	100	10	154	29	230
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	144	686	42	126	481	62	—	389	33	400	24	562
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	251	442	51	29	442	80	73	310	146	545	99	1 307
1975 to 1978 .....	307	586	92	42	388	142	55	325	121	345	115	659
1970 to 1974 .....	270	309	75	38	217	144	13	141	63	220	117	393
1960 to 1969 .....	232	301	90	40	210	99	24	211	85	266	97	280
1959 or earlier .....	272	375	63	8	320	113	4	325	128	286	102	298
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	1 100	1 792	330	143	1 436	466	165	1 032	436	1 363	424	1 656
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	69	22	—	—	20	46	—	38	56	39	—	50
Electricity .....	79	199	26	14	112	66	—	223	18	229	44	1 216
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	33	25	53	6
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	61	—	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	9
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	202	154	86	7	159	222	4	129	194	179	182	118
1 .....	498	650	109	30	586	218	92	505	229	677	159	1 040
2 .....	366	746	94	71	461	98	40	430	79	515	131	1 041
3 or more .....	266	463	82	49	371	40	33	248	41	291	58	738
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	215	617	112	34	538	148	16	564	145	564	155	340
Owner-occupied housing units .....	181	531	55	27	385	96	16	446	114	419	93	282
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	—	21	—	—	8	—	—	10	16	22	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	39	6	37	—	—	25	—	—	16	7	30	9
No vehicle available .....	87	145	47	7	118	109	—	95	43	133	75	71
No telephone .....	69	—	46	—	19	50	—	25	12	51	68	40
Locking central heating system .....	180	261	112	—	368	112	16	410	136	296	116	231
Locking air conditioning .....	173	60	78	—	106	117	—	109	75	124	111	64
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	836	1 322	...	135	830	...	79	830	...	862	260	1 118
With a mortgage .....	293	685	...	117	273	...	45	349	...	326	115	671
Less than \$100 .....	22	13	...	—	27	...	18	36	...	6	44	16
\$100 to \$199 .....	108	133	...	5	84	...	21	87	...	31	34	49
\$200 to \$299 .....	86	210	...	—	45	...	6	105	...	84	21	266
\$300 to \$399 .....	53	187	...	18	56	...	—	44	...	63	9	142
\$400 to \$599 .....	22	99	...	27	55	...	—	77	...	105	7	170
\$600 or more .....	—	43	...	67	6	...	—	—	...	37	—	28
Median .....	\$228	\$295	...	\$715	\$263	...	\$157	\$234	...	\$369	\$179	\$303
Not mortgaged .....	543	637	...	18	557	...	34	481	...	536	145	447
Median .....	\$84	\$102	...	\$169	\$105	...	\$64	\$92	...	\$108	\$97	\$118
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	313	408	150	16	494	...	82	342	214	610	227	1 465
Less than \$80 .....	59	7	—	—	32	...	20	39	7	14	41	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	26	—	74	—	19	...	—	23	33	19	—	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	47	66	8	—	128	...	16	87	138	85	60	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	43	125	13	7	127	...	29	84	22	96	46	84
\$200 to \$299 .....	55	119	18	7	122	...	9	63	5	248	62	722
\$300 to \$399 .....	13	27	4	—	21	...	—	7	—	85	—	510
\$400 or more .....	12	24	—	2	—	...	—	—	—	13	—	51
No cash rent .....	58	40	33	—	45	...	8	39	9	50	18	58
Median .....	\$137	\$193	\$97	\$229	\$170	...	\$150	\$151	\$125	\$227	\$152	\$287

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clute city—Con.		Cockrell Hill city	Coleman city	Colorado City city			Columbus city			Comanche city
	Race—Con.				Race			Race			
	Block	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Block	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Block	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	95	625	301	158	1 629	142	337	1 167	286	138	135
Complete kitchen facilities .....	95	618	301	158	1 614	142	330	1 149	258	127	135
No telephone .....	4	186	54	45	137	25	88	39	10	25	53
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	36	—	7	14	—	—	32	—	16	—
1975 to 1978 .....	31	124	—	—	78	—	—	105	10	23	—
1970 to 1974 .....	11	63	21	17	85	14	45	145	6	37	36
1960 to 1969 .....	11	108	102	16	152	23	44	140	28	15	35
1940 to 1959 .....	29	265	170	84	895	43	136	465	123	34	52
1939 or earlier .....	7	29	8	34	405	62	112	280	119	13	12
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	13	—	9	14	4	24	22	10	22
Central warm-air furnace .....	38	202	130	15	472	14	36	478	13	57	21
Electric heat pump .....	—	7	—	—	73	6	—	113	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	16	21	4	—	39	20	13	21	6	9	—
Other means or none .....	41	395	154	143	1 036	88	284	531	245	62	92
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	—	22	16	—	6	—	—	12	11	5	—
1 .....	19	210	106	22	166	33	78	113	11	38	31
2 .....	45	236	115	60	704	49	91	447	177	65	72
3 .....	31	140	58	50	690	54	121	505	79	24	26
4 .....	—	17	6	26	57	6	47	78	—	6	6
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	8	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	74	419	168	150	1 516	136	311	1 012	269	85	97
2 to 4 .....	—	5	47	8	58	—	20	6	11	—	21
5 to 9 .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	8	17
10 to 49 .....	—	112	23	—	55	6	6	35	6	8	—
50 or more .....	21	75	63	—	—	—	—	43	—	37	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	11	29	6	—	23	7	14	33	44	29	—
1 complete bathroom .....	61	489	275	124	1 122	114	272	541	207	60	129
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	26	10	26	106	8	12	61	16	17	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	23	81	10	8	378	13	39	532	19	32	6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	22	251	158	42	271	—	59	212	20	35	46
1975 to 1978 .....	40	212	84	18	378	25	98	277	57	57	56
1970 to 1974 .....	7	70	22	34	255	36	96	132	41	8	27
1960 to 1969 .....	11	62	29	31	268	29	50	230	69	30	6
1959 or earlier .....	15	30	8	33	457	52	34	316	99	8	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	35	445	257	151	1 364	43	262	781	273	68	129
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	5	—	—	36	67	35	52	—	6	6
Electricity .....	50	159	32	7	215	32	27	328	13	59	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	16	6	—	3	—	7	6	—	5	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
None .....	7	30	27	17	151	28	13	68	73	15	8
1 .....	19	277	110	45	566	62	108	361	148	20	41
2 .....	43	215	92	44	611	39	134	430	45	65	54
3 or more .....	26	103	72	52	301	13	82	308	20	38	32
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
Occupied housing units .....	15	28	9	38	650	50	31	401	104	22	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	15	23	9	21	565	38	25	327	84	22	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	6	16	9	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	7	—	17	108	21	13	56	53	9	—
No telephone .....	—	13	—	17	11	—	7	6	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	15	28	9	29	331	42	19	185	90	9	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	13	9	16	42	16	7	54	57	9	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	44	194	78	93	1 166	85	230	671	172	49	40
With a mortgage .....	37	126	72	24	345	40	95	185	32	—	21
Less than \$100 .....	—	16	—	7	7	9	21	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$199 .....	14	20	26	—	124	10	60	8	26	—	14
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	43	24	17	116	21	14	62	6	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	6	28	12	—	69	—	—	44	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	10	11	10	—	15	—	—	48	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	7	8	—	—	14	—	—	23	—	—	—
Median .....	\$388	\$273	\$229	\$223	\$227	\$207	\$151	\$353	\$145	—	\$111
Not mortgaged .....	7	68	6	69	821	45	135	496	140	49	19
Median .....	\$63	\$116	\$88	\$81	\$87	\$74	\$77	\$106	\$76	\$88	\$88
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	51	368	208	58	330	57	89	345	103	77	63
Less than \$80 .....	9	5	—	9	40	—	9	—	7	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	7	—	8	28	7	17	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	—	22	8	38	12	19	68	55	18	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	79	93	27	35	25	10	93	27	14	9
\$200 to \$299 .....	14	183	50	—	125	—	15	85	—	12	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	11	70	43	—	5	—	10	53	—	25	—
\$400 or more .....	—	12	—	—	13	—	—	22	—	8	—
No cash rent .....	10	12	—	6	46	13	9	24	7	—	23
Median .....	\$264	\$267	\$196	\$161	\$200	\$153	\$117	\$200	\$119	\$252	\$108

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Commerce city		Converse city	Cotulla city	Crane city	Crockett city		Crystal City city	Cuero city		
	Race					Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 555	393	216	846	210	1 766	960	1 911	1 958	478	569
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 542	386	216	766	207	1 747	876	1 772	1 928	421	540
No telephone .....	275	128	20	359	59	160	289	513	226	97	205
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	15	7	41	4	—	47	24	42	50	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	137	14	44	55	22	215	45	226	75	4	—
1970 to 1974 .....	311	95	33	126	8	153	102	363	256	40	67
1960 to 1969 .....	798	136	35	182	25	385	308	572	287	93	134
1940 to 1959 .....	803	110	56	243	139	513	344	469	700	176	214
1939 or earlier .....	491	31	7	236	16	453	137	239	590	165	154
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	49	26	—	13	—	—	13	172	11	6	11
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 314	188	125	92	23	880	340	163	550	71	66
Electric heat pump .....	7	8	—	—	—	46	5	25	74	7	9
Other built-in electric units .....	21	15	16	13	—	48	10	75	38	—	6
Other means or none .....	1 164	156	75	728	187	792	592	1 476	1 285	394	477
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	25	7	7	8	—	14	—	58	20	—	26
1 .....	588	134	25	115	35	183	161	274	227	47	113
2 .....	905	166	53	334	76	756	366	597	901	254	247
3 .....	852	76	107	331	91	706	363	794	672	118	155
4 .....	178	10	24	46	8	87	70	162	115	59	23
5 or more .....	7	—	—	12	—	20	—	26	23	—	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 601	170	181	781	205	1 596	746	1 689	1 738	440	507
2 to 4 .....	377	57	30	44	—	102	174	133	141	27	44
5 to 9 .....	106	25	5	6	5	48	13	63	32	—	—
10 to 49 .....	289	89	—	11	—	—	—	12	47	11	18
50 or more .....	182	52	—	4	—	20	27	14	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	4	25	8	150	—	27	67	224	55	74	63
1 complete bathroom .....	1 668	312	113	620	162	886	778	1 400	1 278	361	425
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	205	42	5	36	10	164	77	114	205	25	54
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	678	14	90	40	38	689	38	173	420	18	27
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 055	190	76	140	61	396	115	292	346	54	141
1975 to 1978 .....	657	108	75	173	71	571	241	425	448	81	144
1970 to 1974 .....	246	44	23	146	31	217	235	533	344	97	125
1960 to 1969 .....	359	7	15	197	47	287	180	395	392	63	80
1959 or earlier .....	238	44	27	190	—	295	189	266	428	183	79
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	2 132	265	166	601	202	1 459	791	35	1 616	380	482
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	44	—	—	183	—	31	21	1 501	41	26	22
Electricity .....	361	128	50	36	—	276	131	225	230	38	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	8	6	16
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	18	—	—	10	—	—	9	76	44	20	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	56	19	8	14
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
None .....	253	66	—	204	7	160	313	286	237	151	157
1 .....	1 127	180	80	242	79	656	351	725	720	208	248
2 .....	816	111	93	242	76	537	171	531	574	67	101
3 or more .....	359	36	43	158	48	413	125	369	427	52	63
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
Occupied housing units .....	671	60	23	212	9	601	296	512	747	182	141
Owner-occupied housing units .....	439	43	23	166	9	429	169	414	563	137	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	13	—	8	53	—	—	27	106	18	44	18
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	21	—	6	32	73	11	34	11
No vehicle available .....	185	34	—	122	—	76	115	204	148	109	64
No telephone .....	34	9	—	80	—	33	64	128	27	23	17
Lacking central heating system .....	353	43	23	195	9	224	233	372	479	168	135
Lacking air conditioning .....	94	35	23	166	—	73	193	284	188	117	81
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	1 005	102	139	499	123	1 001	...	1 184	1 162	287	266
With a mortgage .....	543	43	92	78	46	383	...	460	411	26	78
Less than \$100 .....	6	—	—	29	6	7	...	66	18	7	4
\$100 to \$199 .....	89	15	—	31	19	46	...	193	109	8	45
\$200 to \$299 .....	216	7	37	18	18	156	...	148	134	5	25
\$300 to \$399 .....	118	14	8	—	3	88	...	46	60	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	97	7	37	—	—	58	...	7	82	6	4
\$600 or more .....	17	—	10	—	—	28	...	—	8	—	—
Median .....	\$283	\$246	\$402	\$125	\$144	\$289	...	\$186	\$258	\$119	\$189
Not mortgaged .....	462	59	47	421	77	618	...	724	751	261	188
Median .....	\$92	\$70	\$126	\$71	\$85	\$111	...	\$85	\$94	\$71	\$75
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	1 379	285	62	239	64	535	495	527	578	166	244
Less than \$80 .....	133	18	—	65	—	41	183	168	117	27	47
\$80 to \$99 .....	34	11	—	25	—	28	64	31	38	40	41
\$100 to \$149 .....	253	79	23	68	11	90	126	103	117	83	76
\$150 to \$199 .....	276	67	15	17	34	85	78	65	100	11	32
\$200 to \$299 .....	558	96	14	12	12	156	11	63	106	—	24
\$300 to \$399 .....	42	14	—	—	—	58	—	8	44	—	4
\$400 or more .....	13	—	10	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	70	—	—	52	7	61	33	89	56	5	20
Median .....	\$192	\$183	\$185	\$102	\$175	\$196	\$97	\$105	\$148	\$108	\$133

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Daingerfield town		Dalhart city		Dayton city		Denver City town		Devine city		Diball city		
	Race				Race				Race				
	White	Black	Spanish origin¹		White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹		
Occupied housing units	945	120	211		1 406	282	315	441	917	338	295		
Complete kitchen facilities	939	...	211		1 385	260	309	434	905	332	287		
No telephone	82	...	36		87	50	114	109	84	62	95		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	—	...	3		75	15	—	13	62	—	—		
1975 to 1978	85	...	12		276	33	—	54	101	28	22		
1970 to 1974	90	...	10		177	41	37	56	167	74	61		
1960 to 1969	172	...	37		283	34	39	133	244	179	73		
1940 to 1939	498	...	81		431	145	199	138	199	42	110		
1939 or earlier	100	...	68		164	14	40	47	144	15	29		
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	—	...	—		23	21	—	8	—	10	29		
Central warm-air furnace	496	...	51		803	80	117	108	451	185	105		
Electric heat pump	—	...	—		14	—	—	11	44	—	8		
Other built-in electric units	14	...	3		34	—	4	34	16	10	7		
Other means or none	435	...	157		532	181	194	280	406	133	146		
BEDROOMS													
None	—	...	5		—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1	23	...	17		107	29	44	82	134	50	42		
2	394	...	45		593	112	174	190	242	71	110		
3	493	...	123		590	134	72	153	461	180	135		
4	35	...	14		109	7	25	10	73	31	8		
5 or more	—	...	7		7	—	—	6	7	6	—		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	805	...	194		1 260	244	307	398	770	246	230		
2 to 4	69	...	3		12	—	—	37	41	86	47		
5 to 9	—	...	10		41	—	—	—	73	6	13		
10 to 49	53	...	4		76	20	—	6	33	—	5		
50 or more	18	...	—		17	18	8	—	—	—	—		
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	7	...	—		33	29	13	46	45	5	—		
1 complete bathroom	592	...	144		693	168	262	344	519	294	248		
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	102	...	34		217	53	—	33	99	39	36		
2 or more complete bathrooms	244	...	33		463	32	40	18	254	—	11		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	245	...	42		390	62	121	99	215	19	119		
1975 to 1978	290	...	52		408	68	91	124	214	108	93		
1970 to 1974	115	...	25		191	37	51	115	169	117	44		
1960 to 1969	115	...	64		170	60	41	76	168	65	32		
1959 or earlier	180	...	28		247	55	11	27	151	29	7		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	839	...	208		940	189	286	338	614	292	267		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	...	—		109	38	3	23	65	—	4		
Electricity	106	...	3		332	42	15	73	219	37	24		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	...	—		6	—	11	—	—	—	—		
Coal or coke	—	...	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Wood	—	...	—		19	—	—	7	19	9	—		
Other fuel	—	...	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
No fuel used	—	...	—		—	13	—	—	—	—	—		
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	49	...	28		69	22	21	52	142	116	27		
1	213	...	72		343	117	103	206	240	116	126		
2	448	...	64		477	92	144	116	303	73	91		
3 or more	235	...	47		517	51	47	67	232	33	51		
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	203	...	39		311	57	—	71	267	48	13		
Owner-occupied housing units	149	...	39		269	57	—	44	137	23	5		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—		33	4	—	12	—	—	—		
No complete kitchen facilities	—	...	—		—	4	—	—	—	—	8		
No vehicle available	42	...	12		36	5	—	38	124	25	8		
No telephone	—	...	—		14	8	—	20	6	10	—		
Lacking central heating system	86	...	19		121	44	—	32	157	18	5		
Lacking air conditioning	57	...	15		41	15	—	48	61	34	5		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	589	56	144		754	156	156	268	511	93	76		
With a mortgage	401	13	66		346	57	94	169	279	61	46		
Less than \$100	6	—	5		—	12	—	13	—	9	—		
\$100 to \$199	117	6	59		20	6	22	76	25	26	—		
\$200 to \$299	100	7	—		70	28	37	58	61	26	16		
\$300 to \$399	76	—	—		99	—	26	22	132	—	30		
\$400 to \$599	94	—	—		125	11	5	—	43	—	—		
\$600 or more	8	—	2		32	—	4	—	18	—	—		
Median	\$270	\$204	\$153		\$385	\$254	\$234	\$197	\$330	\$193	\$317		
Not mortgaged	188	43	78		408	99	62	99	232	32	30		
Median	\$89	\$79	\$58		\$122	\$86	\$115	\$68	\$99	\$131	\$104		
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	270	...	28		384	86	147	130	290	208	179		
Less than \$80	40	...	—		7	19	—	27	84	34	8		
\$80 to \$99	—	...	—		7	—	—	12	10	35	—		
\$100 to \$149	38	...	—		24	12	40	18	52	62	35		
\$150 to \$199	33	...	9		39	18	30	39	22	30	85		
\$200 to \$299	121	...	19		181	29	77	6	49	38	45		
\$300 to \$399	10	...	—		68	8	—	13	11	—	—		
\$400 or more	6	...	—		9	—	—	—	18	—	—		
No cash rent	22	...	—		49	—	—	15	44	9	6		
Median	\$207	...	\$236		\$270	\$183	\$204	\$150	\$117	\$133	\$180		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Dickinson village			Dille city	Dimmitt city	Donno city	Eagle Lake city			Edcouch city
	Race						Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 213	345	167	549	462	1 923	782	325	363	696
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 193	325	161	513	454	1 829	782	260	325	630
No telephone .....	176	84	34	180	178	481	106	116	124	201
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	99	9	6	13	—	18	21	—	7	7
1975 to 1978 .....	269	9	33	100	65	217	28	33	14	75
1970 to 1974 .....	287	56	23	77	46	174	55	20	33	71
1960 to 1969 .....	646	56	19	117	132	598	162	29	92	179
1940 to 1959 .....	782	196	80	123	185	733	300	139	144	288
1939 or earlier .....	130	19	6	119	34	183	216	104	73	76
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Steam or hot water system .....	8	23	4	80	—	73	—	35	12	16
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 716	72	78	109	143	179	319	36	51	80
Electric heat pump .....	39	9	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	41	—	4	22	35	67	27	6	8	28
Other means or none .....	409	241	81	338	284	1 604	382	248	292	572
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....										
None .....	9	3	—	—	12	37	—	—	—	36
1 .....	225	54	28	98	100	336	57	78	59	72
2 .....	651	197	77	237	192	644	331	149	165	270
3 .....	965	61	53	189	126	724	286	81	128	273
4 .....	329	20	9	18	32	176	79	17	—	39
5 or more .....	34	10	—	7	—	6	29	—	11	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 749	268	105	459	407	1 548	754	314	329	508
2 to 4 .....	91	13	20	60	31	164	13	11	6	80
5 to 9 .....	53	15	—	21	—	39	15	—	23	42
10 to 49 .....	110	7	—	9	12	141	—	—	5	66
50 or more .....	210	39	35	—	12	31	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	15	5	6	55	18	187	5	62	33	92
1 complete bathroom .....	814	286	126	432	382	1 542	429	193	267	512
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	273	30	7	17	7	29	125	17	11	27
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 111	24	28	45	55	165	223	53	52	65
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> ..										
1979 to March 1980 .....	674	87	75	62	173	313	138	43	108	105
1975 to 1978 .....	560	71	38	179	143	421	116	58	95	169
1970 to 1974 .....	275	59	27	88	79	299	116	83	80	60
1960 to 1969 .....	431	59	16	123	48	531	200	50	43	193
1959 or earlier .....	273	69	11	97	19	359	212	91	37	169
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	1 547	282	114	383	391	1 514	639	290	321	520
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	18	3	—	60	15	85	9	18	9	57
Electricity .....	643	60	49	106	56	184	134	17	33	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	4	—	—	135	—	—	—	67
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
None .....	51	67	7	112	50	294	66	116	28	112
1 .....	598	159	68	206	98	794	227	83	137	289
2 .....	914	63	65	158	156	497	284	82	132	205
3 or more .....	650	56	27	73	158	338	205	44	66	90
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	336	88	16	85	19	378	266	105	45	171
Owner-occupied housing units .....	290	61	11	73	12	328	220	83	36	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	20	—	28	—	15	10	18
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	20	—	18	—	19	6	10
No vehicle available .....	21	30	—	69	6	118	66	46	22	33
No telephone .....	—	13	—	34	7	120	34	31	20	36
Lacking central heating system .....	93	88	5	58	13	286	142	83	42	141
Lacking air conditioning .....	17	23	5	68	13	308	91	66	42	126
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	1 341	150	52	309	197	1 156	508	169	157	387
With a mortgage .....	949	70	29	99	101	407	175	38	84	102
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	18	—	19	—	12	—	19
\$100 to \$199 .....	17	6	11	42	46	198	53	14	43	72
\$200 to \$299 .....	164	32	11	39	43	127	28	8	18	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	270	10	—	—	12	37	40	4	12	11
\$400 to \$599 .....	303	22	7	—	—	21	18	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	195	—	—	—	—	5	36	—	11	—
Median .....	\$409	\$295	\$266	\$165	\$210	\$194	\$313	\$147	\$198	\$135
Not mortgaged .....	392	80	23	210	96	749	333	131	73	285
Median .....	\$129	\$133	\$109	\$76	\$105	\$66	\$112	\$87	\$86	\$59
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	682	169	95	191	214	527	169	118	169	179
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	15	21	83	13	21	19	78
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	9	29	90	—	22	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	20	46	15	36	49	157	20	55	53	24
\$150 to \$199 .....	25	29	9	70	50	67	46	6	44	17
\$200 to \$299 .....	278	58	31	6	48	58	32	—	41	18
\$300 to \$399 .....	230	30	40	22	6	—	26	—	7	—
\$400 or more .....	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	24	6	—	33	11	72	32	14	5	42
Median .....	\$302	\$207	\$286	\$158	\$152	\$116	\$197	\$111	\$160	\$73

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Edno city			Elgin city			Elsa city		Fobens (CDP)		Fairfield city		Falfurrias city		Floresville city	
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			
	White	Black		White	Black					White	Black					
Occupied housing units .....	1 510	355	365	979	304	397	1 145	920	1 058	264	1 611	720				
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 505	330	365	973	283	391	1 023	828	1 043	217	1 487	691				
No telephone .....	137	146	120	64	66	128	294	513	145	89	389	176				
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1979 to March 1980 .....	24	—	9	48	11	—	21	32	79	—	6	5				
1975 to 1978 .....	91	41	15	84	17	46	110	79	177	46	56	43				
1970 to 1974 .....	148	20	13	91	20	6	166	68	161	26	101	119				
1960 to 1969 .....	271	63	51	175	58	107	345	119	196	32	541	151				
1940 to 1959 .....	710	189	211	281	112	156	457	454	294	132	737	258				
1939 or earlier .....	266	42	66	300	86	82	46	168	151	28	170	144				
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water system .....	3	15	14	—	6	—	23	132	—	5	52	32				
Central warm-air furnace .....	710	24	68	395	43	42	80	254	597	34	195	155				
Electric heat pump .....	11	—	—	24	—	—	26	5	32	—	23	—				
Other built-in electric units .....	74	8	11	28	8	—	24	4	34	4	45	17				
Other means or none .....	712	308	272	532	247	355	992	525	395	221	1 296	516				
BEDROOMS																
None .....	15	13	4	9	—	—	82	17	27	6	47	13				
1 .....	105	40	12	80	12	36	171	238	67	34	246	140				
2 .....	543	183	196	390	158	171	369	270	410	118	631	208				
3 .....	148	79	121	414	100	155	479	302	480	93	604	313				
4 .....	135	22	21	79	28	17	37	51	33	13	76	36				
5 or more .....	4	18	11	7	6	18	7	42	41	—	7	10				
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc .....	1 361	336	350	835	280	345	901	711	946	257	1 467	645				
2 to 4 .....	63	5	8	113	24	32	143	102	30	—	104	60				
5 to 9 .....	50	10	—	—	—	—	15	19	26	—	7	—				
10 to 49 .....	36	4	7	22	—	12	86	82	51	7	33	15				
50 or more .....	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	6	5	—	—	—				
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	6	44	6	16	39	34	145	156	6	41	166	60				
1 complete bathroom .....	819	280	301	541	241	274	810	562	538	170	1 215	449				
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	205	12	12	98	19	31	114	91	117	31	37	93				
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	480	19	46	324	5	58	76	111	397	22	193	118				
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
1979 to March 1980 .....	321	60	69	215	62	74	195	218	336	21	181	134				
1975 to 1978 .....	389	136	144	266	62	120	212	206	264	60	283	165				
1970 to 1974 .....	257	46	72	143	24	27	226	150	126	26	259	133				
1960 to 1969 .....	274	32	46	175	35	70	305	166	179	57	449	97				
1959 or earlier .....	269	81	34	180	121	106	207	180	153	100	439	191				
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas .....	1 142	283	289	783	248	375	973	826	677	146	1 337	526				
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	40	35	16	6	36	—	41	29	54	91	48	127				
Electricity .....	299	37	20	190	14	22	98	27	327	20	193	51				
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—				
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	7	—	16				
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
No fuel used .....	10	—	21	—	—	—	33	29	—	—	33	—				
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
None .....	75	102	25	61	119	24	195	170	52	49	321	101				
1 .....	508	153	179	334	118	116	406	387	357	97	540	228				
2 .....	593	53	94	375	39	172	441	229	450	63	428	243				
3 or more .....	334	47	67	209	28	85	103	134	199	55	322	148				
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units .....	404	136	49	371	142	70	176	147	261	110	395	127				
Owner-occupied housing units .....	364	105	21	276	130	64	154	125	203	98	325	84				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	21	—	9	8	—	11	7	—	23	30	24				
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	25	—	—	—	—	19	7	—	41	18	4				
No vehicle available .....	60	54	15	46	83	6	67	62	41	43	136	50				
No telephone .....	20	60	22	22	9	11	57	76	8	37	61	23				
Lacking central heating system .....	211	136	49	220	121	70	155	72	110	110	323	114				
Lacking air conditioning .....	75	90	27	173	110	59	151	25	54	65	232	96				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	924	187	159	664	184	219	703	418	605	...	992	410				
With a mortgage .....	409	40	57	276	66	104	274	121	275	...	275	137				
Less than \$100 .....	17	7	10	—	15	5	6	13	—	...	44	—				
\$100 to \$199 .....	44	23	11	26	8	30	140	62	60	...	88	49				
\$200 to \$299 .....	124	10	19	100	32	29	99	43	49	...	71	59				
\$300 to \$399 .....	108	—	17	42	11	13	22	—	70	...	47	19				
\$400 to \$599 .....	111	—	—	94	—	27	7	3	90	...	19	10				
\$600 or more .....	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	...	6	—				
Median .....	\$314	\$120	\$220	\$335	\$245	\$276	\$194	\$164	\$328	...	\$209	\$230				
Not mortgaged .....	515	147	102	388	118	115	429	297	330	...	717	273				
Median .....	\$116	\$99	\$103	\$83	\$65	\$85	\$60	\$63	\$102	...	\$64	\$78				
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	389	119	158	239	106	134	290	325	296	...	424	230				
Less than \$80 .....	20	8	7	9	6	—	79	54	10	...	102	32				
\$80 to \$99 .....	3	—	3	—	14	11	26	69	—	...	61	5				
\$100 to \$149 .....	43	53	55	16	24	36	55	106	41	...	72	93				
\$150 to \$199 .....	65	36	17	80	18	57	40	29	80	...	54	51				
\$200 to \$299 .....	157	4	64	80	20	7	24	6	136	...	41	25				
\$300 to \$399 .....	58	—	12	15	—	6	—	15	—	...	7	—				
\$400 or more .....	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	18	...	—	—				
No cash rent .....	36	18	—	24	24	17	66	46	11	...	87	24				
Median .....	\$233	\$144	\$183	\$203	\$147	\$153	\$104	\$111	\$206	...	\$102	\$137				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Floydada city	Fort Stockton city	Fredericksburg town	Freer city	Friona city	Frisco city	Galeno Park city		Gatesville city	
							Rice		Rice	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	326	1 268	173	514	368	168	2 487	356	577	2 179 105
Complete kitchen facilities .....	317	1 227	158	514	359	163	2 475	349	557	2 133 99
No telephone .....	138	277	69	124	180	52	113	25	136	205 60
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	11	—	4	14	—	6	47 —
1975 to 1978 .....	49	48	—	53	16	10	40	—	12	161 44
1970 to 1974 .....	21	135	38	50	72	31	52	13	66	177 6
1960 to 1969 .....	43	365	14	87	92	44	241	24	74	513 19
1940 to 1959 .....	128	559	59	276	181	57	1 905	309	384	783 7
1939 or earlier .....	85	161	62	37	7	22	235	10	35	498 29
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Steam or hot water system .....	13	28	14	5	—	7	13	—	22	10 —
Central warm-air furnace .....	80	293	58	91	73	45	1 109	192	158	1 033 60
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	—	10	—	2	16	7	7	6 —
Other built-in electric units .....	6	51	22	4	25	3	73	—	8	41 7
Other means or none .....	227	896	79	404	270	111	1 276	157	382	1 089 38
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....										
None .....	—	15	8	7	11	5	5	7	—	11 —
1 .....	59	208	46	42	61	23	214	19	138	169 28
2 .....	138	538	51	164	141	83	938	99	251	737 17
3 .....	122	418	46	252	146	48	1 192	231	179	1 084 41
4 .....	3	77	22	44	—	7	112	—	5	162 19
5 or more .....	4	12	—	5	9	2	26	—	4	16 —
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	259	1 075	154	507	295	150	2 215	338	393	1 868 83
2 to 4 .....	24	75	19	—	34	15	121	18	45	252 15
5 to 9 .....	—	45	—	—	15	—	13	—	6	27 —
10 to 49 .....	43	13	—	7	—	3	131	—	126	32 7
50 or more .....	—	60	—	—	24	—	7	—	7	— —
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	17	38	7	11	4	15	11	—	11	33 6
1 complete bathroom .....	256	917	151	386	302	106	1 798	246	524	1 274 88
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	16	45	8	35	27	18	278	30	9	197 —
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	37	268	7	82	35	29	400	80	33	675 11
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	137	336	20	106	103	45	486	32	261	473 22
1975 to 1978 .....	76	363	65	151	122	65	556	19	182	539 48
1970 to 1974 .....	58	210	29	97	76	28	309	45	70	372 11
1960 to 1969 .....	42	220	43	115	45	24	393	43	46	418 10
1959 or earlier .....	13	139	16	45	22	6	743	217	18	377 14
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	295	1 132	137	456	338	133	2 208	317	477	1 890 56
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	6	—	5	—	7	9	—	—	9 —
Electricity .....	21	130	30	46	30	25	270	39	90	242 43
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— —
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— —
Wood .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 6
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— —
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	—	10	12 —
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
None .....	21	94	13	47	45	9	89	7	19	205 15
1 .....	88	445	43	163	123	51	759	90	239	846 40
2 .....	122	519	26	190	130	66	951	167	229	711 39
3 or more .....	95	210	91	114	70	42	688	92	90	417 11
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
Occupied housing units .....	35	155	20	53	5	6	432	90	9	911 24
Owner-occupied housing units .....	11	111	8	37	5	4	369	90	9	694 13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 6
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	7	—	32 6
No vehicle available .....	7	55	6	6	5	2	58	—	—	164 5
No telephone .....	24	33	20	9	—	2	—	11	—	30 6
Lacking central heating system .....	35	113	12	38	5	4	178	44	—	440 19
Lacking air conditioning .....	30	48	20	26	—	4	33	11	—	194 11
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	162	706	76	336	176	69	1 734	295	250	1 386 ...
With a mortgage .....	72	376	38	158	120	60	1 006	109	191	557 ...
Less than \$100 .....	—	114	10	5	4	—	—	—	4	40 ...
\$100 to \$199 .....	33	140	8	72	60	25	139	25	14	161 ...
\$200 to \$299 .....	35	90	20	32	30	16	353	47	112	180 ...
\$300 to \$399 .....	4	23	—	19	10	10	310	18	43	111 ...
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	5	—	30	16	7	183	9	18	57 ...
\$600 or more .....	—	4	—	—	—	2	21	10	—	8 ...
Median .....	\$206	\$148	\$204	\$206	\$198	\$221	\$303	\$271	\$257	\$239 ...
Not mortgaged .....	90	330	38	178	56	9	728	186	59	829 ...
Median .....	\$111	\$58	\$86	\$68	\$89	\$69	\$115	\$114	\$111	\$90 ...
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	139	425	77	123	151	70	572	30	288	599 45
Less than \$80 .....	7	55	6	5	12	2	—	—	—	69 5
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	35	5	—	5	2	5	—	—	41 10
\$100 to \$149 .....	71	132	5	28	38	13	29	—	—	121 5
\$150 to \$199 .....	37	119	33	59	32	12	61	11	47	184 —
\$200 to \$299 .....	17	46	22	5	55	28	261	6	178	119 7
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	7	—	16	5	7	118	13	33	11 12
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	48	—	16	7 —
No cash rent .....	—	31	6	10	4	3	50	—	14	47 6
Median .....	\$132	\$144	\$185	\$166	\$161	\$207	\$260	\$292	\$248	\$163 \$119

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Georgetown city			George West city	Giddings city			Gilmer city		Gladewater city	
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race	
	White	Black			White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	2 684	193	443	329	1 143	240	74	1 638	371	2 071	309
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 674	193	438	322	1 114	201	63	1 638	...	2 032	282
No telephone .....	238	43	122	126	120	26	16	128	...	272	70
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	149	7	16	20	15	7	—	39	...	36	2
1975 to 1978 .....	537	46	35	43	102	—	11	151	...	177	—
1970 to 1974 .....	417	98	41	44	206	—	—	161	...	310	34
1960 to 1969 .....	525	31	185	75	166	38	18	327	...	377	51
1940 to 1959 .....	448	4	120	102	385	119	29	646	...	809	200
1939 or earlier .....	608	7	46	45	269	76	16	314	...	362	22
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system .....	6	—	6	37	17	—	—	—	...	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 639	79	102	68	523	16	38	903	...	948	83
Electric heat pump .....	61	5	19	3	40	—	—	15	...	45	2
Other built-in electric units .....	57	8	30	15	19	15	—	31	...	28	21
Other means or none .....	921	101	286	206	544	209	36	689	...	1 050	203
BEDROOMS											
None .....	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	...	8	14
1 .....	415	31	119	71	92	8	6	124	...	211	24
2 .....	730	68	104	115	486	102	32	684	...	879	81
3 .....	1 233	75	176	124	432	90	28	682	...	867	172
4 .....	255	19	44	10	133	40	8	128	...	76	18
5 or more .....	47	—	—	6	—	—	—	12	...	30	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 177	167	332	306	1 074	228	74	1 358	...	1 845	198
2 to 4 .....	306	14	63	11	47	5	—	190	...	131	76
5 to 9 .....	57	6	11	7	6	7	—	28	...	8	—
10 to 49 .....	139	6	32	—	16	—	—	56	...	87	27
50 or more .....	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	6	...	—	8
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	23	—	16	33	25	41	10	5	...	29	25
1 complete bathroom .....	1 268	160	327	242	720	165	35	939	...	1 250	253
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	183	29	16	18	69	9	21	85	...	156	26
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 210	4	84	36	329	25	8	609	...	636	5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	849	29	80	76	220	18	15	360	...	494	46
1975 to 1978 .....	752	51	156	96	251	22	21	415	...	586	87
1970 to 1974 .....	396	78	88	52	189	43	19	213	...	366	47
1960 to 1969 .....	431	28	70	63	193	66	—	313	...	355	71
1959 or earlier .....	256	7	49	42	290	91	19	337	...	270	58
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	2 135	152	309	272	924	108	38	1 451	...	1 598	266
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	91	—	56	18	78	104	19	5	...	81	14
Electricity .....	439	41	78	31	116	15	17	182	...	384	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Wood .....	19	—	—	2	13	13	—	—	...	8	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	...	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None .....	215	37	32	25	95	71	11	181	...	107	128
1 .....	996	64	150	133	285	58	16	496	...	737	83
2 .....	985	58	166	102	466	59	39	581	...	800	56
3 or more .....	488	34	95	69	297	52	8	380	...	427	42
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units .....	886	85	67	39	380	84	11	565	...	577	106
Owner-occupied housing units .....	687	66	53	31	327	84	11	398	...	430	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	9	7	19	—	5	...	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	23	16	11	—	...	11	9
No vehicle available .....	174	24	18	12	83	35	11	152	...	73	68
No telephone .....	41	15	16	14	24	—	—	19	...	17	12
Lacking central heating system .....	275	51	50	30	205	78	11	235	...	282	92
Lacking air conditioning .....	190	44	41	25	54	47	11	75	...	156	42
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	1 557	138	225	189	671	147	47	928	...	1 192	138
With a mortgage .....	883	62	132	80	240	61	36	402	...	590	40
Less than \$100 .....	17	—	11	4	—	8	—	—	...	23	8
\$100 to \$199 .....	104	21	54	21	27	20	—	95	...	135	6
\$200 to \$299 .....	152	18	16	32	60	12	—	136	...	211	11
\$300 to \$399 .....	246	23	36	18	52	—	9	86	...	120	11
\$400 to \$599 .....	284	—	11	3	69	9	27	73	...	86	2
\$600 or more .....	80	—	4	2	32	12	—	12	...	15	2
Median .....	\$364	\$228	\$205	\$238	\$363	\$260	\$426	\$272	...	\$264	\$277
Not mortgaged .....	674	76	93	109	431	86	11	526	...	602	98
Median .....	\$93	\$95	\$75	\$75	\$102	\$106	\$88	\$105	...	\$88	\$77
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	923	50	174	82	278	...	16	477	132	632	137
Less than \$80 .....	54	14	9	3	—	...	—	91	24	19	36
\$80 to \$99 .....	45	—	11	17	9	...	—	32	24	53	28
\$100 to \$149 .....	82	4	22	5	33	...	10	53	26	103	42
\$150 to \$199 .....	137	14	64	19	57	...	—	104	34	138	10
\$200 to \$299 .....	375	18	51	19	94	...	—	151	9	196	12
\$300 to \$399 .....	95	—	5	3	36	...	—	14	—	62	—
\$400 or more .....	80	—	12	—	14	...	6	11	—	14	—
No cash rent .....	55	—	—	16	35	...	—	21	15	47	9
Median .....	\$231	\$159	\$183	\$172	\$232	...	\$138	\$169	\$123	\$194	\$100

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units .....  
Complete kitchen facilities .....  
No telephone .....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1940 to 1959 .....  
1939 or earlier .....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....  
Central warm-air furnace .....  
Electric heat pump .....  
Other built-in electric units .....  
Other means or none .....

**BEDROOMS**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 .....  
4 .....  
5 or more .....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....  
2 to 4 .....  
5 to 9 .....  
10 to 49 .....  
50 or more .....

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....  
1 complete bathroom .....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
2 or more complete bathrooms .....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1959 or earlier .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
Coal or coke .....  
Wood .....  
Other fuel .....  
No fuel used .....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 or more .....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

Occupied housing units .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
No complete kitchen facilities .....  
No vehicle available .....  
No telephone .....  
Lacking central heating system .....  
Lacking air conditioning .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
With a mortgage .....  
Less than \$100 .....  
\$100 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$599 .....  
\$600 or more .....  
Median .....  
Not mortgaged .....  
Median .....

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
Less than \$80 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....

	Gonzales city			Gregory city	Groesbeck city		Hallettsville city		Hamlin city	Harker Heights city		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black			White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	
Occupied housing units	1 942	381	603	565	1 055	285	932	175	117	2 121	193	180
Complete kitchen facilities	1 862	347	557	556	1 046	255	926	175	117	2 098	193	180
No telephone	288	120	178	146	102	118	43	58	47	331	58	59
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	4	—	—	13	13	—	41	11	—	120	16	13
1975 to 1978	121	5	44	23	107	23	51	5	3	732	64	46
1970 to 1974	196	10	61	172	166	53	39	9	—	553	64	59
1960 to 1969	402	47	66	124	171	38	231	36	19	600	38	43
1940 to 1959	610	210	261	197	254	73	338	63	57	90	11	11
1939 or earlier	609	109	171	36	344	98	232	51	38	26	—	8
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system	7	—	7	13	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	438	34	82	136	435	36	348	40	14	1 732	165	138
Electric heat pump	154	—	14	—	8	—	9	—	—	152	—	—
Other built-in electric units	140	10	29	10	15	7	21	—	5	48	6	—
Other means or none	1 203	337	471	406	597	242	554	129	94	189	22	42
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	29	6	31	4	5	—	6	—	—	6	—	12
1	248	56	110	57	77	14	97	14	9	126	28	14
2	862	139	265	194	362	140	420	108	46	694	95	80
3	653	151	175	239	543	108	359	42	45	925	39	68
4	143	7	22	59	56	23	50	11	17	363	31	6
5 or more	7	22	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 661	342	497	503	967	246	873	147	100	1 817	125	146
2 to 4	180	17	70	40	68	22	21	22	—	214	59	20
5 to 9	14	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	5	46	9	6
10 to 49	87	22	31	12	20	17	32	6	12	36	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath	83	69	55	22	—	16	—	15	—	8	—	—
1 complete bathroom	1 188	302	457	458	637	239	661	137	108	912	121	124
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	120	—	57	50	56	21	65	9	9	222	28	15
2 or more complete bathrooms	551	10	34	35	362	9	206	14	—	979	44	41
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	371	86	136	115	216	62	164	49	17	974	114	85
1975 to 1978	457	36	158	120	316	29	185	16	41	666	52	49
1970 to 1974	289	37	98	178	134	46	131	43	8	233	18	39
1960 to 1969	410	65	106	71	194	68	230	28	43	248	9	7
1959 or earlier	415	157	105	81	195	80	222	39	8	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	1 282	305	468	520	834	233	749	160	81	975	100	114
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73	40	24	7	68	16	100	7	19	149	5	8
Electricity	558	23	87	38	138	28	78	4	9	997	88	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	5	6	—	—	15	—	5	4	8	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	24	7	18	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None	241	141	138	58	149	49	122	42	—	68	—	23
1	670	146	239	185	437	148	339	66	51	713	93	48
2	620	71	126	190	277	76	238	30	14	900	55	79
3 or more	411	23	100	132	192	12	233	37	52	440	45	30
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units	637	187	105	71	504	72	378	70	19	146	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	453	143	49	62	380	61	294	55	19	127	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	25	11	—	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	36	7	5	—	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	150	89	50	28	100	30	97	25	—	10	—	—
No telephone	84	50	30	10	29	32	30	8	7	10	—	—
Lacking central heating system	429	165	86	55	267	72	228	51	19	14	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	196	130	63	44	117	55	116	55	4	9	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 054	186	231	348	678	177	536	...	63	968	31	59
With a mortgage	448	40	90	167	257	56	117	...	37	891	31	52
Less than \$100	13	—	—	14	11	8	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	96	—	29	65	71	16	24	...	28	63	—	—
\$200 to \$299	164	33	45	61	73	19	37	...	5	135	6	28
\$300 to \$399	80	7	12	25	80	—	14	...	4	185	—	—
\$400 to \$599	45	—	4	—	17	13	23	...	—	211	13	24
\$600 or more	50	—	—	—	5	—	19	...	—	297	12	—
Median	\$272	\$248	\$221	\$205	\$251	\$220	\$293	...	\$176	\$464	\$537	\$286
Not mortgaged	606	146	141	181	421	121	419	...	26	77	—	7
Median	\$107	\$86	\$88	\$87	\$89	\$60	\$89	...	\$69	\$116	—	\$163
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	694	144	318	151	255	...	287	69	37	842	113	68
Less than \$80	85	32	28	20	38	...	29	5	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	23	20	38	5	22	...	25	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	204	26	132	42	64	...	76	29	17	16	14	6
\$150 to \$199	120	38	52	25	27	...	57	19	3	190	25	20
\$200 to \$299	169	13	52	35	61	...	85	—	—	556	74	42
\$300 to \$399	29	—	—	4	12	...	—	—	—	39	—	—
\$400 or more	—	9	—	—	—	...	6	5	—	21	—	—
No cash rent	55	15	16	20	31	...	9	5	17	20	—	—
Median	\$152	\$118	\$128	\$148	\$141	...	\$155	\$143	\$136	\$228	\$224	\$213

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Haskell city	Heame city		Hebbroville (CDP)		Hempstead city		Hillsboro city		
		Race				Race		Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units	145	1 043	753	198	1 216	681	535	2 395	416	173
Complete kitchen facilities	145	1 043	740	198	1 172	678	482	2 381	388	173
No telephone	60	88	158	79	249	51	97	125	138	62
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	—	32	8	19	34	23	11	38	26	4
1975 to 1978	—	72	37	21	58	83	48	139	25	20
1970 to 1974	7	115	111	44	199	67	50	205	—	11
1960 to 1969	8	207	170	50	135	149	95	328	59	32
1940 to 1959	108	395	268	52	452	207	269	812	198	66
1939 or earlier	22	222	159	12	338	152	62	873	108	40
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	—	—	14	8	28	4	7	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	7	424	181	58	107	311	116	849	35	26
Electric heat pump	—	13	10	—	5	10	3	40	—	6
Other built-in electric units	7	27	17	18	60	11	3	63	10	6
Other means or none	131	579	531	114	1 016	345	406	1 443	371	135
BEDROOMS										
None	—	27	—	—	—	6	4	10	—	—
1	35	144	113	43	132	39	88	275	56	62
2	62	359	310	52	491	297	252	1 026	263	71
3	42	391	209	92	478	298	168	937	77	36
4	6	117	91	11	91	32	19	123	17	4
5 or more	—	5	30	—	24	9	4	24	3	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	131	911	629	167	1 108	623	443	2 013	323	145
2 to 4	8	107	70	19	58	28	69	143	49	7
5 to 9	6	—	15	—	45	14	7	88	30	15
10 to 49	—	20	39	—	5	13	5	131	14	6
50 or more	—	5	—	12	—	3	11	20	—	—
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	25	35	9	87	8	67	17	41	—
1 complete bathroom	123	599	617	142	928	380	403	1 523	341	155
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	15	118	24	40	44	75	28	259	25	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	301	77	7	157	218	37	596	9	18
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	39	187	106	61	189	119	82	510	110	63
1975 to 1978	37	235	176	31	238	184	138	593	92	65
1970 to 1974	53	181	125	55	188	111	113	384	47	14
1960 to 1969	16	174	115	38	198	130	83	373	30	16
1959 or earlier	—	266	231	13	403	137	119	535	137	15
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	116	875	650	171	1 002	525	386	1 954	368	150
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	60	35	—	25	43	86	55	8	—
Electricity	14	95	68	27	172	101	26	355	40	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	13	—	—	—	5	10	31	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	17	7	27	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	10	107	233	25	182	81	107	245	148	13
1	36	419	351	98	408	211	236	985	157	62
2	58	305	115	45	420	228	131	781	79	72
3 or more	41	212	54	30	206	161	61	384	32	26
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	17	361	259	—	353	261	151	955	113	14
Owner-occupied housing units	7	255	175	—	330	214	122	791	72	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	11	—	—	19	—	29	6	17	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	5	—	26	6	10	—
No vehicle available	10	88	124	—	97	61	56	201	73	5
No telephone	10	39	24	—	19	8	30	6	9	—
Lacking central heating system	17	210	187	—	327	129	119	623	100	14
Lacking air conditioning	10	59	147	—	247	40	107	206	67	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	80	647	380	90	803	421	276	1 429	192	81
With a mortgage	40	284	108	61	251	172	77	428	39	27
Less than \$100	—	—	26	4	14	2	7	19	—	8
\$100 to \$199	33	64	24	19	112	27	20	123	34	10
\$200 to \$299	—	99	37	19	94	28	27	104	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	46	21	6	19	48	9	94	5	—
\$400 to \$599	7	45	—	13	12	49	12	88	—	9
\$600 or more	—	30	—	—	—	18	2	—	—	—
Median	\$163	\$279	\$210	\$270	\$200	\$359	\$248	\$264	\$180	\$123
Not mortgaged	40	363	272	29	552	249	199	1 001	153	54
Median	\$108	\$99	\$93	\$98	\$70	\$111	\$96	\$85	\$80	\$64
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	58	292	303	86	252	168	177	742	187	79
Less than \$80	—	32	95	12	13	—	10	27	28	—
\$80 to \$99	8	28	13	13	8	3	3	42	17	—
\$100 to \$149	31	59	87	13	90	22	41	184	68	33
\$150 to \$199	—	51	68	36	40	45	40	220	48	13
\$200 to \$299	—	94	6	12	50	55	47	176	18	27
\$300 to \$399	—	—	6	—	6	16	5	33	—	6
\$400 or more	—	6	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	19	22	28	—	36	23	31	60	8	—
Median	\$112	\$188	\$118	\$183	\$149	\$206	\$165	\$175	\$133	\$159

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hitchcock city		Hondo city		Hutchins city		Ingleside city	Jacinto City city	Jasper city		Jefferson city	
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race	
	White	Black			White	Black			White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 425	721	158	945	675	212	334	524	1 542	895	707	298
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 387	676	129	895	670	210	320	518	1 531	815	677	275
No telephone .....	190	154	34	288	71	2	123	49	206	252	31	103
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	13	7	—	5	71	7	13	5	25	12	16	—
1975 to 1978 .....	126	36	14	40	68	7	18	7	200	31	17	5
1970 to 1974 .....	156	133	27	149	121	117	41	18	216	179	60	28
1960 to 1969 .....	370	159	23	197	170	67	62	78	315	259	105	70
1940 to 1959 .....	643	333	80	402	172	111	179	365	588	340	273	113
1939 or earlier .....	117	53	14	152	73	3	21	51	198	74	236	82
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	5	23	—	21	—	6	7	11	—	39	—	8
Central warm-air furnace .....	815	253	67	138	430	149	128	127	840	197	285	92
Electric heat pump .....	16	—	—	10	18	21	—	—	70	—	9	—
Other built-in electric units .....	29	7	12	23	9	19	4	32	31	24	—	7
Other means or none .....	560	438	79	753	218	17	195	354	601	635	413	191
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	12	4	—	9	—	—	11	—	15	8	—	—
1 .....	57	78	10	175	54	6	10	85	115	116	40	33
2 .....	402	293	74	382	307	37	123	236	579	388	257	146
3 .....	798	267	66	348	287	144	158	196	647	289	317	107
4 .....	139	57	8	26	27	25	32	7	152	84	64	12
5 or more .....	17	22	—	5	—	—	—	—	34	10	29	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 339	574	152	799	652	194	267	478	1 381	738	662	238
2 to 4 .....	28	33	—	106	2	8	11	11	78	64	14	46
5 to 9 .....	6	47	—	18	21	10	—	7	56	52	31	14
10 to 49 .....	52	52	6	22	—	—	31	28	22	18	—	—
50 or more .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	25	—	5	23	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	32	36	11	165	3	2	11	—	16	120	33	54
1 complete bathroom .....	808	496	111	608	335	32	258	455	743	640	374	203
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	212	81	7	88	158	105	21	27	94	43	45	34
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	373	108	29	84	179	73	44	42	689	92	255	7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	164	105	35	192	227	34	85	158	350	155	147	21
1975 to 1978 .....	422	133	55	198	159	80	86	226	441	200	175	38
1970 to 1974 .....	244	171	11	139	102	73	53	74	189	139	102	89
1960 to 1969 .....	280	119	16	153	86	17	77	22	268	203	87	53
1959 or earlier .....	315	193	41	263	101	8	33	44	294	198	196	97
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	994	538	128	865	503	68	249	456	1 167	625	626	274
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	147	90	9	10	57	1	17	—	95	183	21	—
Electricity .....	284	93	21	70	113	143	68	62	272	80	47	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	13	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	68	133	19	125	13	4	39	15	91	235	52	125
1 .....	414	229	57	357	218	69	62	175	551	412	221	90
2 .....	508	201	50	257	229	64	178	201	559	172	278	41
3 or more .....	435	158	32	206	215	75	55	133	341	76	156	42
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
Occupied housing units .....	223	157	33	135	130	16	11	35	475	195	274	127
Owner-occupied housing units .....	198	138	22	121	105	16	11	22	387	177	218	95
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	7	11	11	36	3	—	—	—	5	13	14	22
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	11	11	7	2	—	—	—	—	30	6	14
No vehicle available .....	40	40	11	36	6	1	11	6	63	77	42	98
No telephone .....	9	14	6	36	4	—	11	—	11	37	13	79
Lacking central heating system .....	102	126	21	127	75	14	11	35	200	173	163	39
Lacking air conditioning .....	44	91	29	108	18	—	11	18	70	123	69	85
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	945	417	95	540	312	182	198	270	802	422	414	164
With a mortgage .....	510	151	66	207	184	169	127	220	306	127	142	55
Less than \$100 .....	—	7	—	50	6	—	16	—	11	22	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	122	21	4	92	18	9	28	65	44	32	56	22
\$200 to \$299 .....	116	37	20	34	109	70	18	78	52	48	57	26
\$300 to \$399 .....	115	40	42	23	42	84	34	50	68	21	16	7
\$400 to \$599 .....	124	39	8	8	2	6	22	27	75	4	9	—
\$600 or more .....	33	7	—	—	7	—	9	—	56	—	4	—
Median .....	\$315	\$317	\$311	\$172	\$256	\$304	\$302	\$262	\$371	\$212	\$223	\$213
Not mortgaged .....	435	266	29	333	128	13	71	50	496	295	272	109
Median .....	\$146	\$97	\$86	\$83	\$103	\$67	\$105	\$89	\$106	\$79	\$105	\$63
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	256	219	46	283	141	...	106	196	501	...	175	110
Less than \$80 .....	6	31	—	23	—	...	—	—	13	...	38	35
\$80 to \$99 .....	6	34	—	20	7	...	—	—	25	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	15	48	11	136	20	...	20	8	65	...	23	40
\$150 to \$199 .....	11	45	—	24	18	...	33	9	77	...	40	20
\$200 to \$299 .....	111	36	17	32	75	...	35	104	210	...	38	7
\$300 to \$399 .....	65	14	7	—	15	...	11	67	66	...	13	—
\$400 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	...	7	8	16	...	—	—
No cash rent .....	32	11	11	48	6	...	—	—	29	...	23	8
Median .....	\$270	\$136	\$231	\$131	\$215	...	\$200	\$284	\$220	...	\$174	\$111

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jourdanton city	Junction city	Karnes City town	Kaufman city		Kenedy city	Kermit city	Kirby city			
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
				White	Black				White	Black	
Occupied housing units	329	171	429	1 317	208	166	637	540	1 807	148	274
Complete kitchen facilities	308	171	388	1 306	170	146	604	526	1 794	141	274
No telephone	129	65	125	154	93	91	172	171	41	14	10
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	18	—	19	32	—	—	10	16	99	30	26
1975 to 1978	31	—	31	107	4	—	46	14	127	15	18
1970 to 1974	41	12	52	233	7	45	57	38	685	80	146
1960 to 1969	72	58	77	303	84	43	104	98	668	16	53
1940 to 1959	137	84	211	317	61	62	261	324	177	7	31
1939 or earlier	30	17	39	325	52	16	159	50	51	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	2	14	—	—	6	—	35	6	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	83	25	95	739	24	63	108	119	1 599	134	244
Electric heat pump	3	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	24	—	5
Other built-in electric units	8	—	22	41	—	—	20	30	11	7	6
Other means or none	233	132	312	529	178	103	469	385	173	7	19
BEDROOMS											
None	4	—	15	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5
1	53	43	70	73	23	15	95	115	207	8	17
2	161	66	157	546	105	112	256	216	302	16	40
3	103	34	165	609	74	17	246	195	1 089	106	159
4	4	28	22	89	—	22	16	14	196	18	53
5 or more	4	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	13	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	313	148	411	1 218	173	111	589	499	1 479	124	225
2 to 4	8	8	11	37	13	16	40	26	130	8	14
5 to 9	4	15	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	9	3
10 to 49	4	—	—	62	22	39	5	6	135	7	26
50 or more	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	60	—	6
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	61	9	73	—	44	12	67	36	8	—	5
1 complete bathroom	214	126	287	763	152	139	475	400	522	15	63
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	23	20	21	204	6	15	28	34	337	35	53
2 or more complete bathrooms	31	16	48	350	6	—	67	70	940	98	153
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	72	55	66	254	—	8	129	224	489	66	87
1975 to 1978	85	55	100	279	51	71	154	119	397	29	67
1970 to 1974	63	11	93	290	36	44	106	109	403	46	72
1960 to 1969	51	25	77	265	101	36	110	64	404	7	30
1959 or earlier	58	25	93	229	20	7	138	24	114	—	18
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	213	105	275	1 083	160	152	505	494	1 545	111	186
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	38	75	—	48	—	27	9	24	—	—
Electricity	40	12	68	227	—	14	93	37	229	37	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	10	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	44	—	34	202	95	28	97	38	47	—	23
1	116	110	171	385	57	30	258	176	480	53	56
2	111	34	142	407	22	73	156	162	793	72	129
3 or more	58	27	82	323	34	35	126	164	487	23	66
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	58	26	84	487	118	27	160	80	150	—	5
Owner-occupied housing units	47	26	71	452	70	27	97	63	126	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	9	30	—	44	—	16	—	—	—	5
No complete kitchen facilities	2	—	15	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	24	—	23	167	68	12	57	14	21	—	5
No telephone	18	9	30	21	57	12	50	22	—	—	5
Lacking central heating system	52	26	72	250	101	20	112	53	32	—	5
Lacking air conditioning	49	9	78	89	96	12	130	17	5	—	5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	184	94	246	928	116	58	304	329	1 312	104	201
With a mortgage	63	61	100	515	70	44	153	168	1 082	104	180
Less than \$100	5	12	14	29	10	—	32	8	15	—	—
\$100 to \$199	17	49	45	108	38	23	61	91	90	—	—
\$200 to \$299	28	—	25	217	10	21	42	36	501	13	90
\$300 to \$399	13	—	4	99	12	—	18	24	240	33	42
\$400 to \$599	—	—	12	50	—	—	—	9	204	51	32
\$600 or more	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	32	7	16
Median	\$224	\$137	\$171	\$246	\$133	\$197	\$164	\$193	\$287	\$423	\$300
Not mortgaged	121	33	146	413	46	14	151	161	230	—	21
Median	\$72	\$151	\$65	\$94	\$91	\$72	\$72	\$77	\$97	—	\$163
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	83	69	119	268	61	69	225	162	381	...	51
Less than \$80	7	13	7	12	10	—	45	—	6	...	6
\$80 to \$99	6	—	7	15	15	—	18	13	8	...	—
\$100 to \$149	30	43	42	31	23	—	57	61	8	...	—
\$150 to \$199	18	—	27	53	13	44	60	26	31	...	5
\$200 to \$299	15	13	13	112	—	25	28	46	234	...	26
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	27	—	—	9	16	49	...	8
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	...	6
No cash rent	7	—	23	18	—	—	13	—	32	...	—
Median	\$140	\$113	\$143	\$210	\$124	\$195	\$142	\$162	\$239	...	\$267

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Kountze city		La Feria city	Lampasas city	Las Milpas— Hidalgo Park (CDP)	Laughlin AFB (CDP)	Leon Valley city	Liberty city	
	Race							Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	697	236	717	276	586	53	519	2 448	355
Complete kitchen facilities .....	691	...	689	276	253	53	519	2 435	344
No telephone .....	96	...	180	86	281	—	12	263	51
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....									
1979 to March 1980 .....	41	...	23	6	52	—	20	140	18
1975 to 1978 .....	64	...	63	16	150	—	162	361	25
1970 to 1974 .....	76	...	75	15	134	—	249	310	16
1960 to 1969 .....	150	...	101	97	166	10	79	385	76
1940 to 1959 .....	266	...	253	98	71	43	—	947	201
1939 or earlier .....	100	...	202	44	13	—	9	305	19
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....									
Steam or hot water system .....	—	...	15	—	19	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	314	...	94	88	32	53	463	1 306	64
Electric heat pump .....	29	...	15	—	29	—	—	134	7
Other built-in electric units .....	5	...	25	16	13	—	44	73	5
Other means or none .....	349	...	568	172	493	—	12	935	279
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....									
None .....	6	...	11	24	55	—	6	13	—
1 .....	37	...	164	57	142	—	68	262	37
2 .....	297	...	267	64	240	26	43	877	185
3 .....	303	...	223	126	128	27	265	1 041	104
4 .....	41	...	32	5	21	—	121	220	29
5 or more .....	13	...	20	—	—	—	16	35	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	642	...	637	236	464	7	422	2 063	311
2 to 4 .....	36	...	29	29	44	46	—	117	7
5 to 9 .....	17	...	15	—	60	—	12	31	19
10 to 49 .....	2	...	36	11	18	—	24	178	6
50 or more .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	61	59	12
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	14	...	70	6	393	—	—	33	45
1 complete bathroom .....	405	...	491	216	193	47	78	1 238	254
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	72	...	33	19	—	6	26	219	36
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	206	...	123	35	—	—	415	958	20
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> ..									
1979 to March 1980 .....	179	...	172	108	115	30	163	735	44
1975 to 1978 .....	168	...	134	26	268	23	212	738	68
1970 to 1974 .....	123	...	165	29	102	—	116	233	83
1960 to 1969 .....	92	...	117	80	89	—	28	251	49
1959 or earlier .....	135	...	129	33	12	—	—	491	111
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	534	...	577	223	8	53	312	1 681	260
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	38	...	10	—	334	—	—	195	51
Electricity .....	113	...	105	37	104	—	202	554	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Coal or coke .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	9	...	—	16	—	—	5	13	—
Other fuel .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	...	25	—	140	—	—	—	8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....									
None .....	75	...	191	39	50	—	—	126	88
1 .....	213	...	301	83	217	30	122	801	127
2 .....	254	...	182	77	228	23	239	902	82
3 or more .....	155	...	43	77	91	—	158	619	58
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	214	...	178	35	22	—	14	562	100
Owner-occupied housing units .....	157	...	153	28	22	—	8	439	80
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	2	...	27	—	22	—	—	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2	...	16	—	16	—	—	7	—
No vehicle available .....	45	...	94	17	—	—	—	77	34
No telephone .....	7	...	31	13	8	—	—	43	—
Lacking central heating system .....	134	...	144	35	22	—	—	207	100
Lacking air conditioning .....	31	...	141	13	22	—	—	58	34
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	351	...	423	160	332	—	379	1 314	170
With a mortgage .....	146	...	168	91	103	—	358	694	34
Less than \$100 .....	2	...	18	6	16	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	17	...	74	21	69	—	7	40	14
\$200 to \$299 .....	65	...	59	53	18	—	20	124	6
\$300 to \$399 .....	38	...	—	11	—	—	101	165	6
\$400 to \$599 .....	19	...	17	—	—	—	146	281	8
\$600 or more .....	5	...	—	—	—	—	84	84	—
Median .....	\$266	...	\$195	\$233	\$151	—	\$468	\$414	\$275
Not mortgaged .....	205	...	255	69	229	—	21	620	136
Median .....	\$99	...	\$53	\$73	\$52	—	\$113	\$117	\$104
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	213	90	223	100	130	53	116	772	125
Less than \$80 .....	7	13	34	—	22	—	—	8	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	13	21	14	—	35	—	—	12	11
\$100 to \$149 .....	36	30	74	23	32	—	—	55	21
\$150 to \$199 .....	52	8	36	54	7	—	6	93	57
\$200 to \$299 .....	63	10	31	9	9	—	80	301	17
\$300 to \$399 .....	12	—	14	—	—	—	7	207	7
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	48	—
No cash rent .....	30	8	20	14	25	53	—	48	12
Median .....	\$187	\$119	\$128	\$177	\$97	—	\$243	\$264	\$167

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Littlefield city			Live Oak city			Livingston town		Lockhart city		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 103	196	569	2 361	123	251	1 565	286	1 975	324	921
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 068	196	546	2 353	123	251	1 544	240	1 941	291	894
No telephone.....	200	76	235	52	—	—	155	76	302	79	278
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	87	—	40	91	—	—	108	4	32	—	5
1975 to 1978.....	162	—	14	374	45	27	200	17	177	21	60
1970 to 1974.....	135	33	33	1 307	69	185	227	66	262	29	69
1960 to 1969.....	433	33	79	523	9	39	349	27	247	39	140
1940 to 1959.....	1 046	97	337	51	—	—	475	107	741	158	446
1939 or earlier.....	240	33	66	15	—	—	206	65	516	77	201
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system.....	6	—	16	7	—	—	—	10	23	5	15
Central warm-air furnace.....	960	35	117	2 296	120	242	778	64	718	37	196
Electric heat pump.....	20	—	10	—	—	5	94	—	40	7	6
Other built-in electric units.....	77	10	22	19	3	—	39	25	76	8	56
Other means or none.....	1 040	151	404	39	—	4	654	187	1 118	267	648
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None.....	9	14	9	38	—	—	14	—	12	—	12
1.....	168	17	50	135	8	23	185	36	181	49	105
2.....	814	104	285	253	16	17	649	149	833	140	378
3.....	999	52	206	1 437	68	115	628	81	787	125	339
4.....	108	9	19	473	31	92	74	20	150	5	72
5 or more.....	5	—	—	25	—	4	15	—	12	5	15
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 930	180	493	2 071	98	228	1 304	255	1 691	254	766
2 to 4.....	64	—	33	29	11	—	171	15	198	70	119
5 to 9.....	43	—	17	47	5	—	17	—	—	—	—
10 to 49.....	43	16	10	62	3	8	67	16	86	—	36
50 or more.....	23	—	16	152	6	15	6	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath.....	7	10	7	5	—	—	6	50	94	40	94
1 complete bathroom.....	1 159	159	489	566	24	44	994	200	1 151	253	663
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	206	10	8	152	13	46	118	28	190	31	77
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	731	17	65	1 638	86	161	447	8	540	—	87
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	470	44	220	759	36	71	464	43	396	20	177
1975 to 1978.....	518	24	172	929	58	102	379	75	559	71	240
1970 to 1974.....	328	52	90	528	29	60	158	74	338	60	197
1960 to 1969.....	380	44	54	135	—	18	235	35	246	27	109
1959 or earlier.....	407	32	33	10	—	—	329	59	436	146	198
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	1 918	160	505	2 077	91	179	1 074	220	1 460	252	665
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	32	26	9	30	—	8	46	15	86	23	67
Electricity.....	153	10	55	254	32	64	440	51	348	20	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	24
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	37	15	12
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
None.....	134	44	80	32	—	—	179	106	231	80	200
1.....	748	98	151	570	49	29	652	100	611	144	262
2.....	815	42	186	1 190	63	159	448	46	691	54	262
3 or more.....	406	12	152	569	11	63	286	34	442	46	197
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	807	73	59	94	13	—	552	84	673	133	234
Owner-occupied housing units.....	721	48	16	75	7	—	409	56	514	123	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	14	32
No complete kitchen facilities.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	14	12
No vehicle available.....	93	44	27	9	—	—	124	50	139	43	101
No telephone.....	37	29	20	5	—	—	27	10	110	7	80
Lacking central heating system.....	190	73	20	5	—	—	256	62	379	126	189
Lacking air conditioning.....	131	21	25	5	—	—	52	59	214	116	180
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 392	109	272	1 605	88	208	786	147	1 183	189	473
With a mortgage.....	584	13	172	1 564	84	208	283	33	539	70	201
Less than \$100.....	20	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	7
\$100 to \$199.....	144	13	72	20	—	8	33	22	104	39	93
\$200 to \$299.....	169	—	57	436	13	78	82	11	163	26	69
\$300 to \$399.....	100	—	14	555	22	75	73	—	121	5	24
\$400 to \$599.....	120	—	3	490	45	42	85	—	117	—	—
\$600 or more.....	31	—	—	63	4	5	10	—	17	—	8
Median.....	\$262	\$180	\$186	\$361	\$425	\$333	\$328	\$169	\$292	\$170	\$201
Not mortgaged.....	808	96	100	41	4	—	503	114	644	119	272
Median.....	\$96	\$88	\$92	\$120	\$113	—	\$101	\$81	\$102	\$80	\$79
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	499	77	233	571	30	27	562	109	586	97	320
Less than \$80.....	—	—	10	10	—	—	67	31	47	19	35
\$80 to \$99.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	37	11	18	—	6
\$100 to \$149.....	71	11	43	5	—	—	80	32	126	29	104
\$150 to \$199.....	96	16	70	57	3	—	89	13	128	18	60
\$200 to \$299.....	155	32	74	222	16	15	169	22	139	11	53
\$300 to \$399.....	63	4	6	136	11	4	76	—	40	—	25
\$400 or more.....	21	—	7	120	—	8	—	—	16	—	—
No cash rent.....	68	14	23	21	—	—	44	—	72	20	37
Median.....	\$223	\$211	\$187	\$292	\$291	\$296	\$191	\$118	\$179	\$140	\$149

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Luling city			McGregor city			Madisonville city		Mansfield city	
	Race			Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 485	297	346	1 289	243	113	1 036	336	2 396	125
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 474	263	330	1 281	225	113	1 016	...	2 388	113
No telephone .....	204	106	162	119	67	41	81	...	85	6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	26	3	4	6	—	—	36	...	257	—
1975 to 1978 .....	81	12	24	103	10	—	108	...	604	13
1970 to 1974 .....	86	30	16	84	22	12	75	...	512	16
1960 to 1969 .....	328	26	52	137	41	21	193	...	401	32
1940 to 1959 .....	534	121	178	682	104	45	375	...	444	52
1939 or earlier .....	430	105	72	277	66	35	249	...	178	12
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Steam or hot water system .....	16	11	10	—	—	—	3	...	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	556	33	50	640	32	19	409	...	1 749	29
Electric heat pump .....	6	—	—	—	—	5	48	...	84	—
Other built-in electric units .....	25	4	13	39	—	—	21	...	5	—
Other means or none .....	882	249	273	610	211	89	555	...	558	96
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....										
None .....	—	—	—	4	11	—	14	...	—	—
1 .....	133	79	41	88	37	12	74	...	49	8
2 .....	704	108	209	561	94	57	460	...	596	77
3 .....	575	95	88	543	101	34	444	...	1 461	31
4 .....	65	15	—	81	—	10	39	...	263	9
5 or more .....	8	—	8	12	—	—	5	...	27	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 320	251	277	1 178	213	105	908	...	2 294	117
2 to 4 .....	71	31	22	34	—	—	37	...	29	—
5 to 9 .....	8	—	7	13	—	—	4	...	—	—
10 to 49 .....	61	—	23	64	30	8	87	...	66	6
50 or more .....	25	15	17	—	—	—	—	...	7	2
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	21	45	28	14	48	11	9	...	22	6
1 complete bathroom .....	932	237	265	841	182	76	550	...	724	83
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	105	15	31	94	13	10	161	...	280	13
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	427	—	22	340	—	16	316	...	1 370	23
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	292	27	120	229	39	28	244	...	670	14
1975 to 1978 .....	431	100	95	321	35	31	257	...	894	46
1970 to 1974 .....	189	44	43	158	35	15	152	...	350	24
1960 to 1969 .....	290	25	42	218	48	28	146	...	263	26
1959 or earlier .....	283	101	46	363	86	11	237	...	219	15
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	1 230	176	264	1 117	211	91	772	...	1 006	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	77	90	35	—	14	11	43	...	296	95
Electricity .....	167	13	39	157	18	11	208	...	1 066	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Wood .....	11	18	—	15	—	—	13	...	20	6
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
None .....	144	83	63	93	51	6	66	...	80	16
1 .....	676	150	172	398	114	14	369	...	541	29
2 .....	379	56	66	502	58	70	378	...	1 014	43
3 or more .....	286	8	45	296	20	23	223	...	761	37
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	572	110	68	461	101	22	408	...	310	23
Owner-occupied housing units .....	434	66	55	373	90	22	345	...	271	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	8	4	32	5	—	...	15	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	9	8	8	15	—	—	...	—	—
No vehicle available .....	119	28	35	86	26	6	58	...	66	10
No telephone .....	49	13	28	26	8	6	7	...	7	—
Lacking central heating system .....	339	87	58	239	101	22	239	...	139	23
Lacking air conditioning .....	156	78	61	120	54	22	70	...	35	13
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	854	163	133	850	156	56	575	...	1 570	61
With a mortgage .....	289	26	58	397	71	26	222	...	1 239	30
Less than \$100 .....	5	—	—	6	20	6	—	...	13	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	69	—	31	175	30	9	66	...	99	3
\$200 to \$299 .....	96	26	27	99	21	11	52	...	271	12
\$300 to \$399 .....	51	—	—	65	—	—	23	...	228	15
\$400 to \$599 .....	54	—	—	46	—	—	70	...	381	—
\$600 or more .....	14	—	—	6	—	—	11	...	247	—
Median .....	\$278	\$267	\$173	\$216	\$132	\$163	\$287	...	\$405	\$300
Not mortgaged .....	565	137	75	453	85	30	353	...	331	31
Median .....	\$101	\$68	\$86	\$98	\$91	\$75	\$90	...	\$113	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	465	98	173	334	72	52	281	102	383	32
Less than \$80 .....	45	30	14	21	—	—	29	16	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	20	29	13	16	11	—	17	6	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	86	15	53	83	18	24	24	19	36	10
\$150 to \$199 .....	103	11	64	93	12	22	56	22	53	6
\$200 to \$299 .....	158	—	23	92	21	6	82	13	127	8
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	54	—
\$400 or more .....	15	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	80	—
No cash rent .....	38	13	6	19	10	—	26	26	33	8
Median .....	\$180	\$93	\$152	\$159	\$165	\$163	\$201	\$120	\$279	\$183

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units -----  
Complete kitchen facilities -----  
No telephone -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1940 to 1959 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Other means or none -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
2 to 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----  
Electricity -----  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----  
Coal or coke -----  
Wood -----  
Other fuel -----  
No fuel used -----

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED**

**MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----  
With a mortgage -----  
Less than \$100 -----  
\$100 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 to \$599 -----  
\$600 or more -----  
Median -----  
Not mortgaged -----  
Median -----

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----  
Less than \$80 -----  
\$80 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 or more -----  
No cash rent -----  
Median -----

Morble Falls town	Morlin city			Mathis city	Memphis city	Mexia city		Mineola city	
	Race					Race		Race	
	White	Black				White	Black	White	Black
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				
76	1 766	895	189	1 150	90	2 005	807	1 356	292
76	1 759	782	185	1 081	90	1 979	775	1 336	290
38	104	255	66	392	22	207	190	138	40
—	14	20	—	20	—	56	10	10	—
—	182	47	4	68	11	260	66	140	27
9	152	72	18	260	7	166	38	147	8
38	253	143	36	189	17	316	96	248	59
18	623	393	51	535	46	554	384	489	163
11	542	220	80	78	9	653	213	322	35
—	6	36	—	33	—	22	27	—	3
9	765	86	16	128	13	747	75	708	17
—	—	—	4	—	—	39	—	16	—
—	20	6	—	23	—	52	15	35	8
67	975	767	169	966	77	1 145	690	597	264
—	28	—	—	18	—	27	5	5	—
—	266	178	16	222	16	259	87	134	31
43	674	437	108	406	22	781	306	579	120
6	675	254	54	382	52	835	320	555	133
18	108	17	11	104	—	97	84	63	8
9	15	9	—	18	—	6	5	20	—
69	1 492	789	152	1 075	70	1 754	731	1 213	258
—	83	39	4	31	—	123	37	106	21
—	44	17	7	—	11	72	26	6	6
7	128	36	26	5	9	56	13	31	7
—	19	14	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
—	19	89	4	113	10	57	65	23	—
76	1 007	707	138	913	68	1 254	657	740	268
—	151	42	17	36	—	150	37	130	22
—	589	57	30	88	12	544	48	463	2
32	311	179	30	183	32	466	85	262	31
21	528	158	69	295	14	564	151	359	48
23	254	207	20	282	17	305	69	213	51
—	300	114	37	202	21	262	182	240	54
—	373	237	33	188	6	408	320	282	108
52	1 594	809	185	858	90	1 613	676	1 169	257
18	17	13	—	187	—	21	64	26	21
—	155	47	4	76	—	358	54	155	14
—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	14	—	—	—	13	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	17	—	—	7	—	—
9	188	302	34	214	—	199	233	131	86
38	702	379	84	465	39	828	307	454	51
20	591	158	37	345	30	653	212	505	104
9	285	56	34	126	21	325	55	266	51
6	757	362	48	201	7	798	336	432	114
6	523	317	36	154	7	631	276	357	103
—	5	40	4	22	—	7	37	16	—
—	—	54	4	31	—	—	20	—	—
—	176	180	17	85	—	156	170	96	52
6	40	47	9	62	—	48	88	10	—
6	400	344	44	172	7	512	287	240	114
6	214	210	13	160	—	217	242	56	70
26	1 084	535	95	717	58	1 219	501	831	178
17	561	127	36	242	19	515	168	353	69
6	9	14	9	40	—	6	—	12	23
—	139	53	19	126	14	141	62	82	31
11	131	42	—	76	5	174	101	117	7
—	99	18	—	—	—	113	5	68	8
—	153	—	8	—	—	71	—	74	—
—	30	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$221	\$301	\$192	\$137	\$146	\$164	\$274	\$215	\$272	\$154
9	523	408	59	475	39	704	333	478	109
\$63	\$87	\$75	\$82	\$80	\$98	\$95	\$79	\$95	\$75
50	523	316	94	319	11	568	212	379	74
—	47	34	12	57	—	46	26	—	11
—	42	54	4	32	—	34	50	13	—
9	145	128	34	74	—	113	64	100	17
16	97	64	23	83	—	126	51	87	30
25	144	6	5	40	—	176	7	114	—
—	6	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—
—	42	30	16	33	11	46	14	37	16
\$200	\$156	\$122	\$128	\$137	—	\$165	\$118	\$185	\$161

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Monahans city	Morton city	Muleshoe city	Novasota city		New Boston town		North San Pedro (CDP)	Ozona (CDP)	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
				White	Black		White	Black		
Occupied housing units .....	634	233	397	1 281	717	223	1 533	180	579	521
Complete kitchen facilities .....	630	225	397	1 266	587	223	1 526	155	554	516
No telephone .....	166	92	104	182	252	41	156	60	156	119
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	—	41	54	37	—	38	—	17	17
1975 to 1978 .....	37	—	7	94	40	26	118	11	20	100
1970 to 1974 .....	39	2	9	125	32	—	174	25	152	39
1960 to 1969 .....	85	33	80	188	113	29	509	73	134	144
1940 to 1959 .....	403	172	228	444	302	146	534	66	243	154
1939 or earlier .....	64	26	32	376	193	22	160	5	13	67
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system .....	—	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	13	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	171	19	62	503	114	11	869	54	95	63
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	—	40	5	—	14	—	—	5
Other built-in electric units .....	11	9	29	32	5	—	41	8	6	5
Other means or none .....	452	201	306	706	583	212	609	118	465	448
BEDROOMS										
None .....	4	16	—	28	6	10	15	—	17	—
1 .....	72	37	80	95	68	16	169	14	114	76
2 .....	331	103	207	528	383	113	443	90	191	198
3 .....	200	66	84	488	213	77	794	76	188	230
4 .....	27	11	26	95	42	—	98	—	64	12
5 or more .....	—	—	—	47	5	7	14	—	5	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	607	206	309	1 140	575	209	1 294	157	433	488
2 to 4 .....	16	7	12	21	40	6	102	10	70	11
5 to 9 .....	11	3	6	54	22	—	14	—	47	7
10 to 49 .....	—	17	63	51	60	—	50	13	16	15
50 or more .....	—	—	7	15	20	8	73	—	13	—
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	16	17	11	159	11	15	25	70	—
1 complete bathroom .....	478	188	344	788	524	201	880	122	437	460
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	7	14	12	130	19	11	164	5	30	30
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	149	15	24	352	15	—	474	28	42	31
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	152	93	123	284	135	60	332	33	152	115
1975 to 1978 .....	155	56	123	356	149	78	436	30	66	166
1970 to 1974 .....	178	36	66	165	62	9	255	27	125	81
1960 to 1969 .....	87	36	74	174	171	29	278	73	121	100
1959 or earlier .....	62	12	11	302	200	47	232	17	115	59
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	617	220	352	1 083	595	208	1 352	131	531	486
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	2	5	37	37	—	33	22	—	18
Electricity .....	17	9	34	143	47	5	137	27	18	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	18	27	10	11	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	2	6	—	5	—	—	—	30	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None .....	70	26	30	117	274	10	174	32	66	47
1 .....	193	82	118	516	247	79	449	60	207	216
2 .....	255	58	151	406	111	109	613	51	202	183
3 or more .....	116	67	98	242	85	25	297	37	104	75
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units .....	64	25	30	475	206	10	426	29	75	91
Owner-occupied housing units .....	42	22	17	392	156	10	261	29	54	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	7	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	47	12	7	85	141	10	135	11	5	17
No telephone .....	15	5	7	47	43	10	16	—	18	13
Lacking central heating system .....	52	25	30	222	186	10	156	11	70	62
Lacking air conditioning .....	26	21	23	104	168	10	105	11	69	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	390	130	208	782	334	92	951	96	292	311
With a mortgage .....	135	54	144	267	85	8	532	37	58	112
Less than \$100 .....	—	1	—	8	6	—	—	—	14	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	70	33	42	14	35	—	149	—	32	73
\$200 to \$299 .....	52	16	93	110	40	8	179	31	12	32
\$300 to \$399 .....	13	2	9	66	4	—	81	6	—	7
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	56	—	—	118	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	—	2	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	\$190	\$187	\$223	\$304	\$203	\$225	\$265	\$276	\$129	\$185
Not mortgaged .....	255	76	64	515	249	84	419	59	234	199
Median .....	\$81	\$108	\$86	\$105	\$74	\$83	\$88	\$89	\$75	\$65
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	170	70	154	352	302	105	408	54	215	163
Less than \$80 .....	33	3	—	8	40	—	129	—	33	18
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	13	9	39	6	44	—	47	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	22	20	69	45	59	8	65	14	38	63
\$150 to \$199 .....	62	18	47	85	84	41	89	20	31	14
\$200 to \$299 .....	46	20	14	154	43	43	62	8	31	44
\$300 to \$399 .....	7	—	—	20	—	7	6	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	9	11	26	37	—	4	12	35	24
Median .....	\$166	\$165	\$146	\$207	\$148	\$197	\$117	\$165	\$130	\$128

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Polacios town	Pearsall city	Perryton city	Pittsburg city		Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Black	Spanish origin¹
				White	Black						
Occupied housing units .....	486	1 406	175	1 238	399	743	623	256	635	440	568
Complete kitchen facilities .....	486	1 337	175	1 238	...	738	595	239	607	...	540
No telephone .....	202	372	62	88	...	258	155	127	185	...	152
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	25	15	11	63	...	47	10	5	—	...	6
1975 to 1978 .....	82	113	16	134	...	12	73	7	39	...	7
1970 to 1974 .....	40	265	4	125	...	87	103	7	39	...	39
1960 to 1969 .....	98	346	40	234	...	127	232	35	161	...	108
1940 to 1959 .....	178	423	86	417	...	382	144	177	305	...	335
1939 or earlier .....	63	244	18	265	...	88	61	25	91	...	73
HEATING EQUIPMENT .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	11	30	—	—	...	29	78	3	4	...	7
Central warm-air furnace .....	92	272	55	641	...	119	160	26	93	...	43
Electric heat pump .....	—	4	—	50	...	6	11	7	3	...	20
Other built-in electric units .....	27	75	9	18	...	27	65	—	19	...	2
Other means or none .....	356	1 025	111	529	...	562	309	220	516	...	496
BEDROOMS .....											
None .....	32	23	8	8	...	24	32	3	5	...	24
1 .....	81	219	28	115	...	100	128	59	83	...	73
2 .....	163	524	87	433	...	271	171	106	252	...	215
3 .....	189	530	42	588	...	267	266	61	249	...	213
4 .....	21	88	10	79	...	81	26	18	39	...	38
5 or more .....	—	22	—	15	...	—	—	9	7	...	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	366	1 269	126	1 092	...	696	456	247	575	...	532
2 to 4 .....	45	117	14	58	...	30	86	4	43	...	6
5 to 9 .....	12	20	31	17	...	7	7	5	5	...	30
10 to 49 .....	63	—	4	71	...	10	74	—	12	...	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
BATHROOMS .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	7	82	19	—	...	17	58	22	62	...	23
1 complete bathroom .....	374	1 134	129	697	...	555	473	200	408	...	489
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	41	65	17	124	...	65	44	9	59	...	27
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	64	125	10	417	...	106	48	25	106	...	29
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	143	251	128	303	...	211	159	78	100	...	92
1975 to 1978 .....	155	319	33	323	...	180	147	77	127	...	134
1970 to 1974 .....	47	276	4	163	...	121	70	47	70	...	131
1960 to 1969 .....	45	278	10	194	...	66	179	26	141	...	107
1959 or earlier .....	96	282	—	255	...	165	68	28	197	...	104
HOUSE HEATING FUEL .....											
Utility gas .....	429	1 146	163	972	...	569	344	232	480	...	451
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	75	3	8	...	73	101	9	87	...	53
Electricity .....	57	137	9	244	...	91	159	15	59	...	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	5	—	—	...	—	12	—	—	...	8
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Wood .....	—	12	—	7	...	4	—	—	9	...	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
No fuel used .....	—	31	—	7	...	6	7	—	—	...	11
VEHICLES AVAILABLE .....											
None .....	17	216	12	91	...	103	133	31	85	...	90
1 .....	226	531	56	435	...	239	336	89	184	...	216
2 .....	178	369	51	478	...	204	110	75	202	...	152
3 or more .....	65	290	56	234	...	197	44	61	164	...	110
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER .....											
Occupied housing units .....	47	322	—	404	...	162	84	37	134	...	142
Owner-occupied housing units .....	47	279	—	324	...	121	70	37	104	...	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	25	—	—	...	5	—	11	8	...	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	16	—	—	...	—	—	4	10	...	11
No vehicle available .....	17	124	—	83	...	58	57	10	61	...	48
No telephone .....	—	118	—	14	...	49	12	12	45	...	36
Lacking central heating system .....	38	291	—	205	...	156	42	34	120	...	106
Lacking air conditioning .....	32	222	—	44	...	130	44	9	99	...	99
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	208	782	53	723	229	361	310	148	380	...	389
With a mortgage .....	103	249	48	294	90	139	155	64	95	...	165
Less than \$100 .....	6	18	—	—	10	12	14	—	13	...	38
\$100 to \$199 .....	47	85	5	59	40	48	46	40	23	...	80
\$200 to \$299 .....	31	72	29	90	35	47	59	20	41	...	47
\$300 to \$399 .....	13	52	14	48	5	18	20	—	18	...	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	6	22	—	60	—	14	16	4	—	...	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$198	\$219	\$264	\$298	\$171	\$215	\$215	\$175	\$238	...	\$134
Not mortgaged .....	105	533	5	429	139	222	155	84	285	...	224
Median .....	\$92	\$73	\$225	\$92	\$66	\$74	\$86	\$85	\$74	...	\$89
GROSS RENT .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	201	438	103	358	...	275	230	85	165	173	134
Less than \$80 .....	13	50	—	14	...	12	27	—	19	10	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	70	4	21	...	12	24	11	19	—	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	12	139	21	51	...	85	73	37	70	11	52
\$150 to \$199 .....	41	58	25	74	...	70	71	22	23	50	32
\$200 to \$299 .....	113	69	53	136	...	50	9	15	9	76	13
\$300 to \$399 .....	10	—	—	31	...	8	13	—	9	9	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	6	...	—	13	—	—	9	—
No cash rent .....	12	52	—	25	...	38	—	—	16	8	25
Median .....	\$216	\$133	\$201	\$215	...	\$154	\$146	\$133	\$124	\$224	\$138

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units -----  
Complete kitchen facilities -----  
No telephone -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1940 to 1959 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Other means or none -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
2 to 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----  
Electricity -----  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----  
Cool or coke -----  
Wood -----  
Other fuel -----  
No fuel used -----

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----  
With a mortgage -----  
Less than \$100 -----  
\$100 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 to \$599 -----  
\$600 or more -----  
Median -----  
Not mortgaged -----  
Median -----

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----  
Less than \$80 -----  
\$80 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 or more -----  
No cash rent -----  
Median -----

Raymondville city	Refugio town			Richmond town			Rio Grande City (CDP)	Rockdale city		
Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black			White	Black	
1 913 1 832 714	1 028 1 021 99	188 164 51	427 415 102	1 932 1 901 205	669 614 167	853 814 197	2 226 2 040 657	1 666 1 648 217	239 205 69	196 196 62
22 133 218 380 913 247	10 41 57 128 564 228	— 11 20 18 91 48	21 30 32 41 203 100	70 555 508 408 285 106	14 103 132 153 151 116	52 178 157 152 243 71	80 274 263 488 746 375	86 216 143 149 820 252	13 7 30 28 131 30	7 14 — 5 115 55
201 137 — 110 1 465	31 259 30 45 663	— 22 — — 166	26 36 — 32 333	8 1 403 49 209 263	12 266 — 23 368	8 368 14 87 376	218 212 57 118 1 621	— 771 86 39 770	— 49 5 5 180	9 34 — 8 145
70 315 778 608 110 32	29 90 373 418 85 33	5 27 69 72 15 —	12 74 151 161 12 17	27 423 500 711 238 33	— 69 383 200 17 —	37 213 269 270 52 12	13 364 753 820 210 66	10 160 591 784 121 —	— 31 110 90 3 5	— 70 30 90 6 —
1 537 116 99 161 —	963 30 35 — —	176 12 — — —	375 20 32 — —	1 259 94 40 265 274	502 36 28 23 80	591 58 13 75 116	1 995 119 112 — —	1 547 52 62 5 —	217 11 11 — —	169 14 13 — —
174 1 473 74 192	14 605 106 303	7 170 6 5	23 345 18 41	53 824 103 952	110 449 75 35	72 548 77 156	212 1 462 103 449	22 1 002 163 479	9 192 16 22	— 157 24 15
388 384 404 344 393	149 224 159 175 321	25 82 20 10 51	79 95 86 97 70	699 597 272 249 115	160 215 157 69 68	279 238 153 93 90	413 514 309 423 567	491 394 233 215 333	29 56 35 33 86	35 63 35 29 34
1 600 51 179 — — — 13 70	865 11 141 — — 6 — 5	165 — 7 — — — — 16	372 — 50 — — — — 5	1 187 20 719 6 — — — —	555 17 83 — — — — 14	559 28 238 6 — — — 22	1 401 239 392 — — — 8 194	1 187 83 388 — — 8 — —	188 9 29 — — 13 — —	130 22 29 — — 15 — —
349 745 488 331	54 405 359 210	59 79 37 13	57 158 140 72	140 636 727 429	215 199 185 70	150 317 229 157	450 700 498 578	159 520 624 363	86 85 52 16	28 50 59 59
360 298 — — 165 99 312 285	375 309 6 7 47 20 233 117	59 46 7 7 37 20 59 44	90 64 — 3 31 11 73 64	249 187 9 17 52 6 55 31	79 51 8 8 63 10 69 40	64 28 18 9 44 9 46 34	537 473 63 112 243 163 391 245	502 403 — — 111 43 259 119	100 82 9 29 48 30 75 83	19 6 — — 4 — 19 14
1 068 354 26 163 126 20 14 5 \$175 714 \$68	651 242 — 62 88 66 26 — \$244 409 \$96	109 44 24 20 — — — — \$93 65 \$50—	227 89 7 40 27 4 11 — \$195 138 \$70	910 643 — 22 85 95 237 204 \$510 267 \$133	196 92 — 10 50 7 19 6 \$276 104 \$72	298 176 32 25 90 30 12 19 \$264 122 \$99	1 386 363 32 130 122 50 21 8 \$210 1 023 \$74	1 076 490 18 100 102 115 108 47 \$323 586 \$88	152 37 4 24 4 5 — — \$152 115 \$70	77 50 — 28 — 22 — — \$170 27 \$50—
542 91 65 182 59 80 — — 65 \$119	244 39 4 80 38 51 12 5 15 \$146	47 — 16 20 — 11 — — — \$104	139 27 16 66 15 6 — — 9 \$115	865 16 12 71 49 373 260 42 42 \$264	413 16 32 94 106 131 34 — — \$180	432 34 12 74 56 126 103 3 24 \$216	508 83 56 108 125 50 6 8 72 \$129	434 43 26 52 84 99 74 13 43 \$184	60 — 8 18 6 19 — 9 — \$129	101 6 6 21 35 15 — 18 — \$165



**Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Rockport city	Rockwall city		Roma—Las Saez city	Rowlett city			Rusk city		San Augustine town	
		Race			Race			Race		Race	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	277	1 887	115	832	2 130	119	97	1 243	161	503	465
Complete kitchen facilities .....	260	1 860	101	818	2 113	96	82	1 234	138	496	422
No telephone .....	74	124	30	292	32	6	16	178	68	19	90
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	25	200	—	13	290	11	30	65	8	7	8
1975 to 1978 .....	17	545	14	62	834	17	28	168	5	25	48
1970 to 1974 .....	93	420	17	177	622	18	25	99	12	56	72
1960 to 1969 .....	38	250	19	278	205	40	14	181	18	111	86
1940 to 1959 .....	94	303	44	161	104	12	—	405	86	128	198
1939 or earlier .....	10	169	21	141	75	21	—	325	32	176	53
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	—	6	—	99	11	—	—	—	—	—	15
Central warm-air furnace .....	96	1 396	35	68	1 783	42	81	625	16	285	141
Electric heat pump .....	—	59	—	6	92	—	2	20	—	31	—
Other built-in electric units .....	7	64	—	7	71	2	—	17	4	7	8
Other means or none .....	174	362	80	652	173	75	14	581	141	260	301
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	—	10	6	22	22	6	—	—	5	—	6
1 .....	73	182	18	125	25	—	—	134	30	34	49
2 .....	111	398	34	278	208	44	29	462	62	154	153
3 .....	87	857	49	275	1 533	51	57	526	47	230	200
4 .....	6	422	8	103	341	18	11	109	4	66	57
5 or more .....	—	18	—	29	1	—	—	12	13	19	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	224	1 628	109	705	2 125	119	97	1 065	140	447	330
2 to 4 .....	12	112	6	70	—	—	—	54	9	43	44
5 to 9 .....	—	29	—	42	2	—	—	11	8	—	14
10 to 49 .....	29	83	—	15	3	—	—	73	4	13	29
50 or more .....	12	35	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	48
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	17	21	21	9	35	32	—	15	30	—	38
1 complete bathroom .....	217	632	65	618	237	54	27	644	113	262	367
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	19	120	6	38	179	7	—	121	14	44	12
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	24	1 114	23	167	1 679	26	70	463	4	197	48
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	86	522	19	166	649	28	57	352	31	129	57
1975 to 1978 .....	64	716	20	97	834	15	40	265	58	86	132
1970 to 1974 .....	55	259	22	142	446	9	—	127	6	90	70
1960 to 1969 .....	45	173	27	249	136	51	—	185	16	65	70
1959 or earlier .....	27	217	27	178	65	16	—	314	50	133	136
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	193	1 258	74	490	784	57	64	1 025	130	420	357
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	11	32	21	97	171	38	—	48	16	39	37
Electricity .....	69	587	20	78	1 166	24	33	136	10	44	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	10	—	—	9	—	—	34	5	—	6
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	4	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
None .....	37	67	43	147	15	6	—	116	68	62	193
1 .....	109	410	27	335	357	32	27	495	49	172	96
2 .....	51	759	31	230	893	23	57	378	31	165	121
3 or more .....	80	651	14	120	865	58	13	254	13	104	55
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	30	308	52	176	117	14	—	390	74	215	161
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20	260	21	136	104	8	—	343	64	151	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	7	21	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	21
No complete kitchen facilities .....	3	—	14	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	27
No vehicle available .....	20	54	31	85	8	6	—	90	31	56	89
No telephone .....	17	7	7	53	5	6	—	21	16	6	25
Lacking central heating system .....	30	98	46	155	54	14	—	217	74	150	126
Lacking air conditioning .....	30	28	39	133	27	12	—	91	36	32	78
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	140	1 329	...	553	1 671	92	68	664	76	269	214
With a mortgage .....	55	1 004	...	99	1 496	39	68	318	13	70	64
Less than \$100 .....	7	7	...	12	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	23	78	...	49	11	19	—	77	13	—	12
\$200 to \$299 .....	13	143	...	12	185	—	—	103	—	9	44
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	67	...	13	321	—	14	80	—	27	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	248	...	13	641	13	17	31	—	28	8
\$600 or more .....	12	461	...	—	338	7	26	27	—	6	—
Median .....	\$188	\$573	...	\$187	\$460	\$455	\$450	\$260	\$177	\$396	\$257
Not mortgaged .....	85	325	...	454	175	53	—	346	63	199	150
Median .....	\$77	\$140	...	\$60	\$109	\$141	—	\$90	\$90	\$122	\$106
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	112	410	...	207	190	...	16	394	71	166	196
Less than \$80 .....	13	17	...	17	—	...	—	14	13	39	52
\$80 to \$99 .....	9	—	...	9	5	...	—	5	8	21	33
\$100 to \$149 .....	10	36	...	75	15	...	—	45	25	19	59
\$150 to \$199 .....	25	74	...	55	18	...	—	152	16	25	14
\$200 to \$299 .....	50	115	...	10	34	...	14	95	9	36	9
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	64	...	—	33	...	—	18	—	9	—
\$400 or more .....	5	73	...	—	77	...	2	13	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	31	...	41	8	...	—	52	—	17	29
Median .....	\$198	\$266	...	\$128	\$340	...	\$214	\$187	\$126	\$116	\$99

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Son Diego city	San Juan city	San Saba town	Santo Fe city	Schertz city	Seagoville city		Seagraves city	Sealy city		
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
						White	Black		White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	1 407	1 518	156	97	248	2 164	189	237	1 063	174	98
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 312	1 444	144	97	244	2 130	179	226	1 063	151	98
No telephone .....	379	293	54	6	32	181	27	84	61	23	58
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	29	46	2	—	—	283	—	1	62	—	15
1975 to 1978 .....	98	279	10	26	5	301	18	9	80	3	—
1970 to 1974 .....	198	187	10	17	65	439	—	24	207	20	16
1960 to 1969 .....	275	264	24	27	93	327	50	58	231	24	20
1940 to 1959 .....	395	545	76	23	36	661	91	110	246	91	41
1939 or earlier .....	412	197	42	4	49	153	30	35	237	36	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	17	61	2	—	4	7	—	8	13	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	188	262	19	59	122	1 435	38	65	580	9	67
Electric heat pump .....	7	—	—	—	5	31	—	2	44	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	68	66	2	—	12	38	—	12	27	—	—
Other means or none .....	1 127	1 129	133	38	105	653	151	150	399	165	31
BEDROOMS .....											
None .....	6	34	2	—	—	5	—	3	—	7	8
1 .....	222	257	24	—	25	107	16	39	86	27	18
2 .....	588	565	71	52	73	948	102	116	462	83	47
3 .....	452	499	52	34	128	956	71	72	433	57	18
4 .....	119	135	7	11	22	136	—	5	76	—	7
5 or more .....	20	28	—	—	—	12	—	2	6	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 304	1 151	133	92	217	2 038	181	192	948	174	54
2 to 4 .....	68	85	12	—	19	87	8	23	12	—	18
5 to 9 .....	32	83	3	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	11
10 to 49 .....	3	117	4	5	—	36	—	18	62	—	15
50 or more .....	—	82	4	—	12	3	—	4	13	—	—
BATHROOMS .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	111	114	20	—	5	19	3	6	11	23	—
1 complete bathroom .....	1 118	1 101	114	35	97	1 123	144	193	507	114	57
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	66	109	8	41	43	374	23	9	150	13	7
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	112	194	14	21	103	648	19	29	395	24	34
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	176	322	23	7	71	757	24	59	232	9	52
1975 to 1978 .....	237	414	38	37	65	541	22	64	230	17	39
1970 to 1974 .....	319	166	23	33	57	346	20	68	180	57	7
1960 to 1969 .....	267	299	37	7	38	313	78	36	168	49	—
1959 or earlier .....	408	317	35	13	17	207	45	10	253	42	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL .....											
Utility gas .....	1 104	1 188	101	56	126	1 381	87	200	685	147	64
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	109	27	38	22	—	110	92	11	40	24	—
Electricity .....	127	271	8	19	117	643	10	26	326	3	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	31	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	9	—	—	30	—	—	12	—	—
Other fuel .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	31	27	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE .....											
None .....	262	176	19	—	24	85	33	18	48	59	—
1 .....	472	507	42	8	80	605	47	83	315	29	53
2 .....	453	575	49	58	84	802	66	71	372	72	31
3 or more .....	220	260	46	31	60	672	43	65	328	14	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER .....											
Occupied housing units .....	376	331	27	9	18	294	84	37	348	74	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	317	265	20	9	6	251	68	26	305	66	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	38	54	8	—	—	—	—	—	11	17	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	26	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
No vehicle available .....	106	122	8	—	12	72	23	10	44	41	—
No telephone .....	87	73	9	—	—	12	—	7	14	4	—
Lacking central heating system .....	253	264	23	9	6	155	75	8	127	74	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	230	230	9	—	6	65	65	9	85	63	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	993	850	89	47	160	1 220	111	111	628	84	7
With a mortgage .....	209	270	37	26	117	799	58	48	187	15	7
Less than \$100 .....	38	6	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	75	57	22	—	9	135	30	24	8	12	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	82	86	9	13	49	309	11	13	49	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	13	69	6	—	37	253	17	3	32	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	1	52	—	—	16	79	—	—	75	3	7
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	13	6	18	—	—	23	—	—
Median .....	\$187	\$283	\$172	\$450	\$302	\$285	\$196	\$165	\$406	\$159	\$575
Not mortgaged .....	784	580	52	21	43	421	53	63	441	69	—
Median .....	\$69	\$71	\$89	\$70	\$133	\$121	\$132	\$80	\$106	\$108	—
GROSS RENT .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	269	447	44	15	75	436	...	84	284	65	85
Less than \$80 .....	52	62	9	—	—	—	...	2	5	4	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	30	30	2	—	—	—	...	4	—	7	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	54	82	15	—	—	41	...	29	27	23	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	43	128	10	—	36	70	...	26	16	3	18
\$200 to \$299 .....	27	91	8	—	27	181	...	11	123	13	34
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	10	—	102	...	—	68	—	26
\$400 or more .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	...	—	8	—	—
No cash rent .....	63	44	—	5	12	42	...	12	37	15	—
Median .....	\$113	\$157	\$129	\$325	\$188	\$246	...	\$152	\$274	\$132	\$241

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Seminole city	Silsbee city		Sinton city	Slaton city			Smithville city		Sonora city
		Race			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	420	1 876	765	1 041	1 720	207	564	1 038	267	339
Complete kitchen facilities .....	420	1 853	679	982	1 690	195	546	1 025	248	324
No telephone .....	187	103	178	369	139	92	103	145	107	112
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	5	46	23	18	45	5	10	13	—	4
1975 to 1978 .....	25	160	46	142	121	8	12	111	28	41
1970 to 1974 .....	26	190	46	233	90	15	35	133	34	34
1960 to 1969 .....	52	458	193	134	302	68	130	116	36	49
1940 to 1959 .....	268	759	303	445	737	66	287	245	86	130
1939 or earlier .....	44	263	154	69	425	45	90	420	83	81
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Steam or hot water system .....	12	13	35	26	13	—	—	7	6	106
Central warm-air furnace .....	56	899	180	223	752	27	118	393	34	72
Electric heat pump .....	—	153	15	—	26	—	—	15	—	10
Other built-in electric units .....	11	75	16	163	100	—	—	28	6	5
Other means or none .....	341	736	519	629	829	180	446	595	221	146
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....										
None .....	6	6	41	8	14	9	13	—	6	5
1 .....	53	85	138	203	127	36	70	108	46	18
2 .....	223	656	236	357	742	106	243	402	116	144
3 .....	122	966	336	386	774	47	200	448	99	146
4 .....	16	141	14	67	42	9	30	74	—	20
5 or more .....	—	22	—	20	21	—	8	6	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	393	1 690	567	800	1 592	176	500	969	262	332
2 to 4 .....	15	93	79	143	53	15	54	61	—	7
5 to 9 .....	7	36	13	17	—	8	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	5	57	106	21	75	—	10	8	5	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	60	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	17	36	102	113	14	21	13	13	47	19
1 complete bathroom .....	354	1 018	553	721	1 059	171	476	644	177	256
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	12	151	43	47	127	5	31	96	20	9
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	37	671	67	160	520	10	44	285	23	55
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	161	403	162	307	341	18	115	195	36	56
1975 to 1978 .....	91	342	225	292	425	61	124	299	63	76
1970 to 1974 .....	97	360	90	212	262	33	139	135	38	40
1960 to 1969 .....	53	460	108	89	272	59	94	152	26	76
1959 or earlier .....	18	311	180	141	420	36	92	257	104	91
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	386	1 124	596	737	1 472	200	538	884	209	277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7	82	58	43	39	7	9	6	21	27
Electricity .....	27	650	103	242	201	—	9	141	27	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	20	8	5	—	—	—	7	10	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
None .....	10	135	250	177	96	55	54	120	127	47
1 .....	205	576	280	432	526	93	194	458	80	111
2 .....	137	742	154	254	634	27	176	300	45	100
3 or more .....	68	423	81	178	464	32	140	160	15	81
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	33	513	215	189	491	73	76	441	85	59
Owner-occupied housing units .....	33	450	160	125	404	64	67	360	57	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	15	28	24	—	6	—	13	6	15
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	28	8	—	6	—	—	—	15
No vehicle available .....	—	91	101	81	82	35	34	95	75	30
No telephone .....	16	23	13	64	32	22	5	40	11	36
Lacking central heating system .....	24	241	172	108	153	47	52	225	67	36
Lacking air conditioning .....	18	104	137	125	65	37	23	76	45	16
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	231	1 244	361	466	1 138	122	317	633	152	179
With a mortgage .....	100	649	129	221	443	20	106	223	28	44
Less than \$100 .....	6	—	—	16	11	—	6	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	69	23	20	67	83	9	23	21	11	40
\$200 to \$299 .....	12	290	45	92	138	11	35	65	12	4
\$300 to \$399 .....	7	186	38	28	128	—	34	79	5	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	6	135	23	12	59	—	8	39	—	—
\$600 or more .....	—	15	3	6	24	—	—	12	—	—
Median .....	\$168	\$305	\$299	\$226	\$290	\$205	\$272	\$349	\$213	\$157
Not mortgaged .....	131	595	232	245	695	102	211	410	124	135
Median .....	\$82	\$119	\$88	\$88	\$105	\$84	\$91	\$97	\$59	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	127	427	327	453	354	68	179	263	86	105
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	101	81	15	14	20	28	22	15
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	15	—	14	—	8	—	14	—	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	41	50	68	164	67	9	27	55	23	21
\$150 to \$199 .....	51	58	95	62	66	29	77	37	10	18
\$200 to \$299 .....	26	161	50	91	122	—	18	85	11	14
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	93	—	10	22	—	7	30	—	14
\$400 or more .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	9	33	13	31	54	—	22	14	10	14
Median .....	\$159	\$245	\$139	\$134	\$197	\$114	\$164	\$183	\$113	\$150

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units		87	353	218	2 523	102	219	1 029	159	436	193
Complete kitchen facilities		74	325	203	2 514	102	214	1 020	159	415	180
No telephone		37	28	92	22	—	6	72	27	157	45
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980		—	20	—	40	—	5	33	28	5	—
1975 to 1978		—	40	2	772	6	42	129	9	5	8
1970 to 1974		3	62	—	862	—	56	71	21	52	7
1960 to 1969		22	69	40	380	72	64	214	6	64	44
1940 to 1959		24	151	82	254	15	28	506	83	196	101
1939 or earlier		38	11	94	215	9	24	76	12	114	33
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system		6	7	15	11	—	4	—	—	14	—
Central warm-air furnace		9	181	2	2 267	63	160	627	41	78	16
Electric heat pump		—	—	—	27	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units		—	19	7	38	7	6	27	—	44	—
Other means or none		72	146	194	180	32	49	363	118	300	177
BEDROOMS											
None		13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1		25	39	34	40	—	17	107	18	73	41
2		22	142	107	251	33	24	252	59	183	111
3		15	130	69	1 548	56	137	550	62	147	23
4		12	42	8	654	7	35	120	20	29	8
5 or more		—	—	—	30	6	6	—	—	4	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.		74	275	158	2 460	102	214	960	148	414	193
2 to 4		—	—	48	20	—	—	6	—	22	—
5 to 9		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49		13	46	12	4	—	5	63	11	—	—
50 or more		—	32	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath		13	17	15	5	—	5	13	—	21	10
1 complete bathroom		65	188	199	273	85	86	503	121	366	171
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)		3	13	—	217	11	20	179	13	16	4
2 or more complete bathrooms		6	135	4	2 028	6	108	334	25	33	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980		37	86	37	382	7	30	233	67	88	31
1975 to 1978		17	136	68	1 136	6	76	236	18	122	36
1970 to 1974		23	73	39	535	7	43	140	32	115	63
1960 to 1969		10	25	39	301	67	60	147	18	65	37
1959 or earlier		—	33	35	169	15	10	273	24	46	26
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas		87	234	209	1 844	78	173	812	138	340	139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas		—	40	2	12	17	—	5	—	7	37
Electricity		—	72	7	657	7	46	212	21	77	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood		—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13
Other fuel		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
No fuel used		—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None		13	15	15	37	7	3	42	21	63	16
1		30	74	80	488	56	56	283	49	166	40
2		26	121	90	1 130	25	99	386	33	128	91
3 or more		18	143	33	868	14	61	318	56	79	46
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units		—	8	8	301	13	30	199	—	73	40
Owner-occupied housing units		—	8	8	277	13	30	186	—	48	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
No vehicle available		—	—	—	30	—	3	42	—	22	4
No telephone		—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	4
Lacking central heating system		—	8	8	54	7	17	99	—	50	40
Lacking air conditioning		—	—	—	7	—	10	10	—	61	14
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units		50	138	131	2 148	86	171	675	84	214	110
With a mortgage		18	91	61	1 768	51	146	314	46	106	19
Less than \$100		—	—	14	8	7	—	—	—	12	—
\$100 to \$199		6	—	35	19	14	22	33	7	36	15
\$200 to \$299		12	6	12	117	24	23	112	20	48	4
\$300 to \$399		—	32	—	210	—	29	89	10	4	—
\$400 to \$599		—	53	—	861	—	41	74	9	6	—
\$600 or more		—	—	—	553	6	31	6	—	—	—
Median		\$213	\$413	\$124	\$520	\$209	\$395	\$318	\$290	\$217	\$174
Not mortgaged		32	47	70	380	35	25	361	38	108	91
Median		\$72	\$189	\$70	\$144	\$131	\$121	\$124	\$87	\$83	\$113
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units		37	169	66	206	...	33	246	52	179	55
Less than \$80		13	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	40	9
\$80 to \$99		—	8	13	—	—	—	—	7	21	8
\$100 to \$149		—	11	12	9	—	18	12	6	34	9
\$150 to \$199		—	46	17	9	—	—	25	8	34	29
\$200 to \$299		—	41	12	51	—	15	126	19	50	—
\$300 to \$399		—	30	—	14	—	—	49	12	—	—
\$400 or more		13	5	—	111	—	—	27	—	—	—
No cash rent		11	19	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median		\$235	\$204	\$147	\$461	...	\$139	\$251	\$216	\$142	\$151

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units .....  
Complete kitchen facilities .....  
No telephone .....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1940 to 1959 .....  
1939 or earlier .....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....  
Central warm-air furnace .....  
Electric heat pump .....  
Other built-in electric units .....  
Other means or none .....

**BEDROOMS**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 .....  
4 .....  
5 or more .....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....  
2 to 4 .....  
5 to 9 .....  
10 to 49 .....  
50 or more .....

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....  
1 complete bathroom .....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
2 or more complete bathrooms .....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1959 or earlier .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
Coal or coke .....  
Wood .....  
Other fuel .....  
No fuel used .....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 or more .....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

Occupied housing units .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
No complete kitchen facilities .....  
No vehicle available .....  
No telephone .....  
Lacking central heating system .....  
Lacking air conditioning .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
With a mortgage .....  
Less than \$100 .....  
\$100 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$599 .....  
\$600 or more .....  
Median .....  
Not mortgaged .....  
Median .....

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
Less than \$80 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....

	Teague city		Trinity city		Tulsa city	Van Horn town	Wellington city	West Columbia city		Westworth village	
	Race		Race					Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	1 028	244	693	340	329	474	103	1 183	227	945	126
Complete kitchen facilities	1 005	207	687	...	324	445	103	1 168	203	945	126
No telephone	87	103	163	...	180	215	45	190	61	46	8
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	34	12	33	...	—	21	3	53	—	—	16
1975 to 1978	109	26	59	...	—	24	6	276	12	—	—
1970 to 1974	87	32	63	...	61	72	—	107	14	10	—
1960 to 1969	119	20	123	...	80	104	13	176	70	109	28
1940 to 1959	320	82	170	...	139	209	39	463	93	785	82
1939 or earlier	359	72	245	...	49	44	42	108	38	41	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system	—	5	—	...	—	5	—	24	21	5	—
Central warm-air furnace	357	23	258	...	71	74	10	734	34	868	116
Electric heat pump	5	—	21	...	8	—	—	57	—	20	—
Other built-in electric units	22	—	10	...	—	36	—	89	7	—	10
Other means or none	644	216	404	...	250	359	93	279	165	52	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None	—	—	—	...	10	—	3	34	4	—	—
1	84	28	19	...	61	48	31	167	13	15	—
2	451	127	400	...	117	215	51	334	121	274	41
3	408	73	234	...	106	201	18	555	75	582	69
4	78	16	35	...	17	10	—	85	14	66	16
5 or more	7	—	5	...	18	—	—	8	—	8	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	966	212	608	...	311	461	93	952	216	854	106
2 to 4	54	18	58	...	13	13	—	23	—	85	10
5 to 9	—	—	27	...	5	—	6	27	—	6	10
10 to 49	8	14	—	...	—	—	4	101	11	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath	18	19	6	...	7	9	—	7	71	7	—
1 complete bathroom	590	202	476	...	264	395	103	728	129	625	75
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	87	—	55	...	18	10	—	169	17	68	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	333	23	156	...	40	60	—	279	10	245	51
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	155	33	183	...	124	140	33	381	46	336	58
1975 to 1978	308	44	98	...	112	81	37	317	38	238	52
1970 to 1974	164	30	174	...	72	77	13	121	9	113	8
1960 to 1969	154	34	93	...	21	88	8	139	50	142	8
1959 or earlier	247	103	145	...	—	88	12	225	84	116	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas	841	182	537	...	295	360	97	755	128	855	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	43	34	...	10	44	—	16	37	4	—
Electricity	92	10	109	...	17	41	6	404	24	76	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	16	5	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	34	3	6	...	—	7	—	8	19	5	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	6	—	...	7	22	—	—	3	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None	127	76	95	...	20	39	8	72	29	40	—
1	338	61	268	...	126	198	22	397	135	328	58
2	297	77	210	...	92	167	29	483	33	371	45
3 or more	266	30	120	...	91	70	44	231	30	206	23
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units	458	97	227	...	10	81	13	220	46	66	8
Owner-occupied housing units	353	76	191	...	—	74	13	198	30	66	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	10	6	...	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	11	10	6	...	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
No vehicle available	119	53	53	...	10	12	—	45	10	8	—
No telephone	10	37	15	...	10	34	—	6	22	—	—
Lacking central heating system	321	93	154	...	10	69	13	98	41	12	—
Lacking air conditioning	120	42	47	...	—	16	5	13	41	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	671	157	375	...	171	247	56	690	148	407	...
With a mortgage	290	30	167	...	110	39	14	435	83	232	...
Less than \$100	—	10	11	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	73	—	15	...	16	18	14	42	53	57	...
\$200 to \$299	96	12	67	...	81	21	—	109	14	107	...
\$300 to \$399	46	8	45	...	—	—	—	124	5	39	...
\$400 to \$599	64	—	18	...	13	—	—	128	11	23	...
\$600 or more	11	—	11	...	—	—	—	32	—	6	...
Median	\$247	\$221	\$277	...	\$244	\$205	\$175	\$349	\$167	\$252	...
Not mortgaged	381	127	208	...	61	208	42	255	65	175	...
Median	\$94	\$75	\$97	...	\$139	\$97	\$80	\$125	\$106	\$96	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	198	...	199	116	133	120	47	403	79	464	89
Less than \$80	26	...	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$80 to \$99	28	...	—	14	18	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	9	...	73	70	10	55	20	33	15	95	10
\$150 to \$199	45	...	29	—	53	19	5	42	15	83	40
\$200 to \$299	55	...	66	—	32	22	13	198	22	138	17
\$300 to \$399	5	...	7	—	20	—	—	86	7	36	7
\$400 or more	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	22	—
No cash rent	30	...	24	12	—	24	6	6	10	90	15
Median	\$184	...	\$178	\$118	\$189	\$141	\$128	\$256	\$191	\$205	\$169

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units .....  
Complete kitchen facilities .....  
No telephone .....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1940 to 1959 .....  
1939 or earlier .....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....  
Central warm-air furnace .....  
Electric heat pump .....  
Other built-in electric units .....  
Other means or none .....

**BEDROOMS**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 .....  
4 .....  
5 or more .....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....  
2 to 4 .....  
5 to 9 .....  
10 to 49 .....  
50 or more .....

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....  
1 complete bathroom .....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
2 or more complete bathrooms .....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1959 or earlier .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
Coal or coke .....  
Wood .....  
Other fuel .....  
No fuel used .....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 or more .....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

Occupied housing units .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
No complete kitchen facilities .....  
No vehicle available .....  
No telephone .....  
Lacking central heating system .....  
Lacking air conditioning .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
With a mortgage .....  
Less than \$100 .....  
\$100 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$599 .....  
\$600 or more .....  
Median .....  
Not mortgaged .....  
Median .....

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
Less than \$80 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....

Wharton city				Wills Point city		Winters city	Woodville town		Yoakum city				Zapato (CDP)
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹		
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black				
2 282	782	561	817	158	187	798	181	1 797	283	337	895		
2 248	699	515	817	151	167	791	150	1 778	224	334	847		
254	188	159	82	35	60	58	31	172	97	78	212		
81	6	6	—	—	—	15	—	56	8	1	50		
270	57	58	31	6	10	122	26	144	30	28	141		
256	117	65	109	40	11	110	6	144	8	22	141		
501	113	115	282	33	14	169	58	195	24	29	233		
810	359	252	190	75	81	320	75	658	100	159	298		
364	130	65	205	4	71	62	16	600	113	98	32		
13	31	20	—	9	8	5	—	—	3	—	20		
1 233	152	181	379	73	31	412	45	580	44	48	94		
59	25	13	11	—	—	38	—	34	2	2	20		
101	36	26	13	4	5	43	—	38	—	5	67		
876	538	321	414	72	143	300	136	1 145	234	282	694		
51	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—		
272	137	132	103	16	37	87	22	168	35	40	89		
829	278	184	266	70	77	270	80	923	157	181	359		
979	326	216	377	63	53	344	79	532	84	89	364		
111	30	22	59	9	20	90	—	147	7	27	54		
40	—	—	12	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	29		
1 845	645	401	765	151	158	680	170	1 693	257	322	862		
97	23	47	9	7	14	57	11	67	2	10	15		
43	44	31	18	—	—	28	—	12	8	—	—		
206	55	63	25	—	15	33	—	25	16	5	18		
91	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
31	130	49	—	16	13	—	42	70	105	33	59		
1 108	554	352	427	105	168	365	110	1 207	149	255	574		
196	51	67	133	26	—	70	—	130	13	27	60		
947	47	93	257	11	6	363	29	390	16	22	202		
632	99	128	152	18	60	156	5	302	33	76	137		
488	241	152	177	22	40	210	59	387	77	84	256		
356	127	112	190	28	53	155	8	248	43	61	141		
399	144	131	156	26	21	146	58	313	56	49	186		
407	171	38	142	64	13	131	51	547	74	67	175		
1 624	634	441	686	119	165	592	163	1 500	229	298	6		
61	42	16	27	10	12	—	—	50	29	16	525		
597	100	104	93	29	10	202	11	201	11	20	314		
—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	11	—	—	4	7	38	8	—	6		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	44		
116	244	71	90	36	10	75	56	202	115	48	125		
789	322	239	219	58	58	351	91	623	95	108	308		
876	152	150	309	43	83	251	24	605	48	116	309		
501	64	101	199	21	36	121	10	367	25	65	153		
594	243	103	342	53	37	349	67	624	104	65	230		
449	174	49	269	53	22	230	33	493	86	35	202		
18	64	8	—	—	—	—	13	39	40	8	11		
10	49	7	—	—	—	7	14	9	27	—	11		
82	139	60	74	21	10	72	33	166	49	36	71		
36	57	34	30	4	7	8	6	54	24	11	20		
271	224	87	227	31	15	98	54	362	95	54	217		
90	135	51	65	39	20	35	50	209	82	40	147		
1 236	334	213	549	...	116	427	82	1 188	154	142	609		
580	141	102	276	...	59	163	50	342	20	75	233		
11	34	10	—	...	5	—	9	5	2	5	12		
30	41	18	44	...	18	20	8	111	11	27	108		
193	33	24	112	...	28	31	22	134	2	27	67		
133	33	6	77	...	8	55	—	30	3	12	26		
167	—	44	43	...	—	50	11	51	2	4	9		
46	—	—	—	...	—	7	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	11	—	—	11		
\$342	\$194	\$297	\$286	...	\$212	\$335	\$229	\$238	\$163	\$216	\$195		
656	193	111	273	...	57	264	32	846	134	67	376		
\$118	\$95	\$110	\$91	...	\$76	\$99	\$64	\$93	\$84	\$82	\$70		
778	343	264	196	50	51	266	72	433	98	160	193		
17	33	35	19	—	9	14	15	57	21	12	21		
17	64	15	27	14	—	12	8	31	19	17	25		
36	60	59	31	6	7	50	42	92	34	63	71		
132	90	71	13	7	19	66	—	101	9	48	28		
360	59	66	69	11	7	70	7	82	1	12	23		
122	—	10	5	6	—	31	—	14	—	—	—		
40	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—		
54	37	8	22	6	9	16	—	56	14	8	25		
\$242	\$146	\$158	\$198	\$193	\$158	\$177	\$123	\$153	\$104	\$143	\$126		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Anderson	Andrews	Angelina	Aronson	Archer	Armstrong	Atascosa	Austin	Bailey	Bondara	Bastrop	Baylor
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units	13 849	4 661	24 588	7 892	3 049	873	9 235	7 839	3 030	3 960	10 452	2 703
1979 to March 1980	630	217	1 166	324	149	12	493	380	108	277	763	31
1975 to 1978	1 813	526	3 363	1 338	414	51	931	982	177	651	1 490	125
1970 to 1974	1 815	253	4 034	2 021	320	73	1 453	1 059	190	764	1 709	152
1960 to 1969	2 567	1 156	5 821	2 228	462	147	1 808	1 210	639	658	1 654	485
1950 to 1959	1 822	1 548	3 989	1 074	496	111	1 916	1 262	951	336	996	610
1940 to 1949	1 793	706	3 100	540	445	117	1 263	808	573	499	1 535	533
1939 or earlier	3 409	255	3 115	367	763	362	1 371	2 138	392	775	2 305	767
Owner-occupied housing units	9 376	3 282	15 593	4 044	2 148	591	6 136	4 996	1 860	2 301	6 777	1 466
1979 to March 1980	435	182	715	157	124	12	311	259	71	155	543	24
1975 to 1978	1 151	424	2 298	752	330	39	676	751	135	345	979	53
1970 to 1974	1 300	189	2 205	1 000	265	59	1 043	674	110	482	1 268	90
1960 to 1969	1 808	872	3 853	1 152	356	107	1 296	879	458	406	1 023	249
1950 to 1959	1 273	1 087	2 634	538	317	85	1 209	777	599	217	577	250
1940 to 1949	1 348	440	2 007	274	270	61	796	426	294	325	916	271
1939 or earlier	2 061	88	1 881	171	486	228	805	1 230	193	371	1 471	529
Renter-occupied housing units	3 010	1 141	6 188	1 124	496	159	1 900	1 438	821	501	1 942	561
1979 to March 1980	50	24	217	40	2	—	44	47	30	—	96	—
1975 to 1978	401	74	600	74	44	4	143	101	29	43	234	52
1970 to 1974	402	34	1 212	267	43	8	209	259	62	62	199	18
1960 to 1969	477	247	1 307	280	64	18	320	157	144	88	312	64
1950 to 1959	423	402	1 056	211	123	18	514	227	255	24	226	175
1940 to 1949	335	217	854	135	102	29	302	211	156	88	373	125
1939 or earlier	922	143	942	117	118	82	368	436	145	196	502	127
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units	13 849	4 661	24 588	7 892	3 049	873	9 235	7 839	3 030	3 960	10 452	2 703
None	62	52	232	229	26	6	106	84	19	133	149	47
1	1 291	452	2 569	1 162	239	43	1 221	966	348	696	1 298	437
2	5 374	1 318	9 329	3 409	1 200	338	3 727	3 330	1 105	1 776	4 272	1 122
3	6 158	2 567	10 738	2 349	1 350	396	3 593	2 943	1 411	1 067	4 029	916
4	810	255	1 568	634	201	85	509	438	110	240	579	138
5 or more	154	17	152	109	33	5	79	78	37	48	125	43
Owner-occupied housing units	9 376	3 282	15 593	4 044	2 148	591	6 136	4 996	1 860	2 301	6 777	1 466
None	26	13	17	36	12	—	31	15	7	51	41	6
1	465	80	465	391	14	14	475	309	65	221	405	62
2	3 123	789	5 020	1 706	752	198	2 274	1 856	629	1 001	2 522	604
3	4 950	2 161	8 653	1 455	1 082	299	2 896	2 418	1 043	826	3 176	658
4	680	222	1 324	392	182	78	407	342	79	161	528	93
5 or more	132	17	126	64	30	3	53	56	37	41	105	43
Renter-occupied housing units	3 010	1 141	6 188	1 124	496	159	1 900	1 438	821	501	1 942	561
None	8	36	103	74	3	4	62	26	—	16	53	—
1	605	313	1 541	262	76	4	482	294	170	123	520	142
2	1 543	442	2 966	513	254	74	816	821	345	268	850	211
3	762	324	1 386	206	151	73	434	259	275	59	494	171
4	86	26	174	44	9	2	80	25	31	28	5	37
5 or more	6	—	18	25	3	2	26	13	—	7	20	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	13 849	4 661	24 588	7 892	3 049	873	9 235	7 839	3 030	3 960	10 452	2 703
1 to 3	13 849	4 655	24 548	7 892	3 049	871	9 235	7 839	3 023	3 960	10 445	2 703
4 to 6	—	6	40	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units	13 849	4 661	24 588	7 892	3 049	873	9 235	7 839	3 030	3 960	10 452	2 703
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	6	40	—	—	2	—	—	7	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	13 849	4 661	24 588	7 892	3 049	873	9 235	7 839	3 030	3 960	10 452	2 703
1, detached	11 102	3 630	18 533	5 523	2 607	774	7 132	6 428	2 534	2 895	8 171	2 360
1, attached	160	45	409	333	39	3	130	95	32	49	178	49
2	328	52	742	86	24	4	140	107	59	158	393	131
3 and 4	290	9	311	165	70	6	237	51	57	11	89	25
5 to 9	149	24	574	73	2	7	100	140	24	127	64	6
10 to 49	467	160	932	414	49	24	230	214	177	114	242	18
50 or more	147	95	369	52	4	—	—	19	7	5	51	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 206	646	2 718	1 246	254	55	1 266	785	140	601	1 264	110
Owner-occupied housing units	9 376	3 282	15 593	4 044	2 148	591	6 136	4 996	1 860	2 301	6 777	1 466
1, detached	8 248	2 691	13 457	3 112	1 901	529	4 944	4 286	1 658	1 754	5 550	1 350
1, attached	79	30	69	75	18	3	45	43	—	38	98	5
2	83	7	116	35	2	—	76	39	6	73	97	31
3 and 4	94	—	76	44	29	4	97	18	9	—	16	6
5 or more	111	69	256	132	17	13	91	90	70	59	147	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	761	485	1 619	646	181	42	883	520	117	377	869	68
Renter-occupied housing units	3 010	1 141	6 188	1 124	496	159	1 900	1 438	821	501	1 942	561
1, detached	1 690	766	3 313	690	373	141	1 392	996	603	355	1 249	376
1, attached	81	15	272	80	17	—	55	32	3	35	36	3
2	220	45	575	35	16	2	39	61	41	15	254	100
3 and 4	160	9	209	35	23	—	83	15	25	—	63	11
5 to 9	79	15	294	17	2	—	25	73	24	45	7	—
10 to 49	357	107	703	155	20	10	105	123	84	17	130	18
50 or more	137	59	320	26	4	—	—	19	7	—	31	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	286	125	502	86	41	6	201	116	5	66	133	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 628	1 081	5 831	1 077	374	73	1 613	1 113	528	384	1 666	451
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 675	846	3 730	809	309	61	1 361	822	347	307	1 181	322
Median gross rent	\$175	\$226	\$200	\$239	\$174	\$173	\$155	\$215	\$179	\$191	\$177	\$140
2 or more	953	235	2 101	268	65	12	252	291	181	77	485	129
Median gross rent	\$184	\$212	\$218	\$219	\$160	\$350	\$210	\$253	\$143	\$173	\$177	\$100—



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Bee	Bell	Bexar	Blanco	Borden	Bosque	Bowie	Brazoria	Brazos	Brewster	Briscoe	Brooks
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	8 849	59 429	344 839	2 285	384	7 374	29 782	58 955	35 575	3 149	1 134	2 855
1979 to March 1980 .....	496	2 653	17 360	67	37	293	893	4 505	2 670	165	18	45
1975 to 1978 .....	1 021	10 899	37 296	263	18	589	3 233	12 980	7 871	251	59	208
1970 to 1974 .....	996	11 430	56 576	325	22	793	4 230	9 692	7 493	282	84	258
1960 to 1969 .....	1 824	13 982	79 254	317	56	1 751	7 116	13 114	6 410	666	196	764
1950 to 1959 .....	1 914	9 984	67 861	241	135	1 135	4 869	10 108	5 011	408	240	537
1940 to 1949 .....	1 075	5 079	42 345	411	72	816	5 227	5 446	3 491	534	204	745
1939 or earlier .....	1 523	5 402	44 147	661	44	1 997	4 214	3 110	2 629	843	333	298
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 174	28 450	202 017	1 380	182	4 303	19 750	37 560	15 617	1 576	710	1 965
1975 to 1978 .....	267	1 397	8 703	49	21	168	606	2 493	970	96	11	37
1970 to 1974 .....	652	5 204	22 834	162	9	379	2 245	7 919	2 990	165	33	132
1960 to 1969 .....	612	4 775	30 591	217	16	547	2 708	6 326	2 590	126	52	175
1950 to 1959 .....	972	6 456	46 216	224	30	954	5 053	9 066	3 009	314	153	518
1940 to 1949 .....	1 122	4 838	44 145	146	49	664	3 335	6 801	2 696	141	173	384
1939 or earlier .....	601	2 580	24 587	233	24	406	3 268	3 154	1 898	217	84	505
1939 or earlier .....	948	3 200	24 941	349	33	1 185	2 535	1 801	1 464	517	204	214
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 007	24 211	118 622	445	117	1 210	7 699	16 347	16 871	1 118	257	649
1975 to 1978 .....	115	691	4 021	4	5	70	113	851	896	55	7	8
1970 to 1974 .....	314	4 563	11 614	37	9	141	782	3 961	4 443	56	18	33
1960 to 1969 .....	337	5 196	22 138	45	6	131	1 233	2 613	4 338	119	27	52
1950 to 1959 .....	745	6 135	29 169	78	14	148	1 651	3 183	2 902	220	23	196
1940 to 1949 .....	691	4 091	20 330	66	46	218	1 205	2 803	1 922	199	38	110
1939 or earlier .....	351	1 933	15 150	68	26	189	1 480	1 882	1 348	246	61	198
1939 or earlier .....	454	1 602	16 200	147	11	313	1 235	1 054	1 022	223	83	52
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	8 849	59 429	344 839	2 285	384	7 374	29 782	58 955	35 575	3 149	1 134	2 855
None .....	163	653	6 144	51	—	137	288	807	873	153	15	99
1 .....	1 133	10 733	60 612	262	22	1 029	2 798	7 291	7 009	635	82	423
2 .....	3 157	20 915	105 801	1 046	135	3 326	11 261	17 679	13 900	1 074	451	1 047
3 .....	3 694	22 889	134 966	778	201	2 456	13 284	27 114	10 922	1 087	528	1 130
4 .....	607	3 927	33 296	118	14	349	1 853	5 553	2 554	178	55	141
5 or more .....	95	312	4 020	30	12	77	298	511	317	22	3	15
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	5 174	28 450	202 017	1 380	182	4 303	19 750	37 560	15 617	1 576	710	1 965
1 .....	52	39	654	20	—	16	26	186	72	35	2	37
2 .....	288	866	8 779	65	18	302	337	1 477	677	114	31	200
3 .....	1 644	7 680	53 731	637	47	1 820	6 655	8 456	4 203	507	252	744
4 .....	2 636	16 399	106 829	536	96	1 844	10 943	22 076	8 135	771	383	849
5 or more .....	476	3 178	28 467	113	14	269	1 571	4 967	2 244	130	39	120
5 or more .....	78	288	3 557	9	7	52	218	398	286	19	3	15
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	3 007	24 211	118 622	445	117	1 210	7 699	16 347	16 871	1 118	257	649
1 .....	616	7 785	43 963	120	4	226	1 991	4 780	5 605	367	25	157
2 .....	1 337	10 049	44 004	150	53	577	3 500	7 251	8 288	398	105	230
3 .....	850	5 222	22 259	159	55	332	1 762	3 517	2 164	240	108	213
4 .....	110	632	3 460	2	—	45	183	294	199	27	14	21
5 or more .....	17	19	343	2	5	13	59	66	29	—	—	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	8 849	59 429	344 839	2 285	384	7 374	29 782	58 955	35 575	3 149	1 134	2 855
1 to 3 .....	8 844	59 212	342 093	2 285	384	7 374	29 632	58 943	35 519	3 149	1 134	2 855
4 to 6 .....	5	8	658	—	—	—	18	4	—	—	—	—
7 to 12 .....	—	209	1 345	—	—	—	132	—	51	—	—	—
13 or more .....	—	—	743	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	8 849	59 429	344 839	2 285	384	7 374	29 782	58 955	35 575	3 149	1 134	2 855
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	5	217	2 746	—	—	—	150	12	56	—	—	—
With elevator .....	—	209	2 565	—	—	—	132	8	56	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	8 849	59 429	344 839	2 285	384	7 374	29 782	58 955	35 575	3 149	1 134	2 855
1, detached .....	6 720	34 780	234 779	1 790	318	6 329	22 689	40 455	18 199	1 960	1 012	2 386
1, attached .....	192	1 693	11 154	8	2	115	655	1 126	1 258	39	5	78
2 .....	292	4 201	10 917	114	5	216	796	1 140	1 941	86	2	110
3 and 4 .....	203	2 477	15 269	31	4	135	594	838	2 279	44	4	65
5 to 9 .....	334	2 267	12 644	4	19	46	573	735	1 151	50	40	7
10 to 49 .....	351	5 221	22 181	68	12	34	1 324	3 994	4 771	308	43	53
50 or more .....	129	3 615	29 146	6	—	—	1 008	3 318	3 379	212	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	628	5 175	8 749	264	24	499	2 143	7 349	2 597	450	28	156
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	4 483	25 120	183 537	1 165	151	3 863	17 555	31 333	13 157	1 201	664	1 743
1, attached .....	36	215	3 363	4	—	20	125	250	255	12	—	15
2 .....	61	327	2 379	31	5	55	248	266	213	13	—	18
3 and 4 .....	44	268	2 072	13	—	28	75	109	—	—	—	33
5 or more .....	137	424	5 077	13	10	41	231	460	230	73	25	36
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	413	2 096	5 589	154	16	296	1 516	5 092	1 653	277	21	120
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	1 816	6 924	39 772	294	94	842	3 661	6 329	3 871	1 118	257	649
1, attached .....	153	1 319	6 992	4	2	90	455	814	966	25	5	63
2 .....	214	3 303	7 666	45	—	118	447	716	1 508	38	2	81
3 and 4 .....	132	1 722	11 774	8	4	85	416	602	1 859	28	—	26
5 to 9 .....	232	1 883	9 929	4	3	29	395	592	998	35	22	—
10 to 49 .....	239	4 076	16 633	42	6	10	1 069	3 324	4 059	220	7	18
50 or more .....	77	3 033	23 643	3	—	—	880	2 687	3 066	122	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	144	1 951	2 213	45	8	36	376	1 283	598	127	2	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 686	23 341	115 390	310	47	881	7 138	15 582	16 247	1 047	152	562
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 792	9 324	45 745	208	34	639	3 931	7 661	4 757	604	121	437
Median gross rent .....	\$196	\$219	\$197	\$192	\$114	\$153	\$177	\$245	\$165	\$136	\$136	\$146
2 or more .....	894	14 017	69 645	102	13	242	3 207	7 921	11 490	443	31	125
Median gross rent .....	\$193	\$221	\$221	\$100—	—	\$167	\$207	\$290	\$270	\$132	\$130	\$100—



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Brown	Burleson	Burnet	Caldwell	Calhoun	Callahan	Cameron	Comp	Corson	Cass	Costro	Chambers
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	14 892	5 426	8 640	8 194	8 053	4 854	64 160	3 795	2 629	11 724	3 504	7 118
1979 to March 1980 .....	895	291	466	270	325	132	2 865	187	81	648	76	552
1975 to 1978 .....	1 635	669	1 441	873	616	640	9 094	476	223	1 417	310	1 442
1970 to 1974 .....	1 962	810	1 777	917	779	568	11 235	403	200	2 048	374	923
1960 to 1969 .....	2 558	851	2 251	1 211	2 502	857	11 757	757	504	2 261	801	1 482
1950 to 1959 .....	1 980	808	972	1 513	2 466	668	12 587	778	530	2 095	963	1 193
1940 to 1949 .....	2 622	731	631	1 177	762	614	8 719	496	397	1 558	567	872
1939 or earlier .....	3 240	1 266	1 102	2 233	603	1 375	7 903	698	694	1 697	413	654
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	8 905	3 534	5 663	5 194	4 624	3 411	37 780	2 548	1 900	8 278	2 003	4 950
1975 to 1978 .....	393	233	262	212	174	105	1 704	152	60	398	63	462
1970 to 1974 .....	1 110	459	1 066	667	318	485	5 531	361	172	1 133	242	1 043
1960 to 1969 .....	1 151	580	1 237	630	371	447	6 092	306	157	1 611	283	624
1950 to 1959 .....	1 551	619	1 425	621	1 430	696	6 642	491	442	1 634	536	1 096
1940 to 1949 .....	1 093	487	639	932	1 614	468	7 391	468	370	1 486	499	781
1939 or earlier .....	1 550	373	370	675	405	349	5 464	316	216	966	182	503
1939 or earlier .....	2 057	783	664	1 457	312	861	4 956	454	483	1 050	198	439
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 403	925	1 288	2 167	1 845	739	20 638	856	495	2 237	1 133	1 298
1975 to 1978 .....	168	29	7	32	25	14	685	21	11	187	7	12
1970 to 1974 .....	266	22	132	88	199	87	2 495	83	29	161	56	268
1960 to 1969 .....	415	83	246	206	166	56	3 979	67	35	269	67	142
1950 to 1959 .....	562	101	320	463	433	94	4 010	149	31	390	216	188
1940 to 1949 .....	533	231	210	442	548	120	4 313	247	122	360	355	279
1939 or earlier .....	702	173	135	380	270	149	2 703	144	142	419	270	268
1939 or earlier .....	757	286	238	556	204	219	2 453	145	125	451	162	141
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units .....</b>												
None .....	14 892	5 426	8 640	8 194	8 053	4 854	64 160	3 795	2 629	11 724	3 504	7 118
1 .....	371	70	122	49	199	27	1 990	54	11	71	65	48
2 .....	1 913	583	905	879	1 263	382	12 849	330	137	785	289	616
3 .....	5 775	2 226	3 685	3 725	2 815	1 862	23 877	1 387	904	4 414	1 272	2 755
4 .....	5 908	2 224	3 271	2 935	3 318	2 138	20 222	1 780	1 324	5 620	1 563	3 034
5 or more .....	788	281	553	512	375	363	3 917	216	209	778	287	589
5 or more .....	137	42	104	94	83	82	605	28	44	56	28	76
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	8 905	3 534	5 663	5 194	4 624	3 411	37 780	2 548	1 900	8 278	2 003	4 950
1 .....	26	25	36	14	32	9	482	8	2	14	6	17
2 .....	366	195	350	286	270	154	3 690	110	34	254	73	285
3 .....	1 138	1 281	2 241	2 105	1 349	1 188	13 409	606	2 728	605	1 597	1 597
4 .....	4 579	1 751	2 582	2 360	2 583	1 685	16 227	1 383	1 059	4 576	1 095	2 454
5 or more .....	680	242	379	373	331	300	3 424	195	170	664	212	539
5 or more .....	116	40	75	56	59	75	548	28	29	42	12	58
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	3 403	925	1 288	2 167	1 845	739	20 638	856	495	2 237	1 133	1 298
1 .....	79	18	23	12	105	5	1 185	16	6	29	26	15
2 .....	961	192	307	390	459	130	7 484	158	55	353	160	183
3 .....	1 431	466	578	1 205	741	314	7 958	394	195	1 128	502	769
4 .....	856	242	280	476	506	244	3 657	275	190	638	356	298
5 or more .....	55	92	80	19	46	338	13	35	81	73	23	23
5 or more .....	21	2	8	4	15	—	16	—	14	8	16	10
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units .....</b>												
1 to 3 .....	14 892	5 426	8 640	8 194	8 053	4 854	64 160	3 795	2 629	11 724	3 504	7 118
4 to 6 .....	14 892	5 407	8 640	8 180	8 041	4 852	63 739	3 790	2 629	11 719	3 504	7 116
7 to 12 .....	—	19	—	14	12	2	186	5	—	5	—	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units .....</b>												
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	14 892	5 426	8 640	8 194	8 053	4 854	64 160	3 795	2 629	11 724	3 504	7 118
With elevator .....	—	19	—	14	12	2	421	5	—	5	—	2
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	406	—	—	1	—	2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	14 892	5 426	8 640	8 194	8 053	4 854	64 160	3 795	2 629	11 724	3 504	7 118
1, detached .....	11 038	4 228	6 893	6 254	6 073	4 106	41 879	3 207	2 262	9 731	2 742	5 204
1, detached .....	170	92	154	175	55	23	2 699	29	14	144	106	98
2 .....	465	68	144	482	220	114	2 266	91	10	341	16	126
3 and 4 .....	379	83	76	217	103	40	2 721	30	53	183	145	16
5 to 9 .....	232	38	108	41	189	11	2 774	29	40	63	59	99
10 to 49 .....	776	103	219	219	275	104	3 486	161	26	293	132	137
50 or more .....	297	20	7	57	184	—	3 895	—	—	38	12	139
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 535	794	1 039	749	954	456	4 440	248	224	931	292	1 299
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	8 905	3 534	5 663	5 194	4 624	3 411	37 780	2 548	1 900	8 278	2 003	4 950
1, detached .....	7 893	2 868	4 837	4 357	3 935	2 945	30 690	2 293	1 686	7 385	1 704	3 833
1, detached .....	31	55	61	49	17	11	927	10	8	49	28	89
2 .....	108	25	112	69	36	762	11	3	39	2	75	—
3 and 4 .....	110	32	26	80	3	17	687	8	6	52	25	—
5 or more .....	88	89	88	92	106	48	2 164	37	22	77	27	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	675	465	625	504	494	354	2 550	189	175	676	217	855
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	3 403	925	1 288	2 167	1 845	739	20 638	856	495	2 237	1 133	1 298
1, detached .....	1 704	661	818	1 333	1 057	566	8 290	624	415	1 368	807	728
1, detached .....	131	34	40	112	34	12	1 566	19	6	70	62	9
2 .....	322	43	89	316	134	52	1 202	73	1	275	5	51
3 and 4 .....	186	48	41	99	82	9	1 610	9	27	114	78	13
5 to 9 .....	151	22	66	16	114	5	1 579	17	17	28	30	56
10 to 49 .....	478	17	92	138	207	42	2 275	102	9	209	88	94
50 or more .....	174	11	7	25	143	—	3 253	—	—	38	12	100
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	257	89	135	128	74	53	863	12	20	135	51	247
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 834	715	1 074	1 920	1 722	598	19 931	692	368	1 893	754	1 200
Median gross rent .....	\$194	\$164	\$202	\$163	\$236	\$176	\$172	\$179	\$202	\$181	\$176	\$224
2 or more .....	1 311	141	295	594	680	108	9 919	201	54	664	213	314
Median gross rent .....	\$192	\$148	\$207	\$180	\$226	\$128	\$205	\$155	\$170	\$191	\$181	\$272



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Cherokee	Childress	Clay	Cochran	Coke	Coleman	Collin	Collingsworth	Colorado	Comal	Comanche	Concho
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	15 492	3 061	4 068	1 834	1 666	5 215	51 030	2 105	8 219	14 798	5 800	1 318
1979 to March 1980 .....	710	54	155	48	31	159	6 215	68	279	905	101	19
1975 to 1978 .....	1 922	196	411	68	147	231	12 723	51	596	2 538	363	102
1970 to 1974 .....	1 676	157	462	108	231	311	11 535	122	830	2 904	510	100
1960 to 1969 .....	2 889	326	740	291	288	657	9 529	203	1 188	2 691	1 071	125
1950 to 1959 .....	2 439	368	635	539	360	668	3 787	354	1 471	2 328	1 044	117
1940 to 1949 .....	2 345	632	534	535	238	915	2 732	402	1 362	1 412	1 106	313
1939 or earlier .....	3 511	1 328	1 131	245	371	2 274	4 509	905	2 493	2 020	1 605	542
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 981	2 084	2 961	1 044	989	3 086	35 758	1 366	5 209	9 942	3 901	818
1975 to 1978 .....	433	32	120	44	21	70	3 741	41	229	541	83	19
1970 to 1974 .....	1 398	121	357	52	93	149	10 378	41	431	1 704	300	80
1960 to 1969 .....	1 169	98	326	86	108	138	8 800	83	550	1 981	398	83
1950 to 1959 .....	1 812	220	577	223	174	353	6 518	165	760	1 873	798	83
1940 to 1949 .....	1 606	268	486	273	253	393	2 329	204	980	1 670	585	76
1939 or earlier .....	1 444	444	326	251	127	584	1 453	235	852	934	638	182
1939 or earlier .....	2 119	901	769	115	213	1 399	2 539	597	1 407	1 239	1 099	295
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 646	692	646	471	268	1 157	10 615	424	1 729	3 016	1 072	273
1975 to 1978 .....	160	14	9	—	6	68	748	3	15	130	2	—
1970 to 1974 .....	313	75	34	8	9	57	1 769	10	89	387	32	17
1960 to 1969 .....	348	59	85	15	23	69	2 128	39	143	561	46	9
1950 to 1959 .....	663	92	103	57	69	151	2 367	32	267	547	174	36
1940 to 1949 .....	626	71	112	176	60	202	1 167	100	299	504	229	20
1939 or earlier .....	626	119	95	176	42	175	1 011	66	319	393	251	80
1939 or earlier .....	910	262	208	39	59	435	1 425	174	597	494	338	111
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	15 492	3 061	4 068	1 834	1 666	5 215	51 030	2 105	8 219	14 798	5 800	1 318
None .....	187	32	66	36	15	171	401	48	150	143	55	4
1 .....	1 473	382	294	148	163	617	3 859	167	1 024	1 458	515	166
2 .....	6 582	1 412	1 676	747	712	2 188	11 412	861	3 354	6 544	2 492	551
3 .....	6 117	1 060	1 674	805	655	1 954	22 824	786	3 126	5 518	2 394	483
4 .....	961	149	302	89	107	212	11 820	218	477	1 040	309	98
5 or more .....	172	26	56	9	14	73	704	25	88	95	35	16
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	9 981	2 084	2 961	1 044	989	3 086	35 758	1 366	5 209	9 942	3 901	818
1 .....	22	5	12	4	2	2	119	8	44	37	7	—
2 .....	350	122	175	44	33	109	689	46	290	461	171	51
3 .....	3 975	903	1 076	401	377	1 352	5 641	531	1 895	3 923	1 590	331
4 .....	4 757	914	1 385	509	469	1 388	18 176	586	2 477	4 543	1 842	348
5 or more .....	743	123	270	77	96	169	10 509	175	471	886	258	72
5 or more .....	134	17	43	9	12	66	624	20	82	92	33	16
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	3 646	692	646	471	268	1 157	10 615	424	1 729	3 016	1 072	273
1 .....	52	27	10	14	3	100	117	16	26	74	14	—
2 .....	761	183	70	39	61	282	2 434	90	293	740	220	70
3 .....	1 732	356	356	183	98	472	4 326	174	947	1 638	475	116
4 .....	944	103	203	224	100	260	3 241	115	428	527	316	76
5 or more .....	145	19	2	11	4	41	447	24	35	37	47	11
5 or more .....	12	4	5	—	2	2	50	5	—	—	—	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	15 492	3 061	4 068	1 834	1 666	5 215	51 030	2 105	8 219	14 798	5 800	1 318
1 to 3 .....	15 492	3 061	4 068	1 834	1 666	5 215	51 030	2 105	8 219	14 798	5 800	1 318
4 to 6 .....	—	—	—	—	—	85	25	—	—	115	—	—
7 to 12 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	15 492	3 061	4 068	1 834	1 666	5 215	51 030	2 105	8 219	14 798	5 800	1 318
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	—	—	—	—	—	85	25	—	—	122	—	—
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	122	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	15 492	3 061	4 068	1 834	1 666	5 215	51 030	2 105	8 219	14 798	5 800	1 318
1, detached .....	12 597	2 578	3 563	1 573	1 310	4 459	41 390	1 875	6 962	11 665	5 069	1 180
1, attached .....	188	97	19	19	31	79	639	18	63	223	35	25
2 .....	458	79	108	36	63	146	961	37	64	430	85	25
3 and 4 .....	182	38	36	28	8	122	1 252	68	47	204	70	20
5 to 9 .....	279	83	8	13	4	44	917	17	184	252	59	10
10 to 49 .....	332	26	11	52	2	49	2 035	55	76	366	131	2
50 or more .....	180	74	7	—	—	118	1 523	—	119	497	2	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 276	86	316	113	248	198	2 313	35	704	1 161	349	56
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	9 981	2 084	2 961	1 044	989	3 086	35 758	1 366	5 209	9 942	3 901	818
1, attached .....	8 772	1 949	2 642	911	872	2 888	33 107	1 289	4 556	8 675	3 551	741
2 .....	85	30	12	12	2	35	179	13	40	65	21	7
3 .....	112	11	31	15	11	12	178	7	27	143	17	4
3 and 4 .....	56	10	15	3	2	11	107	25	6	54	23	13
5 or more .....	92	26	4	19	—	32	577	7	129	190	43	2
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	864	58	257	84	102	108	1 610	25	451	815	246	51
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	3 646	692	646	471	268	1 157	10 615	424	1 729	3 016	1 072	273
1, attached .....	2 396	408	503	404	186	785	5 156	314	1 314	1 577	814	219
2 .....	88	49	7	5	24	44	363	5	16	112	11	18
3 .....	310	47	51	17	39	87	725	30	31	249	53	19
3 and 4 .....	70	17	21	13	4	71	967	30	16	107	43	7
5 to 9 .....	188	43	6	3	2	28	726	10	86	125	34	8
10 to 49 .....	248	26	9	15	2	40	1 364	25	51	225	63	2
50 or more .....	153	74	7	—	—	94	1 032	—	59	406	2	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	193	28	42	14	11	8	282	10	156	215	52	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 197	610	489	299	210	966	9 778	334	1 448	2 800	786	163
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 228	403	395	251	163	646	4 964	239	1 205	1 688	591	127
Median gross rent .....	\$174	\$176	\$165	\$186	\$124	\$150	\$265	\$150	\$236	\$138	\$138	\$112
2 or more .....	969	207	94	48	47	320	4 814	95	243	1 112	195	36
Median gross rent .....	\$176	\$153	\$172	\$120	\$100—	\$100—	\$289	\$163	\$187	\$253	\$112	\$100—



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cooke	Coryell	Cottle	Crane	Crockett	Crosby	Culberson	Dallam	Dallas	Dawson	Deaf Smith	Delta
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 282	16 010	1 306	1 687	1 838	3 329	1 127	2 792	624 888	6 152	7 108	2 247
1979 to March 1980	627	625	32	56	61	47	45	49	36 743	92	136	103
1975 to 1978	1 281	3 722	122	111	251	124	76	182	68 345	511	702	161
1970 to 1974	1 528	3 309	110	147	148	176	116	244	100 072	301	1 122	217
1960 to 1969	1 843	3 588	157	202	397	650	288	309	176 442	1 140	2 084	355
1950 to 1959	1 909	1 854	178	511	433	787	261	437	131 127	1 615	1 504	277
1940 to 1949	1 673	1 172	212	488	275	659	202	543	63 506	1 548	929	279
1939 or earlier	2 421	1 740	495	172	273	886	139	1 028	48 653	945	631	855
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	7 225	7 457	813	1 149	1 031	1 941	637	1 605	325 508	3 987	4 465	1 433
1979 to March 1980	343	319	18	51	32	18	41	41	12 754	69	92	71
1975 to 1978	927	1 343	61	111	173	80	33	91	33 432	303	509	121
1970 to 1974	1 032	1 550	72	84	114	136	78	203	44 355	196	688	139
1960 to 1969	1 277	1 800	104	142	256	438	176	171	89 733	850	1 375	241
1950 to 1959	1 211	902	106	340	213	493	161	177	82 477	1 165	838	156
1940 to 1949	900	521	117	310	115	320	87	268	35 355	915	562	162
1939 or earlier	1 535	1 022	335	111	128	456	61	654	27 402	489	401	543
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	2 853	6 633	351	403	527	979	350	781	252 193	1 496	2 022	499
1979 to March 1980	187	219	10	—	23	25	—	—	13 932	7	26	—
1975 to 1978	193	2 085	52	—	63	37	21	56	30 200	163	137	22
1970 to 1974	321	1 551	35	23	22	29	29	34	49 330	98	311	58
1960 to 1969	470	1 345	32	60	72	156	74	86	75 923	201	559	108
1950 to 1959	504	620	57	128	159	242	65	204	41 854	282	508	76
1940 to 1949	588	404	74	143	95	263	107	170	23 803	378	311	75
1939 or earlier	590	409	91	49	93	227	54	231	17 151	367	170	160
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 282	16 010	1 306	1 687	1 838	3 329	1 127	2 792	624 888	6 152	7 108	2 247
None	160	89	18	12	48	34	12	84	10 649	169	63	7
1	998	1 699	153	163	183	311	117	365	124 359	555	660	182
2	4 319	4 707	558	658	811	1 376	451	988	196 720	2 377	2 486	876
3	4 804	7 716	512	766	661	1 399	471	1 094	225 670	2 729	3 198	1 043
4	867	1 709	54	81	122	187	63	242	60 256	266	561	116
5 or more	134	90	11	7	13	22	13	19	7 234	56	140	23
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	7 225	7 457	813	1 149	1 031	1 941	637	1 605	325 508	3 987	4 465	1 433
None	23	2	11	—	6	10	—	5	510	33	21	—
1	211	122	50	45	36	85	31	105	8 843	158	140	45
2	2 457	1 387	313	364	373	754	215	543	75 809	1 440	1 303	532
3	3 709	5 080	395	677	523	937	333	794	179 961	2 100	2 441	756
4	721	818	35	56	80	143	45	147	53 753	207	452	83
5 or more	104	48	9	7	13	12	13	11	6 632	49	108	17
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	2 853	6 633	351	403	527	979	350	781	252 193	1 496	2 022	499
None	60	63	2	7	7	8	12	38	8 843	35	22	—
1	585	1 120	82	98	98	135	64	156	98 727	291	426	84
2	1 298	2 480	165	212	284	428	166	278	102 812	681	918	215
3	789	2 097	86	66	100	364	94	225	37 324	454	533	181
4	96	836	14	20	38	36	14	76	4 158	35	99	13
5 or more	25	37	2	—	—	8	—	8	329	—	24	6
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 282	16 010	1 306	1 687	1 838	3 329	1 127	2 792	624 888	6 152	7 108	2 247
1 to 3	11 282	16 003	1 306	1 687	1 838	3 329	1 127	2 792	619 138	6 152	7 108	2 247
4 to 6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 068	—	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 511	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 171	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 282	16 010	1 306	1 687	1 838	3 329	1 127	2 792	624 888	6 152	7 108	2 247
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 750	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 501	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 282	16 010	1 306	1 687	1 838	3 329	1 127	2 792	624 888	6 152	7 108	2 247
1, detached	9 341	10 302	1 076	1 364	1 306	2 879	797	2 210	362 588	5 060	5 655	2 021
1, attached	66	730	32	3	5	37	—	38	21 755	99	157	33
2	238	1 624	40	7	17	96	21	104	16 670	163	213	46
3 and 4	94	1 103	14	34	40	72	37	24	25 369	93	141	37
5 to 9	116	788	30	39	89	35	38	24	36 114	83	91	22
10 to 49	337	645	36	14	158	73	22	116	85 215	180	282	12
50 or more	295	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	69 993	176	151	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	795	777	72	226	223	137	212	276	7 184	298	418	76
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	7 225	7 457	813	1 149	1 031	1 941	637	1 605	325 508	3 987	4 465	1 433
1, detached	6 589	6 924	752	972	841	1 756	459	1 319	297 711	3 562	4 089	1 362
1, attached	15	37	6	3	—	18	—	30	7 369	38	26	13
2	28	50	6	—	11	16	5	23	3 164	43	42	15
3 and 4	18	57	—	—	6	13	—	9	2 540	11	18	2
5 or more	74	71	12	27	39	32	28	53	9 452	108	66	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	501	318	37	147	134	106	145	171	5 272	225	224	34
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	2 853	6 633	351	403	527	979	350	781	252 193	1 496	2 022	499
1, detached	1 889	2 198	221	313	300	807	251	593	50 894	1 057	1 185	394
1, attached	33	635	26	—	5	19	—	8	12 134	35	115	16
2	179	1 353	7	7	6	63	8	39	12 083	52	147	23
3 and 4	62	889	14	7	13	35	25	8	20 416	56	118	21
5 to 9	58	658	12	19	44	13	7	7	29 646	42	58	11
10 to 49	249	489	29	7	83	25	12	66	45 861	90	159	9
50 or more	242	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	59 834	101	124	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	141	381	15	50	76	17	41	60	1 325	63	116	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 454	6 134	267	385	502	659	317	636	246 941	1 243	1 709	396
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 664	2 715	178	345	356	523	259	516	59 101	902	1 103	332
Median gross rent	\$213	\$234	\$142	\$184	\$162	\$159	\$154	\$176	\$265	\$167	\$211	\$130
2 or more	790	3 419	89	40	146	136	58	120	187 840	341	606	64
Median gross rent	\$195	\$212	\$104	\$125	\$197	\$167	\$164	\$189	\$267	\$187	\$197	\$100—



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Denton	De Witt	Dickens	Dimmit	Donley	Duval	Eastland	Ector	Edwards	Ellis	El Paso	Erath
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	54 662	8 174	1 576	3 593	2 071	4 176	9 075	42 610	1 202	21 279	147 771	10 051
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 997	170	12	199	32	101	189	2 196	11	981	6 647	377
1975 to 1978 -----	11 728	455	51	486	209	368	769	6 450	72	2 645	19 619	1 403
1970 to 1974 -----	12 273	713	68	427	236	514	683	4 516	144	2 998	26 035	1 279
1960 to 1969 -----	10 684	1 077	192	552	199	864	1 035	8 949	198	3 870	34 235	1 726
1950 to 1959 -----	5 730	1 242	313	596	198	740	1 140	14 147	198	3 174	31 833	1 618
1940 to 1949 -----	3 153	1 342	345	790	319	689	1 398	4 799	111	2 336	13 149	1 523
1939 or earlier -----	4 097	3 175	595	543	878	900	3 861	1 553	468	5 275	16 253	2 125
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	33 760	5 245	1 018	2 393	1 197	3 083	5 920	27 171	508	14 781	83 684	6 017
1975 to 1978 -----	4 165	136	12	110	27	74	85	1 323	8	827	4 071	255
1970 to 1974 -----	8 796	305	33	380	58	252	566	3 900	36	2 141	12 163	859
1960 to 1969 -----	7 892	449	61	317	92	432	448	2 425	88	2 387	12 566	759
1950 to 1959 -----	6 184	738	112	403	125	605	572	5 895	61	2 749	19 717	1 074
1940 to 1949 -----	3 179	781	188	346	140	594	629	9 818	80	1 890	20 797	923
1939 or earlier -----	1 407	811	244	468	198	458	920	2 926	46	1 309	6 826	867
1939 or earlier -----	2 137	2 025	368	369	557	668	2 570	884	189	3 478	7 544	1 280
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	15 374	1 811	351	742	411	655	1 810	13 279	189	5 085	57 122	2 682
1975 to 1978 -----	630	10	—	50	—	9	65	587	—	18	1 400	63
1970 to 1974 -----	2 195	93	15	63	37	62	90	2 174	8	312	6 372	420
1960 to 1969 -----	3 653	197	7	78	30	56	158	1 794	—	536	12 154	401
1950 to 1959 -----	3 627	267	60	71	36	139	190	2 794	23	919	13 207	454
1940 to 1949 -----	2 215	295	65	141	46	111	357	3 799	42	1 088	10 147	486
1939 or earlier -----	1 406	349	64	196	89	145	281	1 586	17	814	5 896	353
1939 or earlier -----	1 648	600	140	143	172	133	669	545	83	1 398	7 946	505
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	54 662	8 174	1 576	3 593	2 071	4 176	9 075	42 610	1 202	21 279	147 771	10 051
None -----	843	57	20	100	13	52	152	630	49	104	3 416	130
1 -----	6 841	981	179	549	288	581	954	6 440	194	1 710	23 449	1 152
2 -----	13 986	3 783	724	1 321	784	1 574	3 935	14 494	483	7 662	37 747	3 857
3 -----	25 730	2 800	584	1 355	779	1 646	3 462	18 522	374	9 718	61 806	4 268
4 -----	6 704	488	57	237	180	273	482	2 318	87	1 807	17 884	576
5 or more -----	556	65	12	31	27	50	90	206	15	278	3 469	68
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	33 760	5 245	1 018	2 393	1 197	3 083	5 920	27 171	508	14 781	83 684	6 017
1 -----	77	—	—	19	3	31	31	110	2	39	215	18
2 -----	839	321	57	240	52	289	265	909	31	480	3 388	198
3 -----	6 296	2 298	463	920	401	1 128	2 446	8 132	210	4 612	14 845	1 871
4 -----	20 216	2 193	432	984	600	1 371	2 664	15 672	202	7 883	46 926	3 413
5 or more -----	5 851	384	54	199	124	261	430	2 147	57	1 552	15 176	456
5 or more -----	481	49	12	31	17	24	84	201	6	215	3 134	61
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	15 374	1 811	351	742	411	655	1 810	13 279	189	5 085	57 122	2 682
1 -----	609	38	14	50	8	—	63	417	2	51	2 814	64
2 -----	4 723	372	58	205	101	161	449	4 993	34	1 067	18 412	730
3 -----	5 920	882	175	272	165	274	822	5 481	83	2 394	20 585	1 282
4 -----	3 620	427	104	184	111	192	456	2 297	61	1 382	12 694	517
5 or more -----	469	78	—	31	26	2	14	91	9	164	2 329	82
5 or more -----	33	14	—	—	—	26	6	—	—	27	288	7
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	54 662	8 174	1 576	3 593	2 071	4 176	9 075	42 610	1 202	21 279	147 771	10 051
1 to 3 -----	54 569	8 172	1 576	3 593	2 071	4 176	9 069	42 563	1 202	21 279	146 543	10 051
4 to 6 -----	93	2	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	—	448	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	676	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	54 662	8 174	1 576	3 593	2 071	4 176	9 075	42 610	1 202	21 279	147 771	10 051
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	93	2	—	—	—	—	6	47	—	—	1 228	—
With elevator -----	61	2	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	906	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	54 662	8 174	1 576	3 593	2 071	4 176	9 075	42 610	1 202	21 279	147 771	10 051
1, detached -----	39 486	7 125	1 412	2 864	1 638	3 522	7 478	28 424	622	17 590	92 248	8 022
1, attached -----	547	165	8	117	19	65	162	913	3	154	6 506	156
2 -----	938	166	31	46	55	68	308	1 010	53	864	5 004	265
3 and 4 -----	1 171	173	2	93	25	35	179	610	314	357	4 731	139
5 to 9 -----	1 516	56	13	27	77	31	111	665	43	222	6 741	110
10 to 49 -----	4 519	80	39	64	10	53	168	3 552	39	506	14 190	450
50 or more -----	2 368	4	—	14	—	—	144	2 339	—	156	13 273	304
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	4 117	405	71	368	247	402	525	5 097	128	1 430	5 078	605
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	33 760	5 245	1 018	2 393	1 197	3 083	5 920	27 171	508	14 781	83 684	6 017
1, attached -----	29 932	4 860	924	1 922	1 107	2 665	5 292	21 955	353	13 320	74 605	5 536
2 -----	157	33	—	61	—	23	84	331	3	50	1 814	29
3 -----	194	56	6	22	5	34	89	207	11	170	998	57
3 and 4 -----	162	30	—	22	6	32	143	64	62	674	34	34
5 or more -----	551	30	29	57	16	46	54	842	2	161	2 007	49
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 764	236	59	309	63	289	369	3 693	75	1 018	3 586	312
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	15 374	1 811	351	742	411	655	1 810	13 279	189	5 085	57 122	2 682
1, attached -----	6 446	1 308	296	561	277	525	1 073	5 230	115	3 168	14 668	1 489
2 -----	344	120	8	45	13	61	537	—	—	104	4 399	110
3 -----	687	103	19	7	40	34	175	761	5	598	3 786	144
3 and 4 -----	930	105	—	45	14	—	136	435	43	265	3 790	79
5 to 9 -----	1 156	41	7	8	54	—	70	471	7	148	5 690	110
10 to 49 -----	3 345	62	13	26	4	—	114	2 798	10	402	12 141	332
50 or more -----	1 695	4	—	—	—	—	116	2 092	—	133	11 561	232
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	771	68	8	50	9	55	65	955	9	267	1 087	186
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14 515	1 517	241	680	297	603	1 532	12 996	171	4 448	55 914	2 295
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6 702	1 202	202	594	185	560	921	6 439	106	2 902	18 946	1 398
Median gross rent -----	\$284	\$140	\$137	\$157	\$154	\$149	\$170	\$255	\$135	\$196	\$212	\$187
2 or more -----	7 813	315	39	86	112	43	611	6 557	65	1 546	36 968	897
Median gross rent -----	\$236	\$114	\$105	\$100—	\$122	\$100—	\$137	\$263	\$214	\$183	\$186	\$187



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Falls	Fannin	Fayette	Fisher	Floyd	Foard	Fort Bend	Franklin	Freestone	Frio	Gaines	Galveston
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units	7 825	10 386	9 525	2 619	3 815	1 046	43 092	3 011	6 710	4 751	4 579	77 415
1979 to March 1980	139	369	481	52	35	4	5 224	200	275	170	177	3 501
1975 to 1978	670	777	894	136	240	46	14 439	492	996	555	444	8 882
1970 to 1974	706	1 245	966	154	190	53	9 470	358	989	761	528	10 119
1960 to 1969	1 125	1 599	1 158	442	701	84	5 248	511	947	1 011	962	17 593
1950 to 1959	1 324	1 275	1 213	475	787	119	3 800	462	830	802	1 187	15 045
1940 to 1949	1 418	1 445	1 074	488	775	350	1 990	515	966	580	912	10 222
1939 or earlier	2 443	3 676	3 739	872	1 087	390	2 921	473	1 707	872	369	12 053
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	4 935	6 865	5 696	1 699	2 286	652	31 269	2 064	4 402	2 810	3 020	44 912
1979 to March 1980	104	220	255	44	33	4	3 809	136	224	101	112	2 076
1975 to 1978	509	584	553	92	100	22	11 594	356	755	300	333	5 560
1970 to 1974	468	1 002	680	122	139	19	7 496	239	634	458	337	5 035
1960 to 1969	758	1 147	862	263	536	66	3 760	383	599	635	720	11 067
1950 to 1959	786	717	709	347	490	89	2 345	356	512	428	712	9 531
1940 to 1949	840	856	591	443	545	203	955	295	621	352	591	5 370
1939 or earlier	1 470	2 339	2 025	540	545	249	1 310	299	1 057	536	215	6 273
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	1 985	2 402	1 791	505	1 021	208	8 571	552	1 206	1 231	1 170	24 372
1979 to March 1980	2	62	56	2	—	—	249	8	22	5	27	562
1975 to 1978	103	93	143	16	76	22	2 120	73	94	157	62	2 374
1970 to 1974	183	143	141	29	43	31	1 471	97	176	216	168	3 465
1960 to 1969	301	372	125	129	111	12	1 283	62	206	248	201	5 177
1950 to 1959	400	439	260	88	246	20	1 207	71	168	241	382	4 287
1940 to 1949	402	430	300	93	264	66	928	120	193	150	204	3 940
1939 or earlier	594	863	766	148	281	57	1 313	121	347	214	126	4 567
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units	7 825	10 386	9 525	2 619	3 815	1 046	43 092	3 011	6 710	4 751	4 579	77 415
None	61	70	90	20	25	22	302	29	67	50	33	1 198
1	1 026	833	1 029	229	380	131	3 205	245	602	776	366	13 153
2	3 313	4 476	4 333	939	1 370	447	9 247	1 331	2 774	1 831	1 627	27 380
3	2 809	4 140	3 460	1 197	1 744	372	21 197	1 220	2 774	1 683	2 257	27 733
4	530	783	522	183	239	61	8 257	173	411	321	253	6 898
5 or more	86	84	91	51	57	13	884	13	82	90	42	1 053
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	4 935	6 865	5 696	1 699	2 286	652	31 269	2 064	4 402	2 810	3 020	44 912
None	21	18	28	2	—	—	77	9	14	27	173	2 405
1	268	281	387	55	68	28	707	73	199	192	120	2 405
2	1 971	2 705	2 328	550	762	268	4 819	825	1 593	979	925	13 051
3	2 149	3 147	2 484	890	1 238	297	17 643	996	2 177	1 278	1 736	22 407
4	450	653	414	153	165	51	7 329	148	354	264	177	5 944
5 or more	76	61	55	49	53	8	694	13	65	83	35	932
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	1 985	2 402	1 791	505	1 021	208	8 571	552	1 206	1 231	1 170	24 372
None	29	26	4	4	6	3	203	10	37	28	6	730
1	601	379	317	80	189	65	2 074	98	230	317	169	8 597
2	819	1 166	914	210	410	83	3 584	281	661	549	566	10 638
3	479	745	475	201	348	48	2 234	151	237	295	377	3 640
4	53	77	43	8	68	6	420	12	26	42	45	706
5 or more	8	6	16	2	—	3	56	—	15	—	7	61
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	7 825	10 386	9 525	2 619	3 815	1 046	43 092	3 011	6 710	4 751	4 579	77 415
1 to 3	7 796	10 386	9 523	2 619	3 815	1 046	43 078	3 007	6 710	4 751	4 579	76 808
4 to 6	—	—	2	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	267
7 to 12	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units	7 825	10 386	9 525	2 619	3 815	1 046	43 092	3 011	6 710	4 751	4 579	77 415
Structures with 4 or more stories	29	—	2	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	607
With elevator	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	558
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	7 825	10 386	9 525	2 619	3 815	1 046	43 092	3 011	6 710	4 751	4 579	77 415
1, detached	6 781	8 928	7 999	2 297	3 244	929	34 917	2 477	5 423	3 585	3 544	53 476
1, attached	137	158	115	67	49	17	1 301	31	117	86	70	1 740
2	262	344	250	104	148	20	456	84	151	279	83	2 880
3 and 4	79	145	88	3	43	18	489	57	66	92	98	2 659
5 to 9	116	104	154	17	21	12	1 703	21	54	110	43	2 303
10 to 49	215	55	157	53	192	37	1 238	35	142	53	106	5 375
50 or more	49	8	—	2	—	—	1 543	—	21	11	21	4 946
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	186	644	762	76	118	13	2 445	306	736	535	614	4 036
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	4 935	6 865	5 696	1 699	2 286	652	31 269	2 064	4 402	2 810	3 020	44 912
1, detached	4 584	6 229	4 998	1 595	2 145	628	27 848	1 800	3 817	2 379	2 471	39 735
1, attached	39	67	43	21	16	3	759	12	40	18	22	470
2	60	46	66	8	18	4	101	10	37	69	9	706
3 and 4	21	28	38	—	8	2	120	16	18	20	61	342
5 or more	89	22	62	17	19	12	825	14	50	20	47	1 028
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	142	473	489	58	80	3	1 616	212	440	304	410	2 631
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units	1 985	2 402	1 791	505	1 021	208	8 571	552	1 206	1 231	1 170	24 372
1, detached	1 382	1 757	1 320	350	756	145	4 635	395	746	765	790	8 990
1, attached	85	91	54	35	26	14	447	19	63	68	45	1 149
2	175	276	101	70	105	13	342	58	89	159	68	1 898
3 and 4	55	103	48	3	20	12	322	3	30	72	30	1 962
5 to 9	64	68	93	7	10	4	283	11	38	46	23	1 744
10 to 49	163	46	90	27	86	14	831	23	77	14	56	4 024
50 or more	27	—	—	2	—	—	1 165	—	11	—	5	3 826
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	61	85	11	18	6	546	43	141	107	153	779
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 656	2 009	1 322	362	720	157	7 833	433	991	1 025	947	23 653
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 172	1 516	990	253	499	114	4 890	338	735	734	765	10 199
Median gross rent	\$126	\$145	\$149	\$134	\$168	\$140	\$269	\$180	\$182	\$148	\$182	\$248
2 or more	484	493	332	109	221	43	2 943	95	256	291	182	13 454
Median gross rent	\$141	\$128	\$177	\$100—	\$137	\$100—	\$260	\$176	\$161	\$146	\$144	\$254



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Garza	Gillespie	Glasscock	Goliad	Gonzales	Gray	Grayson	Gregg	Grimes	Guadalupe	Hale	Hall
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units	2 015	5 977	546	2 036	7 230	11 192	37 384	39 478	5 633	17 439	13 778	2 521
1979 to March 1980	29	257	23	66	153	248	2 143	3 005	352	876	250	49
1975 to 1978	149	747	66	251	549	763	2 794	5 595	569	2 242	776	90
1970 to 1974	88	791	60	235	845	384	4 702	5 254	615	3 170	1 125	154
1960 to 1969	260	719	121	321	1 242	1 814	8 468	8 692	874	3 354	3 417	342
1950 to 1959	666	728	147	344	1 178	3 134	5 972	7 159	1 022	3 072	4 034	401
1940 to 1949	408	803	54	241	1 263	2 459	4 389	5 034	704	1 874	2 202	480
1939 or earlier	415	1 932	75	578	2 000	2 390	8 916	4 739	1 497	2 851	1 974	1 005
Owner-occupied housing units	1 296	4 228	252	1 334	4 150	7 817	24 132	23 946	3 583	11 568	7 906	1 661
1979 to March 1980	29	203	12	48	119	213	1 048	969	217	592	168	28
1975 to 1978	100	616	38	184	350	596	2 146	3 495	445	1 698	533	67
1970 to 1974	52	626	46	184	505	316	3 017	3 154	426	2 349	582	119
1960 to 1969	132	539	59	197	756	1 303	5 801	5 856	556	2 138	1 942	236
1950 to 1959	440	531	41	207	638	2 264	3 769	4 720	620	1 879	2 367	254
1940 to 1949	225	499	21	137	672	1 588	2 733	3 024	363	1 212	1 185	280
1939 or earlier	318	1 214	35	377	1 110	1 537	5 618	2 728	956	1 700	1 129	677
Renter-occupied housing units	546	991	135	443	1 799	2 407	9 840	11 938	1 274	4 165	4 479	514
1979 to March 1980	—	16	3	18	16	8	559	1 113	59	120	61	9
1975 to 1978	31	56	26	34	95	138	442	1 746	67	333	181	21
1970 to 1974	31	91	4	19	147	43	1 284	1 793	108	622	499	35
1960 to 1969	106	123	28	68	296	426	2 192	2 344	233	966	1 163	63
1950 to 1959	175	160	42	89	340	689	1 755	1 849	266	885	1 254	75
1940 to 1949	137	178	14	71	332	552	1 231	1 586	222	464	725	132
1939 or earlier	66	367	18	144	573	551	2 377	1 507	319	775	596	179
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units	2 015	5 977	546	2 036	7 230	11 192	37 384	39 478	5 633	17 439	13 778	2 521
None	8	61	3	28	83	151	344	342	97	197	185	7
1	182	521	58	257	792	1 116	4 301	4 643	439	1 940	1 529	245
2	808	2 481	196	892	3 120	4 592	14 579	14 441	2 348	6 440	5 174	953
3	849	2 436	249	727	2 700	4 672	15 259	17 068	2 243	7 179	5 854	1 153
4	135	421	38	105	417	596	2 584	2 779	390	1 544	853	152
5 or more	33	57	2	27	118	65	317	205	116	139	183	11
Owner-occupied housing units	1 296	4 228	252	1 334	4 150	7 817	24 132	23 946	3 583	11 568	7 906	1 661
None	8	8	—	12	7	21	41	41	29	79	31	5
1	40	189	5	98	233	306	879	540	137	653	271	49
2	457	1 631	70	577	1 682	2 927	8 627	6 884	1 307	3 827	2 501	593
3	632	2 003	151	532	1 862	3 988	12 117	13 905	1 700	5 618	4 320	881
4	126	347	24	91	296	515	2 190	2 402	330	1 281	650	127
5 or more	33	50	2	24	70	60	278	174	80	110	131	6
Renter-occupied housing units	546	991	135	443	1 799	2 407	9 840	11 938	1 274	4 165	4 479	514
None	—	21	2	6	64	81	175	173	24	83	137	—
1	114	229	13	105	368	557	2 586	3 355	175	1 052	946	101
2	254	523	58	183	867	1 185	4 504	5 874	705	1 899	2 056	233
3	169	197	48	139	418	533	2 283	2 286	294	1 021	1 162	161
4	9	21	14	7	82	51	271	242	47	100	143	14
5 or more	—	—	—	3	—	—	21	8	29	10	35	5
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	2 015	5 977	546	2 036	7 230	11 192	37 384	39 478	5 633	17 439	13 778	2 521
1 to 3	2 015	5 977	546	2 036	7 230	11 192	37 281	39 455	5 616	17 359	13 760	2 521
4 to 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	23	17	—	12	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	80	6	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units	2 015	5 977	546	2 036	7 230	11 192	37 384	39 478	5 633	17 439	13 778	2 521
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	23	17	80	18	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	15	—	80	6	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	2 015	5 977	546	2 036	7 230	11 192	37 384	39 478	5 633	17 439	13 778	2 521
1, detached	1 713	4 988	399	1 651	5 865	9 558	29 144	28 400	4 641	13 955	10 927	2 251
1, attached	59	18	2	19	75	237	634	634	12	230	244	37
2	53	77	32	28	246	219	1 766	2 086	126	366	413	29
3 and 4	36	113	21	56	150	187	814	918	49	289	469	13
5 to 9	69	58	6	30	75	213	592	625	135	156	211	72
10 to 49	5	174	1	26	163	169	1 717	1 993	166	536	571	56
50 or more	—	61	8	—	—	74	720	2 288	46	388	387	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	80	488	77	226	656	535	1 997	2 534	458	1 519	556	63
Owner-occupied housing units	1 296	4 228	252	1 334	4 150	7 817	24 132	23 946	3 583	11 568	7 906	1 661
1, detached	1 154	3 682	185	1 126	3 636	7 157	21 940	21 548	3 065	10 098	7 187	1 550
1, attached	18	18	2	5	23	58	106	185	12	56	71	20
2	17	27	12	12	29	83	298	238	47	115	83	12
3 and 4	24	45	9	41	23	23	122	83	26	111	91	2
5 or more	28	66	2	7	49	94	249	278	81	122	169	26
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	55	390	42	179	372	402	1 417	1 614	352	1 066	305	51
Renter-occupied housing units	546	991	135	443	1 799	2 407	9 840	11 938	1 274	4 165	4 479	514
1, detached	419	710	92	338	1 195	1 665	5 098	4 917	940	2 510	2 674	400
1, attached	41	—	—	11	45	131	467	429	—	165	168	17
2	31	41	10	7	157	108	1 253	1 603	57	184	274	10
3 and 4	12	60	4	34	101	154	578	731	19	156	316	7
5 to 9	24	28	2	21	34	107	450	400	67	132	166	48
10 to 49	5	78	1	5	127	97	1 105	1 489	116	421	383	20
50 or more	—	20	8	—	—	58	590	1 696	28	265	314	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	54	18	27	140	87	299	673	47	332	184	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	431	811	66	306	1 493	2 194	9 128	11 519	1 034	3 728	3 740	379
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	359	584	41	239	1 074	1 670	5 152	5 600	747	2 570	2 287	294
Median gross rent	\$156	\$196	\$108	\$174	\$143	\$224	\$198	\$223	\$181	\$201	\$205	\$140
2 or more	72	227	25	67	419	524	3 976	5 919	287	1 158	1 453	85
Median gross rent	\$153	\$226	\$100—	\$192	\$127	\$197	\$205	\$263	\$180	\$194	\$180	\$100—



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hamilton	Hansford	Hardeman	Hardin	Harris	Harrison	Hartley	Haskell	Hays	Hemphill	Henderson	Hidalgo
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 276	2 517	2 847	15 267	983 730	20 033	1 539	3 535	14 029	2 024	22 904	84 497
1979 to March 1980 .....	68	48	55	926	88 433	732	125	41	1 148	163	1 117	4 795
1975 to 1978 .....	371	120	141	2 370	175 903	2 438	251	176	2 298	180	4 276	15 090
1970 to 1974 .....	396	199	154	2 420	161 619	2 595	176	211	2 760	300	6 068	15 084
1960 to 1969 .....	475	601	315	3 760	227 819	3 179	330	389	2 881	267	4 993	18 364
1950 to 1949 .....	575	544	474	2 585	171 391	3 994	225	849	1 894	173	2 281	13 229
1940 to 1949 .....	602	533	518	1 610	90 231	2 996	196	797	1 262	147	1 903	10 315
1939 or earlier .....	1 789	472	1 190	1 596	68 334	4 099	236	1 072	1 786	794	2 266	7 620
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 728	1 656	1 894	11 415	484 284	13 695	1 025	2 324	7 589	1 260	12 844	52 733
1975 to 1978 .....	40	35	41	774	31 125	492	56	27	675	156	554	3 009
1970 to 1974 .....	256	96	85	1 936	86 360	1 819	202	133	1 499	123	2 369	9 529
1960 to 1969 .....	280	147	93	1 980	67 963	1 807	149	163	1 334	220	3 301	9 364
1950 to 1949 .....	381	449	259	2 913	109 995	2 365	233	281	1 368	168	2 983	11 493
1940 to 1949 .....	355	340	328	1 737	104 544	2 530	147	505	1 123	74	1 351	7 849
1939 or earlier .....	324	294	286	1 036	48 860	1 975	101	454	740	88	1 092	6 696
1939 or earlier .....	1 092	295	802	1 039	35 437	2 707	137	761	850	431	1 194	4 793
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	695	613	582	2 312	385 598	4 354	336	657	4 994	577	3 243	23 083
1975 to 1978 .....	8	13	8	49	25 334	91	43	12	337	7	180	1 041
1970 to 1974 .....	62	18	50	264	71 416	439	31	15	511	57	364	3 436
1960 to 1969 .....	34	38	55	197	76 823	607	11	14	1 093	48	428	3 735
1950 to 1949 .....	60	121	25	525	96 826	603	73	71	1 299	75	727	5 304
1940 to 1949 .....	130	142	110	550	54 404	1 039	33	170	555	70	533	4 430
1939 or earlier .....	143	175	131	382	33 825	654	53	183	456	53	468	3 019
1939 or earlier .....	258	106	203	345	26 970	921	92	192	743	267	543	2 118
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 276	2 517	2 847	15 267	983 730	20 033	1 539	3 535	14 029	2 024	22 904	84 497
None .....	66	17	2	145	15 170	207	4	15	221	19	578	2 618
1 .....	329	199	295	1 013	217 443	1 508	70	329	2 321	252	2 250	15 680
2 .....	1 678	763	1 198	5 192	305 437	7 286	428	1 438	5 396	662	10 329	30 894
3 .....	1 839	1 360	1 118	7 715	329 971	9 176	861	1 528	4 767	851	8 482	28 063
4 .....	354	161	214	1 120	101 495	1 590	158	218	1 156	218	1 114	6 172
5 or more .....	10	17	20	82	14 214	266	18	7	168	22	151	1 070
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 728	1 656	1 894	11 415	484 284	13 695	1 025	2 324	7 589	1 260	12 844	52 733
1975 to 1978 .....	19	—	—	40	1 021	36	2	10	67	6	50	828
1970 to 1974 .....	104	58	68	394	18 971	329	12	110	424	96	585	5 253
1960 to 1969 .....	931	374	744	3 421	109 464	4 410	222	875	2 460	344	5 169	18 138
1950 to 1949 .....	1 388	1 067	902	6 514	253 555	7 429	632	1 149	3 599	618	6 039	22 344
1940 to 1949 .....	277	142	169	981	88 491	1 273	139	173	928	178	882	5 230
1939 or earlier .....	9	15	11	65	12 782	218	18	7	111	18	119	940
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	695	613	582	2 312	385 598	4 354	336	657	4 994	577	3 243	23 083
1975 to 1978 .....	31	13	2	61	11 827	86	2	5	118	8	97	1 324
1970 to 1974 .....	124	77	156	379	159 775	839	35	106	1 580	109	548	8 017
1960 to 1969 .....	342	271	228	1 092	152 337	2 056	121	332	2 300	238	1 665	8 819
1950 to 1949 .....	166	233	153	661	53 935	1 104	173	189	810	184	835	4 206
1940 to 1949 .....	31	17	36	102	7 001	248	5	25	130	34	92	616
1939 or earlier .....	1	2	7	17	723	21	—	—	56	4	6	101
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 276	2 517	2 847	15 267	983 730	20 033	1 539	3 535	14 029	2 024	22 904	84 497
1 to 3 .....	4 276	2 517	2 847	15 267	983 730	20 033	1 539	3 535	14 029	2 024	22 904	84 497
4 to 6 .....	—	—	—	5	1 009	12	—	—	—	—	—	317
7 to 12 .....	—	—	—	16	2 038	—	—	—	—	—	—	321
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	2 578	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 276	2 517	2 847	15 267	983 730	20 033	1 539	3 535	14 029	2 024	22 904	84 497
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	—	—	—	21	5 625	13	—	—	—	—	—	638
With elevator .....	—	—	—	16	5 320	1	—	—	—	—	—	592
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 276	2 517	2 847	15 267	983 730	20 033	1 539	3 535	14 029	2 024	22 904	84 497
1, detached .....	3 789	2 104	2 462	11 807	545 156	15 899	1 339	3 149	8 691	1 415	16 186	56 314
1, attached .....	48	29	17	123	39 184	180	9	77	376	6	117	2 687
2 .....	66	15	95	229	19 772	531	9	68	745	49	275	2 410
3 and 4 .....	43	22	35	162	28 130	414	36	48	401	43	121	3 196
5 to 9 .....	62	73	39	159	27 901	304	11	51	541	—	187	3 968
10 to 49 .....	84	58	80	296	142 755	427	70	7	791	70	602	4 845
50 or more .....	—	—	8	—	156 930	285	—	—	—	—	241	2 945
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	184	216	111	2 491	23 902	1 993	65	135	1 455	441	5 175	8 132
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	2 728	1 656	1 894	11 415	484 284	13 695	1 025	2 324	7 589	1 260	12 844	52 733
1, attached .....	2 536	1 464	1 796	9 223	418 348	11 720	967	2 174	6 127	991	10 334	41 742
2 .....	13	23	4	46	17 894	87	7	19	75	—	54	944
3 and 4 .....	23	4	6	65	3 762	174	—	10	158	4	79	804
5 or more .....	8	13	—	65	3 647	100	—	11	57	10	18	1 180
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	36	22	3	132	24 881	124	6	13	209	14	86	2 972
1939 or earlier .....	112	130	85	1 884	15 752	1 490	45	97	963	241	2 273	5 091
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	695	613	582	2 312	385 598	4 354	336	657	4 994	577	3 243	23 083
1, attached .....	503	462	387	1 515	90 821	2 694	234	495	1 789	311	2 009	10 075
2 .....	27	6	6	75	17 033	77	2	20	210	6	56	1 592
3 and 4 .....	27	9	65	141	13 973	292	9	42	527	18	118	1 426
5 to 9 .....	22	3	26	73	20 622	232	34	27	273	18	77	1 735
10 to 49 .....	47	28	21	83	20 473	247	—	15	389	—	115	2 203
50 or more .....	56	51	64	166	96 798	265	48	7	631	56	347	3 047
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	8	—	120 568	214	—	—	823	—	155	2 124
1939 or earlier .....	13	54	2	259	5 310	333	9	25	352	168	366	881
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	496	487	468	2 185	377 837	3 893	225	503	4 658	491	2 901	22 030
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	344	396	284	1 722	105 403	2 643	134	412	2 015	399	2 089	11 495
Median gross rent .....	\$144	\$191	\$177	\$220	\$281	\$191	\$175	\$144	\$242	\$261	\$181	\$160
2 or more .....	152	91	184	463	272 434	1 250	91	91	2 643	92	812	10 535
Median gross rent .....	\$131	\$191	\$146	\$167	\$280	\$190	\$213	\$121	\$273	\$194	\$182	\$180



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hill	Hockley	Hood	Hopkins	Houston	Howard	Hudspeth	Hunt	Hutchinson	Irion	Jack	Jackson
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 894	8 157	7 973	10 593	8 852	13 860	1 070	23 902	10 703	662	3 296	5 213
1979 to March 1980	448	281	615	431	379	235	31	693	419	37	158	135
1975 to 1978	889	919	2 117	1 328	980	634	90	2 370	745	71	363	446
1970 to 1974	1 280	830	2 368	1 594	1 111	1 000	177	4 312	366	54	262	447
1960 to 1969	1 997	1 604	1 063	2 119	1 849	3 904	155	6 429	1 456	64	456	920
1950 to 1959	1 923	1 949	675	1 619	1 398	4 223	205	3 358	3 124	106	688	1 545
1940 to 1949	1 571	1 671	350	1 313	1 324	2 017	168	2 188	3 036	137	520	869
1939 or earlier	3 786	903	785	2 189	1 811	1 847	244	4 352	1 557	193	849	851
Owner-occupied housing units	7 187	5 343	5 328	6 773	5 164	8 409	482	14 169	7 581	374	2 261	3 468
1979 to March 1980	234	221	382	294	225	99	14	458	247	15	84	120
1975 to 1978	634	723	1 476	943	670	423	62	1 576	591	59	297	295
1970 to 1974	921	581	1 684	1 069	708	539	79	2 493	277	36	177	364
1960 to 1969	1 186	1 116	581	1 333	1 021	2 450	70	3 861	1 146	38	322	635
1950 to 1959	1 041	1 211	473	958	790	2 618	73	1 866	2 223	48	471	1 035
1940 to 1949	876	940	241	792	734	1 186	86	1 266	2 030	62	339	472
1939 or earlier	2 295	551	491	1 384	1 016	1 094	98	2 649	1 067	116	571	547
Renter-occupied housing units	2 496	2 179	1 431	2 755	2 040	3 556	340	6 162	2 256	133	633	1 217
1979 to March 1980	75	18	28	85	51	118	9	167	102	10	51	9
1975 to 1978	125	160	288	258	135	128	15	488	118	5	46	93
1970 to 1974	190	207	363	409	197	351	75	979	59	13	54	50
1960 to 1969	306	414	330	602	549	1 039	37	1 693	258	4	101	208
1950 to 1959	461	536	135	480	314	848	69	1 090	700	32	133	395
1940 to 1949	480	581	91	382	343	557	37	652	723	32	127	263
1939 or earlier	859	263	196	539	451	515	98	1 093	296	37	121	208
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 894	8 157	7 973	10 593	8 852	13 860	1 070	23 902	10 703	662	3 296	5 213
None	114	90	113	125	151	121	21	324	41	16	41	52
1	1 405	677	730	833	918	1 566	216	3 182	938	53	328	414
2	5 404	2 810	3 330	4 341	3 674	5 617	429	9 519	4 345	265	1 317	2 046
3	4 177	4 153	3 428	4 649	3 609	5 786	342	9 186	4 692	281	1 399	2 282
4	665	383	331	575	432	663	54	1 533	656	43	187	363
5 or more	129	44	41	70	68	107	8	158	31	4	24	56
Owner-occupied housing units	7 187	5 343	5 328	6 773	5 164	8 409	482	14 169	7 581	374	2 261	3 468
None	45	11	36	27	26	7	—	30	23	—	—	13
1	406	149	251	205	276	461	61	440	189	15	89	119
2	2 998	1 631	2 069	2 329	1 909	3 003	173	5 196	2 810	114	818	1 168
3	3 078	3 229	2 680	3 699	2 551	4 467	203	7 047	3 946	199	1 167	1 798
4	556	297	274	449	350	568	41	1 323	584	38	171	318
5 or more	104	26	18	64	52	88	4	133	29	4	16	52
Renter-occupied housing units	2 496	2 179	1 431	2 755	2 040	3 556	340	6 162	2 256	133	633	1 217
None	21	22	13	57	49	20	15	176	18	3	5	31
1	455	395	268	526	380	935	77	1 877	542	9	112	193
2	1 342	908	692	1 402	940	1 680	146	2 570	1 169	68	372	628
3	592	750	420	686	622	775	92	1 424	489	50	128	330
4	71	86	22	78	49	67	9	98	36	3	16	31
5 or more	15	18	16	6	—	9	1	17	2	—	—	4
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 894	8 157	7 973	10 593	8 852	13 860	1 070	23 902	10 703	662	3 296	5 213
1 to 3	11 888	8 157	7 973	10 593	8 842	13 690	1 070	23 873	10 694	662	3 296	5 213
4 to 6	6	—	—	—	10	138	—	29	—	—	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 894	8 157	7 973	10 593	8 852	13 860	1 070	23 902	10 703	662	3 296	5 213
Structures with 4 or more stories	6	—	—	—	10	170	—	29	9	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	15	9	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	11 894	8 157	7 973	10 593	8 852	13 860	1 070	23 902	10 703	662	3 296	5 213
1, detached	10 153	6 504	5 295	8 731	7 068	10 846	655	17 151	8 732	483	2 783	4 337
1, attached	109	114	59	172	255	433	5	315	139	2	40	89
2	214	122	160	214	419	404	75	759	220	11	37	47
3 and 4	140	132	55	46	73	222	11	443	299	54	75	61
5 to 9	255	12	21	87	109	214	37	376	240	5	—	98
10 to 49	233	396	320	420	—	589	88	1 162	341	11	88	127
50 or more	20	101	79	276	76	581	5	1 436	47	—	3	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	770	776	1 984	647	852	571	194	2 260	685	96	270	454
Owner-occupied housing units	7 187	5 343	5 328	6 773	5 164	8 409	482	14 169	7 581	374	2 261	3 468
1, detached	6 533	4 615	4 043	6 136	4 519	7 648	331	12 474	6 878	301	2 033	2 994
1, attached	42	56	22	84	42	77	5	97	66	—	8	26
2	72	20	62	53	67	3	5	171	77	2	7	15
3 and 4	33	37	25	6	32	35	3	19	38	10	27	19
5 or more	113	75	35	71	72	168	23	90	68	4	14	54
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	394	540	1 141	423	452	414	115	1 318	454	57	172	360
Renter-occupied housing units	2 496	2 179	1 431	2 755	2 040	3 556	340	6 162	2 256	133	633	1 217
1, detached	1 874	1 468	725	1 750	1 222	2 029	197	2 852	1 286	85	419	909
1, attached	37	58	25	76	207	113	—	203	63	—	32	55
2	123	87	69	136	314	287	61	470	114	5	26	28
3 and 4	81	89	26	40	19	123	5	329	206	22	44	33
5 to 9	141	2	16	72	53	78	11	265	160	3	—	60
10 to 49	159	204	225	294	—	403	19	896	251	2	50	76
50 or more	20	93	64	254	60	457	5	946	24	—	3	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	61	178	281	133	165	66	42	201	152	16	59	56
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 984	1 725	1 263	2 323	1 682	3 331	269	5 678	2 148	90	543	1 006
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 460	1 250	863	1 527	1 236	1 983	168	2 772	1 393	58	420	809
Median gross rent	\$145	\$211	\$284	\$189	\$153	\$200	\$173	\$187	\$225	\$196	\$172	\$194
2 or more	524	475	400	796	446	1 348	101	2 906	755	32	123	197
Median gross rent	\$171	\$194	\$267	\$217	\$100—	\$200	\$100—	\$212	\$180	\$200	\$175	\$196



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jasper	Jeff Davis	Jefferson	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson	Jones	Karnes	Kaufman	Kendall	Kenedy	Kent
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	12 363	944	97 686	1 735	11 991	24 693	7 222	5 233	14 220	4 578	205	514
1979 to March 1980 -----	433	77	3 652	54	336	1 380	118	153	743	191	2	9
1975 to 1978 -----	1 589	168	9 022	93	1 301	4 037	511	388	1 672	636	2	44
1970 to 1974 -----	2 168	92	8 415	261	1 490	4 256	506	531	2 725	837	15	40
1960 to 1969 -----	3 027	55	17 877	185	2 280	5 063	1 170	813	2 650	812	15	70
1950 to 1959 -----	2 369	105	24 578	320	3 125	3 412	1 357	1 126	2 107	539	31	78
1940 to 1949 -----	1 490	99	17 726	266	1 897	2 088	1 420	960	1 547	438	66	140
1939 or earlier -----	1 287	348	16 416	556	1 562	4 457	2 140	1 262	2 776	1 125	74	133
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 390	396	62 509	1 189	8 328	18 102	5 016	3 401	10 075	3 000	37	315
1975 to 1978 -----	348	28	1 665	32	264	974	97	112	572	185	2	—
1970 to 1974 -----	1 189	57	5 269	93	906	3 146	411	238	1 327	466	—	29
1960 to 1969 -----	1 352	38	4 621	236	981	3 439	374	375	1 983	529	—	30
1950 to 1959 -----	2 175	31	12 293	124	1 624	4 009	802	603	2 103	574	—	61
1940 to 1949 -----	1 561	59	17 203	210	2 160	2 401	867	630	1 359	312	4	47
1939 or earlier -----	953	42	10 635	141	1 378	1 248	987	643	888	208	9	69
1939 or earlier -----	812	141	10 823	353	1 015	2 885	1 478	800	1 843	726	22	79
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 318	196	27 736	375	2 837	5 020	1 351	1 121	3 079	801	132	116
1975 to 1978 -----	17	—	1 250	6	28	134	—	31	95	6	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	169	14	3 130	—	302	735	68	82	178	72	2	9
1960 to 1969 -----	478	27	3 238	15	394	653	74	110	550	136	15	5
1950 to 1959 -----	493	12	4 735	48	548	896	243	146	444	87	12	2
1940 to 1949 -----	481	29	5 693	84	781	812	303	257	600	128	22	21
1939 or earlier -----	351	28	5 186	93	391	670	260	236	524	103	46	37
1939 or earlier -----	329	86	4 504	129	393	1 120	403	259	688	269	35	38
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>												
None -----	12 363	944	97 686	1 735	11 991	24 693	7 222	5 233	14 220	4 578	205	514
1 -----	137	24	787	16	183	129	48	120	67	38	10	3
2 -----	996	158	12 612	202	1 480	1 680	659	589	1 030	478	45	15
3 -----	4 732	387	37 217	732	4 854	8 309	3 123	2 334	5 708	1 799	84	234
4 -----	5 476	277	39 766	640	4 600	12 398	2 920	1 980	6 245	1 831	52	231
5 or more -----	863	71	6 440	121	800	1 953	426	257	1 042	344	10	29
5 or more -----	159	27	864	24	74	224	46	53	126	88	4	2
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	8 390	396	62 509	1 189	8 328	18 102	5 016	3 401	10 075	3 000	37	315
1 -----	11	6	83	—	58	32	9	17	2	—	—	3
2 -----	338	44	1 853	83	594	530	191	220	334	145	6	8
3 -----	2 848	160	21 147	490	3 119	5 109	2 010	1 293	3 575	993	13	135
4 -----	4 310	137	33 020	484	3 757	10 482	2 417	1 634	5 175	1 481	10	143
5 or more -----	751	36	5 656	108	734	1 742	343	201	866	314	4	26
5 or more -----	132	13	750	24	66	207	46	36	123	67	4	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	2 318	196	27 736	375	2 837	5 020	1 351	1 121	3 079	801	132	116
1 -----	39	2	566	—	95	56	19	33	27	30	10	—
2 -----	362	31	8 991	83	706	940	309	245	551	192	27	7
3 -----	1 107	71	12 652	151	1 323	2 482	729	530	1 657	342	49	47
4 -----	730	68	4 896	128	652	1 370	255	251	711	217	40	59
5 or more -----	74	19	539	13	53	155	39	50	130	5	6	1
5 or more -----	6	5	92	—	8	17	—	12	3	15	—	2
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>												
1 to 3 -----	12 363	944	97 686	1 735	11 991	24 693	7 222	5 233	14 220	4 578	205	514
4 to 6 -----	12 363	944	97 116	1 735	11 924	24 654	7 222	5 226	14 217	4 578	203	514
7 to 12 -----	—	—	407	—	67	39	—	7	3	—	2	—
13 or more -----	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>												
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	12 363	944	97 686	1 735	11 991	24 693	7 222	5 233	14 220	4 578	205	514
With elevator -----	—	—	570	—	67	39	—	7	3	—	2	—
With elevator -----	—	—	542	—	67	32	—	7	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	12 363	944	97 686	1 735	11 991	24 693	7 222	5 233	14 220	4 578	205	514
1, detached -----	9 417	576	74 600	1 446	9 616	20 328	6 137	4 363	11 864	3 557	170	465
1, attached -----	84	5	3 452	—	152	316	90	137	138	21	3	4
2 -----	260	65	2 603	84	233	462	356	152	250	173	—	—
3 and 4 -----	164	6	2 464	12	161	309	41	70	163	62	8	—
5 to 9 -----	195	34	2 539	89	171	127	45	16	178	23	6	10
10 to 49 -----	311	62	4 327	5	232	645	107	22	386	261	18	—
50 or more -----	28	—	4 896	—	436	203	—	26	167	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 904	196	2 805	88	990	2 123	446	447	1 074	481	—	35
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	8 390	396	62 509	1 189	8 328	18 102	5 016	3 401	10 075	3 000	37	315
1, detached -----	6 826	291	57 639	1 018	7 318	16 106	4 464	3 005	8 923	2 602	27	287
1, attached -----	42	3	1 154	—	80	103	19	30	61	14	—	—
2 -----	65	30	628	52	93	172	133	50	49	80	—	—
3 and 4 -----	55	10	372	—	55	77	10	28	27	20	6	—
5 or more -----	170	14	841	41	175	145	55	39	192	25	4	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 232	58	1 875	78	607	1 499	335	249	823	259	—	22
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	2 318	196	27 736	375	2 837	5 020	1 351	1 121	3 079	801	132	116
1, detached -----	1 566	127	12 358	300	1 680	3 171	973	808	2 076	486	107	100
1, attached -----	25	—	1 991	11	69	177	47	66	74	7	3	4
2 -----	134	14	1 708	19	121	373	184	80	191	48	—	—
3 and 4 -----	73	5	1 746	12	87	203	14	27	125	35	2	—
5 to 9 -----	98	13	1 958	28	53	55	21	5	140	16	4	4
10 to 49 -----	123	23	3 434	—	191	507	60	5	239	123	16	—
50 or more -----	28	—	3 928	—	380	148	—	7	124	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	271	14	613	5	256	386	52	123	110	86	—	8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 044	145	26 956	337	2 608	4 478	1 103	937	2 624	639	97	65
Median gross rent -----	1 588	90	14 182	278	1 776	3 192	824	813	1 805	417	75	61
2 or more -----	\$191	\$142	\$223	\$159	\$193	\$223	\$155	\$158	\$187	\$202	—	\$215
Median gross rent -----	456	55	12 774	59	832	1 286	279	124	819	222	22	4
Median gross rent -----	\$191	\$118	\$256	\$146	\$186	\$211	\$120	\$150	\$174	\$242	\$175	\$133



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Kerr	Kimble	King	Kinney	Kleberg	Knox	Lamar	Lamb	Lampasas	La Salle	Lavaca	Lee
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units	12 682	1 961	195	1 068	11 152	2 398	17 537	6 885	4 977	2 107	8 726	4 331
1979 to March 1980	799	62	9	33	229	41	609	161	146	32	345	232
1975 to 1978	1 969	219	16	80	620	118	1 754	420	784	170	623	495
1970 to 1974	2 398	227	14	110	1 537	104	2 204	328	700	262	700	592
1960 to 1969	2 294	322	31	132	2 746	338	3 174	1 233	742	367	1 276	641
1950 to 1959	1 698	297	13	115	2 848	549	2 295	1 937	716	355	1 514	592
1940 to 1949	1 509	307	43	219	1 815	456	2 996	1 665	644	329	1 437	648
1939 or earlier	2 015	527	66	379	1 357	792	4 505	1 141	1 245	592	2 831	1 131
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
1979 to March 1980	8 099	1 189	53	537	5 977	1 593	10 853	4 539	3 300	1 226	5 532	3 080
1975 to 1978	594	32	—	22	161	33	430	82	112	25	200	193
1970 to 1974	1 357	151	11	58	379	79	1 373	315	582	71	400	405
1960 to 1969	1 573	179	11	68	728	55	1 350	249	443	163	492	464
1950 to 1959	1 464	191	9	60	1 341	256	2 073	926	488	244	894	422
1940 to 1949	1 075	176	4	50	1 486	367	1 247	1 280	477	133	922	442
1939 or earlier	785	165	3	101	1 027	303	1 625	977	376	229	804	454
	1 251	295	15	178	855	500	2 755	710	822	361	1 820	700
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1979 to March 1980	3 072	375	101	234	4 303	449	4 857	1 869	1 114	500	1 618	776
1975 to 1978	100	4	9	3	26	4	131	74	18	—	69	3
1970 to 1974	350	—	3	9	206	33	270	97	137	50	98	28
1960 to 1969	610	30	1	20	726	39	656	71	187	71	99	92
1950 to 1959	568	89	17	28	1 155	62	946	288	160	60	209	128
1940 to 1949	372	71	10	27	1 093	117	782	524	178	113	245	126
1939 or earlier	525	85	28	46	664	78	947	481	169	65	344	126
	547	96	33	101	433	116	1 125	334	265	141	554	273
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units	12 682	1 961	195	1 068	11 152	2 398	17 537	6 885	4 977	2 107	8 726	4 331
None	241	36	8	37	190	19	262	64	65	8	107	14
1	1 532	244	28	189	2 054	195	1 752	575	334	383	857	330
2	5 366	829	65	449	3 905	942	7 083	2 754	1 723	899	4 089	1 711
3	4 863	676	92	320	4 073	1 063	7 297	3 093	2 246	641	3 053	1 854
4	594	162	2	59	852	146	990	360	516	155	509	404
5 or more	86	14	—	14	78	33	153	39	93	21	111	18
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
None	8 099	1 189	53	537	5 977	1 593	10 853	4 539	3 300	1 226	5 532	3 080
1	—	—	—	3	32	4	49	15	28	—	4	7
2	470	27	10	44	410	69	339	217	91	95	270	143
3	3 300	499	12	228	1 710	581	3 972	1 610	934	515	2 391	1 123
4	708	532	31	218	3 025	814	5 577	2 342	1 719	493	2 363	1 441
5 or more	502	117	—	36	734	105	820	326	442	102	416	356
	69	14	—	8	66	20	96	29	86	21	88	10
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
None	3 072	375	101	234	4 303	449	4 857	1 869	1 114	500	1 618	776
1	146	10	6	6	138	11	128	40	34	8	33	7
2	767	107	13	78	1 329	74	1 072	228	214	170	284	118
3	1 486	162	30	100	1 850	186	2 253	876	463	200	800	409
4	614	72	50	40	865	149	1 236	692	367	94	407	204
5 or more	47	24	2	10	109	24	134	23	29	28	79	30
	12	—	—	—	12	5	34	10	7	—	15	8
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	12 682	1 961	195	1 068	11 152	2 398	17 537	6 885	4 977	2 107	8 726	4 331
1 to 3	12 682	1 961	195	1 068	11 090	2 398	17 440	6 885	4 977	2 107	8 724	4 331
4 to 6	—	—	—	—	62	—	56	—	—	—	2	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units	12 682	1 961	195	1 068	11 152	2 398	17 537	6 885	4 977	2 107	8 726	4 331
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	—	—	62	—	97	—	—	—	2	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	62	—	93	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	12 682	1 961	195	1 068	11 152	2 398	17 537	6 885	4 977	2 107	8 726	4 331
1, detached	8 540	1 278	148	772	7 547	2 174	14 249	6 097	4 196	1 722	7 469	3 595
1, attached	284	67	2	42	332	46	223	61	47	30	117	24
2	397	74	—	74	564	54	507	79	72	83	154	75
3 and 4	221	202	9	9	665	30	227	110	52	38	126	32
5 to 9	160	80	—	57	298	—	281	102	56	24	24	44
10 to 49	759	13	8	11	655	33	577	138	193	61	222	61
50 or more	508	—	14	2	365	—	675	29	2	4	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 813	247	14	101	726	61	798	269	359	145	614	500
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
1, detached	8 099	1 189	53	537	5 977	1 593	10 853	4 539	3 300	1 226	5 532	3 080
1, attached	6 324	856	43	408	5 310	1 519	10 167	4 176	2 949	1 068	4 969	2 561
2	102	9	—	31	43	11	32	31	19	19	53	24
3 and 4	86	16	—	20	112	9	81	34	8	23	41	13
5 or more	25	116	—	3	72	9	28	23	13	12	19	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	184	39	—	6	133	7	54	68	79	6	42	74
	1 378	153	10	69	307	38	491	207	232	98	408	398
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1, detached	3 072	375	101	234	4 303	449	4 857	1 869	1 114	500	1 618	776
1, attached	1 349	200	79	154	1 648	327	2 730	1 511	790	366	1 243	613
2	141	58	2	8	262	28	184	26	28	11	53	—
3 and 4	280	8	—	35	387	45	345	37	43	40	62	54
5 to 9	166	28	6	2	580	19	174	62	28	21	62	22
10 to 49	105	32	—	19	209	—	227	58	15	11	22	13
50 or more	567	5	3	6	534	18	468	90	114	30	105	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	230	—	9	—	335	—	502	29	—	4	—	—
	234	44	2	10	348	12	227	56	96	17	71	56
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 784	323	46	195	4 082	341	4 409	1 395	948	446	1 240	578
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 436	250	28	133	2 037	259	2 693	1 119	748	340	989	471
Median gross rent	\$222	\$123	\$108	\$158	\$193	\$142	\$167	\$189	\$191	\$120	\$148	\$195
2 or more	1 348	73	18	62	2 045	82	1 716	276	200	106	251	107
Median gross rent	\$230	\$140	\$100—	\$100	\$211	\$102	\$180	\$190	\$165	\$99	\$112	\$262



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Counties	Leon	Liberty	Limestone	Lipscomb	Live Oak	Llano	Loving	Lubbock	Lynn	McCulloch	McLennan	McMullen
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 733	18 394	8 716	1 537	4 817	5 682	45	80 326	3 075	3 971	65 824	398
1979 to March 1980 .....	145	1 130	329	69	367	246	—	3 373	43	58	2 113	15
1975 to 1978 .....	602	2 792	931	130	701	908	2	11 038	162	277	6 260	25
1970 to 1974 .....	612	2 791	978	149	992	1 238	2	11 184	193	266	7 739	67
1960 to 1969 .....	926	3 961	1 338	263	913	1 569	6	21 518	504	478	12 657	67
1950 to 1959 .....	745	3 702	1 003	204	586	696	11	19 654	690	644	15 825	77
1940 to 1949 .....	759	2 053	1 404	310	553	391	10	8 660	589	816	10 354	56
1939 or earlier .....	944	1 965	2 733	412	705	634	14	4 899	894	1 432	10 876	91
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 093	12 558	5 614	1 032	2 584	3 594	23	44 189	1 908	2 586	38 948	231
1975 to 1978 .....	97	796	206	62	207	164	—	1 694	20	52	1 146	9
1970 to 1974 .....	387	2 031	695	75	387	598	—	6 452	126	189	3 791	19
1960 to 1969 .....	418	2 009	569	115	382	733	2	5 464	147	176	3 502	49
1950 to 1959 .....	627	2 739	872	220	434	1 071	2	11 643	355	320	7 400	35
1940 to 1949 .....	478	2 445	637	113	395	401	11	11 546	372	406	10 243	33
1939 or earlier .....	442	1 224	863	176	322	208	2	4 779	297	514	5 882	35
1939 or earlier .....	644	1 314	1 772	271	457	419	6	2 611	591	929	6 984	51
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	733	3 669	1 807	370	724	808	11	28 438	921	814	22 606	66
1975 to 1978 .....	11	187	8	7	26	7	—	1 070	6	—	571	—
1970 to 1974 .....	89	424	115	40	77	72	2	3 755	22	59	2 023	1
1960 to 1969 .....	80	467	252	25	56	164	—	4 672	29	77	3 756	9
1950 to 1959 .....	117	753	285	29	146	183	2	7 814	134	116	4 592	19
1940 to 1949 .....	126	826	269	68	97	130	—	6 215	261	147	4 750	24
1939 or earlier .....	159	562	311	104	156	111	3	3 173	230	161	3 816	8
1939 or earlier .....	151	450	568	97	166	141	4	1 739	239	254	3 098	5
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 733	18 394	8 716	1 537	4 817	5 682	45	80 326	3 075	3 971	65 824	398
None .....	67	151	55	11	80	178	—	1 742	28	29	647	6
1 .....	236	1 897	739	94	814	784	7	13 045	278	567	9 538	48
2 .....	1 778	7 377	3 525	665	1 908	2 416	19	25 607	1 219	1 644	24 727	152
3 .....	2 173	7 473	3 810	654	1 776	1 998	12	34 558	1 356	1 569	26 199	161
4 .....	410	1 319	505	89	215	276	7	4 939	176	128	4 159	23
5 or more .....	69	177	82	24	24	30	—	435	18	34	554	8
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	3 093	12 558	5 614	1 032	2 584	3 594	23	44 189	1 908	2 586	38 948	231
1 .....	23	17	18	3	6	—	—	113	3	8	62	2
2 .....	104	642	213	32	189	333	—	1 349	111	200	1 258	21
3 .....	1 140	4 498	2 067	386	957	1 588	9	10 990	699	933	13 383	80
4 .....	1 465	6 114	2 802	511	1 235	1 397	7	27 194	920	1 309	20 380	108
5 or more .....	317	1 144	448	77	175	227	7	4 196	157	106	3 373	14
5 or more .....	44	143	66	23	22	13	—	347	18	30	492	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	733	3 669	1 807	370	724	808	11	28 438	921	814	22 606	66
1 .....	15	40	34	—	15	5	—	1 301	1	8	470	2
2 .....	86	865	381	44	154	166	—	9 373	135	273	7 264	11
3 .....	301	1 809	842	188	296	349	8	11 741	380	341	9 569	27
4 .....	299	822	529	125	236	278	3	5 440	376	172	4 615	23
5 or more .....	29	107	21	12	21	10	—	510	19	16	642	3
5 or more .....	3	26	—	1	2	—	—	73	—	4	46	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 733	18 394	8 716	1 537	4 817	5 682	45	80 326	3 075	3 971	65 824	398
1 to 3 .....	4 731	18 394	8 707	1 537	4 817	5 682	45	79 954	3 075	3 971	65 647	398
4 to 6 .....	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	202	—	—	59	—
7 to 12 .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	118	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 733	18 394	8 716	1 537	4 817	5 682	45	80 326	3 075	3 971	65 824	398
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	372	—	—	177	—
With elevator .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	338	—	—	169	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 733	18 394	8 716	1 537	4 817	5 682	45	80 326	3 075	3 971	65 824	398
1, detached .....	3 969	13 632	7 308	1 263	3 537	4 378	39	52 457	2 752	3 483	48 622	331
1, attached .....	43	228	93	10	27	80	—	2 047	37	19	1 619	2
2 .....	147	276	208	18	34	158	—	4 388	30	150	2 788	2
3 and 4 .....	48	227	139	44	39	60	3	2 754	14	58	2 254	—
5 to 9 .....	8	216	147	11	97	120	—	1 441	95	145	1 961	5
10 to 49 .....	55	611	163	10	25	125	3	6 954	38	11	3 882	—
50 or more .....	15	188	—	—	10	20	—	7 026	—	9	2 921	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	448	3 016	658	181	1 048	741	—	3 259	109	96	1 777	58
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	3 093	12 558	5 614	1 032	2 584	3 594	23	44 189	1 908	2 586	38 948	231
1, attached .....	2 681	9 817	5 061	880	2 074	3 006	18	39 526	1 758	2 430	36 407	187
2 .....	26	96	20	8	19	20	—	415	24	6	294	2
3 .....	38	71	62	7	8	28	—	572	3	41	359	—
3 and 4 .....	27	70	27	7	12	5	3	403	6	—	233	—
5 or more .....	27	236	68	8	43	85	2	1 071	61	25	488	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	294	2 268	376	122	428	450	—	2 202	56	84	1 167	37
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	733	3 669	1 807	370	724	808	11	28 438	921	814	22 606	66
1, attached .....	538	2 175	1 220	289	501	553	10	9 947	796	582	9 550	61
2 .....	7	132	63	2	8	33	—	1 370	13	13	1 229	—
3 .....	68	149	123	5	18	105	—	3 249	25	109	2 154	—
3 and 4 .....	8	113	105	32	18	27	—	1 750	8	46	1 812	—
5 to 9 .....	2	121	107	4	21	12	—	966	41	43	1 596	—
10 to 49 .....	43	392	111	4	17	36	1	4 986	24	6	3 278	—
50 or more .....	6	150	—	—	10	—	—	5 502	—	9	2 598	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	61	437	78	34	131	42	—	668	14	6	389	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	565	3 404	1 572	267	546	670	6	27 300	504	680	21 424	27
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	438	2 479	1 126	222	462	490	5	10 847	406	467	9 986	27
Median gross rent .....	\$152	\$222	\$151	\$209	\$196	\$180	\$125	\$247	\$157	\$162	\$193	\$170
2 or more .....	127	925	446	45	84	180	1	16 453	98	213	11 438	—
Median gross rent .....	\$184	\$247	\$161	\$217	\$100—	\$251	—	\$239	\$169	\$179	\$211	—



Table 93. **Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Madison	Marian	Martin	Mason	Matagorda	Maverick	Medina	Menard	Midland	Milom	Mills	Mitchell
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	3 895	5 060	1 768	1 788	15 871	8 256	8 491	1 159	31 360	9 204	2 181	3 749
1979 to March 1980 -----	162	216	17	21	1 153	359	240	39	1 862	363	91	67
1975 to 1978 -----	474	565	174	132	2 546	1 696	688	54	5 138	938	152	211
1970 to 1974 -----	396	918	164	146	1 975	1 359	1 248	114	2 265	860	168	245
1960 to 1969 -----	722	1 273	428	188	3 618	1 655	1 685	95	7 743	993	224	436
1950 to 1959 -----	743	824	549	247	2 837	1 273	1 611	157	10 114	2 114	268	885
1940 to 1949 -----	616	522	225	303	1 929	877	1 251	205	3 036	1 454	309	854
1939 or earlier -----	732	742	211	751	1 813	1 037	1 768	495	1 202	2 482	969	1 051
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 341	3 083	1 032	1 149	8 408	4 902	5 901	727	21 044	6 131	1 378	2 560
1975 to 1978 -----	115	180	17	17	482	287	165	13	1 042	275	75	51
1970 to 1974 -----	331	331	129	92	1 148	1 277	529	31	3 262	785	98	141
1960 to 1969 -----	273	533	103	104	1 024	722	937	89	1 257	612	126	174
1950 to 1959 -----	427	746	204	123	2 063	940	1 158	58	5 573	644	156	257
1940 to 1949 -----	451	477	344	129	1 565	621	1 102	91	7 219	1 376	201	681
1939 or earlier -----	339	318	111	189	1 033	486	828	117	1 966	802	205	536
1939 or earlier -----	405	498	124	495	1 093	569	1 328	328	725	1 637	517	720
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	766	791	515	312	4 702	2 681	1 556	190	8 606	2 168	394	744
1975 to 1978 -----	7	—	—	—	308	56	20	9	628	37	3	3
1970 to 1974 -----	68	24	40	4	672	291	95	14	1 628	114	11	49
1960 to 1969 -----	80	93	44	26	451	525	223	9	850	156	29	58
1950 to 1959 -----	185	214	90	55	1 082	572	341	13	1 875	248	57	107
1940 to 1949 -----	97	219	123	60	983	508	335	31	2 484	616	44	126
1939 or earlier -----	169	121	60	43	706	312	213	38	818	450	49	187
1939 or earlier -----	160	120	58	124	500	417	329	76	323	547	201	214
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	3 895	5 060	1 768	1 788	15 871	8 256	8 491	1 159	31 360	9 204	2 181	3 749
None -----	99	179	25	26	427	179	114	13	531	76	29	19
1 -----	391	543	127	200	2 399	1 363	1 130	139	3 924	919	223	385
2 -----	1 657	2 042	578	733	6 126	2 587	3 266	519	8 891	3 946	889	1 603
3 -----	1 484	1 882	915	693	6 043	3 289	3 400	408	14 367	3 628	905	1 557
4 -----	228	328	121	109	736	709	517	71	3 280	567	134	168
5 or more -----	36	86	2	27	140	129	64	9	367	68	1	17
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	2 341	3 083	1 032	1 149	8 408	4 902	5 901	727	21 044	6 131	1 378	2 560
1 -----	15	48	5	64	58	36	3	33	19	13	6	6
2 -----	111	169	28	63	520	426	374	48	584	274	49	132
3 -----	890	1 163	325	437	2 822	1 289	2 213	305	4 622	2 413	486	1 044
4 -----	1 110	1 369	576	526	4 357	2 424	2 806	309	12 402	2 870	706	1 237
5 or more -----	179	268	96	96	524	620	421	55	3 036	492	124	124
5 or more -----	36	66	2	27	121	85	51	7	367	63	—	17
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	766	791	515	312	4 702	2 681	1 556	190	8 606	2 168	394	744
1 -----	29	11	16	5	221	111	48	5	410	42	6	—
2 -----	96	79	62	84	1 180	819	416	23	2 901	489	72	175
3 -----	380	394	213	132	2 089	1 024	659	100	3 636	1 048	181	334
4 -----	222	250	203	91	1 098	632	378	55	1 528	534	127	202
5 or more -----	39	46	21	—	114	71	55	7	131	50	8	33
5 or more -----	—	11	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	5	—	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	3 895	5 060	1 768	1 788	15 871	8 256	8 491	1 159	31 360	9 204	2 181	3 749
1 to 3 -----	3 895	5 060	1 766	1 788	15 855	8 142	8 491	1 159	31 177	9 198	2 181	3 749
4 to 6 -----	—	—	2	—	16	—	—	—	175	6	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	3 895	5 060	1 768	1 788	15 871	8 256	8 491	1 159	31 360	9 204	2 181	3 749
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	—	—	2	—	16	—	—	—	183	6	—	—
With elevator -----	—	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	178	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	3 895	5 060	1 768	1 788	15 871	8 256	8 491	1 159	31 360	9 204	2 181	3 749
1, detached -----	3 026	3 804	1 459	1 588	10 903	5 985	6 893	945	22 484	7 819	1 951	3 730
1, attached -----	62	46	36	24	264	122	6	6	864	76	39	23
2 -----	135	103	75	76	390	347	261	14	927	363	46	123
3 and 4 -----	14	14	2	38	476	404	272	46	547	171	6	17
5 to 9 -----	10	136	53	3	276	208	57	19	571	179	13	21
10 to 49 -----	260	4	23	10	884	366	173	6	1 337	130	2	101
50 or more -----	—	—	2	—	366	243	6	21	2 687	14	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	388	953	118	49	2 312	437	707	102	1 943	452	124	184
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	2 341	3 083	1 032	1 149	8 408	4 902	5 901	727	21 044	6 131	1 378	2 560
1, attached -----	2 032	2 471	904	1 068	6 790	4 115	5 019	615	18 359	5 526	1 290	2 327
2 -----	22	15	1	8	61	113	45	—	363	16	12	13
3 -----	19	37	11	84	134	134	5	233	98	10	32	32
3 and 4 -----	10	6	2	15	113	68	99	30	107	36	2	6
5 or more -----	66	54	20	5	200	201	90	23	520	102	—	26
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	192	500	105	42	1 160	271	514	54	1 462	353	64	156
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	766	791	515	312	4 702	2 681	1 556	190	8 606	2 168	394	744
1, attached -----	484	550	378	229	2 276	1 380	1 067	152	3 179	1 547	308	529
2 -----	40	31	32	11	186	153	75	—	433	44	27	60
3 -----	60	61	60	48	245	194	72	3	634	223	26	71
3 and 4 -----	—	8	—	11	319	305	116	7	366	117	3	2
5 to 9 -----	10	52	19	3	225	114	30	—	424	89	6	—
10 to 49 -----	104	4	19	3	608	242	89	1	1 049	74	2	56
50 or more -----	—	—	—	—	309	213	—	3	2 166	7	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	68	85	7	7	534	80	107	24	355	67	22	26
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	578	687	323	223	4 411	2 571	1 332	154	8 339	1 764	227	603
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	404	562	225	158	2 705	1 503	1 025	140	3 700	1 254	190	474
Median gross rent -----	\$186	\$176	\$170	\$145	\$247	\$168	\$142	\$169	\$245	\$164	\$124	\$177
2 or more -----	174	125	98	65	1 706	1 068	307	14	4 639	510	37	129
Median gross rent -----	\$156	\$100—	\$141	\$100—	\$260	\$148	\$170	\$133	\$302	\$153	\$100—	\$131



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Montague	Montgomery	Moore	Morris	Motley	Nacogdoches	Navarro	Newton	Nolan	Nueces	Ochiltree	Oldham
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units -----	8 399	49 595	6 055	5 646	918	18 203	14 877	5 514	7 206	93 688	3 829	797
1979 to March 1980 -----	221	5 621	109	188	2	863	524	242	201	4 510	199	11
1975 to 1978 -----	825	14 387	858	644	16	2 625	1 463	817	670	7 933	255	56
1970 to 1974 -----	1 148	12 506	545	726	35	3 053	1 752	900	374	12 558	318	102
1960 to 1969 -----	1 467	9 156	1 196	1 177	99	3 962	2 125	1 229	1 020	18 964	1 035	159
1950 to 1959 -----	1 336	3 847	1 706	1 508	153	2 474	2 364	818	1 644	24 166	675	163
1940 to 1949 -----	1 206	2 043	1 180	688	223	2 223	2 212	729	1 311	17 313	606	152
1939 or earlier -----	2 196	2 035	461	715	390	3 003	4 437	779	1 986	8 244	741	154
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 327	33 462	3 963	3 962	633	10 063	9 500	3 669	4 671	52 824	2 456	422
1979 to March 1980 -----	142	2 798	79	166	2	537	363	177	73	2 036	135	5
1975 to 1978 -----	503	10 092	630	522	12	1 853	1 037	502	428	4 518	207	37
1970 to 1974 -----	663	9 327	362	539	31	1 638	1 185	612	275	5 825	221	60
1960 to 1969 -----	1 065	6 605	873	852	92	1 958	1 488	813	709	10 985	761	94
1950 to 1959 -----	959	2 275	1 093	1 025	105	1 240	1 484	598	1 135	16 152	439	68
1940 to 1949 -----	638	1 189	583	391	122	1 142	1 140	521	764	9 221	341	69
1939 or earlier -----	1 357	1 176	243	467	269	1 695	2 803	446	1 287	4 087	352	89
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 510	8 025	1 627	1 225	179	6 394	3 831	801	1 775	34 165	1 030	252
1979 to March 1980 -----	24	825	20	7	—	137	24	3	104	1 381	20	6
1975 to 1978 -----	170	1 920	165	79	4	516	285	73	171	2 859	42	19
1970 to 1974 -----	136	1 527	159	141	2	1 118	446	127	83	5 482	89	25
1960 to 1969 -----	221	1 482	194	246	5	1 694	472	197	226	6 921	228	56
1950 to 1959 -----	249	1 129	502	350	45	964	655	96	372	7 043	183	74
1940 to 1949 -----	293	614	408	239	62	879	804	129	345	6 931	234	38
1939 or earlier -----	417	528	179	163	61	1 086	1 145	176	474	3 548	234	34
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units -----	8 399	49 595	6 055	5 646	918	18 203	14 877	5 514	7 206	93 688	3 829	797
None -----	77	618	59	58	5	339	155	75	47	2 157	57	10
1 -----	938	3 976	560	272	80	2 424	1 470	454	978	16 076	327	53
2 -----	3 613	14 438	1 778	2 099	387	6 912	5 967	2 252	2 718	31 560	1 335	314
3 -----	3 197	22 811	3 233	2 850	388	7 247	6 206	2 279	3 029	36 226	1 795	359
4 -----	506	6 983	386	357	50	1 085	920	430	401	6 676	268	40
5 or more -----	68	769	39	10	8	196	159	24	33	993	47	21
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 327	33 462	3 963	3 962	633	10 063	9 500	3 669	4 671	52 824	2 456	422
None -----	10	159	9	7	—	59	23	13	17	276	8	—
1 -----	214	969	108	74	25	371	288	133	199	2 485	50	20
2 -----	2 053	7 658	781	1 301	240	3 078	3 410	1 372	1 705	15 294	712	140
3 -----	2 605	17 824	2 686	2 311	324	5 437	4 920	1 753	2 393	28 180	1 412	205
4 -----	385	6 116	353	261	41	943	724	377	326	5 705	241	38
5 or more -----	60	736	26	8	3	175	135	21	31	884	33	19
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 510	8 025	1 627	1 225	179	6 394	3 831	801	1 775	34 165	1 030	252
None -----	20	181	35	27	5	180	66	17	22	1 503	33	10
1 -----	328	1 636	330	126	37	1 739	923	108	562	11 725	207	17
2 -----	736	3 664	786	625	94	3 110	1 782	389	742	13 891	478	102
3 -----	347	2 152	438	364	41	1 245	916	251	403	6 210	288	119
4 -----	77	376	25	81	2	108	130	33	46	751	10	2
5 or more -----	2	16	13	2	—	12	14	3	—	85	14	2
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----	8 399	49 595	6 055	5 646	918	18 203	14 877	5 514	7 206	93 688	3 829	797
1 to 3 -----	8 399	49 583	6 055	5 644	918	18 100	14 866	5 514	7 206	92 865	3 829	797
4 to 6 -----	—	—	—	—	—	29	4	—	—	256	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	511	—	—
13 or more -----	—	12	—	—	—	74	7	—	—	56	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units -----	8 399	49 595	6 055	5 646	918	18 203	14 877	5 514	7 206	93 688	3 829	797
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	—	12	—	2	—	103	11	—	—	823	—	—
With elevator -----	—	12	—	2	—	96	11	—	—	817	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units -----	8 399	49 595	6 055	5 646	918	18 203	14 877	5 514	7 206	93 688	3 829	797
1, detached -----	7 010	36 368	4 969	4 708	853	12 017	12 172	4 366	5 869	62 640	2 855	612
1, attached -----	80	980	103	63	8	378	288	135	32	3 172	53	23
2 -----	221	455	117	212	9	565	471	137	278	3 028	97	40
3 and 4 -----	58	394	287	35	17	457	488	80	224	4 803	87	4
5 to 9 -----	95	535	148	24	—	471	93	14	136	4 698	58	—
10 to 49 -----	214	2 913	213	215	10	928	381	18	151	6 298	169	22
50 or more -----	—	1 455	12	37	—	1 173	194	2	140	6 350	—	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	721	6 495	206	352	21	2 214	790	865	273	2 699	510	88
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 327	33 462	3 963	3 962	633	10 063	9 500	3 669	4 671	52 824	2 456	422
1, detached -----	4 835	27 319	3 691	3 584	597	8 290	6 622	2 952	4 232	47 315	2 034	361
1, attached -----	23	348	15	21	5	97	74	10	45	731	10	—
2 -----	19	109	21	23	6	102	153	68	54	575	28	—
3 and 4 -----	1	77	51	8	3	44	65	43	65	735	11	—
5 or more -----	46	853	27	67	10	194	92	19	57	1 656	17	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	403	4 756	158	259	12	1 336	494	577	218	1 812	356	52
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 510	8 025	1 627	1 225	179	6 394	3 831	801	1 775	34 165	1 030	252
1, detached -----	999	4 196	1 017	730	158	2 765	2 336	591	1 049	12 243	621	154
1, attached -----	57	218	82	37	3	269	206	14	87	2 279	29	23
2 -----	185	238	60	184	3	410	306	55	169	2 201	44	35
3 and 4 -----	38	231	166	19	8	393	375	35	140	3 676	63	4
5 to 9 -----	57	309	104	10	—	312	58	2	109	3 580	48	—
10 to 49 -----	105	1 066	153	137	—	736	267	4	94	4 650	104	15
50 or more -----	—	899	12	18	—	937	181	2	94	4 932	—	2
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	69	868	33	90	7	572	102	98	33	604	121	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 316	7 525	1 503	1 116	139	5 842	3 451	682	1 618	32 785	922	201
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	931	4 782	1 008	748	128	3 054	2 264	584	1 012	13 726	663	145
Median gross rent -----	\$170	\$287	\$213	\$200	\$131	\$183	\$157	\$173	\$179	\$238	\$239	\$197
2 or more -----	385	2 743	495	368	11	2 788	1 187	98	606	19 039	259	56
Median gross rent -----	\$164	\$286	\$218	\$153	\$113	\$205	\$172	\$132	\$161	\$238	\$256	\$217



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Orange	Palo Pinto	Panola	Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Polk	Potter	Presidio	Rains	Randall	Reagon
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	30 610	10 618	8 702	17 064	3 784	5 195	12 897	41 003	2 056	2 248	28 516	1 458
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 217	380	432	1 225	44	182	775	1 082	49	53	1 367	82
1975 to 1978 .....	4 401	583	1 226	2 866	174	673	2 916	2 357	149	264	5 905	147
1970 to 1974 .....	3 861	964	1 194	2 537	393	695	3 400	1 974	202	473	4 031	126
1960 to 1969 .....	7 227	2 673	1 621	3 155	942	1 202	2 132	7 642	156	688	8 211	226
1950 to 1959 .....	6 978	1 963	1 587	2 572	1 233	1 206	1 125	13 101	138	266	5 979	453
1940 to 1949 .....	4 403	1 518	1 168	1 740	530	655	1 109	8 174	268	242	1 857	237
1939 or earlier .....	2 523	2 537	1 474	2 969	468	582	1 440	6 673	1 094	262	1 166	187
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 899	6 630	6 041	12 515	2 316	3 124	6 872	23 553	1 087	1 553	19 991	845
1979 to March 1980 .....	761	316	361	891	37	115	308	411	26	46	936	74
1975 to 1978 .....	3 270	449	1 001	2 320	120	408	1 365	1 297	100	222	4 058	101
1970 to 1974 .....	2 702	660	849	2 090	279	429	1 780	862	81	371	2 434	87
1960 to 1969 .....	5 490	1 873	1 138	2 263	681	763	1 328	4 353	77	457	6 254	147
1950 to 1959 .....	4 854	998	1 123	1 749	706	733	586	8 142	71	154	4 420	227
1940 to 1949 .....	2 109	848	719	1 125	254	376	650	4 539	161	148	1 129	113
1939 or earlier .....	1 513	1 486	850	2 077	239	300	855	3 949	571	155	760	96
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 019	2 347	1 393	3 125	1 173	1 443	2 037	14 216	593	358	6 718	460
1979 to March 1980 .....	99	15	35	113	—	25	167	518	14	—	184	8
1975 to 1978 .....	809	77	126	337	54	150	227	928	35	26	1 466	32
1970 to 1974 .....	917	192	139	317	80	197	415	932	95	48	1 287	13
1960 to 1969 .....	1 254	534	225	673	235	298	439	2 681	43	100	1 601	62
1950 to 1959 .....	1 572	593	194	659	411	337	293	4 033	32	61	1 313	191
1940 to 1949 .....	1 669	436	310	445	216	207	228	2 893	49	67	580	77
1939 or earlier .....	699	500	364	581	177	229	268	2 231	325	56	287	77
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	30 610	10 618	8 702	17 064	3 784	5 195	12 897	41 003	2 056	2 248	28 516	1 458
None .....	223	130	65	104	49	77	188	791	57	20	248	11
1 .....	2 328	992	653	1 184	354	540	1 326	7 517	442	202	2 812	159
2 .....	10 754	4 434	3 310	6 358	1 268	1 994	5 525	15 821	758	1 037	6 957	642
3 .....	14 639	4 305	4 048	7 904	1 815	2 205	5 059	14 544	631	915	15 400	591
4 .....	2 504	658	558	1 306	257	293	731	1 841	149	70	2 843	55
5 or more .....	162	99	68	208	41	86	68	489	19	4	256	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 899	6 630	6 041	12 515	2 316	3 124	6 872	23 553	1 087	1 553	19 991	845
None .....	50	44	10	37	19	9	34	69	5	3	18	—
1 .....	637	320	251	405	71	187	368	964	123	81	208	41
2 .....	5 809	2 436	2 105	4 141	657	1 021	2 603	9 131	394	645	3 691	299
3 .....	12 158	3 244	3 141	6 630	1 322	1 628	3 261	11 456	423	753	13 233	454
4 .....	2 092	523	484	1 128	206	261	545	1 497	127	67	2 615	51
5 or more .....	153	63	50	174	41	63	61	436	15	4	226	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 019	2 347	1 393	3 125	1 173	1 443	2 037	14 216	593	358	6 718	460
None .....	63	57	37	50	11	45	26	476	28	9	195	4
1 .....	1 304	422	177	561	197	261	464	5 398	208	74	2 097	86
2 .....	3 639	1 155	614	1 546	526	667	969	5 469	204	173	2 634	242
3 .....	1 685	579	516	829	418	404	544	2 516	140	100	1 608	124
4 .....	319	106	49	121	21	43	34	304	9	2	163	4
5 or more .....	9	28	—	18	—	23	—	53	4	—	21	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	30 610	10 618	8 702	17 064	3 784	5 195	12 897	41 003	2 056	2 248	28 516	1 458
1 to 3 .....	30 605	10 618	8 702	17 064	3 784	5 195	12 897	40 689	2 056	2 248	28 016	1 458
4 to 6 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	500	—
7 to 12 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	30 610	10 618	8 702	17 064	3 784	5 195	12 897	41 003	2 056	2 248	28 516	1 458
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	—	—	500	—
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	302	—	—	475	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	30 610	10 618	8 702	17 064	3 784	5 195	12 897	41 003	2 056	2 248	28 516	1 458
1, detached .....	22 023	8 257	6 880	13 259	3 241	3 633	10 134	28 797	1 514	1 917	22 099	989
1, attached .....	833	137	41	160	42	58	231	1 120	54	15	407	—
2 .....	1 335	688	114	450	59	123	300	2 589	61	7	853	27
3 and 4 .....	320	159	65	131	87	126	223	1 260	74	12	305	77
5 to 9 .....	449	112	125	179	88	132	46	826	83	7	428	45
10 to 49 .....	1 008	104	119	399	18	58	251	2 973	26	23	1 499	—
50 or more .....	734	108	—	92	51	132	26	1 816	37	—	1 870	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 908	1 053	1 358	2 394	198	897	1 686	1 622	207	267	1 055	320
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 899	6 630	6 041	12 515	2 316	3 124	6 872	23 553	1 087	1 553	19 991	845
1, detached .....	17 517	5 771	4 929	10 311	2 104	2 370	5 764	21 135	871	1 336	18 577	570
1, attached .....	100	39	16	86	18	30	67	340	20	15	213	—
2 .....	243	116	39	163	13	24	46	435	19	1	211	—
3 and 4 .....	73	13	31	11	30	27	51	183	14	2	79	31
5 or more .....	319	52	128	135	46	67	66	288	34	9	151	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 647	639	898	1 809	105	606	878	1 172	129	190	760	234
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 019	2 347	1 393	3 125	1 173	1 443	2 037	14 216	593	358	6 718	460
1, detached .....	2 982	1 404	984	1 968	901	828	1 203	6 122	360	286	2 567	339
1, attached .....	637	79	16	31	24	21	135	718	20	—	161	—
2 .....	871	337	64	212	33	86	216	1 759	30	4	581	18
3 and 4 .....	202	97	24	116	57	114	119	909	40	9	187	27
5 to 9 .....	263	79	66	142	42	79	39	611	45	—	336	23
10 to 49 .....	638	51	38	257	7	40	132	2 293	13	18	1 188	—
50 or more .....	606	98	—	84	31	113	11	1 510	30	—	1 484	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	820	202	201	315	78	162	182	294	55	41	214	53
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	6 659	2 093	1 117	2 640	690	1 399	1 829	13 958	537	278	6 471	385
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 079	1 431	925	1 829	520	967	1 312	6 876	379	247	2 695	317
Median gross rent .....	\$240	\$199	\$189	\$218	\$177	\$161	\$187	\$209	\$135	\$138	\$274	\$175
2 or more .....	2 580	662	192	811	170	432	517	7 082	158	31	3 776	68
Median gross rent .....	\$232	\$224	\$182	\$184	\$188	\$169	\$160	\$204	\$100—	\$160	\$258	\$146



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Real	Red River	Reeves	Refugia	Roberts	Robertson	Rockwall	Runnels	Rusk	Sabine	San Augustine	San Jacinto
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units	1 503	6 772	5 442	3 527	491	6 697	5 515	5 483	16 898	6 266	4 169	5 364
1979 to March 1980	47	314	112	88	24	184	876	148	725	287	176	305
1975 to 1978	209	641	283	200	45	657	1 306	265	1 883	1 297	712	1 403
1970 to 1974	284	877	568	202	46	879	1 203	260	2 189	1 301	754	1 325
1960 to 1969	215	1 257	898	489	67	1 060	792	576	2 865	1 348	814	878
1950 to 1959	188	1 155	1 658	961	57	1 146	391	1 102	3 249	479	412	568
1940 to 1949	188	1 041	1 076	705	85	1 171	284	1 062	2 453	653	566	345
1939 or earlier	372	1 487	847	882	167	1 600	663	2 070	3 534	901	735	540
Owner-occupied housing units	668	4 578	3 326	2 247	314	3 925	3 981	3 430	11 948	2 680	2 444	3 519
1979 to March 1980	30	244	93	63	20	107	383	78	542	103	99	204
1975 to 1978	84	560	235	182	30	439	1 115	196	1 473	384	285	784
1970 to 1974	147	552	317	178	29	417	1 021	165	1 605	481	371	918
1960 to 1969	70	794	632	345	41	641	597	391	2 028	563	492	575
1950 to 1959	74	740	1 091	582	37	654	313	692	2 252	325	272	418
1940 to 1949	102	650	442	394	44	733	159	557	1 675	338	428	246
1939 or earlier	161	1 038	516	503	113	934	393	1 351	2 373	486	497	374
Renter-occupied housing units	232	1 464	1 463	921	112	1 593	884	1 066	3 063	656	689	569
1979 to March 1980	6	18	3	17	2	55	134	19	47	—	—	8
1975 to 1978	18	38	35	14	7	91	128	38	212	12	39	100
1970 to 1974	9	180	17	17	11	331	147	47	330	92	135	132
1960 to 1969	44	364	162	110	16	254	148	81	418	218	165	123
1950 to 1959	37	267	397	246	10	173	56	272	714	68	83	60
1940 to 1949	38	303	453	228	22	284	99	261	549	117	93	57
1939 or earlier	80	294	237	289	44	405	172	348	793	149	174	89
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units	1 503	6 772	5 442	3 527	491	6 697	5 515	5 483	16 898	6 266	4 169	5 364
None	55	125	92	56	2	120	50	48	213	97	55	87
1	234	626	684	446	37	928	523	501	1 272	643	292	621
2	616	2 940	2 174	1 284	160	2 558	1 353	2 281	6 478	2 673	1 655	2 174
3	467	2 628	2 067	1 418	221	2 456	2 643	2 273	7 979	2 477	1 707	2 197
4	99	358	385	273	62	548	873	314	812	310	380	241
5 or more	32	95	40	50	9	87	73	66	144	66	80	44
Owner-occupied housing units	668	4 578	3 326	2 247	314	3 925	3 981	3 430	11 948	2 680	2 444	3 519
None	10	34	10	7	—	28	4	24	34	—	17	29
1	57	177	157	9	9	191	85	151	390	77	81	262
2	277	1 827	1 170	791	107	1 386	810	1 250	4 058	1 119	843	1 367
3	256	2 158	1 608	1 027	140	1 830	2 275	1 672	6 584	1 210	1 098	1 622
4	42	298	328	226	52	434	743	284	744	223	339	210
5 or more	26	84	33	39	6	56	64	49	138	51	66	29
Renter-occupied housing units	232	1 464	1 463	921	112	1 593	884	1 066	3 063	656	689	569
None	4	35	45	43	2	23	18	19	83	12	12	12
1	53	308	350	178	9	367	252	192	534	125	77	67
2	76	753	714	341	35	714	383	435	1 504	270	267	263
3	85	321	328	314	57	405	189	385	897	225	293	203
4	14	36	22	34	7	71	42	18	39	15	33	15
5 or more	—	11	4	11	2	13	—	17	6	9	7	9
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	1 503	6 772	5 442	3 527	491	6 697	5 515	5 483	16 898	6 266	4 169	5 364
1 to 3	1 503	6 763	5 442	3 527	491	6 697	5 515	5 476	16 898	6 266	4 159	5 338
4 to 6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	26
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units	1 503	6 772	5 442	3 527	491	6 697	5 515	5 483	16 898	6 266	4 169	5 364
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	26
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units	1 503	6 772	5 442	3 527	491	6 697	5 515	5 483	16 898	6 266	4 169	5 364
1, detached	1 118	5 688	4 076	3 065	401	5 496	4 440	4 882	13 911	3 770	3 102	4 227
1, attached	4	101	48	20	—	197	173	86	133	36	50	152
2	26	166	207	57	11	323	155	167	420	128	106	44
3 and 4	28	106	387	52	19	106	33	46	237	106	64	38
5 to 9	111	95	74	128	7	38	187	—	166	7	44	53
10 to 49	16	40	192	—	—	108	184	178	351	81	65	71
50 or more	—	21	30	—	—	17	37	6	146	4	71	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	200	555	428	205	53	412	306	118	1 534	2 134	667	776
Owner-occupied housing units	668	4 578	3 326	2 247	314	3 925	3 981	3 430	11 948	2 680	2 444	3 519
1, detached	557	4 043	2 845	1 990	271	3 465	3 571	3 200	10 511	2 017	2 041	2 826
1, attached	2	40	6	2	—	57	80	25	63	11	23	59
2	11	39	38	14	4	58	40	49	159	31	57	21
3 and 4	9	44	26	34	5	39	8	16	54	29	8	27
5 or more	12	23	76	44	—	33	43	51	169	40	65	59
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	77	389	335	163	34	273	239	89	992	552	250	527
Renter-occupied housing units	232	1 464	1 463	921	112	1 593	884	1 066	3 063	656	689	569
1, detached	164	1 093	805	780	85	1 006	473	830	2 042	409	455	408
1, attached	2	44	35	8	—	126	93	46	56	23	25	8
2	2	107	138	35	5	235	94	90	148	70	37	23
3 and 4	9	45	299	13	11	53	25	11	147	54	50	2
5 to 9	51	35	52	—	3	12	26	—	67	4	19	23
10 to 49	7	37	96	—	—	92	87	70	224	13	30	30
50 or more	—	16	8	—	—	17	35	—	131	2	40	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	71	47	33	8	52	51	19	248	81	33	72
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	175	1 172	1 400	740	64	1 335	777	807	2 691	562	535	450
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	128	916	824	640	45	926	510	636	1 974	419	359	369
Median gross rent	\$145	\$138	\$160	\$143	\$208	\$144	\$221	\$142	\$193	\$157	\$142	\$201
2 or more	47	256	576	100	19	409	267	171	717	143	176	81
Median gross rent	\$100—	\$110	\$128	\$141	\$217	\$100—	\$250	\$102	\$220	\$100—	\$100—	\$206



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	San Patricio	San Saba	Schleicher	Scurry	Shockelford	Shelby	Sherman	Smith	Somervell	Storr	Stephens	Sterling
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	19 351	2 841	1 124	7 136	1 733	10 329	1 279	50 848	1 810	7 622	4 715	533
1979 to March 1980 .....	975	69	42	162	70	395	25	3 160	65	365	167	29
1975 to 1978 .....	2 318	157	137	671	153	1 219	95	7 932	248	1 037	458	42
1970 to 1974 .....	4 155	250	106	513	112	1 425	153	7 371	331	1 345	498	35
1960 to 1969 .....	3 972	382	170	997	184	2 077	304	10 245	307	1 904	579	67
1950 to 1959 .....	3 576	464	191	2 712	228	1 644	212	9 416	276	1 278	695	101
1940 to 1949 .....	2 455	550	220	1 206	250	1 632	160	5 760	258	736	779	67
1939 or earlier .....	1 900	969	258	875	736	1 937	330	6 964	325	957	1 539	192
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	12 252	1 837	756	4 776	1 120	6 563	826	31 787	1 030	5 430	2 862	278
1975 to 1978 .....	562	58	37	118	53	290	14	1 389	40	188	106	19
1970 to 1974 .....	1 638	121	96	506	102	783	87	5 015	146	783	303	33
1960 to 1969 .....	2 332	163	86	381	77	966	102	4 813	185	1 068	222	18
1950 to 1959 .....	2 777	271	125	743	134	1 319	192	7 073	186	1 454	409	36
1940 to 1949 .....	2 385	294	125	1 844	126	1 149	161	6 124	170	850	444	49
1939 or earlier .....	1 246	335	140	589	142	954	111	3 362	128	432	464	27
1939 or earlier .....	1 312	595	147	595	486	1 102	159	4 011	175	655	914	96
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 299	548	232	1 600	373	1 992	291	14 255	501	1 428	1 066	135
1975 to 1978 .....	170	5	2	67	11	61	7	1 014	8	90	25	2
1970 to 1974 .....	524	9	25	138	20	95	2	2 007	53	166	61	7
1960 to 1969 .....	1 437	66	12	124	20	205	38	1 835	80	164	160	10
1950 to 1959 .....	898	34	38	216	37	472	84	2 451	84	305	120	16
1940 to 1949 .....	856	70	41	545	62	273	24	2 716	67	275	206	34
1939 or earlier .....	934	125	56	394	55	397	28	1 954	88	222	165	20
1939 or earlier .....	480	239	58	176	168	489	108	2 278	121	206	329	46
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	19 351	2 841	1 124	7 136	1 733	10 329	1 279	50 848	1 810	7 622	4 715	533
None .....	268	38	13	108	4	113	4	331	101	183	80	5
1 .....	2 542	323	81	683	153	803	74	5 420	218	1 356	509	42
2 .....	6 467	1 176	418	2 709	691	4 446	440	19 484	745	2 563	2 001	226
3 .....	8 043	1 081	527	3 247	742	4 236	643	21 419	674	2 692	1 773	214
4 .....	1 813	185	70	358	108	616	98	3 732	59	674	299	37
5 or more .....	218	38	15	31	35	115	20	462	13	154	53	9
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	12 252	1 837	756	4 776	1 120	6 563	826	31 787	1 030	5 430	2 862	278
1 .....	78	17	9	4	4	161	22	805	82	607	135	13
2 .....	767	97	26	138	56	161	22	805	82	607	135	13
3 .....	3 383	724	276	1 644	429	2 625	257	10 081	396	1 805	1 142	76
4 .....	6 293	835	369	2 654	544	3 228	451	17 218	468	2 234	1 321	160
5 or more .....	1 528	141	61	321	78	445	85	3 254	51	600	226	38
5 or more .....	203	23	15	15	13	86	11	376	7	134	38	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
None .....	5 299	548	232	1 600	373	1 992	291	14 255	501	1 428	1 066	135
1 .....	105	7	4	60	4	33	4	228	30	91	53	3
2 .....	1 319	7	28	304	61	390	35	3 457	66	538	236	11
3 .....	2 368	235	87	729	179	938	93	7 141	241	493	498	76
4 .....	1 259	164	108	491	98	504	141	3 081	152	249	231	37
5 or more .....	233	33	5	16	16	104	11	321	8	37	33	8
5 or more .....	15	2	—	7	19	23	7	27	4	20	15	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	19 351	2 841	1 124	7 136	1 733	10 329	1 279	50 848	1 810	7 622	4 715	533
1 to 3 .....	19 351	2 841	1 124	7 136	1 733	10 324	1 279	50 840	1 810	7 622	4 700	533
4 to 6 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
7 to 12 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	19 351	2 841	1 124	7 136	1 733	10 329	1 279	50 848	1 810	7 622	4 715	533
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	15	—
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	15	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	19 351	2 841	1 124	7 136	1 733	10 329	1 279	50 848	1 810	7 622	4 715	533
1, detached .....	14 782	2 470	860	5 870	1 436	7 863	1 040	38 169	1 212	6 233	3 586	426
1, attached .....	435	21	16	84	10	95	6	939	15	161	12	—
2 .....	636	133	25	59	38	268	23	1 608	10	146	127	15
3 and 4 .....	275	6	42	164	6	149	7	831	30	308	82	—
5 to 9 .....	157	15	6	44	2	37	54	998	6	528	69	—
10 to 49 .....	892	14	1	318	55	193	31	2 220	156	28	210	—
50 or more .....	888	56	4	45	—	46	—	2 684	8	11	107	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 286	126	170	552	186	1 678	118	3 399	373	207	522	92
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	12 252	1 837	756	4 776	1 120	6 563	826	31 787	1 030	5 430	2 862	278
1, attached .....	10 849	1 658	575	4 172	951	5 392	700	28 340	775	4 684	2 506	216
2 .....	92	7	8	41	3	46	2	250	13	99	6	—
3 .....	181	46	6	40	13	76	14	295	6	64	8	1
4 .....	88	4	16	10	4	40	2	107	12	109	7	—
5 or more .....	295	27	6	84	12	65	28	419	36	282	34	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	747	95	145	429	137	944	80	2 376	188	192	301	61
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>												
1, detached .....	5 299	548	232	1 600	373	1 992	291	14 255	501	1 428	1 066	135
1, attached .....	2 792	462	173	1 112	294	1 377	209	7 010	302	981	527	116
2 .....	313	14	7	21	5	38	2	638	2	46	6	—
3 and 4 .....	369	38	14	19	24	143	9	1 135	4	57	119	9
5 to 9 .....	97	2	20	148	2	79	2	599	15	141	50	—
10 to 49 .....	664	4	1	161	33	127	14	705	6	165	63	—
50 or more .....	644	10	4	45	—	30	—	1 389	75	22	160	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	251	12	13	74	15	183	27	587	92	5	67	10
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 887	372	164	1 379	283	1 625	216	13 450	403	1 353	955	89
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 944	312	125	986	224	1 231	163	7 430	298	957	489	80
Median gross rent .....	\$201	\$148	\$164	\$220	\$181	\$151	\$217	\$218	\$219	\$134	\$196	\$147
2 or more .....	1 943	60	39	393	59	394	53	6 020	105	396	466	9
Median gross rent .....	\$246	\$100—	\$100—	\$182	\$143	\$102	\$156	\$254	\$197	\$123	\$159	\$225



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Stonewall	Sutton	Swisher	Tarrant	Taylor	Terrell	Terry	Throck- mortan	Titus	Tom Green	Travis	Trinity
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Year-round housing units	1 130	1 932	3 894	337 540	41 511	863	5 349	1 110	8 403	32 585	173 806	4 668
1979 to March 1980	39	81	23	25 916	1 598	15	166	28	276	1 116	12 668	232
1975 to 1978	81	388	93	43 815	4 454	43	473	42	1 185	4 042	24 714	673
1970 to 1974	94	259	343	46 330	3 247	31	510	69	1 141	3 584	39 673	735
1960 to 1969	158	185	922	81 623	8 279	115	1 127	134	1 751	6 554	43 155	670
1950 to 1959	194	319	1 140	70 514	11 963	163	1 497	198	1 650	6 935	25 453	501
1940 to 1949	168	333	556	38 157	5 703	231	873	275	1 156	5 604	14 774	611
1939 or earlier	396	367	817	31 185	6 267	265	703	364	1 244	4 750	13 369	1 246
Owner-occupied housing units	715	1 178	2 311	203 040	25 015	391	3 443	683	5 800	19 543	80 723	2 813
1979 to March 1980	32	61	16	11 318	694	9	63	17	206	600	5 626	156
1975 to 1978	69	269	71	27 050	2 718	25	387	30	864	2 429	13 605	431
1970 to 1974	77	162	259	25 438	1 575	20	355	28	814	1 778	16 133	503
1960 to 1969	108	113	608	48 259	5 181	72	731	108	1 207	3 983	18 668	383
1950 to 1959	152	199	612	49 628	8 022	60	1 018	112	1 187	4 419	13 077	264
1940 to 1949	93	186	302	22 705	3 077	83	511	142	736	3 447	6 862	399
1939 or earlier	184	188	443	18 642	3 748	122	378	246	786	2 887	6 752	677
Renter-occupied housing units	226	497	983	107 232	13 500	179	1 398	170	1 940	10 826	77 709	834
1979 to March 1980	4	5	7	6 368	575	2	35	—	16	336	3 600	32
1975 to 1978	3	97	13	13 756	1 456	—	46	8	236	1 450	8 949	45
1970 to 1974	9	65	40	17 465	1 477	5	128	21	241	1 539	19 950	84
1960 to 1969	44	35	225	28 744	2 768	8	278	18	450	2 262	21 310	171
1950 to 1959	35	71	351	18 037	3 413	49	360	40	343	2 120	11 062	148
1940 to 1949	41	99	162	12 921	1 989	56	291	36	317	1 711	6 934	99
1939 or earlier	90	125	185	9 941	1 822	59	242	47	337	1 408	5 904	255
BEDROOMS												
Year-round housing units	1 130	1 932	3 894	337 540	41 511	863	5 349	1 110	8 403	32 585	173 806	4 668
None	5	43	3	3 938	655	30	44	3	76	804	6 247	52
1	90	147	311	50 576	5 480	126	635	102	781	5 030	36 514	372
2	458	822	1 452	103 979	14 130	311	1 859	474	3 235	11 997	54 502	2 138
3	506	820	1 762	145 581	18 171	336	2 503	446	3 885	12 511	58 597	1 811
4	57	116	284	30 678	2 794	54	284	73	381	2 075	15 954	277
5 or more	14	22	42	2 788	281	6	24	12	45	168	1 992	18
Owner-occupied housing units	715	1 178	2 311	203 040	25 015	391	3 443	683	5 800	19 543	80 723	2 813
None	2	—	—	242	48	—	6	2	13	71	415	21
1	29	24	70	4 940	603	23	149	24	191	952	2 901	141
2	266	416	758	50 103	7 154	107	1 063	265	1 936	6 374	18 732	1 064
3	380	646	1 237	117 837	14 486	217	1 978	317	3 318	10 229	43 312	1 341
4	31	86	220	27 433	2 473	40	223	65	307	1 761	13 625	238
5 or more	7	6	26	2 485	251	4	24	10	35	156	1 738	8
Renter-occupied housing units	226	497	983	107 232	13 500	179	1 398	170	1 940	10 826	77 709	834
None	3	5	15	3 104	466	3	38	—	63	609	5 185	16
1	33	56	133	38 054	4 137	21	365	37	479	3 470	29 029	78
2	93	281	396	43 665	5 566	93	567	64	955	4 719	30 138	509
3	80	125	379	20 385	3 065	50	388	63	383	1 780	11 683	200
4	17	14	50	1 793	254	10	40	5	50	234	1 533	21
5 or more	—	16	10	231	12	2	—	—	10	14	141	10
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	1 130	1 932	3 894	337 540	41 511	863	5 349	1 110	8 403	32 585	173 806	4 668
1 to 3	1 130	1 932	3 894	336 451	41 315	863	5 349	1 110	8 403	32 039	171 977	4 662
4 to 6	—	—	—	375	34	—	—	—	—	86	702	6
7 to 12	—	—	—	551	30	—	—	—	—	257	551	—
13 or more	—	—	—	163	132	—	—	—	—	203	576	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
Year-round housing units	1 130	1 932	3 894	337 540	41 511	863	5 349	1 110	8 403	32 585	173 806	4 668
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	—	1 089	196	—	—	—	—	546	1 829	6
With elevator	—	—	—	965	190	—	—	—	—	546	1 707	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
Year-round housing units	1 130	1 932	3 894	337 540	41 511	863	5 349	1 110	8 403	32 585	173 806	4 668
1, detached	963	1 251	3 490	235 149	30 766	671	4 343	995	6 844	23 347	95 035	3 490
1, attached	4	10	25	8 748	1 490	5	141	16	159	701	5 758	35
2	61	20	87	10 937	1 782	25	181	26	153	777	11 450	99
3 and 4	6	42	4	12 082	1 284	35	68	—	143	695	6 407	80
5 to 9	19	106	13	14 812	1 007	32	36	—	26	1 002	5 049	100
10 to 49	15	4	129	26 768	1 600	1	261	13	329	3 129	24 360	19
50 or more	—	—	—	20 325	1 587	—	44	—	56	1 749	19 673	54
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	62	499	146	8 719	1 995	94	275	60	693	1 185	6 074	791
Owner-occupied housing units	715	1 178	2 311	203 040	25 015	391	3 443	683	5 800	19 543	80 723	2 813
1, detached	632	774	2 159	188 448	23 053	335	3 058	624	5 192	17 704	70 062	2 211
1, attached	4	10	11	2 391	187	2	21	7	30	345	1 953	14
2	12	8	9	1 871	244	4	68	6	20	199	1 612	42
3 and 4	—	18	4	852	179	6	23	—	66	89	805	12
5 or more	11	31	37	2 886	297	4	69	6	49	456	2 195	54
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	337	91	6 592	1 055	40	204	40	443	750	4 096	480
Renter-occupied housing units	226	497	983	107 232	13 500	179	1 398	170	1 940	10 826	77 709	834
1, detached	169	314	774	34 833	5 880	151	905	134	1 196	4 339	19 388	564
1, attached	—	—	14	5 203	1 151	—	64	9	123	311	3 334	21
2	43	7	66	7 848	1 374	1	104	15	115	489	8 681	40
3 and 4	—	15	—	9 671	960	11	45	—	42	560	4 993	30
5 to 9	—	30	1	10 655	796	3	24	—	6	811	4 067	47
10 to 49	9	—	86	19 670	1 309	—	192	7	260	2 580	19 654	13
50 or more	—	—	—	17 711	1 382	—	23	—	46	1 483	16 340	34
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	131	42	1 641	648	13	41	5	152	253	1 252	85
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	136	418	653	104 320	12 892	153	1 109	105	1 659	10 406	76 080	676
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	366	500	38 765	7 071	138	721	83	1 190	4 483	22 345	512
Median gross rent	\$181	\$225	\$182	\$247	\$223	\$132	\$197	\$131	\$195	\$219	\$291	\$146
2 or more	54	52	153	65 555	5 821	15	388	22	469	5 923	53 735	164
Median gross rent	\$100—	\$133	\$186	\$259	\$235	\$125	\$189	\$100—	\$216	\$222	\$258	\$168



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Tyler	Upshur	Upton	Uvalde	Val Verde	Van Zandt	Victoria	Walker	Waller	Ward	Washington	Webb	Wharton
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	7 345	11 361	1 855	8 137	11 930	13 510	24 584	13 928	6 619	5 255	9 412	27 599	15 180
1979 to March 1980 .....	285	399	83	283	526	636	1 179	789	456	262	437	1 170	421
1975 to 1978 .....	1 191	1 477	94	864	1 362	1 444	4 462	2 279	1 156	489	1 318	3 559	1 469
1970 to 1974 .....	1 005	1 844	69	1 121	1 937	2 898	3 095	3 449	1 168	334	1 348	4 130	1 493
1960 to 1969 .....	2 016	2 468	169	1 359	2 805	3 362	4 760	3 273	1 162	1 062	1 719	5 913	2 504
1950 to 1959 .....	1 183	1 980	543	1 279	2 425	1 891	5 634	1 546	1 175	1 585	1 223	4 733	3 259
1940 to 1949 .....	733	1 570	504	1 489	1 350	1 373	2 868	1 163	747	1 015	887	3 528	2 825
1939 or earlier .....	932	1 270	393	1 742	1 525	1 906	2 586	1 429	755	508	2 480	4 566	3 209
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 812	7 955	1 086	4 948	6 383	9 416	15 090	6 819	4 351	3 690	5 758	16 066	9 440
1979 to March 1980 .....	220	338	35	151	309	408	738	520	344	187	240	808	281
1975 to 1978 .....	862	1 163	64	559	927	1 152	2 669	1 228	851	340	896	2 452	1 099
1970 to 1974 .....	672	1 370	58	621	1 038	2 033	1 750	1 635	786	221	767	2 599	944
1960 to 1969 .....	1 315	1 757	105	841	1 568	2 360	3 176	1 365	758	741	1 117	3 217	1 811
1950 to 1959 .....	668	1 320	313	858	948	1 164	3 825	716	733	1 184	779	2 576	2 202
1940 to 1949 .....	471	900	289	929	651	952	1 476	603	404	671	568	1 906	1 455
1939 or earlier .....	604	1 107	222	989	942	1 347	1 456	752	475	346	1 391	2 508	1 648
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 058	2 127	474	2 012	3 972	2 244	7 898	4 994	1 375	1 075	2 059	9 830	4 447
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	14	25	20	68	69	229	85	30	51	49	262	41
1975 to 1978 .....	85	189	8	185	170	98	1 524	572	124	93	191	913	331
1970 to 1974 .....	86	327	11	281	603	482	1 178	1 398	172	75	374	1 317	477
1960 to 1969 .....	289	476	39	337	961	575	1 336	1 466	283	261	373	2 298	463
1950 to 1959 .....	258	463	151	261	1 213	398	1 532	599	284	314	266	1 773	790
1940 to 1949 .....	161	381	109	374	520	264	1 192	413	257	183	195	1 449	1 124
1939 or earlier .....	179	279	131	554	437	358	907	461	225	98	611	1 818	1 221
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	7 345	11 361	1 855	8 137	11 930	13 510	24 584	13 928	6 619	5 255	9 412	27 599	15 180
None .....	106	151	29	147	238	75	284	397	62	56	125	561	138
1 .....	916	727	239	1 262	1 795	1 002	3 215	2 099	663	622	942	5 205	1 670
2 .....	2 776	4 569	734	2 997	4 211	5 436	8 198	5 723	2 483	1 973	4 011	9 738	6 108
3 .....	2 936	5 045	776	2 968	4 783	6 032	10 836	4 749	2 830	2 280	3 592	9 608	6 098
4 .....	519	767	71	604	773	862	1 815	840	502	288	635	1 946	1 042
5 or more .....	92	102	6	159	130	103	236	120	79	36	107	541	124
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 812	7 955	1 086	4 948	6 383	9 416	15 090	6 819	4 351	3 690	5 758	16 066	9 440
None .....	37	35	3	44	42	16	34	43	13	5	9	90	18
1 .....	362	268	32	408	347	310	496	273	245	229	218	1 523	450
2 .....	1 740	2 694	381	1 666	1 850	3 467	4 029	2 270	1 434	1 277	2 300	5 016	3 200
3 .....	2 187	4 195	593	2 244	3 441	4 768	8 755	3 469	2 196	1 889	2 683	7 271	4 869
4 .....	421	675	71	453	611	786	1 590	663	404	263	483	1 697	797
5 or more .....	65	88	6	133	92	69	186	101	59	27	65	469	106
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 058	2 127	474	2 012	3 972	2 244	7 898	4 994	1 375	1 075	2 059	9 830	4 447
None .....	26	19	3	43	119	11	173	215	26	27	42	385	108
1 .....	168	301	109	531	1 006	441	2 349	1 301	232	290	504	3 185	945
2 .....	440	1 191	230	887	1 723	1 029	3 563	2 520	743	446	984	4 057	2 228
3 .....	389	534	132	479	991	728	1 645	814	338	284	469	1 926	969
4 .....	25	68	—	59	116	28	140	129	32	19	33	239	184
5 or more .....	10	14	—	13	17	7	28	15	4	9	27	38	13
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	7 345	11 361	1 855	8 137	11 930	13 510	24 584	13 928	6 619	5 255	9 412	27 599	15 180
1 to 3 .....	7 339	11 354	1 855	8 137	11 930	13 504	24 584	13 921	6 605	5 255	9 401	27 559	15 170
4 to 6 .....	6	7	—	—	—	6	—	7	2	—	7	27	10
7 to 12 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	13	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	7 345	11 361	1 855	8 137	11 930	13 510	24 584	13 928	6 619	5 255	9 412	27 599	15 180
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	6	7	—	—	—	6	—	7	14	—	11	40	10
With elevator .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	26	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	7 345	11 361	1 855	8 137	11 930	13 510	24 584	13 928	6 619	5 255	9 412	27 599	15 180
1, detached .....	6 204	9 095	1 447	6 214	7 700	11 308	17 677	7 989	5 172	4 009	7 573	18 926	12 529
1, attached .....	44	138	12	94	501	201	454	185	75	87	162	1 428	118
2 .....	107	310	90	119	1 087	247	856	486	301	111	496	798	400
3 and 4 .....	43	121	4	296	300	99	1 042	343	127	98	96	1 245	215
5 to 9 .....	81	126	19	211	475	125	717	432	72	60	288	939	250
10 to 49 .....	69	188	34	213	565	110	1 086	1 486	108	105	182	1 321	640
50 or more .....	—	13	—	230	192	20	1 249	1 026	19	—	6	957	286
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	797	1 370	249	760	1 110	1 400	1 509	1 981	745	785	609	1 985	742
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 812	7 955	1 086	4 948	6 383	9 416	15 090	6 819	4 351	3 690	5 758	16 066	9 440
1, detached .....	4 122	6 831	856	4 266	5 342	8 299	13 286	5 303	3 618	3 055	5 083	12 877	8 458
1, attached .....	21	39	6	34	74	65	142	52	42	24	55	476	48
2 .....	46	76	29	25	171	71	128	68	93	21	65	277	117
3 and 4 .....	15	42	—	77	95	47	149	53	36	15	64	344	70
5 or more .....	38	57	13	128	108	88	212	178	69	37	131	636	214
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	570	910	182	418	593	846	1 173	1 165	493	538	360	1 456	533
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 058	2 127	474	2 012	3 972	2 244	7 898	4 994	1 375	1 075	2 059	9 830	4 447
1, detached .....	820	1 335	380	1 245	1 679	1 573	3 371	1 600	855	604	1 300	5 054	3 133
1, attached .....	22	87	—	54	406	79	301	123	29	58	89	909	67
2 .....	54	192	37	82	747	156	660	317	175	83	374	473	206
3 and 4 .....	20	62	—	152	137	44	814	268	82	75	19	778	91
5 to 9 .....	39	62	6	119	274	70	557	308	36	31	74	537	141
10 to 49 .....	43	108	19	107	385	63	909	1 162	56	76	120	968	439
50 or more .....	—	13	—	71	135	12	1 046	770	3	—	6	780	213
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	60	268	32	182	209	247	240	446	143	148	77	331	157
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	878	1 780	440	1 858	3 935	1 791	7 495	4 708	1 191	1 069	1 685	9 457	3 905
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	722	1 343	378	1 327	2 257	1 446	3 509	1 883	843	804	1 092	5 921	2 815
Median gross rent .....	\$160	\$190	\$157	\$178	\$156	\$175	\$223	\$201	\$194	\$176	\$156	\$186	\$186
2 or more .....	156	437	62	531	1 678	345	3 986	2 825	348	265	593	3 536	1 090
Median gross rent .....	\$204	\$184	\$100—	\$193	\$212	\$138	\$261	\$247	\$237	\$148	\$160	\$210	\$230



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Wheeler	Wichita	Wilbarger	Willacy	Williamson	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood	Yoakum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	3 181	48 345	6 511	5 270	28 042	6 175	3 813	10 795	10 685	2 949	8 158	2 593	3 503
1979 to March 1980 .....	97	2 911	142	69	3 514	394	117	420	423	135	360	165	82
1975 to 1978 .....	212	3 309	349	405	8 317	823	253	1 318	1 859	242	823	582	401
1970 to 1974 .....	242	4 348	455	543	4 234	913	160	1 764	1 724	358	878	543	543
1960 to 1969 .....	328	10 217	965	1 041	2 675	1 126	860	2 013	1 951	690	1 090	536	889
1950 to 1959 .....	522	11 494	1 075	1 202	2 452	871	1 161	1 806	1 604	972	1 613	441	631
1940 to 1949 .....	574	6 682	1 282	1 279	2 049	803	964	1 375	1 482	355	1 240	197	422
1939 or earlier .....	1 206	9 384	2 243	731	4 801	1 245	298	2 099	1 642	197	2 154	129	535
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 064	28 264	4 025	3 522	19 273	4 235	2 585	7 323	7 224	1 939	5 367	1 720	2 191
1975 to 1978 .....	86	1 440	113	39	2 054	283	98	337	311	97	249	129	59
1970 to 1974 .....	178	2 207	255	272	6 793	645	199	917	1 218	194	592	421	242
1960 to 1969 .....	181	2 168	256	367	3 188	754	104	1 234	1 276	270	572	404	360
1950 to 1959 .....	224	6 267	598	745	1 817	725	597	1 454	1 408	417	689	318	495
1940 to 1949 .....	318	6 932	673	693	1 460	603	860	1 247	1 011	607	1 099	307	292
1939 or earlier .....	719	3 545	767	843	1 169	489	529	840	976	227	746	85	299
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	676	14 870	1 958	1 238	5 659	1 194	826	2 088	2 018	761	1 994	339	877
1975 to 1978 .....	3	673	19	19	424	21	6	28	29	26	65	—	10
1970 to 1974 .....	26	780	76	78	1 079	86	38	214	282	31	145	44	141
1960 to 1969 .....	48	1 612	189	130	760	72	34	309	169	52	239	37	128
1950 to 1959 .....	74	3 241	305	159	677	307	194	350	349	212	317	122	238
1940 to 1949 .....	137	3 519	345	360	794	199	196	374	379	284	382	60	222
1939 or earlier .....	151	2 431	395	365	626	199	285	353	327	112	325	48	62
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	3 181	48 345	6 511	5 270	28 042	6 175	3 813	10 795	10 685	2 949	8 158	2 593	3 503
None .....	34	760	85	175	211	93	63	89	148	12	95	77	107
1 .....	289	6 734	834	744	2 217	623	436	848	817	326	833	585	476
2 .....	1 342	17 229	2 871	2 105	7 431	2 467	1 618	4 360	4 541	1 081	3 287	1 026	1 263
3 .....	1 310	19 641	2 248	1 775	13 733	2 557	1 534	4 734	4 544	1 345	3 418	777	1 338
4 .....	182	3 558	413	385	4 052	356	152	647	562	174	478	89	273
5 or more .....	24	423	60	86	398	79	10	117	73	11	47	39	46
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>													
None .....	2 064	28 264	4 025	3 522	19 273	4 235	2 585	7 323	7 224	1 939	5 367	1 720	2 191
1 .....	5	92	30	30	26	16	18	36	29	2	9	26	51
2 .....	61	732	151	371	625	237	118	264	258	79	232	279	227
3 .....	822	9 162	1 715	1 335	4 099	1 581	1 033	2 556	2 747	640	1 956	686	786
4 .....	997	14 966	1 779	1 400	10 815	2 032	1 294	3 771	3 639	1 040	2 734	616	909
5 or more .....	159	2 769	332	311	3 360	300	116	590	484	167	405	74	177
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>													
None .....	676	14 870	1 958	1 238	5 659	1 194	826	2 088	2 018	761	1 994	339	877
1 .....	15	505	43	100	94	54	16	25	66	4	58	20	52
2 .....	118	4 418	526	282	1 249	278	203	367	352	154	463	113	194
3 .....	310	6 040	940	582	2 333	492	395	1 041	1 036	344	913	150	301
4 .....	216	3 289	365	220	1 640	338	179	598	511	252	498	50	264
5 or more .....	15	582	72	50	313	32	31	46	48	7	51	6	61
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	3 181	48 345	6 511	5 270	28 042	6 175	3 813	10 795	10 685	2 949	8 158	2 593	3 503
1 to 3 .....	3 180	48 166	6 511	5 252	28 042	6 175	3 813	10 795	10 685	2 949	8 158	2 593	3 503
4 to 6 .....	1	89	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12 .....	—	76	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	3 181	48 345	6 511	5 270	28 042	6 175	3 813	10 795	10 685	2 949	8 158	2 593	3 503
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	1	179	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator .....	—	135	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	3 181	48 345	6 511	5 270	28 042	6 175	3 813	10 795	10 685	2 949	8 158	2 593	3 503
1, detached .....	2 608	34 574	5 466	4 283	23 251	5 101	3 091	8 388	8 779	2 216	6 498	2 007	2 871
1, attached .....	37	1 270	93	37	617	54	90	183	85	42	279	15	152
2 .....	67	2 432	234	185	1 108	134	83	152	220	5	202	36	131
3 and 4 .....	33	1 380	147	44	276	63	98	148	182	41	112	12	55
5 to 9 .....	47	1 652	95	234	365	25	—	158	144	17	113	10	79
10 to 49 .....	120	2 631	161	310	831	75	23	224	225	84	285	27	17
50 or more .....	—	2 552	50	—	61	—	29	57	10	78	86	—	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	269	1 854	265	177	1 533	723	399	1 485	1 040	466	583	486	177
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>													
1, detached .....	2 064	28 264	4 025	3 522	19 273	4 235	2 585	7 323	7 224	1 939	5 367	1 720	2 191
1, attached .....	1 784	26 043	3 797	3 021	17 437	3 578	2 192	6 016	6 352	1 533	4 767	1 315	1 995
2 .....	24	264	—	34	154	23	49	89	27	23	45	7	21
3 .....	28	355	36	77	156	27	22	51	56	5	44	10	16
3 and 4 .....	10	278	9	29	51	17	14	44	34	12	29	12	6
5 or more .....	29	459	36	234	299	62	16	89	63	36	113	24	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	189	865	147	127	1 176	528	292	1 034	692	330	369	352	124
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>													
1, detached .....	676	14 870	1 958	1 238	5 659	1 194	826	2 088	2 018	761	1 994	339	877
1, attached .....	487	5 846	1 298	857	3 389	879	594	1 404	1 440	515	1 146	264	525
2 .....	13	945	91	—	363	29	31	81	55	19	210	8	107
3 .....	21	1 802	165	76	765	107	47	77	138	—	142	21	99
3 and 4 .....	10	836	92	15	180	46	57	80	105	27	64	—	27
5 to 9 .....	27	1 162	55	123	186	9	—	29	32	6	72	—	56
10 to 49 .....	61	1 751	112	153	531	29	14	124	107	45	193	8	11
50 or more .....	—	1 826	43	—	35	—	9	41	5	42	57	—	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	57	702	102	14	210	95	74	252	136	107	110	38	38
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	546	14 409	1 697	1 123	4 771	913	791	1 703	1 675	637	1 788	318	743
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	427	7 032	1 230	756	3 074	722	664	1 352	1 288	517	1 260	289	556
Median gross rent .....	\$194	\$215	\$156	\$137	\$214	\$153	\$190	\$182	\$182	\$202	\$199	\$135	\$126
2 or more .....	119	7 377	467	367	1 697	191	127	351	387	120	528	29	207
Median gross rent .....	\$186	\$211	\$192	\$111	\$226	\$136	\$140	\$161	\$181	\$211	\$187	\$225	\$100—



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Anderson	Andrews	Angelino	Arcansas	Archer	Armstrong	Atascosa	Austin	Bailey	Bondero	Bastrop	Baylor
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>13 849</b>	<b>4 661</b>	<b>24 588</b>	<b>7 892</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>9 235</b>	<b>7 839</b>	<b>3 030</b>	<b>3 960</b>	<b>10 452</b>	<b>2 703</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	13 183	4 597	23 926	7 693	2 901	838	8 762	7 115	2 908	3 747	9 600	2 287
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	925	25	1 013	181	153	34	854	1 084	132	335	1 138	457
1 complete bathroom -----	7 474	2 546	14 511	4 072	1 626	490	5 408	3 823	1 763	2 131	5 716	1 442
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 356	665	2 899	967	314	77	801	302	446	721	212	592
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	4 094	1 425	6 165	2 672	956	272	2 172	2 130	833	1 048	2 877	592
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	11 756	3 908	22 108	6 720	2 653	533	7 013	3 697	1 900	1 240	8 642	1 650
Individual drilled well -----	917	737	2 006	1 079	131	313	1 976	3 529	1 084	2 390	1 184	275
Individual dug well -----	988	16	347	90	47	23	168	466	39	55	272	251
Some other source -----	188	—	127	3	218	4	78	147	7	275	354	527
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	7 514	3 892	13 783	3 716	1 512	441	5 446	3 256	1 840	776	4 661	1 555
Septic tank or cesspool -----	5 790	763	10 298	4 133	1 434	405	3 283	3 890	1 138	2 998	5 211	693
Other means -----	545	6	507	43	103	27	506	693	52	186	580	455
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	3 885	682	5 197	2 063	430	225	3 836	2 806	799	1 699	4 248	454
Central system -----	5 146	2 349	11 195	3 814	1 276	255	2 563	3 034	834	1 243	3 280	858
1 or more individual room units -----	4 818	1 630	8 196	2 015	1 343	393	2 836	1 999	1 397	1 018	2 924	1 391
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>13 849</b>	<b>4 661</b>	<b>24 588</b>	<b>7 892</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>9 235</b>	<b>7 839</b>	<b>3 030</b>	<b>3 960</b>	<b>10 452</b>	<b>2 703</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	72	5	221	47	5	2	63	27	—	5	47	5
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 341	2 365	11 556	4 289	1 235	396	2 867	2 791	1 071	1 399	3 453	995
Electric heat pump -----	379	101	822	173	166	4	172	365	9	269	325	—
Other built-in electric units -----	291	182	597	616	89	17	311	263	156	130	359	38
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	942	774	653	352	179	160	602	200	603	156	433	205
Room heaters with flue -----	944	478	2 659	872	206	113	1 847	881	525	286	1 039	163
Room heaters without flue -----	3 406	480	5 275	853	738	113	1 681	1 623	410	436	2 385	961
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 362	267	2 749	615	415	47	1 620	1 530	225	1 174	2 237	275
None -----	112	9	56	75	16	21	72	159	31	105	174	61
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>9 376</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>15 593</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>6 136</b>	<b>4 996</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>6 777</b>	<b>1 466</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	47	5	122	—	5	2	31	—	—	—	35	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 761	1 945	7 752	2 341	990	329	2 164	2 118	858	872	2 485	723
Electric heat pump -----	349	80	644	110	154	2	146	325	—	188	266	—
Other built-in electric units -----	184	135	377	218	69	14	197	198	70	58	213	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	699	477	407	216	115	97	329	155	399	112	258	128
Room heaters with flue -----	639	316	1 378	413	125	63	1 077	479	277	146	715	96
Room heaters without flue -----	2 146	205	3 009	437	453	58	1 109	1 000	141	221	1 408	388
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 528	119	1 300	300	237	26	1 049	700	109	684	1 385	99
None -----	23	—	9	—	—	—	34	13	6	20	12	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 010</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>6 188</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>561</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	25	—	86	6	—	—	25	13	—	5	12	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 075	314	2 494	402	132	41	416	402	151	136	464	215
Electric heat pump -----	24	21	106	12	9	2	20	10	9	5	23	—
Other built-in electric units -----	74	44	178	99	11	3	58	45	73	45	79	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	162	233	202	72	50	44	173	31	162	21	118	74
Room heaters with flue -----	224	152	970	199	56	20	403	268	200	54	201	54
Room heaters without flue -----	909	255	1 596	166	166	33	378	348	135	71	603	172
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	517	119	531	153	72	16	408	318	80	157	432	40
None -----	—	3	25	15	—	—	19	3	11	7	10	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>12 386</b>	<b>4 423</b>	<b>21 781</b>	<b>5 168</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>8 036</b>	<b>6 434</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>8 719</b>	<b>2 027</b>
No telephone -----	1 544	624	2 891	733	179	40	1 617	721	360	266	1 297	243
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total:												
None -----	1 088	138	1 873	266	98	25	631	647	133	137	913	112
1 -----	3 895	1 358	6 512	1 947	647	180	2 325	1 647	733	836	2 478	709
2 -----	4 398	1 705	7 736	1 940	1 016	301	2 746	2 275	1 117	1 041	3 117	736
3 or more -----	3 005	1 222	5 660	1 015	883	244	2 334	1 865	698	788	2 211	470
Automobiles:												
None -----	1 485	259	2 724	561	180	46	908	885	260	323	1 365	186
1 -----	6 354	2 266	10 722	2 734	1 380	444	4 158	3 148	1 447	1 525	4 383	1 210
2 -----	3 571	1 464	6 472	1 526	775	205	2 283	1 817	759	747	2 197	472
3 or more -----	976	434	1 863	347	309	55	687	584	215	207	774	159
Trucks or vans:												
None -----	6 823	2 359	11 459	3 054	1 144	293	3 842	2 981	1 337	1 167	4 445	1 034
1 -----	4 808	1 809	9 166	1 904	1 162	342	3 467	2 896	1 029	1 257	3 497	844
2 -----	652	245	1 013	184	281	87	598	500	251	341	648	116
3 or more -----	103	10	143	26	57	28	129	57	64	37	129	33
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>9 376</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>15 593</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>6 136</b>	<b>4 996</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>6 777</b>	<b>1 466</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 153	674	2 052	596	320	46	676	641	199	338	1 026	149
1975 to 1978 -----	2 521	962	4 523	1 606	593	132	1 580	1 103	613	636	1 890	345
1970 to 1974 -----	1 602	575	2 622	841	391	99	1 148	751	233	598	1 237	243
1960 to 1969 -----	1 758	692	3 366	721	379	141	1 165	920	451	335	903	296
1950 to 1959 -----	1 004	314	1 568	180	234	69	816	715	240	245	671	215
1949 or earlier -----	1 338	65	1 462	100	231	104	751	866	124	149	1 050	218
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 010</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>6 188</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>561</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 359	749	3 104	608	237	47	796	486	348	122	877	210
1975 to 1978 -----	865	250	1 790	327	157	57	631	287	285	191	517	126
1970 to 1974 -----	388	65	772	135	34	23	211	273	125	64	178	102
1960 to 1969 -----	227	77	308	20	41	18	125	130	16	59	112	68
1959 or earlier -----	171	—	214	34	27	14	137	162	47	65	258	55
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 858</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>780</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 255	494	4 060	1 373	590	216	1 803	1 855	580	775	2 297	588
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	248	—	176	12	10	3	170	304	13	25	216	11
No complete kitchen facilities -----	185	12	139	20	3	5	89	215	14	39	136	21
No vehicle available -----	693	83	1 069	129	73	24	410	553	50	92	650	107
No telephone -----	251	30	395	171	27	8	358	255	50	58	311	50
Lacking central heating system -----	2 431	256	2 835	413	423	98	1 439	1 510	247	603	1 761	383
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 244	87	1 411	374	72	49	1 010	1 089	95	430	1 246	86



Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Bee	Bell	Bexar	Blanco	Borden	Bosque	Bowie	Brazoria	Brazos	Brewster	Briscoe	Brooks
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>8 849</b>	<b>59 429</b>	<b>344 839</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>7 374</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>58 955</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>2 855</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	8 535	58 308	338 552	2 243	348	7 046	28 884	57 660	34 711	3 011	1 109	2 643
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	489	1 132	9 448	130	4	399	1 005	1 568	895	136	46	376
1 complete bathroom .....	5 466	34 474	192 473	1 293	230	4 654	17 469	27 694	20 397	1 979	662	1 964
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	807	6 751	28 459	157	26	533	3 206	6 667	3 594	208	98	110
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 087	17 072	114 459	705	124	1 788	8 102	23 026	10 689	826	328	405
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	5 902	56 890	336 608	953	116	5 590	22 846	41 753	33 295	2 461	786	2 252
Individual drilled well .....	2 747	1 692	6 857	1 198	183	1 650	5 352	15 969	1 811	520	319	518
Individual dug well .....	173	614	751	70	25	108	1 445	1 040	215	63	17	53
Some other source .....	27	233	623	64	60	26	139	193	254	105	12	32
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer .....	5 779	48 395	322 218	796	31	2 493	20 008	38 598	31 184	2 394	725	2 014
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 822	10 485	20 468	1 392	346	4 668	9 084	19 694	3 827	672	383	571
Other means .....	248	549	2 153	97	7	213	690	663	564	83	26	270
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None .....	3 196	9 800	76 101	972	98	1 910	6 488	6 203	4 889	1 200	259	1 368
Central system .....	2 792	34 497	166 917	694	134	2 332	13 455	36 773	22 827	789	365	441
1 or more individual room units .....	2 861	15 132	101 821	619	152	3 132	9 839	15 979	7 859	1 160	510	1 046
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>8 849</b>	<b>59 429</b>	<b>344 839</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>7 374</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>58 955</b>	<b>35 575</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>2 855</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	157	556	7 172	—	2	22	146	299	398	116	9	84
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 046	35 890	178 523	638	144	2 323	15 331	38 384	22 538	961	431	457
Electric heat pump .....	235	1 911	4 889	112	10	206	486	1 455	1 625	136	3	73
Other built-in electric units .....	432	2 731	14 630	155	2	154	893	2 428	1 458	197	36	65
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	465	3 083	31 839	33	30	612	1 945	1 910	965	351	225	167
Room heaters with flue .....	1 473	5 123	43 056	258	31	540	2 870	4 010	2 539	569	169	709
Room heaters without flue .....	1 628	6 979	35 467	217	77	2 257	5 595	5 682	4 077	546	177	422
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 273	2 918	27 376	864	88	1 200	2 360	4 225	1 776	217	78	773
None .....	140	238	1 887	6	—	60	156	362	199	56	6	105
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 174</b>	<b>28 450</b>	<b>202 017</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>19 750</b>	<b>37 560</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>1 965</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	69	180	2 496	—	—	11	61	134	118	32	5	47
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 763	18 029	108 544	440	93	1 718	11 008	26 618	10 221	665	322	310
Electric heat pump .....	171	1 055	1 867	90	9	136	384	961	493	9	3	63
Other built-in electric units .....	243	701	6 285	86	—	80	455	1 028	223	75	18	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	270	1 621	22 233	27	11	196	1 365	1 026	385	144	122	123
Room heaters with flue .....	1 017	1 844	23 741	153	8	331	1 555	2 038	1 114	281	86	465
Room heaters without flue .....	876	3 520	21 380	119	31	1 204	3 323	3 349	2 178	263	107	313
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	724	1 467	14 944	465	30	611	1 591	2 297	872	100	43	594
None .....	41	33	527	—	—	16	8	109	13	7	4	15
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 007</b>	<b>24 211</b>	<b>118 622</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>16 347</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>649</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	88	216	3 901	—	2	11	68	98	233	84	—	25
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 023	14 352	56 800	95	28	360	3 405	8 798	10 344	214	87	113
Electric heat pump .....	50	745	2 486	14	1	29	92	568	957	67	—	10
Other built-in electric units .....	180	1 717	7 544	64	2	58	391	1 087	1 148	111	10	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	170	1 183	8 408	6	8	70	465	709	534	142	63	44
Room heaters with flue .....	369	2 430	16 493	71	18	111	1 007	1 677	1 215	198	36	216
Room heaters without flue .....	605	2 492	11 710	65	34	375	1 663	1 871	1 662	240	30	78
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	478	1 048	10 490	130	24	189	597	1 458	753	56	27	115
None .....	44	28	790	—	—	7	11	91	25	6	—	18
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 181</b>	<b>52 661</b>	<b>320 639</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>5 513</b>	<b>27 449</b>	<b>53 907</b>	<b>32 488</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>2 614</b>
No telephone .....	1 191	8 033	23 779	271	27	621	2 733	5 103	2 833	606	84	592
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total:												
None .....	724	4 278	33 893	138	10	323	2 949	1 866	2 160	271	46	395
1 .....	2 813	21 085	116 439	518	45	1 770	8 686	14 456	11 648	1 044	258	868
2 .....	2 890	17 238	109 911	659	135	2 189	9 961	21 470	11 358	781	363	775
3 or more .....	1 754	10 060	60 396	510	109	1 231	5 853	16 115	7 322	598	300	576
Automobiles:												
None .....	998	5 513	40 035	244	33	526	3 583	3 442	3 038	504	70	423
1 .....	4 281	27 751	147 521	972	162	3 151	13 347	24 376	15 358	1 456	601	1 356
2 .....	2 350	15 120	103 753	467	75	1 460	8 168	20 095	10 879	563	242	663
3 or more .....	552	4 277	29 330	142	29	376	2 351	5 994	3 213	171	54	172
Trucks or vans:												
None .....	4 769	36 423	236 562	808	66	2 820	17 320	28 321	22 174	1 446	379	1 562
1 .....	3 073	14 377	75 579	872	162	2 319	8 897	22 041	8 987	1 008	430	907
2 .....	312	1 617	7 557	127	55	321	1 184	3 173	1 186	229	126	124
3 or more .....	27	244	941	18	16	53	48	372	141	11	32	21
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 174</b>	<b>28 450</b>	<b>202 017</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>19 750</b>	<b>37 560</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>1 965</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	685	4 389	26 109	156	29	511	2 304	6 434	2 827	221	64	159
1975 to 1978 .....	1 400	8 655	50 700	372	26	1 087	5 048	12 596	4 716	423	110	354
1970 to 1974 .....	826	4 999	38 105	253	42	889	3 527	6 697	2 599	207	145	288
1960 to 1969 .....	956	5 754	44 107	233	45	966	4 413	6 746	2 635	244	170	603
1950 to 1959 .....	625	2 808	26 518	166	25	413	2 203	3 313	1 589	167	143	238
1949 or earlier .....	682	1 845	16 478	200	15	437	2 255	1 772	1 251	314	78	323
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 007</b>	<b>24 211</b>	<b>118 622</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>16 347</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>649</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 719	16 815	61 179	205	43	585	3 818	10 066	11 735	707	112	220
1975 to 1978 .....	846	5 125	37 122	148	33	307	2 150	4 337	3 843	273	62	142
1970 to 1974 .....	191	1 272	11 084	57	22	152	881	1 179	658	70	45	124
1960 to 1969 .....	180	651	6 203	16	10	105	520	463	380	54	14	54
1959 or earlier .....	71	348	3 034	19	9	61	330	302	255	14	24	109
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 803</b>	<b>8 278</b>	<b>56 734</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>6 979</b>	<b>6 435</b>	<b>4 256</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>704</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 429	6 290	41 440	512	40	1 862	5 560	5 295	3 456	470	275	591
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	89	244	1 338	8	—	58	210	245	215	33	4	61
No complete kitchen facilities .....	73	230	1 013	5	—	46	213	206	138	15	8	42
No vehicle available .....	410	1 576	14 742	87	4	257	1 843	926	941	138	41	193
No telephone .....	239	629	2 796	88	2	158	454	385	328	111	34	95
Lacking central heating system .....	1 205	3 810	25 177	382	40	1 261	3 762	2 762	2 157	267	132	554
Lacking air conditioning .....	869	1 883	16 134	291	15	514	1 959	1 143	1 169	250	69	389



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Brown	Burleson	Burnet	Caldwell	Calhoun	Collaon	Cameron	Comp	Carson	Cass	Castro	Chombers
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	14 892	5 426	8 640	8 194	8 053	4 854	64 160	3 795	2 629	11 724	3 504	7 118
Complete kitchen facilities -----	14 436	4 831	8 273	7 687	7 886	4 690	59 858	3 489	2 560	10 990	3 394	6 846
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	554	759	314	736	235	274	6 635	285	19	769	73	285
1 complete bathroom -----	8 902	3 028	4 480	4 772	5 115	2 626	39 835	2 286	1 439	6 699	1 961	3 490
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 527	469	1 107	768	919	457	4 228	305	349	1 060	380	763
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 909	1 170	2 739	1 918	1 784	1 497	13 462	919	822	3 196	1 090	2 580
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	13 130	3 781	5 687	7 090	6 651	2 992	57 632	2 672	2 190	6 036	2 295	5 019
Individual drilled well -----	901	1 191	2 572	792	1 277	1 380	3 562	694	419	3 424	1 061	1 847
Individual dug well -----	82	266	186	174	65	303	611	408	18	2 095	135	220
Some other source -----	779	188	195	138	60	179	2 355	21	2	169	13	32
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	10 021	2 028	3 118	4 858	5 066	2 451	51 298	1 759	1 992	4 731	2 226	3 207
Septic tank or cesspool -----	4 665	2 837	5 284	2 866	2 908	2 307	9 998	1 802	628	6 316	1 227	3 692
Other means -----	206	561	238	470	79	96	2 864	234	9	677	51	219
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	3 499	2 102	2 193	3 226	2 465	1 062	28 326	1 200	716	3 081	944	1 202
Central system -----	5 084	1 630	3 779	2 323	2 344	1 528	19 960	1 308	762	4 589	1 239	3 819
1 or more individual room units -----	6 309	1 694	2 668	2 645	3 244	2 264	15 874	1 287	1 151	4 054	1 321	2 097
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	14 892	5 426	8 640	8 194	8 053	4 854	64 160	3 795	2 629	11 724	3 504	7 118
Steam or hot water system -----	42	33	22	76	88	7	3 178	6	10	29	7	42
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 696	1 690	3 703	2 552	2 914	1 955	18 403	1 290	1 252	5 199	1 665	3 507
Electric heat pump -----	215	111	379	250	180	70	2 058	172	9	169	18	489
Other built-in electric units -----	455	61	290	246	461	134	3 425	87	70	259	144	280
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 068	98	321	292	512	17	2 289	126	842	346	623	262
Room heaters with flue -----	1 377	486	652	853	1 084	482	10 975	392	256	1 118	552	652
Room heaters without flue -----	3 920	1 857	1 196	1 908	1 685	1 292	8 478	1 074	131	2 827	344	1 015
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 937	816	1 976	1 838	1 059	694	12 706	544	49	1 650	131	790
None -----	182	174	101	179	70	45	2 648	104	10	127	20	81
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	8 905	3 534	5 663	5 194	4 624	3 411	37 780	2 548	1 900	8 278	2 003	4 950
Steam or hot water system -----	9	14	6	48	15	3	1 556	—	7	13	—	29
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 628	1 311	2 607	1 793	1 933	1 593	10 508	989	1 021	4 014	1 246	2 621
Electric heat pump -----	180	102	313	160	105	47	1 329	145	9	156	18	403
Other built-in electric units -----	248	30	193	139	243	92	1 594	48	41	157	59	222
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	712	46	239	195	365	120	1 343	55	549	195	298	177
Room heaters with flue -----	697	251	398	482	671	296	7 072	268	168	674	230	410
Room heaters without flue -----	2 255	1 231	707	1 404	822	850	5 722	671	76	1 747	102	558
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 167	531	1 175	926	456	399	7 499	372	29	1 322	50	483
None -----	9	18	25	47	14	11	1 157	—	—	—	—	47
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 403	925	1 288	2 167	1 845	739	20 638	856	495	2 237	1 133	1 298
Steam or hot water system -----	33	19	18	28	45	4	1 352	6	3	16	4	11
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 066	109	444	559	503	162	5 760	257	174	778	341	522
Electric heat pump -----	29	9	43	55	38	21	583	27	—	5	—	46
Other built-in electric units -----	145	15	57	90	105	19	1 492	34	21	88	71	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	243	39	48	87	103	40	733	48	185	117	263	49
Room heaters with flue -----	404	187	152	341	272	116	3 189	97	64	292	237	165
Room heaters without flue -----	1 064	341	275	399	474	252	2 234	286	33	753	142	267
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	413	188	247	608	288	125	4 194	94	15	181	75	185
None -----	6	18	6	—	17	—	1 101	7	—	7	—	21
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	12 308	4 459	6 951	7 361	6 469	4 150	58 418	3 404	2 395	10 515	3 136	6 248
No telephone -----	1 583	908	683	1 317	1 011	406	9 774	318	181	1 362	487	810
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	777	491	453	661	371	229	7 148	356	61	1 073	92	286
1 -----	4 236	1 339	2 257	2 607	1 994	1 091	23 738	1 069	580	2 803	711	1 721
2 -----	4 551	1 454	2 703	2 358	2 541	1 576	18 317	1 096	964	3 896	1 295	2 295
3 or more -----	2 744	1 175	1 538	1 735	1 563	1 254	9 215	883	790	2 743	1 038	1 946
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	1 073	641	737	933	543	357	8 938	437	127	1 393	180	524
1 -----	6 780	2 296	3 930	3 715	3 393	2 118	30 083	1 754	1 300	5 163	1 680	3 091
2 -----	3 460	1 126	1 852	2 092	1 891	1 247	15 734	966	735	3 079	1 003	2 015
3 or more -----	995	396	432	621	642	428	3 663	247	233	880	273	618
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	7 172	2 325	3 566	4 413	3 560	1 966	42 019	1 863	984	5 515	1 277	2 886
1 -----	4 547	1 733	2 889	2 522	2 616	1 698	14 846	1 320	1 114	4 227	1 414	2 844
2 -----	517	352	414	362	238	402	1 329	174	213	665	384	455
3 or more -----	72	49	82	64	55	84	224	47	84	108	61	63
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	8 905	3 534	5 663	5 194	4 624	3 411	37 780	2 548	1 900	8 278	2 003	4 950
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 153	472	897	566	540	413	4 760	324	207	1 070	239	845
1975 to 1978 -----	2 480	781	1 909	1 374	1 250	949	9 825	585	484	2 088	505	1 645
1970 to 1974 -----	1 694	626	1 298	885	710	647	7 082	453	339	1 618	436	817
1960 to 1969 -----	1 674	730	832	881	1 144	713	8 013	548	475	1 646	463	817
1950 to 1959 -----	813	425	437	691	747	372	4 172	327	228	1 120	209	412
1949 or earlier -----	1 091	500	290	797	233	317	3 928	311	167	736	151	414
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 403	925	1 288	2 167	1 845	739	20 638	856	495	2 237	1 133	1 298
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 747	326	626	876	944	304	9 209	417	222	1 004	502	625
1975 to 1978 -----	974	204	372	716	660	260	6 928	233	129	627	378	382
1970 to 1974 -----	305	153	160	245	95	65	2 180	79	70	242	104	118
1960 to 1969 -----	231	100	66	226	87	58	1 418	49	39	211	109	92
1959 or earlier -----	146	142	64	104	59	52	903	78	35	153	40	81
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 769	1 669	2 718	2 337	1 138	1 357	13 077	1 036	626	3 250	462	1 080
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 128	1 369	2 357	1 887	917	1 180	9 827	878	562	2 701	430	965
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	71	249	58	146	19	36	965	45	—	187	—	56
No complete kitchen facilities -----	34	210	65	113	12	20	730	45	—	187	—	64
No vehicle available -----	609	352	353	403	201	207	3 446	246	45	797	19	162
No telephone -----	296	127	187	296	99	119	1 667	45	14	313	13	130
Lacking central heating system -----	2 253	1 249	1 309	1 640	695	956	7 247	718	155	2 078	121	532
Lacking air conditioning -----	726	843	680	977	401	287	5 356	372	151	1 090	81	329



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cherokee	Childress	Clay	Cochran	Coke	Coleman	Collin	Collingsworth	Colorado	Comal	Comanche	Concho
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	15 492	3 061	4 068	1 834	1 666	5 215	51 030	2 105	8 219	14 798	5 800	1 318
Complete kitchen facilities -----	14 350	2 943	3 831	1 668	1 605	4 783	50 271	2 012	7 245	14 473	5 547	1 269
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 306	118	177	125	66	337	963	73	1 158	295	215	75
1 complete bathroom -----	9 200	2 089	2 378	1 041	967	3 542	15 392	1 376	4 334	7 408	3 789	790
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	968	232	366	165	141	369	4 301	149	641	1 483	488	70
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	4 018	622	1 147	503	492	967	30 374	507	2 086	5 612	1 308	383
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	12 768	2 970	2 791	1 286	1 135	4 155	49 669	1 759	4 738	12 146	3 322	905
Individual drilled well -----	1 002	49	950	548	450	251	707	286	2 718	2 439	2 182	380
Individual dug well -----	1 386	9	154	—	5	33	465	29	433	163	254	32
Some other source -----	336	33	173	—	76	776	189	31	330	50	42	1
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	6 849	2 563	2 027	1 194	818	3 320	42 124	1 417	4 357	8 549	3 054	346
Septic tank or cesspool -----	7 655	416	1 927	602	821	1 592	8 408	663	3 005	6 168	2 579	965
Other means -----	988	82	114	38	27	303	498	25	857	81	167	7
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	4 837	402	758	543	394	2 041	5 062	538	3 211	2 899	1 639	398
Central system -----	5 286	916	1 532	495	560	1 017	37 696	442	2 390	7 872	1 480	324
1 or more individual room units -----	5 369	1 743	1 778	796	712	2 157	8 272	1 125	2 618	4 027	2 681	596
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	15 492	3 061	4 068	1 834	1 666	5 215	51 030	2 105	8 219	14 798	5 800	1 318
Steam or hot water system -----	60	5	11	13	7	36	284	—	96	105	54	2
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 481	939	1 584	480	590	1 086	36 450	475	2 082	7 460	1 554	318
Electric heat pump -----	310	12	144	—	20	61	1 957	37	488	967	50	36
Other built-in electric units -----	258	71	99	75	25	103	908	36	265	896	171	31
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	425	581	291	355	190	399	965	398	296	1 247	188	78
Room heaters with flue -----	1 968	190	301	314	94	591	2 241	221	1 430	1 054	663	142
Room heaters without flue -----	4 508	893	963	350	364	1 730	5 784	630	1 842	1 112	2 014	367
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 390	325	506	188	339	990	2 250	258	1 355	1 848	992	317
None -----	92	45	169	59	37	219	191	50	365	109	114	27
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	9 981	2 084	2 961	1 044	989	3 086	35 758	1 366	5 209	9 942	3 901	818
Steam or hot water system -----	15	5	11	4	2	63	—	—	53	46	31	2
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 898	716	1 295	396	387	700	27 503	378	1 566	4 971	1 279	252
Electric heat pump -----	251	12	—	—	16	36	1 371	25	437	868	40	29
Other built-in electric units -----	131	59	83	30	18	40	471	22	202	571	133	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	241	454	229	227	132	278	571	275	191	883	146	36
Room heaters with flue -----	1 279	136	181	169	30	373	1 154	158	859	709	297	101
Room heaters without flue -----	2 620	523	600	160	208	1 124	3 333	374	1 084	611	1 342	219
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 544	175	418	58	192	523	1 286	134	795	1 265	631	162
None -----	2	4	—	—	4	8	6	—	22	18	2	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 646	692	646	471	268	1 157	10 615	424	1 729	3 016	1 072	273
Steam or hot water system -----	33	—	—	7	2	30	206	—	43	59	23	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 089	191	219	67	61	222	5 906	79	374	1 463	171	37
Electric heat pump -----	47	—	—	—	2	40	398	—	29	61	3	7
Other built-in electric units -----	69	12	16	38	5	44	346	14	46	208	18	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	137	98	49	101	50	91	328	55	80	281	37	27
Room heaters with flue -----	451	54	71	107	46	150	782	36	471	287	188	19
Room heaters without flue -----	1 361	222	235	80	54	414	1 945	156	432	321	457	102
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	435	115	56	69	48	194	697	84	244	325	173	77
None -----	24	—	—	2	—	2	6	—	10	11	2	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	13 627	2 776	3 607	1 515	1 257	4 243	46 373	1 790	6 938	12 958	4 973	1 091
No telephone -----	2 062	268	245	234	130	452	2 689	294	908	818	541	144
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	1 502	247	216	101	69	321	1 808	192	677	701	352	68
1 -----	4 016	909	922	428	372	1 424	10 052	489	2 037	3 758	1 512	329
2 -----	4 566	1 018	1 330	507	538	1 612	21 520	607	2 435	5 171	1 889	399
3 or more -----	3 543	602	1 139	479	278	886	12 993	502	1 789	3 328	1 220	295
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	1 976	316	319	157	150	474	2 570	245	927	1 010	566	110
1 -----	6 618	1 499	1 904	812	785	2 540	16 295	1 011	3 600	6 285	2 831	598
2 -----	3 914	785	969	414	247	945	21 136	420	1 908	4 367	1 250	327
3 or more -----	1 119	176	415	132	75	284	6 372	114	503	1 296	326	56
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	7 325	1 641	1 652	678	513	2 218	30 017	825	3 470	7 441	2 402	517
1 -----	5 285	959	1 480	666	610	1 656	14 339	764	2 853	4 819	2 112	443
2 -----	888	152	360	142	110	307	1 704	156	534	622	370	125
3 or more -----	129	24	115	29	24	62	313	45	81	76	89	6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	9 981	2 084	2 961	1 044	989	3 086	35 758	1 366	5 209	9 942	3 901	818
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 296	232	396	138	90	289	8 140	137	531	1 359	399	63
1975 to 1978 -----	2 459	376	761	212	237	668	14 223	329	912	2 732	942	205
1970 to 1974 -----	1 513	385	528	230	157	442	6 590	203	777	2 088	669	154
1960 to 1969 -----	1 953	448	626	265	237	620	4 263	316	1 048	1 783	928	157
1950 to 1959 -----	1 282	301	309	137	151	430	1 380	222	922	1 148	482	80
1949 or earlier -----	1 478	342	341	62	117	637	1 162	159	1 019	832	481	159
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 646	692	646	471	268	1 157	10 615	424	1 729	3 016	1 072	273
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 538	348	246	232	108	549	5 958	199	513	1 466	461	105
1975 to 1978 -----	974	232	219	106	83	274	2 950	113	478	1 013	256	81
1970 to 1974 -----	495	44	77	38	28	187	923	38	218	323	118	19
1960 to 1969 -----	369	41	49	43	25	79	448	29	306	101	86	30
1959 or earlier -----	270	27	40	52	24	68	336	45	214	113	151	38
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	4 466	1 047	1 073	403	509	1 767	6 159	779	2 389	3 318	2 027	452
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 625	893	917	363	423	1 387	4 610	665	1 958	2 756	1 730	354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	371	18	18	—	2	40	136	—	224	27	30	17
No complete kitchen facilities -----	294	16	15	—	2	24	88	7	174	45	18	8
No vehicle available -----	1 091	191	199	55	61	251	1 159	154	509	459	286	50
No telephone -----	474	35	39	19	37	107	387	56	303	128	113	40
Lacking central heating system -----	3 175	543	611	183	275	1 184	2 983	451	1 610	947	1 443	339
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 755	90	162	68	76	478	1 306	110	1 011	567	475	125



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Cooke	Coryell	Cottle	Crane	Crockett	Crosby	Culberson	Dallam	Dallas	Dawson	Deaf Smith	Delta
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>11 282</b>	<b>16 010</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>624 888</b>	<b>6 152</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>2 247</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	11 039	15 525	1 261	1 626	1 784	3 146	1 065	2 684	617 719	5 897	7 002	2 122
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	337	351	50	5	51	156	29	67	7 292	183	190	102
1 complete bathroom -----	6 227	8 248	881	978	1 162	2 071	730	1 921	302 067	3 603	3 811	1 612
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 160	2 892	84	76	101	278	91	260	71 515	525	869	160
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 558	4 519	291	628	524	824	277	544	244 014	1 841	2 238	373
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	9 288	14 599	1 223	1 628	1 723	2 510	1 002	2 280	621 678	5 051	5 658	2 128
Individual drilled well -----	1 664	1 235	67	48	82	745	105	512	2 276	977	1 378	24
Individual dug well -----	262	132	11	11	29	47	20	—	663	117	72	23
Some other source -----	68	44	5	—	4	27	—	—	271	7	—	72
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	7 319	12 427	920	1 417	1 672	2 322	963	2 131	611 057	4 745	5 546	1 168
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 718	3 453	354	270	114	929	143	634	12 294	1 361	1 493	985
Other means -----	245	130	32	—	52	78	21	27	1 537	46	69	94
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	1 977	2 715	205	342	320	892	188	804	45 211	993	1 825	950
Central system -----	5 085	9 606	411	550	649	1 053	371	523	433 545	2 705	2 914	550
1 or more individual room units -----	4 220	3 689	690	795	869	1 384	568	1 465	146 132	2 454	2 369	747
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>11 282</b>	<b>16 010</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>624 888</b>	<b>6 152</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>2 247</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	48	34	16	8	6	21	9	31	13 369	62	84	7
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 152	10 377	440	605	796	1 121	395	1 021	434 488	2 724	3 839	553
Electric heat pump -----	325	241	17	—	5	22	—	—	16 918	94	68	16
Other built-in electric units -----	270	636	8	27	20	116	68	16	22 817	257	313	74
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	726	399	264	600	256	545	98	974	36 857	846	1 061	92
Room heaters with flue -----	782	1 005	125	197	681	345	502	502	35 541	764	827	172
Room heaters without flue -----	2 624	2 174	341	276	398	514	119	202	46 955	930	506	990
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 251	1 034	97	11	149	222	64	45	17 126	422	381	300
None -----	104	110	4	35	11	87	29	1	817	53	29	43
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 225</b>	<b>7 457</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>325 508</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>1 433</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	17	9	—	6	—	—	5	3 025	28	36	3
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 684	5 002	295	481	563	854	246	660	237 844	2 059	2 848	451
Electric heat pump -----	277	107	17	—	15	—	—	—	6 483	45	29	16
Other built-in electric units -----	152	127	8	20	14	69	37	3	5 107	132	169	38
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	463	202	146	416	166	332	65	542	23 715	507	557	52
Room heaters with flue -----	387	369	68	106	72	268	188	260	16 741	481	383	111
Room heaters without flue -----	1 531	1 057	211	114	140	272	62	110	23 831	481	256	576
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	731	550	59	4	65	125	29	24	8 620	254	187	186
None -----	—	26	—	8	—	10	—	—	142	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 853</b>	<b>6 633</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>252 193</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>499</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	48	17	7	8	—	15	5	10	8 775	34	42	4
Central warm-air furnace -----	965	4 599	97	67	167	230	103	256	165 498	457	752	89
Electric heat pump -----	32	112	—	—	—	5	—	—	8 777	12	7	—
Other built-in electric units -----	66	426	—	7	6	43	19	13	15 447	79	129	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	233	122	94	149	81	165	33	301	11 399	272	385	28
Room heaters with flue -----	293	430	35	14	91	245	114	148	15 793	222	365	58
Room heaters without flue -----	850	638	85	138	114	190	42	32	18 884	262	177	248
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	360	284	31	7	61	80	22	21	7 241	148	158	63
None -----	6	5	2	13	7	6	12	—	379	10	7	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>10 078</b>	<b>14 090</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>577 701</b>	<b>5 483</b>	<b>6 487</b>	<b>1 932</b>
No telephone -----	745	1 691	177	227	244	505	329	356	40 281	600	684	292
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	665	591	106	70	91	152	71	191	43 781	294	301	222
1 -----	2 810	5 872	349	401	409	851	329	828	210 745	1 718	1 892	577
2 -----	3 721	4 790	432	622	655	1 082	381	784	206 634	2 032	2 385	666
3 or more -----	2 882	2 837	277	459	403	835	206	583	116 521	1 439	1 909	467
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	985	1 089	158	126	215	205	126	319	50 962	405	478	306
1 -----	4 948	7 896	663	807	883	1 613	563	1 401	260 523	2 954	3 306	1 088
2 -----	3 127	3 965	256	491	371	884	226	501	203 568	1 649	2 133	397
3 or more -----	1 018	1 140	87	128	89	218	72	165	62 648	475	570	141
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	5 067	9 040	542	731	652	1 529	535	1 188	440 744	3 012	3 342	955
1 -----	4 200	4 329	478	624	706	1 033	389	925	123 986	2 037	2 490	754
2 -----	720	576	130	181	138	288	46	209	11 805	390	496	192
3 or more -----	91	145	14	16	62	70	17	64	1 166	44	159	31
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 225</b>	<b>7 457</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>325 508</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>1 433</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	868	1 368	102	141	107	198	83	242	45 710	330	579	189
1975 to 1978 -----	1 883	2 219	141	269	335	351	129	370	93 279	913	1 399	295
1970 to 1974 -----	1 334	1 293	111	209	157	401	145	237	59 680	669	885	227
1960 to 1969 -----	1 582	1 472	227	293	245	500	164	348	76 092	1 131	969	334
1950 to 1959 -----	800	710	111	176	105	279	85	194	35 963	674	424	165
1949 or earlier -----	758	395	121	61	82	212	31	214	14 784	270	209	223
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 853</b>	<b>6 633</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>252 193</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>499</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 491	4 773	130	283	271	395	184	358	143 636	735	1 057	206
1975 to 1978 -----	794	1 517	129	73	157	297	71	236	75 572	426	589	154
1970 to 1974 -----	255	152	55	16	41	121	31	113	19 976	143	217	66
1960 to 1969 -----	220	111	22	20	43	112	41	45	9 018	115	95	30
1959 or earlier -----	93	80	15	11	15	54	23	29	3 991	77	64	43
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 692</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>80 777</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>855</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 197	1 523	346	258	269	696	136	449	55 909	1 205	956	669
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	50	73	10	—	—	25	10	—	549	35	15	31
No complete kitchen facilities -----	31	69	11	7	—	21	10	4	792	41	3	23
No vehicle available -----	490	286	73	36	33	105	36	104	17 587	191	178	184
No telephone -----	94	89	32	—	20	70	44	32	2 389	96	98	120
Lacking central heating system -----	1 310	1 140	211	71	99	364	112	151	24 672	510	332	597
Lacking air conditioning -----	418	588	65	80	11	154	26	104	8 252	190	283	358



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Denton	De Witt	Dickens	Dimmit	Donley	Duval	Eastland	Ector	Edwards	Ellis	El Paso	Erath
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>54 662</b>	<b>8 174</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>9 075</b>	<b>42 610</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>21 279</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>10 051</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	53 795	7 528	1 470	3 166	2 022	3 847	8 720	42 084	1 132	20 720	143 362	9 790
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	780	951	139	719	49	450	349	414	89	768	5 775	363
1 complete bathroom -----	20 233	5 194	1 061	2 076	1 438	2 908	5 890	23 289	838	11 050	66 598	5 864
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	5 611	642	121	182	179	227	715	4 687	24	2 245	26 657	1 050
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	28 038	1 387	255	616	405	591	2 121	14 220	251	7 216	48 741	2 774
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	50 331	5 058	1 186	3 153	1 537	3 368	7 606	32 841	648	20 014	144 374	6 667
Individual drilled well -----	3 813	2 790	320	411	455	650	995	9 385	546	821	2 567	3 147
Individual dug well -----	358	242	38	21	71	103	318	335	3	328	517	196
Some other source -----	160	84	32	8	8	55	156	49	5	116	313	41
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	45 107	4 867	973	1 907	1 207	2 829	6 094	33 894	106	13 640	137 600	6 347
Septic tank or cesspool -----	9 328	2 767	529	1 144	844	1 039	2 769	8 643	1 009	7 233	7 925	3 525
Other means -----	227	540	74	542	20	308	212	73	87	406	2 246	179
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	4 253	4 056	325	1 764	480	2 096	1 968	3 474	843	4 673	16 412	2 234
Central system -----	39 518	1 568	299	639	532	655	2 454	24 803	181	9 554	109 327	4 125
1 or more individual room units -----	10 891	2 550	952	1 190	1 059	1 425	4 653	14 333	178	7 052	22 032	3 692
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>54 662</b>	<b>8 174</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>9 075</b>	<b>42 610</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>21 279</b>	<b>147 771</b>	<b>10 051</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	365	26	6	84	4	46	23	355	2	147	4 651	27
Central warm-air furnace -----	37 508	1 685	329	652	720	727	2 713	23 983	232	9 999	97 896	4 048
Electric heat pump -----	3 114	255	13	160	7	40	160	1 030	10	522	2 285	349
Other built-in electric units -----	1 764	255	49	75	17	138	113	1 824	9	405	5 391	296
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 341	384	107	231	438	428	380	6 375	54	716	14 752	516
Room heaters with flue -----	2 514	989	250	799	256	1 084	1 018	4 125	112	1 715	13 464	900
Room heaters without flue -----	5 599	2 687	637	675	491	463	3 368	3 146	362	5 788	3 766	2 510
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 323	1 546	185	716	102	1 042	1 215	1 662	405	1 871	3 867	1 345
None -----	134	347	—	201	36	208	85	110	16	116	1 699	60
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>33 760</b>	<b>5 245</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>5 920</b>	<b>27 171</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>14 781</b>	<b>83 684</b>	<b>6 017</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	87	13	6	56	2	31	8	152	2	60	1 345	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	25 077	1 275	213	465	449	596	1 864	17 027	144	8 034	60 703	2 770
Electric heat pump -----	2 374	229	13	125	5	30	140	495	6	419	461	279
Other built-in electric units -----	639	170	36	47	16	112	68	707	4	245	2 083	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	735	238	68	167	246	310	263	3 893	41	492	8 226	257
Room heaters with flue -----	992	670	165	553	140	859	582	2 398	38	981	7 282	429
Room heaters without flue -----	2 684	1 716	417	496	277	365	2 195	1 575	221	3 497	1 896	1 489
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 160	907	100	422	62	727	786	914	52	1 019	1 496	706
None -----	12	27	—	62	—	53	14	10	—	34	192	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>15 374</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>57 122</b>	<b>2 682</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	246	13	—	16	2	15	10	183	—	84	2 948	27
Central warm-air furnace -----	8 670	290	56	135	100	100	556	5 932	21	1 427	32 503	964
Electric heat pump -----	454	13	—	16	—	10	66	433	—	4	1 658	60
Other built-in electric units -----	920	30	7	—	—	21	34	1 046	2	155	3 167	125
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	551	120	33	57	95	83	80	2 105	11	167	6 037	182
Room heaters with flue -----	1 243	256	47	204	66	147	258	1 471	20	641	5 742	291
Room heaters without flue -----	2 282	623	137	126	111	766	630	1 370	80	1 869	1 683	693
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	981	442	71	146	36	194	226	676	46	627	2 138	340
None -----	27	24	—	35	—	19	—	63	5	25	1 246	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>49 134</b>	<b>7 056</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>7 730</b>	<b>40 450</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>19 866</b>	<b>140 806</b>	<b>8 699</b>
No telephone -----	3 338	970	207	706	257	931	780	4 054	125	1 738	17 056	1 016
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	1 661	857	86	454	129	520	585	1 849	41	1 556	15 345	744
1 -----	13 222	2 286	459	1 078	465	1 104	2 635	12 709	236	5 342	52 121	2 711
2 -----	20 215	2 335	530	926	622	1 307	2 622	15 384	276	7 023	46 361	2 932
3 or more -----	14 036	1 578	294	677	392	807	1 689	10 508	144	5 945	26 979	2 312
<b>Automobiles:</b>												
None -----	2 675	1 106	185	590	187	762	879	2 757	98	1 969	18 466	1 050
1 -----	19 827	3 815	844	1 651	938	1 867	4 422	19 502	431	8 872	65 311	4 422
2 -----	20 243	1 597	292	747	369	882	1 889	13 647	137	6 614	43 170	2 399
3 or more -----	6 389	538	48	147	114	227	540	4 544	31	2 411	13 859	828
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>												
None -----	30 573	3 832	614	1 748	744	1 838	4 258	24 211	323	11 181	103 495	4 763
1 -----	16 066	2 790	566	1 250	682	1 662	2 838	14 314	291	7 399	33 528	3 201
2 -----	2 139	388	180	131	168	222	487	1 707	46	1 071	3 427	562
3 or more -----	356	46	9	6	14	16	147	218	37	215	356	173
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>33 760</b>	<b>5 245</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>5 920</b>	<b>27 171</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>14 781</b>	<b>83 684</b>	<b>6 017</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 377	396	105	301	138	249	607	4 314	45	2 129	11 230	856
1975 to 1978 -----	12 319	908	221	544	283	647	1 353	7 637	103	3 965	22 549	1 693
1970 to 1974 -----	5 765	833	228	426	181	611	1 089	5 344	130	2 675	16 116	1 057
1960 to 1969 -----	4 600	1 113	191	477	294	672	1 287	5 949	80	3 027	19 863	1 208
1950 to 1959 -----	1 568	686	135	267	149	391	645	3 200	64	1 446	9 929	618
1949 or earlier -----	1 131	1 309	138	378	152	513	939	727	86	1 539	3 997	585
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>15 374</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>57 122</b>	<b>2 682</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 379	659	151	363	195	264	8 552	70	70	2 053	29 874	1 515
1975 to 1978 -----	4 444	508	82	225	128	197	514	3 496	55	1 748	17 413	735
1970 to 1974 -----	807	318	50	94	39	104	145	789	34	592	6 184	191
1960 to 1969 -----	460	144	28	21	18	13	91	285	23	419	2 408	132
1959 or earlier -----	284	182	40	39	31	77	116	157	7	273	1 243	109
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 942</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>5 415</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>5 221</b>	<b>20 866</b>	<b>2 874</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 661	2 150	481	594	485	879	2 626	4 226	178	4 146	14 112	2 356
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	50	199	25	126	4	90	52	20	6	195	931	70
No complete kitchen facilities -----	43	131	27	117	3	39	49	14	10	130	936	58
No vehicle available -----	870	586	70	232	94	251	479	946	19	1 082	5 999	571
No telephone -----	288	217	69	208	66	230	224	239	20	318	1 914	140
Lacking central heating system -----	2 610	1 968	447	578	265	722	2 200	1 695	144	3 193	4 764	1 618
Lacking air conditioning -----	848	1 332	90	442	119	561	639	459	133	1 367	2 696	657



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Falls	Fannin	Fayette	Fisher	Floyd	Forrd	Fort Bend	Franklin	Freestone	Frio	Gaines	Galveston
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	7 825	10 386	9 525	2 619	3 815	1 046	43 092	3 011	6 710	4 751	4 579	77 415
Complete kitchen facilities .....	7 054	9 893	8 658	2 480	3 661	886	42 028	2 896	6 118	4 459	4 536	75 955
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	910	529	1 137	166	171	113	1 371	131	634	347	50	1 491
1 complete bathroom .....	4 714	6 943	5 414	1 634	2 328	644	11 625	1 704	3 824	3 123	2 544	44 327
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	530	886	851	217	314	91	3 908	296	458	278	341	8 083
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 671	2 028	2 123	602	1 002	198	26 188	880	1 794	1 003	1 644	23 514
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	6 947	8 756	4 688	2 396	2 648	908	35 581	2 534	5 689	3 990	3 361	72 197
Individual drilled well .....	239	978	3 448	69	1 140	47	6 671	235	445	704	1 188	4 753
Individual dug well .....	402	533	1 196	44	19	85	708	189	380	35	30	402
Some other source .....	237	119	193	110	8	6	132	53	196	22	—	63
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	4 613	6 182	3 860	1 354	2 466	651	35 202	1 275	3 713	3 238	3 209	69 220
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 554	3 879	4 907	1 151	1 271	324	7 167	1 625	2 596	1 353	1 353	7 804
Other means .....	658	325	758	114	78	71	723	111	401	160	17	391
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	3 024	3 195	3 972	529	1 059	197	4 736	647	2 092	2 048	745	12 469
Central system .....	1 977	2 831	2 584	842	1 238	228	32 828	1 196	2 381	1 288	1 972	37 830
1 or more individual room units .....	2 824	4 360	2 969	1 248	1 518	621	5 528	1 168	2 237	1 415	1 862	27 116
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	7 825	10 386	9 525	2 619	3 815	1 046	43 092	3 011	6 710	4 751	4 579	77 415
Steam or hot water system .....	60	68	23	11	17	7	393	2	16	137	54	1 115
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 070	2 581	2 590	762	1 411	241	31 490	1 198	2 380	1 326	2 012	40 432
Electric heat pump .....	46	233	464	58	42	2	1 236	105	131	182	71	2 051
Other built-in electric units .....	75	379	323	63	120	15	1 636	64	103	154	138	3 020
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	345	370	357	271	814	184	421	106	255	171	781	5 600
Room heaters with flue .....	1 170	934	1 115	303	586	61	2 015	297	662	932	594	7 482
Room heaters without flue .....	3 193	4 082	2 021	645	454	225	3 723	724	2 149	883	708	10 738
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	765	1 571	2 476	466	230	242	1 884	475	923	737	202	6 334
None .....	101	168	156	40	141	69	294	40	91	229	19	643
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 935	6 865	5 696	1 699	2 286	652	31 269	2 064	4 402	2 810	3 020	44 912
Steam or hot water system .....	32	28	10	8	7	3	222	2	10	82	43	274
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 496	2 074	1 736	618	1 035	170	24 936	904	1 805	880	1 547	27 142
Electric heat pump .....	31	210	342	54	31	2	1 028	82	121	133	55	1 048
Other built-in electric units .....	53	208	198	43	75	11	1 102	44	45	108	100	1 302
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	255	193	243	193	470	148	205	80	113	81	449	3 209
Room heaters with flue .....	635	550	653	185	339	46	1 110	191	454	567	332	3 506
Room heaters without flue .....	1 968	2 541	1 193	403	232	165	1 741	482	1 222	518	361	5 402
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	452	1 056	1 311	195	97	107	895	273	626	427	133	2 967
None .....	13	5	10	—	—	—	30	6	6	14	—	62
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 985	2 402	1 791	505	1 021	208	8 571	552	1 206	1 231	1 170	24 372
Steam or hot water system .....	20	40	13	3	10	4	131	—	—	49	5	784
Central warm-air furnace .....	413	335	335	94	294	55	4 219	163	290	293	342	9 489
Electric heat pump .....	8	10	49	3	9	—	175	10	10	32	16	712
Other built-in electric units .....	22	122	57	15	32	4	452	6	38	46	38	1 422
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	60	149	78	61	248	20	181	20	88	69	257	1 805
Room heaters with flue .....	383	310	271	73	174	15	774	67	155	272	204	3 295
Room heaters without flue .....	816	1 067	511	130	164	58	1 630	166	462	223	248	4 179
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	253	352	466	126	88	52	846	120	157	209	60	2 529
None .....	10	17	11	—	2	—	163	—	6	38	—	157
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	6 920	9 267	7 487	2 204	3 307	860	39 840	2 616	5 608	4 041	4 190	69 284
No telephone .....	1 205	1 197	1 010	190	412	119	2 800	276	1 036	868	694	5 963
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	1 034	978	767	112	149	83	1 731	189	614	450	178	6 945
1 .....	2 374	2 817	2 038	560	885	263	9 378	771	1 660	1 325	1 145	23 412
2 .....	2 110	2 904	2 766	842	1 350	290	18 312	986	2 046	1 287	1 669	24 482
3 or more .....	1 402	2 568	1 916	690	923	224	10 419	670	1 287	979	1 198	14 445
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....												
None .....	1 223	1 381	1 078	181	237	128	2 553	282	860	733	346	8 818
1 .....	3 600	4 560	3 844	1 250	2 031	473	14 648	1 415	2 948	2 150	2 231	33 427
2 .....	1 678	2 599	2 010	588	780	189	18 232	729	1 413	912	1 303	20 940
3 or more .....	419	727	555	185	259	70	4 407	190	387	246	310	6 099
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....												
None .....	4 233	4 813	3 620	891	1 380	391	25 613	1 266	2 787	2 000	1 937	45 268
1 .....	2 274	3 594	3 201	1 037	1 523	387	12 715	1 179	2 399	1 547	1 867	21 841
2 .....	348	772	593	215	361	74	1 377	143	350	385	333	1 992
3 or more .....	65	88	73	61	43	8	135	28	72	109	53	183
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 935	6 865	5 696	1 699	2 286	652	31 269	2 064	4 402	2 810	3 020	44 912
1979 to March 1980 .....	494	867	545	182	204	39	7 270	364	480	226	398	6 356
1975 to 1978 .....	1 093	1 658	1 066	311	439	99	13 095	576	1 275	594	833	12 491
1970 to 1974 .....	800	1 434	875	281	451	93	5 537	325	745	621	580	7 316
1960 to 1969 .....	996	1 310	1 104	397	616	147	3 008	355	723	638	669	9 360
1950 to 1959 .....	600	710	801	288	328	120	1 462	253	487	316	379	5 586
1949 or earlier .....	952	886	1 305	240	248	154	897	191	692	415	161	3 803
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 985	2 402	1 791	505	1 021	208	8 571	552	1 206	1 231	1 170	24 372
1979 to March 1980 .....	667	884	529	183	464	89	4 610	290	631	482	651	12 092
1975 to 1978 .....	626	667	513	148	337	54	2 372	172	274	492	343	7 246
1970 to 1974 .....	353	374	253	67	66	38	788	45	112	121	107	2 666
1960 to 1969 .....	198	233	200	63	92	8	485	9	110	73	51	1 570
1959 or earlier .....	141	244	296	44	62	19	316	36	79	63	18	798
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 758	3 394	2 951	716	939	379	3 737	871	2 067	920	820	12 027
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 140	2 540	2 406	555	770	321	3 063	747	1 700	781	701	8 871
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	246	111	291	18	5	10	239	24	220	90	—	142
No complete kitchen facilities .....	252	90	229	13	15	9	201	27	251	49	8	214
No vehicle available .....	722	788	593	86	101	61	742	153	493	268	93	3 101
No telephone .....	349	291	380	47	66	32	352	66	275	224	67	628
Lacking central heating system .....	2 002	2 626	2 105	417	310	207	1 697	538	1 431	629	295	5 667
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 069	1 127	1 364	72	129	27	969	235	836	457	109	2 760



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Garza	Gillespie	Glasscock	Goliad	Gonzales	Gray	Grayson	Gregg	Grimes	Guadalupe	Hale	Hall
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>2 015</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>7 230</b>	<b>11 192</b>	<b>37 384</b>	<b>39 478</b>	<b>5 633</b>	<b>17 439</b>	<b>13 778</b>	<b>2 521</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 954	5 778	519	1 865	6 758	10 888	36 636	38 197	4 855	16 810	13 217	2 402
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	38	247	26	251	805	301	840	1 237	847	892	480	149
1 complete bathroom -----	1 377	3 195	301	1 186	4 363	7 036	21 100	19 771	3 203	8 907	8 038	1 612
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	97	581	29	136	551	1 209	4 391	3 910	432	1 855	1 441	217
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	503	1 954	190	463	1 511	2 646	11 053	14 560	1 151	5 785	3 819	543
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	1 580	3 316	18	872	5 278	10 453	34 649	37 379	3 401	14 537	10 882	2 358
Individual drilled well -----	341	2 531	515	1 031	1 440	680	2 012	1 248	1 784	2 060	2 727	91
Individual dug well -----	44	102	1	110	358	19	567	712	284	572	153	27
Some other source -----	50	28	12	23	154	40	156	139	164	270	16	45
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	1 483	3 183	15	758	4 005	10 053	28 693	31 701	2 224	9 765	10 340	1 963
Septic tank or cesspool -----	517	2 348	515	1 106	2 795	976	8 280	7 120	2 762	7 196	3 206	488
Other means -----	15	446	16	172	430	163	411	657	647	478	232	70
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	408	2 511	217	888	2 910	2 451	7 407	5 903	2 220	4 843	3 341	473
Central system -----	519	2 262	210	494	1 701	3 005	16 380	22 946	1 596	7 674	5 407	712
1 or more individual room units -----	1 088	1 204	119	654	2 619	5 736	13 597	10 629	1 817	4 922	5 030	1 336
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>2 015</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>7 230</b>	<b>11 192</b>	<b>37 384</b>	<b>39 478</b>	<b>5 633</b>	<b>17 439</b>	<b>13 778</b>	<b>2 521</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	3	23	—	4	48	69	289	260	25	158	78	8
Central warm-air furnace -----	680	2 894	244	539	1 492	4 472	17 499	23 682	1 542	7 510	6 094	657
Electric heat pump -----	12	255	8	62	462	34	1 139	851	176	906	112	20
Other built-in electric units -----	19	190	4	93	439	270	863	1 062	130	1 275	514	79
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	184	336	63	69	234	3 150	3 199	1 516	113	980	2 599	516
Room heaters with flue -----	345	909	27	364	1 027	1 319	3 351	3 297	593	2 097	1 600	401
Room heaters without flue -----	514	329	76	478	1 988	1 503	7 988	6 439	1 840	1 924	1 804	554
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	231	1 009	119	383	1 440	271	2 843	2 184	1 114	2 527	690	251
None -----	27	32	5	44	100	104	213	187	100	62	287	35
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 296</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>7 817</b>	<b>24 132</b>	<b>23 946</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>11 568</b>	<b>7 906</b>	<b>1 661</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	3	16	—	2	10	60	38	132	25	80	17	8
Central warm-air furnace -----	513	2 237	169	402	937	3 771	12 356	15 428	1 133	5 471	4 218	527
Electric heat pump -----	5	204	4	55	335	30	747	519	149	655	65	13
Other built-in electric units -----	12	153	4	68	272	170	478	400	77	835	238	42
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	137	246	27	35	146	2 091	2 051	1 000	103	670	1 570	340
Room heaters with flue -----	215	583	7	248	601	821	1 798	1 721	366	1 199	835	278
Room heaters without flue -----	289	186	25	332	1 070	762	4 863	3 612	1 113	1 020	657	337
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	122	603	16	186	779	112	1 798	1 122	601	1 612	288	116
None -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	12	16	26	18	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>546</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>9 840</b>	<b>11 938</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>514</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	7	—	2	29	7	223	82	—	67	51	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	143	401	46	87	321	544	3 753	6 366	294	1 516	1 589	95
Electric heat pump -----	7	24	3	5	65	4	279	271	13	118	32	7
Other built-in electric units -----	7	17	—	13	105	86	302	551	23	293	186	28
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	47	72	22	28	69	802	980	423	10	225	903	101
Room heaters with flue -----	97	223	13	87	282	380	1 127	1 228	191	659	592	85
Room heaters without flue -----	143	101	14	102	593	456	2 343	2 138	479	710	771	121
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	102	141	37	110	293	128	805	853	264	564	315	77
None -----	—	5	—	9	42	—	28	26	—	13	40	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 842</b>	<b>5 219</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>5 949</b>	<b>10 224</b>	<b>33 972</b>	<b>35 884</b>	<b>4 857</b>	<b>15 733</b>	<b>12 385</b>	<b>2 175</b>
No telephone -----	298	370	47	351	1 066	738	3 089	3 373	1 020	1 404	1 568	292
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total -----												
None -----	170	305	—	165	672	481	2 477	2 517	718	954	777	156
1 -----	534	1 434	73	474	1 883	3 279	11 011	11 215	1 442	4 734	3 755	669
2 -----	647	1 988	151	617	2 082	4 113	12 864	13 396	1 709	5 791	4 771	803
3 or more -----	491	1 492	163	521	1 312	2 351	7 620	8 756	988	4 254	3 082	547
<b>Automobiles</b> -----												
None -----	214	521	49	213	930	662	3 209	3 288	916	1 314	946	202
1 -----	974	2 837	250	937	3 171	5 428	16 871	16 934	2 613	7 398	6 220	1 236
2 -----	501	1 392	62	488	1 396	3 309	10 778	11 977	1 054	5 210	4 135	598
3 or more -----	153	469	26	139	452	825	3 114	3 685	274	1 811	1 084	139
<b>Trucks or vans</b> -----												
None -----	993	2 353	60	818	3 170	5 940	21 199	22 173	2 629	9 153	7 300	1 088
1 -----	643	2 254	195	849	2 432	3 791	11 216	12 238	1 886	5 763	4 253	903
2 -----	178	503	84	103	276	432	1 381	1 356	267	695	648	139
3 or more -----	28	109	48	7	71	61	176	117	75	122	184	45
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 296</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>7 817</b>	<b>24 132</b>	<b>23 946</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>11 568</b>	<b>7 906</b>	<b>1 661</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	106	446	28	147	391	855	3 268	3 441	429	1 500	971	205
1975 to 1978 -----	303	1 146	70	347	904	1 983	6 397	6 831	888	3 335	1 782	296
1970 to 1974 -----	248	638	45	250	653	1 253	4 799	4 214	507	2 331	1 537	330
1960 to 1969 -----	252	682	53	210	861	1 699	4 620	4 970	743	2 141	1 885	350
1950 to 1959 -----	227	501	33	168	511	1 253	2 493	2 537	463	1 157	1 116	225
1949 or earlier -----	160	815	23	212	830	774	2 555	1 953	553	1 104	615	255
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>546</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>9 840</b>	<b>11 938</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>514</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	264	366	47	160	577	1 401	5 243	7 560	486	2 104	2 383	246
1975 to 1978 -----	161	333	59	130	489	572	2 737	2 806	328	1 374	1 106	93
1970 to 1974 -----	70	99	18	56	253	187	1 019	811	204	312	480	104
1960 to 1969 -----	34	69	11	39	276	143	518	454	148	166	304	46
1959 or earlier -----	17	124	—	58	204	104	323	307	108	209	206	25
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>511</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>9 184</b>	<b>7 326</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>827</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	418	1 701	51	450	1 589	2 383	7 338	5 864	1 423	2 831	2 275	700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	58	—	75	163	9	187	253	280	202	54	28
No complete kitchen facilities -----	27	72	2	37	130	20	114	289	242	88	54	35
No vehicle available -----	112	241	—	120	444	326	1 859	1 258	461	582	449	117
No telephone -----	47	125	10	97	315	56	445	351	236	325	133	67
Lacking central heating system -----	272	763	33	394	1 479	1 031	4 798	3 594	1 174	1 834	843	403
Lacking air conditioning -----	67	844	25	292	868	484	2 125	1 392	753	1 318	472	132



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hamilton	Honsford	Hardeman	Hardin	Harris	Harrison	Hartley	Haskell	Hays	Hemphill	Henderson	Hidalgo
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>4 276</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>15 267</b>	<b>983 730</b>	<b>20 033</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>3 535</b>	<b>14 029</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>22 904</b>	<b>84 497</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 086	2 489	2 688	14 665	970 335	18 234	1 533	3 279	13 726	2 024	22 058	77 544
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	227	25	157	743	12 747	1 954	17	222	449	40	891	9 926
1 complete bathroom -----	2 611	1 358	1 946	7 657	501 774	10 574	584	2 102	7 725	1 136	12 656	49 902
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	375	210	159	1 688	96 743	1 626	221	335	1 315	263	1 992	6 317
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 063	924	585	5 179	372 466	5 879	717	876	4 540	585	7 365	18 352
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	2 459	2 010	2 547	10 189	947 539	15 025	1 210	2 863	11 477	1 550	18 057	79 308
Individual drilled well -----	1 720	476	184	4 509	32 390	2 749	329	379	2 130	446	3 125	2 550
Individual dug well -----	93	26	74	449	3 185	1 959	—	162	154	23	1 340	825
Some other source -----	4	5	42	120	616	300	—	131	68	5	382	1 814
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	2 189	1 921	2 085	7 042	936 748	10 498	922	2 573	8 283	1 211	7 311	61 734
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 980	596	677	7 816	43 569	8 126	615	860	5 586	808	14 986	17 470
Other means -----	107	—	85	409	3 413	1 409	2	102	160	5	607	5 293
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	1 589	372	587	3 075	79 373	5 088	215	716	3 179	356	4 968	38 868
Central system -----	1 152	1 053	685	7 534	689 067	7 897	939	1 079	6 769	658	11 120	25 241
1 or more individual room units -----	1 535	1 092	1 575	4 658	215 290	7 048	385	1 740	4 081	1 010	6 816	20 388
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>4 276</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>15 267</b>	<b>983 730</b>	<b>20 033</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>3 535</b>	<b>14 029</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>22 904</b>	<b>84 497</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2	14	5	70	20 706	119	2	4	95	13	62	2 605
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 242	1 405	781	6 821	673 966	8 562	1 072	1 043	6 843	1 031	12 163	25 231
Electric heat pump -----	73	—	17	1 314	33 255	382	17	18	856	31	673	2 857
Other built-in electric units -----	50	36	76	471	41 380	394	26	79	713	28	703	4 642
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	157	605	406	319	27 870	803	220	329	430	267	764	3 027
Room heaters with flue -----	383	258	259	1 261	66 568	2 610	93	588	1 295	428	1 568	15 297
Room heaters without flue -----	1 510	156	944	2 772	72 031	4 918	91	911	1 779	162	4 174	9 326
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	823	31	300	2 082	44 289	2 058	18	518	1 977	64	2 596	16 452
None -----	36	12	59	157	3 665	187	—	45	41	—	201	5 060
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 728</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>11 415</b>	<b>484 284</b>	<b>13 695</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>7 589</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>12 844</b>	<b>52 733</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2	14	5	35	5 632	61	2	2	38	13	35	1 407
Central warm-air furnace -----	876	1 051	644	5 447	360 343	6 483	811	845	3 616	762	7 003	15 701
Electric heat pump -----	58	—	17	1 235	9 892	267	2	18	540	7	411	1 872
Other built-in electric units -----	22	25	33	282	10 987	160	21	47	287	12	337	2 531
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	86	322	294	234	14 764	587	89	255	209	152	307	1 914
Room heaters with flue -----	245	140	177	817	27 389	1 505	42	281	841	193	841	10 019
Room heaters without flue -----	941	76	563	1 854	34 199	3 279	43	615	897	121	2 352	6 305
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	498	28	161	1 491	20 444	1 329	15	254	1 138	—	1 554	10 688
None -----	—	—	20	634	—	—	—	7	23	—	4	2 296
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>695</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>385 598</b>	<b>4 354</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>23 083</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	24	12 332	—	—	2	57	—	15	1 000
Central warm-air furnace -----	163	261	97	822	233 877	1 426	187	135	2 535	192	1 266	5 820
Electric heat pump -----	6	—	68	18 097	73	73	15	—	239	12	70	727
Other built-in electric units -----	2	11	43	62	26 331	168	5	10	303	11	130	1 441
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	59	208	88	40	10 373	149	77	68	167	90	133	832
Room heaters with flue -----	81	92	76	310	32 029	824	38	138	351	193	389	3 935
Room heaters without flue -----	266	26	212	581	39 919	1 178	14	210	688	30	863	2 543
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	112	3	61	405	19 818	480	—	94	646	49	357	4 662
None -----	6	12	5	—	1 822	25	—	—	8	—	20	2 123
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 423</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 476</b>	<b>13 727</b>	<b>869 882</b>	<b>18 049</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>12 583</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>16 087</b>	<b>75 816</b>
No telephone -----	311	222	254	1 341	69 307	1 605	77	349	1 312	328	2 385	13 543
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	305	89	246	961	64 369	2 002	22	206	727	116	1 179	8 350
1 -----	997	521	792	3 794	323 539	5 199	288	891	3 728	646	4 798	30 273
2 -----	1 327	869	864	5 250	317 251	6 080	568	1 114	4 716	601	6 099	24 094
3 or more -----	794	790	574	3 722	164 723	4 768	483	770	3 412	474	4 011	13 099
<b>Automobiles:</b>												
None -----	491	182	279	1 503	81 174	2 415	61	273	1 137	274	1 751	10 541
1 -----	1 871	1 129	1 374	6 954	411 138	8 530	715	1 733	5 543	955	8 528	38 721
2 -----	819	723	656	4 032	301 546	5 525	492	789	4 326	449	4 507	21 096
3 or more -----	242	235	167	1 238	76 024	1 579	93	186	1 577	159	1 301	5 458
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>												
None -----	1 608	990	1 412	6 644	637 927	10 101	556	1 397	7 607	865	8 176	53 672
1 -----	1 561	909	833	6 198	209 476	6 935	578	1 332	4 349	738	6 913	19 884
2 -----	178	256	176	799	19 964	872	173	197	515	214	906	1 957
3 or more -----	76	114	55	86	2 515	141	54	55	112	20	92	303
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 728</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>11 415</b>	<b>484 284</b>	<b>13 695</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>7 589</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>12 844</b>	<b>52 733</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	230	184	215	1 818	79 807	1 510	136	138	1 313	406	1 835	6 780
1975 to 1978 -----	667	390	343	3 230	152 997	3 442	327	498	2 376	240	4 445	14 362
1970 to 1974 -----	443	284	292	2 251	84 282	2 289	158	397	1 445	235	2 756	10 819
1960 to 1969 -----	628	408	405	2 415	90 109	2 692	216	551	1 173	106	2 149	11 550
1950 to 1959 -----	327	235	349	956	51 986	1 745	93	359	704	108	842	4 744
1949 or earlier -----	433	155	290	745	25 103	2 017	95	381	578	165	817	4 478
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>695</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>385 598</b>	<b>4 354</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>23 083</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	305	312	181	1 096	226 371	2 007	144	257	3 099	387	1 640	10 548
1975 to 1978 -----	190	168	219	694	110 479	1 341	101	149	1 230	136	865	7 591
1970 to 1974 -----	82	66	238	28 619	499	56	110	140	344	15	344	2 334
1960 to 1969 -----	79	59	58	152	13 776	235	17	81	233	16	250	1 669
1959 or earlier -----	39	13	58	132	6 353	272	18	60	88	23	144	941
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 500</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>96 586</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>4 988</b>	<b>16 856</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 276	394	791	2 634	69 164	4 203	277	1 063	1 704	339	4 280	13 380
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	12	26	125	725	523	—	27	64	—	125	1 356
No complete kitchen facilities -----	16	—	20	101	1 247	433	—	30	71	—	159	1 045
No vehicle available -----	247	36	174	529	21 429	1 252	18	154	459	46	741	4 069
No telephone -----	63	32	58	221	3 385	265	10	71	195	45	447	2 343
Lacking central heating system -----	1 109	125	560	1 675	37 000	3 425	67	718	1 103	130	2 447	9 035
Lacking air conditioning -----	517	51	96	829	13 736	1 643	43	142	658	31	1 300	7 036



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Hill	Hockley	Hood	Hopkins	Houston	Howard	Hudspeth	Hunt	Hutchinson	Irion	Jack	Jackson
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>11 894</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>7 973</b>	<b>10 593</b>	<b>8 852</b>	<b>13 860</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>23 902</b>	<b>10 703</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>3 296</b>	<b>5 213</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	11 343	7 897	7 730	10 180	8 100	13 484	946	23 198	10 565	636	3 062	5 051
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	774	187	271	539	1 038	733	108	872	134	36	190	254
1 complete bathroom -----	7 573	4 518	3 403	6 205	5 246	8 347	680	14 244	6 722	375	1 963	3 048
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 016	648	1 089	941	748	1 332	57	2 529	1 044	32	324	515
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 531	2 804	3 210	2 908	1 820	3 448	225	6 257	2 803	219	819	1 396
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	10 768	6 392	6 215	9 400	6 854	11 947	704	22 849	10 311	242	2 112	3 313
Individual drilled well -----	603	1 673	1 628	553	1 141	1 813	307	654	353	401	1 017	1 746
Individual dug well -----	358	76	98	388	660	68	19	155	2	9	99	152
Some other source -----	165	16	32	252	197	32	40	244	37	10	68	2
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	6 048	6 142	2 478	5 861	3 555	10 744	262	15 624	8 986	211	2 006	3 225
Septic tank or cesspool -----	5 372	1 916	5 337	4 445	4 575	2 829	731	7 841	1 656	442	1 115	1 876
Other means -----	474	99	158	287	722	287	77	437	61	9	175	112
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	3 444	1 348	1 036	2 597	3 272	1 819	480	4 622	1 648	289	710	1 756
Central system -----	3 074	3 264	4 800	4 310	2 659	6 642	283	10 873	3 579	175	1 165	1 586
1 or more individual room units -----	5 376	3 545	2 137	3 686	2 921	5 399	307	8 407	5 476	198	1 421	1 871
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>11 894</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>7 973</b>	<b>10 593</b>	<b>8 852</b>	<b>13 860</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>23 902</b>	<b>10 703</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>3 296</b>	<b>5 213</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	9	75	16	14	44	364	2	155	31	—	12	81
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 109	3 740	4 893	3 887	2 848	6 627	416	11 349	4 416	245	1 221	1 647
Electric heat pump -----	185	49	451	365	161	185	26	384	49	6	69	180
Other built-in electric units -----	279	338	277	465	220	462	10	562	233	12	61	228
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	309	1 189	170	323	229	2 147	80	1 052	3 499	67	122	219
Room heaters with flue -----	1 003	1 065	530	909	899	1 345	341	1 980	1 342	62	305	726
Room heaters without flue -----	4 882	963	1 037	3 034	2 235	1 832	96	5 600	927	163	992	1 273
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 947	671	552	1 469	2 102	876	63	2 647	201	105	432	777
None -----	171	67	47	127	114	22	36	173	5	2	82	82
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 187</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>8 409</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>14 169</b>	<b>7 581</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>3 468</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	6	12	12	6	27	105	—	31	14	—	—	36
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 250	2 950	3 300	2 657	1 936	4 644	208	6 909	3 547	168	920	1 293
Electric heat pump -----	160	28	373	253	135	90	15	257	46	—	62	145
Other built-in electric units -----	172	190	136	284	117	193	4	329	122	5	30	158
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	216	793	107	223	128	1 264	24	652	2 367	37	69	115
Room heaters with flue -----	623	618	285	538	473	734	161	1 014	912	31	190	423
Room heaters without flue -----	2 642	511	699	1 828	1 300	900	44	3 314	459	77	695	802
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 116	237	416	984	1 048	479	26	1 663	114	56	295	477
None -----	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 496</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>2 755</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>6 162</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1 217</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	3	50	4	8	13	96	2	108	17	—	12	35
Central warm-air furnace -----	488	638	861	963	599	1 279	156	2 839	692	43	222	239
Electric heat pump -----	11	21	45	98	17	71	4	86	3	4	7	27
Other built-in electric units -----	68	130	56	137	57	171	6	203	99	3	18	37
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	77	335	52	61	101	672	25	218	808	13	39	99
Room heaters with flue -----	248	341	107	262	317	430	92	631	268	19	86	231
Room heaters without flue -----	1 058	316	229	868	543	556	29	1 454	315	28	167	329
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	530	336	77	352	391	275	24	614	54	23	76	206
None -----	13	12	—	6	2	6	2	9	—	—	6	14
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>9 683</b>	<b>7 522</b>	<b>6 759</b>	<b>9 528</b>	<b>7 204</b>	<b>11 965</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>20 331</b>	<b>9 837</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>4 685</b>
No telephone -----	1 323	1 079	514	1 234	1 265	1 050	342	2 419	802	53	262	608
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total -----												
None -----	974	323	234	778	1 048	617	47	1 708	532	17	228	366
1 -----	3 026	2 077	1 785	3 054	2 284	4 062	268	6 404	2 745	128	826	1 409
2 -----	3 499	2 932	2 772	3 346	2 279	4 377	293	7 248	3 969	198	1 029	1 724
3 or more -----	2 184	2 190	1 968	2 350	1 593	2 909	214	4 971	2 591	164	811	1 186
Automobiles -----												
None -----	1 254	533	412	1 098	1 410	941	150	2 198	705	44	374	493
1 -----	5 231	3 684	3 260	5 242	3 643	6 215	473	10 111	4 734	266	1 503	2 445
2 -----	2 457	2 559	2 389	2 492	1 743	3 818	158	6 100	3 311	149	792	1 391
3 or more -----	741	746	698	696	408	991	41	1 922	1 087	48	225	356
Trucks or vans -----												
None -----	5 460	3 936	3 345	5 018	3 918	7 122	288	12 150	5 591	234	1 319	2 535
1 -----	3 533	2 954	3 059	3 739	2 797	4 212	428	6 944	3 834	193	1 315	1 787
2 -----	565	494	316	673	429	537	87	1 088	303	50	184	304
3 or more -----	125	138	39	98	60	94	19	149	109	30	76	59
<b>YEAR HOUSHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 187</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>8 409</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>14 169</b>	<b>7 581</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>3 468</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	782	803	1 103	979	598	947	66	1 855	868	39	233	377
1975 to 1978 -----	1 762	1 559	1 996	1 595	1 407	1 978	159	4 249	1 861	129	595	811
1970 to 1974 -----	1 470	978	1 295	1 208	866	1 655	88	2 845	1 123	72	373	572
1960 to 1969 -----	1 343	1 114	487	1 473	950	2 026	76	2 902	1 733	50	410	785
1950 to 1959 -----	818	602	240	798	633	1 265	48	1 183	1 116	38	344	529
1949 or earlier -----	1 012	287	207	720	710	538	45	1 135	880	46	306	394
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 496</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>2 755</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>6 162</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1 217</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 061	1 233	976	1 373	681	1 920	219	3 291	1 280	72	346	536
1975 to 1978 -----	663	508	325	792	641	1 043	86	1 738	604	31	192	377
1970 to 1974 -----	341	185	55	330	342	236	26	674	229	12	41	122
1960 to 1969 -----	243	163	47	178	202	212	1	263	111	11	14	85
1959 or earlier -----	188	90	28	82	174	145	8	196	32	7	40	97
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 652</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>2 828</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>5 505</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>1 311</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 982	1 305	1 545	2 348	2 090	2 258	128	4 197	1 900	135	898	1 137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	145	9	47	104	247	22	12	154	10	12	39	48
No complete kitchen facilities -----	125	23	40	78	156	27	8	129	27	7	41	32
No vehicle available -----	696	197	190	566	599	367	22	1 166	344	9	144	231
No telephone -----	313	146	44	199	294	118	50	363	66	14	62	153
Lacking central heating system -----	2 609	624	736	1 800	1 835	949	86	3 232	734	95	657	882
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 009	179	324	779	1 032	365	56	1 406	329	82	182	524



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Counties	Jasper	Jeff Davis	Jefferson	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson	Jones	Karnes	Kaufman	Kendall	Kenedy	Kent
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>12 363</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>97 686</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>11 991</b>	<b>24 693</b>	<b>7 222</b>	<b>5 233</b>	<b>14 220</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>514</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	11 690	901	95 843	1 592	11 482	24 320	7 004	4 767	13 677	4 414	174	494
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	796	64	1 742	155	848	398	283	640	723	185	3	34
1 complete bathroom .....	7 337	495	59 139	1 218	7 920	11 091	4 611	3 054	7 730	2 234	171	292
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 034	119	9 783	48	810	3 153	459	464	1 471	367	4	39
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 196	266	27 022	314	2 413	10 051	1 869	1 075	4 296	1 792	27	149
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	7 090	466	95 184	1 605	9 577	22 565	6 346	3 835	13 354	2 156	127	285
Individual drilled well .....	4 534	332	1 991	95	2 098	1 859	663	1 204	452	2 263	61	176
Individual dug well .....	544	14	469	19	166	234	138	115	168	105	9	32
Some other source .....	195	132	42	16	150	35	75	79	246	54	8	21
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	4 496	297	92 731	1 344	8 633	14 826	4 248	3 189	8 626	1 766	80	48
Septic tank or cesspool .....	7 272	616	4 610	297	2 944	9 680	2 800	1 650	5 185	2 739	119	430
Other means .....	595	31	345	94	414	187	174	394	409	73	6	36
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	3 298	455	13 517	1 011	4 305	3 415	1 089	2 421	3 345	1 988	113	114
Central system .....	4 626	247	49 276	202	3 090	12 946	2 134	1 121	6 144	1 787	16	143
1 or more individual room units .....	4 439	242	34 893	522	4 596	8 332	3 999	1 691	4 731	803	76	257
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>12 363</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>97 686</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>11 991</b>	<b>24 693</b>	<b>7 222</b>	<b>5 233</b>	<b>14 220</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>514</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	85	—	1 702	28	288	75	54	77	100	40	20	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 655	323	48 452	200	3 230	13 653	2 225	1 418	6 610	1 934	20	149
Electric heat pump .....	333	—	5 057	15	264	702	142	116	205	255	2	11
Other built-in electric units .....	465	46	3 602	96	541	420	237	204	400	168	2	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	347	37	6 632	120	743	856	608	245	417	171	16	8
Room heaters with flue .....	1 365	157	11 306	344	2 539	1 777	953	1 032	1 201	484	76	60
Room heaters without flue .....	2 567	146	14 138	337	1 875	5 132	2 047	1 376	3 611	390	—	185
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 396	204	6 516	525	2 363	1 999	919	578	1 571	1 136	57	80
None .....	150	31	281	70	148	79	37	187	105	—	12	—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 390</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>62 509</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>18 102</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>3 401</b>	<b>10 075</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>315</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	41	—	724	22	187	43	44	13	68	21	7	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 437	133	35 266	183	2 323	10 912	1 779	1 059	5 203	1 416	12	105
Electric heat pump .....	293	—	3 515	15	208	577	130	100	149	207	—	9
Other built-in electric units .....	288	18	1 655	58	408	348	170	136	321	116	2	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	185	26	3 593	93	578	616	427	164	218	112	—	5
Room heaters with flue .....	823	33	6 085	213	1 752	995	591	735	628	247	5	27
Room heaters without flue .....	1 598	90	8 264	248	1 262	3 291	1 311	777	2 374	190	—	108
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 707	85	3 382	340	1 572	1 320	564	412	1 103	691	11	51
None .....	18	11	25	17	38	—	—	5	11	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 318</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>27 736</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>116</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	35	—	870	6	87	15	4	52	14	15	13	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	667	72	10 402	8	747	2 061	246	253	1 061	261	8	23
Electric heat pump .....	27	—	1 330	—	56	90	6	11	38	25	2	2
Other built-in electric units .....	97	4	1 721	29	110	56	41	35	62	20	—	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	117	1	2 274	24	141	202	140	61	136	40	10	2
Room heaters with flue .....	379	62	4 234	109	538	620	240	213	444	111	56	25
Room heaters without flue .....	582	10	4 416	64	473	1 441	438	343	984	128	—	32
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	414	37	2 399	135	611	531	236	140	331	201	43	25
None .....	—	10	90	—	74	4	—	13	9	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 708</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>90 245</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>11 165</b>	<b>23 122</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>431</b>
No telephone .....	1 428	133	5 294	318	1 604	1 443	742	682	1 608	335	86	57
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	1 034	17	8 521	199	1 095	1 196	421	389	1 279	195	27	13
1 .....	3 359	198	30 316	561	3 651	5 729	1 966	1 334	3 608	879	62	85
2 .....	3 721	257	33 436	529	3 931	8 711	2 334	1 374	4 370	1 375	45	216
3 or more .....	2 594	120	17 972	275	2 488	7 486	1 646	1 068	3 897	1 352	35	117
Automobiles: .....												
None .....	1 505	98	10 176	304	1 434	1 734	581	528	1 631	312	30	39
1 .....	5 706	368	43 196	740	5 753	9 984	3 609	2 368	5 973	1 897	88	265
2 .....	2 649	105	29 133	428	3 190	8 342	1 623	1 315	4 089	1 114	42	97
3 or more .....	848	21	7 740	92	788	3 062	554	311	1 461	378	9	30
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	5 535	205	61 351	953	6 524	12 175	3 247	2 396	7 032	1 558	117	143
1 .....	4 397	312	26 241	530	4 109	9 221	2 618	1 805	5 150	1 869	38	210
2 .....	687	69	2 423	67	483	1 558	432	270	822	285	14	71
3 or more .....	89	6	230	14	49	168	70	51	150	89	—	7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 390</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>62 509</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>18 102</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>3 401</b>	<b>10 075</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>315</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	966	64	6 143	69	924	2 647	607	307	1 429	424	2	10
1975 to 1978 .....	2 219	92	14 771	229	1 968	5 669	1 207	656	2 553	848	—	72
1970 to 1974 .....	1 476	51	10 272	202	1 623	3 807	891	592	2 193	591	2	39
1960 to 1969 .....	1 882	32	13 765	207	1 784	3 520	1 011	718	2 063	522	4	119
1950 to 1959 .....	982	56	10 058	135	1 050	1 277	617	471	984	224	9	35
1949 or earlier .....	865	101	7 500	347	979	1 182	683	657	853	391	20	40
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 318</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>27 736</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>116</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 016	77	14 581	180	1 301	2 608	499	400	1 222	359	26	32
1975 to 1978 .....	721	77	7 907	103	814	1 593	463	347	900	221	14	23
1970 to 1974 .....	232	20	2 770	44	403	385	192	187	425	109	28	22
1960 to 1969 .....	164	5	1 522	25	211	284	107	57	318	60	31	21
1959 or earlier .....	185	17	956	23	108	150	90	130	214	52	33	18
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 982</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>19 278</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>3 542</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>145</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 569	151	15 461	413	2 200	4 142	1 841	1 072	2 846	938	23	133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	170	5	268	30	154	65	44	101	214	55	—	13
No complete kitchen facilities .....	158	7	254	16	117	89	59	49	124	16	—	10
No vehicle available .....	655	12	3 996	105	695	909	331	251	847	148	18	13
No telephone .....	276	24	505	38	344	183	126	181	305	111	30	25
Lacking central heating system .....	1 880	85	8 510	379	1 769	2 795	1 328	920	2 211	556	44	106
Lacking air conditioning .....	985	86	3 082	271	1 244	830	252	691	1 040	534	28	15



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Kerr	Kimble	King	Kinney	Kleberg	Knox	Lamar	Lamb	Lampasas	La Salle	Lavaca	Lee
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>12 682</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>11 152</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>17 537</b>	<b>6 885</b>	<b>4 977</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>8 726</b>	<b>4 331</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	12 465	1 925	158	894	10 843	2 213	16 715	6 711	4 909	1 823	8 130	3 865
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	316	74	23	215	434	114	910	128	93	391	986	613
1 complete bathroom -----	5 985	1 186	118	580	6 978	1 561	10 936	4 237	2 784	1 335	5 520	2 294
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 123	154	16	63	739	152	1 485	483	632	73	671	321
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	5 258	547	38	210	3 001	571	4 206	2 037	1 468	308	1 549	1 103
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	9 713	1 229	166	855	10 425	1 796	16 126	5 252	3 621	1 781	4 390	3 412
Individual drilled well -----	2 570	709	14	182	682	335	833	1 607	1 179	245	3 240	502
Individual dug well -----	204	9	5	2	7	227	421	17	121	11	908	294
Some other source -----	195	14	10	29	38	40	157	9	56	70	188	123
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	6 910	1 113	23	719	9 784	1 648	12 096	4 909	2 629	1 366	4 165	2 053
Septic tank or cesspool -----	5 658	822	151	217	1 224	657	4 818	1 911	2 311	494	3 833	1 819
Other means -----	114	26	21	132	144	93	623	65	37	247	728	459
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	3 017	494	37	476	2 976	457	5 209	1 434	1 168	1 191	4 407	1 657
Central system -----	6 184	425	59	219	4 171	687	6 117	2 385	2 139	331	1 893	1 486
1 or more individual room units -----	3 481	1 042	99	373	4 005	1 254	6 211	3 066	1 670	585	2 426	1 188
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>12 682</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>11 152</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>17 537</b>	<b>6 885</b>	<b>4 977</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>8 726</b>	<b>4 331</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	46	14	—	11	160	8	126	32	3	13	36	25
Central warm-air furnace -----	6 356	656	51	205	4 379	759	6 080	2 578	2 195	299	1 944	1 383
Electric heat pump -----	833	12	—	46	155	12	439	100	198	85	228	174
Other built-in electric units -----	735	54	11	33	578	60	529	265	152	65	276	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	843	65	25	20	764	262	796	1 363	192	36	405	155
Room heaters with flue -----	975	330	22	285	1 796	242	1 601	1 040	456	637	1 335	412
Room heaters without flue -----	1 165	523	55	219	1 435	746	4 834	1 141	1 079	395	2 156	1 135
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 668	298	21	148	1 646	256	2 960	348	692	505	2 080	897
None -----	61	9	8	101	219	53	172	18	10	72	266	36
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 099</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>10 853</b>	<b>4 539</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>3 080</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	40	—	—	7	74	8	27	23	3	7	23	12
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 440	448	28	123	2 569	598	4 017	2 028	1 559	168	1 402	1 131
Electric heat pump -----	652	8	2	35	123	10	380	84	147	57	198	146
Other built-in electric units -----	377	35	—	26	265	36	282	142	93	24	202	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	547	46	5	9	376	182	429	909	147	14	322	92
Room heaters with flue -----	652	187	10	131	962	181	907	605	241	319	753	269
Room heaters without flue -----	423	263	4	103	703	415	2 854	540	702	257	1 339	747
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	947	202	4	98	871	163	1 948	206	400	364	1 281	623
None -----	21	—	—	5	34	—	—	2	8	16	12	16
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 072</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>4 857</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>776</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	6	14	—	2	86	—	90	9	—	6	13	5
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 329	103	21	52	1 619	120	1 667	498	414	56	274	160
Electric heat pump -----	—	—	—	9	30	—	43	16	45	28	13	12
Other built-in electric units -----	239	6	11	3	256	20	230	110	44	35	52	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	225	—	16	8	307	65	287	380	23	16	66	55
Room heaters with flue -----	239	86	16	76	692	51	556	307	161	162	319	85
Room heaters without flue -----	520	132	36	40	581	137	1 300	420	241	71	523	254
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	389	34	9	40	655	56	675	127	186	106	351	144
None -----	26	—	—	4	77	—	9	2	—	20	7	18
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>11 171</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>15 710</b>	<b>6 408</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>7 150</b>	<b>3 856</b>
No telephone -----	797	244	55	193	1 634	305	1 844	904	500	608	881	566
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total -----												
None -----	602	73	11	99	1 049	189	1 782	440	290	287	789	380
1 -----	4 258	470	23	243	3 958	631	4 981	1 887	1 464	531	2 157	876
2 -----	3 820	548	81	283	3 282	751	5 334	2 382	1 464	552	2 391	1 900
3 or more -----	2 491	473	39	146	1 991	471	3 613	1 699	1 171	356	1 813	1 210
<b>Automobiles:</b>												
None -----	1 048	177	29	137	1 435	240	2 285	603	524	367	1 145	542
1 -----	6 039	885	88	440	5 273	1 215	7 415	3 370	2 345	878	3 749	1 869
2 -----	3 253	415	29	160	2 798	488	4 746	1 969	1 100	370	1 709	1 066
3 or more -----	831	87	8	34	774	99	1 264	466	445	111	547	339
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>												
None -----	6 638	655	37	378	6 733	1 019	9 585	3 397	2 237	977	3 486	1 658
1 -----	3 789	674	87	368	3 113	825	5 379	2 390	1 770	659	3 072	1 765
2 -----	650	161	25	17	381	168	620	481	300	60	528	369
3 or more -----	94	74	5	8	53	30	126	140	107	30	64	64
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 099</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>10 853</b>	<b>4 539</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>3 080</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 374	97	4	60	781	143	1 426	415	437	110	488	432
1975 to 1978 -----	2 531	322	22	132	1 632	294	2 934	1 049	937	200	885	683
1970 to 1974 -----	1 642	220	8	106	881	203	1 994	790	602	229	873	468
1960 to 1969 -----	1 363	261	9	87	1 042	203	2 087	1 177	707	296	1 128	476
1950 to 1959 -----	680	138	3	36	804	238	1 015	715	372	92	958	353
1949 or earlier -----	509	151	7	116	837	312	1 397	453	245	299	1 200	668
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 072</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>4 857</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>776</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 567	178	32	79	2 453	204	2 389	857	572	216	544	293
1975 to 1978 -----	854	115	28	60	1 284	106	1 332	614	376	143	429	207
1970 to 1974 -----	339	50	16	43	234	51	537	184	68	68	235	111
1960 to 1969 -----	146	18	17	34	163	53	336	106	57	14	189	107
1959 or earlier -----	166	14	8	18	169	35	263	108	41	59	221	58
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 125</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>4 727</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>1 304</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 299	418	11	227	1 276	693	3 524	1 661	1 082	405	2 276	1 133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	32	15	—	26	37	13	215	25	11	112	257	153
No complete kitchen facilities -----	46	19	—	12	51	24	197	17	22	59	148	154
No vehicle available -----	466	53	4	49	506	142	1 206	276	195	171	595	266
No telephone -----	158	37	5	53	170	74	397	122	104	164	354	140
Lacking central heating system -----	1 027	305	5	171	1 068	448	3 121	672	788	424	2 066	927
Lacking air conditioning -----	660	139	—	86	527	87	1 582	315	347	308	1 563	594



Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Leon	Liberty	Limestone	Lipscomb	Live Oak	Uano	Loving	Lubbock	Lynn	McCulloch	McLennan	McMullen
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>4 733</b>	<b>18 394</b>	<b>8 716</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>4 817</b>	<b>5 682</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>80 326</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>65 824</b>	<b>398</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 362	17 666	8 281	1 492	4 599	5 593	38	78 928	3 017	3 827	64 704	382
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	587	1 069	477	34	307	174	12	1 166	87	185	1 309	34
1 complete bathroom .....	2 543	10 655	5 707	845	2 904	2 713	17	42 082	1 836	2 543	38 087	226
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	380	1 804	627	198	434	704	2	6 908	257	334	6 917	31
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 223	4 866	1 905	460	1 172	2 091	14	30 170	895	909	19 511	107
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	2 550	11 107	7 237	1 239	2 447	3 507	3	73 289	1 955	3 391	64 082	202
Individual drilled well .....	1 461	6 390	889	290	2 210	1 974	33	6 771	1 059	482	879	110
Individual dug well .....	622	787	420	2	93	67	5	237	61	40	678	5
Some other source .....	100	110	170	6	63	134	4	29	—	58	185	81
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	1 576	7 510	5 396	1 164	1 692	1 572	3	72 502	1 842	2 676	54 977	7
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 746	10 345	3 033	352	2 953	3 978	33	7 466	1 186	1 232	10 383	366
Other means .....	411	539	287	21	172	132	9	358	47	63	464	25
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	1 476	4 313	3 083	238	1 591	933	12	11 473	622	994	11 686	130
Central system .....	1 512	7 253	2 301	627	1 309	2 650	14	43 797	1 118	881	30 830	103
1 or more individual room units .....	1 745	6 828	3 332	672	1 917	2 099	19	25 056	1 335	2 096	23 308	165
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>4 733</b>	<b>18 394</b>	<b>8 716</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>4 817</b>	<b>5 682</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>80 326</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>65 824</b>	<b>398</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	23	309	82	2	48	17	—	585	27	48	921	2
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 352	7 350	2 436	761	1 492	2 502	8	47 922	1 162	1 012	32 100	114
Electric heat pump .....	161	575	112	10	121	409	1	1 797	37	15	1 493	5
Other built-in electric units .....	62	588	179	59	151	319	4	5 913	92	35	1 901	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	161	893	465	365	346	249	2	13 734	294	373	6 053	5
Room heaters with flue .....	648	1 886	1 047	227	658	549	9	4 550	517	563	6 283	114
Room heaters without flue .....	1 243	3 498	3 319	66	1 025	693	16	3 433	626	1 158	12 437	55
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 060	3 023	992	33	580	895	2	2 119	292	734	4 450	94
None .....	23	272	84	14	396	49	3	273	28	33	186	6
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 093</b>	<b>12 558</b>	<b>5 614</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>2 584</b>	<b>3 594</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>44 189</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>38 948</b>	<b>231</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	16	120	50	2	27	—	—	232	16	48	302	2
Central warm-air furnace .....	899	5 682	1 768	591	921	1 580	3	30 535	892	767	19 962	70
Electric heat pump .....	139	431	59	6	99	339	—	679	31	15	963	5
Other built-in electric units .....	48	391	90	26	86	229	2	1 274	63	18	869	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	101	542	208	226	220	158	—	6 761	183	218	3 941	—
Room heaters with flue .....	388	1 121	687	142	358	324	6	2 156	291	389	3 252	56
Room heaters without flue .....	831	2 313	2 115	25	527	422	12	1 559	307	699	7 146	41
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	664	1 926	617	14	333	537	—	944	125	424	2 501	54
None .....	7	32	20	—	13	5	—	49	—	8	12	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>733</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28 438</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>22 606</b>	<b>66</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	2	122	24	—	18	17	—	303	9	—	488	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	168	1 120	387	127	168	295	5	13 740	186	158	10 311	13
Electric heat pump .....	11	89	20	4	—	26	—	879	6	—	498	—
Other built-in electric units .....	12	138	62	25	33	13	—	3 865	27	11	982	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	25	256	170	100	36	76	2	5 177	89	127	1 796	5
Room heaters with flue .....	109	553	211	61	154	99	3	2 006	178	90	2 592	20
Room heaters without flue .....	236	789	713	32	161	160	—	1 565	263	259	4 192	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	161	558	220	19	145	122	—	872	163	169	1 724	16
None .....	9	44	—	2	9	—	—	31	—	—	23	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 826</b>	<b>16 227</b>	<b>7 421</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>4 402</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>72 627</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>61 554</b>	<b>297</b>
No telephone .....	615	2 362	1 046	147	535	353	16	6 344	358	451	5 668	76
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total .....												
None .....	466	1 253	890	65	189	170	—	3 517	149	292	5 397	5
1 .....	1 223	4 706	2 654	312	918	1 508	3	24 871	734	1 194	20 946	29
2 .....	1 194	5 864	2 446	517	1 219	1 745	9	27 962	1 156	1 174	21 774	120
3 or more .....	943	4 404	1 431	508	982	979	22	16 277	790	740	13 437	107
Automobiles .....												
None .....	656	2 024	1 147	108	337	294	5	4 647	253	417	6 483	26
1 .....	2 032	8 261	4 215	728	1 825	2 632	11	33 636	1 615	1 905	29 183	188
2 .....	871	4 679	1 597	401	862	1 129	7	26 687	729	889	20 021	63
3 or more .....	267	1 263	462	165	284	304	11	7 657	232	189	5 867	20
Trucks or vans .....												
None .....	1 922	7 709	4 289	559	1 329	2 259	—	50 730	1 178	1 917	41 747	78
1 .....	1 515	7 220	2 749	590	1 699	1 865	14	19 475	1 319	1 207	17 425	138
2 .....	322	1 158	292	186	229	241	10	2 110	272	187	2 119	62
3 or more .....	67	140	91	67	51	37	10	312	60	89	263	19
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 093</b>	<b>12 558</b>	<b>5 614</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>2 584</b>	<b>3 594</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>44 189</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>38 948</b>	<b>231</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	270	1 889	626	157	453	427	—	7 103	167	245	4 297	29
1975 to 1978 .....	767	3 573	1 379	206	640	1 157	2	13 760	396	586	9 430	40
1970 to 1974 .....	518	2 363	770	166	480	901	2	7 920	332	412	6 519	44
1960 to 1969 .....	546	2 178	1 184	258	458	681	5	9 274	502	495	8 621	45
1950 to 1959 .....	442	1 384	658	92	218	216	10	4 451	199	352	6 047	30
1949 or earlier .....	550	1 171	997	153	335	212	4	1 681	312	496	4 034	43
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>733</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28 438</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>22 606</b>	<b>66</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	222	1 913	803	189	329	355	6	18 562	242	369	11 844	18
1975 to 1978 .....	235	1 015	444	82	181	231	5	7 044	334	210	6 897	13
1970 to 1974 .....	111	327	212	48	72	128	—	1 656	121	93	1 981	20
1960 to 1969 .....	47	243	181	26	73	79	—	840	154	81	1 260	9
1959 or earlier .....	118	171	167	25	69	15	—	336	70	61	624	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 670</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10 809</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>14 867</b>	<b>98</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 458	3 108	2 491	314	780	1 712	6	8 463	726	1 238	11 770	81
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	160	231	112	1	48	31	—	39	6	57	258	10
No complete kitchen facilities .....	148	154	120	2	36	12	—	126	7	36	234	4
No vehicle available .....	397	765	663	44	146	131	—	1 807	90	246	3 192	3
No telephone .....	229	557	322	22	87	93	2	468	30	109	679	29
Locking central heating system .....	1 211	2 197	2 197	88	579	777	6	2 019	430	992	7 463	75
Locking air conditioning .....	642	1 059	1 162	39	343	186	2	1 364	104	339	3 322	31



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Marion	Martin	Mason	Matagorda	Maverick	Medina	Menard	Midland	Milam	Mills	Mitchell
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 895</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>15 871</b>	<b>8 256</b>	<b>8 491</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>31 360</b>	<b>9 204</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>3 749</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 399	4 469	1 737	1 695	15 341	7 515	7 768	1 085	30 715	8 716	2 080	3 570
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	512	716	36	103	774	1 175	1 038	107	329	644	164	182
1 complete bathroom .....	2 076	2 930	1 043	1 063	9 044	4 881	4 588	668	12 590	5 878	1 349	2 470
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	365	416	162	151	1 666	558	693	112	3 470	699	200	242
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	942	998	527	471	4 387	1 642	2 172	272	14 971	1 983	468	855
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	2 151	2 119	947	916	12 010	7 551	6 047	855	26 930	7 848	1 036	3 117
Individual drilled well .....	1 493	1 594	755	814	3 573	475	1 787	261	4 261	596	1 034	585
Individual dug well .....	104	912	66	45	252	80	500	19	145	608	72	29
Some other source .....	147	435	—	13	36	150	157	24	24	152	39	18
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	1 703	1 126	915	919	10 422	6 022	4 635	476	27 153	5 205	708	2 407
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 821	3 250	820	705	5 205	1 631	3 342	613	4 089	3 595	1 348	1 269
Other means .....	371	684	33	164	244	603	514	70	118	404	125	73
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	1 323	1 551	446	593	4 009	4 052	4 026	322	3 109	3 429	832	502
Central system .....	1 195	1 503	709	511	6 235	1 631	2 186	251	20 429	2 544	554	1 194
1 or more individual room units .....	1 377	2 006	613	684	5 627	2 573	2 799	586	7 822	3 231	795	2 053
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 895</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>15 871</b>	<b>8 256</b>	<b>8 491</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>31 360</b>	<b>9 204</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>3 749</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	3	16	10	9	224	263	70	—	261	21	—	31
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 098	1 723	707	480	6 839	1 686	2 526	237	21 171	2 756	604	1 047
Electric heat pump .....	153	50	30	108	458	211	264	16	705	263	7	148
Other built-in electric units .....	38	104	74	37	403	545	190	59	1 203	228	10	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	134	115	231	29	529	445	577	43	3 748	479	60	519
Room heaters with flue .....	304	776	222	197	1 779	1 949	1 267	75	1 798	1 044	195	683
Room heaters without flue .....	1 132	1 056	346	436	3 002	783	1 756	335	1 556	2 949	640	779
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	941	1 021	131	460	2 347	1 924	1 621	380	762	1 331	625	362
None .....	92	199	17	32	90	450	220	14	156	133	40	68
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 341</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>8 408</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>5 901</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>6 131</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>2 560</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	—	8	6	9	82	183	38	—	85	2	—	22
Central warm-air furnace .....	755	1 098	523	397	4 164	967	2 013	157	15 774	2 153	482	784
Electric heat pump .....	140	50	30	88	240	122	192	11	305	230	7	129
Other built-in electric units .....	25	69	47	19	274	321	145	46	427	155	4	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	105	74	96	16	281	242	373	31	2 170	294	38	338
Room heaters with flue .....	181	508	121	123	927	1 270	821	51	1 072	613	122	447
Room heaters without flue .....	707	663	122	261	1 655	521	1 231	200	752	1 821	365	548
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	428	606	82	235	772	1 116	1 061	231	420	855	355	217
None .....	—	7	5	1	13	160	37	—	39	8	5	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>766</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>4 702</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>8 606</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>744</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	3	8	4	—	107	73	38	—	157	19	—	9
Central warm-air furnace .....	217	250	147	49	1 899	602	359	37	4 518	407	57	130
Electric heat pump .....	8	—	—	3	119	74	33	—	365	28	—	19
Other built-in electric units .....	13	15	20	16	240	188	45	8	718	61	6	38
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	29	25	94	13	164	171	145	12	1 289	120	22	153
Room heaters with flue .....	96	165	83	52	643	585	286	6	635	367	45	128
Room heaters without flue .....	224	156	122	74	892	201	287	54	631	742	158	173
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	176	157	36	105	616	594	327	73	287	407	106	90
None .....	—	15	9	—	22	193	36	—	11	17	—	4
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 107</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>13 110</b>	<b>7 583</b>	<b>7 457</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>29 650</b>	<b>8 299</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>3 304</b>
No telephone .....	399	525	181	137	2 190	2 056	1 208	139	1 746	1 338	150	367
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total .....												
None .....	306	496	43	140	993	1 056	588	51	1 170	1 081	89	242
1 .....	960	1 176	390	357	4 364	2 962	2 112	286	9 125	2 446	497	1 079
2 .....	1 134	1 277	625	500	4 697	2 205	2 692	401	11 777	2 845	736	1 248
3 or more .....	707	925	489	464	3 056	1 360	2 065	179	7 578	1 927	450	735
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....												
None .....	471	663	112	188	1 470	1 334	930	119	1 598	1 352	196	349
1 .....	1 774	2 047	858	778	7 055	3 936	3 864	643	13 239	4 034	1 070	1 848
2 .....	703	890	426	349	3 603	1 843	2 004	135	11 349	2 391	407	876
3 or more .....	159	274	151	146	982	470	659	20	3 464	522	99	231
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....												
None .....	1 506	1 963	595	597	7 176	5 050	3 597	325	19 527	4 679	679	1 809
1 .....	1 261	1 653	722	669	5 198	2 231	3 198	497	8 915	3 133	894	1 289
2 .....	302	229	175	178	678	268	562	83	1 000	404	148	189
3 or more .....	38	29	55	17	58	34	100	12	208	83	51	17
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 341</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>8 408</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>5 901</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>6 131</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>2 560</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	252	369	84	84	1 189	680	555	66	3 429	734	138	241
1975 to 1978 .....	601	754	225	203	2 130	1 568	1 300	111	6 936	1 542	269	520
1970 to 1974 .....	405	627	203	217	1 200	895	1 170	156	3 937	932	278	515
1960 to 1969 .....	454	544	294	204	1 821	864	1 252	129	3 939	953	203	517
1950 to 1959 .....	351	382	173	154	1 109	422	782	93	2 241	903	252	425
1949 or earlier .....	278	407	53	287	959	473	842	172	562	1 067	238	342
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>766</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>4 702</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>8 606</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>744</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	332	297	141	80	2 572	1 134	743	77	5 330	914	139	302
1975 to 1978 .....	195	182	174	128	1 243	854	354	56	2 316	630	137	241
1970 to 1974 .....	100	152	90	36	433	409	219	28	593	243	68	70
1960 to 1969 .....	80	92	93	36	337	112	107	19	267	196	27	50
1959 or earlier .....	59	68	17	32	117	172	133	10	100	185	23	81
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>3 046</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1 211</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 007	1 124	286	508	2 288	938	1 700	341	3 305	2 391	674	1 054
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	93	193	14	2	101	112	203	20	26	258	31	24
No complete kitchen facilities .....	79	164	11	2	97	65	93	10	120	198	24	9
No vehicle available .....	222	340	33	109	594	501	341	42	658	775	82	187
No telephone .....	97	138	26	21	319	280	297	34	83	416	62	46
Lacking central heating system .....	791	918	163	375	1 682	977	1 365	307	861	2 180	599	680
Lacking air conditioning .....	361	509	61	183	1 032	695	1 017	96	393	1 424	301	96



Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Montague	Montgomery	Moore	Morris	Motley	Nacogdoches	Navarro	Newton	Nolan	Nueces	Ochiltree	Oldham
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>8 399</b>	<b>49 595</b>	<b>6 055</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>18 203</b>	<b>14 877</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>7 206</b>	<b>93 688</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>797</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	8 032	48 256	5 960	5 429	865	17 596	14 198	4 946	7 022	91 914	3 742	735
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	389	1 742	97	229	46	759	801	595	263	2 271	98	13
1 complete bathroom .....	5 303	17 142	3 395	3 441	559	10 990	8 985	3 588	4 546	55 561	2 156	453
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	867	5 620	694	493	69	1 325	1 331	431	752	9 275	523	116
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 840	25 091	1 869	1 483	244	5 129	3 760	900	1 645	26 581	1 052	215
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	5 771	33 598	5 732	3 619	715	16 509	14 037	1 813	6 632	92 180	3 335	638
Individual drilled well .....	2 238	14 871	298	1 242	157	933	225	2 937	514	1 202	471	147
Individual dug well .....	251	847	25	719	17	606	340	611	39	155	18	12
Some other source .....	139	279	—	66	29	155	275	153	21	151	5	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer .....	4 527	23 265	5 576	3 128	546	10 760	10 749	770	5 729	87 516	3 243	476
Septic tank or cesspool .....	3 583	25 512	466	2 298	333	6 924	3 648	4 284	1 409	5 555	554	305
Other means .....	289	818	13	220	39	519	480	460	68	617	32	16
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None .....	1 947	5 522	1 015	1 225	151	3 816	4 267	1 855	1 184	25 678	903	195
Central system .....	2 851	34 282	2 298	2 171	255	8 537	5 276	1 495	2 588	41 239	1 380	240
1 or more individual room units .....	3 601	9 791	2 742	2 250	512	5 850	5 334	2 164	3 434	26 771	1 546	362
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>8 399</b>	<b>49 595</b>	<b>6 055</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>18 203</b>	<b>14 877</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>7 206</b>	<b>93 688</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>797</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	37	160	81	34	—	123	55	37	4	1 979	6	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 248	33 923	3 230	2 536	195	8 194	5 602	1 395	2 444	42 765	2 229	357
Electric heat pump .....	152	1 382	29	80	20	768	228	156	331	2 203	19	—
Other built-in electric units .....	164	1 441	178	150	31	633	193	128	240	5 310	123	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	483	533	1 492	337	80	489	614	90	903	8 073	925	193
Room heaters with flue .....	742	2 214	513	653	180	1 766	1 508	557	826	11 162	383	144
Room heaters without flue .....	2 273	4 500	471	1 328	289	3 583	4 636	1 435	1 604	9 006	106	54
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 080	4 982	61	510	105	2 575	2 001	1 518	725	12 358	27	7
None .....	220	460	—	18	18	72	40	198	129	832	11	25
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 327</b>	<b>33 462</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>10 063</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>52 824</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>422</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	—	71	21	13	—	66	10	23	—	892	6	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 423	23 892	2 538	1 970	167	4 880	4 282	974	1 832	26 118	1 682	222
Electric heat pump .....	124	1 009	19	78	17	578	151	142	212	938	6	—
Other built-in electric units .....	109	894	95	91	29	161	81	78	139	2 361	46	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	362	369	809	179	54	243	311	37	629	4 785	514	90
Room heaters with flue .....	396	1 312	250	399	106	735	807	377	513	6 646	151	65
Room heaters without flue .....	1 208	2 713	188	875	186	1 968	2 662	996	932	5 068	24	31
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	705	3 151	43	357	71	1 426	1 196	1 034	412	5 720	22	5
None .....	—	51	—	—	3	6	—	8	2	296	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 510</b>	<b>8 025</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>6 394</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>34 165</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>252</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	22	62	29	21	—	57	45	5	4	1 000	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	412	4 539	554	402	25	2 598	947	161	490	13 387	388	115
Electric heat pump .....	—	266	10	2	3	132	56	10	69	1 003	13	—
Other built-in electric units .....	32	330	83	36	—	426	100	31	93	2 647	71	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	91	85	581	142	20	178	252	43	181	2 947	302	64
Room heaters with flue .....	210	511	194	211	28	785	538	112	205	3 916	180	44
Room heaters without flue .....	531	1 109	161	281	82	1 359	1 269	216	501	3 388	71	23
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	212	1 064	15	125	21	837	622	211	226	5 470	5	—
None .....	—	59	—	5	—	22	2	12	6	407	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 837</b>	<b>41 487</b>	<b>5 590</b>	<b>5 187</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>16 457</b>	<b>13 331</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>6 446</b>	<b>86 989</b>	<b>3 486</b>	<b>674</b>
No telephone .....	601	3 627	796	681	114	1 685	1 689	882	669	8 635	309	77
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total:												
None .....	493	1 835	189	512	66	1 394	1 499	557	535	6 969	143	12
1 .....	2 200	10 165	1 350	1 199	217	5 698	4 432	1 149	1 863	31 092	907	150
2 .....	2 440	16 785	2 595	1 965	316	5 337	4 497	1 580	2 375	30 744	1 170	254
3 or more .....	1 704	12 702	1 456	1 511	213	4 028	2 903	1 184	1 673	18 184	1 266	258
Automobiles:												
None .....	672	3 356	291	601	101	2 104	1 760	746	695	8 917	286	25
1 .....	3 681	18 121	2 718	2 350	485	8 320	6 722	2 388	3 203	41 575	1 674	407
2 .....	1 913	15 205	2 091	1 820	176	4 622	3 853	1 116	1 995	28 800	1 194	178
3 or more .....	571	4 805	490	416	50	1 411	996	320	553	7 917	332	64
Trucks or vans:												
None .....	3 784	20 957	2 927	2 648	327	9 455	8 350	2 013	3 540	60 233	1 551	225
1 .....	2 527	17 461	2 247	2 211	371	6 018	4 188	2 083	2 482	24 081	1 435	324
2 .....	479	2 711	360	292	94	879	738	335	358	2 396	390	104
3 or more .....	47	358	56	36	20	105	55	39	66	279	110	21
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 327</b>	<b>33 462</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>10 063</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>52 824</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>422</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	663	6 216	452	502	50	1 545	1 182	370	497	6 821	456	40
1975 to 1978 .....	1 321	13 632	1 436	1 030	80	2 928	2 467	970	1 232	13 426	610	87
1970 to 1974 .....	1 083	7 383	634	610	134	1 611	1 677	598	815	10 073	394	92
1960 to 1969 .....	1 031	4 165	837	859	153	1 841	1 770	860	1 034	11 585	525	112
1950 to 1959 .....	658	1 219	495	564	87	943	1 157	394	620	7 333	265	42
1949 or earlier .....	571	847	109	397	129	1 195	1 247	477	473	3 586	206	49
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 510</b>	<b>8 025</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>6 394</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>34 165</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>252</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	709	4 888	1 004	540	61	3 721	1 645	276	1 019	18 328	644	109
1975 to 1978 .....	436	1 990	481	370	50	1 638	1 109	252	453	10 057	233	73
1970 to 1974 .....	156	668	90	120	37	460	551	105	145	2 702	75	25
1960 to 1969 .....	84	295	26	97	19	307	284	71	99	1 985	46	21
1959 or earlier .....	125	184	26	98	12	268	242	97	59	1 093	32	24
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 513</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>4 745</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>14 300</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>130</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 013	4 750	750	1 077	277	2 703	3 610	1 139	1 518	9 977	581	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	50	303	11	40	2	195	177	108	43	322	14	3
No complete kitchen facilities .....	36	242	36	13	168	173	173	97	31	224	9	3
No vehicle available .....	405	1 096	110	368	45	697	1 036	339	347	3 211	41	6
No telephone .....	77	523	39	126	23	244	362	228	115	834	13	5
Lacking central heating system .....	1 458	2 483	160	869	231	2 246	3 026	1 082	999	6 817	90	49
Lacking air conditioning .....	540	1 219	113	427	47	1 047	1 387	542	245	4 952	92	14



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Orange	Palo Pinto	Panola	Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Pall	Potter	Presidio	Rains	Randall	Reagan
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>30 610</b>	<b>10 618</b>	<b>8 702</b>	<b>17 064</b>	<b>3 784</b>	<b>5 195</b>	<b>12 897</b>	<b>41 003</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>28 516</b>	<b>1 458</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	29 861	10 353	7 945	16 731	3 673	5 003	12 045	40 353	1 788	2 151	28 321	1 442
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	652	292	861	354	88	234	1 028	845	317	116	253	5
1 complete bathroom .....	17 265	6 223	4 583	8 379	1 986	2 782	7 303	27 637	1 151	1 405	10 478	865
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 398	1 392	942	1 914	347	524	1 167	4 788	195	234	4 154	42
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	9 295	2 711	2 316	6 417	1 363	1 655	3 399	7 733	393	493	13 631	546
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	20 385	8 871	5 681	10 074	2 492	4 171	10 367	38 721	1 632	1 890	25 969	1 213
Individual drilled well .....	9 398	944	1 820	6 563	1 234	926	2 114	2 139	164	185	2 443	245
Individual dug well .....	718	168	964	372	58	80	284	122	185	107	77	—
Some other source .....	109	635	237	55	—	18	132	21	75	66	27	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	17 769	6 915	3 097	6 129	2 407	3 858	3 318	38 363	1 163	834	25 590	1 180
Septic tank or cesspool .....	12 471	3 533	4 849	10 759	1 318	1 221	8 870	2 494	697	1 338	2 885	250
Other means .....	370	170	756	176	59	116	709	146	196	76	41	28
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	3 583	1 725	2 176	2 883	924	1 028	2 888	10 146	889	465	3 219	277
Central system .....	15 718	4 149	3 441	8 400	1 364	2 034	5 696	11 577	366	628	17 011	546
1 or more individual room units .....	11 309	4 744	3 085	5 781	1 496	2 133	4 313	19 280	801	1 155	8 286	635
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>30 610</b>	<b>10 618</b>	<b>8 702</b>	<b>17 064</b>	<b>3 784</b>	<b>5 195</b>	<b>12 897</b>	<b>41 003</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>28 516</b>	<b>1 458</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	133	19	41	55	—	42	65	487	9	—	206	7
Central warm-air furnace .....	15 871	4 655	3 845	8 575	1 569	2 355	5 172	17 595	415	717	21 584	693
Electric heat pump .....	1 866	260	242	820	30	13	746	327	27	23	602	33
Other built-in electric units .....	1 451	248	107	419	303	204	771	1 038	123	72	576	39
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 576	499	153	463	853	496	286	14 003	66	53	4 231	240
Room heaters with flue .....	3 288	1 044	719	1 062	704	843	1 126	3 632	767	220	859	211
Room heaters without flue .....	3 992	2 658	2 341	3 510	221	701	2 345	2 592	340	775	338	175
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 243	1 125	1 182	2 060	91	530	2 100	1 263	195	360	104	57
None .....	190	110	72	100	13	11	286	66	105	28	16	3
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 899</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>12 515</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>6 872</b>	<b>23 553</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>19 991</b>	<b>845</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	59	9	41	19	—	30	18	124	6	—	24	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	12 174	3 017	3 014	6 860	1 239	1 544	2 780	11 547	242	605	16 567	459
Electric heat pump .....	1 588	219	212	706	19	10	453	105	16	23	207	28
Other built-in electric units .....	789	154	77	269	136	88	391	447	60	39	239	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	911	312	98	276	417	264	146	7 916	39	27	2 257	127
Room heaters with flue .....	1 611	587	525	577	367	498	698	1 707	432	104	439	101
Room heaters without flue .....	2 408	1 596	1 385	2 418	99	410	1 238	1 106	187	479	196	67
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 341	731	680	1 384	39	278	1 131	601	87	273	62	51
None .....	18	5	9	6	—	2	17	—	18	3	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 019</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>3 125</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>14 216</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>460</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	36	10	—	31	—	10	21	312	3	—	170	7
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 589	931	391	1 086	259	582	756	5 125	131	57	3 938	183
Electric heat pump .....	223	18	9	58	5	3	38	159	10	—	281	5
Other built-in electric units .....	454	88	17	105	140	85	98	531	24	7	287	27
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	575	146	35	153	393	161	103	4 864	11	21	1 628	69
Room heaters with flue .....	1 258	266	174	336	249	254	221	1 541	189	47	303	98
Room heaters without flue .....	1 236	606	526	849	92	215	472	1 146	110	180	75	68
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	634	274	226	489	35	133	320	523	59	46	36	3
None .....	14	8	15	18	—	—	8	15	56	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 918</b>	<b>8 977</b>	<b>7 434</b>	<b>15 640</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>37 769</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>26 709</b>	<b>1 305</b>
No telephone .....	1 928	853	853	1 188	631	722	1 160	4 114	409	292	811	253
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	1 375	721	651	712	123	273	998	2 884	293	155	652	35
1 .....	7 708	2 895	2 042	3 865	873	1 298	2 903	14 056	543	545	7 069	341
2 .....	11 028	3 000	2 771	5 538	1 377	1 781	3 081	13 029	541	682	11 311	521
3 or more .....	7 807	2 361	1 970	5 525	1 116	1 215	1 927	7 800	303	529	7 677	408
Automobiles: .....												
None .....	2 202	991	886	1 213	300	546	1 475	3 438	522	234	970	90
1 .....	13 571	4 548	3 918	7 241	1 940	2 426	4 872	18 756	837	948	10 498	749
2 .....	9 516	2 564	1 960	5 195	1 029	1 256	2 128	12 180	264	554	11 394	400
3 or more .....	2 629	874	670	1 991	220	339	434	3 395	57	175	3 847	66
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	14 275	5 045	3 649	7 035	1 348	2 095	4 552	26 487	768	987	17 649	507
1 .....	12 000	3 342	3 174	7 199	1 662	2 080	3 703	10 177	729	707	7 840	661
2 .....	1 506	510	539	1 247	379	358	575	965	147	194	1 105	104
3 or more .....	137	80	72	159	100	34	79	140	36	23	115	33
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 899</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>12 515</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>6 872</b>	<b>23 553</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>19 991</b>	<b>845</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 677	1 053	788	2 018	191	418	926	2 556	95	177	3 247	145
1975 to 1978 .....	6 277	1 825	1 788	4 035	537	982	2 129	5 851	245	487	7 244	224
1970 to 1974 .....	3 819	1 267	1 033	2 533	534	602	1 636	3 839	146	355	3 647	126
1960 to 1969 .....	4 594	1 307	1 078	1 920	596	628	991	5 183	312	312	3 846	170
1950 to 1959 .....	2 198	559	658	1 028	309	276	575	3 969	121	96	1 646	141
1949 or earlier .....	1 334	619	696	981	149	218	615	2 155	284	126	361	39
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 019</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>3 125</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>14 216</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>460</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 816	1 341	560	1 621	524	695	1 036	8 401	243	171	4 305	260
1975 to 1978 .....	1 777	659	465	934	446	444	541	3 744	175	102	1 713	128
1970 to 1974 .....	647	150	167	290	113	177	176	1 041	86	36	400	12
1960 to 1969 .....	500	118	80	154	52	85	171	607	39	14	201	37
1959 or earlier .....	279	79	121	126	38	42	113	423	50	35	99	23
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 342</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>2 363</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>3 012</b>	<b>8 205</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>3 476</b>	<b>197</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 498	2 289	2 027	2 983	572	611	2 528	6 326	477	586	2 782	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	64	48	184	53	12	38	102	65	47	24	16	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	60	42	203	36	7	11	95	83	68	25	12	—
No vehicle available .....	752	483	494	524	43	145	648	1 537	207	125	391	9
No telephone .....	212	154	237	159	29	116	233	366	142	69	62	15
Lacking central heating system .....	2 120	1 628	1 590	2 040	186	422	1 690	1 827	439	455	329	114
Lacking air conditioning .....	713	455	779	712	82	152	851	1 903	273	148	496	25



Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties	Real	Red River	Reeves	Refugio	Roberts	Robertson	Rockwall	Runnels	Rusk	Sabine	San Augustine	San Jacinto
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 503</b>	<b>6 772</b>	<b>5 442</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>6 697</b>	<b>5 515</b>	<b>5 483</b>	<b>16 898</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>5 364</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 404	6 253	5 274	3 367	489	6 090	5 357	4 970	15 861	5 985	3 917	4 824
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	139	574	219	161	4	683	155	441	1 407	456	400	848
1 complete bathroom -----	900	4 336	3 542	2 288	268	4 142	1 848	3 342	9 244	3 788	2 521	2 631
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	95	474	416	260	41	517	393	477	1 223	576	311	573
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	369	1 388	1 265	818	178	1 355	3 119	1 223	5 024	1 446	937	1 312
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	734	5 498	5 292	2 836	306	5 537	5 424	4 422	13 654	3 722	2 260	3 110
Individual drilled well -----	534	660	75	623	171	856	12	717	1 299	1 683	1 420	1 853
Individual dug well -----	98	423	—	56	12	250	11	138	1 310	752	392	292
Some other source -----	137	191	75	12	2	54	68	206	635	109	97	109
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	155	3 370	4 431	2 669	266	3 722	3 641	3 261	6 812	1 868	1 104	984
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 274	2 920	872	789	208	2 460	1 745	1 940	9 170	3 979	2 654	3 820
Other means -----	74	482	139	69	17	515	129	282	916	419	411	560
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	700	2 615	953	1 448	103	2 526	548	1 382	4 247	1 567	1 459	1 689
Central system -----	316	1 472	1 367	1 655	155	1 615	3 874	1 293	6 282	2 498	1 208	2 223
1 or more individual room units -----	487	2 685	3 122	1 424	233	2 556	1 093	2 808	6 369	2 201	1 502	1 452
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 503</b>	<b>6 772</b>	<b>5 442</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>6 697</b>	<b>5 515</b>	<b>5 483</b>	<b>16 898</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>5 364</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	16	56	38	—	46	14	45	33	18	21	58
Central warm-air furnace -----	377	1 467	1 441	786	227	1 978	3 660	1 395	6 773	2 476	1 312	2 078
Electric heat pump -----	37	113	31	80	14	106	332	64	307	286	137	323
Other built-in electric units -----	32	177	343	123	8	127	145	118	309	200	131	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	56	245	493	256	127	250	164	627	544	165	61	108
Room heaters with flue -----	108	822	957	735	67	859	257	601	1 634	601	657	451
Room heaters without flue -----	246	2 352	1 248	976	39	2 065	662	1 714	5 141	1 253	940	947
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	618	1 552	822	431	7	1 194	260	540	1 973	1 208	898	1 205
None -----	29	28	51	102	2	72	21	379	184	59	12	67
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>668</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>3 326</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>11 948</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>3 519</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	2	—	7	—	35	14	18	27	10	11	51
Central warm-air furnace -----	166	1 158	1 065	667	177	1 231	2 826	1 059	5 224	835	675	1 216
Electric heat pump -----	29	98	23	59	10	86	243	34	283	109	118	240
Other built-in electric units -----	11	127	252	73	6	64	91	90	223	70	65	58
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	15	115	321	184	83	118	109	427	451	50	36	78
Room heaters with flue -----	62	465	465	426	27	519	127	445	1 105	313	448	343
Room heaters without flue -----	119	1 521	621	541	8	1 271	394	1 022	3 295	727	587	661
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	259	1 092	525	269	3	589	177	328	1 323	563	504	851
None -----	7	—	14	21	—	12	—	7	17	3	—	21
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>232</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>569</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	14	16	31	—	3	—	13	6	—	10	2
Central warm-air furnace -----	43	184	271	77	27	515	395	190	936	129	211	143
Electric heat pump -----	4	10	8	4	2	10	41	26	—	13	6	33
Other built-in electric units -----	2	32	65	45	2	40	54	25	58	26	4	41
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	12	98	155	72	35	70	42	135	68	25	5	14
Room heaters with flue -----	21	290	360	214	27	261	98	134	394	117	121	70
Room heaters without flue -----	53	468	406	313	17	500	187	379	1 206	193	174	107
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	96	368	170	146	2	194	67	162	380	142	158	157
None -----	1	—	12	19	—	—	—	2	15	3	—	2
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>900</b>	<b>6 042</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>5 518</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>15 011</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>4 088</b>
No telephone -----	182	1 158	1 068	492	38	859	313	549	1 508	659	428	665
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	56	774	357	302	11	971	202	348	1 149	340	472	357
1 -----	286	2 000	1 652	1 076	106	1 770	1 044	1 440	4 404	1 151	975	1 305
2 -----	334	1 920	1 817	1 064	126	1 696	1 837	1 577	5 529	1 137	985	1 398
3 or more -----	224	1 348	963	726	183	1 081	1 782	1 131	3 929	708	701	1 028
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	133	1 010	572	349	36	1 198	279	493	1 678	528	657	628
1 -----	509	3 258	2 631	1 708	260	2 942	1 823	2 566	7 644	1 926	1 593	2 154
2 -----	212	1 348	1 325	877	102	1 065	1 922	1 162	4 213	698	677	1 042
3 or more -----	46	426	261	234	28	313	841	275	1 476	184	206	264
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	410	3 412	2 598	1 858	125	3 176	2 758	2 327	7 908	1 712	1 636	1 872
1 -----	362	2 171	2 012	1 172	168	1 914	1 765	1 747	6 001	1 347	1 231	1 853
2 -----	102	386	173	126	93	355	289	365	1 000	243	232	329
3 or more -----	26	73	6	12	40	73	53	57	102	34	34	34
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>668</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>3 326</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>11 948</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>3 519</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	70	612	390	186	41	301	801	298	1 473	348	255	498
1975 to 1978 -----	181	1 144	722	544	73	861	1 565	670	3 041	704	461	1 179
1970 to 1974 -----	135	677	695	284	44	666	718	576	2 169	506	494	813
1960 to 1969 -----	95	887	748	501	76	759	497	817	2 190	537	430	540
1950 to 1959 -----	94	625	490	378	24	557	212	474	1 531	250	341	203
1949 or earlier -----	93	633	281	354	56	781	188	595	1 544	335	463	286
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>232</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>569</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	87	618	620	298	41	551	507	399	1 413	232	210	232
1975 to 1978 -----	71	426	508	258	33	463	226	425	861	206	226	153
1970 to 1974 -----	23	164	144	218	10	285	64	81	297	58	113	105
1960 to 1969 -----	24	139	72	55	19	144	41	100	229	99	78	43
1959 or earlier -----	27	117	119	92	9	150	46	61	263	61	62	36
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>312</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>4 716</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 246</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	249	1 850	653	804	84	1 668	651	1 470	4 108	1 013	998	1 140
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	130	21	38	—	191	46	47	296	55	109	192
No complete kitchen facilities -----	161	19	30	30	—	184	35	51	268	36	78	186
No vehicle available -----	43	485	154	172	9	617	156	283	758	263	293	233
No telephone -----	49	334	109	111	6	272	39	146	349	179	85	169
Lacking central heating system -----	243	1 803	477	697	18	1 521	384	1 079	3 115	842	869	826
Lacking air conditioning -----	144	943	99	427	19	886	162	324	1 390	456	531	531



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	San Patricio	San Saba	Schleicher	Scurry	Shackelford	Shelby	Sherman	Smith	Somervell	Starr	Stephens	Sterling
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>19 351</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>7 136</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>10 329</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>50 848</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>7 622</b>	<b>4 715</b>	<b>533</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	18 643	2 675	1 085	6 706	1 697	9 603	1 272	49 443	1 743	6 634	4 511	514
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	929	224	26	265	57	896	5	1 553	91	1 328	243	20
1 complete bathroom -----	10 704	1 674	637	4 310	1 020	6 494	623	24 715	1 076	4 740	2 807	310
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 766	233	97	560	170	856	152	6 193	131	358	490	28
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	5 952	710	364	2 001	486	2 083	499	18 387	512	1 196	1 175	175
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	16 822	1 773	810	5 528	1 493	7 504	982	46 354	1 014	7 063	3 769	368
Individual drilled well -----	2 190	815	301	1 527	32	1 563	289	2 079	765	324	133	163
Individual dug well -----	263	141	10	49	15	1 067	8	2 129	22	157	36	—
Some other source -----	76	112	3	32	193	195	—	286	9	78	777	2
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	14 464	1 480	645	4 907	987	2 781	813	33 394	947	3 136	2 944	6
Septic tank or cesspool -----	4 453	1 230	472	2 108	705	6 190	458	16 508	839	3 685	1 693	506
Other means -----	434	131	7	121	41	1 358	8	946	24	801	78	21
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	6 776	839	365	1 182	334	3 194	231	9 429	371	4 373	729	98
Central system -----	7 753	706	330	2 875	467	3 202	466	28 366	738	832	1 755	179
1 or more individual room units -----	4 822	1 296	429	3 079	932	3 933	582	13 053	701	2 417	2 231	256
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>19 351</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>7 136</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>10 329</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>50 848</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>7 622</b>	<b>4 715</b>	<b>533</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	202	15	6	45	2	73	2	448	—	515	13	7
Central warm-air furnace -----	8 881	655	485	2 992	549	3 295	655	28 523	787	724	1 866	204
Electric heat pump -----	264	136	6	206	35	264	4	1 789	45	144	52	—
Other built-in electric units -----	732	43	14	225	30	196	42	1 311	45	257	83	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 490	50	161	627	62	123	381	2 787	59	163	235	46
Room heaters with flue -----	2 712	381	174	724	159	162	4 504	164	1 589	472	11	—
Room heaters without flue -----	2 104	925	242	1 706	555	3 567	21	7 934	426	670	1 485	196
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 798	570	66	491	328	1 771	12	3 331	277	2 470	451	66
None -----	168	66	10	120	13	164	—	221	7	1 090	58	3
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>12 252</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>4 776</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>6 563</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>31 787</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>5 430</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>278</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	111	8	6	12	—	29	2	182	—	398	—	7
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 918	509	377	2 445	423	2 351	492	19 365	487	596	1 318	149
Electric heat pump -----	190	134	3	157	25	244	—	1 233	28	88	34	—
Other built-in electric units -----	394	35	7	135	19	116	19	572	24	170	19	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	975	34	110	406	42	50	221	1 754	14	117	129	28
Room heaters with flue -----	1 710	217	84	450	110	594	71	2 105	102	1 238	249	4
Room heaters without flue -----	1 377	578	134	887	359	2 083	9	4 611	242	527	813	78
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 537	322	32	276	142	1 078	12	1 910	133	1 610	300	12
None -----	40	—	3	8	—	18	—	55	—	686	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 299</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>135</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	78	7	13	—	2	41	—	240	—	84	13	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 292	83	68	432	75	394	127	6 630	183	55	357	32
Electric heat pump -----	64	—	3	31	10	13	4	314	5	34	6	—
Other built-in electric units -----	280	6	7	81	11	29	15	577	8	54	51	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	359	16	32	190	19	62	102	882	19	28	94	10
Room heaters with flue -----	734	83	40	232	39	238	39	1 824	44	225	141	5
Room heaters without flue -----	560	206	66	444	119	844	4	2 653	133	102	331	67
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	875	145	16	169	92	360	—	1 075	109	596	73	21
None -----	57	2	—	8	6	11	—	60	—	250	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>17 551</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>6 376</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>8 555</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>46 042</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>3 928</b>	<b>413</b>
No telephone -----	2 997	274	135	463	120	1 212	104	3 670	285	2 743	422	69
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	1 309	172	33	305	85	1 157	18	3 169	89	1 143	275	12
1 -----	5 475	651	254	1 861	376	2 504	269	14 234	387	2 613	1 310	116
2 -----	6 921	890	403	2 548	612	2 844	447	17 266	595	1 654	1 492	169
3 or more -----	3 846	672	298	1 662	420	2 050	383	11 373	460	1 448	851	116
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	1 886	256	110	448	151	1 590	43	4 167	133	1 737	414	39
1 -----	8 557	1 295	591	3 373	838	4 093	657	21 101	829	3 138	2 148	232
2 -----	5 801	625	226	2 018	425	2 140	341	16 007	415	1 555	1 053	113
3 or more -----	1 307	209	61	537	79	732	76	4 767	154	428	313	29
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	10 452	1 085	313	3 403	606	4 552	425	28 830	663	4 144	2 274	174
1 -----	6 306	999	538	2 585	709	3 404	527	15 357	693	2 259	1 335	188
2 -----	682	241	97	349	142	488	119	1 593	166	403	238	35
3 or more -----	111	60	40	39	36	111	46	262	9	52	81	16
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>12 252</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>4 776</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>6 563</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>31 787</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>5 430</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>278</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 790	174	105	494	114	844	80	3 988	137	435	302	50
1975 to 1978 -----	3 204	379	218	1 262	310	1 606	210	9 488	279	1 046	825	59
1970 to 1974 -----	2 707	290	137	907	159	1 024	147	5 701	224	1 187	508	43
1960 to 1969 -----	2 265	346	127	1 010	183	1 277	189	6 305	225	1 379	561	60
1950 to 1959 -----	1 320	318	87	833	124	785	110	3 670	86	644	274	28
1949 or earlier -----	966	330	82	270	230	1 027	90	2 635	79	739	392	38
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 299</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>135</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 754	188	110	952	200	904	124	7 713	265	682	572	55
1975 to 1978 -----	1 580	184	48	379	92	545	62	3 998	149	386	262	39
1970 to 1974 -----	538	62	39	128	20	268	47	1 352	40	149	102	19
1960 to 1969 -----	248	41	18	60	28	143	39	726	20	108	83	13
1959 or earlier -----	179	73	17	81	33	132	19	466	27	103	47	9
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 251</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>10 351</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>120</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 571	805	214	1 311	465	2 314	240	8 359	305	1 290	1 021	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	123	26	2	14	16	166	—	387	22	159	43	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	124	21	7	33	11	157	1	352	18	203	43	—
No vehicle available -----	688	129	26	253	80	825	16	2 028	77	568	192	7
No telephone -----	445	52	21	55	11	316	10	467	39	530	117	7
Lacking central heating system -----	1 761	680	117	801	407	2 180	36	4 801	268	1 235	772	48
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 431	225	100	176	98	1 049	19	2 648	72	925	103	5



Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Stonewall	Sutton	Swisher	Tarrant	Taylor	Terrell	Terry	Throckmorton	Titus	Tom Green	Travis	Trinity
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>337 540</b>	<b>41 511</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>5 349</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>32 585</b>	<b>173 806</b>	<b>4 668</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 036	1 883	3 676	333 352	40 781	814	5 210	1 039	8 078	31 826	171 039	4 365
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	84	33	144	2 999	710	82	190	39	326	597	2 646	389
1 complete bathroom -----	723	972	2 314	158 625	23 295	577	2 974	732	4 844	18 461	89 873	2 996
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	81	117	409	37 922	4 507	32	498	89	767	2 801	14 759	382
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	242	810	1 027	137 994	12 999	172	1 687	250	2 466	10 726	66 528	901
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	765	1 654	2 624	331 798	40 324	697	4 320	728	6 524	29 441	169 504	4 099
Individual drilled well -----	227	241	1 172	5 061	689	157	1 013	37	1 257	2 655	3 146	383
Individual dug well -----	24	29	98	506	286	2	16	44	549	127	312	148
Some other source -----	114	8	—	175	212	7	—	301	73	362	844	38
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	586	1 508	2 641	318 019	36 724	40	4 078	536	4 731	28 026	151 795	1 940
Septic tank or cesspool -----	479	355	1 145	18 872	4 491	784	1 160	529	3 454	4 403	21 280	2 513
Other means -----	65	69	108	649	296	39	111	45	218	156	731	215
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	201	220	1 272	25 232	5 409	415	1 081	267	1 745	4 396	22 029	1 644
Central system -----	247	825	1 074	220 223	19 556	182	2 087	281	3 328	15 511	119 551	1 585
1 or more individual room units -----	682	887	1 548	92 085	16 546	266	2 181	562	3 330	12 678	32 226	1 439
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>337 540</b>	<b>41 511</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>5 349</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>32 585</b>	<b>173 806</b>	<b>4 668</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2	135	22	3 966	288	—	76	—	9	308	1 718	6
Central warm-air furnace -----	271	1 030	1 511	222 208	23 036	139	2 356	297	3 063	15 898	116 516	1 636
Electric heat pump -----	12	17	39	9 820	806	4	40	12	429	780	6 340	99
Other built-in electric units -----	68	39	148	10 558	1 159	19	146	7	248	1 923	7 845	101
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	48	111	767	22 181	4 933	29	816	57	438	3 928	11 107	81
Room heaters with flue -----	95	197	564	20 435	2 604	316	778	76	1 054	2 545	9 183	479
Room heaters without flue -----	316	325	498	34 614	5 876	46	702	304	2 015	4 442	11 941	1 496
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	256	78	250	13 243	2 671	295	383	332	1 123	2 629	8 777	729
None -----	62	—	95	515	138	15	52	25	24	132	379	41
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>715</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>203 040</b>	<b>25 015</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>5 800</b>	<b>19 543</b>	<b>80 723</b>	<b>2 613</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2	81	13	1 027	62	—	49	—	9	94	481	6
Central warm-air furnace -----	227	708	1 171	140 947	15 102	59	1 810	226	2 276	10 498	57 154	1 083
Electric heat pump -----	8	17	26	5 645	475	2	27	12	347	416	2 752	74
Other built-in electric units -----	54	10	77	3 448	554	19	81	7	102	553	1 694	51
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	18	98	439	13 985	3 170	8	578	36	294	2 656	5 953	55
Room heaters with flue -----	56	122	324	10 861	1 237	140	339	63	659	1 493	3 689	281
Room heaters without flue -----	198	105	189	19 990	3 052	28	394	214	1 393	2 326	4 961	786
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	152	37	72	7 070	1 355	135	153	125	713	1 485	3 987	477
None -----	—	—	—	67	8	—	12	—	7	22	52	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>226</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>107 232</b>	<b>13 500</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>10 826</b>	<b>77 709</b>	<b>834</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	25	7	2 698	220	—	27	—	—	180	1 058	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	27	207	227	63 043	6 790	39	325	36	608	4 509	48 606	203
Electric heat pump -----	4	—	8	3 205	285	—	13	—	52	325	2 848	22
Other built-in electric units -----	14	14	59	6 035	539	—	54	—	109	1 311	5 175	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	27	13	249	6 907	1 468	9	195	21	140	1 047	4 681	11
Room heaters with flue -----	26	53	175	8 068	1 196	70	336	10	290	967	4 817	101
Room heaters without flue -----	78	171	139	11 884	2 067	4	229	65	1 602	6 244	6 244	305
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	50	14	104	5 288	909	55	215	38	217	854	4 042	156
None -----	—	—	15	104	26	2	4	—	8	31	238	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>941</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>310 272</b>	<b>38 515</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>7 740</b>	<b>30 369</b>	<b>158 432</b>	<b>3 647</b>
No telephone -----	118	247	536	17 590	2 910	99	553	64	788	2 505	9 893	804
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	57	64	158	17 413	2 009	44	330	48	750	1 973	11 763	566
1 -----	281	546	892	100 415	13 158	98	1 513	223	2 314	10 275	60 796	1 135
2 -----	349	549	1 254	118 912	14 387	247	1 697	338	2 671	11 094	55 902	1 175
3 or more -----	254	516	990	73 532	8 961	181	1 301	244	2 005	7 027	29 971	771
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	125	170	245	22 191	2 634	99	419	71	994	2 574	14 656	893
1 -----	560	1 037	1 880	134 446	18 694	290	2 351	528	3 805	15 061	75 551	1 738
2 -----	206	394	854	116 816	13 251	136	1 592	189	2 318	9 876	53 699	815
3 or more -----	50	74	315	36 819	3 936	45	479	65	623	2 858	14 526	201
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	370	698	1 524	217 303	25 567	151	2 852	352	4 312	19 317	118 005	1 816
1 -----	445	731	1 322	83 146	11 543	346	1 684	392	2 819	9 618	36 624	1 567
2 -----	90	183	318	8 845	1 236	50	251	84	512	1 220	3 309	214
3 or more -----	36	63	130	978	169	23	54	25	97	214	494	50
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>715</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>203 040</b>	<b>25 015</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>5 800</b>	<b>19 543</b>	<b>80 723</b>	<b>2 613</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	74	189	204	30 721	3 543	51	350	81	713	2 372	13 833	434
1975 to 1978 -----	174	347	524	57 816	6 810	75	901	149	1 797	5 809	25 514	693
1970 to 1974 -----	132	159	408	35 568	4 286	53	658	97	827	3 280	15 100	623
1960 to 1969 -----	131	177	611	43 526	5 343	78	900	129	1 164	3 915	14 631	351
1950 to 1959 -----	102	152	352	23 630	3 290	44	463	102	712	2 343	7 422	268
1949 or earlier -----	102	154	212	11 779	1 743	90	171	125	587	1 824	4 223	444
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>226</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>107 232</b>	<b>13 500</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>10 826</b>	<b>77 709</b>	<b>834</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	90	223	450	64 086	8 343	67	727	68	893	6 192	49 775	387
1975 to 1978 -----	75	196	296	29 993	3 423	58	371	49	612	3 135	20 488	167
1970 to 1974 -----	21	39	122	7 337	1 008	18	159	26	200	828	4 479	113
1960 to 1969 -----	27	20	90	3 918	478	24	80	13	124	478	2 010	81
1959 or earlier -----	13	19	25	1 898	248	12	61	14	111	193	957	86
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>355</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>48 295</b>	<b>8 054</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>20 166</b>	<b>1 329</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	297	193	761	36 785	6 397	95	983	314	1 915	5 205	14 677	1 162
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	15	12	229	52	3	21	12	50	71	289	119
No complete kitchen facilities -----	5	27	14	402	64	1	9	8	236	236	268	97
No vehicle available -----	48	38	125	9 336	1 278	16	210	40	531	1 217	4 410	355
No telephone -----	37	46	66	1 158	295	10	57	18	143	285	708	211
Lacking central heating system -----	220	72	259	18 611	3 177	112	349	223	1 550	2 594	6 169	950
Lacking air conditioning -----	25	21	188	5 104	971	61	175	46	631	810	4 002	531



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Tyler	Upshur	Upton	Uvalde	Val Verde	Van Zandt	Victoria	Walker	Waller	Ward	Washington	Webb	Wharton
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>7 345</b>	<b>11 361</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>8 137</b>	<b>11 930</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>13 928</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>5 255</b>	<b>9 412</b>	<b>27 599</b>	<b>15 180</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 932	10 716	1 759	7 614	11 486	13 073	24 045	13 147	6 199	5 161	8 574	25 943	14 357
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	602	798	81	864	597	569	717	1 293	531	84	968	2 524	1 128
1 complete bathroom -----	4 290	6 231	1 163	4 776	7 222	7 039	13 020	7 501	3 199	3 000	5 101	17 267	8 691
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	650	1 044	126	531	1 015	1 603	2 528	1 093	790	300	958	1 668	1 327
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 803	3 288	485	1 966	3 096	4 299	8 319	4 041	2 099	1 871	2 385	6 140	4 034
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company -----	3 662	7 977	1 660	6 332	10 747	9 960	19 611	11 363	3 785	4 262	4 962	27 156	9 623
Individual drilled well -----	2 937	1 753	182	1 567	1 065	2 344	4 476	1 967	2 624	940	3 590	255	4 756
Individual dug well -----	623	1 485	—	154	43	941	472	346	201	35	711	6	744
Some other source -----	123	146	13	84	75	265	25	252	9	18	149	182	57
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>													
Public sewer -----	1 469	4 031	1 400	5 160	10 171	4 980	19 339	8 355	2 975	3 927	4 367	25 493	9 129
Septic tank or cesspool -----	5 502	6 738	421	2 539	1 488	8 134	4 952	4 889	3 378	1 268	4 128	1 261	5 430
Other means -----	374	592	34	438	271	396	293	684	266	60	917	845	621
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
None -----	2 155	2 640	386	3 152	2 693	3 474	5 389	2 671	1 830	922	2 789	11 133	4 721
Central system -----	2 671	4 448	433	1 985	5 109	5 790	12 102	7 518	3 075	2 207	3 707	7 992	5 166
1 or more individual room units -----	2 519	4 273	1 036	3 000	4 128	4 246	7 093	3 739	1 714	2 126	2 916	8 474	5 293
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>7 345</b>	<b>11 361</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>8 137</b>	<b>11 930</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>13 928</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>5 255</b>	<b>9 412</b>	<b>27 599</b>	<b>15 180</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	5	39	—	77	28	23	290	145	41	—	30	965	113
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 227	4 767	513	1 958	4 856	5 825	11 952	7 298	3 210	2 208	3 738	7 540	5 238
Electric heat pump -----	354	153	11	425	380	279	1 193	545	221	52	439	740	601
Other built-in electric units -----	215	258	23	283	231	290	1 112	798	237	104	252	1 025	559
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	129	229	496	382	829	325	1 373	385	82	853	292	776	689
Room heaters with flue -----	666	1 061	212	1 305	1 699	1 153	3 359	1 100	764	750	796	5 928	2 567
Room heaters without flue -----	1 750	3 124	339	1 736	1 575	3 453	3 158	2 088	1 115	921	2 117	3 365	3 573
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 900	1 553	206	1 737	2 092	1 937	1 942	1 357	825	336	1 643	6 191	1 647
None -----	99	177	50	234	240	225	205	212	124	31	105	1 069	193
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 812</b>	<b>7 955</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>4 948</b>	<b>6 383</b>	<b>9 416</b>	<b>15 090</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>4 351</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>5 758</b>	<b>16 066</b>	<b>9 440</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	30	—	51	20	13	94	25	31	—	11	509	68
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 610	3 654	333	1 226	2 822	4 485	8 031	3 841	2 295	1 693	2 653	4 812	3 901
Electric heat pump -----	302	140	11	346	231	259	971	309	175	45	296	492	471
Other built-in electric units -----	157	196	17	123	110	164	506	91	141	46	106	523	398
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	77	175	312	237	312	187	925	104	47	602	101	359	433
Room heaters with flue -----	364	715	135	841	912	636	1 755	565	412	469	404	3 500	1 356
Room heaters without flue -----	1 065	1 977	168	1 051	862	2 229	1 761	1 123	720	585	1 279	1 992	1 982
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 222	1 059	105	986	1 085	1 435	1 016	738	493	244	908	3 484	820
None -----	15	9	—	87	29	8	31	23	37	6	—	395	11
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 058</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>7 898</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>9 830</b>	<b>4 447</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	5	9	—	26	6	7	185	81	8	—	19	425	45
Central warm-air furnace -----	221	806	109	432	1 418	702	3 223	2 619	421	359	564	2 345	1 136
Electric heat pump -----	15	5	—	39	93	13	142	135	18	7	59	221	92
Other built-in electric units -----	32	41	6	104	95	59	488	474	52	46	87	459	122
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	41	140	120	402	125	390	247	29	188	179	341	228
Room heaters with flue -----	187	226	53	318	599	359	1 423	413	267	191	251	2 109	936
Room heaters without flue -----	315	693	119	433	515	629	1 174	731	315	552	1 182	1 182	1 223
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	241	291	47	494	743	336	802	284	262	44	333	2 241	646
None -----	8	15	—	46	101	14	71	10	3	2	15	507	19
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 870</b>	<b>10 082</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>6 960</b>	<b>10 355</b>	<b>11 660</b>	<b>22 988</b>	<b>11 813</b>	<b>5 726</b>	<b>4 765</b>	<b>7 817</b>	<b>25 896</b>	<b>13 887</b>
No telephone -----	785	1 107	208	1 030	1 502	1 379	2 070	1 233	625	590	621	3 856	2 052
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
Total: -----													
None -----	530	779	75	594	972	700	1 503	1 217	552	264	965	4 688	1 342
1 -----	1 972	2 799	297	2 317	3 927	3 191	7 124	3 892	1 520	1 473	2 101	9 908	4 400
2 -----	2 107	3 755	748	2 469	3 899	4 195	8 697	4 033	2 013	1 785	2 545	7 158	4 853
3 or more -----	1 261	2 749	440	1 580	1 557	3 574	5 664	2 671	1 641	1 243	2 206	4 142	3 292
Automobiles: -----													
None -----	940	1 134	166	894	1 622	1 032	2 043	1 692	845	401	1 187	5 812	1 737
1 -----	3 287	5 187	924	3 704	5 794	5 834	11 006	5 615	2 705	2 528	3 629	12 640	7 103
2 -----	1 281	2 727	387	1 903	2 512	3 737	7 682	3 507	1 686	1 384	2 728	5 825	4 028
3 or more -----	362	1 034	83	459	427	1 057	2 257	999	490	452	273	1 619	1 019
Trucks or vans: -----													
None -----	2 694	4 936	463	3 789	6 237	5 424	13 832	7 169	2 736	2 611	4 111	18 089	7 816
1 -----	2 864	4 411	887	2 649	3 563	5 231	8 015	4 014	2 472	1 868	3 123	6 829	5 340
2 -----	273	706	137	439	457	827	1 026	606	490	235	484	818	612
3 or more -----	39	29	73	83	98	178	115	24	28	51	99	160	119
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 812</b>	<b>7 955</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>4 948</b>	<b>6 383</b>	<b>9 416</b>	<b>15 090</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>4 351</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>5 758</b>	<b>16 066</b>	<b>9 440</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	678	1 073	125	599	862	1 185	2 007	1 305	693	652	592	1 823	854
1975 to 1978 -----	1 777	2 136	261	1 285	1 758	2 537	4 183	1 844	1 227	934	1 425	4 001	2 185
1970 to 1974 -----	724	1 498	190	834	1 246	2 286	2 626	1 349	805	713	957	2 933	1 664
1960 to 1969 -----	1 060	1 529	235	942	1 244	1 836	3 124	1 162	665	722	1 257	2 964	1 905
1950 to 1959 -----	480	963	215	515	497	790	1 926	473	533	473	569	1 933	1 506
1949 or earlier -----	393	756	60	773	776	782	1 224	686	428	196	958	2 412	1 326
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 058</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>7 898</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>9 830</b>	<b>4 447</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	364	960	300	928	2 094	1 124	4 427	3 155	484	578	651	3 906	1 765
1975 to 1978 -----	357	707	112	623	1 332	559	2 128	1 265	543	354	695	3 226	1 330
1970 to 1974 -----	146	177	25	158	279	258	670	305	172	105	377	1 322	584
1960 to 1969 -----	105	192	28	115	156	160	458	198	103	25	171	805	382
1959 or earlier -----	86	91	9	188	111	143	215	71	73	13	165	571	386
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 007</b>	<b>2 748</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>3 911</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>5 102</b>	<b>3 814</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 739	2 276	303	1 464	1 274	3 241	3 007	2 087	1 163	787	2 118	3 610	3 003
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	102	144	2	128	84	112	150	279	140	7	268	318	377
No complete kitchen facilities -----	82	77	—	105	68	70	122	193	117	7	196	303	263
No vehicle available -----	377	533	47	344	511	552	808	700	352	152	709	2 217	871
No telephone -----	131	153	14	204	282	354	207	277	127	76	150	745	517
Lacking central heating system -----	1 257	1 807	175	1 257	1 101	2 300	2 103	1 400	815	424	1 751	3 904	2 549
Lacking air conditioning -----	573	809	54	738	495	1 059	1 310	861	607	157	1 061	2 640	1 502



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Wheeler	Wichita	Wilbarger	Willacy	Williamson	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood	Yoakum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 181</b>	<b>48 345</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>28 042</b>	<b>6 175</b>	<b>3 813</b>	<b>10 795</b>	<b>10 685</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>8 158</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>3 503</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 985	47 465	6 242	4 905	26 950	5 642	3 710	10 384	10 320	2 863	7 983	2 235	2 958
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	126	777	226	652	1 143	864	170	364	360	125	238	358	709
1 complete bathroom .....	1 981	27 040	4 174	3 521	10 415	3 289	2 313	6 003	6 051	1 672	4 976	1 605	2 177
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	274	7 233	504	246	1 822	387	441	1 141	1 047	226	828	189	188
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	800	13 295	1 607	851	14 662	1 635	889	3 287	3 227	926	2 116	441	429
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....													
Public system or private company .....	2 417	47 934	5 727	5 018	23 729	4 266	3 582	5 970	8 654	2 287	7 250	2 374	3 161
Individual drilled well .....	626	199	593	82	3 173	1 452	179	4 464	1 222	589	574	70	277
Individual dug well .....	105	62	138	80	942	287	14	304	741	73	73	24	34
Some other source .....	33	150	53	90	198	170	38	57	68	—	261	125	31
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....													
Public sewer .....	2 003	45 245	5 089	3 562	16 137	2 683	3 494	4 548	4 726	2 165	6 044	846	1 997
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 116	2 859	1 355	1 380	11 246	2 962	236	5 932	5 749	725	1 997	1 497	973
Other means .....	62	241	67	328	659	530	83	315	210	59	117	250	533
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	603	3 990	908	3 156	6 250	3 106	406	2 382	2 216	463	1 066	1 209	1 826
Central system .....	824	24 476	1 908	685	16 375	1 763	2 139	4 283	4 654	1 213	3 180	633	346
1 or more individual room units .....	1 754	19 879	3 695	1 429	5 417	1 306	1 268	4 130	3 815	1 273	3 912	751	1 331
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 181</b>	<b>48 345</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>28 042</b>	<b>6 175</b>	<b>3 813</b>	<b>10 795</b>	<b>10 685</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>8 158</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>3 503</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	13	289	28	253	98	68	24	2	32	7	21	89	215
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 125	25 360	2 052	569	16 108	2 138	1 520	4 743	4 629	1 604	3 287	738	352
Electric heat pump .....	11	1 294	80	120	1 551	211	59	246	326	30	342	29	68
Other built-in electric units .....	57	1 294	198	262	1 575	177	133	230	278	82	217	233	119
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	761	5 685	1 143	1 24	1 285	295	799	258	395	456	698	9	205
Room heaters with flue .....	360	4 007	527	1 568	1 796	895	484	775	835	270	700	247	964
Room heaters without flue .....	647	7 251	1 823	964	4 345	1 190	640	3 035	2 518	274	2 140	302	387
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	162	2 530	596	1 192	2 099	1 102	124	1 371	1 625	190	685	983	983
None .....	45	203	64	218	185	99	30	135	47	36	68	263	210
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 064</b>	<b>28 264</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>3 522</b>	<b>19 273</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>7 323</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>2 191</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	3	125	28	151	81	38	17	2	9	—	18	46	107
Central warm-air furnace .....	874	15 695	1 567	397	11 914	1 677	1 153	3 483	3 375	1 180	2 506	548	224
Electric heat pump .....	7	1 306	58	83	1 278	183	47	199	273	30	262	13	44
Other built-in electric units .....	29	557	70	202	387	136	96	179	215	38	132	164	103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	496	3 649	713	53	735	220	553	150	221	284	400	9	148
Room heaters with flue .....	221	1 968	320	1 066	996	509	262	433	470	186	402	163	613
Room heaters without flue .....	338	3 668	977	717	2 539	740	405	1 880	1 639	152	1 170	242	344
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	96	1 281	282	737	1 329	719	50	990	1 022	69	477	470	571
None .....	—	15	10	116	14	13	2	7	—	—	—	65	37
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>676</b>	<b>14 870</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>877</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	7	137	67	10	17	7	7	—	8	7	3	18	85
Central warm-air furnace .....	187	7 268	424	130	2 460	261	228	730	560	342	575	36	97
Electric heat pump .....	2	252	22	15	189	17	—	24	22	—	51	13	24
Other built-in electric units .....	22	469	93	53	130	36	21	35	41	33	67	30	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	141	1 597	376	53	464	45	190	82	98	130	252	—	31
Room heaters with flue .....	102	1 557	159	347	586	290	151	213	216	72	238	39	232
Room heaters without flue .....	181	2 657	651	210	1 283	312	146	736	662	77	657	32	27
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	34	920	233	309	521	211	70	262	411	100	151	109	253
None .....	—	13	—	54	16	5	13	6	—	—	—	62	112
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 740</b>	<b>43 134</b>	<b>5 983</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>24 932</b>	<b>5 429</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>9 411</b>	<b>9 242</b>	<b>2 700</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>3 068</b>
No telephone .....	301	3 495	460	1 330	1 972	845	461	1 082	1 051	409	669	545	806
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
Total: .....													
None .....	158	2 754	475	571	1 381	426	216	582	703	87	452	205	465
1 .....	825	14 924	2 101	1 817	5 998	1 356	1 187	2 322	2 771	783	2 216	858	1 110
2 .....	1 009	15 774	2 000	1 401	10 560	1 959	1 148	3 353	3 474	1 116	2 741	711	889
3 or more .....	748	9 682	1 407	971	6 993	1 688	860	3 154	2 294	714	1 952	285	604
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....													
None .....	246	3 488	627	781	2 008	662	314	947	1 072	186	599	427	587
1 .....	1 622	20 845	3 166	2 358	10 744	2 653	1 904	4 582	4 849	1 507	3 921	1 213	1 609
2 .....	723	14 572	1 667	1 230	9 410	1 606	973	2 777	2 533	798	2 142	368	735
3 or more .....	149	4 229	523	391	2 770	508	220	1 105	788	209	699	51	137
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....													
None .....	1 293	28 866	3 621	3 105	14 095	2 350	1 830	4 113	4 746	1 207	3 871	1 070	1 872
1 .....	1 113	12 717	1 912	1 405	9 296	2 606	1 379	4 280	3 848	1 302	2 955	906	1 024
2 .....	259	1 399	385	184	1 323	404	151	851	536	165	477	65	130
3 or more .....	75	152	65	66	218	69	51	167	112	26	58	18	42
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 064</b>	<b>28 264</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>3 522</b>	<b>19 273</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>7 323</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>2 191</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	262	4 357	425	240	4 163	533	407	998	974	278	862	237	212
1975 to 1978 .....	490	6 795	1 010	734	7 685	1 135	610	2 014	2 064	509	1 336	575	383
1970 to 1974 .....	348	4 764	632	652	2 784	704	439	1 576	1 449	459	885	364	598
1960 to 1969 .....	381	6 054	919	890	2 068	732	589	1 307	1 345	356	953	268	501
1950 to 1959 .....	268	3 736	485	419	1 154	493	422	817	659	290	672	183	97
1949 or earlier .....	315	2 558	554	587	1 419	638	118	611	733	47	659	93	400
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>676</b>	<b>14 870</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>877</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	341	8 770	888	602	2 902	423	469	1 010	907	407	1 024	122	293
1975 to 1978 .....	172	4 276	567	360	1 484	320	181	705	623	246	556	126	319
1970 to 1974 .....	77	997	265	160	546	119	78	133	203	27	221	35	137
1960 to 1969 .....	51	525	138	52	407	165	46	136	156	64	121	51	111
1959 or earlier .....	35	302	100	64	320	167	52	104	129	17	72	5	17
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>945</b>	<b>9 200</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>4 915</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>3 156</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>864</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	833	7 199	1 507	1 099	3 839	1 087	641	2 031	2 676	332	1 834	716	736
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	60	16	93	195	178	2	84	120	—	33	40	169
No complete kitchen facilities .....	23	64	28	39	145	120	5	57	63	—	23	47	134
No vehicle available .....	115	1 600	353	340	892	300	100	444	503	26	320	133	324
No telephone .....	44	371	103	243	395	223	62	219	155	23	94	150	192
Locking central heating system .....	433	3 990	985	956	2 695	962	310	1 669	1 938	85	1 332	431	643
Locking air conditioning .....	155	723	155	678	1 813	820	55	598	722	32	218	312	442



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Anderson	Andrews	Angelino	Aronson	Archer	Armstrong	Atascosa	Austin	Bailey	Bandera	Bastrop	Baylor
Occupied housing units	12 386	4 423	21 781	5 168	2 644	750	8 036	6 434	2 681	2 802	8 719	2 027
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	6 475	3 118	12 378	2 760	1 205	534	3 452	2 221	1 815	381	3 590	1 505
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 542	473	3 541	855	628	164	2 641	1 989	629	1 065	2 569	391
Electricity	2 342	816	4 892	1 466	704	44	1 491	1 722	220	804	1 641	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28	—	46	11	11	2	2	22	—	33	16	23
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	963	13	894	48	89	4	376	464	—	477	866	47
Other fuel	13	—	5	4	7	2	21	—	—	15	15	—
No fuel used	23	3	25	24	—	—	53	16	17	27	22	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	6 338	3 207	12 161	2 696	1 240	516	3 388	2 156	1 716	282	3 432	1 549
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 513	380	3 356	541	554	156	2 246	1 482	596	808	2 018	376
Electricity	3 149	836	5 972	1 904	818	72	2 028	2 538	350	1 614	2 971	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	32	—	9	—	14	2	6	6	—	9	8	13
Other	66	—	48	4	14	2	74	17	6	14	39	6
No fuel used	288	—	235	23	4	2	294	235	13	75	251	11
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	4 995	2 190	8 731	2 093	1 037	316	2 907	1 605	1 031	256	3 054	1 089
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 481	316	3 235	709	458	102	2 389	1 533	390	916	2 438	284
Electricity	4 783	1 908	9 742	2 355	1 134	329	2 593	3 192	1 246	1 580	3 137	635
Other	127	—	50	11	15	—	128	100	6	30	78	19
No fuel used	—	9	23	—	—	3	19	4	8	20	12	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 167	2 479	11 310	2 889	1 490	352	3 904	2 867	1 304	1 159	4 072	1 110
With a mortgage	2 845	1 570	6 008	1 392	641	130	1 644	966	797	456	1 731	475
Less than \$100	62	19	110	26	6	—	70	8	8	8	55	28
\$100 to \$149	169	99	253	91	29	20	147	72	66	45	95	30
\$150 to \$199	345	296	813	163	80	21	261	62	151	36	135	68
\$200 to \$249	476	413	955	210	74	21	284	99	188	76	250	144
\$250 to \$299	321	175	861	168	100	23	253	81	102	111	218	65
\$300 to \$349	317	149	756	117	65	15	169	109	80	55	194	34
\$350 to \$399	290	96	701	125	48	4	128	101	11	22	186	37
\$400 to \$449	304	112	456	132	26	11	97	117	70	26	220	26
\$450 to \$499	188	44	319	62	70	—	49	51	49	27	110	13
\$500 to \$599	224	91	443	103	91	8	114	132	31	39	185	7
\$600 to \$749	68	40	236	107	39	3	70	99	16	4	70	8
\$750 or more	81	36	105	88	13	4	2	26	25	7	13	15
Median	\$308	\$245	\$301	\$316	\$324	\$257	\$262	\$371	\$246	\$278	\$329	\$239
Not mortgaged	3 322	909	5 302	1 497	849	222	2 260	1 901	507	703	2 341	635
Less than \$50	293	67	500	95	75	13	303	223	14	60	203	103
\$50 to \$74	859	226	1 023	277	196	34	640	345	89	104	587	129
\$75 to \$99	777	237	1 298	360	211	55	556	454	116	161	636	128
\$100 to \$149	1 007	280	1 798	438	227	74	545	581	178	268	606	181
\$150 to \$199	225	67	501	219	97	41	153	175	71	55	226	83
\$200 to \$249	137	18	133	63	31	2	43	72	23	30	47	4
\$250 or more	24	14	49	45	12	3	20	51	16	25	36	7
Median	\$91	\$92	\$97	\$102	\$93	\$104	\$83	\$96	\$107	\$104	\$90	\$92
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 628	1 081	5 831	1 077	374	73	1 613	1 113	528	384	1 666	451
Less than \$50	8	4	31	5	4	—	12	—	19	—	53	39
\$50 to \$59	54	—	99	13	3	—	21	6	—	—	47	24
\$60 to \$79	73	7	214	7	21	—	65	40	16	4	46	29
\$80 to \$99	119	37	204	38	9	—	87	74	13	14	80	22
\$100 to \$119	210	49	310	30	26	8	197	81	23	32	147	76
\$120 to \$149	370	82	418	88	58	5	207	81	101	43	176	68
\$150 to \$169	244	103	413	70	26	5	119	26	42	17	115	75
\$170 to \$199	297	68	820	67	46	6	168	51	60	43	180	32
\$200 to \$249	447	271	1 197	262	71	8	209	198	60	69	241	31
\$250 to \$299	191	178	779	129	36	6	152	176	37	32	166	—
\$300 to \$349	147	100	417	135	1	—	83	128	17	15	94	—
\$350 to \$399	91	46	207	10	—	—	18	12	5	—	30	8
\$400 to \$499	43	6	202	91	4	2	11	12	5	6	44	—
\$500 or more	3	14	53	24	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	331	116	467	108	69	33	264	198	130	109	247	47
Median	\$179	\$227	\$208	\$232	\$174	\$180	\$161	\$232	\$165	\$190	\$176	\$124
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units	12 386	4 423	21 781	5 168	2 644	750	8 036	6 434	2 681	2 802	8 719	2 027
Median income	\$13 515	\$18 250	\$15 674	\$14 070	\$16 200	\$15 991	\$12 771	\$14 208	\$12 469	\$13 519	\$12 623	\$12 127
Owner-occupied housing units	9 376	3 282	15 593	4 044	2 148	591	6 136	4 996	1 860	2 301	6 777	1 466
Median income	\$14 946	\$20 620	\$17 559	\$15 436	\$16 954	\$17 993	\$14 332	\$15 747	\$13 848	\$14 353	\$14 315	\$13 769
Renter-occupied housing units	3 010	1 141	6 188	1 124	496	159	1 900	1 438	821	501	1 942	561
Median income	\$10 500	\$12 806	\$11 562	\$10 560	\$12 622	\$11 328	\$9 522	\$10 101	\$10 224	\$7 380	\$8 691	\$8 625
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 706	305	1 986	535	206	49	1 249	817	269	262	1 084	202
Percent below poverty level	18.2	9.3	12.7	13.2	9.6	8.3	20.4	16.4	14.5	11.4	16.0	13.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 524	305	1 825	511	199	49	1 044	633	269	227	905	196
1.01 or more persons per room	68	24	122	118	7	—	132	19	63	8	104	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	182	—	161	24	7	—	205	184	—	35	179	6
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	32	—	—	—	79	37	—	—	28	—
Renter-occupied housing units	784	195	1 539	271	67	31	621	480	211	126	620	122
Percent below poverty level	26.0	17.1	24.9	24.1	13.5	19.5	32.7	33.4	25.3	25.1	31.9	21.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	662	195	1 407	267	67	29	530	384	193	114	488	122
1.01 or more persons per room	110	56	225	53	—	5	110	90	73	14	111	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	122	—	132	4	—	2	91	96	18	12	132	—
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	45	—	—	2	32	10	—	—	20	—



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Bee	Bell	Bexar	Blanco	Borden	Bosque	Bowie	Brazoria	Brazos	Brewster	Briscoe	Brooks
Occupied housing units -----	8 181	52 661	320 639	1 825	299	5 513	27 449	53 907	32 488	2 694	967	2 614
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	4 320	27 526	251 428	17	8	2 268	18 682	28 833	18 688	1 444	731	1 719
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 433	4 901	12 478	888	242	1 859	2 943	7 485	2 461	779	162	466
Electricity -----	2 169	19 507	53 160	546	40	1 015	4 716	16 881	10 897	383	63	369
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	29	60	529	16	2	16	7	47	68	17	—	—
Coal or coke -----	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	134	594	1 550	350	5	332	1 077	435	328	53	7	21
Other fuel -----	11	7	157	8	2	—	5	26	8	5	—	6
No fuel used -----	85	61	1 317	—	—	23	19	200	38	13	4	33
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	4 403	28 093	273 300	26	15	2 249	18 917	30 126	19 618	1 190	686	1 727
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 304	4 515	13 588	733	213	1 749	3 091	6 418	2 412	661	160	347
Electricity -----	2 315	19 735	31 892	1 045	67	1 459	5 045	16 946	10 249	792	116	398
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	7	8	282	—	2	—	16	23	21	—	—	—
Other -----	18	75	443	9	—	—	53	52	33	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	134	235	1 134	12	2	56	327	342	155	51	5	142
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	3 986	22 871	193 120	28	8	1 727	13 101	19 707	15 512	980	425	1 658
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 105	4 147	10 564	692	156	1 427	2 722	6 627	2 407	513	67	398
Electricity -----	3 039	25 472	115 918	1 090	131	2 323	11 499	27 481	14 458	1 182	473	542
Other -----	30	80	550	15	4	17	116	31	70	—	—	7
No fuel used -----	21	91	487	—	—	19	11	61	41	19	2	9
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 698	22 385	175 530	649	63	2 851	14 884	28 165	11 677	1 055	478	1 456
With a mortgage -----	1 894	14 659	119 891	229	21	915	8 178	19 599	7 705	450	176	406
Less than \$100 -----	50	198	1 975	—	—	33	125	101	131	—	10	44
\$100 to \$149 -----	127	637	6 511	5	3	88	451	279	236	37	24	55
\$150 to \$199 -----	373	1 684	15 726	49	4	136	1 367	888	463	56	38	79
\$200 to \$249 -----	293	1 793	19 278	19	6	170	1 434	1 773	666	83	35	58
\$250 to \$299 -----	329	1 782	15 683	21	3	148	1 240	2 093	646	68	34	72
\$300 to \$349 -----	179	1 601	12 579	34	2	119	801	2 440	764	33	11	30
\$350 to \$399 -----	161	1 380	10 376	36	—	91	765	2 382	866	49	6	17
\$400 to \$449 -----	117	1 273	8 343	32	3	26	600	1 857	838	59	6	6
\$450 to \$499 -----	57	1 353	6 172	18	—	43	430	1 958	821	43	3	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	93	1 686	9 621	6	—	29	531	2 962	997	11	4	27
\$600 to \$749 -----	79	889	7 849	4	—	32	255	1 937	868	—	5	6
\$750 or more -----	36	383	5 778	3	—	179	929	409	11	—	—	—
Median -----	\$266	\$339	\$303	\$327	\$229	\$260	\$379	\$405	\$286	\$223	\$222	\$222
Not mortgaged -----	1 804	7 726	55 639	420	42	1 936	6 706	8 566	3 972	605	302	1 050
Less than \$50 -----	287	728	5 822	27	4	165	516	338	233	100	24	262
\$50 to \$74 -----	421	1 717	11 993	51	8	536	1 633	949	679	189	51	302
\$75 to \$99 -----	467	1 680	13 296	83	22	463	1 798	1 278	863	111	72	207
\$100 to \$149 -----	372	2 196	15 410	201	3	617	2 067	3 293	1 353	123	109	205
\$150 to \$199 -----	187	933	5 287	49	5	113	521	1 904	565	53	28	57
\$200 to \$249 -----	58	301	1 981	7	—	32	97	541	181	23	16	17
\$250 or more -----	12	171	1 850	2	—	10	74	263	98	6	2	—
Median -----	\$85	\$96	\$94	\$111	\$85	\$89	\$92	\$126	\$107	\$78	\$101	\$72
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 686	23 341	115 390	310	47	881	7 138	15 582	16 247	1 047	152	562
Less than \$50 -----	50	319	3 342	7	3	9	78	35	13	26	—	49
\$50 to \$59 -----	24	130	2 020	14	—	19	190	52	27	6	—	15
\$60 to \$79 -----	87	399	3 214	25	—	90	474	123	152	70	14	38
\$80 to \$99 -----	93	423	3 783	18	—	45	381	132	318	90	9	68
\$100 to \$119 -----	136	616	5 757	2	4	62	463	222	251	89	17	49
\$120 to \$149 -----	250	1 194	9 909	47	3	111	745	504	890	179	23	40
\$150 to \$169 -----	196	1 407	7 039	7	—	114	493	416	643	77	10	44
\$170 to \$199 -----	410	3 519	12 754	32	—	117	780	729	1 104	123	13	39
\$200 to \$249 -----	543	7 404	24 419	47	—	108	1 316	2 502	3 351	146	10	47
\$250 to \$299 -----	326	3 887	17 591	20	—	30	938	3 728	3 636	72	5	11
\$300 to \$349 -----	153	1 545	8 904	10	—	10	363	2 489	2 815	21	—	3
\$350 to \$399 -----	56	564	5 116	3	—	2	168	2 063	1 440	5	—	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	31	378	3 944	3	—	14	150	1 185	867	9	—	11
\$500 or more -----	14	151	1 772	3	—	—	69	635	286	8	—	—
No cash rent -----	317	1 405	5 826	72	37	150	530	767	454	126	51	144
Median -----	\$196	\$217	\$214	\$165	\$110	\$158	\$188	\$287	\$265	\$150	\$134	\$116
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	8 181	52 661	320 639	1 825	299	5 513	27 449	53 907	32 488	2 694	967	2 614
Median income -----	\$12 524	\$12 927	\$14 996	\$12 225	\$14 952	\$11 657	\$13 949	\$23 151	\$12 171	\$10 766	\$11 164	\$10 249
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 174	28 450	202 017	1 380	182	4 303	19 750	37 560	15 617	1 576	710	1 965
Median income -----	\$14 766	\$18 008	\$18 894	\$13 326	\$17 368	\$11 943	\$16 538	\$26 019	\$19 574	\$12 565	\$11 848	\$11 362
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 007	24 211	118 622	445	117	1 210	7 699	16 347	16 871	1 118	257	649
Median income -----	\$10 553	\$9 737	\$10 011	\$10 465	\$11 513	\$10 772	\$9 231	\$16 881	\$8 647	\$8 048	\$9 663	\$7 338
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	893	2 874	22 512	189	22	708	2 556	2 429	1 861	288	171	571
Percent below poverty level -----	17.3	10.1	11.1	13.7	12.1	16.5	12.9	6.5	11.9	18.3	24.1	29.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	805	2 776	21 566	176	20	678	2 373	2 227	1 811	270	164	459
1.01 or more persons per room -----	118	168	3 607	5	2	35	171	195	119	24	14	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	88	98	946	13	2	30	183	202	50	18	7	112
1.01 or more persons per room -----	56	23	304	—	—	3	27	—	—	—	—	39
Renter-occupied housing units -----	814	5 616	33 008	58	21	270	2 349	2 207	6 376	393	77	271
Percent below poverty level -----	27.1	23.2	27.8	13.0	17.9	22.3	30.5	13.5	37.8	35.2	30.0	41.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	712	5 494	31 747	58	21	260	2 186	2 046	6 204	377	77	256
1.01 or more persons per room -----	153	772	6 816	1	6	31	209	397	382	52	18	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	102	122	1 261	—	—	10	163	161	172	16	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room -----	50	12	393	—	—	—	36	34	12	—	—	8



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Brown	Burleson	Burnet	Caldwell	Calhoun	Callahan	Comer	Camp	Carson	Cass	Castro	Chambers
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 308</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>58 418</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>10 515</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>6 248</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	7 828	1 631	2 304	3 709	3 830	2 103	28 568	1 942	2 100	5 511	2 509	2 176
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 638	1 899	1 936	2 007	1 326	1 260	10 044	606	149	2 200	355	1 830
Electricity .....	2 384	462	1 988	1 181	1 195	599	17 202	644	130	1 886	262	2 052
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	19	21	18	46	—	—	153	—	8	9	10	9
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Wood .....	412	400	667	363	87	171	190	205	8	885	—	113
Other fuel .....	12	10	7	8	—	6	3	—	—	10	—	—
No fuel used .....	15	36	31	47	31	11	2 258	7	—	7	—	68
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	7 979	1 313	2 048	3 639	3 742	1 964	31 035	1 733	2 031	5 392	2 484	2 007
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 541	1 431	1 449	1 573	840	1 226	8 287	629	142	2 238	350	1 505
Electricity .....	2 706	1 424	3 356	1 925	1 860	907	16 786	913	216	2 602	273	2 634
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	12	—	19	33	5	—	64	—	6	7	10	9
Other .....	31	14	29	37	9	12	48	—	—	45	15	1
No fuel used .....	39	277	50	154	13	41	2 198	129	—	231	4	92
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	6 051	1 391	1 687	3 208	2 885	1 487	28 705	1 385	1 304	3 765	1 605	1 728
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 377	1 709	1 424	1 760	1 090	1 085	10 792	573	112	2 130	244	1 651
Electricity .....	4 826	1 257	3 780	2 307	2 487	1 572	18 578	1 440	977	4 558	1 274	2 835
Other .....	25	102	40	86	7	6	193	2	2	62	7	34
No fuel used .....	29	—	20	—	—	—	150	4	—	—	6	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 555</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>28 429</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>5 131</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>3 280</b>
With a mortgage .....	3 126	657	1 744	1 337	1 923	861	12 863	780	657	2 792	669	1 692
Less than \$100 .....	44	34	26	39	5	27	657	—	116	—	—	38
\$100 to \$149 .....	216	85	90	105	50	100	1 096	59	45	281	45	50
\$150 to \$199 .....	560	114	160	240	298	119	1 858	139	139	480	78	126
\$200 to \$249 .....	609	120	262	185	399	129	2 028	119	118	510	132	191
\$250 to \$299 .....	427	79	317	226	310	121	1 377	111	90	446	112	229
\$300 to \$349 .....	305	81	161	143	257	118	1 000	41	73	326	93	164
\$350 to \$399 .....	324	68	192	116	147	76	878	92	49	288	35	177
\$400 to \$449 .....	227	30	120	84	146	60	951	58	51	150	65	100
\$450 to \$499 .....	113	15	158	52	72	44	855	27	39	83	26	143
\$500 to \$599 .....	152	2	159	97	92	44	1 113	27	39	78	50	242
\$600 to \$749 .....	88	21	74	26	92	13	657	43	6	19	12	173
\$750 or more .....	61	8	25	24	55	10	393	—	8	15	21	59
Median .....	\$266	\$240	\$305	\$272	\$284	\$273	\$279	\$271	\$259	\$251	\$285	\$364
Not mortgaged .....	3 429	1 303	2 190	2 090	1 575	1 258	15 566	871	773	2 339	647	1 588
Less than \$50 .....	459	139	138	174	115	140	3 054	143	33	255	9	101
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 231	372	450	503	290	404	4 269	217	125	669	75	211
\$75 to \$99 .....	840	290	478	476	336	303	3 195	206	205	574	129	346
\$100 to \$149 .....	594	375	704	594	472	276	3 320	245	279	655	237	639
\$150 to \$199 .....	220	102	325	245	282	94	985	54	83	149	113	200
\$200 to \$249 .....	34	17	57	71	58	14	388	6	32	35	60	47
\$250 or more .....	51	8	38	27	22	27	355	—	16	2	24	44
Median .....	\$76	\$87	\$102	\$94	\$104	\$82	\$79	\$84	\$104	\$86	\$120	\$109
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 145</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>19 931</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 200</b>
Less than \$50 .....	104	42	8	32	30	11	571	—	4	9	1	7
\$50 to \$59 .....	58	30	11	26	9	15	472	10	1	30	2	6
\$60 to \$79 .....	160	57	51	114	37	19	1 035	35	3	128	38	19
\$80 to \$99 .....	133	27	44	105	58	31	1 037	62	7	121	37	18
\$100 to \$119 .....	125	47	20	132	67	45	1 348	44	13	115	40	20
\$120 to \$149 .....	348	61	83	232	123	77	2 078	78	33	219	80	101
\$150 to \$169 .....	230	50	98	171	98	54	1 569	58	29	128	75	60
\$170 to \$199 .....	303	71	139	245	141	63	1 907	84	50	146	111	86
\$200 to \$249 .....	610	201	255	321	79	79	2 980	76	63	390	112	210
\$250 to \$299 .....	320	54	119	201	276	63	2 439	97	32	159	49	232
\$300 to \$349 .....	150	65	83	49	263	15	1 421	40	36	107	31	142
\$350 to \$399 .....	148	2	59	32	35	3	637	—	6	33	19	30
\$400 to \$499 .....	81	27	18	15	61	4	548	6	1	22	—	37
\$500 or more .....	8	—	5	16	14	3	173	—	2	2	—	8
No cash rent .....	367	152	135	295	189	116	1 716	102	88	284	159	224
Median .....	\$192	\$157	\$205	\$170	\$232	\$165	\$184	\$174	\$200	\$183	\$175	\$241
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 308</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>58 418</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>10 515</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>6 248</b>
Median income .....	\$12 268	\$12 459	\$12 087	\$11 763	\$17 896	\$13 910	\$11 563	\$13 587	\$17 736	\$13 210	\$12 898	\$19 489
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8 905	3 534	5 663	5 194	4 624	3 411	37 780	2 548	1 900	8 278	2 003	4 950
Median income .....	\$13 934	\$14 015	\$13 041	\$13 445	\$20 967	\$14 659	\$14 003	\$14 578	\$19 132	\$15 049	\$15 475	\$21 002
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 403	925	1 288	2 167	1 845	739	20 638	856	495	2 237	1 133	1 298
Median income .....	\$8 890	\$8 285	\$8 997	\$9 290	\$12 088	\$10 688	\$8 360	\$10 884	\$13 528	\$9 437	\$10 550	\$14 688
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>994</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>8 207</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>577</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.2	18.8	13.9	18.2	11.3	13.7	21.7	18.4	7.6	18.5	16.3	11.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	948	560	730	800	505	437	6 694	411	145	1 354	324	489
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	24	32	119	94	11	2 083	20	8	47	28	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	46	104	57	146	16	31	1 513	58	—	178	2	88
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	6	15	26	7	2	903	18	—	31	2	36
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>861</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>8 087</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>311</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.3	34.2	25.9	34.0	22.8	25.6	39.2	29.8	15.4	30.6	30.6	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	837	196	303	644	387	177	6 866	215	74	614	343	271
1.01 or more persons per room .....	118	36	30	99	109	4	2 835	13	8	54	148	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	120	31	92	33	12	1 221	40	2	70	4	40
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	33	8	25	16	—	633	2	—	14	4	10



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Cherokee	Childress	Cloy	Cochran	Coke	Coleman	Collin	Collingsworth	Colorado	Cornal	Comanche	Concho
Occupied housing units .....	13 627	2 776	3 607	1 515	1 257	4 243	46 373	1 790	6 938	12 958	4 973	1 091
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	7 495	2 343	1 608	1 185	674	3 207	28 251	1 418	3 055	4 948	2 531	519
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 318	213	1 003	233	361	559	4 794	221	1 976	1 897	1 568	373
Electricity .....	1 859	199	799	90	162	301	12 793	133	1 423	5 407	650	132
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	36	—	6	—	2	—	79	—	9	7	19	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	880	17	191	5	54	161	389	10	423	670	183	46
Other fuel .....	13	—	—	—	—	5	50	8	20	—	18	21
No fuel used .....	26	4	—	2	4	10	12	—	32	29	4	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	7 453	2 217	1 702	1 199	613	3 187	28 635	1 417	2 880	5 017	2 485	510
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 138	208	1 001	257	320	575	4 675	205	1 332	1 613	1 431	324
Electricity .....	2 499	347	876	57	319	449	12 820	153	2 417	6 283	1 002	226
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	28	—	—	—	—	—	57	5	—	7	—	—
Other .....	71	—	6	—	—	19	58	10	57	12	30	21
No fuel used .....	438	4	16	2	5	13	128	—	250	26	25	10
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	5 686	1 523	1 384	877	440	2 628	12 546	991	2 242	3 691	1 864	372
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 110	152	854	148	258	484	3 914	113	1 555	1 449	1 126	299
Electricity .....	4 667	1 101	1 327	490	559	1 119	29 792	684	3 060	7 800	1 951	393
Other .....	145	—	37	—	—	12	110	2	63	—	32	27
No fuel used .....	19	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	18	18	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	6 247	1 695	1 922	739	671	2 174	30 116	976	3 453	7 743	2 317	511
With a mortgage .....	2 515	645	780	298	234	551	24 388	289	1 015	4 217	783	175
Less than \$100 .....	35	41	37	11	4	26	91	16	24	36	31	10
\$100 to \$149 .....	167	39	45	39	28	69	259	69	92	127	84	19
\$150 to \$199 .....	400	102	78	73	45	142	749	49	120	369	146	41
\$200 to \$249 .....	408	134	171	50	34	121	1 158	42	163	479	152	30
\$250 to \$299 .....	382	100	80	53	50	62	1 456	36	101	511	113	21
\$300 to \$349 .....	344	90	98	21	32	52	1 483	11	135	512	111	14
\$350 to \$399 .....	208	26	67	6	15	20	1 855	31	80	404	36	9
\$400 to \$449 .....	197	31	73	9	4	28	2 143	7	71	379	21	5
\$450 to \$499 .....	113	22	58	4	13	19	2 287	—	52	324	22	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	150	26	64	25	9	2	3 933	6	79	480	37	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	78	22	3	4	—	10	4 512	22	66	422	22	12
\$750 or more .....	33	12	6	3	—	—	4 462	—	32	174	8	14
Median .....	\$282	\$253	\$287	\$226	\$256	\$216	\$517	\$213	\$303	\$359	\$243	\$229
Not mortgaged .....	3 732	1 050	1 142	441	437	1 623	5 728	687	2 438	3 526	1 534	336
Less than \$50 .....	401	116	66	20	41	215	285	61	248	189	210	39
\$50 to \$74 .....	952	305	224	59	129	579	936	155	505	565	488	105
\$75 to \$99 .....	828	294	252	106	136	431	1 299	239	571	674	406	108
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 103	244	375	162	97	280	1 883	169	723	1 327	281	68
\$150 to \$199 .....	307	75	157	61	32	87	698	47	259	532	130	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	93	10	60	21	2	29	411	16	91	146	17	4
\$250 or more .....	48	6	8	12	—	2	216	—	41	93	2	2
Median .....	\$90	\$84	\$103	\$110	\$84	\$76	\$108	\$88	\$95	\$112	\$79	\$81
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 197	610	489	299	210	966	9 778	334	1 448	2 800	786	163
Less than \$50 .....	21	—	4	—	—	9	161	13	13	29	18	3
\$50 to \$59 .....	67	12	—	3	8	70	32	—	19	43	20	15
\$60 to \$79 .....	152	44	25	8	34	129	126	19	79	30	30	20
\$80 to \$99 .....	189	37	11	6	20	75	186	13	58	64	104	16
\$100 to \$119 .....	189	39	13	17	31	125	239	33	152	65	97	11
\$120 to \$149 .....	392	72	84	32	26	109	522	47	227	207	99	24
\$150 to \$169 .....	301	101	33	24	14	112	448	46	116	114	68	12
\$170 to \$199 .....	450	64	73	41	8	58	648	42	187	203	86	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	511	80	47	52	19	82	1 239	35	152	583	41	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	249	50	38	21	3	28	1 636	16	133	475	26	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	138	13	11	3	—	8	1 207	—	65	361	13	2
\$350 to \$399 .....	58	8	7	—	—	—	768	—	45	152	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	45	—	—	—	—	14	1 050	—	28	123	—	—
\$500 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	1 061	—	—	64	—	—
No cash rent .....	430	90	143	92	47	147	455	70	174	287	184	52
Median .....	\$176	\$163	\$172	\$178	\$110	\$120	\$284	\$153	\$165	\$243	\$131	\$105
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	13 627	2 776	3 607	1 515	1 257	4 243	46 373	1 790	6 938	12 958	4 973	1 091
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12 048	2 084	2 961	1 044	989	3 086	35 758	1 366	5 209	9 942	3 901	818
Median income .....	\$13 817	\$12 098	\$16 273	\$13 571	\$13 512	\$11 674	\$27 040	\$11 738	\$14 848	\$18 309	\$11 253	\$11 898
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 646	692	646	471	268	1 157	10 615	424	1 729	3 016	1 072	273
Median income .....	\$9 438	\$8 058	\$11 098	\$10 746	\$9 779	\$8 076	\$14 247	\$7 857	\$10 353	\$11 492	\$7 091	\$9 375
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 697	325	410	186	117	593	1 874	283	1 030	717	680	157
Percent below poverty level .....	17.0	15.6	13.8	17.8	11.8	19.2	5.2	20.7	19.8	7.2	17.4	19.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 472	311	396	177	115	571	1 837	280	823	717	640	140
1.01 or more persons per room .....	42	40	19	42	4	18	128	33	18	68	8	26
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	225	14	14	9	2	22	37	3	207	—	40	17
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	42	—	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 096	193	133	156	66	350	1 663	158	477	601	407	82
Percent below poverty level .....	30.1	27.9	20.6	33.1	24.6	30.3	15.7	37.3	27.6	19.9	38.0	30.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	876	189	126	149	66	344	1 551	158	375	576	396	79
1.01 or more persons per room .....	128	10	6	56	5	28	248	20	68	81	40	8
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	220	4	7	—	—	6	112	—	102	25	11	3
1.01 or more persons per room .....	39	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	31	7	5	3



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cooke	Coryell	Cottle	Crane	Crockett	Crosby	Culberson	Dallam	Dallas	Dawson	Deaf Smith	Delta
Occupied housing units .....	10 078	14 090	1 164	1 552	1 558	2 920	987	2 386	577 701	5 483	6 487	1 932
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	5 519	8 340	840	1 349	1 228	2 286	714	2 178	385 943	4 066	5 343	977
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 813	1 472	253	37	105	384	183	142	7 041	704	354	616
Electricity .....	2 239	3 799	50	145	172	240	61	60	182 700	690	757	241
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	19	9	—	19	2	—	—	446	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Wood .....	490	427	10	—	13	2	7	5	741	13	26	96
Other fuel .....	6	2	—	—	14	—	—	—	272	—	—	2
No fuel used .....	6	31	2	21	7	6	22	1	521	10	7	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	5 525	8 553	721	1 328	1 102	2 263	637	2 157	415 574	4 138	5 602	988
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 792	1 621	221	52	89	356	162	142	9 638	647	368	602
Electricity .....	2 693	3 851	193	172	293	280	178	83	151 279	646	500	313
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	9	9	—	—	—	—	4	283	—	—	—
Other .....	14	9	—	—	61	5	—	—	364	10	—	6
No fuel used .....	49	56	20	—	13	16	10	—	563	42	17	23
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 234	6 683	632	1 018	838	1 553	633	1 583	267 589	2 847	3 397	834
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 580	1 212	222	54	119	285	169	92	5 797	468	197	539
Electricity .....	4 218	6 166	299	480	555	1 079	170	703	303 446	2 153	2 893	543
Other .....	29	17	9	—	46	3	7	—	260	7	—	14
No fuel used .....	17	12	2	—	—	—	8	8	609	8	—	2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5 132	5 693	586	934	749	1 462	427	1 132	286 411	3 045	3 469	985
With a mortgage .....	2 563	4 125	205	397	293	537	138	432	218 639	1 296	2 152	369
Less than \$100 .....	39	65	13	11	8	12	—	18	1 566	68	43	19
\$100 to \$149 .....	154	163	46	36	56	49	6	53	5 330	173	55	57
\$150 to \$199 .....	262	404	46	81	39	79	21	119	16 899	293	229	78
\$200 to \$249 .....	320	522	34	72	58	117	39	80	28 010	252	254	88
\$250 to \$299 .....	400	536	18	78	23	77	59	89	29 575	142	328	52
\$300 to \$349 .....	349	616	17	59	6	42	13	18	24 732	105	312	28
\$350 to \$399 .....	295	551	10	6	33	41	—	20	21 009	87	213	36
\$400 to \$449 .....	211	478	13	33	16	33	—	7	17 299	46	169	4
\$450 to \$499 .....	172	399	6	—	29	23	—	8	14 231	34	214	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	158	276	—	16	11	35	—	5	20 718	44	173	7
\$600 to \$749 .....	146	102	1	5	9	25	—	—	18 861	22	127	—
\$750 or more .....	57	13	—	—	5	4	—	15	20 409	30	35	—
Median .....	\$315	\$330	\$197	\$249	\$238	\$257	\$253	\$216	\$358	\$223	\$327	\$217
Not mortgaged .....	2 569	1 568	381	537	456	925	289	700	67 772	1 749	1 317	616
Less than \$50 .....	197	101	35	34	50	45	32	87	2 698	111	55	39
\$50 to \$74 .....	537	447	100	107	155	128	46	277	9 193	301	197	166
\$75 to \$99 .....	591	376	84	207	70	236	78	192	13 329	438	317	159
\$100 to \$149 .....	827	471	98	147	99	310	87	120	22 328	578	410	166
\$150 to \$199 .....	283	123	45	32	61	139	34	12	11 004	206	233	71
\$200 to \$249 .....	79	28	9	—	14	26	12	—	4 900	88	52	9
\$250 or more .....	55	22	10	10	7	41	—	12	4 320	27	53	6
Median .....	\$98	\$91	\$92	\$90	\$83	\$108	\$96	\$74	\$117	\$102	\$108	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 454	6 134	267	385	502	659	317	636	246 941	1 243	1 709	396
Less than \$50 .....	9	—	8	23	—	—	30	2	3 075	—	17	10
\$50 to \$59 .....	25	19	15	—	10	7	—	2	2 256	—	13	9
\$60 to \$79 .....	145	100	31	7	46	31	—	36	3 161	43	33	43
\$80 to \$99 .....	80	85	27	—	7	20	10	21	3 213	78	117	27
\$100 to \$119 .....	156	123	31	27	40	57	33	28	4 190	88	66	52
\$120 to \$149 .....	141	316	31	51	42	79	30	71	9 179	115	114	84
\$150 to \$169 .....	189	305	18	31	4	65	24	74	7 945	117	133	18
\$170 to \$199 .....	251	844	36	82	69	95	11	100	17 068	235	229	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	554	1 986	14	50	116	59	27	106	52 933	161	358	37
\$250 to \$299 .....	359	845	8	11	28	31	29	66	55 030	78	166	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	148	352	—	44	8	4	7	—	33 092	34	137	1
\$350 to \$399 .....	73	150	—	10	—	8	8	10	22 268	13	52	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	57	95	—	6	—	2	—	5	17 313	18	50	6
\$500 or more .....	4	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	11 076	6	40	—
No cash rent .....	263	907	48	43	132	201	103	115	5 142	257	184	76
Median .....	\$207	\$221	\$118	\$177	\$187	\$160	\$154	\$180	\$265	\$178	\$206	\$125
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	10 078	14 090	1 164	1 552	1 558	2 920	987	2 386	577 701	5 483	6 487	1 932
Median income .....	\$15 595	\$12 469	\$11 083	\$17 241	\$16 486	\$11 491	\$11 693	\$11 721	\$18 510	\$14 131	\$14 282	\$10 061
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 225	7 457	813	1 149	1 031	1 941	637	1 605	325 508	3 987	4 465	1 433
Median income .....	\$17 731	\$16 167	\$12 130	\$19 396	\$18 301	\$13 211	\$12 449	\$12 370	\$24 292	\$16 345	\$17 207	\$11 732
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 853	6 633	351	403	527	979	350	781	252 193	1 496	2 022	499
Median income .....	\$10 942	\$10 251	\$8 516	\$10 859	\$14 787	\$8 765	\$10 203	\$10 096	\$13 069	\$10 395	\$10 374	\$6 391
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	790	816	138	143	129	366	119	245	18 499	646	538	225
Percent below poverty level .....	10.9	10.9	17.0	12.4	12.5	18.9	18.7	15.3	5.7	16.2	12.0	15.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	743	782	117	143	129	354	119	245	18 310	618	519	204
1.01 or more persons per room .....	19	9	13	24	10	53	11	9	1 369	135	126	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	47	34	21	—	—	12	—	—	189	28	19	21
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	8	14	—	—	3	—	—	25	—	10	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	607	1 317	121	63	91	362	69	165	41 764	380	579	189
Percent below poverty level .....	21.3	19.9	34.5	15.6	17.3	37.0	19.7	21.1	16.6	25.4	28.6	37.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	580	1 295	112	63	91	345	59	165	40 817	356	579	177
1.01 or more persons per room .....	54	227	6	27	17	131	19	24	6 323	112	168	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	27	22	9	—	—	17	10	—	947	24	—	12
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	223	12	—	3



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Denton	De Witt	Dickens	Oimmit	Donley	Duval	Eastland	Ector	Edwards	Ellis	El Paso	Eroth
Occupied housing units .....	49 134	7 056	1 369	3 135	1 608	3 738	7 730	40 450	697	19 866	140 806	8 699
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	26 904	3 858	430	1 497	1 206	2 444	5 346	28 836	—	11 547	120 077	4 422
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4 765	1 683	817	1 135	321	755	1 040	2 813	601	3 397	2 936	1 895
Electricity .....	16 926	1 033	92	337	46	388	1 021	8 598	61	4 568	15 760	2 042
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	46	96	—	14	—	49	—	7	—	6	328	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Wood .....	435	329	12	55	35	18	296	76	30	278	181	325
Other fuel .....	19	6	16	—	—	12	13	47	—	11	83	8
No fuel used .....	39	51	—	97	—	72	14	73	5	59	1 438	7
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	27 381	3 688	302	1 450	1 175	2 366	5 245	29 336	—	11 731	114 354	4 577
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4 601	1 187	643	946	308	657	934	2 654	528	3 323	3 433	1 662
Electricity .....	16 999	1 897	360	490	119	524	1 486	8 386	158	4 596	21 091	2 373
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	37	10	—	8	—	8	6	25	—	7	132	—
Other .....	64	46	18	14	3	35	12	35	3	54	66	31
No fuel used .....	52	228	46	227	3	148	47	14	8	155	1 730	56
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	17 777	3 194	275	1 418	770	2 311	4 503	20 602	—	9 224	98 001	3 194
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 531	1 271	565	1 020	231	747	882	2 379	451	2 924	2 894	1 455
Electricity .....	27 741	2 512	507	696	604	601	2 316	17 404	244	7 668	39 493	4 023
Other .....	57	79	20	1	3	56	13	45	2	50	157	27
No fuel used .....	28	—	2	—	—	23	16	20	—	—	261	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	26 774	3 492	643	1 726	821	2 234	4 090	20 411	297	11 172	72 157	3 918
With a mortgage .....	21 627	1 138	143	557	273	579	1 260	13 759	89	6 375	51 202	1 706
Less than \$100 .....	61	74	7	48	7	55	66	184	2	71	1 034	29
\$100 to \$149 .....	293	123	13	72	38	102	111	817	10	301	4 014	138
\$150 to \$199 .....	639	176	25	89	47	91	233	2 201	21	614	8 169	240
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 544	201	39	68	49	100	259	2 395	13	917	8 116	300
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 942	161	32	91	45	72	204	1 751	22	922	7 051	230
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 007	102	6	62	23	57	109	1 459	9	749	5 515	205
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 273	94	1	29	15	34	102	1 029	9	662	4 304	163
\$400 to \$449 .....	2 190	81	6	51	17	22	90	966	—	603	3 384	129
\$450 to \$499 .....	2 124	55	7	27	3	18	21	704	—	502	2 443	115
\$500 to \$599 .....	3 176	45	2	7	19	11	28	1 019	—	505	3 340	74
\$600 to \$749 .....	3 065	26	5	13	7	17	28	814	3	330	2 230	55
\$750 or more .....	2 313	—	—	—	3	—	9	420	—	199	1 602	28
Median .....	\$447	\$249	\$234	\$251	\$245	\$221	\$242	\$287	\$244	\$324	\$280	\$282
Not mortgaged .....	5 147	2 354	500	1 169	548	1 655	2 830	6 652	208	4 797	20 955	2 212
Less than \$50 .....	303	361	32	191	27	393	454	475	8	415	2 454	264
\$50 to \$74 .....	738	676	133	302	114	531	954	1 276	51	920	5 036	724
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 002	544	131	279	156	336	665	1 204	58	1 204	5 616	602
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 708	542	153	290	160	264	643	2 225	58	1 534	5 500	496
\$150 to \$199 .....	893	171	42	69	60	87	67	731	24	416	1 305	76
\$200 to \$249 .....	328	40	4	29	20	24	12	166	6	181	640	33
\$250 or more .....	175	20	5	9	11	20	35	159	3	127	404	17
Median .....	\$116	\$81	\$91	\$83	\$96	\$70	\$75	\$99	\$94	\$97	\$88	\$80
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	14 515	1 517	241	680	297	603	1 532	12 996	171	4 448	55 914	2 295
Less than \$50 .....	34	72	1	22	3	21	41	116	—	34	2 185	34
\$50 to \$59 .....	33	58	2	2	10	18	44	29	—	29	1 321	38
\$60 to \$79 .....	124	107	11	94	30	137	232	6	6	113	2 032	75
\$80 to \$99 .....	324	146	21	67	25	57	95	150	9	290	2 665	109
\$100 to \$119 .....	249	138	35	56	20	77	135	221	12	307	3 210	117
\$120 to \$149 .....	614	259	33	32	51	39	142	568	27	473	5 570	203
\$150 to \$169 .....	798	136	15	41	35	71	177	568	2	373	4 015	189
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 652	127	10	50	17	62	215	1 046	8	562	5 804	396
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 100	139	8	57	42	33	229	2 769	19	831	9 646	467
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 603	77	17	68	5	14	84	2 791	7	516	7 673	208
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 599	46	5	19	2	36	10	1 748	3	251	3 580	128
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 793	14	—	16	4	8	20	1 316	—	115	1 960	18
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 089	—	—	6	2	—	2	593	—	86	1 271	34
\$500 or more .....	910	—	—	6	—	—	—	322	—	29	362	4
No cash rent .....	593	198	83	144	51	137	201	527	78	439	4 620	275
Median .....	\$251	\$138	\$131	\$140	\$143	\$145	\$160	\$258	\$138	\$188	\$193	\$187
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	49 134	7 056	1 369	3 135	1 608	3 738	7 730	40 450	697	19 866	140 806	8 699
Median income .....	\$20 845	\$10 960	\$8 682	\$9 623	\$11 507	\$11 127	\$10 611	\$18 465	\$10 342	\$16 872	\$13 903	\$11 682
Owner-occupied housing units .....	33 760	5 245	1 018	2 393	1 197	3 083	5 920	27 171	508	14 781	83 684	6 017
Median income .....	\$24 882	\$11 982	\$8 850	\$10 575	\$12 953	\$11 921	\$11 643	\$21 543	\$11 210	\$19 380	\$18 481	\$13 504
Renter-occupied housing units .....	15 374	1 811	351	742	411	655	1 810	13 279	189	5 085	57 122	2 682
Median income .....	\$11 597	\$8 678	\$8 203	\$7 636	\$8 568	\$8 666	\$7 459	\$12 732	\$8 715	\$11 544	\$9 111	\$9 540
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 648	1 127	229	771	204	833	968	2 176	108	1 613	9 280	1 039
Percent below poverty level .....	4.9	21.5	22.5	32.2	17.0	27.0	16.4	8.0	21.3	10.9	11.1	17.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 608	952	197	579	204	709	930	2 156	106	1 549	8 948	1 010
1.01 or more persons per room .....	66	53	14	136	13	141	35	256	29	132	2 150	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	40	175	32	192	—	124	38	20	2	64	332	29
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	38	7	52	—	37	—	20	—	15	165	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 215	638	117	353	121	247	552	2 597	68	1 160	18 465	699
Percent below poverty level .....	20.9	35.2	33.3	47.6	29.4	37.9	30.5	13.6	36.0	22.8	32.3	26.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 083	533	87	274	117	214	544	2 584	66	1 042	16 729	666
1.01 or more persons per room .....	245	62	26	103	9	68	49	393	33	152	4 477	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	132	105	30	79	4	33	8	13	2	118	1 736	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	57	8	40	—	—	—	4	2	33	817	5



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Falls	Fannin	Fayette	Fisher	Floyd	Foard	Fort Bend	Franklin	Freestone	Frio	Gaines	Galveston
Occupied housing units .....	6 920	9 267	7 487	2 204	3 307	860	39 840	2 616	5 608	4 041	4 190	69 284
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 240	5 059	2 211	1 222	2 644	650	20 119	1 199	2 632	2 313	3 186	47 583
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 779	2 007	2 809	688	390	153	4 276	650	1 646	796	556	3 405
Electricity .....	646	1 451	1 455	244	255	39	14 973	587	947	772	439	17 772
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	18	7	70	11	—	3	58	5	12	5	9	52
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	214	721	921	39	16	11	187	161	353	103	—	183
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	34	6	6	—	—	70
No fuel used .....	23	22	21	—	2	—	193	6	12	52	—	219
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 053	5 061	2 079	1 080	2 583	580	20 974	1 170	2 605	2 355	3 074	49 465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 516	2 230	1 727	629	305	145	4 050	638	1 603	611	590	3 032
Electricity .....	1 043	1 809	3 235	472	399	110	14 284	769	1 148	942	501	16 627
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	12	—	25	6	—	5	24	3	—	—	9	2
Other .....	21	44	104	6	6	8	53	14	40	11	13	43
No fuel used .....	275	123	317	11	14	12	455	22	212	122	3	115
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 393	4 185	1 556	809	1 642	404	10 167	975	2 225	2 129	2 070	37 227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 454	1 897	1 907	463	254	102	3 822	542	1 578	708	443	2 817
Electricity .....	2 012	3 121	3 792	915	1 399	341	25 728	1 076	1 697	1 185	1 655	29 100
Other .....	47	53	214	17	8	11	92	23	103	12	22	64
No fuel used .....	14	11	18	—	4	2	31	—	5	7	—	76
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 434	4 676	3 076	1 066	1 660	476	25 920	1 230	2 814	2 039	1 985	37 210
With a mortgage .....	1 263	1 902	899	396	603	118	21 306	520	1 151	775	990	23 080
Less than \$100 .....	50	46	18	26	6	6	81	6	28	43	36	68
\$100 to \$149 .....	191	230	45	33	53	18	164	20	48	93	74	444
\$150 to \$199 .....	201	365	115	57	112	31	415	83	193	110	158	1 262
\$200 to \$249 .....	175	402	157	102	124	12	641	77	221	163	170	2 013
\$250 to \$299 .....	167	337	103	80	111	16	858	84	142	122	110	2 866
\$300 to \$349 .....	122	166	74	38	42	13	995	53	139	69	137	2 900
\$350 to \$399 .....	87	119	109	31	39	14	1 089	69	95	63	63	2 591
\$400 to \$449 .....	109	76	101	5	23	2	680	60	107	12	55	2 211
\$450 to \$499 .....	52	60	41	12	17	2	1 104	29	63	31	39	1 789
\$500 to \$599 .....	52	40	83	9	32	—	3 969	23	80	61	86	2 666
\$600 to \$749 .....	35	54	22	—	22	—	4 840	13	35	8	27	2 583
\$750 or more .....	7	7	31	3	26	—	4 470	3	—	—	35	1 687
Median .....	\$254	\$239	\$308	\$240	\$255	\$217	\$564	\$294	\$280	\$243	\$276	\$388
Not mortgaged .....	2 171	2 774	2 177	670	1 057	358	4 614	710	1 663	1 264	995	14 130
Less than \$50 .....	280	294	302	79	14	22	217	114	180	189	51	294
\$50 to \$74 .....	664	805	566	148	148	105	513	167	415	321	189	1 233
\$75 to \$99 .....	532	739	472	141	201	96	704	168	360	258	298	2 303
\$100 to \$149 .....	521	695	531	172	411	99	1 610	214	546	362	358	5 211
\$150 to \$199 .....	113	190	205	87	161	25	755	39	124	95	69	3 247
\$200 to \$249 .....	38	43	72	24	83	5	402	6	16	15	28	1 045
\$250 or more .....	23	8	19	39	6	6	413	2	22	24	2	797
Median .....	\$82	\$85	\$87	\$94	\$120	\$89	\$127	\$86	\$91	\$87	\$97	\$130
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 656	2 009	1 322	362	720	157	7 833	433	991	1 025	947	23 653
Less than \$50 .....	13	10	37	26	16	5	71	6	23	11	15	278
\$50 to \$59 .....	50	37	38	30	—	5	58	4	29	35	2	157
\$60 to \$79 .....	153	166	91	21	17	16	131	12	49	55	23	512
\$80 to \$99 .....	178	174	107	49	14	16	215	8	57	91	25	830
\$100 to \$119 .....	185	198	109	27	108	9	252	45	44	79	30	820
\$120 to \$149 .....	306	366	152	43	115	25	415	62	106	159	147	1 440
\$150 to \$169 .....	133	210	74	23	88	9	370	29	51	93	95	1 226
\$170 to \$199 .....	138	222	97	41	12	12	395	29	180	125	116	1 727
\$200 to \$249 .....	122	162	142	19	103	11	1 410	70	177	94	144	4 103
\$250 to \$299 .....	86	89	116	10	31	3	1 237	51	77	38	70	4 851
\$300 to \$349 .....	11	41	3	16	3	3	1 000	17	17	22	12	3 062
\$350 to \$399 .....	7	2	80	—	7	—	348	4	9	25	12	1 606
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	10	18	5	6	—	481	3	9	—	4	1 263
\$500 or more .....	—	13	14	—	—	—	912	—	9	8	—	759
No cash rent .....	274	309	224	75	158	43	538	93	154	190	241	1 019
Median .....	\$128	\$142	\$153	\$110	\$152	\$125	\$262	\$173	\$179	\$147	\$174	\$252
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	6 920	9 267	7 487	2 204	3 307	860	39 840	2 616	5 608	4 041	4 190	69 284
Median income .....	\$9 538	\$12 019	\$11 583	\$14 427	\$12 389	\$10 607	\$25 428	\$12 701	\$11 290	\$10 992	\$13 809	\$19 288
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 935	6 865	5 696	1 699	2 286	652	31 269	2 064	4 402	2 810	3 020	44 912
Median income .....	\$10 853	\$13 506	\$12 100	\$16 753	\$14 333	\$12 170	\$28 280	\$14 640	\$12 516	\$12 341	\$15 928	\$24 113
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 985	2 402	1 791	505	1 021	208	8 571	552	1 206	1 231	1 170	24 372
Median income .....	\$7 091	\$8 160	\$10 072	\$8 243	\$9 150	\$6 824	\$14 171	\$8 885	\$8 217	\$8 653	\$10 902	\$12 434
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 135	1 028	1 059	232	387	114	1 647	243	903	688	497	3 170
Percent below poverty level .....	23.0	15.0	18.6	13.7	16.9	17.5	5.3	11.8	20.5	24.5	16.5	7.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	948	977	886	222	385	108	1 511	241	761	637	497	3 129
1.01 or more persons per room .....	32	32	29	6	63	4	169	12	19	129	111	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	187	51	173	10	2	6	136	2	142	51	—	41
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	2	4	—	2	—	9	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	800	779	531	187	390	73	1 569	148	476	460	290	4 917
Percent below poverty level .....	40.3	32.4	29.6	37.0	38.2	35.1	18.3	26.8	39.5	37.4	24.8	20.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	647	699	430	179	378	63	1 277	132	378	415	290	4 746
1.01 or more persons per room .....	91	50	45	26	110	7	393	5	28	166	92	687
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	153	80	101	8	12	10	292	16	98	45	—	171
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	16	13	—	12	3	88	—	7	11	—	15



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Garza	Gillespie	Glasscock	Goliad	Gonzales	Gray	Grayson	Gregg	Grimes	Guadalupe	Hale	Hall
Occupied housing units	1 842	5 219	387	1 777	5 949	10 224	33 972	35 884	4 857	15 733	12 385	2 175
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	1 339	2 406	17	435	2 333	9 464	22 852	25 880	2 023	6 316	10 647	1 774
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	360	1 319	281	838	1 742	167	3 907	1 286	1 818	2 804	623	257
Electricity	128	872	85	397	1 503	542	6 187	8 426	642	5 749	1 004	135
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	31	2	14	5	15	19	8	6	73	6	7
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	15	580	2	76	311	25	951	236	345	745	30	2
Other fuel	6	—	—	2	13	11	22	10	7	7	17	—
No fuel used	—	5	—	15	42	—	31	38	16	39	58	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	1 286	1 807	17	404	2 118	9 497	23 026	26 519	1 815	6 354	10 599	1 690
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	322	964	273	687	1 314	188	3 818	1 224	1 448	2 128	789	241
Electricity	211	2 352	93	641	2 288	506	6 902	7 775	1 224	6 949	928	224
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	11	—	—	3	—	7	—	7	17	—	—
Other	8	35	—	9	44	14	79	32	59	50	33	—
No fuel used	15	50	4	36	182	19	140	334	304	235	36	20
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	1 005	1 157	12	345	2 025	6 322	17 156	17 571	1 531	4 846	6 443	1 274
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	232	817	169	696	1 497	81	3 073	1 249	1 490	2 320	423	140
Electricity	599	3 197	204	712	2 309	3 801	13 613	16 990	1 712	8 409	5 468	754
Other	6	27	—	15	91	15	106	34	119	126	28	7
No fuel used	—	21	2	9	27	5	24	40	5	32	23	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	923	2 558	61	739	2 550	6 550	19 068	19 730	2 115	8 080	6 295	1 301
With a mortgage	322	914	4	287	941	3 210	10 512	12 158	669	4 862	3 368	391
Less than \$100	5	29	—	17	22	50	184	213	33	71	82	5
\$100 to \$149	50	43	—	37	83	132	573	445	56	216	158	34
\$150 to \$199	44	100	—	39	152	507	1 556	884	44	537	452	88
\$200 to \$249	81	164	—	53	193	646	1 694	1 831	127	684	633	61
\$250 to \$299	44	101	—	39	154	492	1 623	1 790	115	732	518	64
\$300 to \$349	33	103	—	26	116	345	1 127	1 482	70	551	407	52
\$350 to \$399	28	100	—	21	59	289	879	1 466	76	508	251	14
\$400 to \$449	13	73	4	15	47	217	735	1 101	25	431	183	38
\$450 to \$499	10	61	—	16	33	181	599	858	43	308	206	6
\$500 to \$599	9	63	—	21	31	172	787	1 243	56	425	239	22
\$600 to \$749	5	50	—	3	30	141	567	577	11	289	163	7
\$750 or more	—	27	—	—	21	38	188	268	13	110	76	—
Median	\$238	\$310	\$425	\$248	\$257	\$277	\$288	\$331	\$282	\$317	\$285	\$256
Not mortgaged	601	1 644	57	452	1 609	3 340	8 556	7 572	1 446	3 218	2 927	910
Less than \$50	37	123	5	51	176	141	603	490	205	311	89	98
\$50 to \$74	153	379	11	107	326	624	2 012	1 516	284	838	361	210
\$75 to \$99	164	401	13	132	352	969	2 131	2 040	245	656	697	245
\$100 to \$149	161	506	21	123	505	984	2 778	2 266	453	931	991	218
\$150 to \$199	49	162	3	27	169	411	692	780	191	350	384	89
\$200 to \$249	20	44	4	7	42	115	247	330	55	93	228	22
\$250 or more	17	29	—	5	39	96	93	150	13	39	177	28
Median	\$92	\$95	\$99	\$88	\$96	\$98	\$95	\$97	\$99	\$93	\$113	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	431	811	66	306	1 493	2 194	9 128	11 519	1 034	3 728	3 740	379
Less than \$50	8	20	—	14	73	17	173	42	37	88	76	10
\$50 to \$59	—	—	3	4	49	—	125	90	—	42	45	23
\$60 to \$79	31	18	6	11	63	40	412	249	39	204	52	33
\$80 to \$99	54	5	5	9	147	64	317	347	64	159	99	32
\$100 to \$119	35	47	6	9	172	110	384	343	44	161	220	30
\$120 to \$149	48	44	6	32	219	146	1 017	692	93	331	460	48
\$150 to \$169	33	64	—	33	108	188	706	614	89	251	309	17
\$170 to \$199	46	111	—	22	140	312	1 045	1 102	143	507	449	67
\$200 to \$249	80	151	—	26	183	411	1 533	2 078	197	693	784	16
\$250 to \$299	13	116	—	32	53	349	1 198	2 485	93	575	329	9
\$300 to \$349	15	74	—	25	44	196	940	1 552	19	200	232	5
\$350 to \$399	6	7	—	1	9	69	277	675	4	118	110	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	6	75	233	485	5	88	148	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	7	6	24	76	232	13	37	3	—
No cash rent	62	154	40	81	221	193	692	533	194	274	424	89
Median	\$156	\$205	\$95	\$170	\$138	\$213	\$201	\$248	\$179	\$199	\$198	\$130
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units	1 842	5 219	387	1 777	5 949	10 224	33 972	35 884	4 857	15 733	12 385	2 175
Median income	\$12 500	\$12 824	\$15 265	\$12 870	\$10 866	\$16 430	\$15 185	\$16 806	\$11 259	\$15 371	\$13 334	\$9 749
Owner-occupied housing units	1 296	4 228	252	1 334	4 150	7 817	24 132	23 946	3 583	11 568	7 906	1 661
Median income	\$15 625	\$13 799	\$19 265	\$13 161	\$12 324	\$18 271	\$17 314	\$19 997	\$12 262	\$17 737	\$16 227	\$10 918
Renter-occupied housing units	546	991	135	443	1 799	2 407	9 840	11 938	1 274	4 165	4 479	514
Median income	\$9 405	\$9 207	\$10 885	\$12 148	\$7 970	\$12 009	\$11 247	\$12 069	\$8 842	\$9 792	\$10 156	\$7 658
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units	176	595	30	246	827	787	2 233	2 423	862	1 425	1 087	383
Percent below poverty level	13.6	14.1	11.9	18.4	19.9	10.1	9.3	10.1	24.1	12.3	13.7	23.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	165	566	30	195	706	781	2 143	2 250	634	1 294	1 049	369
1.01 or more persons per room	33	34	—	7	63	13	64	98	63	117	111	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	29	—	51	121	6	90	173	228	131	38	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	10	—	3	28	—	11	14	19	27	16	7
Renter-occupied housing units	186	263	46	127	675	463	2 038	2 488	466	1 172	1 370	196
Percent below poverty level	34.1	26.5	34.1	28.7	37.5	19.2	20.7	20.8	36.6	28.1	30.6	38.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	186	252	44	97	569	434	1 940	2 288	339	1 036	1 316	186
1.01 or more persons per room	8	34	28	17	160	51	125	253	88	164	421	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	11	2	30	106	29	98	200	127	136	54	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	2	—	15	4	4	44	35	58	18	—



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Hamilton	Hansford	Hardeman	Hardin	Harris	Harrison	Hartley	Haskell	Hays	Hemphill	Henderson	Hidalgo
Occupied housing units .....	3 423	2 269	2 476	13 727	869 882	18 049	1 361	2 981	12 583	1 837	16 087	75 816
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 789	1 963	2 027	4 559	548 568	12 051	1 159	2 058	4 885	1 472	5 496	36 786
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	948	157	246	3 548	10 640	2 362	75	590	2 079	232	4 983	13 200
Electricity .....	357	137	169	4 854	306 168	2 961	127	236	4 907	129	4 684	20 992
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	17	—	4	22	723	41	—	39	49	—	33	241
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	22	10	—	—	8	—	7	—
Wood .....	301	—	25	724	1 077	566	—	45	615	4	825	79
Other fuel .....	5	—	—	—	228	29	—	6	9	—	35	99
No fuel used .....	6	12	5	20	2 456	29	—	7	31	—	24	4 419
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 786	1 849	1 898	4 329	612 448	11 725	1 164	2 072	4 949	1 520	5 586	38 756
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	931	159	233	3 183	15 794	2 066	84	533	1 801	233	4 703	11 611
Electricity .....	657	253	301	6 001	239 696	3 375	111	320	5 662	84	5 527	21 144
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	6	—	—	6	446	26	—	34	26	—	38	58
Other .....	5	8	6	43	373	73	—	13	41	—	44	173
No fuel used .....	38	—	38	165	1 125	784	2	9	104	—	189	4 074
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 255	1 118	1 301	3 583	396 093	9 744	551	1 546	4 384	1 184	4 295	37 334
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	761	107	176	3 164	9 687	2 306	68	442	1 855	221	4 435	15 337
Electricity .....	1 388	1 023	992	6 918	462 862	5 806	742	955	6 251	432	7 219	22 505
Other .....	19	8	—	46	436	176	—	38	86	—	128	409
No fuel used .....	—	13	7	16	804	17	—	—	7	—	10	231
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 654	1 214	1 471	7 930	403 490	9 679	808	1 745	4 964	770	8 254	38 308
With a mortgage .....	595	627	446	4 161	306 382	4 829	485	568	2 959	351	4 227	17 214
Less than \$100 .....	22	16	14	52	2 000	106	8	50	56	7	90	824
\$100 to \$149 .....	97	24	78	150	5 430	180	14	58	130	—	219	1 606
\$150 to \$199 .....	92	75	92	277	16 007	688	32	133	238	30	582	2 688
\$200 to \$249 .....	129	104	91	616	26 480	908	56	105	289	26	707	2 565
\$250 to \$299 .....	51	97	90	671	29 867	704	56	59	298	30	618	1 893
\$300 to \$349 .....	69	75	19	510	28 170	427	63	24	241	21	471	1 525
\$350 to \$399 .....	57	64	23	524	24 620	502	39	34	212	40	480	1 281
\$400 to \$449 .....	32	20	6	331	23 762	363	37	22	313	51	428	926
\$450 to \$499 .....	27	30	16	279	23 529	373	47	28	273	36	226	944
\$500 to \$599 .....	19	67	6	404	43 444	372	52	22	375	36	240	1 573
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	22	11	281	44 206	146	47	18	380	64	112	847
\$750 or more .....	—	33	—	66	38 867	60	34	15	154	10	54	542
Median .....	\$234	\$299	\$221	\$331	\$443	\$288	\$367	\$220	\$402	\$421	\$292	\$274
Not mortgaged .....	1 059	587	1 025	3 769	97 108	4 850	323	1 177	2 005	419	4 027	21 094
Less than \$50 .....	152	10	54	272	4 150	448	13	133	155	24	271	4 913
\$50 to \$74 .....	345	83	213	609	11 098	957	61	290	406	72	827	6 293
\$75 to \$99 .....	263	138	211	743	16 456	1 225	68	213	438	69	956	4 337
\$100 to \$149 .....	264	193	386	1 216	32 282	1 577	87	388	602	145	1 355	3 572
\$150 to \$199 .....	24	82	110	669	18 209	467	49	117	274	85	443	1 301
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	49	17	177	7 919	135	22	23	76	17	89	440
\$250 or more .....	11	32	34	83	6 994	41	23	13	54	7	86	238
Median .....	\$78	\$115	\$103	\$109	\$124	\$96	\$113	\$94	\$100	\$112	\$99	\$72
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	496	487	468	2 185	377 837	3 893	225	503	4 658	491	2 901	22 030
Less than \$50 .....	10	4	—	9	1 734	27	—	20	88	—	29	719
\$50 to \$59 .....	10	3	19	24	1 452	33	2	10	64	6	51	732
\$60 to \$79 .....	21	33	18	104	2 438	303	4	20	98	—	137	1 544
\$80 to \$99 .....	33	5	41	79	3 136	236	8	37	111	5	167	1 415
\$100 to \$119 .....	67	24	36	85	4 957	154	12	61	121	—	168	1 591
\$120 to \$149 .....	95	43	52	191	10 692	320	13	62	311	45	393	2 226
\$150 to \$169 .....	57	31	58	123	10 195	275	12	40	172	73	256	1 473
\$170 to \$199 .....	57	52	74	260	18 096	480	42	24	359	20	213	2 267
\$200 to \$249 .....	54	85	78	360	70 686	605	33	63	660	58	457	3 399
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	40	21	320	100 864	405	8	7	879	92	319	1 864
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	11	—	166	59 145	294	16	5	607	51	114	1 043
\$350 to \$399 .....	3	9	—	78	35 935	120	9	—	574	58	72	359
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	20	9	65	27 534	106	7	—	288	21	76	358
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	26	23 154	18	2	—	43	—	15	225
No cash rent .....	83	127	62	295	7 819	517	57	154	283	62	434	2 815
Median .....	\$140	\$193	\$165	\$209	\$279	\$190	\$188	\$130	\$261	\$253	\$178	\$169
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	3 423	2 269	2 476	13 727	869 882	18 049	1 361	2 981	12 583	1 837	16 087	75 816
Median income .....	\$9 980	\$17 572	\$12 352	\$18 769	\$20 674	\$14 786	\$19 128	\$11 384	\$12 935	\$19 074	\$13 256	\$11 022
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 728	1 656	1 894	11 415	484 284	13 695	1 025	2 324	7 589	1 260	12 844	52 733
Median income .....	\$10 786	\$20 465	\$14 690	\$20 570	\$26 957	\$16 581	\$21 026	\$11 905	\$17 466	\$21 360	\$14 498	\$12 887
Renter-occupied housing units .....	695	613	582	2 312	385 598	4 354	336	657	4 994	577	3 243	23 083
Median income .....	\$7 859	\$12 121	\$7 606	\$12 148	\$14 691	\$9 900	\$11 087	\$9 041	\$8 331	\$14 861	\$10 266	\$7 819
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	532	165	262	1 269	29 011	2 070	84	402	957	86	1 756	13 297
Percent below poverty level .....	19.5	10.0	13.8	11.1	6.0	15.1	8.2	17.3	12.6	6.8	13.7	25.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	513	165	219	1 148	28 628	1 795	84	396	888	86	1 643	10 632
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	11	15	53	2 785	122	13	54	138	4	86	3 784
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	—	43	121	383	275	—	6	69	—	113	2 665
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	8	8	54	35	—	4	28	—	19	1 555
Renter-occupied housing units .....	242	100	194	577	58 865	1 284	38	237	2 101	51	790	10 300
Percent below poverty level .....	34.8	16.3	33.3	25.0	15.3	29.5	11.3	36.1	42.1	8.8	24.4	44.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	220	94	183	476	57 479	1 015	38	231	2 061	51	737	8 324
1.01 or more persons per room .....	19	4	27	61	10 334	136	8	9	194	22	53	3 150
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	6	11	101	1 386	269	—	6	40	—	53	1 976
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	4	25	378	44	—	2	6	—	3	1 522



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Hill	Hockley	Hood	Hopkins	Houston	Howard	Hudspeth	Hunt	Hutchinson	Inion	Jack	Jackson
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	9 683	7 522	6 759	9 528	7 204	11 965	822	20 331	9 837	507	2 894	4 685
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 757	5 882	1 284	4 213	3 421	9 339	256	11 437	8 921	18	1 803	2 449
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 082	876	2 680	2 190	1 998	830	466	4 377	298	398	588	1 103
Electricity .....	1 421	720	2 524	2 552	1 185	1 687	65	3 812	582	64	353	929
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10	15	29	5	16	32	8	18	6	3	24	42
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	394	—	228	560	575	52	25	661	30	19	120	123
Other fuel .....	4	13	14	2	7	19	—	17	—	4	—	6
No fuel used .....	15	16	—	6	2	6	2	9	—	—	6	33
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 727	5 976	1 306	4 257	3 289	9 532	278	11 804	8 726	20	1 817	2 470
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 947	815	2 426	2 225	1 945	827	313	4 159	324	358	613	997
Electricity .....	1 823	653	2 958	2 884	1 711	1 547	201	4 153	785	116	389	1 104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3	9	9	—	—	27	—	19	—	—	13	—
Other .....	8	44	22	40	53	27	5	90	—	7	19	24
No fuel used .....	175	25	38	122	206	5	25	106	2	6	43	59
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 745	4 039	1 056	3 220	2 735	6 437	254	9 141	6 275	15	1 495	1 830
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 439	637	2 206	1 865	2 037	468	396	3 935	240	256	528	1 021
Electricity .....	3 416	2 801	3 452	4 396	2 331	4 993	167	7 184	3 320	234	834	1 795
Other .....	54	43	45	14	99	54	5	69	—	2	37	39
No fuel used .....	29	2	—	33	2	13	—	2	2	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 901	4 053	3 283	4 286	3 007	6 872	244	10 227	6 389	226	1 472	2 287
With a mortgage .....	1 528	2 312	1 771	2 176	1 183	3 753	60	5 715	2 890	63	570	847
Less than \$100 .....	57	78	4	73	44	152	2	126	64	—	—	25
\$100 to \$149 .....	156	151	101	183	70	326	5	365	152	7	15	38
\$150 to \$199 .....	231	364	122	366	117	822	11	797	491	2	67	76
\$200 to \$249 .....	276	285	129	423	207	750	13	947	569	11	125	151
\$250 to \$299 .....	228	213	182	320	202	600	7	914	422	7	104	146
\$300 to \$349 .....	184	267	180	264	192	392	6	810	264	6	50	99
\$350 to \$399 .....	99	242	181	176	100	244	7	533	275	2	95	78
\$400 to \$449 .....	111	201	212	81	90	174	7	409	175	6	13	62
\$450 to \$499 .....	87	162	173	109	32	92	2	254	179	—	33	92
\$500 to \$599 .....	75	183	299	96	69	116	—	299	146	15	31	59
\$600 to \$749 .....	13	133	126	60	39	73	—	181	88	4	31	10
\$750 or more .....	11	33	62	25	21	12	—	80	65	3	6	11
Median .....	\$260	\$312	\$396	\$257	\$288	\$238	\$246	\$284	\$270	\$338	\$288	\$296
Not mortgaged .....	3 373	1 741	1 512	2 110	1 824	3 119	184	4 512	3 499	163	902	1 440
Less than \$50 .....	333	122	63	253	131	171	24	297	179	19	139	134
\$50 to \$74 .....	883	335	243	480	420	642	38	940	698	35	260	208
\$75 to \$99 .....	900	405	285	480	472	785	35	973	863	45	178	318
\$100 to \$149 .....	934	542	507	615	549	1 027	63	1 550	1 290	51	210	546
\$150 to \$199 .....	206	240	304	214	182	363	17	465	317	13	77	178
\$200 to \$249 .....	76	47	41	55	41	72	7	197	95	—	32	26
\$250 or more .....	41	50	69	13	29	59	—	90	57	—	6	30
Median .....	\$88	\$101	\$116	\$92	\$94	\$99	\$96	\$101	\$100	\$90	\$82	\$105
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 984	1 725	1 263	2 323	1 682	3 331	269	5 678	2 148	90	543	1 006
Less than \$50 .....	13	2	—	12	85	20	6	61	39	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	48	7	—	10	73	35	6	188	—	—	8	25
\$60 to \$79 .....	84	38	15	94	143	86	3	208	74	6	19	22
\$80 to \$99 .....	119	64	9	73	147	181	—	132	81	2	18	33
\$100 to \$119 .....	186	76	61	115	127	159	11	245	69	—	25	58
\$120 to \$149 .....	359	97	22	223	213	309	16	736	219	6	88	138
\$150 to \$169 .....	202	132	26	151	106	308	7	405	192	7	64	65
\$170 to \$199 .....	246	254	97	299	151	431	22	610	201	7	75	104
\$200 to \$249 .....	249	295	170	600	209	773	24	1 233	474	14	57	189
\$250 to \$299 .....	116	188	316	303	75	380	8	919	234	5	47	125
\$300 to \$349 .....	37	142	154	114	45	256	3	256	216	2	20	63
\$350 to \$399 .....	11	37	107	7	33	48	1	124	97	4	13	20
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	83	77	14	16	42	—	83	47	—	11	—
\$500 or more .....	12	3	87	—	—	18	—	49	21	—	—	9
No cash rent .....	300	307	122	308	259	285	162	429	184	35	98	155
Median .....	\$153	\$207	\$280	\$203	\$140	\$200	\$175	\$202	\$210	\$195	\$170	\$196
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	9 683	7 522	6 759	9 528	7 204	11 965	822	20 331	9 837	507	2 894	4 685
Median income .....	\$11 069	\$15 747	\$17 759	\$12 812	\$9 959	\$14 859	\$10 714	\$13 970	\$18 657	\$14 890	\$13 207	\$14 379
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 187	5 343	5 328	6 773	5 164	8 409	482	14 169	7 581	374	2 261	3 468
Median income .....	\$12 197	\$18 336	\$18 422	\$14 485	\$11 881	\$17 790	\$11 541	\$16 514	\$20 687	\$15 096	\$14 005	\$15 738
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 496	2 179	1 431	2 755	2 040	3 556	340	6 162	2 256	133	633	1 217
Median income .....	\$8 353	\$9 706	\$14 625	\$10 214	\$6 521	\$10 000	\$9 679	\$9 323	\$13 085	\$14 375	\$11 411	\$11 979
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 140	771	500	953	1 073	869	127	1 817	567	66	339	578
Percent below poverty level .....	15.9	14.4	9.4	14.1	20.8	10.3	26.3	12.8	7.5	17.6	15.0	16.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 055	755	457	907	900	863	111	1 771	561	62	307	536
1.01 or more persons per room .....	37	116	26	44	70	88	14	79	24	2	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	85	16	43	46	173	6	16	46	6	4	32	42
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	—	—	12	22	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	842	622	220	665	869	1 004	90	1 814	396	21	91	270
Percent below poverty level .....	33.7	28.5	15.4	24.1	42.6	28.2	26.5	29.4	17.6	15.8	14.4	22.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	727	607	220	599	745	986	75	1 729	385	17	88	254
1.01 or more persons per room .....	96	141	21	76	120	113	49	228	37	2	13	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	115	15	—	66	124	18	15	85	11	4	3	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1	15	—	—	28	—	9	19	—	—	3	—



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jasper	Jeff Davis	Jefferson	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson	Jones	Karnes	Kaufman	Kendall	Kenedy	Kent
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>10 708</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>90 245</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>11 165</b>	<b>23 122</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>431</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	3 578	216	65 491	1 184	7 095	10 763	4 009	2 489	6 960	1 110	33	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 482	241	2 003	108	1 673	4 763	1 369	1 179	2 730	1 178	114	357
Electricity	2 533	61	22 344	249	2 138	7 132	764	730	2 986	888	15	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	7	25	—	22	11	21	16	23	87	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	1 072	46	229	6	114	420	181	76	411	532	7	12
Other fuel	10	—	36	—	11	29	23	14	24	6	—	—
No fuel used	18	21	115	17	112	4	—	18	20	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	3 452	189	67 599	1 171	7 282	10 729	3 851	2 474	7 054	936	35	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 351	243	2 303	95	1 432	4 146	1 274	1 056	2 605	845	114	324
Electricity	3 594	135	20 020	245	2 180	8 150	1 144	858	3 238	1 894	20	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	—	18	9	6	5	5	10	26	7	—	—
Other	42	5	106	4	38	37	25	16	64	89	—	—
No fuel used	249	20	199	40	227	55	68	108	167	30	—	17
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	2 761	150	49 680	1 123	6 147	8 132	2 984	2 076	5 490	650	36	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 545	229	1 644	132	1 647	3 708	929	965	2 364	791	112	210
Electricity	4 369	203	38 747	292	3 291	11 240	2 414	1 434	5 182	2 284	21	207
Other	21	10	112	9	31	39	32	40	96	68	—	6
No fuel used	12	—	62	8	49	3	8	7	22	8	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 047</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>54 430</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>6 494</b>	<b>13 353</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>7 075</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>175</b>
With a mortgage	2 061	26	30 096	298	2 989	8 765	1 355	823	3 661	921	4	52
Less than \$100	73	—	268	14	172	107	71	82	83	8	2	—
\$100 to \$149	153	2	808	39	377	356	201	98	230	50	—	4
\$150 to \$199	286	5	2 856	78	396	999	218	127	401	18	2	11
\$200 to \$249	395	5	4 898	53	451	1 269	262	143	708	78	—	14
\$250 to \$299	305	4	5 025	58	433	1 038	196	129	506	126	—	5
\$300 to \$349	235	—	3 696	19	277	1 141	149	59	392	68	—	6
\$350 to \$399	174	3	2 948	9	244	1 031	78	59	403	95	—	5
\$400 to \$449	159	5	2 363	12	161	909	46	20	274	143	—	4
\$450 to \$499	99	—	1 732	—	76	651	71	44	202	77	—	3
\$500 to \$599	88	—	2 518	16	218	754	39	32	255	115	—	—
\$600 to \$749	72	2	1 876	—	141	395	11	19	133	103	—	—
\$750 or more	22	—	1 108	—	43	115	13	11	74	40	—	—
Median	\$270	\$263	\$316	\$217	\$261	\$327	\$236	\$237	\$290	\$406	\$112	\$239
Not mortgaged	2 986	199	24 334	645	3 505	4 588	2 247	1 295	3 414	806	14	123
Less than \$50	283	45	849	152	297	424	172	136	222	126	10	5
\$50 to \$74	647	78	2 854	182	918	1 109	534	382	708	153	—	29
\$75 to \$99	705	42	4 441	141	971	1 021	641	291	769	107	—	32
\$100 to \$149	942	15	8 864	125	895	1 326	575	319	1 105	301	—	37
\$150 to \$199	277	16	4 883	26	266	531	195	133	444	102	—	16
\$200 to \$249	89	—	1 633	7	105	507	85	21	90	17	—	—
\$250 or more	43	3	810	12	53	70	45	13	76	—	4	3
Median	\$95	\$67	\$121	\$73	\$89	\$94	\$91	\$86	\$100	\$102	\$50—	\$96
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>26 956</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>65</b>
Less than \$50	—	4	281	—	85	15	52	29	59	—	—	3
\$50 to \$59	31	—	316	23	59	13	37	23	15	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	54	7	605	—	140	58	77	56	207	37	—	2
\$80 to \$99	74	6	820	17	167	95	45	72	153	23	—	3
\$100 to \$119	83	18	1 052	15	129	190	74	56	137	35	—	5
\$120 to \$149	255	25	2 083	75	251	410	175	126	246	60	—	6
\$150 to \$169	199	5	1 587	35	180	296	86	103	196	23	5	—
\$170 to \$199	229	4	2 467	24	213	628	117	133	347	62	—	1
\$200 to \$249	374	13	4 578	47	456	845	163	111	492	100	—	12
\$250 to \$299	216	7	4 958	18	231	569	41	53	303	94	—	9
\$300 to \$349	82	2	3 206	12	253	364	12	—	103	69	—	2
\$350 to \$399	36	—	1 855	—	98	210	2	11	50	23	—	—
\$400 to \$499	49	1	1 219	9	53	258	—	9	33	13	—	—
\$500 or more	11	—	560	—	10	93	—	7	19	12	—	—
No cash rent	351	53	1 369	62	283	434	222	148	264	88	92	22
Median	\$188	\$133	\$240	\$153	\$192	\$216	\$147	\$154	\$187	\$218	\$155	\$207
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>10 708</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>90 245</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>11 165</b>	<b>23 122</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>431</b>
Median income	\$13 922	\$10 213	\$18 321	\$11 629	\$14 661	\$18 245	\$12 555	\$12 431	\$15 194	\$16 145	\$10 913	\$11 223
Owner-occupied housing units	8 390	396	62 509	1 189	8 328	18 102	5 016	3 401	10 075	3 000	37	315
Median income	\$14 901	\$9 412	\$21 623	\$12 106	\$16 283	\$20 395	\$13 761	\$14 473	\$17 212	\$18 439	\$19 821	\$11 581
Renter-occupied housing units	2 318	196	27 736	375	2 837	5 020	1 351	1 121	3 079	801	132	116
Median income	\$11 327	\$11 364	\$11 586	\$11 038	\$10 256	\$11 667	\$9 588	\$9 056	\$9 744	\$11 089	\$8 929	\$10 208
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>52</b>
Percent below poverty level	16.9	23.2	8.8	25.9	17.7	7.7	16.5	20.1	12.9	12.9	13.5	16.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 295	84	5 394	269	1 274	1 348	789	598	1 210	343	5	44
1.01 or more persons per room	32	15	414	15	181	29	43	67	106	21	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	122	8	102	39	202	47	38	87	87	43	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room	19	3	25	6	89	15	20	12	25	—	—	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>7 003</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>28</b>
Percent below poverty level	24.9	17.3	25.2	27.5	32.4	20.2	27.8	34.7	26.9	27.5	40.9	24.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	486	31	6 678	103	820	972	357	324	710	202	54	25
1.01 or more persons per room	93	7	762	37	181	116	27	88	97	72	18	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	3	325	—	99	43	19	65	118	18	—	3
1.01 or more persons per room	26	—	41	—	33	6	—	17	22	—	—	—



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Kerr	Kimble	King	Kinney	Kleberg	Knox	Lamar	Lamb	Lampasas	La Salle	Lavaca	Lee
Occupied housing units	11 171	1 564	154	771	10 280	2 042	15 710	6 408	4 414	1 726	7 150	3 856
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	4 910	816	7	325	6 953	1 456	8 881	5 106	2 093	789	3 098	1 492
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 629	415	129	243	816	374	2 035	728	1 016	606	2 098	1 417
Electricity	3 903	152	18	135	2 349	172	3 399	519	998	240	1 026	500
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	14	—	4	16	—	—	—	6	—	38	19
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	657	167	—	55	35	37	1 377	24	293	55	862	387
Other fuel	12	—	—	—	—	3	—	27	—	9	7	—
No fuel used	47	—	—	9	111	—	18	4	8	36	19	34
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	3 050	609	3	293	7 238	1 384	8 923	5 023	1 706	771	3 024	1 269
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 158	379	110	210	820	328	2 329	688	816	437	1 413	972
Electricity	6 895	561	33	232	2 147	304	4 243	641	1 876	332	2 483	1 395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Other	25	—	—	5	9	5	37	32	10	16	49	34
No fuel used	43	15	5	27	66	21	178	24	6	170	162	186
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	2 789	468	8	299	5 887	1 046	7 182	2 995	1 261	756	2 641	995
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 288	292	92	208	689	263	2 076	492	757	610	1 580	1 167
Electricity	7 059	798	41	251	3 655	729	6 418	2 895	2 388	328	2 832	1 599
Other	5	6	—	11	16	2	26	14	—	32	75	86
No fuel used	30	—	13	2	33	2	8	12	8	—	22	9
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 513	630	23	367	4 947	1 219	8 256	3 378	2 211	932	3 130	1 523
With a mortgage	2 743	248	9	138	2 887	419	4 394	1 312	1 231	216	764	594
Less than \$100	40	12	—	17	63	23	127	53	35	29	26	29
\$100 to \$149	122	50	3	17	166	65	391	72	103	46	98	31
\$150 to \$199	294	64	—	24	399	94	702	272	148	23	127	46
\$200 to \$249	435	55	6	17	409	74	742	265	149	32	113	64
\$250 to \$299	328	16	—	21	423	69	789	143	177	30	114	76
\$300 to \$349	315	7	—	7	270	49	561	158	125	11	70	44
\$350 to \$399	261	19	—	13	339	21	346	74	118	6	43	40
\$400 to \$449	208	6	—	3	176	9	257	70	97	22	49	79
\$450 to \$499	169	—	—	2	183	6	170	68	60	—	22	44
\$500 to \$599	243	17	—	14	183	5	174	77	128	—	56	34
\$600 to \$749	201	—	—	3	177	4	93	55	85	17	29	70
\$750 or more	127	—	—	—	99	—	42	5	6	—	17	37
Median	\$324	\$196	\$213	\$232	\$298	\$219	\$265	\$249	\$301	\$216	\$258	\$359
Not mortgaged	2 770	382	14	229	2 060	800	3 862	2 066	980	716	2 366	929
Less than \$50	157	19	—	38	219	67	508	134	108	131	335	82
\$50 to \$74	303	102	2	60	459	180	1 026	395	264	235	640	222
\$75 to \$99	628	90	3	40	410	222	947	554	251	103	580	229
\$100 to \$149	959	110	3	68	544	216	956	598	265	195	561	309
\$150 to \$199	536	61	6	14	240	73	273	261	67	35	153	62
\$200 to \$249	117	—	—	7	134	32	106	81	19	9	58	9
\$250 or more	70	—	—	2	54	10	46	43	6	8	39	16
Median	\$112	\$94	\$117	\$85	\$96	\$92	\$85	\$98	\$87	\$74	\$84	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 784	323	46	195	4 082	341	4 409	1 395	948	446	1 240	578
Less than \$50	48	—	2	11	44	16	79	31	—	30	14	3
\$50 to \$59	12	13	—	6	54	1	108	12	—	17	34	—
\$60 to \$79	57	37	—	12	127	29	175	12	13	45	93	—
\$80 to \$99	50	22	3	16	175	47	294	43	37	34	132	18
\$100 to \$119	48	75	—	8	186	26	386	43	48	57	80	40
\$120 to \$149	225	17	3	20	445	49	556	158	153	78	230	57
\$150 to \$169	194	16	—	16	363	39	323	62	85	19	126	50
\$170 to \$199	299	32	—	14	404	36	648	242	188	7	114	67
\$200 to \$249	596	37	—	24	853	16	648	198	202	31	123	67
\$250 to \$299	412	—	—	1	650	10	444	151	84	31	78	99
\$300 to \$349	223	—	—	2	232	2	227	77	15	—	6	35
\$350 to \$399	163	—	—	—	63	—	108	18	13	—	9	17
\$400 to \$499	111	6	—	—	82	3	33	18	5	—	5	24
\$500 or more	40	—	—	4	13	—	25	6	13	—	6	6
No cash rent	306	68	38	61	391	67	355	324	92	97	190	95
Median	\$227	\$115	\$97	\$138	\$203	\$127	\$174	\$187	\$191	\$115	\$143	\$205
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units	11 171	1 564	154	771	10 280	2 042	15 710	6 408	4 414	1 726	7 150	3 856
Median income	\$14 543	\$12 640	\$12 614	\$10 187	\$13 799	\$11 288	\$11 917	\$12 660	\$12 002	\$8 924	\$11 709	\$12 448
Owner-occupied housing units	8 099	1 189	53	537	5 977	1 593	10 853	4 539	3 300	1 226	5 532	3 080
Median income	\$15 985	\$14 172	\$19 375	\$11 465	\$18 958	\$12 254	\$13 891	\$13 737	\$13 554	\$10 128	\$12 951	\$12 466
Renter-occupied housing units	3 072	375	101	234	4 303	449	4 857	1 869	1 114	500	1 618	776
Median income	\$10 550	\$8 790	\$11 442	\$7 050	\$9 411	\$7 703	\$8 337	\$11 037	\$8 918	\$6 416	\$8 391	\$12 333
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units	714	152	4	131	766	291	1 731	703	452	382	1 071	639
Percent below poverty level	8.8	12.8	7.5	24.4	12.8	18.3	15.9	15.5	13.7	31.2	19.4	20.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	710	152	4	103	689	277	1 611	669	440	285	910	481
1.01 or more persons per room	54	12	—	19	118	30	87	82	39	42	24	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	28	77	14	120	34	12	97	161	158
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	9	36	5	25	11	—	38	11	35
Renter-occupied housing units	595	102	15	94	1 396	156	1 620	553	333	245	513	171
Percent below poverty level	19.4	27.2	14.9	40.2	32.4	34.7	33.4	29.6	29.9	49.0	31.7	22.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	549	102	12	78	1 322	148	1 527	548	328	173	405	128
1.01 or more persons per room	79	29	4	28	321	19	201	168	48	42	34	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	—	3	16	74	8	93	5	5	72	108	43
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	3	4	32	2	11	—	—	36	19	3



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Leon	Liberty	Limestone	Lipscomb	Live Oak	Llano	Loving	Lubbock	Lynn	McCulloch	McLennan	McMullen
Occupied housing units .....	3 826	16 227	7 421	1 402	3 308	4 402	34	72 627	2 829	3 400	61 554	297
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 091	6 616	4 563	1 003	1 371	768	—	56 201	1 612	2 284	41 394	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 699	4 940	1 554	237	1 179	1 582	28	2 484	875	726	4 934	216
Electricity .....	636	3 636	1 022	145	607	1 698	6	13 730	319	217	14 475	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	4	20	35	6	18	9	—	42	8	—	70	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	380	934	223	9	104	335	—	60	15	159	592	18
Other fuel .....	—	5	4	—	7	5	—	22	—	6	54	—
No fuel used .....	16	76	20	2	22	5	—	80	—	8	35	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 054	6 383	4 281	990	1 341	693	2	59 865	1 545	2 237	42 449	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 537	4 246	1 409	246	923	1 196	29	2 774	627	742	4 883	194
Electricity .....	1 033	5 324	1 573	160	968	2 470	3	9 822	628	368	13 952	87
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	8	—	18	6	—	—	—	48	8	—	23	—
Other .....	28	51	18	—	22	20	—	52	12	—	95	—
No fuel used .....	166	223	122	—	54	23	—	66	9	53	152	4
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	914	5 162	3 664	645	1 142	468	2	28 353	1 114	1 582	32 799	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 492	4 549	1 291	174	944	1 043	29	1 733	533	637	4 125	162
Electricity .....	1 360	6 448	2 393	577	1 192	2 881	3	42 386	1 167	1 175	24 440	123
Other .....	49	60	57	6	30	10	—	65	15	—	110	—
No fuel used .....	11	8	16	—	—	—	—	90	—	6	80	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 623	8 249	4 004	697	1 517	2 544	14	37 070	1 328	1 985	32 468	84
With a mortgage .....	493	3 649	1 580	280	609	844	—	26 708	459	742	17 812	16
Less than \$100 .....	20	163	57	12	32	31	—	283	20	5	367	3
\$100 to \$149 .....	49	175	176	9	30	36	—	882	31	95	1 513	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	53	368	288	12	102	106	—	2 403	73	138	2 661	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	102	369	324	47	89	138	—	3 466	106	139	2 809	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	96	507	261	47	90	149	—	3 232	68	85	2 075	2
\$300 to \$349 .....	42	392	145	30	83	61	—	3 169	64	70	1 870	1
\$350 to \$399 .....	33	355	153	29	40	98	—	2 399	17	95	1 751	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	16	276	83	25	45	25	—	2 351	20	38	1 413	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	38	297	57	24	36	77	—	2 096	17	24	978	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	29	422	21	27	24	48	—	3 204	22	30	1 061	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	6	215	15	17	28	22	—	2 036	21	14	810	—
\$750 or more .....	9	110	—	1	10	53	—	1 187	—	9	504	—
Median .....	\$262	\$331	\$242	\$322	\$279	\$287	—	\$349	\$250	\$248	\$287	\$179
Not mortgaged .....	1 130	4 600	2 424	417	908	1 700	14	10 362	869	1 243	14 656	68
Less than \$50 .....	113	352	278	15	76	48	4	374	29	173	1 364	8
\$50 to \$74 .....	231	818	637	60	186	222	—	1 563	168	247	3 298	13
\$75 to \$99 .....	298	914	535	57	245	372	3	2 217	154	290	3 451	15
\$100 to \$149 .....	351	1 510	672	158	272	715	4	3 197	296	408	4 335	17
\$150 to \$199 .....	121	642	231	77	88	242	3	1 570	143	78	1 478	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	15	205	45	33	34	78	—	665	48	39	366	4
\$250 or more .....	1	159	26	17	7	23	—	776	31	8	364	—
Median .....	\$94	\$105	\$89	\$120	\$95	\$112	\$100	\$114	\$110	\$92	\$94	\$97
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	565	3 404	1 572	267	546	670	6	27 300	504	680	21 424	27
Less than \$50 .....	3	48	24	—	2	—	—	83	8	5	181	3
\$50 to \$59 .....	11	10	44	—	16	—	—	180	9	51	292	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	36	44	88	—	25	36	—	295	21	16	685	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	51	109	143	1	41	21	—	350	20	27	930	1
\$100 to \$119 .....	35	204	147	4	33	32	—	734	39	44	1 044	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	42	164	218	14	34	93	2	1 552	49	105	2 185	1
\$150 to \$169 .....	53	218	194	16	47	52	—	1 825	60	30	1 793	2
\$170 to \$199 .....	40	310	114	59	53	68	—	3 253	42	107	2 691	3
\$200 to \$249 .....	82	633	222	60	80	74	—	5 693	35	68	4 588	3
\$250 to \$299 .....	27	606	117	42	39	93	—	4 833	14	73	2 604	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	10	333	42	11	55	55	—	3 263	11	15	1 391	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	6	148	12	5	9	—	—	1 735	5	11	1 074	1
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	69	7	1	19	13	—	1 538	8	21	712	—
\$500 or more .....	—	33	—	—	—	7	—	657	6	—	153	—
No cash rent .....	160	475	200	54	93	126	4	1 309	177	107	1 101	13
Median .....	\$158	\$230	\$152	\$211	\$191	\$191	\$145	\$242	\$155	\$171	\$204	\$180
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	3 826	16 227	7 421	1 402	3 308	4 402	34	72 627	2 829	3 400	61 554	297
Median income .....	\$9 692	\$16 313	\$10 006	\$15 558	\$15 221	\$12 368	\$17 778	\$15 617	\$11 735	\$9 744	\$13 447	\$16 359
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 093	12 558	5 614	1 032	2 584	3 594	23	44 189	1 908	2 586	38 948	231
Median income .....	\$10 675	\$17 857	\$10 847	\$17 067	\$16 397	\$12 874	\$18 958	\$20 203	\$13 495	\$11 160	\$17 023	\$16 359
Renter-occupied housing units .....	733	3 669	1 807	370	724	808	11	28 438	921	814	22 606	66
Median income .....	\$7 635	\$12 361	\$7 752	\$12 315	\$11 706	\$10 125	\$12 250	\$10 539	\$9 210	\$6 643	\$9 338	\$16 250
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	792	1 774	1 264	137	328	369	—	3 406	321	472	4 431	24
Percent below poverty level .....	25.6	14.1	22.5	13.3	12.7	10.3	—	7.7	16.8	18.3	11.4	10.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	685	1 603	1 157	136	289	352	—	3 379	312	435	4 267	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	86	55	—	33	5	—	500	53	28	260	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	107	171	107	1	39	17	—	27	9	37	164	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	9	20	—	22	—	—	4	5	—	13	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	296	938	592	58	199	202	—	6 781	298	273	7 111	5
Percent below poverty level .....	40.4	25.6	32.8	15.7	27.5	25.0	—	23.8	32.4	33.5	31.5	7.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	231	807	536	58	173	197	—	6 661	286	254	6 884	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	125	62	8	40	20	—	1 018	90	41	679	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	65	131	56	—	26	5	—	120	12	19	227	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	40	2	—	2	—	—	54	9	—	27	—



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Madison	Marion	Martin	Mason	Matagorda	Maverick	Medina	Menard	Midland	Milam	Mills	Mitchell
Occupied housing units .....	3 107	3 874	1 547	1 461	13 110	7 583	7 457	917	29 650	8 299	1 772	3 304
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 338	1 636	798	60	7 440	3 806	4 072	194	21 577	4 098	685	2 149
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 053	1 277	397	960	2 530	1 647	1 839	511	1 557	2 299	667	632
Electricity .....	517	577	318	253	2 961	1 671	1 038	121	6 338	1 279	108	464
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	32	—	23	42	55	12	3	14	12	3	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	199	330	—	158	102	39	423	88	96	572	304	43
Other fuel .....	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	18	14	—	5
No fuel used .....	—	22	14	1	35	353	73	—	50	25	5	11
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 187	1 496	818	55	7 192	4 451	3 989	165	22 228	4 033	634	2 134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	771	945	407	813	2 168	1 556	1 824	415	1 533	2 007	736	572
Electricity .....	1 021	1 113	296	580	3 569	1 166	1 396	302	5 845	1 978	363	553
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	19	24	—	—	9	5	—	—
Other .....	13	13	19	2	44	29	16	2	8	33	12	24
No fuel used .....	115	307	7	11	118	357	232	33	27	243	27	21
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 023	1 351	523	60	5 661	4 358	3 561	162	11 933	3 355	472	1 484
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	889	1 162	286	609	2 173	1 873	1 726	404	1 173	1 786	604	498
Electricity .....	1 171	1 247	717	785	5 171	1 315	2 117	343	16 468	3 052	672	1 289
Other .....	20	90	18	6	69	26	39	1	9	94	19	24
No fuel used .....	4	24	3	1	36	11	14	7	67	12	5	9
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 260	1 801	603	681	5 955	3 808	3 677	460	17 091	3 962	736	1 944
With a mortgage .....	577	745	220	236	2 957	1 652	1 578	114	12 592	1 519	274	640
Less than \$100 .....	20	30	4	6	74	83	105	17	187	65	7	44
\$100 to \$149 .....	66	69	18	32	116	192	156	17	520	190	50	86
\$150 to \$199 .....	131	181	52	45	245	225	265	13	1 048	241	59	171
\$200 to \$249 .....	72	153	40	41	339	245	300	20	1 476	243	46	103
\$250 to \$299 .....	30	109	23	26	419	230	209	18	1 301	137	38	90
\$300 to \$349 .....	76	87	29	36	340	154	164	12	1 230	147	49	40
\$350 to \$399 .....	63	59	17	13	239	147	119	4	1 009	137	8	58
\$400 to \$449 .....	41	8	6	15	261	85	125	3	974	84	5	12
\$450 to \$499 .....	47	25	6	10	264	70	18	1	928	72	8	8
\$500 to \$599 .....	5	5	17	8	344	139	89	6	1 564	107	2	14
\$600 to \$749 .....	22	10	4	4	213	67	17	—	1 414	87	2	6
\$750 or more .....	4	9	4	—	103	15	11	3	941	9	—	8
Median .....	\$250	\$230	\$245	\$243	\$342	\$268	\$244	\$225	\$376	\$257	\$223	\$209
Not mortgaged .....	683	1 056	383	445	2 998	2 159	2 099	346	4 499	2 443	462	1 304
Less than \$50 .....	110	130	17	44	233	58	36	36	158	344	44	92
\$50 to \$74 .....	149	280	94	93	431	519	479	51	683	699	130	369
\$75 to \$99 .....	167	245	115	128	544	405	507	108	811	604	117	431
\$100 to \$149 .....	203	326	100	119	1 093	407	548	108	1 206	548	124	319
\$150 to \$199 .....	35	69	42	43	420	110	133	31	859	181	31	63
\$200 to \$249 .....	12	—	12	16	200	66	84	10	403	57	16	23
\$250 or more .....	7	6	2	2	77	60	20	2	379	10	—	7
Median .....	\$87	\$87	\$92	\$92	\$112	\$74	\$87	\$95	\$123	\$82	\$87	\$86
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	578	687	323	223	4 411	2 571	1 332	154	8 339	1 764	227	603
Less than \$50 .....	15	7	3	16	7	102	26	—	—	19	3	2
\$50 to \$59 .....	24	24	15	—	15	82	30	—	31	21	—	2
\$60 to \$79 .....	39	57	3	14	80	149	67	2	51	179	37	48
\$80 to \$99 .....	23	28	5	32	153	176	104	10	88	97	31	48
\$100 to \$119 .....	37	58	25	24	105	185	131	11	174	146	26	49
\$120 to \$149 .....	56	60	33	25	387	311	192	16	379	193	41	55
\$150 to \$169 .....	25	50	28	13	190	240	86	20	253	173	4	63
\$170 to \$199 .....	74	73	26	9	391	370	136	12	594	222	31	38
\$200 to \$249 .....	79	95	29	18	651	316	138	18	1 079	234	16	131
\$250 to \$299 .....	54	35	26	11	714	213	93	9	1 674	87	2	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	34	34	6	4	640	97	37	2	1 427	63	2	12
\$350 to \$399 .....	13	18	2	—	307	36	8	—	1 020	29	—	10
\$400 to \$499 .....	11	10	—	—	267	17	7	—	666	26	—	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	108	5	8	—	533	4	2	6
No cash rent .....	94	138	116	57	396	272	269	54	370	271	32	126
Median .....	\$179	\$167	\$158	\$118	\$252	\$161	\$147	\$161	\$290	\$162	\$120	\$157
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	3 107	3 874	1 547	1 461	13 110	7 583	7 457	917	29 650	8 299	1 772	3 304
Owner-occupied housing units .....	10 996	10 353	16 003	11 574	18 700	9 607	12 829	9 453	21 129	11 345	10 470	11 513
Median income .....	\$2 341	\$3 083	\$1 032	\$1 149	\$8 408	\$4 902	\$5 901	\$727	\$21 044	\$6 131	\$1 378	\$2 560
Renter-occupied housing units .....	11 193	11 135	18 578	12 921	20 244	11 324	14 740	\$9 472	\$24 846	\$13 165	\$11 207	\$12 309
Median income .....	\$766	\$791	\$515	\$312	\$4 702	\$2 681	\$1 556	\$190	\$8 606	\$2 168	\$394	\$744
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	\$10 405	\$8 238	\$11 285	\$7 946	\$16 350	\$7 411	\$8 073	\$9 333	\$14 091	\$8 249	\$8 255	\$8 722
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	538	808	107	190	952	1 504	1 021	196	1 270	1 432	243	448
Percent below poverty level .....	23.0	26.2	10.4	16.5	11.3	30.7	17.3	27.0	6.0	23.4	17.6	17.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	429	689	102	179	857	1 107	848	180	1 231	1 260	219	409
1.01 or more persons per room .....	29	21	23	42	402	181	15	15	156	100	5	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	109	119	5	11	95	397	173	16	39	172	24	39
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	18	5	14	232	70	4	7	16	16	6	7
Renter-occupied housing units .....	218	317	101	123	799	1 223	542	64	1 199	709	143	241
Percent below poverty level .....	28.5	40.1	19.6	39.4	17.0	45.6	34.8	33.7	13.9	32.7	36.3	32.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	177	202	99	118	736	1 039	398	58	1 188	572	127	228
1.01 or more persons per room .....	26	6	32	8	146	421	82	22	251	52	12	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	115	2	5	63	184	144	6	11	137	16	13
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	8	—	5	28	161	66	4	—	31	6	8



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Montague	Montgomery	Moore	Morris	Motley	Nacogdoches	Navarra	Newton	Nolan	Nueces	Ochiltree	Oldham
Occupied housing units .....	6 837	41 487	5 590	5 187	812	16 457	13 331	4 470	6 446	86 989	3 486	674
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 206	16 867	4 874	3 330	36	9 177	9 254	907	4 382	60 377	2 924	477
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 522	10 110	118	850	644	2 094	2 097	2 082	722	2 291	247	156
Electricity .....	806	12 809	585	831	107	4 320	1 699	726	1 200	23 380	290	32
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	11	69	—	—	2	7	13	13	—	58	7	7
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	281	1 493	—	171	20	818	265	716	134	122	6	2
Other fuel .....	11	29	13	—	—	13	1	6	—	58	7	—
No fuel used .....	—	110	—	5	3	28	2	20	8	703	5	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 169	17 088	4 894	3 300	32	8 987	9 386	865	4 506	64 980	3 012	467
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 503	9 027	180	755	541	2 116	1 925	2 097	721	2 572	218	154
Electricity .....	1 093	14 888	494	1 016	235	5 054	1 813	1 317	1 205	19 057	223	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	58	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	30	—	7
Other .....	17	66	13	7	4	67	49	23	7	107	7	—
No fuel used .....	55	360	9	109	—	220	158	168	7	243	26	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 114	8 575	2 623	2 480	33	7 140	7 921	769	3 723	47 571	1 457	237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 347	9 051	73	742	444	2 279	1 819	2 198	619	1 961	153	110
Electricity .....	2 353	23 677	2 876	1 945	329	6 918	3 531	1 478	2 097	37 264	1 835	317
Other .....	17	144	13	20	4	110	45	25	7	45	16	—
No fuel used .....	6	40	5	—	2	10	15	—	—	148	25	10
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 689	24 575	3 421	2 937	434	6 225	7 381	2 170	3 749	44 751	1 782	298
With a mortgage .....	1 435	17 944	2 195	1 626	95	3 041	3 586	736	1 724	30 561	1 164	120
Less than \$100 .....	23	83	41	51	4	84	153	98	37	563	5	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	101	187	118	172	12	11	355	69	226	1 401	36	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	268	532	328	250	24	200	650	170	335	3 082	133	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	263	1 162	363	292	12	218	532	135	269	4 325	228	28
\$250 to \$299 .....	193	1 365	307	207	11	375	484	94	282	4 167	181	29
\$300 to \$349 .....	183	1 511	259	150	9	453	376	49	165	3 312	114	16
\$350 to \$399 .....	164	1 595	230	185	7	340	279	52	133	2 810	95	17
\$400 to \$449 .....	119	1 839	186	127	5	348	284	41	59	2 166	66	4
\$450 to \$499 .....	45	1 719	129	86	—	276	192	16	62	1 763	65	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	39	3 131	166	63	5	404	168	8	72	2 987	128	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	23	2 870	49	36	2	163	61	—	74	2 478	54	—
\$750 or more .....	14	1 950	19	7	4	69	52	4	10	1 507	59	—
Median .....	\$266	\$470	\$290	\$262	\$231	\$362	\$261	\$211	\$249	\$326	\$300	\$281
Not mortgaged .....	2 254	6 631	1 226	1 311	339	3 184	3 795	1 434	2 025	14 190	618	178
Less than \$50 .....	263	273	77	130	12	244	420	148	200	872	—	9
\$50 to \$74 .....	435	773	324	328	67	747	1 148	332	618	2 045	105	19
\$75 to \$99 .....	586	1 094	338	348	87	686	873	346	498	2 756	140	26
\$100 to \$149 .....	665	2 377	371	364	115	904	900	465	519	4 744	179	63
\$150 to \$199 .....	215	1 238	64	109	40	422	344	110	132	2 128	124	40
\$200 to \$249 .....	58	509	31	17	8	106	70	27	24	840	42	15
\$250 or more .....	32	367	21	15	10	75	40	6	34	805	28	6
Median .....	\$93	\$124	\$91	\$89	\$101	\$97	\$84	\$92	\$85	\$114	\$113	\$119
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 316	7 525	1 503	1 116	139	5 842	3 451	682	1 618	32 765	922	201
Less than \$50 .....	18	18	10	2	—	5	32	—	32	673	—	5
\$50 to \$59 .....	11	37	3	55	5	54	42	18	24	483	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	65	101	—	64	7	200	254	16	109	955	7	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	91	91	32	49	15	370	346	52	137	964	20	6
\$100 to \$119 .....	64	95	56	69	22	273	325	42	91	1 047	23	4
\$120 to \$149 .....	177	403	131	87	19	705	386	87	197	2 719	77	9
\$150 to \$169 .....	129	274	166	59	19	470	298	49	119	1 963	42	11
\$170 to \$199 .....	205	467	215	110	2	910	268	60	173	2 679	60	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	166	908	303	280	7	1 049	522	119	334	5 988	214	29
\$250 to \$299 .....	98	1 470	227	110	4	782	234	40	133	5 093	156	9
\$300 to \$349 .....	36	1 020	122	26	—	422	144	12	65	3 543	100	5
\$350 to \$399 .....	19	624	70	6	—	156	78	2	18	2 269	72	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	599	43	26	—	88	58	4	13	1 724	39	—
\$500 or more .....	10	829	22	—	—	38	39	—	7	1 070	8	8
No cash rent .....	221	589	103	173	39	319	425	181	166	1 595	104	102
Median .....	\$168	\$287	\$215	\$195	\$122	\$193	\$158	\$167	\$172	\$235	\$241	\$201
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	6 837	41 487	5 590	5 187	812	16 457	13 331	4 470	6 446	86 989	3 486	674
Median income .....	\$11 718	\$22 251	\$18 384	\$16 097	\$9 388	\$12 025	\$11 575	\$12 386	\$13 357	\$16 436	\$19 468	\$13 506
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 327	33 462	3 963	3 962	633	10 063	9 500	3 669	4 671	52 824	2 456	422
Median income .....	\$13 039	\$24 527	\$20 704	\$18 268	\$9 641	\$15 861	\$13 935	\$13 444	\$15 841	\$20 978	\$21 263	\$14 615
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 510	8 025	1 627	1 225	179	6 394	3 831	801	1 775	34 165	1 030	252
Median income .....	\$8 478	\$14 140	\$13 863	\$9 330	\$8 264	\$8 617	\$7 845	\$8 677	\$8 766	\$11 107	\$14 767	\$12 402
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	704	2 494	255	593	150	1 383	1 471	805	545	5 186	140	39
Percent below poverty level .....	13.2	7.5	6.4	15.0	23.7	13.7	15.5	21.9	11.7	9.8	5.7	9.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	683	2 278	248	549	150	1 333	1 389	696	531	4 971	140	39
1.01 or more persons per room .....	26	123	30	33	15	68	87	76	25	925	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	216	7	44	—	50	82	109	14	215	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	15	—	9	—	7	7	18	—	58	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	448	1 377	326	354	61	2 009	1 299	250	571	8 551	153	22
Percent below poverty level .....	29.7	17.2	20.0	28.9	34.1	31.4	33.9	31.2	32.2	25.0	14.9	8.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	417	1 218	317	317	59	1 886	1 193	193	539	8 228	153	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	41	124	54	21	3	146	110	21	54	1 944	38	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	159	9	37	2	123	106	57	32	323	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	47	—	23	—	18	10	8	—	96	—	—



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Orange	Palo Pinto	Panola	Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Polk	Porter	Presidio	Rains	Randall	Reagan
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 918</b>	<b>8 977</b>	<b>7 434</b>	<b>15 640</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>37 769</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>26 709</b>	<b>1 305</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	16 317	5 945	4 239	5 580	2 579	3 265	2 269	34 254	814	493	22 732	1 047
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 898	1 392	1 760	5 464	471	712	2 887	403	538	942	575	109
Electricity .....	8 164	1 347	1 084	3 932	430	559	3 041	3 058	173	337	3 351	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	36	—	—	37	3	—	39	10	20	—	6	—
Coal or coke .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	471	272	318	541	—	29	648	24	61	136	25	—
Other fuel .....	—	6	9	62	6	—	—	5	—	—	20	—
No fuel used .....	32	13	24	24	—	2	25	15	74	3	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	16 302	6 034	4 156	5 720	2 649	3 295	2 244	35 315	688	485	23 369	998
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 712	1 389	1 449	5 084	462	725	2 252	527	456	916	622	138
Electricity .....	8 808	1 487	1 486	4 703	341	493	4 166	1 877	405	476	2 705	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	16	—	—	23	—	8	30	11	—	1	13	—
Other .....	11	19	60	59	13	—	4	—	17	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	69	48	283	51	24	46	213	39	114	33	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	12 392	4 585	3 422	4 453	1 600	2 097	1 996	27 605	532	412	10 477	794
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 509	1 199	1 665	4 350	296	528	2 578	305	563	812	327	88
Electricity .....	12 963	3 163	2 247	6 714	1 585	1 942	4 261	9 770	555	684	15 890	423
Other .....	22	25	73	101	7	—	63	15	23	3	—	—
No fuel used .....	32	5	27	22	1	—	11	74	7	—	15	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 067</b>	<b>4 870</b>	<b>3 376</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>4 709</b>	<b>20 283</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>17 316</b>	<b>514</b>
With a mortgage .....	9 473	2 380	1 549	4 270	867	1 198	1 875	11 400	158	377	13 585	236
Less than \$100 .....	70	42	59	63	10	165	68	349	5	13	36	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	220	203	96	117	77	123	170	1 138	11	25	270	24
\$150 to \$199 .....	971	388	216	323	165	196	270	2 527	33	64	974	37
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 729	533	239	591	134	172	345	2 566	24	80	1 747	35
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 491	377	228	778	102	203	219	1 561	13	55	1 742	53
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 348	238	245	534	88	125	217	994	22	73	1 571	25
\$350 to \$399 .....	988	135	110	374	46	62	151	748	20	21	1 449	28
\$400 to \$449 .....	694	191	95	372	97	25	135	483	14	12	1 547	10
\$450 to \$499 .....	602	95	110	349	47	39	76	354	3	15	1 288	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	715	70	68	369	40	30	111	315	4	17	1 445	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	535	82	76	301	37	32	59	230	6	2	960	5
\$750 or more .....	110	26	7	99	24	26	54	135	3	—	556	—
Median .....	\$309	\$253	\$286	\$325	\$273	\$233	\$269	\$233	\$273	\$256	\$366	\$264
Not mortgaged .....	6 594	2 490	1 827	3 175	745	950	2 834	8 883	649	525	3 731	278
Less than \$50 .....	287	219	177	231	34	222	208	1 464	162	49	150	24
\$50 to \$74 .....	715	625	461	553	85	352	528	2 259	162	56	519	68
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 263	655	494	702	129	185	774	2 015	114	116	598	67
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 632	682	527	1 089	302	144	945	2 109	155	210	1 263	111
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 293	194	128	430	91	40	262	678	39	83	714	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	320	71	18	93	74	7	108	206	7	2	279	—
\$250 or more .....	84	44	22	77	30	—	9	152	10	9	208	—
Median .....	\$118	\$90	\$89	\$104	\$121	\$68	\$97	\$84	\$75	\$108	\$122	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 659</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>13 958</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>6 471</b>	<b>385</b>
Less than \$50 .....	70	10	3	7	13	54	27	69	45	—	31	56
\$50 to \$59 .....	72	33	3	22	5	9	56	106	17	4	12	7
\$60 to \$79 .....	117	35	75	100	14	91	82	323	43	7	28	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	178	77	96	97	18	84	101	541	50	25	49	16
\$100 to \$119 .....	148	89	63	123	26	73	105	567	48	24	111	8
\$120 to \$149 .....	370	241	50	185	85	224	170	1 422	70	69	229	57
\$150 to \$169 .....	380	152	93	241	52	165	150	1 375	31	19	352	27
\$170 to \$199 .....	718	244	110	280	134	116	181	1 868	45	25	642	29
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 426	401	191	522	99	146	225	2 852	37	21	1 309	78
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 182	320	94	269	41	126	191	2 178	17	18	1 279	21
\$300 to \$349 .....	796	149	44	230	36	76	138	1 097	1	4	1 000	13
\$350 to \$399 .....	367	105	32	76	—	28	15	547	3	—	502	11
\$400 to \$499 .....	240	36	21	94	13	8	26	234	2	—	371	6
\$500 or more .....	119	5	3	25	3	11	9	133	—	—	290	—
No cash rent .....	476	196	235	369	151	188	353	646	128	68	266	49
Median .....	\$237	\$209	\$186	\$206	\$184	\$160	\$177	\$207	\$121	\$144	\$262	\$160
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 918</b>	<b>8 977</b>	<b>7 434</b>	<b>15 640</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>37 769</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>26 709</b>	<b>1 305</b>
Median income .....	\$20 521	\$13 336	\$14 284	\$16 806	\$13 933	\$16 220	\$10 825	\$14 142	\$8 775	\$11 647	\$21 138	\$16 626
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 899	6 630	6 041	12 515	2 316	3 124	6 872	23 553	1 087	1 553	19 991	845
Median income .....	\$22 668	\$14 590	\$15 258	\$18 882	\$15 885	\$17 590	\$11 665	\$17 125	\$9 834	\$12 569	\$24 314	\$18 291
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 019	2 347	1 393	3 125	1 173	1 443	2 037	14 216	593	358	6 718	460
Median income .....	\$13 622	\$10 969	\$10 515	\$10 990	\$10 989	\$13 698	\$8 543	\$10 663	\$6 229	\$9 340	\$12 605	\$13 788
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 511</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>85</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.2	13.3	15.8	10.8	14.6	13.4	17.0	9.3	32.8	20.3	3.6	10.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 448	840	788	1 318	332	395	1 058	2 161	307	293	697	85
1.01 or more persons per room .....	65	28	40	22	17	57	108	138	67	2	22	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	39	169	35	7	25	109	30	50	22	15	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	—	15	—	—	6	37	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 509</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>93</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.5	22.7	26.8	23.4	24.2	25.2	31.7	21.5	48.1	29.3	17.5	20.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 492	520	228	713	278	336	545	2 961	216	105	1 163	93
1.01 or more persons per room .....	210	57	14	73	111	145	57	415	36	2	60	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	13	146	18	6	27	100	98	69	—	13	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	—	33	—	—	6	18	28	39	—	—	—



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Real	Red River	Reeves	Refugio	Roberts	Robertson	Rockwall	Runnels	Rusk	Sabine	San Augustine	San Jacinto
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>900</b>	<b>6 042</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>5 518</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>15 011</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>4 088</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	12	2 785	3 884	1 929	316	3 409	2 228	3 078	9 081	993	1 160	318
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	535	1 531	255	698	69	1 237	725	962	3 082	1 370	1 098	2 076
Electricity .....	133	768	575	451	39	536	1 855	378	2 140	527	486	1 099
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	3	38	1	2	6	—	—	13	—	—	2
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	203	955	11	42	—	318	41	62	663	440	389	570
Other fuel .....	4	—	—	7	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	8	—	26	40	—	12	—	9	32	6	—	23
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	15	2 791	3 981	1 970	266	3 182	2 249	2 971	9 096	1 007	1 103	306
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	547	1 756	256	624	65	1 152	616	864	2 708	1 213	988	1 695
Electricity .....	316	1 277	456	521	93	909	1 944	603	2 579	1 014	873	1 725
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2	—	45	—	2	—	—	—	29	—	—	8
Other .....	4	20	—	17	—	20	16	23	58	—	13	55
No fuel used .....	16	198	51	36	—	255	40	35	541	102	156	299
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	15	2 287	3 331	1 643	161	3 007	1 127	2 235	6 642	927	991	314
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	462	1 762	165	554	48	1 167	503	710	2 762	1 422	1 213	1 950
Electricity .....	396	1 901	1 227	943	217	1 297	3 216	1 536	5 448	980	913	1 738
Other .....	20	92	45	17	—	33	19	13	141	—	16	72
No fuel used .....	7	—	21	11	—	14	—	2	18	7	—	14
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>2 643</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>7 942</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>2 232</b>
With a mortgage .....	116	1 094	1 129	662	89	841	2 457	751	3 603	458	398	850
Less than \$100 .....	7	120	28	54	—	40	12	57	91	23	21	47
\$100 to \$149 .....	18	117	200	57	4	88	45	64	281	36	28	113
\$150 to \$199 .....	25	207	243	127	27	132	86	144	476	127	57	100
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	196	267	134	8	174	153	163	571	96	76	126
\$250 to \$299 .....	13	135	100	61	19	128	175	63	515	70	80	141
\$300 to \$349 .....	22	104	117	76	13	50	173	72	474	36	59	122
\$350 to \$399 .....	4	46	30	45	2	69	134	91	366	27	15	43
\$400 to \$449 .....	5	71	20	31	6	34	184	25	322	4	20	51
\$450 to \$499 .....	3	27	40	36	2	39	270	8	180	12	25	28
\$500 to \$599 .....	2	54	43	26	6	51	448	23	198	17	11	57
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	17	20	11	2	34	302	30	105	6	6	21
\$750 or more .....	—	—	21	4	—	2	475	11	24	4	—	1
Median .....	\$224	\$226	\$218	\$235	\$264	\$246	\$499	\$234	\$287	\$222	\$261	\$264
Not mortgaged .....	255	1 761	1 514	1 092	115	1 786	771	1 647	4 339	1 003	924	1 382
Less than \$50 .....	36	168	233	164	4	236	47	221	299	114	32	121
\$50 to \$74 .....	76	466	484	238	28	470	127	463	1 014	273	222	239
\$75 to \$99 .....	55	519	387	283	29	453	113	428	1 193	313	202	315
\$100 to \$149 .....	72	434	320	274	31	447	257	398	1 319	199	313	446
\$150 to \$199 .....	10	125	47	86	13	134	124	105	263	88	97	183
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	36	30	17	5	39	69	12	144	6	39	54
\$250 or more .....	—	13	13	30	5	7	34	20	107	10	19	24
Median .....	\$82	\$87	\$78	\$88	\$97	\$85	\$115	\$83	\$93	\$84	\$101	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>2 691</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>450</b>
Less than \$50 .....	3	4	43	23	2	73	15	—	53	32	6	8
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	31	15	2	—	26	10	42	21	10	23	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	7	90	44	49	—	126	30	77	53	40	62	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	9	123	157	60	4	112	14	71	96	54	54	8
\$100 to \$119 .....	21	167	199	98	—	151	12	65	144	41	33	17
\$120 to \$149 .....	15	229	203	109	4	194	73	147	353	45	87	29
\$150 to \$169 .....	3	106	123	46	2	98	45	66	201	48	31	30
\$170 to \$199 .....	11	110	98	73	7	142	91	77	213	68	29	44
\$200 to \$249 .....	20	91	162	96	12	98	109	61	500	53	54	44
\$250 to \$299 .....	1	37	77	43	9	70	100	61	323	19	18	51
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	—	45	9	—	29	45	6	204	6	9	25
\$350 to \$399 .....	2	7	35	10	2	12	37	—	41	2	—	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	5	—	1	6	31	—	32	2	—	10
\$500 or more .....	—	—	9	5	—	6	83	—	16	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	77	177	185	117	21	192	82	134	441	138	129	146
Median .....	\$130	\$130	\$137	\$140	\$216	\$131	\$226	\$139	\$199	\$138	\$130	\$202
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>900</b>	<b>6 042</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>5 518</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>15 011</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>4 088</b>
Median income .....	\$8 977	\$9 400	\$12 743	\$13 701	\$17 500	\$10 123	\$23 096	\$12 042	\$14 334	\$10 099	\$9 879	\$11 669
Owner-occupied housing units .....	668	4 578	3 326	2 247	314	3 925	3 981	3 430	11 948	2 680	2 444	3 519
Median income .....	\$9 389	\$10 713	\$15 265	\$15 463	\$20 000	\$11 814	\$25 770	\$13 246	\$15 460	\$11 116	\$10 930	\$12 302
Renter-occupied housing units .....	232	1 464	1 463	921	112	1 593	884	1 066	3 063	656	689	569
Median income .....	\$8 095	\$6 497	\$9 191	\$10 272	\$15 694	\$6 785	\$14 430	\$9 354	\$11 360	\$7 167	\$6 343	\$7 191
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 771</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>777</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	26.8	23.6	19.4	15.8	9.2	24.3	7.2	18.0	14.8	22.2	24.0	22.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	148	958	631	334	29	813	276	592	1 474	546	476	567
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	51	108	57	—	55	11	56	81	17	15	63
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	123	14	20	—	141	12	25	297	48	111	210
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	10	6	2	—	8	—	10	22	18	21	55
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>196</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	32.3	42.9	32.6	30.0	13.4	42.5	21.5	30.0	22.1	39.6	43.8	34.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	66	552	433	236	15	574	164	295	535	218	238	122
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	64	129	60	—	78	23	56	103	14	26	4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	76	44	40	—	103	26	25	141	42	64	74
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	33	32	6	—	21	—	—	49	3	10	31



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	San Patricio	San Sabo	Schleicher	Scurry	Shackelford	Shelby	Sherman	Smith	Samervell	Starr	Stephens	Sterling
Occupied housing units .....	17 551	2 385	988	6 376	1 493	8 555	1 117	46 042	1 531	6 858	3 928	413
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	10 858	819	679	3 879	1 041	5 274	954	28 423	590	2 568	2 707	243
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 431	1 022	212	1 490	207	1 685	75	5 587	598	2 377	486	146
Electricity .....	3 961	344	82	919	158	1 062	88	11 077	288	955	651	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	29	10	—	7	1	6	—	64	—	12	—	6
Cool or coke .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	143	181	7	59	80	496	—	765	52	—	72	2
Other fuel .....	32	5	5	6	—	3	—	11	3	10	12	—
No fuel used .....	97	2	3	16	6	29	—	115	—	936	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	10 864	718	641	4 051	1 013	5 066	904	29 559	588	2 934	2 675	177
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 995	996	193	1 436	175	1 493	80	5 301	545	2 554	399	141
Electricity .....	4 417	634	143	839	295	1 729	133	10 567	387	873	808	94
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	7	2	—	7	1	—	—	29	—	6	—	—
Other .....	13	12	6	11	—	6	—	119	—	11	25	—
No fuel used .....	255	23	5	32	9	261	—	467	11	480	21	1
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	8 143	649	520	2 921	797	4 751	505	18 010	476	2 981	2 434	123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 112	898	137	1 199	171	1 837	71	4 673	511	3 088	387	110
Electricity .....	7 250	817	323	2 237	524	1 918	541	23 164	544	720	1 088	180
Other .....	18	17	6	12	1	35	—	134	—	60	19	—
No fuel used .....	28	4	2	7	—	14	—	61	—	9	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	9 880	1 157	445	3 503	778	3 402	609	24 656	500	4 182	2 037	174
With a mortgage .....	5 744	318	177	1 834	258	1 244	295	15 039	205	906	834	46
Less than \$100 .....	219	6	9	48	2	67	—	208	—	179	31	4
\$100 to \$149 .....	429	56	38	209	24	139	10	631	25	163	61	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	469	60	24	363	46	270	34	1 484	25	180	142	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	682	44	36	220	60	194	56	2 099	44	153	124	4
\$250 to \$299 .....	789	45	24	330	34	123	75	1 997	47	93	129	4
\$300 to \$349 .....	646	33	12	204	17	96	34	1 804	25	30	60	16
\$350 to \$399 .....	400	35	15	146	16	145	31	1 608	11	40	66	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	456	22	10	78	21	49	10	1 325	12	22	51	2
\$450 to \$499 .....	372	8	6	49	14	59	32	1 115	7	14	59	2
\$500 to \$599 .....	589	5	—	128	22	56	5	1 437	7	19	48	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	414	4	3	27	2	21	5	788	2	5	40	—
\$750 or more .....	279	—	—	32	—	25	3	543	—	8	23	—
Median .....	\$322	\$242	\$224	\$262	\$247	\$238	\$282	\$331	\$259	\$184	\$273	\$263
Not mortgaged .....	4 136	839	268	1 669	520	2 158	314	9 617	295	3 276	1 203	128
Less than \$50 .....	435	67	95	90	64	150	5	558	28	1 068	66	5
\$50 to \$74 .....	813	156	85	349	147	640	54	1 625	94	968	268	20
\$75 to \$99 .....	944	249	48	437	119	440	62	2 059	72	480	289	50
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 173	285	31	539	128	625	122	3 418	74	551	392	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	425	63	6	176	41	194	39	1 315	18	147	149	16
\$200 to \$249 .....	181	15	—	49	10	73	21	407	4	41	27	9
\$250 or more .....	165	4	3	29	11	36	11	235	5	21	12	—
Median .....	\$97	\$95	\$61	\$98	\$85	\$91	\$110	\$107	\$84	\$65	\$98	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 887	372	164	1 379	283	1 625	216	13 450	403	1 353	955	89
Less than \$50 .....	90	11	11	17	6	8	—	31	—	11	33	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	55	4	17	—	—	36	—	63	3	85	34	1
\$60 to \$79 .....	185	20	9	12	8	190	—	184	10	119	40	1
\$80 to \$99 .....	167	26	2	22	17	151	6	368	5	113	47	4
\$100 to \$119 .....	290	40	13	35	21	155	15	489	13	126	40	23
\$120 to \$149 .....	365	55	13	92	27	208	18	965	53	189	110	2
\$150 to \$169 .....	288	16	15	144	17	126	17	943	20	113	66	4
\$170 to \$199 .....	410	42	14	221	43	154	16	1 434	31	165	114	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	910	45	16	346	43	157	31	2 581	122	59	165	15
\$250 to \$299 .....	694	18	16	167	11	65	11	2 502	67	27	123	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	350	—	3	101	20	25	15	1 465	17	12	35	4
\$350 to \$399 .....	204	2	2	25	4	23	11	756	11	6	30	2
\$400 to \$499 .....	244	—	—	6	9	—	2	501	—	8	5	—
\$500 or more .....	155	—	—	23	—	—	—	353	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	480	93	33	168	57	319	74	815	51	320	113	27
Median .....	\$220	\$135	\$153	\$208	\$181	\$133	\$198	\$237	\$219	\$125	\$178	\$140
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	17 551	2 385	988	6 376	1 493	8 555	1 117	46 042	1 531	6 858	3 928	413
Median income .....	\$17 052	\$9 931	\$14 444	\$16 144	\$13 277	\$11 051	\$16 422	\$16 298	\$16 556	\$7 668	\$12 269	\$13 191
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12 252	1 837	756	4 776	1 120	6 563	826	31 787	1 030	5 430	2 862	278
Median income .....	\$19 965	\$10 545	\$15 818	\$18 277	\$14 485	\$12 510	\$18 214	\$18 925	\$18 281	\$8 190	\$13 661	\$15 114
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 299	548	232	1 600	373	1 992	291	14 255	501	1 428	1 066	135
Median income .....	\$11 768	\$7 642	\$11 389	\$11 663	\$11 075	\$6 701	\$12 399	\$11 720	\$13 902	\$5 429	\$9 589	\$11 187
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 574	408	117	517	144	1 416	66	3 457	140	2 419	454	34
Percent below poverty level .....	12.8	22.2	15.5	10.8	12.9	21.6	8.0	10.9	13.6	44.5	15.9	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 416	387	117	491	135	1 279	66	3 240	128	1 954	430	34
1.01 or more persons per room .....	324	27	6	52	—	35	2	179	9	595	37	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	158	21	—	26	9	137	—	217	12	465	24	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	61	5	—	12	—	11	—	49	—	249	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 379	175	46	310	86	801	54	3 067	89	842	230	30
Percent below poverty level .....	26.0	31.9	19.8	19.4	23.1	40.2	18.6	21.5	17.8	59.0	21.6	22.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 244	158	46	310	79	637	54	2 826	81	576	217	27
1.01 or more persons per room .....	338	30	8	57	8	76	11	384	5	227	13	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	135	17	—	—	7	164	—	241	8	266	13	3
1.01 or more persons per room .....	74	—	—	—	—	37	—	48	—	166	—	—



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Stonewall	Sutton	Swisher	Tarrant	Taylor	Terrell	Terry	Throckmorton	Titus	Tom Green	Travis	Trinity
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>941</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>310 272</b>	<b>38 515</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>7 740</b>	<b>30 369</b>	<b>158 432</b>	<b>3 647</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	26	1 096	2 739	202 009	30 321	34	3 992	490	4 214	19 527	106 502	1 271
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	686	316	284	9 231	1 509	489	418	259	1 299	2 386	7 227	1 161
Electricity -----	174	236	253	97 770	6 336	42	388	51	1 895	8 064	42 942	835
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	2	10	—	273	9	—	6	3	—	38	166	7
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—
Wood -----	47	—	3	662	300	3	11	50	317	284	1 243	373
Other fuel -----	6	17	—	156	6	—	10	—	—	10	50	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	15	171	34	2	16	—	15	53	290	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	17	913	2 799	210 770	30 973	37	4 095	388	4 211	19 899	114 594	1 195
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	590	284	270	9 554	1 458	488	377	195	1 257	2 371	7 278	995
Electricity -----	311	467	200	89 476	6 016	39	327	256	2 163	8 001	36 087	1 284
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	—	—	105	—	—	6	3	—	—	68	—
Other -----	7	6	16	186	11	—	—	2	14	35	114	42
No fuel used -----	16	5	9	181	57	6	36	9	95	63	291	131
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	16	792	1 779	145 315	20 278	33	2 791	301	3 308	13 022	96 831	1 081
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	485	237	171	7 128	1 158	356	351	167	1 281	1 797	6 502	1 237
Electricity -----	432	640	1 336	157 302	17 020	179	1 689	374	3 096	15 400	54 741	1 291
Other -----	8	6	8	234	31	2	6	11	38	75	124	34
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	293	28	—	4	—	17	75	234	4
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>424</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>179 077</b>	<b>21 218</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>16 313</b>	<b>65 630</b>	<b>1 577</b>
With a mortgage -----	191	242	807	129 393	13 516	77	1 297	169	2 045	9 457	49 152	612
Less than \$100 -----	17	—	5	1 220	173	2	29	9	82	124	269	44
\$100 to \$149 -----	23	15	5	5 518	952	6	96	21	148	722	808	18
\$150 to \$199 -----	41	59	135	13 097	1 846	10	249	36	224	1 458	2 385	85
\$200 to \$249 -----	43	27	169	17 323	1 999	22	226	42	324	1 366	3 919	128
\$250 to \$299 -----	10	20	168	16 388	1 756	10	123	19	285	1 268	4 977	80
\$300 to \$349 -----	17	33	95	13 737	1 564	15	117	8	345	1 055	5 269	71
\$350 to \$399 -----	26	38	53	11 982	999	8	100	14	215	912	5 501	60
\$400 to \$449 -----	12	21	31	9 986	1 136	—	86	14	158	701	5 242	28
\$450 to \$499 -----	2	14	35	8 694	851	—	72	3	105	558	4 457	32
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	5	52	12 869	1 053	2	107	3	82	673	6 628	47
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	10	9	10 753	725	2	61	—	43	401	5 587	13
\$750 or more -----	—	—	5	7 826	462	—	31	—	34	219	4 110	6
Median -----	\$217	\$300	\$263	\$341	\$301	\$247	\$270	\$222	\$293	\$292	\$414	\$269
Not mortgaged -----	233	459	928	49 684	7 702	220	1 296	297	1 937	6 856	16 478	965
Less than \$50 -----	6	58	48	3 117	826	10	134	41	162	702	544	103
\$50 to \$74 -----	28	122	136	8 920	1 603	43	257	68	543	1 982	1 923	238
\$75 to \$99 -----	63	46	175	10 645	1 780	69	295	92	500	1 500	2 574	221
\$100 to \$149 -----	83	157	295	16 471	2 211	59	353	61	529	1 788	5 532	292
\$150 to \$199 -----	44	46	192	6 726	794	16	168	22	142	474	3 252	76
\$200 to \$249 -----	6	20	51	2 053	291	22	71	9	19	246	1 482	27
\$250 or more -----	3	10	31	1 752	197	1	18	4	42	164	1 171	8
Median -----	\$109	\$101	\$115	\$105	\$95	\$96	\$97	\$86	\$88	\$87	\$127	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>136</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>104 320</b>	<b>12 892</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>10 406</b>	<b>76 080</b>	<b>676</b>
Less than \$50 -----	3	—	7	930	47	18	9	2	—	49	737	10
\$50 to \$59 -----	16	5	—	571	80	—	6	—	40	71	493	7
\$60 to \$79 -----	8	10	10	1 210	240	3	26	18	58	224	743	18
\$80 to \$99 -----	13	18	23	1 709	336	7	33	10	82	267	780	55
\$100 to \$119 -----	5	13	51	2 292	564	18	49	10	85	360	1 296	57
\$120 to \$149 -----	8	60	63	5 424	937	23	142	9	219	791	2 455	122
\$150 to \$169 -----	22	26	35	4 768	850	13	86	5	103	859	2 599	65
\$170 to \$199 -----	11	7	122	9 594	1 539	14	109	3	113	1 238	7 041	44
\$200 to \$249 -----	10	73	143	21 474	2 723	5	236	4	385	2 506	16 255	105
\$250 to \$299 -----	3	35	14	20 962	2 221	4	88	4	220	1 652	16 086	18
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	28	39	12 408	1 306	2	43	4	95	1 011	10 292	20
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	36	8	8 885	671	—	35	1	34	431	7 213	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	35	—	7 312	431	—	11	—	25	243	5 767	27
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	3 452	243	—	8	—	—	140	2 384	—
No cash rent -----	30	72	138	3 329	704	46	228	34	200	564	1 939	128
Median -----	\$150	\$220	\$188	\$256	\$228	\$130	\$192	\$111	\$205	\$222	\$264	\$151
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>941</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>310 272</b>	<b>38 515</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>7 740</b>	<b>30 369</b>	<b>158 432</b>	<b>3 647</b>
Median income -----	\$11 696	\$17 347	\$12 410	\$18 545	\$14 967	\$15 541	\$13 979	\$10 805	\$14 932	\$14 423	\$15 735	\$10 299
Owner-occupied housing units -----	715	1 178	2 311	203 040	25 015	391	3 443	683	5 800	19 543	80 723	2 813
Median income -----	\$13 071	\$21 478	\$13 683	\$22 472	\$18 056	\$16 023	\$15 647	\$11 285	\$16 498	\$17 468	\$22 826	\$11 299
Renter-occupied housing units -----	226	497	983	107 232	13 500	179	1 398	170	1 940	10 826	77 709	834
Median income -----	\$8 482	\$11 769	\$9 721	\$12 487	\$10 988	\$14 312	\$10 422	\$9 423	\$10 613	\$10 562	\$10 562	\$7 456
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>117</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>13 261</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>5 501</b>	<b>614</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	16.4	14.8	16.3	6.5	9.2	22.0	15.9	19.3	13.3	10.3	6.8	21.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	117	174	368	13 142	2 261	79	504	125	734	1 964	5 328	525
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	6	64	840	161	8	70	5	34	158	422	11
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	8	119	42	7	45	7	37	46	173	89
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	32	—	—	6	51	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>83</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>17 961</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>18 726</b>	<b>293</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	36.7	20.3	33.5	16.7	20.0	19.0	31.2	25.9	29.8	21.5	24.1	35.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	83	92	329	17 622	2 638	31	389	41	544	2 252	18 231	236
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	31	131	2 294	348	—	95	7	88	355	1 666	18
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	9	—	339	65	3	47	3	35	71	495	57
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	73	13	—	23	—	—	6	87	—



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Tyler	Upshur	Upton	Uvalde	Vol Verde	Von Zandt	Victoria	Walker	Waller	Word	Washington	Webb	Wharton
Occupied housing units .....	5 870	10 082	1 560	6 960	10 355	11 660	22 988	11 813	5 726	4 765	7 817	25 896	13 887
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 343	4 816	1 382	3 375	6 596	4 327	12 214	5 538	2 125	4 032	3 064	18 064	7 730
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 180	2 799	68	1 570	857	3 940	2 567	2 079	2 061	347	2 628	681	2 894
Electricity .....	1 459	1 965	108	1 459	2 643	2 562	7 871	3 820	1 252	357	1 630	6 184	2 994
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	21	—	—	42	16	20	13	8	—	—	19	53	23
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	838	465	2	381	107	763	184	324	248	21	448	6	204
Other fuel .....	6	13	—	—	6	26	37	11	—	—	13	6	12
No fuel used .....	23	24	—	133	130	22	102	33	40	8	15	902	30
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 287	4 643	1 265	3 200	6 564	4 357	12 596	5 623	2 066	3 925	2 178	19 812	7 685
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 030	2 601	64	1 451	862	3 753	2 145	1 710	1 699	451	1 540	818	2 548
Electricity .....	2 379	2 567	229	2 053	2 759	3 369	8 031	4 132	1 751	381	3 716	4 694	3 253
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	25	—	22	—	—	—	—	10	47	52
Other .....	29	64	—	28	24	40	42	40	11	—	61	13	73
No fuel used .....	145	207	2	203	146	119	174	308	199	8	312	512	276
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	913	3 784	913	2 885	6 008	3 230	9 791	4 415	1 718	3 180	1 796	20 174	5 909
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 049	2 384	42	1 381	765	3 367	2 215	1 873	1 774	213	1 767	711	2 462
Electricity .....	2 861	3 828	605	2 611	3 529	5 018	10 918	5 413	2 201	1 370	4 165	4 849	5 384
Other .....	46	77	—	69	32	45	51	103	30	—	82	71	125
No fuel used .....	1	9	—	14	21	—	13	9	3	2	7	91	7
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 966	4 790	824	3 559	5 253	5 469	11 924	4 227	2 866	2 830	3 540	12 235	6 910
With a mortgage .....	968	2 305	219	1 552	2 674	2 764	7 660	2 108	1 442	1 260	1 609	4 546	3 164
Less than \$100 .....	34	40	—	60	20	81	102	41	14	24	44	197	109
\$100 to \$149 .....	76	168	31	149	122	175	213	69	27	102	116	283	107
\$150 to \$199 .....	106	266	41	269	263	422	495	122	95	275	156	469	329
\$200 to \$249 .....	129	429	68	193	352	547	965	245	141	301	202	585	480
\$250 to \$299 .....	205	305	33	196	355	429	1 017	248	131	177	240	499	462
\$300 to \$349 .....	133	281	4	128	329	408	839	218	189	127	162	389	431
\$350 to \$399 .....	83	236	17	118	288	295	867	244	170	105	146	403	263
\$400 to \$449 .....	57	229	8	125	265	125	727	175	112	47	141	370	277
\$450 to \$499 .....	79	144	—	101	192	155	628	172	167	27	101	240	180
\$500 to \$599 .....	45	137	17	102	293	99	864	235	161	50	146	503	251
\$600 to \$749 .....	21	58	—	68	118	19	641	220	176	16	101	350	164
\$750 or more .....	—	12	—	43	77	9	302	119	59	9	54	258	111
Median .....	\$284	\$291	\$228	\$277	\$334	\$268	\$361	\$373	\$386	\$238	\$314	\$331	\$311
Not mortgaged .....	1 998	2 485	605	2 007	2 579	2 705	4 264	2 119	1 424	1 570	1 931	7 689	3 746
Less than \$50 .....	263	306	68	233	411	178	272	145	164	158	262	1 497	353
\$50 to \$74 .....	433	504	170	554	620	560	598	332	153	410	392	1 843	691
\$75 to \$99 .....	596	581	205	502	559	753	840	468	258	443	330	1 776	798
\$100 to \$149 .....	571	824	131	520	645	923	1 494	747	425	423	662	1 596	1 146
\$150 to \$199 .....	66	208	28	135	255	245	675	236	317	108	198	575	536
\$200 to \$249 .....	63	14	2	37	35	27	241	101	45	14	71	212	128
\$250 or more .....	6	48	1	26	54	19	144	90	62	14	16	190	94
Median .....	\$88	\$94	\$83	\$86	\$87	\$95	\$113	\$107	\$115	\$87	\$99	\$82	\$101
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	878	1 780	440	1 858	3 935	1 791	7 495	4 708	1 191	1 069	1 685	9 457	3 905
Less than \$50 .....	—	14	50	1	140	36	31	46	12	75	94	160	29
\$50 to \$74 .....	14	61	—	36	51	23	41	65	11	47	42	300	70
\$75 to \$99 .....	31	81	—	162	113	90	154	60	10	41	92	582	120
\$100 to \$149 .....	68	91	8	90	223	123	185	96	17	22	46	549	243
\$150 to \$199 .....	56	98	46	68	302	156	211	183	28	46	141	719	184
\$200 to \$249 .....	129	138	71	202	370	197	527	346	101	95	234	1 214	376
\$250 to \$299 .....	52	152	39	123	295	122	444	170	99	81	117	693	316
\$300 to \$349 .....	81	172	71	219	359	209	726	444	130	135	133	970	432
\$350 to \$399 .....	95	321	40	333	568	268	1 260	1 043	211	205	231	1 332	701
\$400 to \$449 .....	90	221	33	154	407	158	1 446	882	180	126	152	850	442
\$450 to \$499 .....	36	74	1	88	124	63	1 241	539	75	42	116	661	321
\$500 to \$599 .....	23	20	—	12	63	22	437	238	33	31	45	285	138
\$600 to \$749 .....	20	32	—	25	54	33	295	200	44	11	29	123	52
\$750 or more .....	—	5	—	32	22	3	164	87	6	—	34	128	50
No cash rent .....	183	300	79	313	844	288	333	309	234	112	179	861	431
Median .....	\$169	\$191	\$152	\$178	\$174	\$171	\$250	\$239	\$217	\$188	\$167	\$172	\$197
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	5 870	10 082	1 560	6 960	10 355	11 660	22 988	11 813	5 726	4 765	7 817	25 896	13 887
Median income .....	\$11 631	\$14 898	\$14 909	\$11 385	\$11 466	\$12 616	\$18 241	\$12 753	\$17 589	\$15 819	\$13 910	\$11 117	\$15 263
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 812	7 955	1 086	4 948	6 383	9 416	15 090	6 819	4 351	3 690	5 758	16 066	9 440
Median income .....	\$11 807	\$15 980	\$15 987	\$13 083	\$13 970	\$14 213	\$22 157	\$16 527	\$19 250	\$17 546	\$15 721	\$13 845	\$17 413
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 058	2 127	474	2 012	3 972	2 244	7 898	4 994	1 375	1 075	2 059	9 830	4 447
Median income .....	\$11 085	\$10 439	\$12 391	\$7 909	\$9 183	\$8 896	\$12 775	\$9 210	\$11 917	\$11 883	\$10 123	\$7 588	\$11 351
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	893	1 140	179	960	1 367	1 241	1 353	1 137	727	408	909	3 946	1 474
Percent below poverty level .....	18.6	14.3	16.5	19.4	21.4	13.2	9.0	16.7	16.7	11.1	15.8	24.6	15.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	825	1 039	166	850	1 289	1 154	1 235	960	598	403	708	3 641	1 285
1.01 or more persons per room .....	40	57	36	197	354	63	116	74	18	21	15	1 212	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	68	101	13	110	78	87	118	177	129	5	201	305	189
1.01 or more persons per room .....	14	15	11	44	21	5	29	29	9	—	37	148	15
Renter-occupied housing units .....	261	570	74	747	1 393	589	1 651	1 753	355	287	632	4 367	1 069
Percent below poverty level .....	24.7	26.8	15.6	37.1	35.1	26.2	20.9	35.1	25.8	26.7	30.7	44.4	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	194	455	74	638	1 262	559	1 564	1 551	300	287	513	3 788	793
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	27	19	187	445	46	313	147	55	56	57	1 511	155
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	67	115	—	109	131	30	87	202	55	—	119	579	276
1.01 or more persons per room .....	27	38	—	42	84	5	21	24	21	—	27	343	50



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Wheeler	Wichita	Wilbarger	Willacy	Williamson	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood	Yoakum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
Occupied housing units .....	2 740	43 134	5 983	4 760	24 932	5 429	3 411	9 411	9 242	2 700	7 361	2 059	3 068
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	2 214	33 276	4 784	2 492	10 965	1 828	3 002	3 840	4 202	2 103	4 825	18	389
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	363	1 227	574	1 376	4 471	2 323	66	3 497	2 445	317	787	1 282	2 018
Electricity .....	137	8 365	555	699	8 682	953	303	1 647	2 024	266	1 612	603	405
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	4	42	6	4	54	8	5	12	12	11	—	10	11
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	18	174	41	6	707	299	20	385	559	2	130	13	89
Other fuel .....	4	22	13	13	23	—	—	17	—	1	7	6	7
No fuel used .....	—	28	10	170	30	18	15	13	—	—	—	127	149
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	2 128	34 288	4 796	2 607	10 971	1 914	3 116	3 864	4 194	2 042	4 910	50	369
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	342	1 225	504	1 211	3 663	2 109	65	3 249	2 388	311	691	1 297	1 831
Electricity .....	245	7 521	646	709	10 050	1 160	192	2 181	2 520	328	1 718	608	530
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	2	17	—	3	13	2	5	—	11	11	—	—	—
Other .....	6	28	32	13	49	28	2	55	27	1	7	6	19
No fuel used .....	17	55	5	217	186	216	31	62	102	7	35	98	319
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 502	26 904	3 357	2 464	9 335	1 631	2 294	3 165	3 285	1 453	3 865	67	366
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	233	857	413	1 361	3 703	2 147	68	2 980	2 094	250	635	1 562	2 077
Electricity .....	991	15 258	2 172	896	11 778	1 595	1 020	3 231	3 822	990	2 840	401	568
Other .....	6	57	30	32	95	47	10	32	39	1	12	7	47
No fuel used .....	8	58	11	7	21	9	19	3	2	6	9	22	10
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 346	24 145	3 166	2 620	14 975	2 236	2 132	4 141	4 501	1 296	4 016	1 242	1 828
With a mortgage .....	441	14 223	1 330	879	10 573	1 963	984	1 963	1 915	745	1 952	340	622
Less than \$100 .....	21	192	45	69	93	32	42	42	57	23	12	72	72
\$100 to \$149 .....	83	739	80	207	225	65	79	120	93	26	63	59	111
\$150 to \$199 .....	90	1 545	232	162	443	163	331	270	187	172	270	83	127
\$200 to \$249 .....	60	2 482	165	180	458	160	219	332	331	145	300	82	111
\$250 to \$299 .....	52	2 145	184	114	517	157	92	329	307	102	295	40	139
\$300 to \$349 .....	28	1 548	168	27	785	83	55	225	251	98	306	22	55
\$350 to \$399 .....	17	1 244	88	54	940	84	71	136	211	66	170	15	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	14	923	96	7	1 317	59	19	164	162	70	135	7	7
\$450 to \$499 .....	27	956	88	30	1 371	40	50	133	150	25	64	9	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	15	1 160	120	19	2 228	79	7	114	97	18	129	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	10	755	56	5	1 583	31	28	78	49	19	127	—	—
\$750 or more .....	10	534	8	5	613	—	—	20	20	4	40	11	—
Median .....	\$252	\$300	\$289	\$200	\$469	\$268	\$211	\$283	\$297	\$264	\$299	\$210	\$200
Not mortgaged .....	905	9 922	1 836	1 741	4 402	1 283	1 148	2 178	2 586	551	2 064	902	1 206
Less than \$50 .....	100	756	174	427	490	159	146	204	204	40	228	263	240
\$50 to \$74 .....	250	1 968	432	536	1 118	339	304	528	617	118	410	212	294
\$75 to \$99 .....	272	2 275	452	354	1 060	294	350	588	656	157	478	210	266
\$100 to \$149 .....	187	3 015	577	313	1 007	360	286	626	843	171	613	146	244
\$150 to \$199 .....	66	1 117	112	71	484	72	49	182	216	49	240	51	105
\$200 to \$249 .....	21	435	51	31	150	40	6	55	36	12	45	20	41
\$250 or more .....	9	356	38	9	93	19	7	58	14	4	50	—	16
Median .....	\$84	\$100	\$92	\$71	\$89	\$87	\$84	\$93	\$93	\$94	\$96	\$72	\$81
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	546	14 409	1 697	1 123	4 771	913	791	1 703	1 675	637	1 788	318	763
Less than \$50 .....	16	111	97	28	63	21	40	50	1	19	15	—	67
\$50 to \$59 .....	2	165	38	32	78	31	—	8	4	—	47	18	18
\$60 to \$79 .....	13	348	92	87	203	57	24	55	55	—	84	14	123
\$80 to \$99 .....	24	406	65	127	202	47	26	59	77	10	130	25	55
\$100 to \$119 .....	22	694	126	149	189	101	85	162	136	20	93	46	101
\$120 to \$149 .....	56	1 323	220	142	417	113	78	208	208	81	116	38	64
\$150 to \$169 .....	52	1 092	139	60	285	86	43	190	140	62	126	14	63
\$170 to \$199 .....	47	1 618	180	54	488	123	106	222	203	67	225	14	39
\$200 to \$249 .....	125	3 506	283	116	672	118	157	307	277	184	327	41	47
\$250 to \$299 .....	54	1 906	124	58	441	17	90	122	187	64	226	16	33
\$300 to \$349 .....	11	1 117	50	16	246	11	26	34	52	24	115	17	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	3	541	39	5	220	9	8	43	45	13	56	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	314	17	—	531	2	—	29	12	—	40	—	—
\$500 or more .....	6	229	26	—	340	3	—	7	—	—	17	—	—
No cash rent .....	115	1 039	201	249	396	174	115	238	278	93	171	75	145
Median .....	\$190	\$214	\$166	\$122	\$218	\$150	\$187	\$177	\$181	\$204	\$194	\$136	\$107
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	2 740	43 134	5 983	4 760	24 932	5 429	3 411	9 411	9 242	2 700	7 361	2 059	3 068
Median income .....	\$13 704	\$15 160	\$12 270	\$10 037	\$19 348	\$13 575	\$16 572	\$16 252	\$12 635	\$17 602	\$14 197	\$10 100	\$8 727
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 064	28 264	4 025	3 522	19 273	4 235	2 585	7 323	7 224	1 939	5 367	1 720	2 191
Median income .....	\$15 045	\$18 606	\$14 239	\$11 147	\$21 816	\$15 271	\$17 915	\$18 067	\$14 208	\$18 941	\$15 903	\$10 371	\$9 797
Renter-occupied housing units .....	676	14 870	1 958	1 238	5 659	1 194	826	2 088	2 018	761	1 994	339	877
Median income .....	\$11 580	\$10 922	\$9 263	\$7 984	\$11 139	\$8 636	\$11 262	\$11 196	\$9 532	\$13 983	\$10 628	\$8 633	\$6 788
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	311	2 695	586	1 038	1 560	709	307	841	1 147	241	585	458	716
Percent below poverty level .....	15.1	9.5	14.6	29.5	8.1	16.7	11.9	11.5	15.9	12.4	10.9	26.6	32.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	303	2 662	581	897	1 465	617	302	821	1 070	241	566	380	561
1.01 or more persons per room .....	9	114	50	209	94	46	2	60	54	46	13	80	137
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	33	5	141	95	92	5	20	77	—	19	78	155
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	7	—	70	16	28	—	—	9	—	—	39	54
Renter-occupied housing units .....	151	3 156	633	540	1 383	409	183	484	486	199	469	140	454
Percent below poverty level .....	22.3	21.2	32.3	43.6	24.4	34.3	22.2	23.2	24.1	26.1	23.5	41.3	51.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	146	3 095	623	406	1 276	318	157	469	439	188	465	121	320
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	348	84	191	138	74	31	76	69	79	47	42	152
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	61	10	134	107	91	26	15	47	11	4	19	134
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	5	5	68	27	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	71



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units	10 029	2 144	215	676	18 278	2 833	887	690	3 097	5 413	862	220
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	443	36	6	13	868	51	23	25	96	274	15	37
1975 to 1978	1 410	126	6	59	2 668	159	72	68	246	796	41	4
1970 to 1974	1 481	196	20	27	3 046	285	126	182	378	769	123	56
1960 to 1969	1 867	389	33	122	4 374	624	230	190	661	885	145	38
1950 to 1949	1 315	352	42	205	2 908	633	207	125	752	827	130	49
1940 to 1939	1 234	418	20	149	2 268	494	108	56	547	486	139	15
1939 or earlier	2 279	627	88	101	2 146	587	121	44	417	1 376	269	21
BEDROOMS												
None	24	10	—	7	79	32	9	16	52	7	26	8
1	772	239	65	134	1 489	382	158	134	439	384	182	51
2	3 619	956	81	264	6 489	1 186	373	262	1 252	2 245	377	94
3	4 883	772	64	246	8 774	1 056	317	200	1 110	2 378	251	60
4	626	140	—	25	1 331	153	26	74	216	330	26	7
5 or more	105	27	5	—	116	24	4	4	28	69	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	8 000	1 813	136	496	14 235	2 109	566	505	2 465	4 460	754	78
1, attached	124	36	—	14	177	134	23	53	36	72	6	—
2	270	20	13	8	388	243	79	—	76	66	16	28
3 and 4	195	39	14	—	189	70	34	19	58	30	3	—
5 to 9	95	44	—	9	359	74	37	15	39	93	7	21
10 to 49	281	95	17	40	648	97	53	56	43	138	18	17
50 or more	95	25	27	31	296	29	22	12	—	13	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	969	72	8	78	1 986	77	73	30	380	541	52	76
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 904	585	122	282	4 133	1 284	504	207	774	806	212	120
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 177	441	51	202	2 575	873	315	156	720	595	180	64
Median gross rent	\$202	\$129	\$177	\$213	\$222	\$155	\$201	\$195	\$136	\$232	\$111	\$235
2 or more	727	144	71	80	1 558	411	189	51	54	211	32	56
Median gross rent	\$188	\$197	\$130	\$168	\$235	\$157	\$183	\$163	\$154	\$272	\$100	\$218
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	219	411	6	—	405	325	6	40	525	223	321	15
1 complete bathroom	5 102	1 405	176	562	9 964	2 073	706	472	2 013	2 663	443	143
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 113	143	18	49	2 336	208	70	56	214	666	46	17
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 595	185	15	65	5 573	227	105	122	345	1 861	52	45
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	8 595	1 763	201	619	16 528	2 790	868	602	2 518	2 703	466	163
Individual drilled well	688	97	—	57	1 348	25	19	85	445	2 408	307	57
Individual dug well	623	234	14	—	300	18	—	—	97	287	57	—
Some other source	123	50	—	—	102	—	—	3	37	15	32	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	6	59	—	—	55	117	36	—	51	21	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	4 429	349	48	216	9 404	670	326	230	499	2 319	107	129
Electric heat pump	364	9	6	—	713	25	23	—	35	335	—	—
Other built-in electric units	226	24	14	14	455	74	26	14	95	237	6	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	801	53	7	119	530	65	16	16	155	167	11	8
Room heaters with flue	481	356	26	105	1 431	698	251	198	821	470	270	17
Room heaters without flue	2 179	834	48	128	3 528	937	157	122	616	1 004	299	57
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 534	446	66	91	2 145	239	52	106	781	860	153	9
None	9	14	—	3	17	8	—	4	44	—	16	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	928	531	102	259	1 916	718	309	162	1 156	400	251	85
No complete kitchen facilities	112	366	9	25	238	237	17	20	245	131	221	—
Lacking air conditioning	1 810	1 354	108	179	2 768	1 325	389	415	1 926	1 315	625	71
Lacking public sewer	4 648	821	40	51	8 517	380	115	289	1 057	2 959	501	64
No vehicle available	562	483	39	29	1 103	689	109	86	383	344	299	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 840	1 462	93	386	13 835	1 502	383	483	2 225	4 353	591	88
1979 to March 1980	1 041	107	17	69	1 861	131	71	5	213	603	28	29
1975 to 1978	2 309	191	26	152	4 078	309	166	182	518	1 008	74	30
1970 to 1974	1 306	271	23	96	2 303	304	46	113	395	609	131	20
1960 to 1969	1 507	239	21	55	3 026	305	77	139	452	792	118	2
1950 to 1949	744	258	6	—	1 323	242	16	24	312	633	82	—
1949 or earlier	933	396	—	14	1 244	211	7	20	335	708	158	7
Renter-occupied housing units	2 189	682	122	290	4 443	1 331	504	207	872	1 060	271	132
1979 to March 1980	1 057	195	95	195	2 476	406	289	139	376	380	42	79
1975 to 1978	637	216	14	78	1 238	450	133	55	283	306	38	47
1970 to 1974	232	143	6	17	379	317	72	13	85	191	82	6
1960 to 1969	151	76	—	—	187	113	6	—	52	70	60	—
1959 or earlier	112	52	7	—	163	45	4	—	76	113	49	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	3 085	748	19	47	4 338	610	40	78	665	1 861	402	7
Owner-occupied housing units	2 590	643	16	38	3 657	394	14	55	541	1 539	316	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	103	145	—	—	120	56	—	9	125	129	175	—
No complete kitchen facilities	49	136	—	6	81	50	8	6	57	77	138	—
No vehicle available	426	255	12	10	792	260	13	33	225	325	228	—
No telephone	167	79	3	10	298	95	—	42	237	169	86	—
Lacking central heating system	1 756	650	12	25	2 351	465	30	72	595	1 142	368	7
Lacking air conditioning	726	504	3	26	1 058	343	16	67	527	740	349	7

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units	588	275	6 817	1 433	831	7 058	196	3 214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	47	18	590	27	55	305	5	154
1975 to 1978	15	20	1 012	128	112	842	21	370
1970 to 1974	23	21	1 274	166	70	811	19	315
1960 to 1969	110	80	983	245	186	1 522	29	649
1950 to 1959	217	9	523	209	91	1 591	47	779
1940 to 1949	91	54	884	316	183	788	20	444
1939 or earlier	85	73	1 551	342	134	1 199	55	503
BEDROOMS								
None	—	28	66	14	21	97	—	74
1	93	53	657	208	78	752	18	452
2	290	145	2 632	544	337	2 536	93	1 238
3	173	35	2 896	604	330	3 049	71	1 214
4	26	9	471	51	47	535	14	200
5 or more	6	5	95	12	18	89	—	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	462	184	5 324	1 135	606	5 501	147	2 417
1, attached	6	10	90	75	21	153	10	95
2	19	11	263	57	69	209	19	144
3 and 4	4	—	53	11	21	159	—	104
5 to 9	6	13	19	30	7	248	20	132
10 to 49	73	—	161	33	60	231	—	111
50 or more	7	—	15	10	8	89	—	48
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	57	892	82	39	468	—	163
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	204	94	1 161	326	280	2 220	69	1 135
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	115	76	800	261	173	1 504	41	752
Median gross rent	\$162	\$235	\$201	\$129	\$169	\$202	\$177	\$162
2 or more	89	18	361	65	107	716	28	383
Median gross rent	\$124	\$215	\$186	\$218	\$159	\$212	\$100—	\$148
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	40	43	239	335	60	318	5	322
1 complete bathroom	512	169	3 573	945	555	4 207	153	2 332
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12	35	575	44	71	683	23	235
2 or more complete bathrooms	24	28	2 430	109	145	1 850	15	325
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	406	93	5 848	1 265	800	4 669	175	2 494
Individual drilled well	178	163	718	68	22	2 241	21	664
Individual dug well	4	—	128	46	—	128	—	45
Some other source	—	19	123	54	9	20	—	11
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	—	5	14	33	—	133	5	117
Central warm-air furnace	67	85	2 700	172	141	2 482	37	603
Electric heat pump	—	—	270	8	11	216	—	34
Other built-in electric units	54	23	241	27	33	379	—	171
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	75	—	327	32	28	384	—	167
Room heaters with flue	181	42	591	269	173	1 188	35	810
Room heaters without flue	105	16	1 359	507	225	1 198	102	583
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	94	95	1 303	385	220	1 005	17	652
None	12	9	12	—	—	73	—	77
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	219	67	714	411	256	836	23	815
No complete kitchen facilities	13	49	140	186	21	181	5	153
Lacking air conditioning	260	175	2 106	923	499	2 164	93	1 795
Lacking public sewer	189	218	3 841	611	173	2 488	21	792
No vehicle available	60	30	406	467	69	567	42	503
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	275	181	5 459	1 055	505	4 575	114	1 950
1979 to March 1980	58	35	924	56	109	596	11	213
1975 to 1978	85	27	1 647	161	107	1 222	9	546
1970 to 1974	39	54	1 021	190	71	735	6	368
1960 to 1969	77	49	715	159	90	876	24	365
1950 to 1959	16	7	464	167	50	551	20	238
1949 or earlier	—	—	688	322	78	595	44	220
Renter-occupied housing units	313	94	1 358	378	326	2 483	82	1 264
1979 to March 1980	154	5	664	132	149	1 416	31	685
1975 to 1978	106	70	375	93	83	724	32	338
1970 to 1974	38	—	114	64	—	137	5	124
1960 to 1969	9	19	64	25	23	146	14	74
1959 or earlier	6	—	141	64	71	60	—	43
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	30	63	2 058	624	160	1 522	93	571
Owner-occupied housing units	17	58	1 702	523	141	1 227	88	395
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	25	63	153	—	68	5	52
No complete kitchen facilities	—	25	35	101	—	65	5	41
No vehicle available	7	17	317	327	22	322	29	259
No telephone	7	26	184	124	21	187	13	189
Lacking central heating system	30	57	1 173	524	127	978	88	454
Lacking air conditioning	23	54	751	452	100	672	55	444

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units	41 522	7 573	230	762	4 533	265 626	22 694	997	1 794	123 992	92	187
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 834	169	—	22	110	11 324	590	36	144	2 687	—	22
1975 to 1978	7 834	1 389	41	188	556	30 244	2 050	119	276	6 837	25	5
1970 to 1974	7 840	1 512	65	166	792	44 742	3 546	211	399	15 239	24	16
1960 to 1969	9 839	1 877	68	189	1 113	62 916	5 198	313	477	26 499	9	33
1950 to 1959	6 719	1 394	19	147	1 007	52 693	4 107	110	265	30 692	3	24
1940 to 1949	3 474	636	25	36	552	31 312	3 448	106	109	21 550	9	33
1939 or earlier	3 982	596	12	14	403	32 395	3 755	102	124	20 488	22	54
BEDROOMS												
None	351	103	—	44	94	4 206	302	45	79	2 292	10	—
1	5 719	2 092	41	161	1 138	41 870	4 028	222	380	22 736	7	25
2	13 391	3 020	93	186	1 666	79 129	7 658	295	475	42 587	36	94
3	18 489	1 997	68	301	1 462	109 083	8 707	346	601	45 991	31	63
4	3 308	338	28	62	158	27 813	1 859	89	224	9 236	5	5
5 or more	264	23	—	8	15	3 525	140	—	35	1 150	3	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	27 156	3 139	99	398	2 309	186 579	15 073	584	1 060	89 733	60	125
1, attached	1 012	331	13	29	208	7 927	1 085	21	35	4 506	1	3
2	2 472	741	37	67	522	7 780	877	47	48	5 069	2	26
3 and 4	1 496	358	7	47	149	10 576	1 486	39	123	5 873	2	—
5 to 9	1 228	626	9	47	196	8 808	909	74	118	4 753	—	8
10 to 49	2 491	1 392	20	98	534	15 245	1 380	60	121	5 480	5	—
50 or more	2 161	652	27	35	332	21 627	1 731	102	270	7 007	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 506	334	18	41	283	7 084	153	70	19	1 571	22	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 982	1 458	45	156	1 137	34 777	4 374	151	208	24 181	31	57
Median gross rent	\$224	\$203	\$199	\$237	\$194	\$207	\$185	\$249	\$235	\$166	\$178	\$156
2 or more	9 046	3 661	100	244	1 614	56 363	5 809	311	594	23 676	4	19
Median gross rent	\$224	\$217	\$245	\$205	\$210	\$228	\$203	\$221	\$247	\$173	\$175	\$214
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	595	127	7	—	124	5 615	538	35	48	5 395	7	11
1 complete bathroom	21 039	5 598	111	412	3 327	140 071	14 808	633	879	87 779	59	148
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 077	886	39	105	461	22 070	2 296	70	185	9 402	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	14 811	962	73	245	621	97 870	5 052	259	682	21 416	26	28
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	39 508	7 489	220	762	4 392	258 607	22 629	939	1 785	122 338	65	140
Individual drilled well	1 421	52	10	—	102	5 992	33	31	5	1 112	27	42
Individual dug well	479	6	—	—	22	589	14	21	4	219	—	5
Some other source	114	26	—	—	17	438	18	6	—	323	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	170	158	—	30	75	4 813	573	7	43	3 967	—	11
Central warm-air furnace	26 371	4 266	163	538	2 034	145 736	9 532	531	1 143	35 935	32	41
Electric heat pump	1 506	188	11	15	94	3 799	214	11	19	1 265	10	2
Other built-in electric units	1 623	637	5	43	158	10 538	1 246	67	84	6 810	1	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 345	333	—	21	231	25 385	2 345	108	185	11 565	—	—
Room heaters with flue	2 696	938	7	59	933	29 524	3 826	88	159	26 845	16	42
Room heaters without flue	4 668	780	37	56	718	25 133	3 255	121	115	19 273	9	57
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 099	263	7	—	270	19 652	1 652	61	46	17 339	24	27
None	44	10	—	—	20	1 046	51	3	—	993	—	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	4 666	2 408	67	132	1 233	17 020	2 436	170	127	14 520	34	83
No complete kitchen facilities	482	200	—	—	90	3 568	427	27	33	2 960	12	2
Lacking air conditioning	5 335	1 476	8	92	1 281	50 853	5 841	186	115	49 554	46	79
Lacking public sewer	9 116	287	43	33	454	18 985	512	102	61	4 893	33	87
No vehicle available	2 366	1 558	11	36	507	24 037	4 626	101	173	19 048	8	18
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	24 829	2 301	78	351	1 730	172 110	12 109	517	985	74 592	50	110
1975 to 1978	3 902	258	5	72	282	22 636	1 121	96	267	7 572	11	22
1970 to 1974	7 822	446	49	148	466	43 829	2 588	185	240	15 683	23	20
1960 to 1969	4 320	387	12	52	357	31 769	2 530	127	218	15 690	9	48
1950 to 1959	4 965	507	2	62	418	37 961	2 411	81	132	18 250	6	14
1949 or earlier	2 371	365	3	15	134	22 261	1 989	10	96	10 598	—	3
	1 449	338	7	2	73	13 654	1 470	18	32	6 799	1	3
Renter-occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	16 693	5 272	152	411	2 803	93 516	10 585	480	809	49 400	42	77
1975 to 1978	11 190	3 855	119	323	2 122	48 839	4 769	355	485	23 779	7	55
1970 to 1974	3 679	1 072	33	71	487	29 028	3 699	94	250	15 931	15	14
1960 to 1969	1 005	209	—	10	123	8 558	1 186	15	39	4 962	16	2
1959 or earlier	544	76	—	7	44	4 823	564	11	28	3 085	4	6
	275	60	—	—	27	2 268	367	5	7	1 643	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 431	748	6	13	183	48 414	4 241	75	216	17 623	8	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 661	554	6	8	126	35 441	3 127	49	182	12 890	8	14
No complete kitchen facilities	203	41	—	—	12	912	169	6	—	745	2	—
No vehicle available	165	65	—	—	12	722	109	6	13	556	2	—
No telephone	1 217	330	—	2	69	11 411	1 632	6	44	6 893	2	12
Lacking central heating system	470	147	—	—	33	2 128	299	—	18	1 477	4	12
Lacking air conditioning	3 206	535	—	2	146	19 384	2 810	27	112	12 666	7	18
	1 488	350	—	2	89	12 251	1 723	11	20	9 367	8	11



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Bowie			Brozorio					Brozos			
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>21 924</b>	<b>5 302</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>48 290</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>5 227</b>	<b>27 713</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>2 416</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	650	63	—	3 070	147	4	18	327	1 667	96	34	171
1975 to 1978 .....	2 787	196	26	11 037	382	53	100	971	6 970	203	105	371
1970 to 1974 .....	3 290	628	34	8 170	380	43	52	737	6 221	440	105	404
1960 to 1969 .....	5 401	1 248	67	11 094	629	31	54	1 117	4 985	647	69	458
1950 to 1959 .....	3 482	1 026	37	8 352	647	45	22	1 054	3 757	557	30	481
1940 to 1949 .....	3 612	1 104	21	4 200	527	15	9	669	2 404	667	43	339
1939 or earlier .....	2 702	1 037	17	2 367	376	8	2	352	1 709	671	19	192
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	160	63	11	494	56	—	22	132	565	31	35	74
1 .....	1 710	571	15	5 287	466	32	57	983	5 452	446	160	558
2 .....	7 950	2 108	85	13 541	1 274	73	55	2 019	10 514	1 386	159	993
3 .....	10 455	2 202	70	23 652	1 090	90	76	1 730	8 667	1 200	42	677
4 .....	1 431	314	19	4 901	184	4	41	338	2 259	159	9	106
5 or more .....	218	44	2	415	18	—	6	25	256	59	—	8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	17 143	3 946	132	33 809	2 315	106	131	3 096	14 072	2 264	72	1 197
1, attached .....	396	184	6	854	78	7	10	140	1 043	121	17	96
2 .....	545	143	—	822	105	—	—	152	1 524	134	8	125
3 and 4 .....	365	110	6	570	89	6	6	156	1 528	238	100	193
5 to 9 .....	250	243	9	583	55	—	6	120	907	55	57	40
10 to 49 .....	776	343	36	3 173	179	19	48	453	3 758	204	117	357
50 or more .....	691	212	—	2 607	88	25	18	353	2 860	129	28	231
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 758	121	13	5 872	179	36	36	777	2 021	136	6	177
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing</b>												
<b>units</b> .....	<b>5 104</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>13 313</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>13 832</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 515</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 846	1 035	29	6 315	639	47	40	1 339	3 692	735	33	617
Median gross rent .....	\$191	\$143	\$194	\$289	\$193	\$259	\$444	\$244	\$273	\$159	\$204	\$205
2 or more .....	2 258	872	49	6 998	435	50	72	1 103	10 140	659	304	898
Median gross rent .....	\$220	\$131	\$186	\$292	\$285	\$265	\$317	\$267	\$275	\$202	\$223	\$269
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	284	436	17	564	460	7	9	257	277	313	15	66
1 complete bathroom .....	11 816	3 969	152	21 477	1 986	127	88	3 339	14 614	2 508	289	1 824
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	2 544	456	6	5 872	196	7	37	532	2 951	221	34	198
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7 280	441	27	20 377	446	58	123	1 099	9 871	239	67	328
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	16 401	4 551	145	34 247	1 992	147	218	4 045	26 107	3 041	405	2 362
Individual drilled well .....	4 429	500	37	13 295	797	46	39	1 089	1 437	135	—	54
Individual dug well .....	1 032	197	14	656	252	6	—	70	119	59	—	11
Some other source .....	62	54	6	92	47	—	—	23	50	46	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	28	95	—	163	52	—	—	63	173	126	15	42
Central warm-air furnace .....	12 686	1 631	104	33 324	874	121	203	2 537	18 917	944	214	1 077
Electric heat pump .....	428	34	5	1 433	20	6	20	98	1 328	32	33	129
Other built-in electric units .....	651	188	13	1 844	168	6	17	196	1 252	61	34	99
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 707	122	—	1 558	60	8	—	234	798	74	8	87
Room heaters with flue .....	1 502	1 049	26	2 643	730	—	4	826	1 446	627	81	388
Room heaters without flue .....	3 261	1 675	23	4 122	728	25	—	667	2 475	1 175	20	415
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	1 653	497	31	3 068	431	26	13	550	1 324	229	—	160
None .....	8	11	—	135	25	7	—	56	—	13	—	19
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	1 535	1 152	44	3 977	599	14	32	1 119	1 784	764	37	485
No complete kitchen facilities .....	181	376	2	465	298	13	14	166	221	213	5	44
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 690	2 602	62	3 480	1 207	36	11	1 234	2 178	1 622	26	601
Lacking public sewer .....	7 511	1 408	56	16 467	1 269	59	71	1 370	3 268	463	4	102
No vehicle available .....	1 552	1 387	19	1 265	414	—	17	304	1 122	937	36	181
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 415</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>34 323</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>13 398</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>831</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 026	240	29	5 815	251	28	58	647	2 615	113	41	131
1975 to 1978 .....	4 462	577	31	11 799	332	51	75	818	4 326	279	17	205
1970 to 1974 .....	2 925	592	20	6 112	366	12	—	517	2 228	301	10	156
1960 to 1969 .....	3 568	835	24	6 258	349	9	—	457	2 174	404	—	155
1950 to 1959 .....	1 791	405	4	2 970	262	2	—	143	1 298	229	—	97
1949 or earlier .....	1 643	590	12	1 369	372	—	2	131	757	434	—	87
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 509</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>13 967</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>14 315</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 585</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 961	747	58	8 920	469	65	84	1 430	10 423	612	213	1 067
1975 to 1978 .....	1 481	657	6	3 562	365	23	28	763	3 093	467	118	369
1970 to 1974 .....	546	330	12	942	135	3	—	210	397	236	6	78
1960 to 1969 .....	321	199	6	355	87	6	—	59	227	134	—	34
1959 or earlier .....	200	130	—	188	100	—	—	52	175	72	—	37
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 586</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5 743</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>175</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 515	1 045	27	4 753	462	—	20	257	2 692	681	—	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	61	149	2	57	177	—	2	30	72	136	—	18
No complete kitchen facilities .....	56	157	2	42	155	—	—	9	36	94	—	19
No vehicle available .....	1 209	634	4	690	199	—	10	72	461	453	—	47
No telephone .....	202	252	—	244	110	—	—	73	160	135	5	46
Lacking central heating system .....	2 610	1 152	27	2 184	519	—	2	218	1 309	779	—	130
Lacking air conditioning .....	993	966	10	728	368	—	2	112	505	619	—	86

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units	912	95	2 135	11 349	479	632	3 379	898	319	291
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	30	1	26	500	36	37	216	26	28	30
1975 to 1978	54	2	129	1 298	31	82	410	60	35	40
1970 to 1974	89	6	198	1 496	43	39	555	89	34	34
1960 to 1969	132	8	638	1 993	65	77	516	189	58	82
1950 to 1959	140	19	333	1 439	84	93	487	185	74	57
1940 to 1949	196	14	586	2 102	57	139	352	138	65	51
1939 or earlier	271	45	225	2 521	163	165	843	211	25	37
BEDROOMS										
None	23	—	55	91	11	13	25	7	11	6
1	172	13	323	1 188	105	65	240	124	32	40
2	305	51	821	4 151	196	255	1 356	338	94	129
3	355	26	811	5 100	143	260	1 510	396	162	50
4	57	2	110	689	24	29	209	30	17	45
5 or more	—	3	15	130	—	10	39	3	3	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	634	87	1 786	8 908	300	495	2 649	716	268	218
1, attached	15	—	78	138	18	6	59	27	3	9
2	17	—	84	375	41	26	47	20	3	—
3 and 4	11	—	53	288	8	11	55	25	18	2
5 to 9	18	—	7	160	20	—	24	14	—	1
10 to 49	105	6	40	448	53	35	29	48	10	22
50 or more	33	—	—	164	9	26	20	—	2	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	79	2	87	868	30	33	496	48	14	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	334	16	497	2 696	273	239	450	218	66	128
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	194	13	382	1 548	142	161	338	189	52	114
Median gross rent	\$135	\$150	\$134	\$195	\$173	\$206	\$205	\$100—	\$133	\$165
2 or more	140	3	115	1 148	131	78	112	29	14	14
Median gross rent	\$100—	\$125	\$100—	\$197	\$142	\$150	\$198	\$108	\$175	\$225
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	49	5	269	237	40	18	243	237	12	40
1 complete bathroom	681	85	1 574	6 250	352	463	1 805	547	228	205
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	52	—	51	1 263	34	56	312	61	35	24
2 or more complete bathrooms	130	5	241	3 599	53	95	1 019	53	44	22
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	799	85	1 717	10 331	462	594	2 423	702	260	261
Individual drilled well	84	7	359	628	—	31	760	120	31	24
Individual dug well	25	3	27	70	—	—	156	46	28	6
Some other source	4	—	32	320	17	7	40	30	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	34	5	59	33	9	—	26	7	—	6
Central warm-air furnace	183	10	274	4 487	116	152	1 251	124	93	57
Electric heat pump	9	—	42	209	—	—	106	2	3	—
Other built-in electric units	57	3	45	363	16	20	44	1	3	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	58	10	126	932	8	17	75	10	—	—
Room heaters with flue	292	27	585	938	31	167	241	154	78	63
Room heaters without flue	230	29	318	2 945	239	176	1 068	441	120	82
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	43	11	653	1 440	60	93	550	151	22	70
None	6	—	33	2	—	7	18	8	—	13
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	280	30	564	1 238	190	188	494	329	116	105
No complete kitchen facilities	39	3	156	116	30	19	160	202	12	27
Lacking air conditioning	456	46	1 132	1 954	197	150	952	542	146	164
Lacking public sewer	145	25	554	3 429	52	90	1 967	592	125	123
No vehicle available	174	4	375	650	92	52	265	211	24	36
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	560	67	1 588	8 428	196	370	2 781	664	215	146
1979 to March 1980	46	2	112	1 063	15	89	397	54	41	16
1975 to 1978	88	7	306	2 326	37	165	682	78	40	45
1970 to 1974	49	24	223	1 622	49	33	456	142	55	48
1960 to 1969	122	21	491	1 593	52	36	554	165	55	22
1950 to 1959	121	7	167	772	19	22	315	106	16	9
1949 or earlier	134	6	289	1 052	24	25	377	119	8	6
Renter-occupied housing units	352	28	547	2 921	283	262	598	234	104	145
1979 to March 1980	202	20	165	1 532	100	144	255	58	8	83
1975 to 1978	104	6	134	776	127	83	103	69	42	31
1970 to 1974	29	2	116	284	15	11	81	27	51	18
1960 to 1969	13	—	54	193	31	24	65	35	—	13
1959 or earlier	4	—	78	136	10	—	94	45	3	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	188	16	511	3 649	85	43	1 295	342	75	43
Owner-occupied housing units	126	15	419	3 044	55	31	1 101	257	52	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	61	65	6	—	148	101	6	17
No complete kitchen facilities	15	—	42	34	—	—	122	85	3	17
No vehicle available	100	4	173	539	48	32	222	118	21	11
No telephone	76	7	85	236	39	21	171	102	25	23
Lacking central heating system	161	15	422	2 153	71	41	891	327	71	39
Lacking air conditioning	142	12	348	668	44	16	558	258	53	41

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Caldwell			Calhoun			Cameron			Camp	
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 874</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>5 689</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>47 762</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>38 880</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>817</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980.....	231	13	26	181	—	52	1 943	—	1 391	157	16
1975 to 1978.....	654	43	150	472	10	84	6 491	19	4 892	373	71
1970 to 1974.....	713	67	163	500	—	86	8 267	45	5 886	321	52
1960 to 1969.....	844	117	295	1 666	48	465	8 722	44	7 511	483	152
1950 to 1959.....	1 039	179	453	1 899	98	613	9 200	58	8 416	475	240
1940 to 1949.....	771	181	365	542	17	271	6 744	34	5 959	315	145
1939 or earlier.....	1 622	234	414	429	29	126	6 395	19	4 825	455	141
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None.....	18	—	12	92	6	56	1 279	11	1 313	19	5
1.....	449	136	211	595	20	227	8 920	38	7 857	183	80
2.....	2 663	338	930	1 850	60	520	17 219	60	14 020	908	310
3.....	2 321	307	598	2 776	93	816	16 722	81	13 185	1 301	354
4.....	385	40	92	311	14	74	3 175	20	2 161	145	63
5 or more.....	38	13	23	65	9	4	447	9	344	23	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached.....	4 594	633	1 380	4 402	167	1 225	32 002	126	26 629	2 184	725
1, attached.....	83	47	58	34	10	11	1 894	14	1 839	29	—
2.....	272	105	140	183	7	64	1 593	2	1 463	50	34
3 and 4.....	138	14	72	56	9	27	1 651	23	1 782	17	—
5 to 9.....	16	—	7	146	6	89	2 072	4	1 962	17	12
10 to 49.....	167	3	59	198	—	108	2 441	45	1 973	99	28
50 or more.....	36	15	22	144	—	54	3 046	—	2 155	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	568	17	128	526	3	119	3 063	5	1 077	183	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 471</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>15 227</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>203</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 012	163	508	831	42	397	7 435	37	7 759	331	152
Median gross rent.....	\$179	\$107	\$136	\$238	\$192	\$201	\$178	\$157	\$158	\$206	\$113
2 or more.....	459	93	161	573	22	232	7 792	74	6 703	150	51
Median gross rent.....	\$189	\$150	\$179	\$236	\$158	\$182	\$207	\$246	\$175	\$183	\$100—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath.....	268	142	289	84	—	75	4 172	28	5 468	24	158
1 complete bathroom.....	3 275	636	1 275	3 390	167	1 290	28 811	160	26 505	1 470	547
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	559	46	158	696	21	162	3 365	17	1 950	236	60
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	1 772	10	144	1 519	14	170	11 414	14	4 957	849	52
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company.....	5 157	769	1 724	4 620	202	1 566	42 937	212	35 153	1 892	597
Individual drilled well.....	564	46	83	1 006	—	106	2 754	7	1 844	466	102
Individual dug well.....	101	19	59	57	—	15	437	—	462	215	118
Some other source.....	52	—	—	6	—	10	1 634	—	1 421	6	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system.....	39	16	31	39	—	53	2 396	14	2 671	—	6
Central warm-air furnace.....	2 114	122	345	2 277	60	279	14 293	56	6 383	1 102	144
Electric heat pump.....	192	16	22	143	—	14	1 685	9	863	164	8
Other built-in electric units.....	193	12	75	330	—	73	2 656	19	1 695	50	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	247	12	37	445	—	110	1 688	11	1 361	95	8
Room heaters with flue.....	476	165	423	754	45	407	7 479	33	8 680	160	205
Room heaters without flue.....	1 362	296	435	1 044	66	488	6 497	32	5 612	618	331
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	1 225	195	464	631	31	273	9 412	45	9 521	383	83
None.....	26	—	34	26	—	—	1 656	—	2 094	7	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone.....	876	234	675	779	41	449	7 053	45	8 024	132	178
No complete kitchen facilities.....	134	105	119	73	—	49	2 706	11	3 344	50	112
Lacking air conditioning.....	1 755	604	1 151	1 508	96	842	19 796	89	23 559	461	516
Lacking public sewer.....	2 382	216	599	1 789	16	202	9 517	24	7 083	1 311	443
No vehicle available.....	404	179	284	250	43	184	5 598	45	6 012	132	221
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 206</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>4 177</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>31 911</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>23 902</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>586</b>
1979 to March 1980.....	494	22	92	510	7	83	3 976	2	2 691	278	46
1975 to 1978.....	1 176	102	296	1 146	14	281	8 194	11	5 470	471	114
1970 to 1974.....	682	85	259	665	7	136	5 990	45	4 728	388	65
1960 to 1969.....	732	67	214	998	59	334	6 623	22	5 796	413	135
1950 to 1959.....	511	121	136	655	38	155	3 629	9	2 627	216	111
1949 or earlier.....	611	149	147	203	13	50	3 499	19	2 590	196	115
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>15 851</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>14 978</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>231</b>
1979 to March 1980.....	734	44	295	781	16	333	7 078	45	6 275	319	90
1975 to 1978.....	570	113	195	552	19	237	5 238	50	5 162	186	47
1970 to 1974.....	171	39	96	71	7	43	1 689	7	1 647	50	29
1960 to 1969.....	162	41	106	69	9	20	1 113	9	1 106	18	31
1959 or earlier.....	31	51	30	39	13	25	733	—	788	44	34
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 841</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>11 549</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>314</b>
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 490	282	277	862	25	151	8 794	19	4 545	610	268
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	79	44	71	11	—	14	639	7	884	9	36
No complete kitchen facilities.....	37	61	35	12	—	—	522	—	648	9	36
No vehicle available.....	287	87	142	133	17	95	2 796	7	2 751	115	131
No telephone.....	231	44	129	70	6	34	1 270	—	1 177	34	11
Lacking central heating system.....	1 216	335	312	603	28	226	5 960	26	4 776	433	285
Lacking air conditioning.....	574	315	298	319	23	169	4 211	14	4 479	142	230

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	394	179	11	438	30	13	490	75	8	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	1 104	173	73	1 212	59	26	1 571	122	20	—	7
1970 to 1974 -----	1 597	280	103	707	50	19	1 346	166	14	8	2
1960 to 1969 -----	1 632	370	198	1 076	203	36	1 927	483	86	19	54
1950 to 1959 -----	1 439	388	282	861	156	53	1 761	458	62	38	112
1940 to 1949 -----	998	381	163	537	189	25	1 714	330	27	35	160
1939 or earlier -----	1 233	268	58	451	122	7	2 411	589	39	80	34

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	31	12	14	21	3	8	44	12	29	17	16
1 -----	466	136	148	385	68	28	879	209	15	68	47
2 -----	3 059	758	382	1 936	354	106	4 637	1 004	126	75	163
3 -----	4 304	883	285	2 409	298	22	4 787	858	59	17	132
4 -----	506	231	59	469	80	15	762	105	27	3	11
5 or more -----	31	19	—	62	6	—	111	35	—	—	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	7 039	1 674	647	3 845	607	109	9 206	1 848	177	127	302
1, attached -----	94	25	62	78	14	—	120	53	5	—	7
2 -----	264	47	—	62	55	9	355	60	—	19	19
3 and 4 -----	102	57	60	7	6	—	80	28	24	8	12
5 to 9 -----	26	31	13	75	20	—	158	78	6	18	3
10 to 49 -----	187	56	37	110	24	—	239	26	16	—	17
50 or more -----	12	26	12	111	3	—	112	57	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	673	123	57	994	80	61	950	73	28	8	9

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 441	426	359	947	190	93	2 393	707	152	82	124
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	916	311	248	686	151	84	1 657	504	114	37	89
Median gross rent -----	\$196	\$134	\$161	\$233	\$169	\$245	\$189	\$124	\$162	\$175	\$178
2 or more -----	525	115	111	261	39	9	736	203	38	45	35
Median gross rent -----	\$194	\$132	\$163	\$276	\$125	\$175	\$184	\$140	\$157	\$136	\$100—

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	175	312	36	53	158	2	306	544	15	4	23
1 complete bathroom -----	4 586	1 347	715	2 364	484	113	6 472	1 486	178	176	293
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	799	130	29	602	103	3	816	97	25	—	25
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 837	250	108	2 263	64	61	3 626	96	38	—	28

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	4 491	940	654	3 803	568	156	9 472	1 862	211	169	282
Individual drilled well -----	2 420	649	194	1 301	172	23	773	70	23	—	87
Individual dug well -----	1 418	407	36	153	62	—	856	245	15	—	—
Some other source -----	68	43	4	25	7	—	119	46	7	11	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	21	8	4	11	29	—	6	42	—	—	6
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 288	460	216	2 941	134	88	4 622	286	65	8	26
Electric heat pump -----	133	28	—	424	16	16	272	26	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	211	34	51	228	17	11	153	47	—	—	34
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	292	20	125	196	28	2	353	23	2	10	30
Room heaters with flue -----	1 297	418	211	352	207	9	918	781	63	36	91
Room heaters without flue -----	1 715	779	186	625	189	11	3 143	774	111	72	104
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 193	292	95	467	167	30	1 734	237	11	50	76
None -----	7	—	—	38	22	12	19	7	4	4	2

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	731	608	350	555	231	46	1 325	689	80	70	162
No complete kitchen facilities -----	166	262	19	88	104	3	262	416	29	11	8
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 370	1 166	453	485	458	2	2 510	1 382	106	37	171
Lacking public sewer -----	4 859	1 338	248	2 789	516	61	6 231	1 086	72	15	97
No vehicle available -----	537	533	74	151	123	6	853	635	33	4	26

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 716	1 525	389	4 261	606	78	8 461	1 440	95	87	181
1979 to March 1980 -----	878	184	75	794	43	15	1 134	134	5	15	50
1975 to 1978 -----	1 838	230	99	1 488	118	27	2 183	260	23	31	43
1970 to 1974 -----	1 299	310	132	711	98	31	1 315	191	11	13	41
1960 to 1969 -----	1 314	332	55	618	191	5	1 635	300	40	24	38
1950 to 1959 -----	887	233	26	330	75	—	1 034	237	11	4	7
1949 or earlier -----	500	236	2	320	81	—	1 160	318	5	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 681	514	499	1 021	203	101	2 759	783	161	93	188
1979 to March 1980 -----	752	213	245	550	28	47	1 262	230	62	58	123
1975 to 1978 -----	469	158	163	304	63	32	704	235	48	31	50
1970 to 1974 -----	173	66	56	92	17	19	367	113	32	4	6
1960 to 1969 -----	161	50	31	49	43	—	271	90	19	—	6
1959 or earlier -----	126	27	4	26	52	3	155	115	—	—	3

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----	2 554	686	39	880	181	7	3 596	864	43	16	27
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 087	607	21	809	144	—	2 921	698	20	16	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	33	154	—	18	38	—	138	233	4	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	57	130	—	32	32	—	106	188	4	—	—
No vehicle available -----	469	325	14	90	64	—	688	397	25	—	12
No telephone -----	140	170	13	83	47	—	269	205	4	—	5
Lacking central heating system -----	1 426	645	31	366	147	7	2 383	786	43	16	27
Lacking air conditioning -----	562	521	28	184	137	—	1 159	596	15	—	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units	245	43 387	1 748	239	342	1 629	127	5 355	1 226	689	2 244	289
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	7	4 244	100	25	80	97	10	236	2	25	35	7
1975 to 1978	2	11 643	268	32	118	253	6	429	72	51	193	—
1970 to 1974	26	10 303	375	42	85	321	—	566	76	94	216	40
1960 to 1969	33	8 328	358	48	55	283	13	824	114	161	337	70
1950 to 1959	33	3 164	188	35	2	219	31	1 057	186	116	668	57
1940 to 1949	81	2 106	223	18	—	208	21	792	298	105	407	69
1939 or earlier	63	3 599	236	39	2	248	46	1 451	478	137	388	46
BEDROOMS												
None	—	222	14	—	—	6	3	40	11	19	17	—
1	29	2 724	251	3	20	202	33	356	175	120	352	53
2	98	9 020	565	122	52	553	71	2 095	571	314	998	130
3	92	20 199	739	83	142	610	20	2 386	410	212	745	88
4	26	10 607	172	28	100	224	—	412	43	13	95	18
5 or more	—	615	7	3	28	34	—	66	16	11	37	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	205	36 138	1 215	180	303	1 169	117	4 496	1 115	498	1 706	201
1, attached	18	458	65	6	—	37	—	49	7	6	37	2
2	10	808	70	—	—	39	—	40	18	5	128	12
3 and 4	3	984	38	15	—	59	—	8	7	7	39	16
5 to 9	—	740	89	—	6	52	6	134	14	31	63	17
10 to 49	2	1 412	129	12	18	104	4	53	6	18	56	6
50 or more	—	1 049	113	—	9	50	—	73	15	42	104	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	1 798	29	26	6	119	—	502	44	82	111	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	78	8 524	763	116	43	726	49	896	351	334	726	129
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	68	4 291	388	89	21	478	39	704	322	254	459	93
Median gross rent	\$155	\$275	\$180	\$252	\$500+	\$197	\$145	\$184	\$119	\$174	\$208	\$115
2 or more	10	4 233	375	27	22	248	10	192	29	80	267	36
Median gross rent	\$131	\$295	\$165	\$288	\$271	\$282	\$142	\$223	\$100—	\$250	\$222	\$144
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	405	125	—	—	71	—	268	280	85	88	29
1 complete bathroom	186	12 113	999	121	30	859	127	2 694	784	475	1 719	242
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	40	3 665	166	23	16	144	—	517	53	32	175	7
2 or more complete bathrooms	19	27 204	458	95	296	555	—	1 876	109	97	262	11
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	220	42 405	1 683	222	334	1 625	115	3 113	928	583	2 158	219
Individual drilled well	6	548	25	—	8	4	12	1 954	201	92	80	49
Individual dug well	—	344	21	17	—	—	—	258	85	9	6	19
Some other source	19	90	19	—	—	—	—	30	12	5	—	2
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	—	202	28	—	6	75	—	24	60	22	46	32
Central warm-air furnace	25	31 867	818	137	306	788	10	1 752	93	182	515	34
Electric heat pump	5	1 673	37	8	26	34	—	456	4	—	16	3
Other built-in electric units	—	772	33	—	—	30	—	227	20	19	149	2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	20	869	11	—	—	32	22	241	18	14	160	2
Room heaters with flue	62	1 553	266	24	—	180	—	822	359	235	533	75
Room heaters without flue	84	4 661	455	47	4	328	89	994	474	127	418	107
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	49	1 781	97	23	—	159	6	819	195	81	391	32
None	—	9	3	—	—	3	—	20	3	9	16	2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	66	2 132	398	46	—	335	48	494	276	214	365	135
No complete kitchen facilities	—	306	71	—	—	21	—	165	238	59	55	11
Lacking air conditioning	100	3 407	465	54	—	396	80	1 380	778	283	888	149
Lacking public sewer	36	7 637	171	97	15	100	35	2 470	381	124	257	79
No vehicle available	17	1 351	369	6	8	118	8	301	349	57	209	24
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	138	34 099	939	123	299	854	73	4 238	837	322	1 477	154
1979 to March 1980	13	7 789	144	33	118	224	9	502	28	21	69	21
1975 to 1978	19	13 642	287	52	135	279	29	740	123	88	262	64
1970 to 1974	35	6 278	180	20	35	202	13	608	131	87	329	38
1960 to 1969	40	4 020	178	11	9	114	8	888	151	61	317	19
1950 to 1959	18	1 330	38	7	2	15	7	767	137	39	317	12
1949 or earlier	13	1 040	112	—	—	20	7	733	267	26	183	—
Renter-occupied housing units	107	9 288	809	116	43	775	54	1 117	389	367	767	135
1979 to March 1980	59	5 258	383	80	37	404	34	340	79	150	398	72
1975 to 1978	25	2 541	241	30	6	270	19	291	116	144	270	34
1970 to 1974	17	759	140	6	—	75	1	116	66	45	27	29
1960 to 1969	—	411	37	—	—	12	—	230	54	28	38	—
1959 or earlier	6	319	8	—	—	14	—	140	74	—	34	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	44	5 814	282	19	20	87	15	1 865	477	85	326	17
Owner-occupied housing units	27	4 378	191	3	20	37	15	1 553	370	75	278	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	100	36	—	—	3	—	119	95	26	21	2
No complete kitchen facilities	—	59	29	—	—	4	—	90	78	6	14	—
No vehicle available	17	1 020	117	—	—	28	—	267	221	45	90	1
No telephone	20	308	63	16	—	12	2	196	93	28	51	7
Lacking central heating system	35	2 721	227	19	2	48	15	1 144	425	69	259	15
Lacking air conditioning	19	1 164	110	16	—	35	7	672	312	66	156	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Concha	Cooke			Coryell				Cottle	Crane	Crockett
	Race			Race							
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>200</b>	<b>9 520</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>12 001</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>564</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	2	507	—	15	479	37	—	27	2	—	27
1975 to 1978 .....	18	1 098	15	3	2 566	600	91	292	14	22	104
1970 to 1974 .....	17	1 242	54	26	2 523	360	45	247	3	19	39
1960 to 1969 .....	20	1 652	84	16	2 774	240	50	125	5	25	147
1950 to 1959 .....	24	1 639	33	48	1 428	48	13	72	9	70	108
1940 to 1949 .....	71	1 397	70	12	868	24	—	62	24	106	65
1939 or earlier .....	48	1 985	114	26	1 363	37	6	13	28	30	74
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	—	60	10	6	58	—	—	7	—	7	13
1 .....	53	704	51	49	953	192	25	146	32	49	83
2 .....	80	3 543	143	50	3 243	406	53	237	38	107	217
3 .....	60	4 308	144	34	6 358	512	110	303	14	101	234
4 .....	7	776	22	7	1 304	236	17	140	1	8	12
5 or more .....	—	129	—	—	85	—	—	5	—	—	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	164	8 055	292	107	8 398	391	115	292	63	209	489
1, attached .....	16	48	—	—	475	150	—	90	9	3	—
2 .....	2	187	3	14	1 043	278	43	145	4	7	—
3 and 4 .....	—	70	10	—	642	223	6	138	—	7	11
5 to 9 .....	7	96	4	—	424	176	—	97	—	5	7
10 to 49 .....	—	231	26	6	409	78	5	39	5	—	31
50 or more .....	—	207	35	7	28	8	5	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	11	626	—	12	582	42	31	37	4	41	26
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>63</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4 721</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>180</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	58	1 517	101	44	2 337	204	31	191	24	95	150
Median gross rent .....	\$100—	\$219	\$166	\$228	\$235	\$237	\$218	\$236	\$100—	\$159	\$136
2 or more .....	5	688	66	27	2 384	763	43	405	9	19	30
Median gross rent .....	\$108	\$206	\$100—	\$168	\$210	\$215	\$217	\$214	\$119	\$110	\$217
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	26	155	28	6	184	31	5	21	16	—	13
1 complete bathroom .....	148	5 054	290	119	5 851	700	98	400	65	219	479
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	7	1 073	16	3	2 210	281	77	191	2	10	33
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	19	3 238	36	18	3 756	334	25	226	2	43	39
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	149	7 852	366	125	10 964	1 332	192	838	85	268	541
Individual drilled well .....	47	1 435	4	21	908	6	7	—	—	4	7
Individual dug well .....	4	218	—	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	12
Same other source .....	—	15	—	—	14	8	6	—	—	—	4
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	2	15	20	6	17	—	—	17	3	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	26	4 491	85	40	7 940	1 097	169	643	12	32	71
Electric heat pump .....	—	309	—	6	179	25	15	8	—	—	5
Other built-in electric units .....	8	218	—	—	415	105	7	44	—	—	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	8	669	18	—	303	10	—	18	6	65	114
Room heaters with flue .....	34	628	35	18	718	52	—	47	2	45	97
Room heaters without flue .....	82	2 114	208	53	1 608	38	8	55	49	109	208
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	40	1 076	4	17	799	14	6	2	11	—	57
None .....	—	—	—	6	22	5	—	4	2	21	7
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	61	607	77	51	1 231	331	14	180	39	107	136
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	127	6	—	158	29	—	27	11	3	18
Lacking air conditioning .....	99	1 323	138	59	1 694	93	21	129	37	70	75
Lacking public sewer .....	152	3 289	4	42	2 911	70	28	30	26	48	40
No vehicle available .....	29	539	95	20	467	105	7	25	6	14	60
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>119</b>	<b>6 948</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>6 862</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>368</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5	830	16	20	1 197	81	29	65	20	27	42
1975 to 1978 .....	51	1 814	20	12	1 981	135	65	55	13	48	95
1970 to 1974 .....	13	1 276	53	13	1 183	59	20	37	11	31	72
1960 to 1969 .....	29	1 500	66	4	1 410	24	11	48	4	47	100
1950 to 1959 .....	13	786	14	6	710	—	—	—	3	—	12
1949 or earlier .....	8	742	16	6	381	8	6	3	1	—	47
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>5 139</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>196</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	43	1 332	77	66	3 710	743	51	477	24	68	94
1975 to 1978 .....	8	706	74	14	1 106	285	23	153	6	40	74
1970 to 1974 .....	9	232	23	5	138	5	—	—	3	—	9
1960 to 1969 .....	—	215	5	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	12
1959 or earlier .....	21	87	6	—	74	6	—	—	—	11	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>91</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	28	2 100	63	6	1 504	13	6	3	15	9	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	50	—	—	67	6	—	—	8	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	31	—	—	63	6	—	—	5	—	—
No vehicle available .....	14	459	25	—	281	5	—	8	3	—	17
No telephone .....	9	88	6	—	83	6	—	7	7	—	13
Lacking central heating system .....	40	1 221	69	6	1 115	19	6	3	18	9	62
Lacking air conditioning .....	14	393	19	6	577	11	—	8	9	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Crosby			Culberson	Oallam	Dallas				
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	Black				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units .....	2 347	174	713	517	245	456 791	91 316	2 692	4 942	40 277
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	41	—	7	21	3	23 963	1 555	164	503	1 056
1975 to 1978 .....	95	6	17	24	14	57 341	3 933	202	1 104	2 318
1970 to 1974 .....	119	11	46	80	10	77 273	12 671	393	1 042	4 846
1960 to 1969 .....	517	33	88	104	46	130 326	28 003	750	1 266	10 285
1950 to 1959 .....	593	36	192	115	34	94 061	23 467	662	590	9 733
1940 to 1949 .....	416	27	250	112	63	41 108	13 343	301	291	6 860
1939 or earlier .....	566	61	113	61	75	32 719	8 344	220	146	5 179
BEDROOMS										
None .....	7	7	4	—	5	6 892	1 533	44	337	1 100
1 .....	145	18	105	66	19	81 352	17 802	696	1 405	10 882
2 .....	928	77	331	227	54	130 864	38 246	771	1 077	13 632
3 .....	1 101	64	235	214	144	180 373	28 499	965	1 408	11 685
4 .....	146	8	38	10	16	51 117	4 794	195	662	2 590
5 or more .....	20	—	—	—	7	6 193	442	21	53	388
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached .....	2 076	141	619	371	201	286 402	47 314	1 367	2 303	21 342
1, attached .....	17	8	16	—	—	14 061	4 266	86	117	1 624
2 .....	60	5	25	13	5	11 239	2 278	71	94	2 541
3 and 4 .....	35	8	11	18	1	16 428	4 937	131	295	2 018
5 to 9 .....	20	3	2	8	10	22 691	7 428	196	308	2 492
10 to 49 .....	34	5	13	—	4	51 795	12 937	527	1 106	6 363
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	47 971	11 963	290	665	3 566
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	105	4	27	107	24	6 204	193	24	54	331
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	443	48	285	157	47	179 225	50 333	1 491	2 629	22 902
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	344	33	241	123	44	41 000	13 108	329	312	7 339
Median gross rent .....	\$159	\$100—	\$161	\$145	\$207	\$302	\$189	\$245	\$311	\$224
2 or more .....	99	15	44	34	3	138 225	37 225	1 162	2 317	15 563
Median gross rent .....	\$172	\$195	\$153	\$125	\$138	\$281	\$223	\$249	\$266	\$235
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	23	10	37	19	—	3 322	2 164	24	147	804
1 complete bathroom .....	1 321	144	611	428	171	191 984	60 274	1 511	1 996	27 890
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	238	5	34	10	35	52 597	12 235	329	576	3 548
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	765	15	31	60	39	208 888	16 643	828	2 223	8 035
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company .....	1 791	158	565	486	231	454 246	91 037	2 682	4 929	40 119
Individual drilled well .....	529	11	134	21	14	1 854	168	10	7	112
Individual dug well .....	17	5	7	—	—	534	71	—	—	46
Some other source .....	10	—	7	10	—	157	40	—	6	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system .....	13	3	17	5	—	7 710	3 093	37	212	1 402
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 002	26	88	78	62	338 534	50 363	1 700	3 646	19 053
Electric heat pump .....	15	—	5	—	—	13 159	1 368	67	339	697
Other built-in electric units .....	101	—	41	36	7	14 706	4 504	121	261	1 714
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	450	11	79	68	50	28 024	5 169	214	118	2 751
Room heaters with flue .....	292	65	234	218	69	16 993	11 550	174	180	5 882
Room heaters without flue .....	357	52	142	61	45	27 473	11 414	231	132	5 499
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	117	17	101	29	11	9 981	3 711	134	41	3 060
None .....	—	—	6	22	1	211	144	14	13	219
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone .....	262	60	325	258	57	21 327	12 955	443	292	8 158
No complete kitchen facilities .....	13	14	17	39	—	3 617	1 783	38	89	626
Lacking air conditioning .....	363	68	331	93	83	17 711	15 170	369	171	7 481
Lacking public sewer .....	684	39	201	53	43	10 973	1 450	58	67	738
No vehicle available .....	106	31	27	57	28	21 354	19 475	360	341	3 735
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 666	108	318	354	193	274 644	38 943	1 182	2 299	16 939
1979 to March 1980 .....	161	5	59	57	23	39 752	3 450	170	916	2 785
1975 to 1978 .....	297	13	70	76	61	80 047	9 065	410	929	5 477
1970 to 1974 .....	317	22	106	70	17	49 003	8 304	280	222	3 771
1960 to 1969 .....	440	40	62	79	64	62 370	11 640	226	158	3 449
1950 to 1959 .....	258	14	16	54	9	31 136	4 208	81	48	1 101
1949 or earlier .....	193	14	5	18	19	12 336	2 276	15	26	356
Renter-occupied housing units .....	681	66	395	163	52	182 147	52 373	1 510	2 643	23 338
1979 to March 1980 .....	255	30	183	101	31	108 478	24 285	962	1 841	13 475
1975 to 1978 .....	229	14	107	13	3	52 575	17 834	364	674	7 417
1970 to 1974 .....	83	8	51	14	13	12 868	6 056	132	84	1 600
1960 to 1969 .....	67	14	38	19	5	5 857	2 765	47	40	570
1959 or earlier .....	47	—	16	16	—	2 369	1 433	5	4	276
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units .....	731	48	89	91	39	67 801	11 541	126	248	2 310
Owner-occupied housing units .....	621	40	59	74	39	47 982	7 095	83	135	1 383
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	8	14	10	—	387	130	7	6	40
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	10	11	10	—	477	278	—	6	52
No vehicle available .....	79	19	5	22	12	12 136	4 950	46	104	741
No telephone .....	27	20	32	44	—	1 225	997	2	6	196
Lacking central heating system .....	279	43	74	79	19	16 422	7 465	60	68	1 245
Lacking air conditioning .....	111	25	41	26	15	4 231	3 599	6	21	632

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Dawson			Deaf Smith	Denton				De Witt			
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 779</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>46 005</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>5 875</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 181</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	72	—	20	40	4 524	87	22	101	145	144	2	9
1975 to 1978 .....	397	19	88	133	10 525	223	28	123	330	360	24	28
1970 to 1974 .....	294	—	31	242	10 808	385	49	120	407	559	56	110
1960 to 1969 .....	983	11	177	557	9 129	420	16	100	255	773	130	204
1950 to 1959 .....	1 288	14	341	481	5 002	266	35	29	187	935	82	188
1940 to 1949 .....	1 087	78	467	388	2 547	166	3	21	83	885	187	243
1939 or earlier .....	658	73	334	145	3 470	203	21	30	151	2 219	282	399
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	56	—	18	30	527	94	—	28	31	20	—	38
1 .....	321	39	221	339	4 787	459	24	162	302	512	77	212
2 .....	1 806	103	689	755	11 404	491	55	66	369	2 612	408	507
3 .....	2 366	37	450	675	22 709	599	65	201	672	2 307	212	349
4 .....	198	10	58	128	6 066	107	28	67	182	367	66	65
5 or more .....	32	6	22	59	512	—	2	—	2	57	—	10
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	4 082	158	1 127	1 521	34 596	940	132	308	987	5 135	681	980
1, attached .....	50	—	44	74	438	49	—	—	14	94	33	51
2 .....	66	8	45	75	780	57	—	25	12	128	29	47
3 and 4 .....	61	—	13	85	1 001	40	—	32	61	109	—	31
5 to 9 .....	42	10	43	35	1 124	164	3	17	81	49	2	8
10 to 49 .....	113	6	64	41	3 009	329	7	107	200	60	14	21
50 or more .....	94	—	75	42	1 643	150	—	35	59	2	2	2
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	271	13	47	113	3 414	21	32	—	144	298	2	41
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>12 863</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>470</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	699	67	349	532	6 134	322	40	31	327	851	209	400
Median gross rent .....	\$168	\$159	\$145	\$179	\$289	\$228	\$258	\$425	\$239	\$157	\$106	\$124
2 or more .....	290	10	141	252	6 729	686	7	199	356	255	37	70
Median gross rent .....	\$191	\$175	\$174	\$175	\$239	\$222	\$275	\$194	\$227	\$117	\$100—	\$108
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	86	12	54	92	428	74	6	2	34	312	156	214
1 complete bathroom .....	2 562	177	1 224	1 484	15 710	1 223	91	208	722	3 751	554	819
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	451	—	62	162	4 841	164	6	64	112	517	28	91
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 680	6	118	248	25 026	289	71	250	690	1 295	25	57
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	3 862	189	1 332	1 694	42 204	1 734	158	515	1 484	3 545	693	1 003
Individual drilled well .....	884	6	106	267	3 379	—	14	9	56	2 161	68	123
Individual dug well .....	33	—	20	25	306	13	2	—	10	152	—	41
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	116	3	—	—	8	17	2	14
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	25	24	38	17	275	39	—	7	19	13	9	15
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 420	24	200	590	32 177	771	92	362	959	1 441	91	124
Electric heat pump .....	57	—	12	7	2 621	61	9	64	123	224	9	21
Other built-in electric units .....	183	—	50	166	1 347	124	10	34	76	176	9	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	709	15	177	318	1 222	48	9	7	23	335	11	58
Room heaters with flue .....	514	6	415	380	1 845	288	7	9	144	722	102	284
Room heaters without flue .....	543	113	322	257	4 536	321	34	16	133	1 788	389	400
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	318	13	234	244	1 959	88	13	25	75	1 152	135	233
None .....	10	—	10	7	23	10	—	—	6	24	8	24
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	463	68	393	472	2 691	449	23	22	302	638	181	415
No complete kitchen facilities .....	65	19	29	27	451	85	3	15	23	172	90	136
Lacking air conditioning .....	529	75	417	832	2 981	360	22	18	251	2 406	494	829
Lacking public sewer .....	1 104	31	218	375	8 344	60	51	23	160	2 429	131	233
No vehicle available .....	199	62	87	142	1 323	265	9	39	30	529	240	250
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 543</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>32 318</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>666</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	257	—	101	149	7 972	104	31	172	264	367	12	48
1975 to 1978 .....	811	25	204	350	11 873	204	38	99	351	824	41	144
1970 to 1974 .....	563	14	259	286	5 527	100	33	12	188	707	76	140
1960 to 1969 .....	1 025	46	237	246	4 381	179	22	6	31	931	118	147
1950 to 1959 .....	649	13	66	88	1 508	58	—	—	2	628	45	81
1949 or earlier .....	238	14	45	15	1 057	69	—	5	11	1 051	209	106
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 236</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>13 687</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>515</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	605	48	252	503	8 325	629	32	166	441	495	73	225
1975 to 1978 .....	345	29	190	243	3 990	266	14	64	182	392	85	138
1970 to 1974 .....	112	6	49	53	718	68	4	—	64	199	67	98
1960 to 1969 .....	108	—	42	40	417	31	—	—	19	116	23	22
1959 or earlier .....	66	—	13	13	237	42	—	—	5	165	14	32
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 263</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>5 606</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>296</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 081	70	142	92	4 446	197	11	2	15	1 813	279	204
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	12	12	3	47	3	—	—	—	107	82	47
No complete kitchen facilities .....	14	12	15	3	33	10	—	—	—	64	56	36
No vehicle available .....	150	37	50	53	771	90	2	7	—	383	173	113
No telephone .....	69	11	56	53	216	59	—	—	15	127	64	34
Lacking central heating system .....	382	70	158	79	2 348	223	11	—	33	1 578	307	273
Lacking air conditioning .....	143	29	80	83	720	111	2	—	17	1 045	235	201

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Dickens	Dimmit	Duval	Eastland	Ector				Edwards	
					Race					
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>35 518</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	1	96	68	—	1 673	60	22	22	262	—
1975 to 1978 .....	2	288	220	5	5 583	117	43	25	645	4
1970 to 1974 .....	2	271	385	16	3 909	78	42	16	557	38
1960 to 1969 .....	11	376	589	30	7 562	419	89	46	1 313	32
1950 to 1959 .....	38	361	562	2	11 818	709	111	19	2 247	69
1940 to 1949 .....	25	475	502	32	3 771	256	19	14	1 078	33
1939 or earlier .....	64	322	687	66	1 202	99	19	—	366	67
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	—	44	10	—	382	52	14	13	188	4
1 .....	34	335	413	33	4 730	436	57	58	1 525	38
2 .....	51	824	1 115	60	11 747	559	108	33	2 661	109
3 .....	51	801	1 216	40	16 380	641	151	32	1 816	65
4 .....	7	168	225	18	2 084	50	15	6	268	24
5 or more .....	—	17	34	—	195	—	—	—	10	3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	130	1 843	2 650	109	24 030	1 105	209	39	4 156	188
1, attached .....	2	41	43	—	755	7	6	23	184	—
2 .....	3	21	58	7	801	74	12	—	166	—
3 and 4 .....	—	34	26	—	502	46	—	—	139	19
5 to 9 .....	—	18	31	13	426	102	—	19	123	4
10 to 49 .....	6	44	15	—	2 750	263	36	41	663	6
50 or more .....	—	9	—	4	2 031	50	27	13	279	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2	179	190	14	4 223	91	55	7	758	26
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>10 904</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>81</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	37	445	464	33	5 340	353	94	28	1 660	55
Median gross rent .....	\$147	\$141	\$146	\$164	\$261	\$234	\$269	\$175	\$218	\$122
2 or more .....	3	41	34	21	5 564	466	68	56	985	26
Median gross rent .....	\$125	\$100—	\$100—	\$152	\$269	\$216	\$283	\$271	\$226	\$242
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	42	507	322	—	251	28	25	—	185	11
1 complete bathroom .....	89	1 340	2 222	115	17 937	1 430	197	88	4 957	191
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	7	117	155	13	4 232	125	29	25	339	5
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5	225	314	23	13 098	155	94	29	987	36
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	117	2 095	2 470	143	27 110	1 644	259	142	5 284	223
Individual drilled well .....	7	79	443	—	8 097	88	74	—	1 129	20
Individual dug well .....	9	15	81	—	267	6	7	—	46	—
Some other source .....	10	—	19	8	44	—	5	—	9	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	6	58	46	—	208	46	—	6	146	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	8	309	423	19	21 693	407	182	49	1 909	21
Electric heat pump .....	—	21	15	—	880	4	20	8	65	2
Other built-in electric units .....	4	48	83	—	1 450	81	35	28	376	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	—	116	333	5	5 205	336	46	27	951	15
Room heaters with flue .....	36	659	926	20	2 803	291	10	24	1 313	14
Room heaters without flue .....	59	442	344	76	2 075	455	52	—	861	158
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	30	443	771	31	1 141	118	—	—	805	28
None .....	—	93	72	—	63	—	—	—	42	5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	58	617	864	52	2 921	434	93	10	1 437	105
No complete kitchen facilities .....	18	290	182	—	365	29	12	7	97	11
Lacking air conditioning .....	62	1 324	1 649	44	2 513	204	46	8	940	181
Lacking public sewer .....	45	1 016	910	8	7 497	32	79	16	935	228
No vehicle available .....	5	377	467	4	1 202	424	13	21	399	32
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>24 393</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>158</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	10	192	184	5	3 883	87	39	20	641	18
1975 to 1978 .....	10	339	454	35	6 966	128	56	18	1 117	42
1970 to 1974 .....	20	318	482	23	4 704	231	38	5	759	35
1960 to 1969 .....	23	357	581	7	5 219	306	37	6	907	30
1950 to 1959 .....	19	168	311	—	2 949	119	13	—	231	9
1949 or earlier .....	2	302	465	14	672	34	—	—	85	24
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>11 125</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2 728</b>	<b>85</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	15	241	211	55	7 232	419	137	69	1 746	26
1975 to 1978 .....	11	157	172	10	2 872	286	10	24	748	20
1970 to 1974 .....	19	72	85	2	625	116	—	—	126	19
1960 to 1969 .....	5	17	11	—	266	4	15	—	54	18
1959 or earlier .....	9	26	57	—	130	8	—	—	54	2
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>28</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	27	388	691	11	3 948	146	16	11	223	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	14	120	90	—	7	—	—	—	13	6
No complete kitchen facilities .....	11	101	39	—	14	—	—	—	—	6
No vehicle available .....	1	168	224	—	788	92	2	5	129	12
No telephone .....	20	160	209	6	171	34	2	—	75	13
Lacking central heating system .....	38	394	637	14	1 442	134	2	9	236	28
Lacking air conditioning .....	20	363	527	6	336	69	9	—	63	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units .....**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	793	2	68	4 288	246	41	43	2 356	11	81	25	7
1975 to 1978 .....	2 330	73	80	14 746	823	61	157	7 259	38	495	101	22
1970 to 1974 .....	2 571	269	148	18 749	1 105	100	264	11 568	35	486	129	40
1960 to 1969 .....	3 179	345	192	25 742	1 457	166	354	14 261	36	742	275	61
1950 to 1959 .....	2 429	401	266	22 803	901	148	139	18 216	54	794	340	74
1940 to 1949 .....	1 556	404	188	9 033	214	27	30	9 272	43	731	449	95
1939 or earlier .....	3 941	780	322	11 258	218	57	20	11 352	42	1 568	379	166

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	75	15	15	2 252	138	29	50	1 740	—	38	8	—
1 .....	1 174	311	115	15 688	809	63	157	14 138	51	496	314	78
2 .....	5 661	988	575	26 247	1 403	108	218	20 169	137	1 940	705	195
3 .....	8 133	820	488	45 962	2 005	295	434	29 208	63	1 986	560	139
4 .....	1 524	140	58	13 592	534	86	111	7 743	8	387	82	48
5 or more .....	232	—	13	2 878	75	19	37	1 286	—	50	29	5

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	14 014	1 845	994	68 388	2 423	398	625	45 606	171	4 254	1 430	391
1, attached .....	131	23	2	4 593	234	17	34	3 973	6	63	59	2
2 .....	562	146	84	3 492	299	31	52	2 361	—	150	72	15
3 and 4 .....	228	79	33	3 187	293	24	29	2 647	—	43	29	8
5 to 9 .....	149	36	28	4 434	329	18	67	4 178	—	59	32	13
10 to 49 .....	439	27	24	9 584	729	60	86	7 604	23	146	36	26
50 or more .....	89	67	6	9 237	568	40	99	5 783	17	35	14	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 187	51	93	3 704	89	12	15	2 132	42	147	26	7

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>41 092</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>31 204</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>187</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 095	570	375	13 820	932	72	110	10 972	117	670	409	127
Median gross rent .....	\$221	\$124	\$173	\$223	\$239	\$240	\$242	\$176	\$174	\$138	\$112	\$119
2 or more .....	1 180	291	127	27 272	2 127	165	310	20 232	32	311	135	60
Median gross rent .....	\$196	\$115	\$168	\$196	\$224	\$198	\$210	\$140	\$175	\$147	\$134	\$129

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	274	257	98	3 511	74	13	9	4 385	23	199	358	27
1 complete bathroom .....	7 941	1 687	918	45 000	2 379	261	326	41 684	206	2 865	1 143	339
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 974	133	104	18 899	1 226	114	293	11 591	30	401	80	38
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	6 610	197	144	39 209	1 285	212	379	16 256	—	1 432	117	61

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	15 835	2 211	1 134	104 315	4 927	574	1 007	72 270	163	4 461	1 533	436
Individual drilled well .....	646	29	116	1 783	31	19	—	1 420	77	129	40	16
Individual dug well .....	244	16	14	331	—	7	—	396	19	249	75	4
Some other source .....	74	18	—	190	6	—	—	198	—	58	50	9

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	76	46	54	2 997	158	6	38	2 786	—	10	40	2
Central warm-air furnace .....	8 923	329	288	73 026	3 656	465	750	40 274	65	1 680	190	62
Electric heat pump .....	488	3	6	1 693	146	—	20	896	6	26	9	4
Other built-in electric units .....	318	72	17	3 600	219	—	24	3 598	—	57	15	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	621	33	24	10 573	311	55	75	9 281	16	298	17	—
Room heaters with flue .....	1 099	361	253	9 107	307	45	91	9 740	56	482	417	146
Room heaters without flue .....	3 950	1 128	452	2 207	127	8	—	3 026	57	1 833	801	211
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 294	273	155	2 385	34	21	—	3 286	59	504	193	31
None .....	30	29	15	1 031	6	—	9	1 397	—	7	16	6

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	1 024	549	317	11 730	967	74	72	12 420	135	527	549	178
No complete kitchen facilities .....	178	151	40	2 683	54	10	19	3 142	—	134	370	13
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 489	1 182	632	11 775	346	85	96	8 819	106	1 255	1 043	229
Lacking public sewer .....	6 625	234	369	6 901	85	31	19	6 551	91	2 068	608	123
No vehicle available .....	895	613	84	10 730	599	51	32	11 378	37	423	543	74

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>13 043</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>64 627</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>42 380</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3 642</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>238</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 940	64	162	9 031	316	54	152	4 532	17	371	113	15
1975 to 1978 .....	3 706	177	182	17 514	551	78	171	10 688	56	857	193	66
1970 to 1974 .....	2 325	239	177	12 085	413	90	98	8 632	3	596	173	52
1960 to 1969 .....	2 659	320	82	15 342	395	63	127	10 826	13	742	224	48
1950 to 1959 .....	1 181	234	43	7 582	130	52	25	5 366	—	444	133	28
1949 or earlier .....	1 232	278	22	3 073	50	6	13	2 336	—	632	299	29
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>3 756</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>41 992</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>31 904</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>227</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 709	167	263	22 475	2 054	153	321	14 156	96	1 255	563	227
1975 to 1978 .....	1 252	334	245	12 500	821	49	91	10 710	61	432	132	86
1970 to 1974 .....	382	209	51	4 482	172	32	—	4 448	—	177	163	26
1960 to 1969 .....	261	131	35	1 676	58	15	—	1 652	8	133	49	18
1959 or earlier .....	152	121	2	859	4	8	9	938	5	114	20	7

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>16 936</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>9 357</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>97</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 575	543	39	11 632	168	50	69	5 626	—	1 524	559	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	88	92	15	676	—	—	—	778	—	83	154	9
No complete kitchen facilities .....	61	67	2	777	5	—	—	703	—	84	162	6
No vehicle available .....	753	322	17	4 387	88	39	—	4 065	—	364	316	46
No telephone .....	182	132	12	1 431	16	7	—	1 447	—	194	130	25
Lacking central heating system .....	2 478	663	71	3 326	78	31	—	3 440	—	1 322	613	79
Lacking air conditioning .....	866	475	52	2 048	20	12	—	1 655	—	582	437	54

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Fannin		Fayette		Fisher		Floyd		
	Race		Race				Race		
	White	Black	White	Black			White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 587</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>6 708</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>730</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	277	5	289	22	—	10	33	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	640	37	649	40	20	11	121	6	53
1970 to 1974 .....	1 115	25	733	57	49	7	150	13	36
1960 to 1969 .....	1 448	54	865	113	16	37	574	36	88
1950 to 1959 .....	1 071	63	853	97	30	71	633	5	157
1940 to 1949 .....	1 186	87	785	109	37	48	522	44	216
1939 or earlier .....	2 850	332	2 534	214	83	94	688	25	180
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	44	3	46	5	6	—	6	—	—
1 .....	598	47	593	91	77	43	210	—	113
2 .....	3 591	251	2 860	325	86	83	897	82	297
3 .....	3 600	259	2 721	195	57	126	1 361	42	264
4 .....	692	38	417	36	9	18	204	2	41
5 or more .....	62	5	71	—	—	8	43	3	15
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	7 429	503	5 689	554	134	246	2 433	113	610
1, attached .....	134	22	85	12	—	5	20	—	24
2 .....	267	44	141	22	4	11	100	3	28
3 and 4 .....	121	10	79	3	19	1	22	—	9
5 to 9 .....	59	14	110	11	6	3	7	—	3
10 to 49 .....	55	—	98	14	16	10	48	13	49
50 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	514	10	506	36	56	2	91	—	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 347	146	816	148	60	69	380	6	212
Median gross rent .....	\$146	\$127	\$165	\$106	\$144	\$123	\$178	\$100—	\$148
2 or more .....	433	49	286	35	36	22	153	16	70
Median gross rent .....	\$128	\$119	\$181	\$131	\$183	\$156	\$134	\$190	\$127
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	205	87	459	201	32	18	33	5	50
1 complete bathroom .....	5 634	510	3 788	379	142	200	1 513	106	578
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	797	6	641	29	36	27	273	7	24
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 951	—	1 820	43	25	33	902	11	78
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system, or private company ..	7 383	554	3 623	401	152	255	1 906	101	551
Individual drilled well .....	729	11	2 305	125	66	3	803	28	179
Individual dug well .....	391	30	767	57	12	8	12	—	—
Some other source .....	84	8	13	69	5	12	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	31	28	11	4	13	6	9	—	17
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 368	34	1 950	84	72	51	1 219	24	114
Electric heat pump .....	203	12	390	1	—	—	40	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	311	19	247	5	5	6	94	—	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	311	31	310	9	—	18	643	19	98
Room heaters with flue .....	713	133	763	132	44	61	301	51	250
Room heaters without flue .....	3 302	285	1 497	186	43	76	270	27	135
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 328	61	1 525	225	47	60	143	8	98
None .....	20	—	15	6	—	—	2	—	2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	992	180	820	168	101	72	228	33	265
No complete kitchen facilities .....	122	79	292	175	27	—	22	—	33
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 132	315	2 342	479	99	61	421	59	404
Lacking public sewer .....	3 486	116	3 667	347	96	74	893	33	239
No vehicle available .....	813	157	532	217	19	18	127	6	33
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 462</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>5 163</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>342</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	825	29	491	39	23	27	169	—	29
1975 to 1978 .....	1 579	61	1 033	30	7	39	344	40	106
1970 to 1974 .....	1 381	53	771	77	40	42	368	16	110
1960 to 1969 .....	1 227	80	992	101	17	46	552	15	77
1950 to 1959 .....	648	60	715	74	2	15	309	3	17
1949 or earlier .....	802	84	1 161	137	12	6	241	5	3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 125</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>388</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	824	43	483	31	65	33	309	19	222
1975 to 1978 .....	594	70	446	52	25	41	263	12	113
1970 to 1974 .....	302	68	205	37	19	20	41	9	25
1960 to 1969 .....	202	31	153	36	8	7	70	10	21
1959 or earlier .....	203	24	258	38	17	2	55	—	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 161</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2 643</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>60</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 356	184	2 157	226	27	41	728	22	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	44	206	80	10	13	5	—	3
No complete kitchen facilities .....	55	35	145	84	5	—	10	—	8
No vehicle available .....	704	76	450	127	14	11	92	—	11
No telephone .....	240	43	328	50	8	15	34	6	35
Lacking central heating system .....	2 414	204	1 820	255	32	57	251	15	56
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 018	101	1 110	233	23	16	84	13	37

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	3 023	512	305	443	140	2	220	26	39	40
1975 to 1978 .....	10 392	2 137	578	1 406	413	16	703	125	265	55
1970 to 1974 .....	7 017	1 266	115	1 129	319	11	704	100	426	98
1960 to 1969 .....	3 880	587	25	1 000	423	20	672	122	560	148
1950 to 1959 .....	2 714	473	—	885	398	25	468	193	386	285
1940 to 1949 .....	1 292	277	—	757	373	36	521	293	263	223
1939 or earlier .....	1 835	544	13	536	402	13	1 077	325	454	93

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	163	44	17	111	17	2	41	10	28	9
1 .....	1 905	347	120	898	148	13	308	116	349	109
2 .....	5 810	1 446	185	1 883	1 049	53	1 687	546	994	457
3 .....	15 455	2 875	457	2 487	1 091	48	1 953	428	849	330
4 .....	6 186	1 007	252	676	150	7	302	78	123	28
5 or more .....	634	77	5	101	13	—	74	6	50	9

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	24 921	4 842	902	4 221	2 072	100	3 517	995	1 844	637
1, attached .....	951	169	11	163	29	2	65	38	55	27
2 .....	307	65	3	145	55	13	88	38	125	45
3 and 4 .....	246	77	28	199	19	—	40	19	76	44
5 to 9 .....	330	150	19	225	16	1	46	8	46	20
10 to 49 .....	778	106	28	301	25	4	84	21	9	39
50 or more .....	1 012	186	37	327	—	—	11	—	—	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 608	201	8	575	252	3	514	65	238	126

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 361</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>340</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 232	917	41	1 463	321	13	568	154	522	236
Median gross rent .....	\$301	\$178	\$500+	\$230	\$186	\$119	\$198	\$133	\$135	\$165
2 or more .....	2 129	328	52	893	83	12	196	54	189	104
Median gross rent .....	\$267	\$237	\$273	\$231	\$176	\$175	\$164	\$131	\$141	\$146

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	438	510	2	381	57	9	123	288	208	23
1 complete bathroom .....	7 333	1 719	80	3 145	1 353	99	2 306	776	1 832	772
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	2 501	668	137	576	256	—	342	57	116	21
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	19 881	2 899	817	2 054	802	15	1 594	63	237	126

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	25 027	4 729	1 033	4 987	2 098	104	3 856	908	2 183	736
Individual drilled well .....	4 813	751	3	1 003	209	6	272	70	188	193
Individual dug well .....	290	254	—	139	122	11	175	150	13	13
Some other source .....	23	62	—	27	39	2	62	56	9	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	188	90	17	162	2	—	—	10	110	20
Central warm-air furnace .....	23 437	3 587	792	3 053	1 038	25	1 967	114	490	207
Electric heat pump .....	908	133	106	85	90	—	131	—	20	2
Other built-in electric units .....	1 084	286	81	260	49	1	75	4	97	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	347	6	9	55	98	2	174	27	82	145
Room heaters with flue .....	972	508	19	723	222	36	343	257	681	192
Room heaters without flue .....	1 975	900	—	1 013	589	55	1 185	485	485	242
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	1 168	243	12	669	374	4	490	275	385	98
None .....	74	43	—	136	6	—	—	12	43	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	1 487	687	27	1 176	246	26	541	471	741	405
No complete kitchen facilities .....	370	342	18	297	40	4	67	330	124	11
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 061	1 208	5	1 729	435	48	758	777	1 305	276
Lacking public sewer .....	5 338	1 184	12	1 236	1 358	59	1 765	684	467	243
No vehicle available .....	863	619	12	601	160	27	318	284	343	49

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>24 291</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>3 592</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3 447</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>516</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 385	1 065	494	736	352	5	436	44	110	81
1975 to 1978 .....	10 232	1 864	421	1 316	555	21	1 116	136	288	129
1970 to 1974 .....	4 412	735	28	762	318	7	613	126	350	193
1960 to 1969 .....	2 499	350	—	500	319	36	574	147	413	86
1950 to 1959 .....	1 101	231	—	226	243	8	308	172	153	21
1949 or earlier .....	662	191	—	52	170	21	400	290	253	6

**Renter-occupied housing units** .....

1979 to March 1980 .....	5 862	1 360	93	2 564	511	25	918	269	826	426
1975 to 1978 .....	3 329	559	70	1 222	272	8	534	78	304	262
1970 to 1974 .....	1 583	397	20	834	150	16	174	100	324	111
1960 to 1969 .....	454	214	—	291	44	1	83	29	87	49
1950 to 1959 .....	316	107	—	147	9	—	84	26	60	3
1949 or earlier .....	180	83	3	70	36	—	43	36	51	1

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 977</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>85</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 472	453	8	215	714	31	1 184	514	391	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	94	98	—	58	24	—	49	169	79	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	105	77	—	43	27	—	33	218	197	10
No vehicle available .....	407	251	—	159	136	17	266	227	197	10
No telephone .....	231	82	—	60	60	6	78	197	188	23
Lacking central heating system .....	1 052	457	—	310	509	29	865	564	408	47
Lacking air conditioning .....	513	329	—	199	219	16	375	459	333	37

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Galveston				Garzo		Gillespie	Gallad		
	Race							Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units .....	53 981	12 151	285	518	6 708	316	321	1 392	148	501
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 361	173	11	31	157	5	12	66	—	11
1975 to 1978 .....	6 921	696	26	89	546	16	22	185	11	41
1970 to 1974 .....	7 022	1 108	54	94	674	7	49	144	43	38
1960 to 1969 .....	13 236	2 297	76	139	1 185	35	29	191	18	103
1950 to 1959 .....	10 717	2 564	27	46	1 422	126	45	220	21	100
1940 to 1949 .....	6 186	2 564	51	62	1 284	92	96	151	31	83
1939 or earlier .....	7 538	2 749	40	57	1 440	35	68	435	24	125
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	666	185	14	21	73	3	8	16	2	4
1 .....	8 173	2 207	29	126	1 411	59	78	143	5	95
2 .....	17 225	5 233	143	175	2 547	141	128	606	76	197
3 .....	21 606	3 573	92	128	2 023	86	85	544	46	177
4 .....	5 514	792	7	54	595	18	22	64	15	21
5 or more .....	797	161	—	14	59	9	—	19	4	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	39 615	7 131	144	308	4 537	261	220	1 155	123	419
1, attached .....	1 009	508	11	13	204	19	—	11	2	7
2 .....	1 471	986	18	6	256	6	25	14	—	9
3 and 4 .....	1 269	824	31	—	429	16	6	26	—	16
5 to 9 .....	931	994	6	40	249	14	—	19	3	8
10 to 49 .....	3 151	1 030	10	73	448	—	20	5	—	7
50 or more .....	3 369	538	36	72	400	—	10	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 166	140	29	6	185	—	40	162	20	35
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	15 939	6 194	138	237	2 851	116	131	214	20	130
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7 136	2 354	49	78	1 405	95	99	163	20	105
Median gross rent .....	\$270	\$203	\$240	\$293	\$229	\$143	\$184	\$196	\$104	\$142
2 or more .....	8 803	3 840	89	159	1 446	21	32	51	—	25
Median gross rent .....	\$274	\$178	\$263	\$258	\$232	\$100—	\$186	\$244	—	\$179
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	500	419	6	18	194	26	31	102	56	95
1 complete bathroom .....	27 533	9 336	167	241	4 597	256	247	799	64	340
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	6 150	978	42	36	607	9	8	92	11	25
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	19 798	1 418	70	223	1 310	25	35	399	17	41
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company ..	49 458	12 024	262	512	6 433	261	258	569	60	286
Individual drilled well .....	4 202	57	23	6	215	28	49	749	73	178
Individual dug well .....	303	62	—	—	53	23	14	74	3	33
Some other source .....	18	8	—	—	7	4	—	—	12	4
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	481	507	8	13	192	3	14	4	—	4
Central warm-air furnace .....	32 472	3 104	166	200	2 195	36	100	427	36	47
Electric heat pump .....	1 527	106	22	42	142	7	14	58	2	7
Other built-in electric units .....	2 020	535	3	79	259	—	22	56	4	40
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	3 884	828	9	31	556	16	21	50	—	13
Room heaters with flue .....	3 727	2 542	40	32	1 251	92	55	244	34	138
Room heaters without flue .....	5 851	3 211	23	82	1 185	107	61	331	40	143
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	3 865	1 295	14	39	831	55	34	220	30	98
None .....	154	23	—	—	97	—	—	2	2	11
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	3 753	1 728	70	24	934	153	132	197	53	186
No complete kitchen facilities .....	641	321	10	22	188	21	33	58	21	44
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 416	4 182	39	44	1 880	109	171	501	104	293
Lacking public sewer .....	6 579	537	31	21	469	62	92	872	104	269
No vehicle available .....	3 317	3 359	30	49	807	35	25	105	24	84
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	37 647	5 660	147	281	3 727	182	182	1 062	128	319
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 649	434	31	73	388	13	12	110	5	33
1975 to 1978 .....	10 890	994	42	153	1 131	69	64	287	29	62
1970 to 1974 .....	6 048	1 010	30	17	754	42	39	200	30	74
1960 to 1969 .....	7 644	1 429	26	22	867	26	37	157	12	80
1950 to 1959 .....	4 556	953	9	16	265	22	12	136	19	30
1949 or earlier .....	2 860	840	9	—	322	10	18	172	33	40
Renter-occupied housing units .....	16 334	6 491	138	237	2 981	134	139	330	20	182
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 286	2 049	81	186	1 480	65	51	117	4	65
1975 to 1978 .....	4 575	2 139	36	33	901	36	57	91	13	54
1970 to 1974 .....	1 301	1 191	21	—	426	33	11	42	—	29
1960 to 1969 .....	810	715	—	6	106	—	6	29	1	17
1959 or earlier .....	362	397	—	12	68	—	14	51	2	17
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	9 180	2 557	10	34	820	41	60	461	47	109
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 163	1 504	—	16	638	41	42	375	44	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	64	72	—	—	22	15	10	36	17	31
No complete kitchen facilities .....	104	83	—	—	48	8	18	27	2	23
No vehicle available .....	1 844	1 159	10	18	273	14	18	81	15	54
No telephone .....	410	196	—	—	50	12	30	59	9	50
Lacking central heating system .....	3 481	1 959	10	22	576	38	52	303	43	107
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 402	1 247	10	7	351	9	60	205	45	80

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Gonzales			Gray			Grayson			
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 827</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>9 638</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>31 374</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>308</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	132	—	3	198	—	23	1 536	45	20	5
1975 to 1978 .....	395	24	91	710	—	4	2 509	77	2	15
1970 to 1974 .....	560	39	137	331	—	29	4 110	131	48	34
1960 to 1969 .....	881	100	179	1 634	71	22	7 531	392	44	61
1950 to 1959 .....	780	120	273	2 815	91	99	5 111	366	33	51
1940 to 1949 .....	725	190	279	1 969	125	98	3 514	374	50	68
1939 or earlier .....	1 354	239	276	1 981	72	51	7 063	803	64	74
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	51	6	44	102	—	4	199	17	—	—
1 .....	448	92	216	777	61	42	3 118	299	25	47
2 .....	2 061	313	513	3 822	179	159	11 887	1 050	129	142
3 .....	1 903	253	406	4 328	104	106	13 581	692	75	108
4 .....	325	19	56	549	15	15	2 298	122	32	11
5 or more .....	39	29	3	60	—	—	291	8	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	3 914	604	974	8 332	294	266	25 147	1 617	162	228
1, attached .....	41	19	10	153	36	7	496	77	—	—
2 .....	152	14	59	177	5	14	1 328	169	25	42
3 and 4 .....	125	7	45	168	7	9	595	88	17	8
5 to 9 .....	44	2	28	146	—	—	480	45	7	—
10 to 49 .....	109	28	49	141	5	4	1 133	103	—	15
50 or more .....	—	—	—	64	—	—	552	61	10	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	442	38	73	457	12	26	1 643	28	40	15
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>158</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	776	165	401	1 469	136	129	4 463	555	91	96
Median gross rent .....	\$150	\$100	\$136	\$227	\$184	\$258	\$205	\$163	\$202	\$178
2 or more .....	332	45	131	506	7	27	3 461	430	56	62
Median gross rent .....	\$131	\$133	\$115	\$197	\$225	\$125	\$209	\$186	\$185	\$189
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	250	156	168	117	6	13	439	115	6	24
1 complete bathroom .....	2 817	517	922	5 886	316	261	16 837	1 689	152	202
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	390	13	92	1 119	37	27	3 980	193	8	33
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 370	26	56	2 516	—	25	10 118	191	95	49
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	3 638	596	1 150	9 018	359	326	28 999	2 168	247	287
Individual drilled well .....	974	72	45	582	—	—	1 825	—	14	10
Individual dug well .....	162	10	22	19	—	—	454	7	—	11
Some other source .....	53	34	21	19	—	—	96	13	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	30	—	31	54	6	—	174	82	—	13
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 134	62	140	4 188	43	64	15 441	488	114	94
Electric heat pump .....	380	7	23	34	—	7	995	31	—	11
Other built-in electric units .....	349	10	63	226	17	7	738	36	—	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	178	23	31	2 735	99	99	2 908	98	20	20
Room heaters with flue .....	571	204	299	1 082	82	47	2 524	330	45	34
Room heaters without flue .....	1 304	263	398	1 094	103	83	6 234	893	50	108
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	848	136	231	225	9	19	2 329	230	32	22
None .....	33	7	22	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	701	209	476	647	49	115	2 486	517	59	70
No complete kitchen facilities .....	153	97	92	88	14	11	285	83	2	5
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 489	496	699	1 681	148	125	4 937	971	93	79
Lacking public sewer .....	2 091	166	241	897	6	—	7 673	120	37	37
No vehicle available .....	397	206	218	415	56	24	1 946	486	33	25
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 445</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>7 459</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>22 775</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>145</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	335	35	47	811	—	55	3 136	72	42	25
1975 to 1978 .....	814	45	146	1 913	20	49	6 224	128	18	62
1970 to 1974 .....	539	70	126	1 170	70	28	4 578	185	24	24
1960 to 1969 .....	707	85	153	1 601	75	16	4 349	257	8	21
1950 to 1959 .....	439	51	84	1 234	7	3	2 337	148	8	5
1949 or earlier .....	611	195	88	730	44	—	2 151	388	7	8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 382</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>8 599</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>163</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	443	83	188	1 250	93	156	4 549	551	90	88
1975 to 1978 .....	390	49	159	522	30	19	2 425	231	57	59
1970 to 1974 .....	193	24	92	178	9	—	887	132	—	6
1960 to 1969 .....	211	31	101	132	11	—	455	56	7	8
1959 or earlier .....	145	44	54	97	—	—	283	40	—	2
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 604</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8 472</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>28</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 264	261	165	2 290	72	8	6 782	520	27	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	64	83	42	9	—	—	135	52	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	68	54	21	20	—	—	63	49	2	—
No vehicle available .....	277	130	107	294	29	—	1 546	278	26	8
No telephone .....	182	100	102	56	—	—	347	90	2	6
Lacking central heating system .....	1 087	317	205	973	52	—	4 193	563	33	17
Lacking air conditioning .....	545	259	162	436	48	—	1 728	359	35	16

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Gregg			Grimes			Guadalupe			Hale		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 412</b>	<b>5 837</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>13 711</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>10 237</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>2 907</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 871	190	24	210	58	8	646	22	80	226	—	34
1975 to 1978 .....	4 916	240	71	432	64	31	1 878	89	237	644	17	68
1970 to 1974 .....	4 430	459	51	454	75	12	2 719	142	354	882	61	199
1960 to 1969 .....	6 757	1 313	85	611	171	53	2 633	247	666	2 475	150	786
1950 to 1959 .....	5 073	1 386	152	569	275	117	2 288	299	686	3 035	111	945
1940 to 1949 .....	3 312	1 200	97	284	262	45	1 307	149	584	1 553	59	513
1939 or earlier .....	3 053	1 049	105	901	368	42	2 240	117	464	1 422	120	362
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	135	66	15	40	13	10	111	32	66	131	—	55
1 .....	2 925	814	155	183	105	29	1 449	104	474	829	51	524
2 .....	10 205	2 240	264	1 364	594	116	4 878	467	1 179	3 679	170	1 325
3 .....	13 724	2 352	106	1 501	461	126	5 876	403	1 108	4 816	268	807
4 .....	2 256	350	37	275	89	20	1 287	49	236	654	26	138
5 or more .....	167	15	8	98	11	7	110	10	8	128	3	58
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	21 664	4 489	328	2 896	1 029	234	10 983	855	2 566	8 317	383	2 160
1, attached .....	484	92	28	12	—	—	140	42	59	170	7	89
2 .....	1 414	353	59	39	59	6	230	49	83	293	13	100
3 and 4 .....	648	137	30	29	11	5	249	13	73	317	18	96
5 to 9 .....	384	87	36	60	43	8	126	11	35	159	8	61
10 to 49 .....	1 337	229	26	70	66	5	378	57	73	349	47	186
50 or more .....	1 399	294	23	20	20	8	322	8	49	233	41	114
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 082	156	55	335	45	42	1 283	30	133	399	1	101
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8 923</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1 387</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 103	1 318	196	432	277	94	2 030	208	848	1 551	131	924
Median gross rent .....	\$242	\$163	\$235	\$217	\$131	\$211	\$213	\$184	\$160	\$210	\$163	\$191
2 or more .....	4 820	899	146	145	118	32	984	125	228	1 054	112	463
Median gross rent .....	\$272	\$169	\$267	\$198	\$146	\$181	\$199	\$175	\$179	\$197	\$164	\$157
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	260	626	20	104	488	11	428	79	307	132	14	135
1 complete bathroom .....	13 006	4 131	450	1 953	696	272	6 658	663	2 040	5 435	386	2 298
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 151	433	35	328	50	11	1 451	161	276	1 217	57	231
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	12 995	647	80	1 076	39	14	5 174	162	448	3 453	61	243
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company ..	28 016	5 349	556	2 079	905	257	11 608	1 036	2 890	8 293	460	2 447
Individual drilled well .....	957	210	17	1 206	227	38	1 517	24	109	1 870	51	440
Individual dug well .....	403	227	12	149	106	13	485	1	52	74	7	20
Some other source .....	36	51	—	27	35	—	101	4	20	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	96	112	—	6	19	—	111	29	99	54	2	43
Central warm-air furnace .....	19 873	1 658	187	1 272	139	23	6 389	378	684	5 304	129	602
Electric heat pump .....	742	33	15	152	5	5	697	30	48	90	—	12
Other built-in electric units .....	742	209	—	82	10	8	1 025	37	172	302	37	139
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	1 267	136	35	95	13	5	793	28	148	2 192	36	447
Room heaters with flue .....	1 591	1 242	161	219	314	44	1 374	254	855	994	106	653
Room heaters without flue .....	3 703	1 875	135	965	569	174	1 392	183	509	942	169	624
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	1 385	572	37	659	199	49	1 909	126	536	353	39	335
None .....	13	—	15	11	5	—	21	—	20	6	—	52
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	1 974	1 201	238	544	441	85	998	187	624	846	158	985
No complete kitchen facilities .....	346	536	31	112	391	—	276	42	224	113	12	130
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 347	2 406	216	819	926	156	3 240	430	1 518	1 626	202	1 316
Lacking public sewer .....	5 574	1 406	85	2 113	655	72	6 264	148	688	2 349	76	610
No vehicle available .....	1 146	1 264	129	250	453	15	644	178	326	531	109	218
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 217</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>10 309</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 287</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 031	349	55	369	47	23	1 383	49	201	865	14	210
1975 to 1978 .....	6 192	576	52	777	111	23	3 119	88	473	1 543	19	359
1970 to 1974 .....	3 406	780	19	429	78	28	2 070	133	439	1 304	68	328
1960 to 1969 .....	4 140	799	66	502	220	38	1 834	169	368	1 672	77	287
1950 to 1959 .....	1 976	531	6	316	137	37	955	161	205	1 056	27	90
1949 or earlier .....	1 472	444	36	324	219	18	948	116	215	583	22	13
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 195</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1 620</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	6 266	984	288	333	132	58	1 762	137	591	1 674	91	1 012
1975 to 1978 .....	1 973	775	57	160	128	67	1 128	133	319	793	83	405
1970 to 1974 .....	501	299	—	139	57	8	232	24	140	361	50	94
1960 to 1969 .....	301	147	6	70	78	8	133	28	39	242	29	72
1959 or earlier .....	154	153	—	42	66	—	147	27	81	144	38	37
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 880</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>285</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 691	1 096	51	1 017	396	17	2 491	259	272	2 094	69	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	46	207	—	46	234	—	161	37	21	39	6	16
No complete kitchen facilities .....	84	205	—	40	202	—	58	20	19	34	6	19
No vehicle available .....	701	531	30	182	269	10	420	97	156	364	35	77
No telephone .....	115	229	—	130	96	10	241	67	70	85	21	62
Lacking central heating system .....	2 390	1 125	51	708	456	17	1 467	255	324	634	84	191
Lacking air conditioning .....	611	741	36	338	405	10	1 022	205	286	352	44	137

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Hall			Hansford	Hordemon			Hordin		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 977</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>12 484</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	37	—	—	—	49	—	—	786	37	4
1975 to 1978 .....	83	—	13	6	116	8	11	2 125	75	20
1970 to 1974 .....	131	16	7	14	136	8	4	2 051	112	21
1960 to 1969 .....	260	35	23	37	269	9	19	3 117	316	9
1950 to 1959 .....	277	25	51	37	417	20	18	2 043	231	52
1940 to 1949 .....	378	15	51	45	342	55	32	1 180	238	9
1939 or earlier .....	811	35	32	43	924	69	19	1 182	198	34
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	5	—	—	13	2	—	—	52	49	—
1 .....	131	8	26	29	196	28	5	584	189	13
2 .....	755	57	51	84	877	59	65	4 128	379	47
3 .....	951	51	75	33	972	71	27	6 636	513	83
4 .....	124	10	25	23	188	11	6	1 006	73	4
5 or more .....	11	—	—	—	18	—	—	78	4	2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	1 768	114	146	145	1 997	136	92	9 836	866	120
1, attached .....	37	—	5	6	11	2	—	80	41	8
2 .....	15	7	—	—	63	8	—	126	80	14
3 and 4 .....	9	—	—	2	16	10	—	104	34	2
5 to 9 .....	65	—	11	1	21	3	—	94	27	—
10 to 49 .....	20	5	9	13	54	10	—	148	112	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	63	—	6	15	83	—	11	2 096	47	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing</b>										
units .....	328	35	33	67	418	40	17	1 731	444	44
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	255	23	28	53	262	12	17	1 441	271	31
Median gross rent .....	\$150	\$113	\$111	\$100—	\$180	\$125	\$172	\$237	\$151	\$263
2 or more .....	73	12	5	14	156	28	—	290	173	13
Median gross rent .....	\$100—	\$100—	—	\$446	\$153	\$120	—	\$216	\$100—	\$136
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	59	11	32	13	22	47	8	242	213	9
1 complete bathroom .....	1 228	105	133	131	1 525	122	84	5 931	806	62
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	200	5	—	4	145	—	5	1 440	77	22
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	490	5	12	34	561	—	6	4 871	111	56
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	1 903	126	175	123	2 071	156	94	8 152	1 080	129
Individual drilled well .....	41	—	2	47	140	—	2	3 914	107	20
Individual dug well .....	8	—	—	12	24	—	—	405	5	—
Some other source .....	25	—	—	—	18	13	7	13	15	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	6	2	—	6	—	—	5	22	37	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	601	14	16	38	729	8	11	5 982	273	54
Electric heat pump .....	20	—	—	—	17	—	—	1 274	29	12
Other built-in electric units .....	63	—	—	—	73	3	—	323	21	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	419	7	24	80	371	—	17	274	—	—
Room heaters with flue .....	314	35	41	30	215	32	19	864	256	15
Room heaters without flue .....	407	38	44	23	677	87	29	1 952	479	27
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	147	30	45	5	171	34	22	1 773	112	41
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	20	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	224	54	63	99	176	71	26	1 027	314	25
No complete kitchen facilities .....	49	—	3	13	20	30	8	157	177	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	239	50	68	57	227	69	37	1 691	670	59
Lacking public sewer .....	385	40	42	69	520	103	44	7 074	321	24
No vehicle available .....	121	35	6	32	200	46	—	576	382	17
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 527</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10 650</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>96</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	171	19	24	5	183	14	30	1 727	89	12
1975 to 1978 .....	272	13	37	25	306	18	21	3 073	138	31
1970 to 1974 .....	293	25	20	26	275	17	6	2 123	128	11
1960 to 1969 .....	323	16	39	10	373	30	9	2 259	156	16
1950 to 1959 .....	213	12	6	—	330	19	—	869	84	24
1949 or earlier .....	255	—	—	—	259	26	5	599	144	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>450</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>53</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	211	16	37	66	175	4	15	956	136	20
1975 to 1978 .....	80	13	10	24	190	28	10	482	206	24
1970 to 1974 .....	94	7	3	12	48	11	7	186	52	9
1960 to 1969 .....	40	5	1	14	56	2	—	113	39	—
1959 or earlier .....	25	—	—	—	58	—	—	97	35	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>787</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 691</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>19</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	673	27	12	1	736	53	9	2 363	268	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	11	—	—	—	26	—	70	55	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	35	—	—	—	8	12	—	45	56	—
No vehicle available .....	107	10	—	—	152	22	—	368	158	8
No telephone .....	49	18	3	—	42	14	2	159	62	8
Lacking central heating system .....	375	28	12	—	491	67	9	1 401	274	14
Lacking air conditioning .....	112	20	2	—	63	33	—	588	241	17

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Harris					Harrison			Haskell
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		
Occupied housing units .....	652 747	154 546	2 449	14 389	98 594	12 635	5 225	255	278
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	47 744	5 187	160	1 758	4 304	501	78	4	—
1975 to 1978 .....	134 768	14 593	419	4 101	10 439	1 935	307	31	15
1970 to 1974 .....	112 948	23 219	515	2 951	12 855	1 841	462	117	11
1960 to 1969 .....	153 804	39 529	517	3 056	21 563	2 224	720	10	37
1950 to 1959 .....	108 490	37 433	410	1 550	21 148	2 396	1 163	37	59
1940 to 1949 .....	53 181	20 517	242	647	15 631	1 478	1 127	44	93
1939 or earlier .....	41 812	14 068	186	326	12 654	2 260	1 368	12	63
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	8 200	2 430	61	840	2 824	77	35	10	10
1 .....	128 915	32 201	515	4 182	26 756	724	432	24	52
2 .....	180 046	60 553	808	3 581	35 174	4 401	2 033	67	111
3 .....	239 772	50 979	860	3 650	27 259	6 319	2 174	58	87
4 .....	83 469	7 608	205	1 938	5 869	955	471	90	18
5 or more .....	12 345	775	—	198	712	159	80	6	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	388 089	88 491	1 190	6 628	52 960	9 996	4 339	114	224
1, attached .....	26 369	5 921	125	726	3 692	90	74	9	—
2 .....	9 992	5 455	68	93	4 109	329	137	7	10
3 and 4 .....	14 183	6 929	63	617	4 738	207	125	6	12
5 to 9 .....	16 669	5 612	74	609	3 963	92	193	—	6
10 to 49 .....	81 135	17 917	428	2 774	13 588	231	103	11	2
50 or more .....	97 041	23 442	331	2 879	13 511	101	127	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	19 269	779	170	63	2 033	1 589	127	102	24
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	260 007	81 850	1 343	7 220	56 732	2 274	1 515	134	104
Median gross rent .....	65 988	27 379	456	1 030	20 305	1 524	1 018	110	79
2 or more .....	\$331	\$217	\$323	\$329	\$247	\$223	\$141	\$165	\$117
Median gross rent .....	194 019	54 471	887	6 190	36 427	750	497	24	25
Median gross rent .....	\$290	\$253	\$289	\$281	\$261	\$227	\$106	\$265	\$122
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	5 136	3 316	53	382	2 257	187	1 192	43	9
1 complete bathroom .....	283 765	108 897	1 269	5 792	68 808	6 170	3 289	158	236
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	63 635	17 880	238	1 275	8 343	1 205	301	13	16
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	300 211	24 453	889	6 940	19 186	5 073	443	41	17
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	623 768	151 287	2 303	14 276	96 399	9 662	3 821	213	262
Individual drilled well .....	26 674	2 403	125	99	1 837	1 998	448	15	2
Individual dug well .....	2 037	649	17	14	319	882	819	27	14
Some other source .....	268	207	4	—	39	93	137	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	8 308	7 161	35	438	3 718	35	77	2	2
Central warm-air furnace .....	489 387	75 413	1 587	10 487	45 074	6 961	815	154	30
Electric heat pump .....	21 340	3 913	70	1 078	3 018	287	53	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	26 301	7 500	168	1 012	4 704	269	59	—	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	18 451	4 631	67	96	3 488	566	156	—	3
Room heaters with flue .....	25 979	23 985	139	705	15 379	1 049	1 270	20	88
Room heaters without flue .....	36 783	21 606	263	482	11 505	2 425	2 032	56	79
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	24 979	9 825	111	74	10 514	1 039	757	13	59
None .....	1 219	512	9	17	1 194	4	6	10	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	38 483	18 851	322	1 048	20 105	632	924	67	114
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5 039	3 454	44	213	1 762	217	970	16	3
Lacking air conditioning .....	25 294	29 241	216	427	21 031	1 410	2 746	78	89
Lacking public sewer .....	36 966	3 818	182	212	3 752	6 024	2 387	60	33
No vehicle available .....	28 038	29 399	207	896	10 981	642	1 341	48	15
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	388 673	69 674	1 065	7 062	40 725	10 100	3 510	114	157
1975 to 1978 .....	67 361	6 347	228	2 875	7 556	1 270	217	24	6
1970 to 1974 .....	129 929	14 084	364	3 041	13 046	2 940	476	30	54
1960 to 1969 .....	64 852	14 826	188	648	8 393	1 835	426	33	69
1950 to 1959 .....	68 553	17 588	155	343	7 431	1 913	771	5	26
1949 or earlier .....	39 464	11 039	104	112	2 840	1 135	610	18	—
1949 or earlier .....	18 514	5 790	26	43	1 459	1 007	1 010	4	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	264 074	84 872	1 384	7 327	57 869	2 535	1 715	141	121
1975 to 1978 .....	164 211	39 512	928	5 251	34 063	1 440	488	89	65
1970 to 1974 .....	73 611	26 724	328	1 797	17 145	700	616	39	20
1960 to 1969 .....	16 142	9 869	73	191	4 581	201	298	13	12
1950 to 1959 .....	7 083	5 804	55	66	1 439	96	139	—	24
1949 or earlier .....	3 027	2 963	—	22	641	98	174	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	74 213	19 385	167	462	5 358	3 118	1 835	23	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	54 392	12 879	119	255	3 332	2 705	1 498	10	10
No complete kitchen facilities .....	380	273	11	12	92	30	493	13	—
No vehicle available .....	749	435	—	14	123	42	391	4	—
No telephone .....	12 639	7 572	62	154	2 110	504	748	17	15
Lacking central heating system .....	829	1 236	—	43	574	88	177	4	15
Lacking air conditioning .....	21 367	13 720	87	133	3 631	1 779	1 646	19	25
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 858	6 758	49	45	1 926	459	1 184	15	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Hoys			Hemphill	Henderson			Hidalgo			
	Race				Race			Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>10 938</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>14 534</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>65 698</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>53 741</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	938	12	159	12	690	36	6	3 561	10	—	2 587
1975 to 1978 -----	1 872	8	301	15	2 639	87	3	11 289	51	53	8 476
1970 to 1974 -----	2 155	65	585	42	3 565	138	15	11 395	38	6	8 658
1960 to 1969 -----	2 295	118	649	29	3 415	280	40	14 498	19	31	13 001
1950 to 1959 -----	1 319	58	575	—	1 564	291	26	10 296	31	11	9 452
1940 to 1949 -----	944	11	501	—	1 248	310	2	8 500	8	—	7 223
1939 or earlier -----	1 415	76	267	84	1 413	302	2	6 159	—	17	4 344
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None -----	159	7	48	—	95	40	12	1 807	2	—	1 814
1 -----	1 711	73	437	28	1 010	100	33	11 404	40	28	9 827
2 -----	4 037	133	1 270	88	6 082	701	26	23 393	73	20	18 077
3 -----	3 902	126	1 007	52	6 370	481	19	23 019	42	64	19 244
4 -----	978	9	216	14	860	114	4	5 149	—	6	4 111
5 or more -----	151	—	59	—	117	8	—	926	—	—	668
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached -----	6 892	186	1 996	83	11 068	1 214	41	44 876	96	58	38 170
1, attached -----	261	17	75	6	105	5	—	2 245	11	—	1 801
2 -----	573	49	164	—	168	29	4	1 731	7	—	1 729
3 and 4 -----	272	7	123	—	78	17	2	2 442	—	8	2 241
5 to 9 -----	376	9	175	—	110	48	—	2 943	14	—	3 081
10 to 49 -----	578	41	155	—	347	18	22	3 437	24	25	2 767
50 or more -----	830	26	123	—	95	48	12	2 466	—	8	1 880
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 156	13	226	93	2 563	65	13	5 558	5	19	2 072
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 998</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>18 311</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>17 097</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 731	54	465	95	1 732	312	21	9 477	52	—	9 415
Median gross rent -----	\$252	\$181	\$171	\$255	\$195	\$120	\$150	\$159	\$266	—	\$148
2 or more -----	2 267	112	562	—	653	122	40	8 834	45	36	7 682
Median gross rent -----	\$279	\$221	\$181	—	\$209	\$104	\$193	\$187	\$276	\$222	\$152
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	232	40	258	11	246	180	—	7 260	7	—	8 545
1 complete bathroom -----	5 640	234	2 155	118	7 264	1 113	83	37 963	107	38	34 494
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 069	34	230	17	1 489	66	2	4 756	20	18	2 989
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 997	40	394	36	5 535	85	9	15 719	23	62	7 713
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	8 815	337	2 883	167	11 392	1 252	68	61 988	157	118	50 447
Individual drilled well -----	1 955	4	122	15	2 121	59	17	1 894	—	—	1 494
Individual dug well -----	112	1	19	—	884	105	—	633	—	—	683
Some other source -----	56	6	13	—	137	28	9	1 183	—	—	1 117
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system -----	77	—	56	—	34	13	—	1 954	—	8	2 161
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 636	119	1 029	98	7 938	265	35	19 762	75	82	9 368
Electric heat pump -----	755	9	51	—	471	1	7	2 393	—	—	1 193
Other built-in electric units -----	516	6	137	—	437	30	—	3 292	11	—	2 678
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	310	25	103	—	344	96	—	2 350	7	13	1 878
Room heaters with flue -----	876	62	690	53	915	308	22	11 867	5	6	12 128
Room heaters without flue -----	1 148	96	603	24	2 653	541	19	7 776	30	—	6 382
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 599	30	347	7	1 722	186	11	12 641	19	9	13 696
None -----	21	1	21	—	20	4	—	3 663	10	—	4 257
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone -----	901	52	712	61	1 807	537	44	11 067	25	17	12 162
No complete kitchen facilities -----	158	32	143	—	218	183	6	4 988	—	—	5 759
Lacking air conditioning -----	2 054	145	1 230	31	2 454	815	53	29 186	42	6	33 066
Lacking public sewer -----	4 764	70	571	74	9 410	532	43	17 611	11	13	15 337
No vehicle available -----	493	78	336	21	689	468	20	6 955	38	22	7 180
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 641</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>11 844</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>46 465</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>35 932</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 215	8	228	18	1 737	94	2	5 999	13	6	4 126
1975 to 1978 -----	2 196	12	459	17	4 280	147	9	12 776	18	28	9 089
1970 to 1974 -----	1 197	47	467	41	2 574	180	10	9 557	6	23	7 583
1960 to 1969 -----	1 014	52	311	—	1 928	221	12	10 009	7	14	9 121
1950 to 1959 -----	570	32	238	—	715	125	—	4 150	8	11	2 946
1949 or earlier -----	449	31	229	11	610	207	—	3 974	8	—	3 067
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 297</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>19 233</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>17 809</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 724	102	508	83	1 450	141	42	8 758	58	28	7 961
1975 to 1978 -----	1 082	34	318	12	697	140	19	6 320	32	—	5 896
1970 to 1974 -----	229	25	186	—	264	74	—	1 982	—	—	1 747
1960 to 1969 -----	178	5	71	—	198	52	—	1 404	7	8	1 368
1959 or earlier -----	84	—	22	—	81	63	—	769	—	—	837
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 851</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 464</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15 135</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8 408</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 412	82	415	11	3 865	410	8	12 183	19	25	6 409
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	23	35	—	49	76	—	1 059	—	—	1 304
No complete kitchen facilities -----	37	25	31	—	74	79	6	810	—	—	959
No vehicle available -----	337	33	215	11	498	240	1	3 448	20	—	3 168
No telephone -----	139	12	106	—	317	129	1	1 961	12	8	1 749
Lacking central heating system -----	848	85	377	11	2 011	422	8	7 755	13	6	6 434
Lacking air conditioning -----	451	66	287	—	934	355	8	5 906	10	6	6 033

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hill			Hockley			Hood	Hopkins		Houston		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black			White	Black	White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	8 586	860	305	6 613	286	1 463	82	8 635	813	5 261	1 876	78
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	265	36	8	220	—	26	6	344	33	220	50	7
1975 to 1978 .....	698	57	20	810	—	117	—	1 120	62	681	107	11
1970 to 1974 .....	1 041	52	27	742	17	105	15	1 365	113	725	173	—
1960 to 1969 .....	1 319	126	37	1 361	64	227	12	1 766	147	1 024	540	10
1950 to 1959 .....	1 291	144	74	1 511	90	351	23	1 315	99	725	374	24
1940 to 1949 .....	1 143	191	38	1 304	56	466	6	967	207	752	318	9
1939 or earlier .....	2 829	254	101	665	59	171	20	1 758	152	1 134	314	17
BEDROOMS												
None .....	56	10	—	25	4	10	—	63	—	34	41	15
1 .....	718	95	69	419	35	200	12	621	110	398	251	12
2 .....	3 725	484	138	2 206	93	647	50	3 269	420	2 121	712	31
3 .....	3 395	223	84	3 588	147	513	20	4 142	226	2 390	746	20
4 .....	578	45	12	342	7	82	—	495	32	277	115	—
5 or more .....	114	3	2	33	—	11	—	45	25	41	11	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached .....	7 505	700	248	5 388	212	1 127	43	7 144	689	4 306	1 389	52
1, attached .....	65	12	—	75	—	54	—	132	28	154	90	5
2 .....	137	41	15	76	20	40	8	189	—	143	218	—
3 and 4 .....	94	20	—	75	35	22	—	23	23	27	24	—
5 to 9 .....	153	40	18	6	—	—	—	38	41	77	32	6
10 to 49 .....	187	21	10	254	—	63	7	296	22	—	—	—
50 or more .....	20	—	—	63	9	29	—	267	—	35	36	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	425	26	14	676	10	128	24	546	10	519	87	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 587	299	119	1 398	140	537	29	2 004	271	999	649	54
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 157	223	91	1 034	76	417	22	1 313	193	785	422	49
Median gross rent .....	\$148	\$119	\$160	\$218	\$209	\$183	\$325	\$193	\$175	\$187	\$118	\$100—
2 or more .....	430	76	28	364	64	120	7	691	78	214	227	5
Median gross rent .....	\$178	\$138	\$173	\$205	\$114	\$184	\$225	\$222	\$161	\$147	\$100—	\$125
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	196	189	12	43	18	62	—	211	79	157	375	20
1 complete bathroom .....	5 242	599	259	3 384	233	1 183	69	4 883	645	3 014	1 305	52
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	839	42	3	573	14	49	7	830	50	518	113	6
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 309	30	31	2 613	21	169	6	2 711	39	1 572	83	—
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company .....	7 883	791	290	5 149	219	1 174	67	7 749	744	4 227	1 505	46
Individual drilled well .....	402	10	11	1 418	62	237	15	455	31	743	117	12
Individual dug well .....	241	27	4	35	—	46	—	303	15	243	202	15
Some other source .....	60	32	—	11	5	6	—	128	23	48	52	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system .....	7	2	3	32	20	25	—	6	8	—	40	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 633	69	38	3 419	31	295	19	3 390	216	2 065	453	16
Electric heat pump .....	163	2	8	37	—	12	7	314	37	134	11	—
Other built-in electric units .....	224	13	9	268	12	51	5	413	8	145	29	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	267	24	2	1 080	—	169	7	249	22	194	22	7
Room heaters with flue .....	655	159	58	712	94	371	18	643	136	410	361	9
Room heaters without flue .....	3 189	417	143	682	36	252	22	2 370	307	1 200	637	27
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	1 438	169	44	373	91	284	4	1 250	73	1 111	323	19
None .....	10	5	—	10	2	4	—	—	6	2	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone .....	915	346	99	787	129	498	24	1 002	199	664	573	61
No complete kitchen facilities .....	132	131	—	61	9	34	—	128	52	80	280	5
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 914	502	137	808	96	540	37	1 673	345	1 118	1 209	67
Lacking public sewer .....	3 942	257	45	1 655	67	326	44	3 894	168	2 996	878	38
No vehicle available .....	637	299	27	234	42	75	6	569	176	459	576	27
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 530	525	177	4 844	109	756	41	6 247	502	4 013	1 119	24
1979 to March 1980 .....	726	37	34	712	12	122	18	925	49	508	77	11
1975 to 1978 .....	1 625	95	63	1 401	14	276	19	1 500	89	1 196	198	—
1970 to 1974 .....	1 336	103	28	908	14	132	4	1 128	80	666	200	—
1960 to 1969 .....	1 236	84	33	1 022	31	153	—	1 324	136	731	219	—
1950 to 1959 .....	733	80	22	538	29	53	—	752	46	420	213	2
1949 or earlier .....	874	126	17	263	9	20	—	618	102	492	212	11
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 056	335	128	1 769	177	707	41	2 388	311	1 248	757	54
1979 to March 1980 .....	878	147	59	1 015	104	389	25	1 230	119	553	105	28
1975 to 1978 .....	529	88	46	392	31	216	4	661	99	402	234	20
1970 to 1974 .....	283	46	9	150	5	75	6	298	32	129	206	6
1960 to 1969 .....	212	20	14	127	32	22	6	139	39	61	141	—
1959 or earlier .....	154	34	—	85	5	5	—	60	22	103	71	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	3 329	301	22	1 457	50	115	6	2 670	209	1 956	705	20
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 752	216	18	1 254	28	63	—	2 187	161	1 559	518	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	70	75	—	9	—	9	—	75	29	68	179	5
No complete kitchen facilities .....	62	63	—	23	—	6	—	56	22	30	126	5
No vehicle available .....	524	157	9	156	17	30	6	478	88	314	285	5
No telephone .....	235	76	2	107	17	50	6	154	45	166	128	7
Lacking central heating system .....	2 314	275	22	549	35	102	6	1 633	167	1 214	609	20
Lacking air conditioning .....	788	217	4	130	22	49	6	661	118	508	518	18

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Howard			Hudspeth		Hunt			Hutchinson		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black				White	Black		White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 270</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>400</b>		<b>17 980</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>9 342</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>282</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	211	—	5	8		590	28	7	333	11	10
1975 to 1978 .....	515	—	45	28		1 965	79	5	675	—	21
1970 to 1974 .....	783	17	117	94		3 131	311	91	314	6	8
1960 to 1969 .....	3 047	127	404	48		4 985	466	62	1 361	29	7
1950 to 1959 .....	2 927	155	552	60		2 545	364	85	2 786	79	63
1940 to 1949 .....	1 344	83	421	70		1 584	297	57	2 597	94	118
1939 or earlier .....	1 443	53	206	92		3 180	508	73	1 276	14	55
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	86	—	22	8		172	26	—	32	—	7
1 .....	964	77	222	92		1 898	349	82	669	25	60
2 .....	3 929	200	756	159		6 731	923	120	3 731	118	129
3 .....	4 659	142	659	110		7 775	628	127	4 292	76	77
4 .....	554	16	69	31		1 260	121	36	592	14	5
5 or more .....	78	—	22	—		144	6	15	26	—	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	8 403	283	1 402	243		13 673	1 463	243	7 799	161	169
1, attached .....	163	17	10	3		258	42	—	106	—	10
2 .....	206	57	96	48		533	90	23	165	24	7
3 and 4 .....	117	9	37	2		282	59	7	239	—	21
5 to 9 .....	79	5	12	9		209	76	11	164	7	30
10 to 49 .....	451	13	72	15		746	144	35	269	13	23
50 or more .....	405	46	47	5		819	143	36	25	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	446	5	74	75		1 460	36	25	575	—	22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>160</b>		<b>4 571</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>142</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 556	123	405	88		2 213	473	106	1 258	70	63
Median gross rent .....	\$204	\$210	\$176	\$160		\$193	\$145	\$191	\$226	\$186	\$231
2 or more .....	1 064	114	195	72		2 358	468	97	711	19	79
Median gross rent .....	\$207	\$193	\$140	\$200		\$218	\$169	\$156	\$184	\$118	\$143
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	88	14	89	40		309	226	5	83	7	13
1 complete bathroom .....	6 012	344	1 408	288		9 922	1 516	286	5 703	169	227
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 076	36	77	26		2 082	155	30	962	6	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 094	41	176	46		5 667	156	59	2 594	51	42
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	8 709	410	1 622	296		17 147	2 011	361	9 037	233	276
Individual drilled well .....	1 480	6	128	87		572	10	19	283	—	6
Individual dug well .....	68	—	—	2		94	24	—	2	—	—
Some other source .....	13	19	—	15		167	8	—	20	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	103	28	85	2		78	54	20	31	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	5 551	102	373	143		9 017	618	127	4 082	45	76
Electric heat pump .....	144	11	19	6		292	51	—	42	7	—
Other built-in electric units .....	299	5	82	—		454	71	7	215	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 666	72	240	17		807	54	7	3 021	81	123
Room heaters with flue .....	773	77	411	162		1 221	365	55	1 131	24	32
Room heaters without flue .....	1 171	104	359	38		4 162	542	114	676	62	49
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	557	36	181	30		1 940	298	50	144	14	2
None .....	6	—	—	2		9	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	651	136	349	233		1 732	616	43	717	51	93
No complete kitchen facilities .....	75	11	32	35		217	144	2	65	6	11
Lacking air conditioning .....	962	106	473	171		2 683	829	88	1 236	57	74
Lacking public sewer .....	2 418	25	227	307		6 399	242	43	1 508	16	22
No vehicle available .....	393	84	183	47		1 177	512	60	475	57	19
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 471</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>213</b>		<b>13 004</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>7 271</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>134</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	852	14	108	13		1 733	108	19	813	24	33
1975 to 1978 .....	1 742	29	309	67		3 948	263	40	1 796	22	51
1970 to 1974 .....	1 495	29	202	48		2 595	226	50	1 041	52	25
1960 to 1969 .....	1 808	72	247	43		2 669	203	48	1 664	30	10
1950 to 1959 .....	1 132	18	128	18		1 092	78	11	1 094	5	8
1949 or earlier .....	442	30	96	24		967	155	9	863	11	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 799</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>187</b>		<b>4 976</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>148</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 557	123	316	114		2 705	477	109	1 184	38	97
1975 to 1978 .....	757	84	249	54		1 401	294	53	550	23	34
1970 to 1974 .....	203	6	41	17		519	143	30	208	21	—
1960 to 1969 .....	168	13	29	—		220	41	—	97	7	15
1959 or earlier .....	114	17	25	2		131	65	11	32	—	2
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 534</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>66</b>		<b>4 858</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>17</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 047	72	166	58		3 755	423	31	1 819	62	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	8	4	8		78	76	—	10	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	17	—	10	8		73	56	—	25	—	—
No vehicle available .....	276	21	77	22		868	291	51	315	29	8
No telephone .....	65	13	45	29		265	98	—	59	7	—
Lacking central heating system .....	780	57	145	49		2 677	534	59	670	57	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	250	30	114	23		980	405	36	312	12	11

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jackson			Jasper			Jeff Davis			Jefferson				
	Race			Race			Race			Race				
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units -----	3 990	493	695	8 833	1 812	239	66 085	22 510	173	692	2 895			
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 -----	118	2	12	316	49	6	2 339	527	10	28	58			
1975 to 1978 -----	337	45	37	1 244	114	13	7 306	940	14	81	228			
1970 to 1974 -----	365	34	43	1 521	304	15	6 424	1 294	35	76	169			
1960 to 1969 -----	732	89	96	2 182	486	23	13 206	3 598	22	90	503			
1950 to 1959 -----	1 230	119	252	1 649	363	57	16 639	5 813	32	162	752			
1940 to 1949 -----	590	113	143	986	306	46	9 858	5 615	18	155	625			
1939 or earlier -----	618	91	112	935	190	79	10 313	4 723	42	100	560			
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None -----	31	13	9	41	9	—	467	157	—	12	26			
1 -----	233	48	66	488	207	22	7 157	3 314	45	229	402			
2 -----	1 419	257	340	3 165	750	95	23 684	9 524	38	268	1 066			
3 -----	1 962	129	231	4 391	644	95	29 238	8 139	61	142	1 162			
4 -----	318	28	29	641	177	20	4 909	1 186	29	34	208			
5 or more -----	27	18	20	107	25	7	630	190	—	7	31			
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached -----	3 346	393	572	6 919	1 424	175	51 806	17 068	130	415	2 178			
1, attached -----	43	33	5	55	9	—	1 748	1 285	—	70	142			
2 -----	29	5	13	141	58	15	1 372	851	—	57	186			
3 and 4 -----	52	—	8	89	39	2	1 208	810	—	69	88			
5 to 9 -----	74	10	12	85	77	1	1 283	895	11	10	48			
10 to 49 -----	89	8	34	175	43	14	3 103	594	13	43	100			
50 or more -----	—	—	—	5	23	—	3 196	902	13	28	98			
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	357	44	51	1 364	139	32	2 369	105	6	—	55			
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	748	135	284	1 535	499	46	17 293	8 831	56	413	1 043			
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	577	123	229	1 205	378	35	8 298	5 406	19	244	582			
Median gross rent -----	\$219	\$142	\$172	\$206	\$151	\$111	\$260	\$178	\$287	\$213	\$226			
2 or more -----	171	12	55	330	121	11	8 995	3 425	37	169	461			
Median gross rent -----	\$204	\$150	\$163	\$207	\$139	\$100—	\$277	\$167	\$277	\$214	\$232			
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	95	59	74	225	343	32	506	823	—	18	94			
1 complete bathroom -----	2 180	382	489	4 924	1 174	154	35 578	17 025	87	488	1 900			
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	451	22	32	810	114	42	7 410	1 639	31	47	236			
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 264	30	100	2 874	181	11	22 591	3 023	55	139	665			
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>														
Public system or private company -----	2 464	400	571	4 678	1 505	128	64 033	22 241	157	692	2 848			
Individual drilled well -----	1 442	64	124	3 663	191	98	1 685	158	9	—	26			
Individual dug well -----	84	29	—	437	40	7	359	84	7	—	21			
Some other source -----	—	—	—	55	76	6	8	27	—	—	—			
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water system -----	22	28	34	11	65	—	411	1 097	—	57	75			
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 444	46	122	3 756	348	52	39 060	5 986	84	263	1 228			
Electric heat pump -----	166	—	14	319	1	—	4 485	297	15	38	83			
Other built-in electric units -----	184	8	14	316	63	1	2 397	923	4	19	164			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	214	—	23	267	26	10	4 356	1 361	11	48	228			
Room heaters with flue -----	507	98	184	701	494	55	4 572	5 473	25	154	389			
Room heaters without flue -----	882	193	196	1 646	525	62	7 419	5 033	20	81	476			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	549	120	87	1 817	283	49	3 336	2 293	14	27	231			
None -----	22	—	21	—	7	10	49	47	—	5	21			
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
No telephone -----	361	157	229	994	424	79	2 346	2 738	6	90	309			
No complete kitchen facilities -----	47	28	21	164	228	14	637	498	—	8	26			
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 026	283	363	1 597	929	119	3 969	6 497	18	199	666			
Lacking public sewer -----	1 582	119	139	5 839	966	190	3 899	697	38	—	75			
No vehicle available -----	239	105	71	634	391	15	3 268	5 018	—	119	283			
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 074	324	372	7 074	1 263	172	48 474	13 233	117	273	1 816			
1979 to March 1980 -----	338	23	33	873	93	11	4 843	1 118	10	92	229			
1975 to 1978 -----	704	76	110	2 034	174	27	11 774	2 768	14	111	423			
1970 to 1974 -----	519	50	68	1 242	222	24	7 435	2 676	57	25	316			
1960 to 1969 -----	724	58	79	1 511	364	14	10 293	3 301	23	31	470			
1950 to 1959 -----	468	61	40	782	186	45	8 242	1 768	13	6	274			
1949 or earlier -----	321	56	42	632	224	51	5 887	1 602	—	8	104			
Renter-occupied housing units -----	916	169	323	1 759	549	67	17 611	9 277	56	419	1 079			
1979 to March 1980 -----	428	58	131	834	172	21	10 053	3 969	37	290	695			
1975 to 1978 -----	254	85	95	503	218	27	4 989	2 720	6	100	224			
1970 to 1974 -----	72	13	57	159	73	8	1 233	1 476	7	16	85			
1960 to 1969 -----	78	—	16	137	27	—	862	649	6	—	31			
1959 or earlier -----	84	13	24	126	59	11	474	463	—	13	44			
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
Occupied housing units -----	1 094	185	95	2 429	536	59	15 047	4 111	19	49	387			
Owner-occupied housing units -----	975	154	44	2 089	463	59	12 466	2 935	13	6	303			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	27	21	11	99	71	5	94	174	—	—	9			
No complete kitchen facilities -----	7	25	—	76	82	5	165	84	—	—	9			
No vehicle available -----	167	54	21	459	187	10	2 365	1 585	—	32	92			
No telephone -----	81	60	26	163	113	12	241	251	—	13	4			
Lacking central heating system -----	667	185	91	1 422	456	45	5 467	2 971	13	21	228			
Lacking air conditioning -----	362	130	68	618	367	35	1 305	1 728	—	29	97			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson		Jones			Kornes		Kaufman		
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
			White	Black		White	Black			White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	1 361	6 644	22 177	585	626	5 632	276	590	1 533	10 829	2 054	387
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	34	181	1 064	12	39	95	—	2	44	589	64	—
1975 to 1978 .....	87	633	3 782	31	105	455	7	37	102	1 388	112	6
1970 to 1974 .....	227	784	3 986	50	93	434	—	20	152	2 108	350	79
1960 to 1969 .....	147	1 422	4 738	125	86	920	49	68	216	1 981	492	108
1950 to 1959 .....	262	1 764	3 081	75	97	1 028	47	117	373	1 556	336	125
1940 to 1949 .....	208	1 080	1 802	72	81	1 080	81	131	306	1 008	379	22
1939 or earlier .....	396	780	3 724	220	125	1 620	92	215	340	2 199	321	47
BEDROOMS												
None .....	—	120	72	9	2	26	—	—	28	13	16	—
1 .....	150	927	1 370	61	91	396	56	61	225	614	230	50
2 .....	549	2 692	7 152	300	177	2 353	161	292	627	4 272	832	227
3 .....	534	2 411	11 546	192	285	2 472	49	197	594	5 040	768	72
4 .....	104	473	1 813	23	68	339	10	40	46	788	184	38
5 or more .....	24	21	224	—	3	46	—	—	13	102	24	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached .....	1 140	5 516	18 499	475	515	4 842	225	466	1 246	9 216	1 591	260
1, attached .....	11	112	270	10	—	61	3	—	43	93	42	12
2 .....	71	124	532	11	19	247	21	65	64	190	34	27
3 and 4 .....	7	84	269	5	26	18	6	4	23	115	15	16
5 to 9 .....	64	97	62	9	12	32	5	5	10	65	109	—
10 to 49 .....	5	119	583	20	15	63	16	24	5	219	124	49
50 or more .....	—	235	164	—	—	—	—	—	7	37	117	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	63	357	1 798	55	39	369	—	26	135	894	22	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	277	1 609	4 122	242	208	817	119	177	453	1 863	662	153
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	223	1 182	2 900	199	157	629	83	114	405	1 372	376	97
Median gross rent .....	\$145	\$177	\$231	\$174	\$173	\$166	\$108	\$139	\$131	\$201	\$142	\$187
2 or more .....	54	427	1 222	43	51	188	36	63	48	491	286	56
Median gross rent .....	\$146	\$117	\$213	\$211	\$149	\$134	\$100—	\$120	\$134	\$224	\$102	\$165
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	98	577	191	29	21	61	40	23	244	247	290	12
1 complete bathroom .....	1 026	5 014	9 521	488	343	3 481	230	508	1 094	5 506	1 415	315
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	44	336	2 956	31	78	407	—	18	63	1 267	140	17
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	193	717	9 509	37	184	1 683	6	41	132	3 809	209	43
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company .....	1 286	5 645	20 324	585	608	4 902	276	548	1 427	10 196	1 955	370
Individual drilled well .....	56	818	1 637	—	18	587	—	25	91	355	17	17
Individual dug well .....	11	117	189	—	—	106	—	11	15	127	27	—
Some other source .....	8	64	27	—	—	37	—	6	—	151	55	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system .....	28	207	42	16	—	48	—	30	40	36	40	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	138	1 125	12 675	124	262	1 975	11	49	268	5 585	563	135
Electric heat pump .....	5	97	667	—	—	129	7	—	10	173	14	—
Other built-in electric units .....	82	337	388	4	25	201	—	17	47	300	83	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	89	321	792	14	27	520	11	39	51	324	30	20
Room heaters with flue .....	274	1 833	1 445	111	108	636	70	177	514	673	325	91
Room heaters without flue .....	289	973	4 381	282	141	1 464	144	165	392	2 560	732	114
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	439	1 648	1 783	34	63	659	33	113	198	1 169	256	24
None .....	17	103	4	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	11	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone .....	285	1 378	1 170	153	160	447	117	223	452	902	599	173
No complete kitchen facilities .....	55	338	158	12	21	64	23	23	131	152	230	24
Locking air conditioning .....	827	3 224	2 553	210	161	667	88	165	958	1 792	955	145
Locking public sewer .....	271	1 652	8 975	85	156	2 381	86	170	343	4 585	384	117
No vehicle available .....	190	886	1 078	91	42	310	74	32	227	705	571	52
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 064	4 913	17 528	341	405	4 602	157	369	1 015	8 633	1 295	216
1979 to March 1980 .....	65	492	2 557	31	94	565	12	33	80	1 340	65	17
1975 to 1978 .....	196	1 146	5 571	32	159	1 104	22	105	193	2 310	168	96
1970 to 1974 .....	185	1 046	3 705	52	90	841	16	72	203	1 903	250	52
1960 to 1969 .....	203	1 078	3 388	94	30	905	39	107	262	1 685	370	44
1950 to 1959 .....	107	567	1 251	19	24	579	21	21	130	756	228	7
1949 or earlier .....	308	584	1 056	113	8	608	47	31	147	639	214	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	297	1 731	4 649	244	221	1 030	119	221	518	2 196	759	171
1979 to March 1980 .....	138	785	2 480	75	138	388	26	80	196	968	227	40
1975 to 1978 .....	90	520	1 404	128	54	330	49	110	144	623	217	81
1970 to 1974 .....	35	224	366	17	20	161	17	14	93	286	115	24
1960 to 1969 .....	16	149	262	11	5	77	—	17	21	186	119	26
1959 or earlier .....	18	53	137	13	4	74	16	—	64	133	81	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	400	1 398	4 843	127	48	2 017	83	51	389	2 918	583	66
Owner-occupied housing units .....	369	1 207	4 007	113	21	1 743	61	44	278	2 384	424	63
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	30	149	48	—	17	30	12	2	72	101	113	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	16	107	79	—	10	45	12	2	29	32	92	—
No vehicle available .....	105	568	863	39	—	272	37	11	136	562	285	12
No telephone .....	38	298	147	18	7	97	15	12	115	146	142	32
Locking central heating system .....	355	1 075	2 644	110	31	1 210	72	47	319	1 690	500	51
Locking air conditioning .....	266	972	761	43	10	202	32	18	306	686	351	26

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Kendall	Kenedy	Kerr			Kimble	Kinney	Kleberg			
		Race		Spanish origin¹			Race			Spanish origin¹
		White	Black				White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Spanish origin¹	Sponish origin¹	White	Blotk	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
379	129	10 486	243	1 008	194	364	8 638	420	117	4 683
20	—	681	—	25	—	9	180	7	—	47
13	1	1 681	9	86	—	14	531	—	7	154
47	15	2 109	29	92	25	33	1 200	72	7	549
44	12	1 963	24	117	68	48	2 140	77	39	1 130
99	21	1 347	37	208	38	49	2 180	102	39	1 169
35	55	1 110	66	245	46	76	1 349	101	5	1 026
121	25	1 595	78	235	17	135	1 058	61	20	608
18	10	167	10	23	—	9	90	19	7	74
78	14	1 135	40	138	43	72	1 348	102	43	863
174	62	4 469	107	422	89	159	2 911	171	39	1 812
71	37	4 118	63	393	34	95	3 464	118	22	1 591
18	6	524	15	24	28	29	756	10	6	319
20	—	73	8	8	—	—	69	—	—	24
285	110	7 204	196	704	135	284	5 968	259	62	3 290
—	2	229	—	28	13	11	282	8	—	164
22	—	338	12	25	—	18	351	33	14	326
8	2	165	—	44	21	5	513	25	23	212
—	4	137	4	—	—	16	185	15	6	107
28	11	551	9	96	—	4	472	36	—	218
—	—	294	22	30	—	—	274	31	12	69
36	—	1 568	—	81	10	26	593	13	—	297
122	86	2 490	111	382	79	115	3 282	234	81	1 833
87	69	1 279	64	208	64	86	1 757	94	26	1 109
\$133	—	\$228	\$198	\$176	\$125	\$134	\$196	\$147	\$282	\$171
35	17	1 211	47	174	15	29	1 525	140	55	724
\$138	—	\$238	\$156	\$182	\$125	\$100—	\$221	\$184	\$137	\$175
23	—	184	16	28	9	74	247	15	7	265
281	123	4 653	184	767	149	233	5 074	328	86	3 347
29	2	982	9	79	20	23	617	45	6	348
46	4	4 667	34	134	16	34	2 700	32	18	723
331	74	8 083	238	894	171	336	8 044	420	117	4 436
34	41	2 058	—	106	23	25	559	—	—	208
14	6	187	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	7
—	8	158	5	—	—	3	28	—	—	32
13	18	27	13	18	14	9	126	15	—	118
94	5	5 600	53	269	38	42	3 677	105	55	1 168
12	—	731	—	39	—	3	135	—	—	30
5	2	583	16	55	—	13	428	24	—	259
—	10	717	16	96	8	7	623	7	11	378
56	52	720	58	205	40	125	1 337	108	12	1 005
66	—	798	71	216	86	94	977	94	20	653
133	42	1 277	12	100	8	62	1 257	67	9	1 009
—	—	33	4	10	—	9	78	—	10	63
164	84	635	42	198	88	130	1 273	83	16	1 175
27	2	134	10	30	—	26	141	7	—	137
286	70	2 181	92	378	36	183	2 034	65	6	1 983
88	93	4 880	5	258	61	82	1 179	—	—	499
41	25	499	53	83	—	76	740	83	18	691
239	17	7 723	127	593	115	233	5 148	186	36	2 688
51	—	1 312	11	63	12	24	707	27	7	234
41	—	2 461	17	143	42	37	1 401	36	12	607
36	—	1 597	8	90	11	52	761	15	11	440
39	2	1 271	33	173	25	35	900	25	6	510
32	8	613	28	86	8	14	728	3	—	413
40	7	469	30	38	17	71	651	80	—	484
140	112	2 763	116	415	79	131	3 490	234	81	1 995
69	18	1 464	13	182	43	46	1 985	118	50	1 031
47	11	741	66	112	26	36	1 054	78	25	601
—	21	289	19	43	10	19	215	—	6	142
9	31	124	6	30	—	20	102	38	—	80
15	31	145	12	48	—	10	134	—	—	141
84	48	4 003	48	91	26	113	1 372	114	—	709
78	12	3 218	31	47	26	92	1 073	83	—	544
14	—	32	—	—	9	24	14	—	—	37
10	2	40	6	—	—	8	37	7	—	28
24	18	426	20	37	—	40	370	46	—	327
32	30	145	13	16	9	38	127	—	—	150
80	40	953	31	75	26	86	835	92	—	558
84	28	612	32	32	9	54	428	17	—	417

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Knax	Lamar		Lamb		Lampasas		La Salle	Lavaca		
		Race		Race					Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>265</b>	<b>13 664</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>5 287</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>6 443</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>374</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	4	540	21	141	—	45	6	10	235	28	13
1975 to 1978 .....	8	1 579	59	381	8	31	35	72	449	31	38
1970 to 1974 .....	13	1 729	252	272	35	41	33	157	546	31	43
1960 to 1969 .....	41	2 699	318	1 059	59	211	103	239	987	84	60
1950 to 1959 .....	73	1 686	341	1 479	74	345	84	166	1 062	60	86
1940 to 1949 .....	68	2 170	390	1 116	95	385	33	176	983	139	72
1939 or earlier .....	58	3 261	599	839	70	192	46	306	2 181	164	62
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	—	144	28	31	14	26	31	8	37	—	6
1 .....	34	1 192	203	322	30	159	59	196	490	46	78
2 .....	130	5 299	907	1 946	161	603	84	421	2 765	342	152
3 .....	85	6 097	695	2 663	113	418	161	407	2 585	132	105
4 .....	10	804	145	287	22	44	5	82	463	17	33
5 or more .....	6	128	2	38	1	—	—	12	103	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	227	11 274	1 590	4 724	286	1 041	240	968	5 676	405	279
1, attached .....	7	190	21	35	—	38	14	24	93	13	7
2 .....	10	393	33	54	7	26	21	37	82	21	4
3 and 4 .....	3	164	38	75	—	35	8	12	62	12	7
5 to 9 .....	—	145	92	58	3	29	16	11	16	8	—
10 to 49 .....	10	431	31	88	19	43	22	20	108	22	48
50 or more .....	—	375	152	23	—	16	—	4	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	8	692	23	230	26	22	19	50	406	56	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	94	3 558	811	1 027	118	472	128	329	1 000	155	162
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	74	2 180	498	827	92	362	85	280	813	107	117
Median gross rent .....	\$121	\$177	\$129	\$192	\$208	\$179	\$176	\$114	\$152	\$120	\$135
2 or more .....	20	1 378	313	200	26	110	43	49	187	48	45
Median gross rent .....	\$100—	\$186	\$141	\$221	\$159	\$192	\$149	\$100—	\$114	\$118	\$125
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	19	273	257	59	21	58	6	258	354	158	44
1 complete bathroom .....	217	8 171	1 507	2 824	288	1 064	261	765	4 055	324	290
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	8	1 285	106	455	10	38	22	36	602	24	9
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	21	3 935	110	1 949	22	90	51	67	1 432	31	31
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	230	12 681	1 876	3 925	295	1 095	334	1 076	3 421	384	306
Individual drilled well .....	23	661	54	1 336	46	153	—	34	2 369	88	57
Individual dug well .....	7	232	25	17	—	2	6	—	624	27	11
Some other source .....	5	90	25	9	—	—	—	16	29	38	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	—	49	68	8	—	24	—	13	15	16	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	39	5 296	361	2 401	45	186	122	110	1 563	88	78
Electric heat pump .....	—	413	10	84	—	12	—	9	211	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	3	429	75	211	14	59	16	22	238	10	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	19	682	34	1 151	10	191	—	14	374	10	8
Room heaters with flue .....	89	1 056	401	659	59	300	114	377	887	135	79
Room heaters without flue .....	83	3 472	670	568	178	311	41	213	1 629	191	74
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	32	2 249	361	205	35	163	47	332	1 514	80	121
None .....	—	18	—	—	—	4	—	36	12	7	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	122	1 309	514	431	132	551	113	487	648	185	101
No complete kitchen facilities .....	10	254	175	84	3	41	7	159	160	104	26
Locking air conditioning .....	77	3 092	1 024	809	124	490	102	804	2 784	366	216
Locking public sewer .....	41	4 396	311	1 601	84	242	51	323	3 200	152	108
No vehicle available .....	17	1 051	723	284	69	143	41	257	600	178	49
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	151	9 767	1 060	3 893	195	643	212	771	5 093	365	194
1979 to March 1980 .....	16	1 375	48	352	8	88	15	57	448	30	22
1975 to 1978 .....	37	2 774	153	876	29	189	38	121	825	54	26
1970 to 1974 .....	28	1 764	228	619	43	195	34	141	793	48	48
1960 to 1969 .....	56	1 918	169	964	65	119	88	222	1 046	65	55
1950 to 1959 .....	5	822	193	661	21	38	23	43	881	77	20
1949 or earlier .....	9	1 114	269	421	29	14	14	187	1 100	91	23
Renter-occupied housing units .....	114	3 897	920	1 394	146	607	128	355	1 350	172	180
1979 to March 1980 .....	58	2 064	296	616	60	327	116	111	443	55	78
1975 to 1978 .....	30	1 061	262	469	31	194	—	117	364	30	49
1970 to 1974 .....	13	359	176	126	39	35	12	54	178	50	15
1960 to 1969 .....	7	239	97	80	13	38	—	14	160	21	16
1959 or earlier .....	6	174	89	103	3	13	—	59	205	16	22
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	49	4 037	682	1 748	97	122	37	305	2 573	227	84
Owner-occupied housing units .....	34	3 052	464	1 558	63	58	30	239	2 076	191	29
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	97	118	8	17	—	—	106	193	58	27
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	119	78	17	—	—	—	53	95	47	20
No vehicle available .....	7	827	371	199	59	44	19	148	503	81	42
No telephone .....	13	230	159	59	38	46	13	126	306	43	24
Locking central heating system .....	43	2 530	591	534	95	73	37	288	1 856	199	65
Locking air conditioning .....	11	1 163	411	248	40	53	15	253	1 369	184	59

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

	Lee			Lean			Liberty				Limestone		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	3 226	559	120	3 066	744		13 922	2 152	250		5 757	1 570	111
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980.....	168	28	—	96	12		931	41	17		193	21	—
1975 to 1978.....	404	18	14	434	27		2 306	136	46		694	105	16
1970 to 1974.....	523	23	10	440	57		2 220	239	18		675	140	—
1960 to 1969.....	467	83	18	596	148		2 921	519	52		953	184	24
1950 to 1959.....	451	107	18	433	171		2 683	545	71		671	232	4
1940 to 1949.....	452	102	36	413	188		1 338	436	39		730	425	14
1939 or earlier.....	761	198	24	654	141		1 523	236	7		1 841	463	53
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None.....	14	—	—	30	8		43	14	—		42	10	—
1.....	210	45	6	133	57		1 237	233	74		441	135	17
2.....	1 290	213	49	1 160	273		5 410	825	108		2 197	673	52
3.....	1 388	229	49	1 433	323		5 991	915	47		2 717	588	36
4.....	314	72	—	270	76		1 108	135	10		305	153	6
5 or more.....	10	—	8	40	7		133	30	11		55	11	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached.....	2 653	472	98	2 534	669		10 272	1 643	136		4 864	1 336	94
1, attached.....	12	12	—	30	3		173	55	10		58	25	5
2.....	60	—	7	87	19		196	24	—		142	37	—
3 and 4.....	27	5	—	31	4		134	37	12		92	40	—
5 to 9.....	29	7	8	2	6		117	52	20		92	32	7
10 to 49.....	53	8	—	50	5		466	96	26		113	42	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	15		112	38	5		—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	392	55	7	332	23		2 452	207	41		396	58	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing</b>													
units.....	455	102	31	433	131		2 748	570	150		1 139	401	40
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.....	355	102	24	328	109		2 008	415	87		808	299	33
Median gross rent.....	\$219	\$136	\$255	\$182	\$100—		\$235	\$156	\$293		\$172	\$119	\$139
2 or more.....	100	—	7	105	22		740	155	63		331	102	7
Median gross rent.....	\$266	—	\$175	\$182	\$203		\$257	\$188	\$252		\$162	\$159	\$225
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath.....	217	174	25	116	219		489	267	16		99	175	13
1 complete bathroom.....	1 801	296	52	1 715	459		7 560	1 508	167		3 511	1 229	84
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	232	54	21	264	35		1 408	205	7		473	90	—
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	976	35	22	971	31		4 465	172	60		1 674	76	14
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company.....	2 624	447	112	1 733	405		8 196	1 634	201		4 826	1 445	101
Individual drilled well.....	359	49	—	973	142		5 141	319	49		537	45	—
Individual dug well.....	161	63	8	344	152		533	164	—		310	22	10
Some other source.....	82	—	—	16	45		52	35	—		84	58	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system.....	17	—	—	11	7		152	85	—		44	30	—
Central warm-air furnace.....	1 202	61	45	1 004	60		6 359	400	101		1 970	150	33
Electric heat pump.....	158	—	—	150	—		484	21	17		79	—	—
Other built-in electric units.....	72	15	—	—	3		490	32	12		113	39	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	126	21	9	106	20		727	62	14		322	56	—
Room heaters with flue.....	251	86	32	297	200		1 098	555	19		560	332	10
Room heaters without flue.....	772	219	18	814	240		2 383	711	27		1 952	831	56
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	594	157	16	627	198		2 193	252	50		717	112	12
None.....	34	—	—	—	16		36	34	10		—	20	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
No telephone.....	383	163	30	376	232		1 806	485	81		581	429	39
No complete kitchen facilities.....	152	141	18	68	189		241	184	6		106	148	8
Lacking air conditioning.....	1 020	379	45	690	494		2 245	1 056	106		1 377	992	65
Lacking public sewer.....	1 640	261	23	1 894	568		8 224	1 120	113		2 150	458	28
No vehicle available.....	238	131	11	239	227		800	439	24		498	371	8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 601	437	81	2 511	580		10 972	1 523	94		4 417	1 145	55
1979 to March 1980.....	407	25	9	247	...		1 787	85	17		552	62	7
1975 to 1978.....	609	51	26	715	...		3 353	198	46		1 218	150	24
1970 to 1974.....	399	61	17	443	...		2 051	300	21		651	119	2
1960 to 1969.....	387	89	—	379	...		1 763	406	5		897	268	12
1950 to 1959.....	284	69	8	313	...		1 127	257	3		500	158	—
1949 or earlier.....	515	142	21	414	...		891	277	2		599	388	10
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	625	122	39	555	164		2 950	629	156		1 340	425	56
1979 to March 1980.....	257	22	14	190	...		1 640	208	102		633	138	36
1975 to 1978.....	145	54	8	180	...		804	197	43		345	93	16
1970 to 1974.....	74	30	17	75	...		205	111	11		161	51	—
1960 to 1969.....	107	—	—	23	...		188	55	—		96	81	4
1959 or earlier.....	42	16	—	87	...		113	58	—		105	62	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 055	238	11	1 264	406		3 183	554	5		2 363	660	12
Owner-occupied housing units.....	908	214	11	1 118	340		2 651	451	5		1 949	527	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	72	81	—	33	127		154	77	—		21	91	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	68	75	11	25	123		80	74	—		51	69	—
No vehicle available.....	174	81	11	213	184		557	202	3		383	265	8
No telephone.....	94	46	—	123	106		403	154	—		163	159	—
Lacking central heating system.....	694	222	11	841	370		1 705	483	5		1 590	599	12
Lacking air conditioning.....	418	165	11	341	301		716	340	3		676	478	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units** -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	43	2 563	63	15	13	219	9	5	1 651	37	7	54
1975 to 1978	93	9 528	274	26	97	613	27	23	5 435	286	9	197
1970 to 1974	80	9 032	453	8	119	1 212	32	11	6 092	1 010	42	242
1960 to 1969	164	16 236	1 932	72	113	2 443	112	64	9 663	1 971	37	693
1950 to 1959	140	14 677	1 241	90	61	3 336	227	101	12 354	2 049	27	1 025
1940 to 1949	164	6 538	486	62	50	1 576	187	112	7 335	1 802	19	921
1939 or earlier	134	3 718	161	—	25	750	146	136	7 918	1 819	14	672

**BEDROOMS**

None	3	1 099	87	6	28	296	10	—	378	116	15	47
1	144	8 522	999	66	186	1 924	113	107	6 805	1 317	46	612
2	355	19 391	1 305	59	92	3 769	336	193	18 296	3 830	60	1 545
3	268	28 688	2 006	120	96	3 706	226	133	21 116	3 155	22	1 292
4	40	4 222	188	22	69	411	41	7	3 406	496	—	235
5 or more	8	370	25	—	7	43	14	12	447	60	12	73

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	632	42 685	2 989	186	212	6 910	639	404	38 447	5 996	63	2 697
1, attached	15	1 559	100	—	17	261	19	1	1 034	393	23	147
2	15	3 295	205	13	21	611	9	16	1 904	475	7	247
3 and 4	5	1 654	256	25	9	413	7	5	1 254	691	4	195
5 to 9	21	923	113	4	43	219	32	15	1 126	574	11	143
10 to 49	6	4 529	511	11	72	771	9	6	2 886	467	42	189
50 or more	5	4 971	405	22	104	643	—	—	2 334	336	5	103
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	119	2 676	31	12	—	321	25	5	1 463	42	—	83

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units	196	22 383	2 288	99	282	4 601	233	118	15 914	4 359	101	1 927
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	157	8 661	944	28	54	2 415	197	91	7 204	2 023	45	1 185
Median gross rent	\$171	\$264	\$189	\$172	\$192	\$203	\$154	\$162	\$209	\$152	\$210	\$173
2 or more	39	13 722	1 344	71	228	2 186	36	27	8 710	2 336	56	742
Median gross rent	\$100—	\$249	\$197	\$224	\$187	\$188	\$130	\$111	\$224	\$144	\$211	\$196

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	102	505	133	—	29	298	41	68	521	385	—	80
1 complete bathroom	565	28 655	3 488	165	265	7 795	610	303	26 522	7 044	95	2 883
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43	5 819	346	22	17	637	16	31	5 755	676	15	295
2 or more complete bathrooms	108	27 313	643	86	167	1 419	73	50	17 650	869	45	546

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	711	56 486	4 483	252	471	9 253	502	438	49 148	8 822	155	3 730
Individual drilled well	94	5 586	121	21	7	844	220	8	706	36	—	24
Individual dug well	11	211	6	—	—	43	18	—	470	96	—	34
Some other source	2	9	—	—	—	9	—	6	124	20	—	16

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	41	319	99	—	13	204	13	30	433	282	—	107
Central warm-air furnace	162	40 620	1 813	186	267	3 219	94	104	26 764	2 866	102	1 094
Electric heat pump	5	1 337	106	—	22	185	—	—	1 410	36	7	24
Other built-in electric units	23	3 947	595	—	67	950	3	6	1 521	278	8	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	35	9 582	1 034	47	29	2 349	14	10	5 215	289	6	379
Room heaters with flue	234	3 084	368	7	29	1 440	229	123	3 549	1 846	20	778
Room heaters without flue	175	2 311	367	33	42	803	245	63	8 388	2 472	7	967
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	135	1 075	214	—	9	940	142	116	3 148	890	5	362
None	8	17	14	—	—	59	—	—	20	15	—	5

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	329	3 953	997	37	34	2 625	261	149	3 539	1 623	11	866
No complete kitchen facilities	46	596	89	—	37	258	21	41	584	210	—	70
Lacking air conditioning	373	6 060	1 263	43	58	3 307	305	180	6 474	2 983	12	1 394
Lacking public sewer	274	6 251	243	32	14	1 034	311	86	9 045	754	11	294
No vehicle available	87	2 345	793	29	29	686	55	54	3 151	2 066	28	391

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	570	39 012	2 264	174	196	5 199	341	302	33 647	4 383	49	1 809
1979 to March 1980	82	6 312	243	65	63	791	37	5	3 944	245	19	229
1975 to 1978	150	12 424	539	21	107	1 420	87	70	8 443	709	5	478
1970 to 1974	118	6 644	470	33	16	1 529	84	60	5 431	873	18	387
1960 to 1969	109	7 899	778	34	5	1 145	83	79	7 301	1 103	—	442
1950 to 1959	27	4 160	173	21	5	239	25	37	5 271	696	—	192
1949 or earlier	84	1 573	61	—	—	75	25	51	3 257	757	7	81

**Renter-occupied housing units**

1979 to March 1980	99	15 543	1 201	62	238	4 950	399	150	16 801	4 591	106	1 995
1975 to 1978	63	5 618	664	21	44	1 263	145	38	9 523	1 719	76	1 015
1970 to 1974	25	1 168	325	4	—	369	71	25	4 844	1 605	23	702
1960 to 1969	39	655	132	12	—	145	48	6	1 177	724	7	135
1959 or earlier	22	296	24	—	—	43	6	8	826	372	—	113

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	131	9 778	670	24	24	679	89	128	12 466	2 160	5	449
Owner-occupied housing units	100	7 765	463	20	5	433	60	105	10 031	1 557	—	343
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	26	8	—	5	3	2	9	111	140	—	18
No complete kitchen facilities	26	87	27	—	—	35	—	10	152	80	—	4
No vehicle available	50	1 430	297	—	—	213	6	42	2 271	877	—	125
No telephone	59	290	106	—	—	167	17	28	490	159	5	68
Lacking central heating system	116	1 614	245	—	13	313	76	96	5 544	1 747	5	312
Lacking air conditioning	91	920	276	—	13	298	32	64	2 176	1 031	5	203

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Madison			Marion			Martin	Mason	Matagorda			
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1*</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1*</sup>	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black				White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 489</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>155</b>		<b>10 222</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2 034</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	122	—	8	173	7	2	—	—	572	84	22	176
1975 to 1978 .....	347	45	15	269	86	37	9	9	1 653	80	36	232
1970 to 1974 .....	290	60	4	453	166	33	3	3	1 201	207	38	132
1960 to 1969 .....	457	148	10	729	231	119	28	28	2 491	438	12	440
1950 to 1959 .....	396	145	25	445	251	135	37	37	1 885	455	10	507
1940 to 1949 .....	400	101	11	199	232	40	23	23	1 141	437	—	339
1939 or earlier .....	477	79	16	370	248	22	55	55	1 279	202	—	208
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	28	16	7	42	17	15	3	3	171	36	19	95
1 .....	144	56	15	151	89	47	38	38	1 240	256	49	352
2 .....	997	256	28	1 083	474	179	68	68	3 676	839	16	809
3 .....	1 122	203	30	1 108	511	123	37	37	4 481	710	34	668
4 .....	180	29	9	209	98	22	6	6	551	62	—	76
5 or more .....	18	18	—	45	32	2	3	3	103	—	—	34
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	2 019	474	59	2 037	969	281	124	124	7 086	1 432	16	1 250
1, attached .....	50	5	—	17	29	17	3	3	170	48	—	49
2 .....	61	18	—	43	55	32	10	10	239	61	—	66
3 and 4 .....	—	10	—	—	14	2	7	7	260	93	8	131
5 to 9 .....	10	—	—	48	58	20	—	—	155	71	8	71
10 to 49 .....	128	42	7	4	—	4	6	6	661	26	17	189
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	215	74	15	36
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	221	29	23	489	96	30	5	5	1 436	98	54	242
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>45</b>		<b>3 274</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>940</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	301	93	41	365	197	78	28	28	2 023	411	—	549
Median gross rent .....	\$201	\$147	\$213	\$208	\$117	\$147	\$127	\$127	\$273	\$151	—	\$218
2 or more .....	134	40	7	56	69	53	17	17	1 251	250	48	391
Median gross rent .....	\$156	\$158	\$100—	\$100—	\$100—	\$143	\$100—	\$100—	\$283	\$138	\$308	\$224
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	48	189	6	104	407	12	26	26	227	312	—	83
1 complete bathroom .....	1 281	320	53	1 411	662	321	112	112	5 182	1 282	64	1 417
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	300	26	22	253	81	36	9	9	1 237	169	13	171
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	860	43	8	870	71	19	8	8	3 576	140	41	363
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	1 475	384	59	1 365	377	255	130	130	7 965	1 364	113	1 798
Individual drilled well .....	953	157	21	804	382	111	25	25	2 089	461	5	214
Individual dug well .....	61	16	9	409	381	22	—	—	146	64	—	15
Some other source .....	—	21	—	60	81	—	—	—	22	14	—	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	3	—	3	—	16	8	—	—	38	87	—	87
Central warm-air furnace .....	914	48	23	1 159	182	74	15	15	5 446	353	78	532
Electric heat pump .....	141	—	7	50	—	—	—	—	340	7	12	—
Other built-in electric units .....	38	—	—	69	15	10	7	7	386	69	8	103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	87	47	—	90	9	37	—	—	334	71	—	88
Room heaters with flue .....	202	68	—	305	368	78	22	22	916	441	20	407
Room heaters without flue .....	654	270	34	449	370	91	68	68	1 783	549	—	506
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	450	145	22	516	239	81	43	43	973	308	—	300
None .....	—	—	—	—	22	9	—	—	6	18	—	11
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	273	116	36	197	328	140	56	56	1 511	385	43	607
No complete kitchen facilities .....	55	137	6	81	307	10	16	16	145	228	11	50
Lacking air conditioning .....	485	329	41	420	733	173	57	57	1 919	894	5	852
Lacking public sewer .....	1 328	236	37	1 912	952	141	30	30	2 976	593	5	267
No vehicle available .....	143	163	6	107	389	11	25	25	504	426	—	140
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 903</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>99</b>		<b>6 733</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1 057</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	246	6	8	332	37	16	18	18	1 016	82	13	146
1975 to 1978 .....	509	78	11	628	118	44	24	24	1 839	149	44	343
1970 to 1974 .....	308	97	6	432	188	60	16	16	938	193	8	148
1960 to 1969 .....	351	103	—	379	165	47	25	25	1 420	332	—	162
1950 to 1959 .....	283	68	—	193	189	16	5	5	867	179	5	159
1949 or earlier .....	206	72	—	193	214	1	11	11	653	259	—	99
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>586</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>56</b>		<b>3 489</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>977</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	284	38	37	221	76	65	25	25	2 030	241	39	546
1975 to 1978 .....	133	53	9	110	72	71	17	17	918	179	9	295
1970 to 1974 .....	78	15	12	52	100	33	7	7	311	104	—	52
1960 to 1969 .....	65	15	—	56	36	35	7	7	165	146	—	64
1959 or earlier .....	26	33	6	42	26	—	—	—	65	39	—	20
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>957</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>		<b>2 180</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>224</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	826	181	—	687	437	18	18	18	1 795	421	5	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	83	—	22	171	6	2	2	20	77	—	20
No complete kitchen facilities .....	9	70	—	14	150	5	2	2	32	53	—	12
No vehicle available .....	131	91	6	84	256	10	11	11	323	241	—	84
No telephone .....	77	20	—	25	113	11	6	6	194	108	—	71
Lacking central heating system .....	600	191	6	454	464	30	19	19	1 197	432	—	160
Lacking air conditioning .....	212	149	6	139	370	20	10	10	669	304	—	150

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Maverick			Medina		Menard	Midland			Milam		
	Race						Race			Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 296</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6 629</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>181</b>		<b>25 622</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>6 922</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>621</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	307	—	290	42	—		1 574	32	83	282	16	22
1975 to 1978 .....	1 311	14	1 383	176	8		4 591	127	245	802	73	45
1970 to 1974 .....	1 051	—	1 043	328	21		1 976	63	100	624	95	62
1960 to 1969 .....	1 284	—	1 373	583	10		6 640	445	636	784	88	42
1950 to 1959 .....	961	—	1 006	576	17		7 768	1 219	1 319	1 693	198	149
1940 to 1949 .....	646	—	675	464	38		2 274	327	443	915	253	163
1939 or earlier .....	736	11	859	406	87		799	75	203	1 822	262	138
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	132	—	169	59	4		350	35	59	47	9	5
1 .....	1 066	—	1 079	461	21		2 882	297	498	567	141	103
2 .....	1 924	11	2 022	1 041	77		6 635	973	1 268	2 823	464	265
3 .....	2 498	14	2 635	824	63		12 459	886	1 020	2 955	298	230
4 .....	576	—	621	166	16		2 945	97	168	467	68	16
5 or more .....	100	—	103	24	—		351	—	16	63	5	2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	4 541	16	4 826	2 135	161		18 573	1 729	2 202	5 941	823	462
1, attached .....	186	—	256	40	—		714	54	79	47	8	5
2 .....	314	—	305	94	2		604	125	183	224	69	69
3 and 4 .....	287	—	291	121	1		340	73	131	111	34	8
5 to 9 .....	177	—	191	33	—		443	62	73	116	28	22
10 to 49 .....	287	—	311	50	—		1 083	73	58	75	9	22
50 or more .....	189	—	214	—	3		2 198	122	167	7	—	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	315	9	235	102	13		1 667	50	136	401	14	26
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 132	...	2 247	674	47		6 797	806	1 097	1 357	254	264
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 257	...	1 319	522	45		2 795	472	655	982	165	184
Median gross rent .....	\$166	...	\$163	\$118	\$137		\$295	\$200	\$208	\$175	\$132	\$148
2 or more .....	875	...	928	152	2		4 002	334	442	375	89	80
Median gross rent .....	\$156	...	\$137	\$127	—		\$311	\$233	\$230	\$169	\$100—	\$147
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	801	9	927	529	23		129	36	65	281	169	56
1 complete bathroom .....	3 649	11	4 012	1 617	122		8 817	1 642	2 117	4 233	710	477
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	401	—	434	212	15		2 883	264	277	595	50	36
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 445	5	1 256	217	21		13 793	346	570	1 813	56	52
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	5 815	14	6 349	2 220	164		21 762	2 200	2 751	5 882	864	569
Individual drilled well .....	326	11	200	224	14		3 743	60	270	436	38	44
Individual dug well .....	68	—	30	107	—		107	20	8	513	41	8
Some other source .....	87	—	50	24	3		10	8	—	91	42	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	231	—	244	48	—		160	50	45	4	8	17
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 419	5	1 149	373	27		18 677	893	1 180	2 347	147	123
Electric heat pump .....	134	—	131	21	—		620	25	19	243	13	10
Other built-in electric units .....	389	—	427	86	4		981	92	121	179	13	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	335	—	364	149	—		2 721	368	640	388	19	15
Room heaters with flue .....	1 457	9	1 760	677	4		1 262	269	437	627	279	117
Room heaters without flue .....	597	11	635	591	65		688	422	400	2 079	331	209
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 468	—	1 566	566	81		469	169	163	1 030	175	97
None .....	266	—	353	64	—		44	—	24	25	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	1 700	5	1 967	793	67		1 057	374	569	871	315	255
No complete kitchen facilities .....	470	—	551	271	11		363	50	67	180	169	21
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 037	9	3 503	1 703	46		1 695	643	622	1 950	699	331
Lacking public sewer .....	1 609	20	1 565	743	102		3 593	84	297	3 163	313	167
No vehicle available .....	892	—	1 007	363	10		725	321	202	695	326	94
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 070	20	4 304	1 845	125		18 616	1 436	1 916	5 237	677	317
1979 to March 1980 .....	560	...	554	158	13		3 196	99	202	673	37	36
1975 to 1978 .....	1 309	...	1 391	412	18		6 368	271	587	1 317	185	73
1970 to 1974 .....	768	...	794	355	33		3 312	316	611	793	53	102
1960 to 1969 .....	687	...	804	395	25		3 317	473	282	842	101	24
1950 to 1959 .....	336	...	360	247	9		1 948	226	170	767	117	33
1949 or earlier .....	410	...	401	278	27		475	51	64	845	184	49
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 226	5	2 325	730	56		7 006	852	1 113	1 685	308	304
1979 to March 1980 .....	916	...	956	359	15		4 341	457	732	758	94	130
1975 to 1978 .....	764	...	755	184	28		1 923	235	273	473	103	90
1970 to 1974 .....	348	...	361	66	2		437	125	47	175	45	38
1960 to 1969 .....	85	...	90	49	9		218	26	36	146	32	26
1959 or earlier .....	113	...	163	72	2		87	9	25	133	34	20
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	1 157	11	1 140	479	44		3 599	408	179	2 453	513	106
Owner-occupied housing units .....	811	11	776	396	37		2 879	342	111	1 946	406	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	84	—	112	127	7		6	20	6	172	76	15
No complete kitchen facilities .....	52	—	60	49	3		113	7	—	102	94	13
No vehicle available .....	430	—	483	178	6		490	136	62	540	209	18
No telephone .....	238	—	274	139	13		56	27	6	267	123	26
Lacking central heating system .....	819	11	874	401	42		591	250	63	1 676	439	74
Lacking air conditioning .....	594	—	664	379	10		226	154	19	931	433	77

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Mitchell			Montgomery			Moore	Morris	
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black			White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 822</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>38 914</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>968</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	54	—	—	3 500	58	140	13	133	25
1975 to 1978 .....	188	—	4	11 692	170	244	59	544	57
1970 to 1974 .....	194	14	54	10 524	235	204	49	530	136
1960 to 1969 .....	304	23	67	7 657	330	156	89	826	272
1950 to 1959 .....	689	30	137	2 818	539	160	274	1 147	210
1940 to 1949 .....	648	27	118	1 340	420	106	199	463	150
1939 or earlier .....	745	71	154	1 383	281	40	98	512	118
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	6	—	—	290	45	31	15	29	3
1 .....	223	38	94	2 320	213	182	158	150	36
2 .....	1 185	56	186	10 303	831	331	273	1 520	377
3 .....	1 278	63	196	18 965	801	377	302	2 192	464
4 .....	113	8	49	6 317	119	105	16	254	88
5 or more .....	17	—	9	719	24	24	17	10	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	2 468	134	448	29 646	1 557	669	544	3 483	788
1, attached .....	27	19	27	515	51	2	29	41	17
2 .....	90	—	28	274	73	52	40	163	41
3 and 4 .....	6	—	2	246	21	47	72	20	4
5 to 9 .....	9	6	—	348	35	23	30	4	20
10 to 49 .....	55	6	6	1 462	129	79	19	132	47
50 or more .....	—	—	—	1 004	72	37	—	27	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	167	—	23	5 419	95	141	47	285	51
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>457</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>6 620</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>251</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	349	54	94	4 190	463	258	263	537	177
Median gross rent .....	\$190	\$159	\$160	\$301	\$168	\$253	\$205	\$218	\$152
2 or more .....	108	6	26	2 430	211	189	125	286	74
Median gross rent .....	\$141	\$125	\$100—	\$289	\$205	\$264	\$172	\$174	\$100—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	50	8	42	620	429	74	5	53	153
1 complete bathroom .....	1 810	130	412	12 001	1 267	457	618	2 354	692
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	207	8	32	4 583	162	68	58	404	62
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	755	19	48	21 710	175	451	100	1 344	61
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	2 378	164	455	25 843	1 510	854	744	2 790	542
Individual drilled well .....	408	—	72	12 369	350	181	33	876	225
Individual dug well .....	22	—	4	624	81	5	4	476	185
Some other source .....	14	1	3	78	92	10	—	13	16
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	13	16	6	68	53	14	28	2	32
Central warm-air furnace .....	868	14	55	27 710	407	588	181	2 166	180
Electric heat pump .....	142	6	—	1 262	—	28	—	80	—
Other built-in electric units .....	86	20	13	1 179	25	47	17	107	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	428	27	39	424	12	16	248	290	28
Room heaters with flue .....	420	53	173	1 329	453	84	130	385	225
Room heaters without flue .....	599	22	140	3 070	678	113	152	781	356
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	263	6	101	3 775	405	132	25	341	127
None .....	3	1	7	97	—	28	—	3	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	256	31	140	2 963	575	175	350	371	289
No complete kitchen facilities .....	17	1	8	385	340	58	12	37	153
Lacking air conditioning .....	231	40	110	3 031	1 062	229	268	525	518
Lacking public sewer .....	979	42	174	21 555	887	330	45	1 734	533
No vehicle available .....	192	31	27	1 248	545	111	25	239	268
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 251</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>31 830</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>715</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	221	—	30	6 041	108	185	84	436	50
1975 to 1978 .....	489	—	86	13 246	240	251	152	913	117
1970 to 1974 .....	411	24	125	7 104	206	80	76	492	112
1960 to 1969 .....	462	16	79	3 892	250	47	36	651	208
1950 to 1959 .....	381	31	25	977	242	25	17	447	117
1949 or earlier .....	287	34	25	570	277	8	—	286	111
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>571</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>253</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	253	2	68	4 461	281	301	283	447	54
1975 to 1978 .....	174	25	62	1 724	210	95	110	294	73
1970 to 1974 .....	40	12	25	565	88	37	10	72	48
1960 to 1969 .....	31	13	9	213	77	11	2	79	18
1959 or earlier .....	73	8	—	121	54	10	11	38	60
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 104</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>5 165</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>325</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	968	47	45	4 291	452	41	5	790	281
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	—	7	138	160	21	—	—	40
No complete kitchen facilities .....	9	—	—	74	154	21	—	3	33
No vehicle available .....	145	24	22	821	263	35	—	191	174
No telephone .....	31	3	13	373	143	—	8	32	91
Lacking central heating system .....	596	51	42	1 952	510	43	2	594	269
Lacking air conditioning .....	62	19	16	762	443	13	6	210	214

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

	Nocogdoches			Navarro			Newton		Nolan		
	Race			Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units .....	13 604	2 645	438	10 690	2 388	283	3 524	918	5 712	252	883
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	648	26	6	334	50	11	161	19	169	8	4
1975 to 1978 .....	2 134	212	38	1 182	118	23	514	53	567	17	48
1970 to 1974 .....	2 409	301	56	1 375	238	19	603	128	332	—	29
1960 to 1969 .....	3 045	574	131	1 721	219	23	772	238	862	31	89
1950 to 1959 .....	1 810	363	81	1 688	390	62	537	152	1 339	56	196
1940 to 1949 .....	1 396	584	63	1 296	573	63	455	188	894	69	231
1939 or earlier .....	2 162	585	63	3 094	800	82	482	140	1 549	71	286
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	195	44	11	69	20	—	28	2	29	10	—
1 .....	1 647	407	109	844	307	41	190	51	629	56	132
2 .....	4 944	1 148	192	3 972	1 159	77	1 456	282	2 105	120	361
3 .....	5 738	899	192	5 039	693	123	1 546	453	2 568	64	317
4 .....	906	136	23	635	191	42	280	130	353	2	70
5 or more .....	174	11	1	131	18	—	24	—	28	—	3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	9 033	1 936	185	8 850	1 922	206	2 762	761	4 692	196	718
1, attached .....	307	59	—	174	106	5	11	13	106	10	41
2 .....	388	124	13	388	68	13	82	41	184	26	37
3 and 4 .....	378	47	21	362	53	20	52	26	177	7	21
5 to 9 .....	330	72	45	51	26	—	9	—	89	13	39
10 to 49 .....	644	136	22	223	87	24	8	—	113	—	8
50 or more .....	817	123	67	104	80	6	2	—	105	—	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 707	148	85	538	46	9	598	69	246	—	10
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 454	1 262	230	2 482	844	82	514	168	1 328	132	295
Median gross rent .....	2 169	822	87	1 595	599	39	450	134	813	86	217
2 or more .....	196	145	138	176	124	198	182	147	186	144	157
Median gross rent .....	2 285	440	143	887	245	43	64	34	515	46	78
Median gross rent .....	\$214	\$134	\$191	\$201	\$100—	\$170	\$167	\$113	\$167	\$116	\$197
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	331	262	7	260	259	35	111	221	101	15	50
1 complete bathroom .....	7 502	2 123	334	5 897	1 851	190	2 305	613	3 430	203	728
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 160	31	37	1 083	146	13	304	56	668	—	25
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	4 611	229	60	3 450	132	45	804	28	1 513	34	80
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	12 353	2 447	431	10 191	2 271	255	1 062	385	5 200	250	834
Individual drilled well .....	686	101	7	162	16	—	2 080	313	470	—	39
Individual dug well .....	455	97	—	206	85	10	354	178	24	2	7
Some other source .....	110	—	—	131	16	18	28	42	18	—	3
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	47	76	5	21	34	—	17	11	—	4	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	6 753	658	198	4 778	381	58	1 063	64	2 201	37	188
Electric heat pump .....	646	51	—	192	15	—	129	23	272	6	3
Other built-in electric units .....	520	60	22	143	31	—	104	5	212	10	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	371	32	18	512	45	15	71	9	759	8	92
Room heaters with flue .....	934	570	39	763	563	47	218	263	548	32	229
Room heaters without flue .....	2 430	844	99	2 959	886	75	964	248	1 200	77	239
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 888	348	50	1 322	431	88	955	278	514	78	98
None .....	15	6	7	—	2	—	3	17	6	—	2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	1 082	510	162	920	668	93	512	362	460	97	210
No complete kitchen facilities .....	237	201	15	139	237	12	92	185	40	9	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 155	1 073	143	2 099	1 166	127	789	622	660	86	191
Lacking public sewer .....	5 892	642	128	2 899	478	70	2 964	816	1 271	15	97
No vehicle available .....	776	570	96	828	628	23	210	339	433	64	106
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units											
1979 to March 1980 .....	8 652	1 338	201	7 985	1 425	164	2 903	738	4 243	111	558
1975 to 1978 .....	1 449	77	19	1 052	101	36	331	39	456	—	73
1970 to 1974 .....	2 668	228	40	2 125	302	39	872	83	1 127	25	179
1960 to 1969 .....	1 451	160	40	1 448	221	41	463	127	721	32	105
1950 to 1959 .....	1 499	332	49	1 517	247	34	625	235	937	16	124
1949 or earlier .....	781	162	37	899	251	9	307	82	560	14	46
1949 or earlier .....	804	379	16	944	303	5	305	172	442	24	31
Renter-occupied housing units											
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 952	1 307	237	2 705	963	119	621	180	1 469	141	325
1975 to 1978 .....	3 165	448	191	1 213	329	64	228	48	852	51	207
1970 to 1974 .....	1 196	415	30	794	271	39	210	42	355	69	77
1960 to 1969 .....	248	212	—	382	159	10	76	29	118	16	19
1950 to 1959 .....	202	105	9	185	93	6	51	20	93	—	15
1949 or earlier .....	141	127	7	131	111	—	56	41	51	5	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	2 808	637	99	3 751	976	28	1 043	312	1 836	57	125
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 173	514	81	2 918	680	22	886	253	1 427	32	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	111	84	—	57	114	6	22	86	41	—	4
No complete kitchen facilities .....	73	95	7	54	119	—	19	78	22	9	—
No vehicle available .....	493	204	39	650	379	7	152	187	304	35	15
No telephone .....	180	64	24	215	141	11	114	114	76	11	26
Lacking central heating system .....	1 704	526	86	2 115	893	28	775	307	886	45	102
Lacking air conditioning .....	681	366	45	832	537	18	275	267	191	33	28

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Nueces				Ochiltree		Orange			
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>73 381</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>34 291</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>25 484</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>481</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 096	77	26	26	715	11	1 047	—	8	7
1975 to 1978 .....	6 662	145	53	61	1 655	16	3 938	87	26	66
1970 to 1974 .....	9 605	616	38	59	3 917	4	3 455	116	20	89
1960 to 1969 .....	15 546	703	86	51	5 975	63	6 411	272	22	106
1950 to 1959 .....	19 415	1 051	37	63	9 965	26	5 683	691	—	97
1940 to 1949 .....	13 018	938	35	45	8 366	85	3 065	642	5	98
1939 or earlier .....	6 039	602	24	16	3 698	24	1 885	312	—	18
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	1 486	64	—	17	847	8	81	10	6	11
1 .....	11 443	772	80	76	6 404	34	1 634	272	11	23
2 .....	24 273	1 575	112	73	12 402	113	8 505	836	7	127
3 .....	29 670	1 460	71	96	12 241	64	12 888	851	27	274
4 .....	5 661	234	32	50	2 116	10	2 244	137	22	46
5 or more .....	848	27	4	9	281	—	132	14	8	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	50 702	2 521	192	181	24 307	115	19 009	1 287	49	369
1, attached .....	2 334	323	34	29	1 207	—	509	228	—	12
2 .....	2 249	151	—	11	1 319	14	809	279	5	16
3 and 4 .....	3 436	354	11	43	2 034	—	148	109	—	11
5 to 9 .....	3 316	273	20	14	1 681	31	255	76	—	12
10 to 49 .....	4 422	274	28	30	1 733	17	732	91	6	9
50 or more .....	4 659	226	14	13	1 590	—	612	32	6	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 263	10	—	—	420	52	3 410	18	15	34
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>26 347</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>13 588</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>5 557</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>175</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	10 710	983	124	54	6 739	78	3 553	491	7	118
Median gross rent .....	\$239	\$159	\$273	\$234	\$193	\$211	\$248	\$183	\$225	\$211
2 or more .....	15 637	1 194	67	90	6 849	58	2 004	516	17	57
Median gross rent .....	\$247	\$157	\$252	\$237	\$197	\$177	\$246	\$190	\$265	\$301
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	1 239	143	7	—	1 332	19	317	84	5	—
1 complete bathroom .....	41 623	3 221	158	142	25 475	160	13 488	1 722	34	248
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	7 333	390	39	42	2 578	17	3 115	125	15	110
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	23 186	378	95	137	4 906	33	8 564	189	27	123
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	72 183	4 132	292	321	33 826	194	16 111	2 099	62	368
Individual drilled well .....	980	—	—	—	360	35	8 616	16	19	113
Individual dug well .....	130	—	—	—	69	—	665	5	—	—
Some other source .....	88	—	7	—	36	—	92	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	1 414	145	—	14	1 310	—	64	31	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	35 837	992	157	222	8 919	67	14 078	559	38	215
Electric heat pump .....	1 789	41	23	11	332	7	1 778	20	13	28
Other built-in electric units .....	4 057	242	14	11	2 170	22	1 091	127	19	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	6 537	489	3	10	3 198	95	1 306	164	—	35
Room heaters with flue .....	8 337	539	19	22	6 318	22	2 322	512	5	49
Room heaters without flue .....	6 773	594	46	19	4 052	16	3 048	528	6	91
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	8 086	1 074	37	12	7 456	—	1 783	171	—	47
None .....	551	16	—	—	536	—	14	8	—	10
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	6 556	625	56	24	5 125	82	1 556	348	—	41
No complete kitchen facilities .....	1 021	34	—	—	928	—	315	107	—	6
Lacking air conditioning .....	16 963	2 059	88	28	15 808	105	2 028	579	5	81
Lacking public sewer .....	5 107	79	7	8	1 384	41	1 746	60	27	157
No vehicle available .....	5 089	809	7	19	4 013	31	943	417	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>45 875</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>20 004</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>19 636</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>294</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	6 056	139	23	56	1 887	39	2 535	102	17	47
1975 to 1978 .....	12 086	240	36	48	4 218	28	5 936	245	35	120
1970 to 1974 .....	8 512	373	13	34	4 685	4	3 561	218	—	73
1960 to 1969 .....	9 978	539	25	12	4 819	10	4 318	262	5	28
1950 to 1959 .....	6 244	429	5	10	2 822	—	2 100	89	—	5
1949 or earlier .....	2 999	185	6	—	1 573	—	1 186	140	—	21
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 506</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>14 287</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>5 848</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>187</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	15 088	872	128	98	7 170	123	3 303	453	24	100
1975 to 1978 .....	8 098	681	37	50	4 339	18	1 460	291	—	42
1970 to 1974 .....	1 932	344	19	13	1 280	—	507	136	—	12
1960 to 1969 .....	1 540	227	—	—	907	7	378	118	—	4
1959 or earlier .....	848	103	7	—	591	—	200	66	—	29
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 330</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4 453</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>32</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8 860	500	11	16	2 973	—	3 319	174	5	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	226	13	—	—	231	—	64	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	166	8	—	—	157	—	53	7	—	—
No vehicle available .....	2 447	295	7	4	1 706	—	636	116	—	—
No telephone .....	626	73	—	—	482	—	138	74	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	5 418	634	12	9	3 222	—	1 911	197	—	32
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 642	536	7	4	3 065	—	589	112	—	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	288	20
1975 to 1978 .....	516	10
1970 to 1974 .....	845	—
1960 to 1969 .....	2 288	49
1950 to 1959 .....	1 446	64
1940 to 1949 .....	1 160	60
1939 or earlier .....	1 849	68

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	96	5
1 .....	658	41
2 .....	3 318	93
3 .....	3 638	123
4 .....	601	9
5 or more .....	81	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	6 751	204
1, attached .....	118	—
2 .....	357	41
3 and 4 .....	103	—
5 to 9 .....	61	26
10 to 49 .....	63	—
50 or more .....	105	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	834	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 838</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>124</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 314	57	76
Median gross rent .....	\$206	\$134	\$182
2 or more .....	524	62	48
Median gross rent .....	\$233	\$173	\$219

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	173	—
1 complete bathroom .....	4 561	192
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 199	45
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 459	34

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	6 989	271
Individual drilled well .....	761	—
Individual dug well .....	141	—
Some other source .....	501	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	10	9
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 787	67
Electric heat pump .....	230	—
Other built-in electric units .....	204	25
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	413	17
Room heaters with flue .....	760	37
Room heaters without flue .....	2 009	103
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	966	13
None .....	13	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	730	53
No complete kitchen facilities .....	104	2
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 112	35
Lacking public sewer .....	3 155	5
No vehicle available .....	630	42

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 302</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>223</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	992	20	47
1975 to 1978 .....	1 750	34	68
1970 to 1974 .....	1 180	31	57
1960 to 1969 .....	1 240	39	37
1950 to 1959 .....	551	—	10
1949 or earlier .....	589	28	4

**Renter-occupied housing units** .....

1979 to March 1980 .....	1 168	73
1975 to 1978 .....	598	29
1970 to 1974 .....	137	7
1960 to 1969 .....	114	4
1959 or earlier .....	73	6

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 565</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>51</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 206	45	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	48	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	40	2	7
No vehicle available .....	468	—	27
No telephone .....	149	5	—
Lacking central heating system .....	1 544	52	40
Lacking air conditioning .....	441	14	—

Palo Pinto			Panola		Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Polk			
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
8 392	271	355	6 097	1 284	346	835	1 783	7 492	1 141	148	199
288	20	28	363	33	22	2	27	446	25	—	10
516	10	24	986	132	52	32	111	1 470	69	31	33
845	—	13	852	125	39	103	177	1 912	158	90	72
2 288	49	84	1 178	175	65	208	500	1 471	249	7	46
1 446	64	53	1 076	239	74	254	473	709	141	8	32
1 160	60	82	786	224	31	158	274	644	234	—	—
1 849	68	71	856	356	63	78	221	840	265	12	6
96	5	8	25	10	26	12	34	56	4	—	—
658	41	46	314	107	28	149	261	665	132	5	46
3 318	93	164	2 228	465	195	322	698	3 014	516	12	64
3 638	123	90	3 050	599	80	330	666	3 262	346	131	77
601	9	37	440	93	17	12	103	444	133	—	12
81	—	10	40	10	—	10	21	51	10	—	—
6 751	204	263	4 824	1 066	222	648	1 344	5 868	944	97	106
118	—	—	32	—	—	23	29	117	57	14	14
357	41	34	60	43	9	10	70	221	35	6	10
103	—	7	22	33	15	30	32	128	23	15	4
61	26	25	103	14	19	32	64	32	11	—	—
63	—	—	75	28	22	—	13	133	28	14	8
105	—	—	—	—	5	25	63	17	—	—	10
834	—	26	981	100	54	67	168	976	43	2	47
1 838	119	124	821	255	165	311	578	1 413	310	...	131
1 314	57	76	675	221	104	235	416	992	231	...	104
\$206	\$134	\$182	\$214	\$100—	\$181	\$162	\$156	\$203	\$129	...	\$208
524	62	48	146	34	61	76	162	421	79	...	27
\$233	\$173	\$219	\$190	\$167	\$149	\$147	\$114	\$151	\$170	...	\$175
173	—	12	117	446	21	25	122	160	285	—	22
4 561	192	271	3 112	674	249	660	1 210	4 205	770	148	154
1 199	45	35	813	75	34	45	95	804	43	—	6
2 459	34	37	2 055	89	42	105	356	2 323	43	—	17
6 989	271	342	4 319	775	266	603	1 533	5 761	919	146	150
761	—	7	1 212	168	74	198	250	1 520	137	2	36
141	—	—	494	277	6	34	—	161	62	—	6
501	—	6	72	64	—	—	—	50	23	—	7
10	9	—	26	15	—	—	31	13	26	—	—
3 787	67	88	3 199	179	116	140	448	3 225	181	105	60
230	—	10	197	24	16	—	7	482	9	—	6
204	25	18	67	27	5	96	78	406	70	—	13
413	17	33	133	—	11	224	175	209	40	—	2
760	37	55	413	284	43	228	479	542	302	23	52
2 009	103	106	1 481	412	89	109	324	1 322	355	5	28
966	13	45	572	328	60	38	239	1 268	158	15	35
13	—	—	9	15	6	—	2	25	—	—	3
730	53	84	449	367	123	390	456	753	274	56	100
104	2	14	100	369	6	20	101	119	245	—	10
1 112	35	68	875	808	97	394	492	1 169	743	91	75
3 155	5	16	3 720	826	158	249	376	5 389	683	126	81
630	42	58	377	274	40	88	192	617	341	24	25
6 302	152	223	5 093	936	164	359	1 177	5 896	806	141	64
992	20	47	700	82	48	38	168	876	48	...	—
1 750	34	68	1 581	201	38	103	293	1 910	137	...	28
1 180	31	57	882	151	41	109	215	1 393	194	...	19
1 240	39	37	864	214	21	87	308	820	152	...	9
551	—	10	537	121	11	22	87	452	115	...	8
589	28	4	529	167	5	—	106	445	160	...	—
2 090	119	132	1 004	348	182	476	606	1 596	335	7	135
1 168	73	85	463	65	136	254	323	864	102	...	106
598	29	41	323	142	31	182	170	420	95	...	29
137	7	6	100	58	15	28	96	129	47	...	—
114	4	—	57	23	7	17	107	107	57	...	—
73	6	—	61	60	—	5	—	76	34	...	—
2 565	70	51	1 860	503	41	35	219	2 579	379	35	16
2 206	45	51	1 623	404	41	24	175	2 170	304	35	16
48	—	—	37	147	—	—	31	28	74	—	—
40	2	7	50	153	—	—	11	26	69	—	—
468	—	27	341	153	—	8	97	450	181	10	16
149	5	—	89	148	—	17	60	168	52	13	—
1 544	52	40	1 109	481	41	29	155	1 325	325	28	16
441	14	—	403	376	20	23	72	535	300	16	—



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Patter				Presidio		Randall		
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 361</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>26 019</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>938</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	881	28	—	10	64	23	1 059	15	44
1975 to 1978 .....	2 093	66	6	31	141	94	5 385	40	217
1970 to 1974 .....	1 598	102	14	4	177	134	3 642	16	118
1960 to 1969 .....	6 002	659	35	139	597	74	7 663	53	251
1950 to 1959 .....	10 589	918	59	82	1 118	72	5 623	18	184
1940 to 1949 .....	6 561	482	53	18	660	138	1 627	15	86
1939 or earlier .....	5 637	341	37	15	436	611	1 020	7	38
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	439	66	7	22	70	29	195	6	12
1 .....	5 576	494	28	54	645	253	2 190	33	148
2 .....	12 865	958	87	135	1 067	420	6 171	45	193
3 .....	12 486	891	44	82	1 242	363	14 558	56	480
4 .....	1 615	119	20	6	123	81	2 675	12	100
5 or more .....	380	68	18	—	46	—	230	12	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	24 212	1 827	157	153	2 188	846	20 696	94	623
1, attached .....	943	41	14	21	99	30	352	6	10
2 .....	1 816	229	8	46	207	32	756	5	63
3 and 4 .....	857	146	6	12	123	—	337	—	29
5 to 9 .....	594	80	—	11	69	35	237	10	41
10 to 49 .....	2 133	196	5	34	223	7	1 185	44	73
50 or more .....	1 426	66	—	6	172	18	1 516	5	82
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 380	11	14	16	112	119	953	—	17
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 804	564	76	55	784	261	2 635	18	111
Median gross rent .....	\$214	\$165	\$215	\$181	\$206	\$119	\$274	\$480	\$243
2 or more .....	6 056	656	19	109	684	104	3 582	64	250
Median gross rent .....	\$211	\$165	\$209	\$191	\$184	\$100—	\$261	\$203	\$247
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	494	112	—	35	84	191	195	—	4
1 complete bathroom .....	21 735	1 884	134	184	2 461	720	9 073	91	490
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	4 132	322	12	40	253	98	3 844	32	122
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7 000	278	58	40	395	137	12 907	41	322
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company ..	31 315	2 582	195	299	3 130	935	23 701	156	905
Individual drilled well .....	1 931	14	9	—	37	64	2 239	8	29
Individual dug well .....	94	—	—	—	11	117	60	—	—
Some other source .....	21	—	—	—	15	30	19	—	4
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	348	61	—	21	31	3	188	—	8
Central warm-air furnace .....	15 452	647	85	123	1 017	200	20 029	106	608
Electric heat pump .....	228	19	6	5	6	9	477	11	27
Other built-in electric units .....	793	77	16	—	148	37	505	12	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	11 363	868	37	57	1 149	8	3 773	15	212
Room heaters with flue .....	2 626	322	28	80	414	469	718	—	36
Room heaters without flue .....	1 748	350	32	13	221	246	238	20	18
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	788	252	—	—	192	107	91	—	7
None .....	15	—	—	—	15	67	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	3 073	622	52	72	700	350	728	24	104
No complete kitchen facilities .....	366	50	—	34	23	169	144	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	6 936	1 227	78	94	1 151	543	2 730	25	150
Lacking public sewer .....	2 284	21	17	18	81	540	2 591	10	43
No vehicle available .....	2 202	546	40	47	197	273	603	22	26
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	21 282	1 359	103	125	1 713	747	19 569	76	572
1975 to 1978 .....	2 297	89	4	50	256	56	3 140	30	97
1970 to 1974 .....	5 254	248	32	47	602	148	7 078	19	302
1960 to 1969 .....	3 411	280	36	6	274	115	3 566	8	95
1950 to 1959 .....	4 734	302	11	14	319	129	3 788	19	59
1949 or earlier .....	3 643	281	8	—	150	82	1 636	—	19
1949 or earlier .....	1 943	159	12	8	112	217	361	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	12 079	1 237	101	174	1 480	399	6 450	88	366
1975 to 1978 .....	7 086	736	70	123	939	156	4 103	56	280
1970 to 1974 .....	3 222	296	26	39	380	106	1 657	27	69
1960 to 1969 .....	948	45	—	6	81	78	400	—	7
1950 to 1959 .....	522	71	—	6	33	24	191	5	5
1949 or earlier .....	301	89	5	—	47	35	99	—	5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 559	532	42	19	167	389	3 467	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	5 840	402	37	8	127	276	2 782	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	41	24	—	—	11	45	16	—	—
No vehicle available .....	73	10	—	—	—	66	12	—	—
No telephone .....	1 326	195	5	5	55	193	382	—	5
Lacking central heating system .....	289	72	—	5	11	125	62	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 535	240	11	8	78	349	329	—	5
1949 or earlier .....	1 634	236	6	5	70	229	496	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Reagan	Real	Red River		Reeves	Refugio			Robertson		
			Roe			Roe			Roe		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>280</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>4 917</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>316</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	11	4	227	35	44	60	—	41	131	25	25
1975 to 1978 .....	25	8	503	86	79	163	15	62	421	88	21
1970 to 1974 .....	18	9	663	64	209	161	24	63	502	209	58
1960 to 1969 .....	74	19	942	192	313	396	22	102	582	274	64
1950 to 1959 .....	54	21	748	246	850	691	78	225	563	216	49
1940 to 1949 .....	38	43	709	206	577	536	43	215	585	384	54
1939 or earlier .....	60	36	1 125	196	359	642	68	273	872	436	45
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	—	2	46	23	26	43	5	24	40	11	—
1 .....	67	28	342	122	347	250	35	163	366	159	65
2 .....	118	51	2 054	492	1 113	939	108	317	1 291	717	100
3 .....	83	43	2 106	351	757	1 136	87	397	1 565	575	135
4 .....	12	10	295	25	179	240	15	57	357	138	16
5 or more .....	—	6	74	12	9	41	—	23	37	32	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	164	112	4 170	895	1 787	2 316	228	835	3 003	1 299	245
1, attached .....	18	2	64	15	10	3	—	7	70	113	4
2 .....	—	—	106	40	72	43	4	20	181	80	37
3 and 4 .....	21	6	74	15	277	35	12	28	41	45	6
5 to 9 .....	18	11	64	10	13	68	2	57	11	25	4
10 to 49 .....	—	—	37	—	91	—	—	—	47	54	—
50 or more .....	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	59	9	395	41	173	184	4	34	298	16	8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>129</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	87	22	664	234	414	467	75	256	490	381	80
Median gross rent .....	\$175	\$125	\$150	\$120	\$143	\$146	\$125	\$131	\$165	\$126	\$169
2 or more .....	34	12	197	59	374	80	2	54	212	153	49
Median gross rent .....	\$175	\$100—	\$100—	\$128	\$109	\$168	\$125	\$100—	\$131	\$100—	\$100—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	24	177	183	120	60	23	81	104	307	25
1 complete bathroom .....	216	93	3 096	719	1 919	1 584	214	764	2 093	1 147	227
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	11	7	419	36	121	244	8	32	335	71	47
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	53	16	1 225	87	271	761	5	104	1 124	107	17
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	265	112	4 171	809	2 404	2 085	248	840	2 991	1 425	285
Individual drilled well .....	15	17	472	93	3	527	2	113	535	127	15
Individual dug well .....	—	7	193	109	—	37	—	16	124	66	6
Some other source .....	—	4	81	14	24	—	—	12	6	14	10
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	7	—	2	14	31	38	—	33	4	26	8
Central warm-air furnace .....	71	12	1 208	125	326	693	22	105	1 402	266	99
Electric heat pump .....	—	2	108	—	7	110	—	5	86	10	—
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	152	7	149	110	3	43	62	24	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	45	2	197	14	133	250	6	27	172	10	34
Room heaters with flue .....	90	19	514	219	540	478	85	250	388	362	35
Room heaters without flue .....	46	38	1 564	380	736	687	84	331	997	709	89
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	21	65	1 172	266	490	323	34	163	545	223	23
None .....	—	2	—	—	19	7	16	24	—	2	10
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	122	58	743	361	897	317	81	264	346	440	102
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	7	160	154	53	37	41	46	81	273	24
Lacking air conditioning .....	77	72	1 389	653	540	895	146	571	857	1 001	153
Lacking public sewer .....	15	126	2 446	433	430	671	6	178	1 642	449	54
No vehicle available .....	15	17	450	308	230	169	73	114	329	615	27
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>172</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	16	5	526	68	163	154	8	65	240	42	26
1975 to 1978 .....	38	22	1 013	123	291	471	46	112	725	121	39
1970 to 1974 .....	38	12	578	87	398	258	22	107	474	144	55
1960 to 1969 .....	32	23	758	121	372	454	19	173	539	197	36
1950 to 1959 .....	27	22	467	158	256	316	41	81	359	192	3
1949 or earlier .....	—	19	487	127	147	314	25	46	455	315	13
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>129</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>144</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	92	13	457	135	369	238	24	108	341	169	61
1975 to 1978 .....	37	15	314	111	252	175	52	96	251	209	9
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	134	30	73	165	11	118	147	100	38
1960 to 1969 .....	—	3	99	40	41	42	—	15	58	73	19
1959 or earlier .....	—	6	84	25	69	62	2	60	67	70	17
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>22</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	18	23	1 473	345	188	703	58	131	1 152	507	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	6	62	68	21	27	9	16	62	126	3
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	2	71	90	19	21	9	10	36	142	8
No vehicle available .....	—	11	352	131	77	111	37	55	286	329	2
No telephone .....	—	13	209	118	82	68	30	45	127	137	5
Lacking central heating system .....	18	29	1 379	392	221	570	77	178	933	571	20
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	23	618	311	43	339	58	148	434	439	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rockwall			Runnels		Rusk			Sabine	
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		
	White	Black			White	Black		White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	4 616	199	105	572	12 035	2 857	152	2 888	441	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	507	5	6	7	546	43	—	100	...	
1975 to 1978 .....	1 197	32	26	19	1 495	168	10	389	...	
1970 to 1974 .....	1 120	30	14	15	1 572	345	18	522	...	
1960 to 1969 .....	689	43	32	47	1 969	457	18	648	...	
1950 to 1959 .....	346	23	3	124	2 325	626	36	312	...	
1940 to 1949 .....	229	29	4	161	1 641	555	31	370	...	
1939 or earlier .....	528	37	20	199	2 487	663	39	547	...	
BEDROOMS										
None .....	14	8	—	5	81	26	10	10	...	
1 .....	312	22	8	117	640	269	27	168	...	
2 .....	1 105	68	28	212	4 324	1 181	74	1 222	...	
3 .....	2 348	89	57	198	6 265	1 187	41	1 233	...	
4 .....	773	12	12	40	628	147	—	204	...	
5 or more .....	64	—	—	—	97	47	—	51	...	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached .....	3 862	161	76	473	10 071	2 413	91	2 100	...	
1, attached .....	151	16	—	18	98	21	—	14	...	
2 .....	119	13	2	18	228	74	7	69	...	
3 and 4 .....	33	—	—	9	147	54	—	61	...	
5 to 9 .....	45	—	—	—	98	48	7	2	...	
10 to 49 .....	105	2	8	39	258	43	20	30	...	
50 or more .....	37	—	—	—	74	45	10	2	...	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	264	7	19	15	1 061	159	17	610	...	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	689	65	33	164	2 020	595	94	457	...	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	432	55	27	133	1 451	472	63	355	...	
Median gross rent .....	\$231	\$193	\$198	\$114	\$209	\$156	\$171	\$161	...	
2 or more .....	257	10	6	31	569	123	31	102	...	
Median gross rent .....	\$255	\$100—	\$225	\$146	\$234	\$107	\$124	\$100—	...	
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	47	44	—	50	260	691	17	93	...	
1 complete bathroom .....	1 428	109	61	481	6 318	1 807	107	1 861	...	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	365	6	8	21	952	146	4	263	...	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 776	40	36	20	4 505	213	24	671	...	
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company ..	4 579	185	99	529	10 388	2 092	152	1 615	...	
Individual drilled well .....	8	—	6	38	794	211	—	939	...	
Individual dug well .....	1	5	—	3	620	463	—	288	...	
Some other source .....	28	9	—	2	233	91	—	46	...	
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system .....	12	2	2	31	2	30	5	10	...	
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 133	65	37	50	5 735	399	37	916	...	
Electric heat pump .....	284	—	2	—	274	3	—	122	...	
Other built-in electric units .....	143	2	9	11	227	53	—	72	...	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	151	—	—	43	497	20	—	63	...	
Room heaters with flue .....	183	26	27	85	880	588	36	297	...	
Room heaters without flue .....	504	75	24	226	3 173	1 289	49	753	...	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	206	29	4	124	1 232	465	18	652	...	
None .....	—	—	—	2	15	10	7	3	...	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone .....	252	43	29	170	764	697	65	488	...	
No complete kitchen facilities .....	54	29	2	42	159	554	19	42	...	
Lacking air conditioning .....	347	84	22	196	1 671	1 672	80	696	...	
Lacking public sewer .....	1 651	42	36	140	6 660	1 924	56	2 105	...	
No vehicle available .....	149	53	—	57	597	540	30	226	...	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 834	120	62	384	9 729	2 182	52	2 358	...	
1979 to March 1980 .....	783	7	28	44	1 335	138	3	326	...	
1975 to 1978 .....	1 518	33	18	81	2 540	484	21	672	...	
1970 to 1974 .....	695	23	3	96	1 773	387	6	463	...	
1960 to 1969 .....	460	35	9	89	1 723	458	5	435	...	
1950 to 1959 .....	206	6	4	36	1 192	337	14	207	...	
1949 or earlier .....	172	16	—	38	1 166	378	3	255	...	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	782	79	43	188	2 306	675	100	530	...	
1979 to March 1980 .....	468	26	24	70	1 170	196	43	201	...	
1975 to 1978 .....	204	12	15	83	650	189	30	175	...	
1970 to 1974 .....	50	14	4	20	167	127	10	42	...	
1960 to 1969 .....	27	14	—	10	125	94	10	65	...	
1959 or earlier .....	33	13	—	5	194	69	7	47	...	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units .....	729	80	4	135	3 745	950	26	1 034	...	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	616	35	4	85	3 262	835	26	882	...	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	18	28	—	11	73	223	17	29	...	
No complete kitchen facilities .....	18	17	—	3	63	205	17	10	...	
No vehicle available .....	121	35	—	40	451	305	9	200	...	
No telephone .....	23	16	—	44	153	196	—	128	...	
Lacking central heating system .....	314	70	2	108	2 233	871	20	698	...	
Lacking air conditioning .....	105	57	2	74	738	652	17	324	...	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	San Augustine		San Jacinto		San Patricio		San Saba		Schleicher
	Race		Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
Occupied housing units -----	2 306	803	3 247	825	15 367	260	6 554	225	198
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	91	8	199	13	670	7	159	14	8
1975 to 1978 -----	254	70	790	82	1 965	16	511	4	24
1970 to 1974 -----	368	138	916	134	3 225	106	1 641	18	20
1960 to 1969 -----	514	143	507	189	3 282	31	1 209	28	45
1950 to 1959 -----	260	95	350	128	2 861	47	1 287	46	28
1940 to 1949 -----	357	158	160	141	1 788	22	1 167	50	54
1939 or earlier -----	462	191	325	138	1 576	31	580	65	19
BEDROOMS									
None -----	16	6	37	—	127	7	99	2	7
1 -----	84	74	223	98	1 713	55	1 023	32	14
2 -----	821	278	1 404	224	4 932	117	2 276	117	103
3 -----	1 068	317	1 398	425	6 789	73	2 544	65	69
4 -----	251	121	155	70	1 610	—	544	9	5
5 or more -----	66	7	30	8	196	8	68	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached -----	1 901	571	2 543	677	12 051	175	5 117	181	156
1, attached -----	15	33	40	27	296	14	261	3	2
2 -----	72	22	14	30	479	9	302	8	3
3 and 4 -----	22	36	7	22	206	—	118	4	4
5 to 9 -----	17	27	30	20	121	13	55	3	—
10 to 49 -----	20	29	57	5	648	14	205	4	—
50 or more -----	13	48	3	—	673	35	274	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	246	37	553	44	893	—	222	14	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	309	...	335	...	4 104	95	2 041	65	53
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	248	...	298	...	2 468	31	1 383	55	46
Median gross rent -----	\$165	...	\$226	...	\$205	\$100—	\$166	\$135	\$125
2 or more -----	61	...	37	...	1 636	64	658	10	7
Median gross rent -----	\$100	...	\$198	...	\$252	\$224	\$157	\$167	\$113
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	174	132	200	355	528	8	638	27	7
1 complete bathroom -----	1 264	545	1 670	396	7 963	214	4 784	159	159
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	150	29	382	35	1 530	22	400	23	15
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	718	97	995	39	5 346	16	732	16	17
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	1 165	599	1 749	445	13 521	253	5 985	195	180
Individual drilled well -----	849	79	1 334	238	1 610	7	430	22	15
Individual dug well -----	224	102	138	93	185	—	98	8	—
Some other source -----	68	23	26	49	51	—	41	—	3
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system -----	6	15	7	46	169	—	164	4	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	722	164	1 293	64	7 515	112	1 589	40	45
Electric heat pump -----	124	—	237	36	243	7	14	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	61	8	95	4	605	—	328	4	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	36	5	84	8	1 143	29	476	4	37
Room heaters with flue -----	289	261	214	199	2 003	23	1 562	62	37
Room heaters without flue -----	522	239	495	273	1 721	54	785	78	73
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	546	111	810	184	1 892	35	1 569	33	—
None -----	—	—	12	11	76	—	67	—	3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone -----	246	170	466	197	2 276	79	1 974	70	68
No complete kitchen facilities -----	80	121	102	291	381	—	395	15	10
Lacking air conditioning -----	685	453	659	645	4 616	161	3 893	95	88
Lacking public sewer -----	1 787	341	2 783	741	3 713	26	1 184	54	77
No vehicle available -----	195	271	168	189	997	55	814	29	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 887	538	2 823	684	10 911	165	4 282	147	134
1979 to March 1980 -----	224	...	457	...	1 644	9	390	21	30
1975 to 1978 -----	382	...	1 055	...	2 921	43	875	24	48
1970 to 1974 -----	389	...	691	...	2 284	51	1 350	31	30
1960 to 1969 -----	340	...	370	...	2 003	22	830	32	11
1950 to 1959 -----	254	...	112	...	1 159	34	454	28	4
1949 or earlier -----	298	...	138	...	900	6	383	11	11
Renter-occupied housing units -----	419	265	424	141	4 456	95	2 272	78	64
1979 to March 1980 -----	152	...	192	...	2 356	32	1 073	27	37
1975 to 1978 -----	129	...	107	...	1 338	30	679	33	7
1970 to 1974 -----	52	...	82	...	433	16	303	5	9
1960 to 1969 -----	42	...	41	...	192	17	139	9	11
1959 or earlier -----	44	...	2	...	137	—	78	4	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	903	297	850	396	2 841	73	1 000	55	32
Owner-occupied housing units -----	771	221	758	382	2 271	56	772	36	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	58	51	41	151	86	—	101	13	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	36	42	32	154	74	—	90	7	3
No vehicle available -----	153	134	111	122	528	9	378	11	10
No telephone -----	54	31	90	79	336	9	300	14	4
Lacking central heating system -----	601	262	470	356	1 488	58	787	39	23
Lacking air conditioning -----	337	194	206	325	1 130	67	775	20	18

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Scurry			Shelby			Smith			Storr	
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Race			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
Occupied housing units -----	5 600	211	798	6 983	1 543		36 372	8 916		1 001	6 612
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	93	—	36	326	23		2 138	207		51	278
1975 to 1978 -----	608	19	32	795	83		6 247	700		64	927
1970 to 1974 -----	456	8	52	962	209		5 645	925		84	1 153
1960 to 1969 -----	829	50	99	1 373	418		7 735	1 669		176	1 732
1950 to 1959 -----	2 143	61	310	1 097	325		6 641	2 027		250	1 094
1940 to 1949 -----	785	46	217	1 071	272		3 694	1 564		109	612
1939 or earlier -----	686	27	52	1 359	213		4 272	1 824		267	816
BEDROOMS											
None -----	39	13	12	41	7		201	52		41	113
1 -----	317	46	103	402	131		3 112	992		201	1 124
2 -----	2 046	78	397	2 933	625		13 177	3 721		473	2 247
3 -----	2 892	43	269	3 078	651		16 505	3 598		230	2 369
4 -----	291	31	17	444	105		3 016	511		56	613
5 or more -----	15	—	—	85	24		361	42		—	146
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	4 684	157	628	5 573	1 181		27 641	7 243		663	5 477
1, attached -----	62	—	5	31	53		625	237		35	145
2 -----	53	—	6	143	76		1 058	318		98	121
3 and 4 -----	97	34	27	71	36		565	123		17	225
5 to 9 -----	20	—	9	8	29		606	184		52	432
10 to 49 -----	190	—	67	107	47		1 261	279		33	22
50 or more -----	45	—	—	19	27		1 924	335		47	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	449	20	56	1 031	94		2 692	197		56	179
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----	1 123	90	263	1 141	463		9 718	3 300		687	1 302
Median gross rent -----	830	56	176	911	311		4 864	2 300		467	940
2 or more -----	\$225	\$212	\$190	\$171	\$100—		\$244	\$174		\$192	\$132
Median gross rent -----	293	34	87	230	152		4 854	1 000		220	362
	\$182	\$215	\$175	\$117	\$100—		\$265	\$186		\$212	\$119
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	65	6	40	164	391		336	817		32	1 075
1 complete bathroom -----	3 178	161	659	4 410	962		15 496	5 962		719	4 200
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	506	13	21	596	82		4 496	1 071		94	292
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 851	31	78	1 813	108		16 044	1 066		156	1 045
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	4 310	189	676	5 089	1 194		33 340	8 042		960	6 145
Individual drilled well -----	1 234	22	112	1 093	145		1 492	331		25	272
Individual dug well -----	37	—	4	688	164		1 415	447		16	125
Some other source -----	19	—	6	113	40		125	96		—	70
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	13	6	6	32	38		117	276		54	469
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 715	42	155	2 458	280		23 217	2 479		306	605
Electric heat pump -----	179	—	19	247	10		1 466	72		13	122
Other built-in electric units -----	181	10	38	112	33		920	217		31	209
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	535	24	68	98	14		2 178	404		76	145
Room heaters with flue -----	538	42	166	523	309		1 768	2 024		187	1 420
Room heaters without flue -----	1 063	63	274	2 327	588		4 438	2 699		214	606
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	360	24	72	1 180	248		2 218	704		94	2 107
None -----	16	—	—	6	23		50	41		26	929
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	277	33	214	781	426		1 957	1 482		326	2 698
No complete kitchen facilities -----	109	10	56	102	319		350	619		38	764
Lacking air conditioning -----	499	54	151	1 466	906		3 729	4 177		394	3 826
Lacking public sewer -----	1 754	28	191	5 076	1 000		12 954	2 800		156	3 889
No vehicle available -----	251	13	47	693	457		1 619	1 520		44	1 134
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----											
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 274	121	511	5 523	1 032		26 090	5 380		284	5 240
1975 to 1978 -----	418	6	78	762	82		3 435	475		70	422
1970 to 1974 -----	1 142	41	101	1 436	162		8 293	1 082		113	1 012
1960 to 1969 -----	816	30	128	855	169		4 648	997		33	1 149
1950 to 1959 -----	870	14	149	966	311		5 102	1 154		54	1 349
1949 or earlier -----	764	24	55	637	148		2 872	795		9	600
	264	6	—	867	160		1 740	877		5	708
Renter-occupied housing units -----											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 326	90	287	1 460	511		10 282	3 536		717	1 372
1975 to 1978 -----	786	54	166	730	163		6 117	1 336		428	664
1970 to 1974 -----	329	13	89	395	147		2 810	1 035		226	368
1960 to 1969 -----	99	23	12	148	120		763	570		47	134
1950 to 1959 -----	48	—	12	87	56		409	317		—	108
1949 or earlier -----	64	—	8	100	25		183	278		16	98
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 449	37	54	2 388	482		8 145	2 170		16	1 398
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 280	16	21	1 933	381		6 628	1 706		5	1 219
No complete kitchen facilities -----	8	6	—	68	98		88	291		—	150
No vehicle available -----	23	4	6	47	110		96	252		—	203
No telephone -----	224	13	22	563	262		1 226	792		—	559
Lacking central heating system -----	33	7	22	199	117		192	271		8	521
Lacking air conditioning -----	720	37	48	1 774	397		2 930	1 862		8	1 166
	129	24	14	673	376		1 183	1 462		—	893

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Stephens	Sutton	Swisher			Tarrant				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
			White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	112	567	2 875	104	582	266 204	31 890	1 485	2 061	17 313
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	9	14	7	2	16 475	605	58	302	582
1975 to 1978 .....	—	77	75	—	9	38 062	1 728	185	367	1 384
1970 to 1974 .....	—	57	221	12	94	37 982	3 453	291	338	1 777
1960 to 1969 .....	12	89	740	20	136	66 630	7 851	345	526	3 285
1950 to 1959 .....	47	122	865	35	155	56 423	8 626	278	299	4 076
1940 to 1949 .....	22	86	406	19	79	28 141	5 263	146	176	3 468
1939 or earlier .....	31	127	554	11	107	22 491	4 364	182	53	2 741
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	—	5	5	—	10	2 624	355	51	99	365
1 .....	8	47	153	—	79	35 135	5 117	196	640	3 403
2 .....	47	239	1 024	35	206	77 038	12 719	426	506	6 176
3 .....	57	250	1 422	52	219	122 103	11 992	716	591	6 108
4 .....	—	20	235	13	50	26 823	1 585	82	190	1 131
5 or more .....	—	6	36	—	18	2 481	122	14	35	130
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	97	467	2 569	71	525	193 795	21 672	993	1 091	11 802
1, attached .....	—	10	18	7	4	5 894	1 404	25	76	443
2 .....	6	7	62	13	10	7 444	1 605	49	46	1 021
3 and 4 .....	—	13	4	—	4	8 427	1 360	48	55	1 034
5 to 9 .....	—	—	7	—	6	9 176	1 631	57	104	698
10 to 49 .....	9	—	101	—	20	17 674	2 221	104	431	1 141
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	15 889	1 895	111	252	885
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	70	114	13	13	7 905	102	98	6	289
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	21	149	512	40	218	84 643	13 509	605	1 094	8 164
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15	142	381	27	191	30 522	5 594	253	247	3 905
Median gross rent .....	\$165	\$149	\$177	\$216	\$186	\$269	\$179	\$281	\$246	\$202
2 or more .....	6	7	131	13	27	54 121	7 915	352	847	4 259
Median gross rent .....	\$100—	—	\$195	\$125	\$172	\$268	\$216	\$254	\$248	\$226
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	19	19	4	9	1 640	480	25	53	365
1 complete bathroom .....	101	432	1 535	91	496	112 526	22 894	757	1 027	11 740
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	40	372	—	25	30 993	3 559	168	179	1 629
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	11	76	949	9	52	121 045	4 957	535	802	3 579
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	112	517	2 010	84	459	260 953	31 813	1 444	2 050	17 207
Individual drilled well .....	—	37	823	14	113	4 637	72	32	2	75
Individual dug well .....	—	13	42	6	10	474	—	9	9	23
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	140	5	—	—	8
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	—	106	7	—	17	2 160	1 220	—	47	402
Central warm-air furnace .....	7	111	1 310	24	104	184 890	13 954	950	1 374	6 652
Electric heat pump .....	—	10	26	—	17	8 278	295	15	171	257
Other built-in electric units .....	—	5	124	—	37	7 889	1 012	56	155	737
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	—	74	633	19	76	17 495	2 516	91	69	1 318
Room heaters with flue .....	61	94	412	21	154	12 362	4 786	90	87	3 146
Room heaters without flue .....	16	135	257	19	107	23 903	5 875	181	114	3 267
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	28	32	106	21	55	9 128	2 183	102	44	1 512
None .....	—	—	—	—	15	99	49	—	—	22
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	30	186	329	60	277	11 522	3 930	165	131	3 086
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	34	19	4	5	2 117	629	25	41	276
Lacking air conditioning .....	17	124	591	54	333	13 007	6 067	148	99	3 251
Lacking public sewer .....	24	159	848	20	110	17 539	561	134	34	473
No vehicle available .....	8	56	134	8	28	10 712	5 765	101	143	1 335
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	83	385	2 107	44	271	179 368	17 781	858	959	8 919
1979 to March 1980 .....	8	9	183	—	37	27 834	1 615	143	512	1 368
1975 to 1978 .....	46	80	439	31	93	51 836	4 199	246	316	2 765
1970 to 1974 .....	10	71	355	3	99	30 888	3 407	216	47	2 043
1960 to 1969 .....	19	85	571	10	40	37 901	4 669	174	35	1 570
1950 to 1959 .....	—	80	347	—	2	20 861	2 388	55	21	749
1949 or earlier .....	—	60	212	—	—	10 048	1 503	24	28	424
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	29	182	768	60	311	86 836	14 109	627	1 102	8 394
1979 to March 1980 .....	15	83	304	29	197	53 238	6 839	402	772	5 306
1975 to 1978 .....	6	54	260	12	68	23 748	4 547	177	244	2 318
1970 to 1974 .....	8	27	100	8	37	5 555	1 421	12	51	460
1960 to 1969 .....	—	5	85	5	9	2 971	827	23	20	182
1959 or earlier .....	—	13	19	6	—	1 324	475	13	15	128
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	8	71	823	16	26	42 587	5 029	106	126	1 075
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	55	741	11	7	32 521	3 828	68	59	730
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	15	8	4	—	152	68	—	9	5
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	27	10	4	—	299	77	7	14	11
No vehicle available .....	8	30	122	—	12	7 046	2 029	28	55	363
No telephone .....	8	36	64	—	12	877	247	—	—	98
Lacking central heating system .....	8	48	242	11	16	14 595	3 594	52	56	717
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	16	156	16	13	3 494	1 460	13	15	314

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Taylor			Terrell		Terry			Titus		
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 338</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>4 210</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>6 759</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 213	16	1	46	—	116	—	9	212	10	—
1975 to 1978 .....	3 926	125	19	211	2	386	25	26	1 029	58	18
1970 to 1974 .....	2 820	138	7	139	11	417	5	112	970	73	14
1960 to 1969 .....	6 901	553	86	654	23	877	38	201	1 409	230	36
1950 to 1959 .....	10 088	660	25	1 056	43	1 233	25	370	1 286	228	30
1940 to 1949 .....	4 402	281	25	586	43	655	26	289	860	171	37
1939 or earlier .....	4 988	299	5	493	95	526	22	146	993	121	15
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	414	14	28	67	1	28	—	39	71	5	6
1 .....	3 968	409	39	519	24	366	43	220	500	130	69
2 .....	11 278	639	41	1 269	87	1 442	40	447	2 470	397	36
3 .....	15 892	897	58	1 167	88	2 101	52	377	3 341	339	34
4 .....	2 537	104	2	140	17	249	6	56	338	14	5
5 or more .....	249	9	—	23	—	24	—	14	39	6	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	25 977	1 424	88	2 390	200	3 513	116	855	5 564	787	70
1, attached .....	1 141	91	8	154	—	48	—	57	141	—	12
2 .....	1 356	131	7	168	—	138	—	47	99	30	17
3 and 4 .....	908	182	—	87	—	62	—	41	82	18	8
5 to 9 .....	774	73	5	108	—	21	—	15	6	16	—
10 to 49 .....	1 284	80	22	75	—	196	6	72	258	22	6
50 or more .....	1 320	45	25	84	—	31	—	24	46	—	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 578	46	13	119	17	201	19	42	563	18	28
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 868</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>101</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 856	616	40	897	59	551	57	287	981	181	67
Median gross rent .....	\$229	\$198	\$164	\$198	\$118	\$207	\$139	\$179	\$207	\$135	\$175
2 or more .....	5 012	472	48	427	—	316	—	131	401	41	34
Median gross rent .....	\$244	\$209	\$252	\$183	—	\$200	—	\$154	\$224	\$126	\$167
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	317	41	—	120	12	102	5	84	110	101	15
1 complete bathroom .....	17 956	1 658	100	2 470	167	2 202	113	900	3 681	641	111
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 984	156	20	208	12	438	10	31	670	58	5
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	12 081	217	48	387	26	1 468	13	138	2 298	91	19
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	33 419	2 060	168	3 155	204	3 377	141	992	5 201	758	137
Individual drilled well .....	543	2	—	15	13	817	—	161	1 101	40	13
Individual dug well .....	224	—	—	4	—	16	—	—	409	73	—
Some other source .....	152	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	48	20	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	148	62	—	93	—	47	7	49	9	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	20 208	972	87	1 029	13	2 031	5	164	2 715	129	35
Electric heat pump .....	746	—	5	15	—	40	—	27	399	—	5
Other built-in electric units .....	900	63	22	136	2	108	5	47	170	35	19
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	4 151	215	16	445	5	719	11	119	429	5	—
Room heaters with flue .....	1 949	237	18	427	32	485	65	302	679	260	26
Room heaters without flue .....	4 359	388	13	564	13	515	28	208	1 543	338	36
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 848	135	7	458	152	249	20	233	800	124	21
None .....	29	—	—	18	—	16	—	4	15	—	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	2 057	412	8	729	50	390	24	346	481	252	73
No complete kitchen facilities .....	326	45	4	52	7	41	5	41	130	87	8
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 305	437	42	640	59	602	62	526	960	486	60
Lacking public sewer .....	4 044	47	18	160	212	990	5	271	3 136	198	37
No vehicle available .....	1 464	388	30	221	35	273	17	102	469	260	30
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>22 947</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>3 094</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>5 112</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>42</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 174	117	7	341	14	333	6	60	679	34	13
1975 to 1978 .....	6 303	206	49	480	24	787	33	163	1 677	97	23
1970 to 1974 .....	3 798	256	13	366	20	566	17	194	734	88	6
1960 to 1969 .....	4 886	186	7	447	36	819	5	169	948	216	—
1950 to 1959 .....	3 147	84	—	122	17	440	23	32	623	89	—
1949 or earlier .....	1 639	86	—	58	43	149	—	15	451	136	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 391</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>108</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 060	674	73	871	21	572	32	281	789	54	81
1975 to 1978 .....	2 850	320	13	354	22	296	12	130	522	85	27
1970 to 1974 .....	888	73	6	52	7	120	13	69	159	34	—
1960 to 1969 .....	388	50	—	59	5	74	—	23	79	45	—
1959 or earlier .....	205	20	—	35	8	54	—	17	98	13	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 582</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>13</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 098	227	—	135	37	925	19	94	1 614	301	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	2	—	2	3	16	5	4	35	15	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	62	2	—	2	1	4	5	4	24	44	—
No vehicle available .....	1 071	172	—	45	14	174	12	43	385	146	—
No telephone .....	221	64	—	20	10	36	7	31	89	54	—
Lacking central heating system .....	2 840	265	—	114	48	303	19	82	1 239	311	8
Lacking air conditioning .....	811	121	—	38	16	127	19	76	421	210	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Tam Green				Travis				
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>26 721</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>131 713</b>	<b>14 640</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>19 949</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980-----	834	36	15	80	8 326	481	32	115	897
1975 to 1978-----	3 626	72	34	269	19 831	1 315	83	246	2 261
1970 to 1974-----	3 015	173	31	354	30 401	3 142	189	351	4 280
1960 to 1969-----	5 502	243	15	970	32 808	4 330	110	323	4 949
1950 to 1959-----	5 601	149	5	1 418	19 469	2 339	99	138	3 568
1940 to 1949-----	4 329	316	12	1 023	10 909	1 535	58	103	2 138
1939 or earlier-----	3 814	158	11	679	9 969	1 498	47	67	1 856
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None-----	578	40	15	113	4 679	365	14	197	816
1-----	3 739	146	70	866	26 123	2 836	138	395	4 735
2-----	9 479	477	10	2 123	39 402	5 304	219	329	6 533
3-----	10 959	430	21	1 425	46 490	4 952	184	269	6 245
4-----	1 801	54	7	259	13 402	1 020	51	140	1 460
5 or more-----	165	—	—	7	1 617	163	12	13	160
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached-----	19 476	741	42	3 597	74 987	8 186	318	505	10 818
1, attached-----	554	33	6	115	4 359	467	21	78	628
2-----	605	33	6	129	8 563	912	38	51	1 255
3 and 4-----	558	47	—	138	4 592	596	32	76	883
5 to 9-----	765	27	30	96	3 365	685	43	85	762
10 to 49-----	2 459	121	35	473	16 897	1 915	91	376	2 945
50 or more-----	1 352	128	4	151	14 175	1 695	36	144	2 034
Mobile home or trailer, etc-----	952	17	—	94	4 775	184	39	28	624
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8 638</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>61 248</b>	<b>7 809</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>11 014</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc-----	3 558	234	16	1 192	17 376	2 438	143	141	3 855
Median gross rent-----	\$232	\$140	\$230	\$181	\$315	\$224	\$309	\$214	\$227
2 or more-----	5 080	349	75	787	43 872	5 371	227	706	7 159
Median gross rent-----	\$226	\$182	\$263	\$189	\$265	\$228	\$234	\$219	\$237
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath-----	341	—	—	147	1 498	406	12	42	547
1 complete bathroom-----	14 222	856	74	3 611	63 094	9 507	386	732	13 127
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)-----	2 398	76	9	310	11 032	1 584	27	101	1 793
2 or more complete bathrooms-----	9 760	215	40	725	56 089	3 143	193	468	4 482
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company-----	24 002	1 141	123	4 636	128 110	14 544	584	1 339	19 755
Individual drilled well-----	2 342	—	—	124	2 701	38	22	—	121
Individual dug well-----	87	6	—	26	228	24	—	—	49
Some other source-----	290	—	—	7	674	34	12	4	24
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system-----	221	29	5	84	1 070	266	5	27	393
Central warm-air furnace-----	14 005	490	57	1 168	92 058	7 627	382	908	10 408
Electric heat pump-----	685	21	16	41	5 061	240	37	74	483
Other built-in electric units-----	1 633	63	24	277	5 242	868	32	93	1 231
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace-----	3 249	113	—	589	9 124	929	30	41	1 082
Room heaters with flue-----	1 884	118	—	945	5 458	1 437	60	100	2 316
Room heaters without flue-----	3 126	220	7	1 007	7 974	1 990	49	62	2 049
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters-----	1 886	93	14	661	5 524	1 254	18	38	1 903
None-----	32	—	—	21	202	29	5	—	84
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone-----	1 891	159	12	859	6 387	1 968	83	74	2 396
No complete kitchen facilities-----	516	10	—	48	1 643	208	27	34	378
Lacking air conditioning-----	2 866	174	—	1 081	12 175	4 078	114	71	5 576
Lacking public sewer-----	3 928	25	5	266	18 816	525	95	59	1 279
No vehicle available-----	1 575	180	—	429	7 531	2 832	81	122	2 152
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>17 717</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>69 282</b>	<b>6 556</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>8 611</b>
1979 to March 1980-----	2 099	46	18	356	12 439	584	47	224	1 298
1975 to 1978-----	5 395	72	7	697	22 567	1 459	84	174	2 568
1970 to 1974-----	2 906	144	7	582	12 814	1 283	42	39	1 752
1960 to 1969-----	3 513	148	—	555	12 140	1 613	31	18	1 694
1950 to 1959-----	2 195	53	—	258	6 131	866	32	24	800
1949 or earlier-----	1 609	95	—	269	3 191	751	—	6	499
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 004</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>62 431</b>	<b>8 084</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>11 338</b>
1979 to March 1980-----	5 257	279	75	1 113	40 986	4 478	215	627	6 767
1975 to 1978-----	2 563	163	11	711	16 222	2 292	127	210	3 142
1970 to 1974-----	682	62	—	120	3 170	760	26	—	887
1960 to 1969-----	368	54	—	98	1 418	359	9	14	363
1959 or earlier-----	134	31	5	34	635	195	5	7	179
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 275</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>16 841</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 585</b>
Owner-occupied housing units-----	4 670	185	7	424	12 400	1 675	14	62	1 032
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	58	—	—	28	144	96	—	—	64
No complete kitchen facilities-----	236	—	—	6	187	68	—	—	21
No vehicle available-----	1 037	106	—	177	3 162	903	—	6	569
No telephone-----	244	11	—	77	362	233	—	—	171
Lacking central heating system-----	2 206	188	7	422	3 938	1 592	7	—	1 001
Lacking air conditioning-----	714	38	—	129	2 242	1 145	14	—	925

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Trinity		Tyler		Upshur		Upton	Uvalde	Val Verde		
	Race		Race		Race				Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 970</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>8 637</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>8 748</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>5 505</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	182	6	204	11	316	36	—	96	336	6	112
1975 to 1978 .....	453	12	878	63	1 260	84	6	226	916	11	489
1970 to 1974 .....	532	55	726	25	1 522	160	5	370	1 460	23	593
1960 to 1969 .....	462	90	1 450	147	1 866	338	10	489	2 170	42	1 328
1950 to 1959 .....	285	127	772	147	1 531	236	61	535	1 875	71	1 259
1940 to 1949 .....	323	175	535	97	1 008	257	120	694	912	6	803
1939 or earlier .....	733	194	670	113	1 134	240	87	642	1 079	28	921
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	29	8	54	9	33	15	—	50	141	6	98
1 .....	140	72	491	39	474	95	50	562	1 062	8	921
2 .....	1 318	255	1 923	252	3 362	486	124	1 128	2 918	90	1 958
3 .....	1 263	267	2 284	265	4 122	558	100	1 032	3 875	75	2 062
4 .....	205	54	408	38	566	175	14	201	660	8	383
5 or more .....	15	3	75	—	80	22	1	79	92	—	83
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	2 193	570	4 394	529	6 994	1 101	253	2 434	5 992	52	4 189
1, attached .....	19	14	36	7	54	72	—	56	303	51	290
2 .....	69	13	89	11	226	40	16	68	783	50	330
3 and 4 .....	42	—	30	5	87	17	—	125	209	—	110
5 to 9 .....	65	28	56	6	71	35	6	130	260	4	157
10 to 49 .....	19	—	58	—	108	7	10	53	399	—	176
50 or more .....	29	7	—	—	6	7	—	16	111	8	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	534	27	572	45	1 091	72	4	170	691	22	237
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>487</b>	...	<b>711</b>	...	<b>1 467</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2 069</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	359	...	566	...	1 069	267	66	753	1 725	70	1 539
Median gross rent .....	\$182	...	\$181	...	\$197	\$139	\$138	\$151	\$169	\$159	\$136
2 or more .....	128	...	145	...	398	33	22	269	1 454	62	530
Median gross rent .....	\$184	...	\$211	...	\$203	\$155	\$175	\$139	\$218	\$363	\$144
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	76	175	149	216	150	282	30	495	297	—	352
1 complete bathroom .....	1 808	428	2 978	331	4 580	849	230	2 114	5 029	145	3 891
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	310	32	550	14	841	90	—	170	772	16	346
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	776	24	1 558	42	3 066	130	29	273	2 650	26	916
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	2 662	555	2 570	387	6 212	945	283	2 899	8 115	171	5 363
Individual drilled well .....	236	82	2 155	109	1 443	100	6	116	570	16	118
Individual dug well .....	67	9	458	76	931	269	—	32	24	—	11
Some other source .....	5	13	52	31	51	37	—	5	39	—	13
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	6	—	5	—	17	22	—	66	20	—	12
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 197	78	1 731	87	4 165	274	25	365	3 751	96	1 088
Electric heat pump .....	96	—	317	—	136	9	2	24	296	—	64
Other built-in electric units .....	81	6	186	3	235	2	—	99	184	—	126
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	64	—	91	20	183	27	32	112	541	35	398
Room heaters with flue .....	239	143	415	136	584	347	52	715	1 184	28	1 149
Room heaters without flue .....	771	320	1 158	217	2 142	501	80	812	1 252	—	1 000
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	516	112	1 332	117	1 168	152	98	740	1 396	28	1 550
None .....	—	—	—	23	7	17	—	119	124	—	118
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	563	241	611	174	812	283	92	821	1 203	30	1 119
No complete kitchen facilities .....	45	117	102	156	125	170	—	286	239	—	202
Lacking air conditioning .....	687	471	1 157	393	1 354	683	56	1 596	1 668	43	1 724
Lacking public sewer .....	1 757	294	4 213	370	5 456	906	30	796	1 057	16	386
No vehicle available .....	274	290	382	148	512	264	25	406	708	33	844
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 366</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>6 862</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>3 424</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	404	...	649	...	994	70	11	278	785	22	307
1975 to 1978 .....	625	...	1 380	...	1 949	156	20	396	1 481	5	796
1970 to 1974 .....	554	...	682	...	1 350	139	48	351	1 114	—	691
1960 to 1969 .....	295	...	954	...	1 223	290	79	375	1 090	8	744
1950 to 1959 .....	184	...	383	...	806	147	41	233	467	—	286
1949 or earlier .....	304	...	336	...	540	216	2	350	595	20	600
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>604</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2 081</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	324	...	341	...	861	83	69	506	1 702	76	943
1975 to 1978 .....	120	...	273	...	581	126	19	345	1 098	52	750
1970 to 1974 .....	68	...	121	...	118	59	—	91	214	—	201
1960 to 1969 .....	46	...	66	...	154	38	—	50	118	4	100
1959 or earlier .....	46	...	50	...	61	27	—	77	84	—	87
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>997</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 005</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	889	273	1 615	124	1 854	415	36	431	1 087	14	707
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	34	85	50	52	56	88	2	109	64	—	84
No complete kitchen facilities .....	28	69	38	44	24	53	—	105	63	—	63
No vehicle available .....	179	174	307	70	388	135	2	226	359	6	446
No telephone .....	131	80	98	33	109	44	—	148	227	6	233
Lacking central heating system .....	620	330	1 001	156	1 392	405	32	529	897	14	827
Lacking air conditioning .....	280	249	453	120	505	294	12	352	414	—	386

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Von Zandt			Victoria			Walker		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	11 148	403	161	19 178	1 659	5 612	9 228	2 266	358
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 .....	472	5	—	878	30	158	548	46	16
1975 to 1978 .....	1 227	15	14	3 764	174	598	1 627	124	28
1970 to 1974 .....	2 396	104	33	2 471	188	584	2 563	363	102
1960 to 1969 .....	2 793	110	43	3 865	314	902	2 203	562	88
1950 to 1959 .....	1 472	59	41	4 417	408	1 403	892	392	76
1940 to 1949 .....	1 132	71	14	1 983	286	1 148	611	378	23
1939 or earlier .....	1 656	39	16	1 800	259	819	784	401	25
BEDROOMS									
None .....	20	—	7	165	13	80	171	71	1
1 .....	707	28	15	2 153	330	1 009	1 238	237	79
2 .....	4 275	183	64	6 093	674	2 115	3 617	1 023	185
3 .....	5 290	166	61	9 048	565	2 044	3 452	782	93
4 .....	780	26	14	1 540	69	308	651	136	—
5 or more .....	76	—	—	179	8	56	99	17	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached .....	9 447	330	138	14 026	1 152	3 974	5 193	1 624	102
1, attached .....	141	3	—	359	43	118	137	18	11
2 .....	198	26	—	560	58	376	293	78	11
3 and 4 .....	63	25	—	712	120	294	259	55	14
5 to 9 .....	115	—	—	428	80	230	276	88	38
10 to 49 .....	87	3	8	794	115	219	1 018	157	98
50 or more .....	20	—	—	1 001	60	185	667	86	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 077	16	15	1 298	31	216	1 385	160	80
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 668	84	44	5 856	716	2 523	3 655	797	267
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 354	67	36	2 680	362	1 410	1 309	465	102
Median gross rent .....	\$176	\$169	\$138	\$246	\$165	\$202	\$237	\$170	\$232
2 or more .....	314	17	8	3 176	354	1 113	2 346	332	165
Median gross rent .....	\$142	\$138	\$125	\$268	\$232	\$210	\$254	\$166	\$242
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	226	43	9	322	90	287	276	504	25
1 complete bathroom .....	5 700	272	99	9 357	1 231	3 945	4 592	1 433	251
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 357	44	11	2 047	133	433	790	112	15
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 865	44	42	7 452	205	947	3 570	217	67
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company .....	8 364	355	124	15 016	1 473	5 039	7 778	1 746	337
Individual drilled well .....	1 800	18	25	3 791	119	492	1 272	325	15
Individual dug well .....	802	20	—	353	60	75	115	152	6
Some other source .....	182	10	12	18	7	6	63	43	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system .....	11	9	—	170	46	194	40	66	19
Central warm-air furnace .....	5 032	119	59	10 264	392	1 496	5 792	475	198
Electric heat pump .....	272	—	—	1 073	17	109	407	34	11
Other built-in electric units .....	203	14	3	848	88	178	473	63	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	304	5	—	1 116	97	235	246	91	—
Room heaters with flue .....	921	66	8	2 074	516	1 522	441	519	19
Room heaters without flue .....	2 672	146	78	2 167	379	1 061	1 103	710	51
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 711	44	13	1 396	118	754	719	282	25
None .....	22	—	—	70	6	63	7	26	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone .....	1 202	132	52	1 449	248	1 091	696	478	84
No complete kitchen facilities .....	159	23	7	249	60	150	76	334	10
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 371	231	59	3 235	676	2 244	748	1 325	95
Lacking public sewer .....	6 833	217	97	4 328	199	726	3 204	1 083	84
No vehicle available .....	570	110	15	987	293	678	551	653	31
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 065	308	78	13 022	899	2 951	5 364	1 398	85
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 158	19	12	1 868	56	315	1 178	105	37
1975 to 1978 .....	2 476	51	25	3 644	175	792	1 650	159	26
1970 to 1974 .....	2 230	40	13	2 143	213	660	1 052	297	16
1960 to 1969 .....	1 732	99	17	2 745	142	582	819	343	6
1950 to 1959 .....	743	45	9	1 668	127	306	307	166	—
1949 or earlier .....	726	54	2	954	186	296	358	328	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 083	95	83	6 156	760	2 661	3 864	868	273
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 050	24	60	3 528	383	1 429	2 573	391	191
1975 to 1978 .....	535	14	17	1 677	166	715	946	257	74
1970 to 1974 .....	238	14	6	448	95	281	196	109	—
1960 to 1969 .....	144	16	—	330	86	172	98	91	8
1959 or earlier .....	116	27	—	173	30	64	51	20	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units .....	3 743	119	41	3 310	368	785	1 747	788	16
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 120	111	18	2 598	249	513	1 419	666	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	98	14	—	93	30	60	68	211	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	68	2	—	90	11	49	36	157	8
No vehicle available .....	464	75	8	590	122	308	355	345	—
No telephone .....	292	50	12	126	33	120	152	125	16
Lacking central heating system .....	2 197	95	21	1 596	302	670	723	675	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	955	95	10	929	224	498	285	576	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Waller			Ward			Washington		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 728</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>6 194</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	302	63	37	219	18	7	270	19	12
1975 to 1978 .....	758	186	29	406	—	57	927	141	27
1970 to 1974 .....	725	207	62	265	2	60	827	314	6
1960 to 1969 .....	614	400	32	918	2	134	1 233	257	10
1950 to 1959 .....	535	465	37	1 314	66	282	771	254	25
1940 to 1949 .....	310	344	12	724	36	278	559	197	11
1939 or earlier .....	484	194	35	333	20	132	1 607	355	36
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	23	14	2	30	—	6	19	32	—
1 .....	227	240	21	445	25	115	510	198	27
2 .....	1 317	798	144	1 453	53	438	2 597	642	45
3 .....	1 797	681	65	1 971	66	329	2 597	535	49
4 .....	329	102	8	255	—	46	391	118	6
5 or more .....	35	24	4	25	—	16	80	12	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	2 932	1 429	191	3 200	113	787	5 144	1 178	70
1, attached .....	38	33	—	67	—	27	103	36	7
2 .....	108	158	2	93	—	11	261	158	14
3 and 4 .....	69	49	4	77	8	16	56	27	11
5 to 9 .....	36	21	3	32	7	14	122	77	—
10 to 49 .....	64	23	17	89	—	2	106	20	—
50 or more .....	3	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	478	135	27	621	16	93	396	41	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	586	568	103	885	43	226	1 147	476	72
Median gross rent .....	411	399	79	646	28	214	760	290	53
2 or more .....	\$230	\$177	\$202	\$207	\$166	\$170	\$202	\$127	\$266
Median gross rent .....	175	169	24	239	15	12	387	186	19
Median gross rent .....	\$268	\$210	\$272	\$155	\$153	\$106	\$192	\$133	\$216
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	74	307	23	32	9	16	216	361	16
1 complete bathroom .....	1 618	1 109	163	2 239	111	697	3 200	1 005	65
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	496	163	20	233	2	29	676	104	20
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 540	280	38	1 675	22	208	2 102	67	26
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	1 863	1 339	144	3 379	144	617	3 436	907	83
Individual drilled well .....	1 787	424	100	778	—	118	2 275	425	36
Individual dug well .....	78	95	—	22	—	15	459	156	8
Some other source .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	24	49	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	13	20	8	—	—	—	—	30	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 074	577	107	1 928	45	218	2 887	311	43
Electric heat pump .....	167	26	2	50	2	5	327	28	7
Other built-in electric units .....	155	26	14	81	—	22	165	28	14
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	54	22	2	718	19	132	215	65	—
Room heaters with flue .....	278	374	54	537	17	192	300	332	13
Room heaters without flue .....	519	492	33	643	48	259	1 371	439	23
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	456	294	24	219	13	114	920	298	27
None .....	12	28	—	3	—	8	9	6	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	261	350	41	415	46	236	346	254	69
No complete kitchen facilities .....	65	233	9	26	—	12	116	354	8
Lacking air conditioning .....	646	858	96	561	28	188	1 280	866	55
Lacking public sewer .....	2 281	803	118	1 042	2	256	3 039	805	44
No vehicle available .....	230	312	16	190	11	95	525	426	28
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 988</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>4 745</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>41</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	535	141	25	588	14	94	530	55	14
1975 to 1978 .....	964	235	45	837	9	151	1 231	185	27
1970 to 1974 .....	545	233	30	620	27	210	707	250	—
1960 to 1969 .....	408	252	8	660	9	152	1 067	190	—
1950 to 1959 .....	318	206	9	417	32	55	465	104	—
1949 or earlier .....	218	204	3	168	10	60	745	213	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>740</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>86</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	308	159	51	482	30	104	489	130	46
1975 to 1978 .....	272	258	57	302	13	72	471	186	40
1970 to 1974 .....	90	82	—	82	—	37	266	111	—
1960 to 1969 .....	40	57	6	17	—	8	119	52	—
1959 or earlier .....	30	32	10	6	—	7	104	61	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>840</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2 128</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>6</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	703	453	6	743	10	85	1 660	458	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	128	1	4	—	7	120	148	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	9	107	—	4	—	7	50	146	—
No vehicle available .....	155	194	2	122	—	59	432	277	—
No telephone .....	36	91	—	59	—	36	81	69	6
Lacking central heating system .....	401	411	2	383	—	88	1 209	542	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	246	357	3	147	—	31	649	412	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Webb			Wharton			Wichita				
				Race			Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>22 759</b>	<b>10 782</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>38 238</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>2 003</b>		
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	896	281	29	18	1 998	55	6	33	56		
1975 to 1978 .....	2 772	1 220	158	196	2 827	95	—	39	88		
1970 to 1974 .....	3 226	1 075	277	248	3 386	271	5	56	103		
1960 to 1969 .....	4 911	1 853	301	377	8 436	812	48	73	389		
1950 to 1959 .....	3 970	2 291	538	495	9 081	1 024	35	59	497		
1940 to 1949 .....	3 088	1 799	558	518	5 023	667	29	22	449		
1939 or earlier .....	3 896	2 263	458	378	7 487	548	55	30	421		
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	400	86	32	21	448	85	7	26	29		
1 .....	4 233	854	366	357	4 516	507	43	64	395		
2 .....	8 125	4 182	918	889	13 139	1 527	54	70	787		
3 .....	7 918	4 692	906	823	16 724	1 130	57	99	627		
4 .....	1 683	861	85	140	3 038	217	17	41	144		
5 or more .....	400	107	12	—	373	6	—	12	21		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	16 024	9 115	1 857	1 712	28 732	2 171	121	213	1 452		
1, attached .....	1 249	88	27	16	973	186	6	21	55		
2 .....	679	213	84	102	1 801	252	18	6	124		
3 and 4 .....	1 044	86	52	29	909	139	9	16	75		
5 to 9 .....	775	109	90	64	1 077	216	5	17	72		
10 to 49 .....	971	433	98	132	1 577	285	13	34	70		
50 or more .....	652	159	34	42	1 665	175	6	—	85		
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 365	579	77	133	1 504	48	—	5	70		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8 317</b>	<b>2 691</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>12 007</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>906</b>		
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 411	1 919	545	761	5 859	821	69	67	535		
Median gross rent .....	\$151	\$207	\$128	\$173	\$222	\$169	\$295	\$213	\$195		
2 or more .....	2 906	772	193	275	6 148	960	34	30	371		
Median gross rent .....	\$192	\$253	\$145	\$171	\$219	\$162	\$196	\$276	\$194		
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	2 038	280	439	181	371	74	3	13	38		
1 complete bathroom .....	14 805	5 778	1 569	1 605	20 510	2 395	112	132	1 456		
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 344	1 080	126	186	5 787	640	17	44	291		
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	4 572	3 644	185	258	11 570	363	46	123	218		
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	22 581	6 933	1 365	1 616	37 923	3 457	178	312	1 990		
Individual drilled well .....	102	3 552	620	503	168	9	—	—	—		
Individual dug well .....	6	292	314	111	56	—	—	—	8		
Some other source .....	70	5	20	—	91	6	—	—	5		
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	869	42	42	57	155	91	—	6	22		
Central warm-air furnace .....	5 329	4 448	375	556	21 117	1 320	70	164	725		
Electric heat pump .....	530	525	25	19	1 480	64	—	—	20		
Other built-in electric units .....	871	413	94	64	848	93	13	28	68		
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	644	605	35	54	4 861	276	26	19	207		
Room heaters with flue .....	5 325	1 502	606	691	2 704	534	15	41	404		
Room heaters without flue .....	2 931	2 230	787	505	5 189	885	42	30	361		
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	5 398	989	355	271	1 856	209	12	24	188		
None .....	862	28	—	13	28	—	—	—	8		
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	3 624	1 094	689	719	2 628	648	25	—	334		
No complete kitchen facilities .....	1 254	175	339	125	364	116	7	6	21		
Lacking air conditioning .....	9 756	2 242	1 335	942	2 090	689	43	32	227		
Lacking public sewer .....	1 342	4 035	1 130	656	2 658	104	5	13	65		
No vehicle available .....	4 500	581	650	264	1 961	714	14	5	135		
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 134</b>	<b>7 645</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>25 863</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1 081</b>		
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 431	759	58	134	4 141	106	—	54	147		
1975 to 1978 .....	3 422	1 863	208	296	6 242	273	21	117	257		
1970 to 1974 .....	2 520	1 364	268	198	4 239	338	25	22	250		
1960 to 1969 .....	2 733	1 530	326	291	5 456	449	11	22	277		
1950 to 1959 .....	1 770	1 178	281	138	3 481	207	7	—	95		
1949 or earlier .....	2 258	951	358	41	2 304	225	11	—	55		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 625</b>	<b>3 137</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>12 375</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>922</b>		
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 324	1 369	207	418	7 458	962	52	58	533		
1975 to 1978 .....	2 847	903	242	412	3 424	637	37	39	315		
1970 to 1974 .....	1 209	338	182	164	799	158	8	—	60		
1960 to 1969 .....	718	256	108	69	436	84	—	—	5		
1959 or earlier .....	527	271	81	69	258	33	6	—	9		
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 512</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>8 394</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>194</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 176	2 295	652	188	6 654	449	17	11	162		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	313	107	258	71	55	5	—	—	6		
No complete kitchen facilities .....	294	58	205	48	37	27	—	—	—		
No vehicle available .....	2 139	398	424	106	1 293	272	5	—	53		
No telephone .....	687	228	256	116	279	81	—	—	17		
Lacking central heating system .....	3 578	1 665	809	273	3 459	475	17	—	124		
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 500	782	665	161	557	155	6	—	51		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wilbarger			Willoxy		Williamson			
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black			White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units .....	5 298	404	370	3 325	22 163	1 304	101	2 335	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 .....	128	—	14	43	2 308	77	17	127	
1975 to 1978 .....	307	16	—	275	7 407	207	48	435	
1970 to 1974 .....	408	26	14	368	3 658	149	8	290	
1960 to 1969 .....	810	35	77	727	2 132	110	21	400	
1950 to 1959 .....	926	38	61	695	1 828	239	3	288	
1940 to 1949 .....	951	171	63	809	1 330	167	4	411	
1939 or earlier .....	1 768	118	141	408	3 500	355	—	379	
BEDROOMS									
None .....	37	—	6	102	102	11	5	6	
1 .....	539	93	69	492	1 408	179	33	428	
2 .....	2 362	185	162	1 291	5 482	535	12	688	
3 .....	1 963	97	100	1 114	11 384	472	31	981	
4 .....	347	25	27	257	3 434	101	14	219	
5 or more .....	50	4	6	69	353	6	6	13	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached .....	4 527	343	277	2 639	18 691	993	77	1 771	
1, attached .....	80	6	14	28	382	105	8	50	
2 .....	181	2	24	134	781	86	—	134	
3 and 4 .....	71	30	—	44	166	21	10	56	
5 to 9 .....	61	—	5	168	221	42	6	44	
10 to 49 .....	119	18	6	260	575	13	—	180	
50 or more .....	37	—	6	—	45	12	—	9	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	222	5	38	52	1 302	32	—	91	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 359	206	186	832	3 850	409	26	801	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	969	158	151	518	2 455	284	16	470	
Median gross rent .....	\$165	\$106	\$148	\$126	\$248	\$134	\$150	\$165	
2 or more .....	390	48	35	314	1 395	125	10	331	
Median gross rent .....	\$193	\$194	\$252	\$105	\$240	\$125	\$175	\$184	
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	46	22	25	487	327	178	—	153	
1 complete bathroom .....	3 275	339	285	2 438	7 509	889	38	1 476	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	466	13	7	115	1 465	42	—	112	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 511	30	53	285	12 862	195	63	594	
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company .....	4 640	388	341	3 207	18 684	1 255	101	2 094	
Individual drilled well .....	509	16	23	39	2 659	9	—	192	
Individual dug well .....	102	—	6	39	711	—	—	43	
Some other source .....	47	—	—	40	109	40	—	6	
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system .....	19	—	—	218	55	4	—	52	
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 921	27	65	219	13 582	361	63	797	
Electric heat pump .....	75	—	5	30	1 406	27	5	92	
Other built-in electric units .....	125	25	11	152	481	19	—	58	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 021	30	63	45	982	59	21	205	
Room heaters with flue .....	374	87	31	1 200	1 082	239	—	393	
Room heaters without flue .....	1 312	180	156	500	3 032	463	7	464	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	441	55	37	827	1 534	132	—	258	
None .....	10	—	2	134	9	—	5	16	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone .....	311	87	85	1 164	1 231	362	17	543	
No complete kitchen facilities .....	62	15	6	237	308	144	—	115	
Lacking air conditioning .....	373	103	145	2 527	3 842	612	22	1 009	
Lacking public sewer .....	1 176	48	43	972	9 939	229	17	566	
No vehicle available .....	361	96	23	481	926	346	5	168	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 711	188	173	2 410	17 525	873	75	1 426	
1979 to March 1980 .....	371	2	66	149	3 895	136	23	217	
1975 to 1978 .....	918	61	45	507	7 208	183	41	514	
1970 to 1974 .....	568	60	28	507	2 505	143	3	223	
1960 to 1969 .....	869	34	34	641	1 762	156	8	235	
1950 to 1959 .....	470	6	—	262	968	115	—	119	
1949 or earlier .....	515	25	—	344	1 187	140	—	118	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 587	216	197	915	4 638	431	26	909	
1979 to March 1980 .....	730	60	132	452	2 465	166	11	448	
1975 to 1978 .....	422	99	60	255	1 135	118	15	313	
1970 to 1974 .....	237	23	5	137	428	92	—	72	
1960 to 1969 .....	109	23	—	35	325	43	—	53	
1959 or earlier .....	89	11	—	36	285	12	—	23	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units .....	1 776	147	26	656	4 378	396	8	239	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 439	49	21	554	3 431	291	8	192	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	10	—	93	130	54	—	37	
No complete kitchen facilities .....	18	10	—	39	85	41	—	37	
No vehicle available .....	295	53	5	265	727	149	—	54	
No telephone .....	64	33	—	200	269	104	—	44	
Lacking central heating system .....	839	121	14	577	2 272	325	—	154	
Lacking air conditioning .....	111	44	—	554	1 486	243	—	141	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood		Yoakum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
				Race					
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White	Black				
Occupied housing units .....	1 637	646	285	8 383	790	530	182	1 336	2 551
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	48	16	20	325	11	6	—	70	53
1975 to 1978 .....	143	22	39	1 409	75	19	9	211	321
1970 to 1974 .....	218	41	34	1 388	51	59	23	236	418
1960 to 1969 .....	378	123	51	1 590	159	122	12	324	671
1950 to 1959 .....	288	186	70	1 203	187	205	51	289	449
1940 to 1949 .....	290	187	22	1 130	156	69	46	127	286
1939 or earlier .....	272	71	49	1 338	151	50	41	79	353
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	29	16	—	83	12	6	12	23	93
1 .....	290	136	61	506	102	105	21	160	406
2 .....	590	260	112	3 415	331	259	103	524	888
3 .....	612	219	106	3 812	314	135	36	524	937
4 .....	85	15	—	500	26	25	10	66	198
5 or more .....	31	—	6	67	5	—	—	39	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	1 355	543	189	7 043	686	392	153	1 183	2 071
1, attached .....	27	6	10	77	5	20	6	15	118
2 .....	63	21	5	169	25	—	7	16	115
3 and 4 .....	40	11	—	126	13	3	—	12	23
5 to 9 .....	—	—	—	38	29	—	—	5	76
10 to 49 .....	27	6	17	122	7	25	10	22	12
50 or more .....	—	9	9	3	2	30	—	—	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	125	50	55	805	23	60	6	83	122
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	467	197	154	1 460	203	223	110	240	688
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	370	170	133	1 104	172	181	93	226	499
Median gross rent .....	\$137	\$178	\$150	\$190	\$141	\$191	\$201	\$123	\$119
2 or more .....	97	27	21	356	31	42	17	14	189
Median gross rent .....	\$117	\$128	\$143	\$189	\$132	\$175	\$142	\$125	\$100—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	286	61	—	189	53	21	6	140	536
1 complete bathroom .....	1 011	472	223	4 453	597	437	139	893	1 684
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	142	34	22	831	65	14	26	75	128
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	198	79	40	2 910	75	58	11	228	203
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	1 344	603	183	6 752	719	477	177	1 296	2 417
Individual drilled well .....	208	23	102	964	12	33	5	8	108
Individual dug well .....	31	—	—	613	50	20	—	10	13
Some other source .....	54	20	—	54	9	—	—	22	13
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	39	7	—	14	3	—	—	59	192
Central warm-air furnace .....	310	154	60	3 763	145	185	35	148	215
Electric heat pump .....	4	—	23	284	4	—	—	20	25
Other built-in electric units .....	49	35	—	240	10	7	—	118	75
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	65	114	17	265	54	63	11	—	154
Room heaters with flue .....	457	106	41	547	139	119	26	170	766
Room heaters without flue .....	431	192	114	1 955	327	88	87	221	234
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	270	23	24	1 315	108	68	23	501	745
None .....	12	15	6	—	—	—	—	99	145
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	529	215	137	885	157	206	74	387	778
No complete kitchen facilities .....	175	32	—	152	38	6	—	135	383
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 069	107	95	1 437	375	121	67	771	1 421
Lacking public sewer .....	592	58	125	4 789	307	78	16	635	912
No vehicle available .....	217	78	48	540	163	40	17	200	400
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 099	432	73	6 591	576	272	61	1 081	1 776
1979 to March 1980 .....	80	118	8	913	53	57	24	114	196
1975 to 1978 .....	282	107	25	1 955	92	85	15	262	332
1970 to 1974 .....	197	106	30	1 344	87	70	6	219	494
1960 to 1969 .....	209	79	4	1 224	119	49	11	225	370
1950 to 1959 .....	171	15	6	575	78	11	5	173	88
1949 or earlier .....	160	7	—	580	147	—	—	88	296
Renter-occupied housing units .....	538	214	212	1 792	214	258	121	255	775
1979 to March 1980 .....	214	150	126	811	85	135	83	78	263
1975 to 1978 .....	124	36	79	586	37	109	32	97	280
1970 to 1974 .....	63	21	7	180	22	11	6	29	107
1960 to 1969 .....	72	3	—	134	22	3	—	46	111
1959 or earlier .....	65	4	—	81	48	—	—	5	14
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	333	95	11	2 809	328	5	14	387	659
Owner-occupied housing units .....	239	75	4	2 363	294	5	5	353	549
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	96	—	—	96	17	—	—	40	162
No complete kitchen facilities .....	51	—	—	53	10	—	—	47	130
No vehicle available .....	128	20	3	410	93	4	9	133	259
No telephone .....	104	27	10	133	22	4	9	72	180
Lacking central heating system .....	302	59	11	1 639	280	5	14	329	501
Lacking air conditioning .....	265	19	11	533	176	4	9	276	390

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Anderson			Andrews		Angelina			Aransas		Atascosa	Austin		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black			White	Black						White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 029</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>18 278</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>5 413</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>220</b>		
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	5 070	1 242	148	578	9 622	2 260	667	459	1 476	1 805	331	113		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 980	553	14	51	3 296	175	62	82	1 111	1 591	374	48		
Electricity .....	2 130	177	47	44	4 467	333	158	141	354	1 623	53	55		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	23	5	—	—	40	6	—	—	2	14	4	4		
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Wood .....	804	153	6	—	831	51	—	4	110	380	84	—		
Other fuel .....	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
No fuel used .....	9	14	—	3	17	8	—	4	44	—	16	—		
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	4 992	1 178	159	593	9 612	2 083	652	415	1 455	1 773	305	114		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 014	476	26	31	3 077	214	54	74	835	1 186	272	37		
Electricity .....	2 880	247	30	52	5 419	417	181	198	523	2 367	127	56		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	21	11	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	6		
Other .....	33	33	—	—	48	—	—	—	36	10	—	7		
No fuel used .....	89	199	—	—	113	119	—	3	242	77	158	—		
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	3 618	1 218	154	579	6 008	2 230	638	425	1 488	1 184	335	124		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 859	607	14	28	2 960	203	60	84	1 133	1 189	327	51		
Electricity .....	4 487	257	47	69	9 248	392	189	181	406	2 996	151	34		
Other .....	65	62	—	—	42	8	—	—	64	40	49	11		
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	6	4	—	—		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 136</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>9 870</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>2 401</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>30</b>		
With a mortgage .....	2 475	321	58	180	5 211	678	180	177	535	855	89	29		
Less than \$100 .....	19	37	12	5	52	58	—	11	46	—	15	2		
\$100 to \$149 .....	113	56	—	37	185	68	2	20	98	50	22	—		
\$150 to \$199 .....	265	75	11	40	633	163	41	45	111	54	8	—		
\$200 to \$249 .....	296	63	16	47	736	193	46	20	108	83	9	7		
\$250 to \$299 .....	373	48	—	38	794	46	15	35	62	70	2	9		
\$300 to \$349 .....	278	31	8	7	709	26	29	11	47	98	7	4		
\$350 to \$399 .....	275	9	6	—	651	37	18	7	14	92	9	—		
\$400 to \$449 .....	297	—	—	—	421	26	14	9	31	111	6	—		
\$450 to \$499 .....	188	—	—	6	299	13	8	—	8	48	3	—		
\$500 to \$599 .....	222	2	5	—	403	35	7	—	—	124	8	7		
\$600 to \$749 .....	68	—	—	—	228	8	—	19	10	99	—	—		
\$750 or more .....	81	—	—	—	100	5	—	—	—	26	—	—		
Median .....	\$331	\$193	\$219	\$209	\$314	\$213	\$253	\$231	\$206	\$389	\$188	\$281		
Not mortgaged .....	2 661	657	21	129	4 659	570	88	209	1 056	1 546	346	1		
Less than \$50 .....	216	75	8	—	415	76	—	13	162	167	56	—		
\$50 to \$74 .....	682	175	7	39	866	147	10	41	384	258	87	—		
\$75 to \$99 .....	595	182	—	42	1 129	154	29	73	257	368	85	1		
\$100 to \$149 .....	840	167	—	41	1 602	157	49	70	214	497	84	—		
\$150 to \$199 .....	185	40	6	7	465	36	—	12	39	143	24	—		
\$200 to \$249 .....	119	18	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	72	—	—		
\$250 or more .....	24	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	41	10	—		
Median .....	\$93	\$86	\$59	\$90	\$98	\$85	\$103	\$92	\$74	\$99	\$84	\$88		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 904</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>120</b>		
Less than \$50 .....	6	2	—	4	11	20	—	—	4	—	—	—		
\$50 to \$59 .....	37	9	8	—	52	47	—	13	5	6	—	—		
\$60 to \$79 .....	19	46	8	2	83	123	8	—	39	26	10	4		
\$80 to \$99 .....	41	75	3	—	98	100	6	20	64	8	59	7		
\$100 to \$119 .....	134	67	9	14	152	134	24	10	136	46	33	6		
\$120 to \$149 .....	203	127	46	34	230	143	51	24	144	50	31	—		
\$150 to \$169 .....	196	35	3	28	269	92	75	18	57	6	2	18		
\$170 to \$199 .....	243	41	7	47	500	208	109	19	70	45	6	2		
\$200 to \$249 .....	380	60	5	96	878	215	141	35	64	162	9	38		
\$250 to \$299 .....	166	13	8	22	678	63	59	44	33	163	7	19		
\$300 to \$349 .....	107	29	11	4	382	25	10	—	19	106	2	26		
\$350 to \$399 .....	81	5	10	6	179	21	7	—	—	12	—	—		
\$400 to \$499 .....	43	—	4	—	194	8	—	5	—	12	—	—		
\$500 or more .....	3	—	—	—	49	4	—	—	—	19	—	—		
No cash rent .....	245	76	—	25	378	81	14	19	139	145	53	—		
Median .....	\$194	\$128	\$136	\$199	\$230	\$158	\$190	\$190	\$135	\$246	\$105	\$239		
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 029</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>18 278</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>5 413</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>220</b>		
Median income .....	\$15 283	\$6 169	\$11 172	\$14 656	\$16 542	\$9 524	\$14 688	\$13 506	\$9 600	\$16 039	\$5 208	\$17 931		
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 840	1 462	93	386	13 835	1 502	383	483	2 225	4 353	591	88		
Median income .....	\$16 442	\$6 316	\$14 531	\$17 644	\$18 153	\$11 732	\$18 254	\$16 162	\$10 766	\$17 577	\$5 456	\$20 000		
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 189	682	122	290	4 443	1 331	504	207	872	1 060	271	132		
Median income .....	\$11 687	\$5 931	\$7 500	\$11 146	\$12 346	\$8 200	\$12 781	\$9 482	\$7 815	\$11 004	\$4 813	\$17 778		
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 052</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>22</b>		
Percent below poverty level .....	13.4	44.3	20.4	8.8	10.5	33.2	14.6	18.0	32.7	11.9	50.4	25.0		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	994	524	19	34	1 349	435	56	66	565	462	171	22		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	31	31	6	18	26	75	24	24	129	—	19	—		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	124	—	—	98	63	—	21	163	57	127	—		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	10	—	—	13	19	—	—	76	7	30	—		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>395</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>41</b>		
Percent below poverty level .....	18.0	48.7	45.1	23.4	22.4	36.1	14.7	34.8	43.2	27.0	57.2	31.1		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	365	240	55	68	953	391	74	72	299	255	90	41		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	53	33	24	56	111	88	26	24	110	20	45	21		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	30	92	—	—	42	90	—	—	78	31	65	—		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	21	—	—	5	40	—	—	32	2	8	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Bailey		Bondera		Bastrop		Bee	
					Race		Race	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>588</b>		<b>275</b>		<b>6 817</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>7 058</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	416	58	2 546	729	592	3 691	180	1 973
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	101	67	2 045	488	67	1 205	7	513
Electricity .....	59	63	1 468	99	124	1 918	9	615
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	8	—	8	29	—	7
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	78	730	110	40	134	—	26
Other fuel .....	—	—	8	7	—	8	—	3
No fuel used .....	12	9	12	—	—	73	—	77
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	444	42	2 431	684	563	3 747	180	1 978
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	115	92	1 629	338	80	1 108	7	415
Electricity .....	22	107	2 643	252	165	2 087	9	686
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	7
Other .....	—	—	21	18	—	15	—	3
No fuel used .....	7	34	93	141	15	94	—	125
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	406	39	2 044	697	556	3 333	172	2 054
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	108	127	1 934	461	80	887	—	490
Electricity .....	74	100	2 815	227	181	2 797	24	642
Other .....	—	—	18	42	8	27	—	15
No fuel used .....	—	9	6	6	6	14	—	13
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 571</b>
With a mortgage .....	152	55	1 413	209	185	1 700	20	697
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	16	34	14	35	—	42
\$100 to \$149 .....	5	—	50	27	18	101	—	76
\$150 to \$199 .....	45	—	73	34	33	319	15	198
\$200 to \$249 .....	66	9	227	23	13	260	—	181
\$250 to \$299 .....	27	22	164	44	32	305	—	96
\$300 to \$349 .....	9	3	161	33	—	169	—	26
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	165	—	21	150	—	33
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	3	186	7	45	113	—	11
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	11	110	7	9	57	—	4
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	7	178	—	—	81	—	22
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	70	—	—	79	—	8
\$750 or more .....	—	—	13	—	—	31	5	—
Median .....	\$220	\$292	\$355	\$221	\$273	\$272	\$179	\$209
Not mortgaged .....	71	54	1 705	540	189	1 529	71	874
Less than \$50 .....	—	27	93	101	9	229	10	202
\$50 to \$74 .....	29	16	375	185	68	334	29	251
\$75 to \$99 .....	7	6	486	125	43	386	19	258
\$100 to \$149 .....	32	5	482	92	48	340	—	125
\$150 to \$199 .....	3	—	204	22	8	177	6	33
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	47	—	6	51	7	5
\$250 or more .....	—	—	18	15	7	12	—	—
Median .....	\$98	\$50	\$95	\$73	\$85	\$88	\$72	\$73
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>204</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1 135</b>
Less than \$50 .....	6	—	31	6	20	36	7	33
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	26	21	—	24	—	13
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	17	29	—	54	6	64
\$80 to \$99 .....	13	14	33	36	11	65	5	84
\$100 to \$119 .....	8	—	107	19	29	111	—	107
\$120 to \$149 .....	61	—	110	45	28	166	7	153
\$150 to \$169 .....	19	—	64	28	34	143	9	137
\$170 to \$199 .....	28	10	130	23	64	317	16	180
\$200 to \$249 .....	8	33	183	38	24	473	10	164
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	15	144	15	22	297	5	59
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	12	94	—	6	143	4	10
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	21	9	—	56	—	3
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	44	—	—	31	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
No cash rent .....	55	10	157	57	42	290	—	128
Median .....	\$145	\$236	\$197	\$137	\$159	\$205	\$181	\$158
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>588</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>6 817</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>7 058</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>3 214</b>
Median income .....	\$9 771	\$7 475	\$14 796	\$6 227	\$11 711	\$13 311	\$9 327	\$9 912
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>275</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>4 575</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 950</b>
Median income .....	\$11 763	\$11 250	\$16 060	\$6 647	\$14 450	\$15 378	\$6 667	\$12 073
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1 264</b>
Median income .....	\$8 563	\$7 132	\$10 572	\$5 202	\$10 219	\$10 982	\$12 083	\$6 406
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>555</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	31.6	28.7	10.9	41.0	19.8	15.9	41.2	28.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	87	28	555	293	91	662	42	481
1.01 or more persons per room .....	63	—	49	23	34	96	—	93
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	24	39	140	9	65	5	74
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	20	8	9	43	—	47
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>135</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>625</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	43.1	13.8	23.9	54.8	40.2	24.1	15.9	49.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	128	13	302	127	103	509	13	544
1.01 or more persons per room .....	64	—	47	38	51	92	—	145
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	—	23	80	28	89	—	81
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	9	11	37	—	50

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bell					Bexor					Blanco		Bosque	
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Occupied housing units .....	41 522	7 573	230	762	4 533	265 626	22 694	997	1 794	123 992	92	187		
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	21 227	4 011	122	449	2 984	208 361	17 641	698	1 276	101 526	2	112		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4 470	216	13	17	387	10 990	475	65	48	3 397	74	52		
Electricity .....	15 131	3 325	95	296	1 119	43 233	4 433	218	462	17 529	11	16		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	60	—	—	—	9	443	27	10	—	175	—	—		
Coal or coke .....	—	5	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—		
Wood .....	583	6	—	—	14	1 412	36	3	8	341	3	—		
Other fuel .....	7	—	—	—	—	128	24	—	—	31	2	—		
No fuel used .....	44	10	—	—	20	1 046	51	3	—	993	—	7		
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	21 691	4 135	123	442	3 014	225 401	19 746	773	1 437	110 895	2	110		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 974	299	13	30	375	11 675	660	95	52	4 114	60	49		
Electricity .....	15 611	3 089	94	283	1 101	27 144	2 188	119	285	7 785	28	26		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	8	—	—	—	—	232	12	—	7	119	—	—		
Other .....	56	6	—	7	6	336	41	10	6	163	—	—		
No fuel used .....	182	44	—	—	37	838	47	—	7	916	2	2		
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	16 675	4 057	117	393	2 768	150 751	16 908	486	849	101 091	2	114		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 767	184	20	8	377	9 154	397	78	45	3 640	63	37		
Electricity .....	20 954	3 298	93	361	1 363	104 862	5 310	430	900	18 726	27	36		
Other .....	45	24	—	—	6	395	68	3	—	274	—	—		
No fuel used .....	81	10	—	—	19	464	11	—	—	261	—	—		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	19 390	1 956	45	280	1 363	149 176	10 925	432	844	65 709	33	76		
With a mortgage .....	12 735	1 138	16	257	1 008	102 337	7 331	353	696	41 543	22	31		
Less than \$100 .....	126	52	—	—	50	1 413	240	—	15	1 337	—	—		
\$100 to \$149 .....	460	86	—	—	126	4 992	570	—	9	4 318	—	13		
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 336	179	—	29	224	12 877	898	26	68	9 010	10	3		
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 581	153	—	—	135	15 775	1 311	57	79	9 282	—	9		
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 543	138	—	38	105	12 853	1 142	49	42	5 967	—	—		
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 372	123	5	54	98	10 652	847	78	75	3 710	2	3		
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 224	98	5	23	57	9 133	644	37	61	2 399	—	3		
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 165	64	—	26	59	7 502	473	39	65	1 614	10	—		
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 223	77	—	42	39	5 530	330	31	67	957	—	—		
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 497	110	6	45	94	8 778	455	36	88	1 436	—	—		
\$600 to \$749 .....	828	55	—	—	21	7 332	291	—	85	914	—	—		
\$750 or more .....	380	3	—	—	—	5 500	130	—	42	599	—	—		
Median .....	\$348	\$286	\$380	\$366	\$239	\$315	\$278	\$329	\$399	\$233	\$325	\$196		
Not mortgaged .....	6 655	818	29	23	355	46 839	3 594	79	148	24 166	11	45		
Less than \$50 .....	583	96	7	2	55	4 767	355	—	5	3 389	2	11		
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 321	288	7	6	160	9 571	927	27	34	6 205	—	8		
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 469	178	9	—	62	11 218	820	18	34	6 415	4	11		
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 974	185	6	6	36	12 997	1 102	20	52	5 982	3	4		
\$150 to \$199 .....	871	41	—	9	37	4 743	286	8	6	1 351	2	5		
\$200 to \$249 .....	292	9	—	—	—	1 827	72	6	6	467	—	6		
\$250 or more .....	145	21	—	—	5	1 716	32	—	11	357	—	—		
Median .....	\$99	\$79	\$76	\$115	\$69	\$95	\$91	\$92	\$100	\$85	\$97	\$83		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	16 028	5 119	145	400	2 751	91 140	10 183	462	802	47 857	35	57		
Less than \$50 .....	195	97	5	—	35	2 095	655	12	—	2 319	—	—		
\$50 to \$59 .....	98	32	—	—	—	1 343	327	—	—	1 321	—	—		
\$60 to \$79 .....	309	68	—	5	29	2 243	473	5	7	1 912	—	—		
\$80 to \$99 .....	273	115	—	16	62	2 741	392	8	4	2 544	—	3		
\$100 to \$119 .....	343	186	—	9	123	4 134	588	5	4	4 043	—	4		
\$120 to \$149 .....	727	277	6	12	261	7 243	840	9	7	6 748	8	6		
\$150 to \$169 .....	956	266	15	33	230	5 192	673	40	34	4 120	3	6		
\$170 to \$199 .....	2 268	925	13	62	464	9 728	1 002	58	112	6 274	6	11		
\$200 to \$249 .....	4 790	1 801	52	149	955	19 417	2 209	135	217	8 658	8	12		
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 754	850	42	61	285	14 737	1 338	104	159	4 509	1	—		
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 300	168	12	21	100	7 610	707	34	98	1 749	—	—		
\$350 to \$399 .....	460	74	—	6	28	4 646	243	2	48	786	—	—		
\$400 to \$499 .....	307	56	—	—	28	3 623	175	25	23	462	—	—		
\$500 or more .....	140	11	—	—	—	1 664	48	—	21	120	—	—		
No cash rent .....	1 108	193	—	26	151	4 724	513	25	68	2 292	9	15		
Median .....	\$221	\$211	\$228	\$226	\$204	\$223	\$197	\$225	\$243	\$169	\$177	\$192		
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Occupied housing units .....	41 522	7 573	230	762	4 533	265 626	22 694	997	1 794	123 992	92	187		
Median income .....	\$14 546	\$8 993	\$12 500	\$10 987	\$10 306	\$15 817	\$10 662	\$15 046	\$15 445	\$11 930	\$12 386	\$11 250		
Owner-occupied housing units .....	24 829	2 301	78	351	1 730	172 110	12 109	517	985	74 592	50	110		
Median income .....	\$18 770	\$11 899	\$19 286	\$15 175	\$16 074	\$19 620	\$14 848	\$20 521	\$19 574	\$15 287	\$15 294	\$13 393		
Renter-occupied housing units .....	16 693	5 272	152	411	2 803	93 516	10 585	480	809	49 400	42	77		
Median income .....	\$10 550	\$8 280	\$9 939	\$8 589	\$8 476	\$10 530	\$7 766	\$10 052	\$11 139	\$8 237	\$11 324	\$9 191		
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 102	494	—	86	298	17 101	2 125	21	129	13 619	13	20		
Percent below poverty level .....	8.5	21.5	—	24.5	17.2	9.9	17.5	4.1	13.1	18.3	26.0	18.2		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 039	473	—	86	280	16 467	2 027	21	129	12 926	6	20		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	71	45	—	15	50	2 718	103	10	23	3 261	—	8		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	21	—	—	18	634	98	—	—	693	7	—		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	9	—	—	—	18	238	10	—	—	276	—	—		
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 193	1 633	41	150	972	23 584	4 005	134	186	19 889	3	20		
Percent below poverty level .....	19.1	31.0	27.0	36.5	34.7	25.2	37.8	27.9	23.0	40.3	7.1	26.0		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 093	1 611	41	150	947	22 652	3 919	129	186	18 928	3	18		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	216	317	—	27	274	4 698	563	34	88	5 656	1	7		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	100	22	—	—	25	932	86	5	—	961	—	2		
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	5	—	—	—	289	15	—	—	355	—	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bowie			Brazoria					Brozos			
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units .....	21 924	5 302	202	48 290	3 088	199	257	5 227	27 713	3 281	405	2 416
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	14 763	3 800	108	25 887	1 421	90	80	3 175	15 374	2 369	229	1 525
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 251	660	21	6 260	989	23	27	563	1 989	395	15	118
Electricity .....	4 040	612	61	15 600	575	73	150	1 407	10 044	417	150	746
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	—	—	20	16	—	—	11	37	20	11	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	855	214	12	364	62	6	—	13	261	67	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	5	—	24	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	8	11	—	135	25	7	—	56	—	13	—	19
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	14 821	3 973	121	26 965	1 462	85	107	3 348	16 225	2 386	231	1 628
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 430	643	27	5 390	798	13	39	502	1 954	379	7	116
Electricity .....	4 551	412	52	15 835	555	94	111	1 319	9 458	407	156	660
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	15	1	—	17	6	—	—	—	10	—	11	—
Other .....	29	24	—	33	13	—	—	4	9	24	—	—
No fuel used .....	78	249	2	50	254	7	—	54	57	85	—	12
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	9 306	3 692	95	16 771	1 388	88	33	3 121	12 071	2 439	229	1 573
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 947	757	21	5 440	957	13	40	572	1 936	411	—	99
Electricity .....	10 638	759	78	26 041	706	98	184	1 511	13 643	383	176	738
Other .....	25	91	8	14	17	—	—	2	22	48	—	6
No fuel used .....	8	3	—	24	20	—	—	21	41	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	12 220	2 605	61	25 806	1 412	65	92	1 932	9 864	1 479	50	625
With a mortgage .....	6 999	1 133	52	18 171	701	63	85	1 348	6 955	541	50	383
Less than \$100 .....	81	44	—	69	7	—	—	28	63	68	—	3
\$100 to \$149 .....	362	89	2	216	55	2	—	24	154	69	—	25
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 108	251	8	756	110	—	—	69	343	107	—	61
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 137	287	13	1 617	69	2	5	197	546	92	—	59
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 059	179	6	1 899	107	—	13	130	566	62	—	22
\$300 to \$349 .....	696	99	—	2 334	50	8	7	164	681	48	11	40
\$350 to \$399 .....	671	85	8	2 177	69	14	6	216	788	34	13	47
\$400 to \$449 .....	570	30	13	1 756	49	6	6	110	796	27	—	45
\$450 to \$499 .....	409	20	—	1 830	22	13	13	123	812	9	—	33
\$500 to \$599 .....	488	33	2	2 806	96	11	6	167	959	21	7	26
\$600 to \$749 .....	239	16	—	1 826	61	—	9	96	838	4	19	22
\$750 or more .....	179	—	—	885	6	7	20	24	409	—	—	—
Median .....	\$288	\$232	\$275	\$400	\$302	\$446	\$471	\$364	\$421	\$214	\$557	\$327
Not mortgaged .....	5 221	1 472	9	7 635	711	2	7	584	2 909	938	—	242
Less than \$50 .....	371	145	2	239	69	—	—	71	120	113	—	12
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 305	328	4	768	156	—	—	59	412	234	—	75
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 365	421	—	1 113	135	—	—	86	545	275	—	60
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 673	393	3	2 913	298	2	—	230	1 098	216	—	69
\$150 to \$199 .....	365	156	—	1 842	28	—	—	105	474	81	—	15
\$200 to \$249 .....	78	19	—	508	23	—	7	24	168	13	—	—
\$250 or more .....	64	10	—	252	2	—	—	9	92	6	—	11
Median .....	\$92	\$91	\$66	\$130	\$99	\$113	\$225	\$113	\$115	\$86	—	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 104	1 907	78	13 313	1 074	97	112	2 442	13 832	1 394	337	1 515
Less than \$50 .....	70	8	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	105	85	—	29	23	—	—	14	20	—	—	7
\$60 to \$79 .....	209	265	7	80	38	—	—	10	44	95	—	13
\$80 to \$99 .....	206	175	—	86	37	4	—	30	155	154	9	19
\$100 to \$119 .....	305	150	12	189	28	—	—	19	164	67	20	50
\$120 to \$149 .....	461	277	5	332	94	6	—	127	587	193	47	173
\$150 to \$169 .....	327	162	4	298	5	3	—	194	413	141	33	111
\$170 to \$199 .....	585	182	16	560	97	7	4	192	859	144	22	128
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 056	248	8	2 046	179	22	18	523	2 896	223	80	252
\$250 to \$299 .....	739	129	26	3 318	193	25	6	574	3 313	178	46	280
\$300 to \$349 .....	316	42	—	2 194	103	4	21	371	2 572	42	57	306
\$350 to \$399 .....	162	6	—	1 894	105	16	13	164	1 356	28	18	76
\$400 to \$499 .....	143	7	—	1 090	29	7	32	81	835	26	—	45
\$500 or more .....	69	—	—	586	34	3	4	25	280	6	—	12
No cash rent .....	351	171	—	576	109	—	—	14	338	84	5	43
Median .....	\$205	\$142	\$197	\$292	\$244	\$276	\$350	\$255	\$272	\$169	\$226	\$245
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	21 924	5 302	202	48 290	3 088	199	257	5 227	27 713	3 281	405	2 416
Median income .....	\$15 324	\$8 790	\$13 750	\$23 917	\$12 603	\$26 103	\$18 665	\$17 917	\$12 941	\$8 071	\$8 806	\$11 196
Owner-occupied housing units .....	16 415	3 239	120	34 323	1 932	102	145	2 713	13 398	1 760	68	831
Median income .....	\$17 689	\$11 477	\$15 385	\$26 594	\$12 721	\$28 571	\$24 276	\$22 312	\$21 079	\$8 540	\$23 750	\$17 565
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 509	2 063	82	13 967	1 156	97	112	2 514	14 315	1 521	337	1 585
Median income .....	\$10 444	\$6 037	\$10 625	\$17 505	\$12 413	\$18 750	\$12 361	\$12 814	\$8 734	\$7 365	\$6 929	\$9 207
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 597	948	19	1 687	600	23	—	311	1 254	562	—	127
Percent below poverty level .....	9.7	29.3	15.8	4.9	31.1	22.5	—	11.5	9.4	31.9	—	15.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 522	840	17	1 652	446	16	—	289	1 242	524	—	127
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	125	—	90	48	—	—	105	32	65	—	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	75	108	2	35	154	7	—	22	12	38	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	27	—	6	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 318	1 013	13	1 662	310	12	2	567	5 298	677	154	601
Percent below poverty level .....	23.9	49.1	15.9	11.9	26.8	12.4	1.8	22.6	37.0	44.5	45.7	37.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 277	891	13	1 589	242	12	2	488	5 184	628	145	573
1.01 or more persons per room .....	82	127	—	222	49	8	2	230	195	110	30	124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	122	—	73	68	—	—	79	114	49	9	28
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	25	—	25	—	—	—	34	12	—	—	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Brewster	Briscoe	Brooks	Brown		Burleson			Burnet	
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
				White	Black		White	Black		
Occupied housing units .....	912	95	2 135	11 349	479	632	3 379	898	319	291
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	561	88	1 446	7 138	360	451	1 281	266	147	164
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	256	4	389	1 559	36	55	1 354	472	134	77
Electricity .....	80	3	246	2 222	83	104	422	25	38	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	9	12	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	9	—	21	397	—	15	293	107	—	11
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	2	8	—	—
No fuel used .....	6	—	33	2	—	7	18	8	—	13
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	498	81	1 459	7 269	363	458	992	248	143	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	273	7	300	1 472	25	49	1 047	313	105	64
Electricity .....	99	4	234	2 548	69	118	1 214	172	65	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other .....	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	14	—	—
No fuel used .....	42	3	142	17	22	7	126	151	6	12
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	541	88	1 457	5 400	332	428	1 048	251	154	142
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	239	4	355	1 291	35	63	1 196	440	124	72
Electricity .....	127	3	307	4 612	107	138	1 092	148	41	71
Other .....	—	—	7	25	—	—	43	59	—	6
No fuel used .....	5	—	9	21	5	3	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	443	59	1 192	6 192	129	315	1 473	413	165	120
With a mortgage .....	105	20	334	2 965	17	221	513	94	106	64
Less than \$100 .....	—	2	44	44	—	—	26	8	—	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	9	5	55	204	—	12	54	25	15	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	14	8	61	510	9	53	86	14	26	18
\$200 to \$249 .....	35	—	36	574	—	59	100	9	25	23
\$250 to \$299 .....	24	3	53	386	—	55	65	14	10	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	2	30	295	—	10	59	17	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	17	311	8	10	61	—	15	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	17	—	6	227	—	13	22	4	4	4
\$450 to \$499 .....	6	—	12	113	—	—	12	—	3	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	14	152	—	9	2	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	6	88	—	—	18	3	—	6
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	61	—	—	8	—	1	—
Median .....	\$242	\$163	\$210	\$269	\$174	\$239	\$245	\$200	\$224	\$217
Not mortgaged .....	338	39	858	3 227	112	94	960	319	59	56
Less than \$50 .....	73	3	253	440	7	18	102	37	—	2
\$50 to \$74 .....	131	6	271	1 151	49	31	250	116	14	11
\$75 to \$99 .....	67	16	191	773	29	32	233	53	16	15
\$100 to \$149 .....	40	14	118	566	19	9	253	108	23	19
\$150 to \$199 .....	12	—	19	220	—	4	97	5	6	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	9	—	6	34	—	—	17	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	6	—	—	43	8	—	8	—	—	—
Median .....	\$68	\$91	\$66	\$76	\$75	\$73	\$89	\$78	\$99	\$100
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	334	16	497	2 696	273	239	450	218	66	128
Less than \$50 .....	21	—	49	87	7	10	27	15	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	6	—	15	37	15	—	21	9	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	51	—	38	131	29	—	12	45	—	11
\$80 to \$99 .....	33	—	68	111	22	14	3	21	3	10
\$100 to \$119 .....	47	5	49	114	4	7	24	14	12	2
\$120 to \$149 .....	62	2	30	295	41	22	28	22	13	18
\$150 to \$169 .....	17	—	44	188	27	15	46	4	8	22
\$170 to \$199 .....	28	2	39	262	19	36	20	7	3	29
\$200 to \$249 .....	14	2	30	524	27	67	53	10	8	16
\$250 to \$299 .....	13	—	11	284	34	7	47	7	—	9
\$300 to \$349 .....	11	—	3	114	27	15	62	3	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	4	145	—	8	2	—	—	2
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	76	5	—	26	1	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	31	5	117	320	16	38	79	60	19	9
Median .....	\$118	\$123	\$108	\$195	\$157	\$198	\$204	\$92	\$138	\$167
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units .....	912	95	2 135	11 349	479	632	3 379	898	319	291
Median income .....	\$9 041	\$7 448	\$8 955	\$12 394	\$9 208	\$12 500	\$14 363	\$5 824	\$14 707	\$7 633
Owner-occupied housing units .....	560	67	1 588	8 428	196	370	2 781	664	215	146
Median income .....	\$10 989	\$7 411	\$10 450	\$14 013	\$7 056	\$16 481	\$15 472	\$6 830	\$17 292	\$8 158
Renter-occupied housing units .....	352	28	547	2 921	283	262	598	234	104	145
Median income .....	\$5 952	\$7 500	\$6 162	\$8 630	\$10 335	\$9 717	\$9 569	\$4 577	\$9 583	\$7 228
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	167	38	526	891	66	55	359	305	27	75
Percent below poverty level .....	29.8	56.7	33.1	10.6	33.7	14.9	12.9	45.9	12.6	51.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	149	33	414	859	52	48	313	247	15	66
1.01 or more persons per room .....	24	11	67	11	—	2	—	24	—	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	5	112	32	14	7	46	58	12	9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	5	39	6	7	—	6	—	6	9
Renter-occupied housing units .....	175	11	260	741	89	64	142	151	19	87
Percent below poverty level .....	49.7	39.3	47.5	25.4	31.4	24.4	23.7	64.5	18.3	60.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	165	11	245	724	89	57	112	61	19	62
1.01 or more persons per room .....	44	9	60	96	16	16	—	13	13	4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	—	15	17	—	7	30	90	—	25
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	21	—	2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Coldwell			Calhoun			Cameron			Camp	
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 874</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>5 689</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>47 762</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>38 880</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>817</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 897	472	987	3 241	155	1 286	23 055	141	21 474	1 474	463
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 550	246	518	1 200	29	255	7 970	26	6 951	338	265
Electricity .....	1 065	42	260	1 135	18	152	14 794	52	8 206	587	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	33	6	31	—	—	—	108	—	109	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	303	60	36	87	—	4	176	—	46	173	32
Other fuel .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	26	—	34	26	—	—	1 656	—	2 094	7	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 845	490	964	3 151	160	1 305	25 055	130	23 303	1 367	361
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 182	215	449	744	26	168	6 661	42	5 756	385	241
Electricity .....	1 718	75	336	1 774	16	207	14 509	47	7 596	803	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	27	6	18	5	—	5	42	—	53	—	—
Other .....	24	13	17	9	—	6	37	—	23	—	—
No fuel used .....	78	35	82	6	—	6	1 458	—	2 149	24	105
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 429	444	1 016	2 372	135	1 228	22 714	120	23 187	915	465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 325	210	543	958	14	242	8 479	38	8 185	310	260
Electricity .....	2 065	159	257	2 352	53	220	16 358	61	7 224	1 354	86
Other .....	59	21	50	7	—	7	110	—	187	—	2
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	97	—	4
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 698</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>23 729</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>18 915</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>439</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 082	105	328	1 740	66	430	10 784	48	8 254	602	178
Less than \$100 .....	30	—	24	—	5	—	480	7	606	4	23
\$100 to \$149 .....	49	24	39	40	—	19	796	8	932	34	25
\$150 to \$199 .....	178	24	118	237	14	121	1 574	10	1 536	99	40
\$200 to \$249 .....	135	25	54	368	20	104	1 587	—	1 556	66	53
\$250 to \$299 .....	191	27	56	285	13	62	1 170	—	966	85	26
\$300 to \$349 .....	130	—	13	257	—	19	849	—	653	36	5
\$350 to \$399 .....	102	5	16	147	—	16	759	21	343	87	5
\$400 to \$449 .....	84	—	—	141	—	20	861	—	438	58	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	52	—	—	59	—	27	770	—	415	64	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	89	—	—	85	7	13	971	2	473	27	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	18	—	8	78	7	17	607	—	240	42	1
\$750 or more .....	24	—	—	43	—	12	360	—	96	—	—
Median .....	\$289	\$209	\$188	\$289	\$235	\$236	\$291	\$197	\$234	\$318	\$201
Not mortgaged .....	1 616	323	505	1 372	69	363	12 945	55	10 661	610	261
Less than \$50 .....	74	67	59	85	—	42	2 453	7	2 754	70	73
\$50 to \$74 .....	371	78	152	228	27	93	3 420	—	3 454	127	90
\$75 to \$99 .....	370	76	146	282	20	96	2 613	27	2 137	173	33
\$100 to \$149 .....	499	73	118	444	11	65	2 856	17	1 747	191	54
\$150 to \$199 .....	204	29	23	256	11	51	896	4	364	43	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	71	—	—	58	—	9	354	—	109	6	—
\$250 or more .....	27	—	7	19	—	7	353	—	96	—	—
Median .....	\$100	\$80	\$82	\$108	\$84	\$87	\$81	\$94	\$69	\$91	\$66
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 471</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>15 227</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>203</b>
Less than \$50 .....	22	10	—	14	16	6	428	—	539	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	26	—	12	9	—	9	326	—	405	—	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	63	39	61	29	—	21	766	4	858	14	21
\$80 to \$99 .....	62	37	37	44	—	37	702	7	882	21	41
\$100 to \$119 .....	98	15	67	45	—	34	1 053	—	1 212	22	19
\$120 to \$149 .....	162	38	105	117	—	83	1 580	12	1 738	40	33
\$150 to \$169 .....	106	30	90	78	9	47	1 128	5	1 411	48	10
\$170 to \$199 .....	209	20	67	90	9	73	1 439	13	1 515	77	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	238	—	74	263	7	114	2 307	24	2 023	76	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	182	11	26	231	—	67	1 971	21	1 296	90	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	49	—	17	216	9	71	1 097	9	698	40	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	32	—	16	33	—	10	553	—	276	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	15	—	—	61	—	16	485	5	192	6	—
\$500 or more .....	16	—	—	14	—	—	171	—	21	—	—
No cash rent .....	191	56	97	160	14	41	1 221	11	1 396	47	55
Median .....	\$185	\$109	\$151	\$237	\$175	\$194	\$192	\$215	\$162	\$198	\$103
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 874</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>5 689</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>47 762</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>38 880</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>817</b>
Median income .....	\$13 328	\$5 949	\$9 389	\$19 008	\$15 000	\$12 760	\$12 093	\$15 139	\$10 043	\$16 588	\$5 656
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 206</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>4 177</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>31 911</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>23 902</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>586</b>
Median income .....	\$15 484	\$6 395	\$11 047	\$21 408	\$17 841	\$17 866	\$14 572	\$18 409	\$12 091	\$17 995	\$5 219
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>15 851</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>14 978</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>231</b>
Median income .....	\$10 351	\$5 196	\$6 959	\$12 556	\$13 056	\$10 158	\$8 734	\$8 558	\$7 521	\$13 029	\$6 222
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>617</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>6 261</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>7 034</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>244</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.7	37.2	32.6	9.6	16.7	23.2	19.6	25.0	29.4	11.5	41.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	552	154	300	394	23	228	5 204	27	5 557	208	203
1.01 or more persons per room .....	68	17	91	60	—	77	1 582	9	1 996	5	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	65	49	73	9	—	13	1 057	—	1 477	17	41
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	3	23	—	—	7	623	—	898	8	10
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>451</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>7 028</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>107</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.0	56.3	52.2	20.5	35.9	35.0	36.0	39.6	46.9	24.0	46.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	396	151	296	286	23	207	4 983	26	5 834	141	74
1.01 or more persons per room .....	56	25	58	60	—	81	1 951	—	2 699	13	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	55	11	81	24	—	23	717	18	1 194	7	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	—	25	16	—	16	436	—	633	—	2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cass		Castro	Chambers			Cherokee			Childress	Cochran
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
Occupied housing units .....	8 397	2 039	888	5 282	809	179	11 220	2 223	256	180	369
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	4 579	901	696	1 803	301	76	6 038	1 320	186	168	325
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 456	729	110	1 411	399	29	2 736	558	52	8	8
Electricity .....	1 597	262	72	1 935	60	62	1 691	145	14	—	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	2	10	—	9	—	6	30	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	741	138	—	95	18	—	717	163	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	7	—	—	38	22	12	19	7	4	4	2
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	4 478	891	694	1 637	302	79	6 085	1 223	186	161	344
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 593	636	117	1 167	320	27	2 629	485	54	8	13
Electricity .....	2 238	331	55	2 455	108	73	2 317	170	8	7	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	—	10	—	9	—	19	9	4	—	—
Other .....	15	22	8	—	1	—	33	38	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	66	159	4	23	69	—	137	298	4	4	2
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 905	839	707	1 355	307	64	4 225	1 328	179	159	333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 383	732	104	1 218	395	23	2 482	598	63	8	13
Electricity .....	4 089	428	77	2 706	76	92	4 460	189	14	13	23
Other .....	20	40	—	3	31	—	44	101	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 104	1 011	282	2 820	398	50	5 140	1 060	33	79	150
With a mortgage .....	2 285	491	162	1 485	181	39	2 195	288	10	45	60
Less than \$100 .....	60	54	—	18	20	—	2	33	—	18	3
\$100 to \$149 .....	188	93	24	41	9	—	106	61	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199 .....	322	158	46	84	42	—	316	74	10	21	28
\$200 to \$249 .....	445	59	51	158	33	—	366	35	—	6	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	386	52	27	175	43	11	345	37	—	—	4
\$300 to \$349 .....	295	31	14	149	15	—	314	30	—	—	2
\$350 to \$399 .....	278	10	—	168	—	5	201	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	143	7	—	95	5	—	193	4	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	80	3	—	127	11	7	105	4	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	62	16	—	239	3	9	141	3	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	11	8	—	172	—	7	73	—	—	—	2
\$750 or more .....	15	—	—	59	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$267	\$174	\$211	\$385	\$230	\$475	\$295	\$188	\$175	\$157	\$185
Not mortgaged .....	1 819	520	120	1 335	217	11	2 945	772	23	34	90
Less than \$50 .....	186	69	—	64	29	—	279	119	—	4	2
\$50 to \$74 .....	523	146	13	182	28	—	811	141	—	24	8
\$75 to \$99 .....	457	117	43	289	54	—	675	153	—	—	25
\$100 to \$149 .....	521	134	36	532	102	11	840	257	17	6	41
\$150 to \$199 .....	110	39	28	177	4	—	219	88	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	20	15	—	47	—	—	73	14	6	—	2
\$250 or more .....	2	—	—	44	—	—	48	—	—	—	3
Median .....	\$86	\$85	\$103	\$111	\$99	\$113	\$89	\$96	\$127	\$64	\$110
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 441	426	359	947	190	93	2 393	707	152	82	124
Less than \$50 .....	9	—	1	—	7	—	16	2	3	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	25	5	—	—	6	—	30	37	—	—	3
\$60 to \$79 .....	101	24	28	17	2	—	75	77	8	20	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	76	45	34	11	5	2	85	86	20	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	66	49	7	20	—	2	98	82	24	—	12
\$120 to \$149 .....	139	80	44	78	23	10	264	126	12	16	10
\$150 to \$169 .....	114	12	48	44	16	—	251	50	—	29	10
\$170 to \$199 .....	124	22	26	57	16	15	367	72	27	—	16
\$200 to \$249 .....	319	57	58	187	11	5	430	56	24	9	19
\$250 to \$299 .....	139	20	8	211	10	18	213	26	15	—	3
\$300 to \$349 .....	97	7	8	133	6	13	121	7	10	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	32	1	—	30	—	—	57	—	1	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	22	—	—	37	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	2	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	178	102	97	114	88	28	336	86	8	8	44
Median .....	\$196	\$131	\$158	\$251	\$164	\$231	\$190	\$125	\$181	\$150	\$166
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	8 397	2 039	888	5 282	809	179	11 220	2 223	256	180	369
Median income .....	\$15 216	\$7 264	\$10 955	\$21 152	\$8 961	\$15 107	\$13 427	\$6 850	\$10 227	\$8 644	\$9 173
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 716	1 525	389	4 261	606	78	8 461	1 440	95	87	181
Median income .....	\$16 783	\$7 718	\$13 563	\$22 417	\$9 958	\$17 097	\$15 403	\$6 930	\$17 750	\$8 882	\$9 708
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 681	514	499	1 021	203	101	2 759	783	161	93	188
Median income .....	\$10 458	\$6 265	\$9 115	\$17 238	\$5 197	\$9 688	\$10 175	\$6 709	\$9 076	\$8 531	\$8 780
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	928	585	65	366	203	—	1 099	583	13	42	75
Percent below poverty level .....	13.8	38.4	16.7	8.6	33.5	—	13.0	40.5	13.7	48.3	41.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	891	450	63	352	129	—	1 015	445	13	38	66
1.01 or more persons per room .....	9	38	15	13	9	—	4	33	5	31	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	37	135	2	14	74	—	84	138	—	4	9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	11	2	3	33	—	2	17	—	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units .....	418	264	244	170	107	47	697	346	69	30	77
Percent below poverty level .....	24.9	51.4	48.9	16.7	52.7	46.5	25.3	44.2	42.9	32.3	41.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	397	215	240	163	74	47	626	197	65	30	70
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	29	129	21	19	17	57	35	33	10	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	49	4	7	33	—	71	149	4	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	14	4	—	10	—	6	33	4	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Coleman					Collin		Callingsworth		Colorado				Comal		Comanche	
	Race					Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹			
	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black								
Occupied housing units .....	245	43 387	1 748	239	342	1 629	127	5 355	1 226	689	2 244	289					
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																	
Utility gas .....	206	26 381	1 123	88	235	1 079	109	2 063	749	432	1 545	207					
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	25	4 542	128	79	2	106	7	1 553	360	122	250	70					
Electricity .....	14	11 979	463	64	99	432	11	1 304	77	126	420	10					
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	61	4	8	6	—	—	7	2	—	—	—					
Coal or coke .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Wood .....	—	370	19	—	—	7	—	388	35	—	13	—					
Other fuel .....	—	45	3	—	—	2	—	20	—	—	—	—					
No fuel used .....	—	9	3	—	—	3	—	20	3	9	16	2					
WATER HEATING FUEL																	
Utility gas .....	199	26 706	1 161	88	231	1 137	115	1 985	658	440	1 613	192					
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	25	4 450	108	76	—	85	12	1 011	287	73	219	73					
Electricity .....	21	12 051	424	75	105	403	—	2 226	120	154	404	19					
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	51	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—					
Other .....	—	53	3	—	—	2	—	46	11	7	—	—					
No fuel used .....	—	76	52	—	—	2	—	87	148	15	8	5					
COOKING FUEL																	
Utility gas .....	198	11 112	932	45	66	917	95	1 299	689	439	1 577	210					
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	24	3 662	143	77	—	77	12	1 172	330	102	187	70					
Electricity .....	23	28 518	655	117	270	633	20	2 836	179	137	475	7					
Other .....	—	84	18	—	6	2	—	42	21	—	—	2					
No fuel used .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	11	5	—					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	126	28 719	826	82	258	695	66	2 645	705	274	1 248	95					
With a mortgage .....	36	23 418	470	63	258	597	16	830	144	115	632	52					
Less than \$100 .....	7	89	2	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	8	9					
\$100 to \$149 .....	2	223	22	—	—	27	—	59	33	14	74	23					
\$150 to \$199 .....	6	685	27	8	—	104	14	75	31	38	191	18					
\$200 to \$249 .....	11	1 080	48	9	13	30	2	108	37	20	105	2					
\$250 to \$299 .....	8	1 363	56	8	—	52	—	92	7	8	115	—					
\$300 to \$349 .....	2	1 398	43	12	12	50	—	124	11	2	51	—					
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	1 807	29	—	17	35	—	80	—	15	41	—					
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	2 036	39	10	38	40	—	56	8	7	10	—					
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	2 227	28	—	24	51	—	52	—	—	20	—					
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	3 832	29	9	49	48	—	79	—	—	2	—					
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	4 380	62	7	40	89	—	66	—	—	13	—					
\$750 or more .....	—	4 298	85	—	65	71	—	32	—	11	2	—					
Median .....	\$214	\$520	\$410	\$327	\$568	\$401	\$179	\$330	\$175	\$214	\$220	\$138					
Not mortgaged .....	90	5 301	356	19	—	98	50	1 815	561	159	616	43					
Less than \$50 .....	3	251	34	—	—	6	7	139	94	15	68	—					
\$50 to \$74 .....	38	850	49	12	—	44	11	356	137	43	159	2					
\$75 to \$99 .....	26	1 204	88	—	—	18	26	386	165	56	160	39					
\$100 to \$149 .....	23	1 744	125	7	—	13	6	594	114	37	198	2					
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	637	53	—	—	10	—	230	29	8	31	—					
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	399	7	—	—	7	—	69	22	—	—	—					
\$250 or more .....	—	216	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—					
Median .....	\$79	\$109	\$102	\$70	—	\$74	\$82	\$102	\$82	\$85	\$88	\$88					
GROSS RENT																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	78	8 524	763	116	43	726	49	896	351	334	726	129					
Less than \$50 .....	—	97	64	—	—	2	—	5	8	—	7	2					
\$50 to \$59 .....	9	10	22	—	—	—	—	4	15	8	—	—					
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	95	27	—	—	15	—	30	38	11	9	4					
\$80 to \$99 .....	8	108	64	12	—	4	3	21	37	—	—	16					
\$100 to \$119 .....	3	187	44	6	—	8	9	43	92	21	25	22					
\$120 to \$149 .....	10	400	99	—	—	59	11	106	83	65	79	18					
\$150 to \$169 .....	19	372	54	6	—	102	—	67	28	24	38	2					
\$170 to \$199 .....	8	538	57	15	—	94	5	153	9	52	105	12					
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	1 067	59	8	8	158	13	94	1	64	168	6					
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	1 489	74	24	7	70	—	113	2	25	122	—					
\$300 to \$349 .....	2	1 104	61	—	—	66	—	65	—	16	36	—					
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	691	39	10	7	57	—	40	—	21	19	—					
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	961	46	14	9	52	—	28	—	8	10	—					
\$500 or more .....	—	978	34	21	12	24	—	—	—	—	7	—					
No cash rent .....	19	427	19	—	—	15	8	127	38	19	101	47					
Median .....	\$149	\$290	\$169	\$278	\$396	\$222	\$128	\$194	\$113	\$190	\$213	\$109					
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Occupied housing units .....	245	43 387	1 748	239	342	1 629	127	5 355	1 226	689	2 244	289					
Median income .....	\$11 250	\$24 579	\$12 729	\$20 458	\$29 167	\$16 544	\$8 583	\$15 590	\$5 610	\$14 143	\$13 337	\$10 089					
Owner-occupied housing units .....	138	34 099	939	123	299	854	73	4 238	837	322	1 477	154					
Median income .....	\$16 548	\$27 276	\$18 381	\$22 292	\$29 676	\$22 083	\$9 306	\$15 994	\$5 978	\$15 000	\$14 496	\$13 333					
Renter-occupied housing units .....	107	9 288	809	116	43	775	54	1 117	389	367	767	135					
Median income .....	\$6 652	\$14 681	\$9 170	\$14 821	\$8 036	\$13 507	\$7 500	\$13 672	\$4 693	\$12 689	\$11 356	\$6 042					
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9	1 659	161	5	—	102	28	631	388	46	184	29					
Percent below poverty level .....	6.5	4.9	17.1	4.1	—	11.9	38.4	14.9	46.4	14.3	12.5	18.8					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	1 631	152	5	—	100	28	552	260	37	184	16					
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	58	44	—	—	58	19	12	6	7	49	2					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	28	9	—	—	2	—	79	128	9	—	13					
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	8					
Renter-occupied housing units .....	55	1 247	311	21	14	161	22	207	197	93	203	70					
Percent below poverty level .....	51.4	13.4	38.4	18.1	32.6	20.8	40.7	18.5	50.6	25.3	26.5	51.9					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	55	1 183	277	21	14	132	22	187	131	74	188	61					
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	136	72	12	5	69	15	11	29	39	74	29					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	64	34	—	—	29	—	20	66	19	15	9					
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	7	4	—	—	7	—	3	21	10	7	5					

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Concho	Cooke			Coryell					Cottle	Crone	Crockett
	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	
		White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Occupied housing units .....	200	9 520	370	146	12 001	1 346	205	838	85	272	564	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	103	5 087	337	97	7 086	842	100	568	66	246	502	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	76	1 773	4	20	1 405	16	20	19	16	5	25	
Electricity .....	10	2 165	29	17	3 067	477	79	240	1	—	21	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	5	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood .....	3	490	—	—	407	6	6	—	—	—	9	
Other fuel .....	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	6	22	5	—	4	2	21	7	
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	122	5 108	323	84	7 269	863	101	580	55	244	480	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48	1 757	4	15	1 490	64	19	41	10	20	21	
Electricity .....	19	2 595	35	47	3 187	411	85	207	10	8	31	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other .....	8	14	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	19	
No fuel used .....	3	41	8	—	48	8	—	8	10	—	13	
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	105	3 811	323	98	5 458	844	89	526	64	235	450	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	60	1 546	4	14	1 143	—	19	35	16	5	34	
Electricity .....	14	4 117	43	34	5 373	502	97	275	3	32	61	
Other .....	21	29	—	—	15	—	—	2	—	—	19	
No fuel used .....	—	17	—	—	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	95	4 901	166	43	5 212	280	84	163	43	130	311	
With a mortgage .....	43	2 450	60	35	3 699	249	77	136	25	53	112	
Less than \$100 .....	10	25	6	—	65	—	—	—	4	6	—	
\$100 to \$149 .....	6	147	7	—	147	—	—	21	16	19	34	
\$150 to \$199 .....	12	239	16	7	374	17	5	14	4	7	39	
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	307	7	6	481	35	6	4	1	14	32	
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	374	17	—	475	30	19	25	—	4	—	
\$300 to \$349 .....	1	334	—	3	556	12	23	5	—	3	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	295	—	8	486	47	6	18	—	—	7	
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	211	—	—	446	21	6	18	—	—	—	
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	165	7	—	345	43	—	25	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	150	—	8	224	35	6	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 .....	1	146	—	3	93	9	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more .....	—	57	—	—	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$164	\$320	\$207	\$359	\$328	\$382	\$318	\$340	\$131	\$155	\$185	
Not mortgaged .....	52	2 451	106	8	1 513	31	7	27	18	77	199	
Less than \$50 .....	9	197	—	—	89	8	—	10	6	9	45	
\$50 to \$74 .....	20	503	34	—	447	—	—	—	12	14	92	
\$75 to \$99 .....	20	565	14	—	368	5	—	7	—	38	28	
\$100 to \$149 .....	3	803	24	8	454	7	—	10	—	11	20	
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	256	27	—	105	11	7	—	—	—	7	
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	72	7	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more .....	—	55	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	5	7	
Median .....	\$71	\$98	\$108	\$113	\$90	\$109	\$163	\$88	\$56	\$85	\$65	
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	63	2 205	167	71	4 721	967	74	596	33	114	180	
Less than \$50 .....	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	
\$50 to \$59 .....	6	25	—	—	19	—	—	8	—	—	—	
\$60 to \$79 .....	8	117	28	—	95	5	—	—	2	7	18	
\$80 to \$99 .....	9	63	17	—	58	16	—	11	9	—	—	
\$100 to \$119 .....	6	131	19	6	110	13	—	—	7	27	21	
\$120 to \$149 .....	10	124	10	7	268	24	7	37	—	18	42	
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	163	20	6	256	23	8	32	2	10	4	
\$170 to \$199 .....	—	189	34	12	664	143	—	53	2	29	10	
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	515	14	23	1 429	383	27	232	—	12	44	
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	349	10	11	703	110	5	53	—	—	—	
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	144	—	—	308	25	2	23	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	73	—	—	144	6	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	57	—	—	95	—	—	12	—	—	—	
\$500 or more .....	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent .....	24	246	11	6	565	219	25	135	11	7	41	
Median .....	\$88	\$213	\$150	\$203	\$222	\$218	\$214	\$222	\$100	\$146	\$128	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units .....	200	9 520	370	146	12 001	1 346	205	838	85	272	564	
Median income .....	\$9 643	\$15 867	\$8 382	\$9 583	\$12 987	\$10 703	\$9 073	\$10 747	\$8 021	\$12 692	\$12 350	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	119	6 948	185	61	6 862	307	131	208	52	153	368	
Median income .....	\$10 170	\$17 740	\$17 750	\$14 844	\$16 319	\$19 150	\$9 904	\$14 179	\$6 250	\$13 173	\$12 000	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	81	2 572	185	85	5 139	1 039	74	630	33	119	196	
Median income .....	\$8 750	\$11 406	\$5 647	\$6 701	\$10 466	\$9 737	\$8 472	\$9 661	\$8 977	\$12 159	\$13 214	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	53	737	42	6	719	25	43	18	26	52	65	
Percent below poverty level .....	44.5	10.6	22.7	9.8	10.5	8.1	32.8	8.7	50.0	34.0	17.7	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	45	690	42	6	693	25	43	18	20	52	65	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	12	7	—	—	9	—	—	11	18	7	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	47	—	—	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	36	481	93	33	915	297	19	136	12	25	64	
Percent below poverty level .....	44.4	18.7	50.3	38.8	17.8	28.6	25.7	21.6	36.4	21.0	32.7	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33	474	73	33	893	297	19	136	7	25	64	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	32	15	—	121	99	—	19	4	13	17	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	7	20	—	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units	2 347	174	713	517	245	456 791	91 316	2 692	4 942	40 277
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 827	147	555	372	228	302 379	63 208	1 713	2 684	28 685
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	318	20	84	75	—	5 684	1 082	37	30	423
Electricity	200	5	68	41	16	147 326	26 649	920	2 199	10 864
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	2	—	—	—	312	108	6	7	29
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
Wood	2	—	—	7	—	640	65	2	6	34
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	202	60	—	3	23
No fuel used	—	—	6	22	1	211	144	14	13	219
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 813	131	577	346	224	322 906	70 754	1 894	2 761	31 077
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	302	22	74	68	8	7 190	1 906	58	97	741
Electricity	232	14	48	93	9	126 065	18 216	734	2 021	8 337
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	—	4	214	45	—	24	24
Other	—	2	3	—	—	199	115	6	16	29
No fuel used	—	5	11	10	—	217	280	—	23	69
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 102	125	584	396	217	186 442	63 048	1 290	1 402	26 517
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	222	20	91	85	—	4 467	1 082	67	5	341
Electricity	1 023	29	35	21	28	265 378	26 881	1 335	3 521	13 345
Other	—	—	3	7	—	156	90	—	6	15
No fuel used	—	—	—	8	—	348	215	—	8	59
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 223	95	280	247	154	241 666	34 574	1 065	1 912	14 437
With a mortgage	459	24	115	39	73	184 692	25 622	889	1 811	11 351
Less than \$100	4	2	7	—	5	798	600	—	6	224
\$100 to \$149	30	9	16	6	24	3 667	1 344	18	—	586
\$150 to \$199	64	5	38	12	42	12 454	3 458	83	27	1 532
\$200 to \$249	93	7	39	14	2	21 666	4 990	151	65	2 119
\$250 to \$299	72	—	13	7	—	23 640	4 636	154	115	1 905
\$300 to \$349	42	—	—	—	—	20 525	3 326	146	105	1 307
\$350 to \$399	39	—	2	—	—	18 206	2 154	57	113	846
\$400 to \$449	32	1	—	—	—	15 216	1 610	33	147	590
\$450 to \$499	23	—	—	—	—	12 733	1 078	24	160	623
\$500 to \$599	31	—	—	—	—	18 931	1 139	94	302	706
\$600 to \$749	25	—	—	—	—	17 359	891	71	394	483
\$750 or more	4	—	—	—	—	19 497	396	58	377	430
Median	\$277	\$155	\$196	\$205	\$157	\$376	\$276	\$313	\$556	\$282
Not mortgaged	764	71	165	208	81	56 974	8 952	176	101	3 086
Less than \$50	35	—	12	7	26	1 899	650	2	—	264
\$50 to \$74	106	15	18	46	40	6 953	1 808	27	26	634
\$75 to \$99	174	28	59	58	7	10 820	2 073	48	18	683
\$100 to \$149	257	26	58	75	8	18 797	2 997	56	31	949
\$150 to \$199	125	2	18	22	—	9 863	932	27	11	357
\$200 to \$249	26	—	—	—	—	4 515	356	11	—	103
\$250 or more	41	—	—	—	—	4 127	136	5	15	96
Median	\$111	\$93	\$97	\$97	\$59	\$121	\$99	\$115	\$112	\$99
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	443	48	285	157	47	179 225	50 333	1 491	2 629	22 902
Less than \$50	—	—	—	4	—	948	2 000	27	14	196
\$50 to \$59	3	—	4	—	—	1 316	869	15	—	111
\$60 to \$79	23	6	5	—	—	1 548	1 473	15	8	281
\$80 to \$99	7	8	5	—	—	1 373	1 619	4	59	285
\$100 to \$119	38	6	32	25	2	1 842	2 036	—	43	497
\$120 to \$149	61	3	32	30	2	4 459	3 560	84	42	1 689
\$150 to \$169	46	4	35	15	5	4 454	2 479	39	71	1 377
\$170 to \$199	56	5	46	4	10	9 219	5 786	146	168	2 684
\$200 to \$249	43	2	19	—	11	33 475	14 542	407	608	6 500
\$250 to \$299	24	5	12	22	8	43 346	7 744	345	767	4 797
\$300 to \$349	4	—	—	—	—	27 694	3 821	119	381	2 173
\$350 to \$399	8	—	—	—	—	19 411	2 025	115	225	1 032
\$400 to \$499	2	—	—	—	—	15 565	1 154	81	141	791
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	10 462	391	51	72	246
No cash rent	128	9	95	57	9	4 113	834	43	30	243
Median	\$163	\$118	\$162	\$139	\$202	\$283	\$216	\$248	\$265	\$233
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	2 347	174	713	517	245	456 791	91 316	2 692	4 942	40 277
Median income	\$12 604	\$4 947	\$9 345	\$9 029	\$8 750	\$20 238	\$12 136	\$15 879	\$18 901	\$15 467
Owner-occupied housing units	1 666	108	318	354	193	274 644	38 943	1 182	2 299	16 939
Median income	\$13 961	\$5 250	\$11 316	\$9 740	\$8 818	\$25 603	\$16 848	\$24 452	\$26 879	\$20 533
Renter-occupied housing units	681	66	395	163	52	182 147	52 373	1 510	2 643	23 338
Median income	\$9 784	\$4 667	\$8 162	\$8 288	\$8 594	\$14 166	\$9 942	\$12 402	\$13 566	\$12 152
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	269	46	106	94	61	11 282	6 147	72	176	1 566
Percent below poverty level	16.1	42.6	33.3	26.6	31.6	4.1	15.8	6.1	7.7	9.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	269	44	96	94	61	11 196	6 047	72	176	1 551
1.01 or more persons per room	25	7	42	11	9	430	638	—	29	487
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	2	10	—	—	86	100	—	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	3	—	—	6	16	—	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units	174	49	188	61	21	21 763	15 865	293	570	5 476
Percent below poverty level	25.6	74.2	47.6	37.4	40.4	11.9	30.3	19.4	21.6	23.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	43	177	51	21	21 311	15 487	293	557	5 307
1.01 or more persons per room	33	20	99	19	9	1 725	2 909	72	189	2 199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6	11	10	—	452	378	—	13	169
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	65	83	—	13	88

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dawson				Deaf Smith				Denton				De Witt			
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹				
	White	Black			White	Black			White	Black						
													American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units .....	4 779	195	1 458	1 986	46 005	1 750	174	524	1 558	5 875	763	1 181				
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas .....	3 463	180	1 158	1 617	25 172	1 066	61	238	845	3 057	537	797				
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	648	9	188	75	4 573	96	32	8	95	1 505	103	194				
Electricity .....	645	6	92	281	15 753	576	72	276	606	919	62	95				
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	3	72	16	42				
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Wood .....	13	—	10	6	419	2	9	2	3	292	37	29				
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	6	—	—				
No fuel used .....	10	—	10	7	23	10	—	—	6	24	8	24				
WATER HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas .....	3 573	174	1 160	1 827	25 459	1 187	65	265	896	2 949	494	759				
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	566	15	214	84	4 394	87	43	10	109	1 050	59	169				
Electricity .....	601	—	54	65	16 015	462	66	249	548	1 700	127	148				
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	36	1	—	—	3	—	10	—				
Other .....	3	—	7	—	59	3	—	—	2	46	—	6				
No fuel used .....	36	6	23	10	42	10	—	—	—	130	73	99				
COOKING FUEL																
Utility gas .....	2 260	175	1 182	1 719	16 086	1 108	57	173	727	2 420	519	773				
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	404	6	188	54	3 370	69	36	8	83	1 083	99	222				
Electricity .....	2 107	14	81	213	26 466	571	81	343	745	2 330	108	164				
Other .....	—	—	7	—	57	—	—	—	3	42	37	22				
No fuel used .....	8	—	—	—	26	2	—	—	—	—	—	—				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 698	92	733	944	25 549	600	89	257	670	2 834	439	535				
With a mortgage .....	1 133	17	335	492	20 663	386	71	252	614	1 011	46	186				
Less than \$100 .....	51	—	60	35	59	—	—	—	4	53	9	18				
\$100 to \$149 .....	158	—	96	30	239	45	—	—	17	88	13	37				
\$150 to \$199 .....	221	11	101	92	570	45	7	2	22	157	6	48				
\$200 to \$249 .....	219	—	49	108	1 463	36	—	3	58	183	—	27				
\$250 to \$299 .....	142	—	9	95	1 871	57	2	—	38	150	7	28				
\$300 to \$349 .....	98	—	7	65	1 903	33	15	4	100	95	3	10				
\$350 to \$399 .....	87	—	—	20	2 214	15	4	17	52	91	—	5				
\$400 to \$449 .....	31	6	9	18	2 110	41	4	23	54	81	—	2				
\$450 to \$499 .....	34	—	—	19	2 032	24	11	40	51	48	2	9				
\$500 to \$599 .....	40	—	4	6	3 044	41	17	56	81	39	6	2				
\$600 to \$749 .....	22	—	—	4	2 923	26	9	70	81	26	—	—				
\$750 or more .....	30	—	—	—	2 235	23	2	37	56	—	—	—				
Median .....	\$231	\$190	\$156	\$241	\$448	\$315	\$466	\$577	\$415	\$258	\$154	\$192				
Not mortgaged .....	1 565	75	398	452	4 886	214	18	5	56	1 823	393	349				
Less than \$50 .....	93	6	30	28	255	39	9	—	—	256	82	67				
\$50 to \$74 .....	215	28	100	64	708	23	—	5	5	490	139	112				
\$75 to \$99 .....	403	16	135	143	933	48	9	—	12	407	86	99				
\$100 to \$149 .....	536	25	98	147	1 630	71	—	—	16	461	64	54				
\$150 to \$199 .....	203	—	17	63	874	19	—	—	20	155	16	17				
\$200 to \$249 .....	88	—	18	—	319	6	—	—	3	34	6	—				
\$250 or more .....	27	—	—	7	167	8	—	—	—	20	—	—				
Median .....	\$106	\$80	\$88	\$98	\$117	\$98	\$62	\$63	\$117	\$85	\$71	\$74				
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	989	77	490	784	12 863	1 008	47	230	683	1 106	246	470				
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	6	34	—	—	—	—	48	22	27				
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	6	24	9	—	—	—	43	8	16				
\$60 to \$79 .....	27	16	11	15	81	25	—	9	9	79	20	40				
\$80 to \$99 .....	63	12	47	63	255	61	—	8	1	74	54	64				
\$100 to \$119 .....	81	—	56	43	175	57	7	—	19	83	39	48				
\$120 to \$149 .....	84	—	51	86	534	34	—	16	46	158	62	105				
\$150 to \$169 .....	89	7	36	97	649	79	2	34	42	110	6	37				
\$170 to \$199 .....	159	32	109	143	1 471	88	10	41	130	81	14	41				
\$200 to \$249 .....	124	10	32	120	2 705	270	—	54	128	130	1	31				
\$250 to \$299 .....	78	—	10	60	2 315	172	13	28	134	73	—	11				
\$300 to \$349 .....	27	—	7	47	1 446	105	1	13	51	42	—	4				
\$350 to \$399 .....	13	—	—	21	740	23	—	9	40	14	—	—				
\$400 to \$499 .....	18	—	10	—	1 042	19	7	10	32	—	—	—				
\$500 or more .....	6	—	—	—	867	19	7	8	27	—	—	—				
No cash rent .....	220	—	121	77	525	47	—	—	24	171	20	46				
Median .....	\$179	\$177	\$162	\$180	\$255	\$228	\$266	\$207	\$231	\$148	\$105	\$132				
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units .....	4 779	195	1 458	1 986	46 005	1 750	174	524	1 558	5 875	763	1 181				
Median income .....	\$14 997	\$6 397	\$9 346	\$11 664	\$21 340	\$8 979	\$19 250	\$18 333	\$17 481	\$12 146	\$5 691	\$8 154				
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 543	112	912	1 134	32 318	714	124	294	847	4 308	501	666				
Median income .....	\$17 194	\$5 625	\$10 865	\$13 396	\$25 094	\$15 313	\$21 667	\$26 522	\$23 661	\$13 347	\$5 589	\$8 621				
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 236	83	546	852	13 687	1 036	50	230	711	1 567	262	515				
Median income .....	\$10 833	\$7 734	\$7 481	\$10 258	\$12 104	\$6 865	\$15 417	\$6 406	\$11 490	\$9 516	\$5 877	\$7 361				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Owner-occupied housing units .....	466	53	276	275	1 477	139	13	11	19	828	220	236				
Percent below poverty level .....	13.2	47.3	30.3	24.3	4.6	19.5	10.5	3.7	2.2	18.4	43.9	35.4				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	454	47	254	256	1 448	130	13	9	19	734	161	178				
1.01 or more persons per room .....	68	—	123	126	32	19	—	9	6	33	—	46				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	6	22	19	29	9	—	2	—	94	59	58				
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	10	—	3	—	2	—	21	8	30				
Renter-occupied housing units .....	306	24	244	332	2 582	399	9	120	173	439	129	256				
Percent below poverty level .....	24.8	28.9	44.7	39.0	18.9	38.5	18.0	52.2	24.3	32.1	49.2	49.7				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	282	24	220	332	2 489	369	9	120	164	387	85	197				
1.01 or more persons per room .....	88	12	93	152	115	47	2	34	67	34	16	42				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	—	24	—	93	30	—	—	9	52	44	59				
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	—	12	—	6	11	—	—	—	38	14	41				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	92
Electricity .....	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—
Coal or coke .....	—
Wood .....	—
Other fuel .....	6
No fuel used .....	—

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	49
Electricity .....	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—
Other .....	8
No fuel used .....	32

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	39
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	82
Electricity .....	14
Other .....	8
No fuel used .....	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing  
units -----**

With a mortgage .....	63
Less than \$100 .....	10
\$100 to \$149 .....	3
\$150 to \$199 .....	3
\$200 to \$249 .....	2
\$250 to \$299 .....	2
\$300 to \$349 .....	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—
\$750 or more .....	—
Median .....	\$188

**Not mortgaged .....**

Less than \$50 .....	53
\$50 to \$74 .....	26
\$75 to \$99 .....	17
\$100 to \$149 .....	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	2
\$200 to \$249 .....	—
\$250 or more .....	—
Median .....	\$76

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing  
units -----**

Less than \$50 .....	40
\$50 to \$59 .....	1
\$60 to \$79 .....	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	2
\$100 to \$119 .....	8
\$120 to \$149 .....	4
\$150 to \$169 .....	8
\$170 to \$199 .....	3
\$200 to \$249 .....	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—
\$500 or more .....	—
No cash rent .....	14
Median .....	\$145

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units -----**

Median income .....	\$6 767
Owner-occupied housing units .....	84
Median income .....	\$8 393
Renter-occupied housing units .....	59
Median income .....	\$5 391

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

**Owner-occupied housing units -----**

Percent below poverty level .....	47.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2

**Renter-occupied housing units -----**

Percent below poverty level .....	74.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8

	Dickens	Dimmit	Duval	Eastland	Ector				Edwards
					Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units -----	143	2 189	3 013	151	35 518	1 738	345	142	6 468
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	41	1 128	1 998	136	24 904	1 468	237	89	5 009
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	92	788	654	8	2 593	13	15	—	533
Electricity .....	4	142	222	7	7 833	252	93	53	870
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	14	49	—	7	—	—	—	7
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	24	13	—	71	5	—	—	7
Other fuel .....	6	—	5	—	47	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	93	72	—	63	—	—	—	42
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	40	1 102	1 931	127	25 297	1 547	238	94	5 136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	49	659	558	8	2 389	18	20	10	529
Electricity .....	14	191	333	16	7 800	169	87	38	754
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	25
Other .....	8	14	35	—	28	—	—	—	14
No fuel used .....	32	215	148	—	4	4	—	—	10
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	39	1 215	1 958	128	16 674	1 473	190	85	4 975
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	82	821	641	8	2 143	21	20	—	523
Electricity .....	14	152	343	15	16 643	244	135	57	949
Other .....	8	1	56	—	38	—	—	—	7
No fuel used .....	—	—	15	—	20	—	—	—	14
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>									
With a mortgage .....	63	1 352	1 867	58	18 327	721	117	25	2 655
Less than \$100 .....	10	409	458	33	12 633	374	87	20	1 533
\$100 to \$149 .....	3	48	55	7	128	27	—	—	50
\$150 to \$199 .....	3	72	102	—	620	75	7	—	234
\$200 to \$249 .....	2	83	76	6	1 955	92	18	7	340
\$250 to \$299 .....	2	52	73	9	2 141	99	31	—	292
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	75	53	9	1 613	21	5	—	224
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	44	26	—	1 385	23	14	—	149
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	13	19	2	965	6	6	—	81
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	14	22	—	909	14	6	—	92
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	8	10	—	698	—	—	6	10
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	11	—	985	17	—	7	38
\$750 or more .....	—	—	11	—	814	—	—	—	23
Median .....	\$188	\$201	\$197	\$219	\$296	\$194	\$230	\$475	\$224
<b>Not mortgaged .....</b>									
Less than \$50 .....	53	943	1 409	25	5 694	347	30	5	1 122
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	172	367	14	397	18	—	—	112
\$75 to \$99 .....	26	277	496	2	1 043	28	2	5	331
\$100 to \$149 .....	17	245	246	5	1 396	88	—	—	245
\$150 to \$199 .....	8	185	207	4	1 896	167	8	—	329
\$200 to \$249 .....	2	42	56	—	645	46	12	—	95
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	13	17	—	158	—	8	—	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	9	20	—	159	—	—	—	4
Median .....	\$76	\$77	\$67	\$50—	\$100	\$111	\$185	\$63	\$87
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>									
Less than \$50 .....	40	486	498	54	10 904	819	162	84	2 645
\$50 to \$59 .....	1	3	21	—	57	53	—	—	11
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	2	18	—	15	—	—	—	14
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	79	30	5	225	—	—	—	21
\$100 to \$119 .....	2	50	36	4	116	11	—	—	42
\$120 to \$149 .....	8	55	67	6	138	50	—	—	90
\$150 to \$169 .....	4	24	39	5	449	63	4	6	218
\$170 to \$199 .....	8	20	62	8	445	56	15	16	247
\$200 to \$249 .....	3	44	62	12	853	61	4	—	330
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	45	28	—	2 251	197	28	16	735
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	18	—	6	2 206	202	49	28	566
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	13	10	—	1 582	88	22	6	149
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	8	—	1 264	12	13	12	78
\$500 or more .....	—	6	—	—	556	—	14	—	48
No cash rent .....	14	121	117	8	315	—	—	—	11
Median .....	\$145	\$115	\$139	\$162	\$264	\$224	\$283	\$260	\$223
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>									
Median income .....	\$6 767	\$8 002	\$10 207	\$12 875	\$19 283	\$9 618	\$15 474	\$10 500	\$14 679
Owner-occupied housing units .....	84	1 676	2 477	84	24 393	905	183	49	3 740
Median income .....	\$8 393	\$8 702	\$10 744	\$16 944	\$22 151	\$12 807	\$20 804	\$25 208	\$17 534
Renter-occupied housing units .....	59	513	536	67	11 125	833	162	93	2 728
Median income .....	\$5 391	\$6 399	\$8 716	\$6 917	\$13 200	\$7 993	\$11 474	\$8 542	\$11 509
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>									
Percent below poverty level .....	47.6	704	758	10	1 614	228	19	7	596
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	512	634	10	1 607	228	19	7	576
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	131	135	—	82	27	5	7	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	192	124	—	7	—	—	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	52	37	—	7	—	—	—	20
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>									
Percent below poverty level .....	74.6	296	199	36	1 961	342	22	30	770
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	57.7	37.1	53.7	17.6	41.1	13.6	32.3	28.2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	219	166	36	1 948	342	22	30	766
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	103	54	22	218	84	—	—	244
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	77	33	—	13	—	—	—	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ellis			El Paso					Erath		Falls		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black		
Occupied housing units .....	16 799	2 274	1 264	106 619	4 964	600	1 007	74 284	259	4 897	1 698	465	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	9 343	1 673	787	91 348	3 898	520	872	62 750	142	2 850	1 143	345	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 956	318	257	2 151	53	20	20	1 760	81	1 381	332	99	
Electricity .....	4 228	201	191	11 673	1 007	60	106	7 981	22	528	106	15	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	6	—	277	—	—	—	193	—	6	12	—	
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	
Wood .....	233	45	14	99	—	—	—	146	14	125	89	—	
Other fuel .....	9	2	—	40	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	
No fuel used .....	30	29	15	1 031	6	—	9	1 397	—	7	16	6	
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	9 530	1 659	804	85 771	4 079	467	870	61 615	128	2 762	1 039	344	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 898	304	236	2 391	108	24	8	2 163	82	1 155	304	81	
Electricity .....	4 267	201	205	17 061	777	102	120	8 781	43	897	141	29	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	44	—	—	12	—	
Other .....	35	19	—	48	—	7	—	46	—	10	11	—	
No fuel used .....	62	91	19	1 226	—	—	9	1 635	6	73	191	11	
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	7 010	1 689	789	70 054	3 529	418	670	61 914	123	2 057	1 087	345	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 481	335	265	2 099	54	20	—	1 886	88	1 066	331	80	
Electricity .....	7 280	228	210	34 161	1 376	162	328	10 232	48	1 759	234	40	
Other .....	28	22	—	93	—	—	9	115	—	6	41	—	
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	212	5	—	—	137	—	9	5	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	9 725	1 124	506	55 801	1 649	316	506	36 585	65	2 327	967	202	
With a mortgage .....	5 825	344	331	39 907	1 396	232	448	23 923	52	1 009	190	96	
Less than \$100 .....	31	33	7	651	20	7	5	841	—	16	31	17	
\$100 to \$149 .....	235	53	53	2 667	71	10	14	3 032	12	120	59	14	
\$150 to \$199 .....	477	102	58	6 087	126	27	59	5 108	13	135	34	35	
\$200 to \$249 .....	833	69	51	6 228	171	25	49	4 470	12	160	14	1	
\$250 to \$299 .....	853	48	21	5 416	214	32	91	3 228	—	138	28	1	
\$300 to \$349 .....	700	19	35	4 295	203	39	14	2 436	—	97	18	7	
\$350 to \$399 .....	627	—	53	3 472	182	51	66	1 452	15	87	—	7	
\$400 to \$449 .....	582	15	9	2 755	144	7	25	1 085	—	106	3	3	
\$450 to \$499 .....	492	—	17	2 036	76	13	29	779	—	56	3	8	
\$500 to \$599 .....	499	—	16	2 852	108	7	36	787	—	52	—	3	
\$600 to \$749 .....	302	5	11	1 979	65	6	23	422	—	35	—	—	
\$750 or more .....	194	—	—	1 469	16	8	37	283	—	7	—	—	
Median .....	\$335	\$191	\$247	\$290	\$324	\$319	\$321	\$233	\$204	\$277	\$158	\$177	
Not mortgaged .....	3 900	780	175	15 894	253	84	58	12 662	13	1 318	777	106	
Less than \$50 .....	296	101	20	1 705	—	17	7	2 114	—	147	107	28	
\$50 to \$74 .....	724	186	31	3 561	24	6	5	3 640	—	382	261	24	
\$75 to \$99 .....	975	203	40	4 141	61	34	6	3 617	—	311	197	31	
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 297	195	53	4 431	121	27	32	2 559	—	358	159	22	
\$150 to \$199 .....	356	56	4	1 144	32	—	—	489	13	84	28	1	
\$200 to \$249 .....	142	39	10	564	5	—	—	164	—	29	9	—	
\$250 or more .....	110	—	17	348	10	—	8	79	—	7	16	—	
Median .....	\$99	\$88	\$98	\$91	\$113	\$89	\$111	\$79	\$163	\$85	\$78	\$76	
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 275	861	502	41 092	3 059	237	420	31 204	149	981	544	187	
Less than \$50 .....	15	19	—	1 439	62	13	—	1 949	—	13	—	—	
\$50 to \$59 .....	14	15	5	963	15	11	—	1 199	—	28	19	14	
\$60 to \$79 .....	50	61	2	1 381	50	—	—	1 775	—	75	61	21	
\$80 to \$99 .....	135	155	17	1 764	60	8	5	2 270	11	77	88	13	
\$100 to \$119 .....	166	124	27	2 208	55	10	—	2 750	25	109	71	15	
\$120 to \$149 .....	262	153	118	3 779	198	10	20	4 473	—	167	100	52	
\$150 to \$169 .....	252	75	46	2 736	121	26	27	3 052	15	83	43	25	
\$170 to \$199 .....	440	63	107	4 150	254	8	74	3 663	16	86	45	13	
\$200 to \$249 .....	702	53	104	6 984	884	26	130	4 313	18	112	5	5	
\$250 to \$299 .....	503	3	19	6 331	496	53	41	2 327	17	72	6	—	
\$300 to \$349 .....	231	11	12	3 078	196	6	23	952	—	11	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	109	—	6	1 661	155	14	7	371	—	7	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	81	—	6	1 141	45	—	14	224	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more .....	27	—	1	339	—	3	—	26	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent .....	288	129	32	3 138	468	49	79	1 860	47	141	106	29	
Median .....	\$211	\$118	\$176	\$204	\$228	\$229	\$227	\$152	\$170	\$142	\$113	\$127	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units .....	16 799	2 274	1 264	106 619	4 964	600	1 007	74 284	259	4 897	1 698	465	
Median income .....	\$18 495	\$7 802	\$13 729	\$14 734	\$12 054	\$16 010	\$13 841	\$11 315	\$10 301	\$11 593	\$5 795	\$8 973	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13 043	1 312	668	64 627	1 855	343	586	42 380	89	3 642	1 135	238	
Median income .....	\$20 506	\$8 772	\$17 143	\$19 458	\$17 028	\$22 031	\$21 486	\$15 419	\$11 161	\$12 931	\$5 795	\$9 239	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 756	962	596	41 992	3 109	257	421	31 904	170	1 255	563	227	
Median income .....	\$12 899	\$6 890	\$11 316	\$9 416	\$9 897	\$10 031	\$9 127	\$7 197	\$10 000	\$7 900	\$5 797	\$8 651	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 091	457	128	6 380	167	59	72	7 106	27	561	513	81	
Percent below poverty level .....	8.4	34.8	19.2	9.9	9.0	17.2	12.3	16.8	30.3	15.4	45.2	34.0	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 064	433	115	6 183	167	59	72	6 792	21	521	377	70	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	50	62	48	1 331	27	7	11	2 036	8	13	13	6	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	27	24	13	197	—	—	—	314	6	40	136	11	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	2	13	103	—	—	—	160	6	—	14	6	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	648	433	147	12 734	718	107	137	14 210	58	414	305	111	
Percent below poverty level .....	17.3	45.0	24.7	30.3	23.1	41.6	32.5	44.5	34.1	33.0	54.2	48.9	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	610	353	141	11 547	690	101	137	12 604	58	357	218	102	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	37	79	59	2 859	159	16	20	4 035	27	32	42	35	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	38	80	6	1 187	28	6	—	1 606	—	57	87	9	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	31	2	568	8	—	—	803	—	—	33	5	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fannin		Fayette		Fisher		Floyd		
	Roe		Roe		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Roe		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black	White	Black			White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 587</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>6 708</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>730</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	4 563	455	1 930	212	76	205	2 145	121	615
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 902	90	2 524	242	92	63	333	—	79
Electricity .....	1 396	43	1 383	60	45	8	228	5	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	699	15	786	132	22	2	13	3	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	20	—	15	6	—	—	2	—	2
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	4 570	454	1 830	196	54	189	2 088	121	605
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 153	60	1 567	126	64	59	266	—	61
Electricity .....	1 781	16	3 060	139	91	21	359	8	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	34	10	51	51	14	6	6	—	—
No fuel used .....	49	63	175	140	12	3	2	—	12
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	3 665	474	1 311	186	66	190	1 145	119	625
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 792	85	1 658	207	81	49	214	—	60
Electricity .....	3 079	31	3 581	187	74	33	1 350	10	43
Other .....	40	13	142	70	14	6	8	—	—
No fuel used .....	11	—	16	2	—	—	4	—	2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 357</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>294</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 810	71	833	63	17	48	503	22	129
Less than \$100 .....	35	11	16	2	—	5	2	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	218	12	44	1	—	16	9	6	41
\$150 to \$199 .....	338	24	97	18	—	5	104	—	37
\$200 to \$249 .....	367	24	131	26	2	2	103	5	31
\$250 to \$299 .....	337	—	100	—	3	10	95	6	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	164	—	60	14	2	6	40	—	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	119	—	109	—	5	2	35	—	4
\$400 to \$449 .....	76	—	101	—	5	2	23	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	60	—	41	—	—	—	17	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	40	—	83	—	—	—	32	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	49	—	20	2	—	—	22	—	—
\$750 or more .....	7	—	31	—	—	—	21	5	—
Median .....	\$243	\$179	\$324	\$220	\$365	\$175	\$268	\$250	\$174
Not mortgaged .....	2 547	222	1 890	266	22	99	890	55	165
Less than \$50 .....	286	8	222	68	7	15	10	—	5
\$50 to \$74 .....	741	64	495	69	4	21	133	—	21
\$75 to \$99 .....	650	89	427	41	6	20	156	8	50
\$100 to \$149 .....	652	38	486	42	5	30	329	31	82
\$150 to \$199 .....	170	20	173	32	—	11	145	11	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	40	3	61	11	—	2	78	5	—
\$250 or more .....	8	—	26	3	—	—	39	—	—
Median .....	\$84	\$86	\$88	\$74	\$75	\$92	\$123	\$128	\$104
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 780</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>282</b>
Less than \$50 .....	8	2	30	7	—	2	16	—	7
\$50 to \$59 .....	37	—	30	8	5	4	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	148	18	79	11	7	5	6	4	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	150	22	78	27	—	14	7	—	10
\$100 to \$119 .....	149	47	74	35	—	10	54	—	65
\$120 to \$149 .....	340	23	120	16	23	14	88	—	50
\$150 to \$169 .....	180	28	66	1	8	6	62	10	52
\$170 to \$199 .....	202	7	91	—	9	13	33	2	14
\$200 to \$249 .....	156	2	134	8	11	5	76	6	21
\$250 to \$299 .....	86	3	102	14	3	1	31	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	41	—	83	—	8	—	16	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	2	—	20	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	10	—	18	—	3	1	6	—	—
\$500 or more .....	13	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	258	43	166	56	19	16	131	—	56
Median .....	\$144	\$109	\$167	\$106	\$156	\$125	\$158	\$157	\$135
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 587</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>6 708</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>730</b>
Median income .....	\$12 437	\$6 250	\$12 282	\$4 679	\$16 131	\$8 600	\$13 259	\$8 125	\$9 952
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 462	367	5 163	458	101	175	1 983	79	342
Median income .....	\$13 800	\$7 724	\$12 833	\$5 000	\$22 583	\$13 646	\$15 082	\$7 721	\$12 045
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 125	236	1 545	194	134	103	738	50	388
Median income .....	\$8 838	\$4 712	\$11 066	\$4 158	\$15 000	\$6 193	\$9 452	\$8 889	\$8 000
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>895</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>104</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.9	34.6	15.9	50.0	14.9	31.4	15.7	30.4	30.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	862	109	729	150	13	50	309	24	102
1.01 or more persons per room .....	19	13	20	9	—	6	23	12	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33	18	94	79	2	5	2	—	2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>596</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>209</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	28.0	69.5	25.6	64.9	14.2	58.3	32.5	34.0	53.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	565	123	333	88	19	52	240	17	197
1.01 or more persons per room .....	9	41	14	31	11	22	20	11	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	41	63	38	—	8	—	—	12
1.01 or more persons per room .....	9	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fort Bend				Franklin		Freestone		Frio	Goines	
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black			
Occupied housing units .....	30 153	5 796	1 036	6 156	2 468	123	4 365	1 184	2 393	942	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	16 339	2 020	427	3 083	1 098	92	2 153	454	1 631	695	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 755	958	3	1 005	629	15	1 129	517	443	169	
Electricity .....	10 817	2 695	606	1 870	565	12	890	41	259	78	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	29	12	—	27	3	2	4	8	5	—	
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Wood .....	107	66	—	12	161	—	183	152	12	—	
Other fuel .....	32	2	—	23	6	—	6	—	—	—	
No fuel used .....	74	43	—	136	6	—	—	12	43	—	
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	16 982	2 126	433	3 360	1 071	88	2 158	422	1 672	687	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 662	802	5	989	612	14	1 101	490	323	197	
Electricity .....	10 320	2 632	596	1 588	752	15	1 058	68	276	42	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	6	—	—	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Other .....	31	12	—	29	12	2	15	25	—	13	
No fuel used .....	152	224	2	172	18	4	33	179	122	3	
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	7 350	1 438	69	2 954	875	93	1 742	458	1 707	693	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 320	902	—	1 031	522	14	1 005	561	419	165	
Electricity .....	20 430	3 413	967	2 122	1 050	14	1 599	76	251	71	
Other .....	48	17	—	44	21	2	14	89	9	13	
No fuel used .....	5	26	—	5	—	—	5	—	7	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	20 233	3 744	784	2 744	1 145	80	2 201	581	1 241	354	
With a mortgage .....	16 669	2 974	773	2 042	493	24	984	149	425	148	
Less than \$100 .....	64	13	—	29	6	—	4	24	36	14	
\$100 to \$149 .....	69	59	—	51	15	5	35	13	93	21	
\$150 to \$199 .....	250	109	—	98	73	10	146	47	94	72	
\$200 to \$249 .....	468	87	—	140	73	4	186	35	89	22	
\$250 to \$299 .....	643	124	—	184	81	—	129	13	31	7	
\$300 to \$349 .....	828	71	6	199	53	—	135	4	21	3	
\$350 to \$399 .....	877	113	4	191	69	—	76	13	39	—	
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 328	257	21	186	55	5	95	—	—	—	
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 654	299	75	160	29	—	63	—	8	—	
\$500 to \$599 .....	3 017	630	168	335	23	—	80	—	14	6	
\$600 to \$749 .....	3 797	715	270	237	13	—	35	—	—	—	
\$750 or more .....	3 674	497	229	232	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$568	\$556	\$655	\$435	\$299	\$192	\$297	\$192	\$192	\$168	
Not mortgaged .....	3 564	770	11	702	652	56	1 217	432	816	206	
Less than \$50 .....	129	71	—	36	106	8	113	60	161	22	
\$50 to \$74 .....	316	175	—	80	158	9	275	133	242	59	
\$75 to \$99 .....	449	192	—	117	152	16	265	95	198	67	
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 307	175	—	299	191	21	415	131	167	50	
\$150 to \$199 .....	648	86	—	99	37	2	117	7	40	6	
\$200 to \$249 .....	331	54	4	32	6	—	16	—	8	—	
\$250 or more .....	384	17	7	39	2	—	16	6	—	2	
Median .....	\$134	\$93	\$275	\$121	\$85	\$92	\$96	\$81	\$76	\$83	
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 361	1 245	93	2 356	404	25	764	208	711	340	
Less than \$50 .....	39	32	—	14	6	—	17	6	6	—	
\$50 to \$59 .....	37	12	—	12	2	2	17	12	27	—	
\$60 to \$79 .....	53	48	—	62	10	2	27	22	42	2	
\$80 to \$99 .....	107	77	—	92	6	2	41	16	85	4	
\$100 to \$119 .....	157	76	—	96	39	4	23	21	42	25	
\$120 to \$149 .....	191	131	10	163	58	4	87	19	133	63	
\$150 to \$169 .....	184	134	—	153	27	—	37	5	70	53	
\$170 to \$199 .....	243	74	—	189	29	—	133	41	77	45	
\$200 to \$249 .....	971	139	9	532	61	9	161	16	57	24	
\$250 to \$299 .....	928	113	31	302	51	—	73	—	18	13	
\$300 to \$349 .....	774	51	9	324	17	—	11	6	22	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	275	14	5	123	4	—	9	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	349	99	—	61	3	—	9	—	—	—	
\$500 or more .....	729	131	22	75	—	—	9	—	—	—	
No cash rent .....	324	114	7	158	91	2	110	44	132	111	
Median .....	\$277	\$188	\$274	\$234	\$177	\$134	\$187	\$134	\$138	\$155	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units .....	30 153	5 796	1 036	6 156	2 468	123	4 365	1 184	2 393	942	
Median income .....	\$26 811	\$20 343	\$29 128	\$17 629	\$12 969	\$11 875	\$13 335	\$5 000	\$8 950	\$10 135	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	24 291	4 436	943	3 592	1 957	98	3 447	915	1 567	516	
Median income .....	\$29 508	\$23 701	\$29 688	\$22 895	\$14 809	\$12 857	\$14 875	\$5 292	\$10 088	\$10 036	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 862	1 360	93	2 564	511	25	918	269	826	426	
Median income .....	\$15 672	\$9 556	\$17 917	\$11 840	\$8 732	\$10 536	\$9 118	\$4 697	\$7 316	\$10 204	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	864	608	14	278	224	14	468	430	541	160	
Percent below poverty level .....	3.6	13.7	1.5	7.7	11.4	14.3	13.6	47.0	34.5	31.0	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	836	507	14	265	224	12	437	319	495	160	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	39	69	—	89	12	—	11	8	113	84	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28	101	—	13	—	2	31	111	46	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	769	459	12	770	132	10	335	141	394	134	
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1	33.8	12.9	30.0	25.8	40.0	36.5	52.4	47.7	31.5	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	660	330	12	645	116	10	301	77	355	134	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	187	93	2	274	3	2	22	6	161	87	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	109	129	—	125	16	—	34	64	39	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	46	30	—	53	—	—	—	7	11	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units** .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	35 292	9 939	184	308	5 020	251	178	349	20	138
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 055	263	16	13	262	50	65	616	101	253
Electricity .....	15 215	1 886	85	197	1 298	15	64	337	25	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	37	15	—	—	14	—	8	14	—	2
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	183	—	—	—	7	—	6	74	—	7
Other fuel .....	45	25	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2
No fuel used .....	154	23	—	—	97	—	—	2	2	11

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	36 748	10 255	179	337	5 348	224	150	321	19	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 520	426	14	7	254	62	49	507	94	189
Electricity .....	14 625	1 405	92	167	1 084	7	108	544	25	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	14	29	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	72	36	—	7	15	15	14	18	10	21

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	25 044	10 017	146	221	4 924	251	151	262	19	133
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 478	275	7	4	190	50	92	486	98	234
Electricity .....	26 378	1 800	132	293	1 577	15	78	637	23	123
Other .....	39	25	—	—	7	—	—	2	4	11
No fuel used .....	42	34	—	—	10	—	—	5	4	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED**  
**MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing**

units .....	31 083	4 793	113	224	3 095	157	115	536	96	246
With a mortgage .....	19 583	2 549	102	191	1 978	64	55	214	27	97
Less than \$100 .....	27	11	—	7	30	—	10	8	2	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	316	90	—	—	64	28	—	31	2	30
\$150 to \$199 .....	909	244	17	16	221	12	8	32	4	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 646	310	—	8	244	17	13	34	10	16
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 362	395	3	27	280	3	7	19	9	13
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 422	416	—	5	254	—	—	20	—	10
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 222	280	6	—	233	—	9	18	—	3
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 900	219	11	15	231	—	—	15	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 508	208	31	7	91	4	8	16	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	2 385	176	16	36	141	—	—	21	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	2 303	146	11	27	164	—	—	—	—	3
\$750 or more .....	1 583	54	7	43	25	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$397	\$327	\$473	\$544	\$330	\$175	\$237	\$255	\$227	\$192

**Not mortgaged** .....

Less than \$50 .....	11 500	2 244	11	33	1 117	93	60	322	69	149
\$50 to \$74 .....	255	20	—	6	39	7	—	25	10	24
\$75 to \$99 .....	879	303	11	—	184	32	28	68	34	35
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 766	459	—	18	208	17	7	99	18	59
\$150 to \$199 .....	4 168	875	—	—	401	27	25	98	—	29
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 843	368	—	—	203	10	—	20	7	2
\$250 to \$299 .....	914	122	—	9	27	—	—	7	—	—
\$300 or more .....	675	97	—	—	55	—	—	5	—	—
Median .....	\$133	\$116	\$63	\$90	\$117	\$86	\$82	\$92	\$68	\$82

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing**

units .....	15 939	6 194	138	237	2 851	116	131	214	20	130
Less than \$50 .....	76	180	—	—	32	—	20	14	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	51	106	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	4
\$60 to \$79 .....	177	295	—	7	73	12	—	3	3	8
\$80 to \$99 .....	347	466	5	—	62	20	5	5	2	6
\$100 to \$119 .....	384	384	—	—	110	18	—	5	—	5
\$120 to \$149 .....	578	766	—	29	228	19	5	13	6	17
\$150 to \$169 .....	583	502	5	—	224	14	12	21	—	12
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 024	546	21	8	290	8	27	15	—	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 693	1 111	38	41	616	15	24	21	—	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	3 711	830	33	65	547	—	21	31	—	9
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 394	506	11	36	320	—	—	23	—	4
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 358	194	7	21	162	—	—	1	—	1
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 106	60	5	16	95	—	—	7	—	—
\$500 or more .....	688	41	13	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	769	207	—	14	58	10	17	51	9	41
Median .....	\$272	\$189	\$237	\$266	\$228	\$123	\$190	\$203	\$123	\$154

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units** .....

Median income .....	\$21 283	\$11 544	\$18 368	\$19 605	\$16 032	\$10 278	\$9 549	\$14 432	\$6 944	\$8 484
Owner-occupied housing units .....	37 647	5 660	147	281	3 727	182	182	1 062	128	319
Median income .....	\$25 266	\$16 130	\$26 250	\$29 740	\$19 931	\$11 293	\$10 714	\$14 675	\$7 065	\$8 477
Renter-occupied housing units .....	16 334	6 491	138	237	2 981	134	139	330	20	182
Median income .....	\$14 015	\$8 979	\$11 765	\$12 578	\$12 840	\$9 327	\$7 708	\$13 864	\$6 250	\$8 500

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY**  
**LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 038	975	14	24	398	62	54	149	52	104
Percent below poverty level .....	5.4	17.2	9.5	8.5	10.7	34.1	29.7	14.0	40.6	32.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 021	951	14	24	398	51	44	131	27	78
1.01 or more persons per room .....	101	56	—	15	76	19	10	—	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	24	—	—	—	11	10	18	25	26
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	3	—

**Renter-occupied housing units** .....

Percent below poverty level .....	2 287	2 266	37	71	661	48	54	71	8	81
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14.0	34.9	26.8	30.0	22.2	35.8	38.8	21.5	40.0	44.5
2 221	2 167	37	71	634	48	48	59	3	64	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	205	386	8	35	139	—	26	12	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	66	99	—	—	27	—	6	12	5	17
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Gonzales			Gray			Grayson			
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Occupied housing units .....	4 827	712	1 238	9 638	359	326	31 374	2 188	261	308
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	1 762	350	693	8 930	330	301	20 748	1 771	205	237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 402	248	338	166	—	2	3 836	38	23	38
Electricity .....	1 388	51	158	500	29	14	5 848	306	22	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	3	—	2	6	—	9	14	5	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Wood .....	232	56	19	25	—	—	872	68	11	—
Other fuel .....	7	—	6	11	—	—	22	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	33	7	22	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	1 525	371	639	8 990	302	293	20 815	1 887	202	241
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 084	162	286	178	—	11	3 736	42	30	20
Electricity .....	2 118	95	243	450	51	22	6 677	181	27	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—
Other .....	18	4	17	14	—	—	63	16	—	—
No fuel used .....	79	80	53	6	6	—	83	57	—	8
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	1 475	331	716	5 790	359	282	15 102	1 773	167	214
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 157	234	325	80	—	2	3 000	39	24	26
Electricity .....	2 137	116	150	3 748	—	42	13 187	333	68	68
Other .....	37	31	35	15	—	—	61	43	2	—
No fuel used .....	21	—	12	5	—	—	24	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 029	347	516	6 251	199	121	17 878	1 032	94	116
With a mortgage .....	785	83	191	3 123	35	61	10 050	361	58	95
Less than \$100 .....	15	5	2	50	—	—	148	36	—	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	59	9	25	120	5	—	508	62	3	7
\$150 to \$199 .....	133	8	48	489	—	26	1 468	65	14	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	138	28	67	630	16	13	1 625	59	10	2
\$250 to \$299 .....	128	19	14	485	7	3	1 525	83	9	30
\$300 to \$349 .....	107	7	16	333	7	5	1 073	40	9	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	52	7	6	289	—	14	865	7	7	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	47	—	4	210	—	—	729	—	6	5
\$450 to \$499 .....	24	—	9	181	—	—	585	5	6	9
\$500 to \$599 .....	31	—	—	172	—	—	772	4	—	5
\$600 to \$749 .....	30	—	—	133	—	—	564	—	3	—
\$750 or more .....	21	—	—	31	—	—	188	—	—	5
Median .....	\$269	\$235	\$215	\$278	\$239	\$217	\$292	\$215	\$311	\$289
Not mortgaged .....	1 244	264	325	3 128	164	60	7 828	671	36	21
Less than \$50 .....	121	41	49	123	18	—	475	128	—	5
\$50 to \$74 .....	247	56	91	582	30	16	1 814	176	1	4
\$75 to \$99 .....	261	65	72	915	43	20	1 945	172	14	3
\$100 to \$149 .....	399	70	79	908	51	17	2 629	135	14	9
\$150 to \$199 .....	150	17	30	398	13	—	642	43	7	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	29	13	4	106	9	7	230	17	—	—
\$250 or more .....	37	2	—	96	—	—	93	—	—	—
Median .....	\$99	\$88	\$83	\$98	\$95	\$92	\$96	\$80	\$130	\$88
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 108	210	532	1 975	143	156	7 924	985	147	158
Less than \$50 .....	46	20	23	17	—	—	151	22	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	40	6	9	—	—	—	113	10	2	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	42	16	17	40	—	16	352	45	9	6
\$80 to \$99 .....	78	39	61	55	9	—	228	74	15	10
\$100 to \$119 .....	131	18	75	101	—	19	324	54	—	6
\$120 to \$149 .....	164	14	134	124	22	—	862	137	11	22
\$150 to \$169 .....	90	13	34	172	16	13	596	83	20	32
\$170 to \$199 .....	86	25	52	261	38	14	851	156	20	25
\$200 to \$249 .....	164	13	54	366	33	23	1 348	135	43	27
\$250 to \$299 .....	46	6	14	333	8	30	1 085	94	11	12
\$300 to \$349 .....	39	3	3	170	5	35	888	42	10	5
\$350 to \$399 .....	9	—	—	57	12	—	232	35	3	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	3	3	—	69	—	6	219	11	—	6
\$500 or more .....	6	—	—	24	—	—	76	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	164	34	56	186	—	—	599	87	3	—
Median .....	\$144	\$107	\$130	\$215	\$190	\$224	\$208	\$175	\$196	\$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units .....	4 827	712	1 238	9 638	359	326	31 374	2 188	261	308
Median income .....	\$12 263	\$5 461	\$9 508	\$16 808	\$8 355	\$16 422	\$15 619	\$9 424	\$12 250	\$13 750
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 445	481	644	7 459	216	151	22 775	1 178	107	145
Median income .....	\$14 285	\$5 687	\$11 020	\$18 570	\$7 500	\$18 580	\$17 775	\$8 615	\$17 083	\$18 125
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 382	231	594	2 179	143	175	8 599	1 010	154	163
Median income .....	\$9 252	\$4 922	\$6 859	\$12 125	\$9 450	\$14 688	\$11 378	\$10 367	\$10 000	\$9 702
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	525	248	183	691	86	27	1 838	378	14	11
Percent below poverty level .....	15.2	51.6	28.4	9.3	39.8	17.9	8.1	32.1	13.1	7.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	466	201	132	691	80	27	1 804	322	14	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	39	16	28	6	7	—	35	29	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	59	47	51	—	—	—	34	56	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	—	28	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	444	126	312	388	50	15	1 661	321	36	55
Percent below poverty level .....	32.1	54.5	52.5	17.8	35.0	8.6	19.3	31.8	23.4	33.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	399	88	272	366	50	15	1 585	311	30	49
1.01 or more persons per room .....	110	9	145	37	14	—	87	35	—	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	45	38	40	22	—	—	76	10	6	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	2	13	4	—	—	—	4	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Gregg			Grimes			Guadalupe			Hale		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 412</b>	<b>5 837</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>13 711</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>10 237</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>2 907</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	20 953	4 457	449	1 273	660	220	5 047	705	1 990	8 885	420	2 411
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	768	504	15	1 384	419	55	2 585	93	349	523	21	208
Electricity .....	7 515	785	94	560	64	23	5 320	217	629	788	68	225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2	6	—	—	6	—	64	—	9	1	—	6
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	161	75	12	226	119	10	667	50	67	26	—	5
Other fuel .....	—	10	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	8	9	—
No fuel used .....	13	—	15	11	5	—	21	—	20	6	—	52
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	21 524	4 450	489	1 144	581	219	5 067	688	2 030	8 757	432	2 505
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	748	462	15	1 161	272	55	1 947	72	254	632	24	285
Electricity .....	7 101	598	70	1 086	120	34	6 494	274	620	831	34	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—
Other .....	2	30	—	22	37	—	33	5	38	17	16	15
No fuel used .....	37	297	11	41	263	—	161	26	121	—	12	24
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	12 831	4 321	407	826	620	214	3 634	678	1 927	4 717	428	2 351
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	736	504	15	1 125	350	55	2 120	75	356	301	23	193
Electricity .....	15 816	967	161	1 484	205	39	7 859	286	703	5 191	51	353
Other .....	2	32	—	21	98	—	66	26	79	12	16	10
No fuel used .....	27	13	2	5	—	—	32	—	6	16	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 720</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>7 078</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>5 544</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>1 069</b>
With a mortgage .....	10 680	1 370	87	548	121	17	4 273	302	915	2 971	81	565
Less than \$100 .....	115	80	9	13	20	—	54	16	21	46	15	45
\$100 to \$149 .....	304	141	5	25	31	9	109	56	122	128	—	63
\$150 to \$199 .....	712	158	21	28	16	—	423	53	223	372	15	142
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 491	324	5	98	29	8	581	27	152	515	22	147
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 540	250	—	104	11	—	657	54	113	454	13	102
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 357	125	13	60	10	—	514	14	94	381	8	39
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 346	98	5	72	4	—	453	29	77	238	—	13
\$400 to \$449 .....	981	99	16	25	—	—	422	4	33	170	—	6
\$450 to \$499 .....	800	53	—	43	—	—	276	32	14	198	8	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 218	19	6	56	—	—	407	13	48	232	—	8
\$600 to \$749 .....	554	17	7	11	—	—	267	4	18	161	—	—
\$750 or more .....	262	6	—	13	—	—	110	—	—	76	—	—
Median .....	\$343	\$247	\$313	\$305	\$182	\$124	\$330	\$248	\$230	\$297	\$224	\$211
Not mortgaged .....	6 040	1 471	46	961	449	94	2 805	261	677	2 573	102	504
Less than \$50 .....	306	175	19	99	96	10	240	26	133	76	3	27
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 136	357	—	159	115	27	683	100	215	281	8	140
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 549	491	—	153	87	20	579	56	110	619	30	120
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 903	352	15	320	122	32	876	43	133	837	40	176
\$150 to \$199 .....	687	84	12	162	29	5	295	36	69	358	18	20
\$200 to \$249 .....	309	12	—	55	—	—	93	—	6	225	3	17
\$250 or more .....	150	—	—	13	—	—	39	—	11	177	—	4
Median .....	\$101	\$85	\$107	\$109	\$79	\$88	\$96	\$77	\$74	\$116	\$108	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 923</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1 387</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	42	—	25	12	—	72	6	23	58	10	19
\$50 to \$59 .....	20	70	—	—	—	—	36	6	—	36	—	24
\$60 to \$79 .....	94	148	—	—	39	—	139	29	74	35	7	13
\$80 to \$99 .....	169	178	—	9	49	6	109	26	74	77	10	31
\$100 to \$119 .....	208	135	17	15	29	—	122	10	112	130	31	107
\$120 to \$149 .....	343	330	10	36	57	8	202	41	149	316	28	189
\$150 to \$169 .....	380	159	59	48	22	19	194	30	80	180	13	171
\$170 to \$199 .....	778	285	19	73	62	22	410	39	150	270	45	207
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 711	307	66	146	43	28	590	76	177	550	22	313
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 091	304	79	76	6	23	487	54	126	250	28	68
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 390	94	70	16	3	7	189	11	18	201	—	46
\$350 to \$399 .....	639	22	13	4	—	—	113	—	—	98	—	15
\$400 to \$499 .....	478	—	—	5	—	—	80	—	8	123	9	—
\$500 or more .....	232	—	9	13	—	—	37	—	6	3	—	—
No cash rent .....	390	143	1	111	73	13	234	5	79	278	40	184
Median .....	\$262	\$165	\$251	\$207	\$142	\$202	\$208	\$177	\$166	\$205	\$173	\$177
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 412</b>	<b>5 837</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>13 711</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>10 237</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>2 907</b>
Median income .....	\$18 243	\$9 647	\$13 384	\$13 765	\$4 868	\$15 160	\$16 100	\$8 167	\$12 409	\$14 454	\$9 512	\$10 865
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 217</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>10 309</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 287</b>
Median income .....	\$21 133	\$11 573	\$17 717	\$14 391	\$4 824	\$12 014	\$18 601	\$9 344	\$16 071	\$16 894	\$10 313	\$13 155
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 195</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1 620</b>
Median income .....	\$13 216	\$7 223	\$9 970	\$11 771	\$4 970	\$15 439	\$10 303	\$6 409	\$8 541	\$10 765	\$9 095	\$9 492
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 378</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>281</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.8	28.5	10.3	15.9	51.6	26.9	10.3	35.1	22.6	12.2	38.8	21.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 351	847	24	418	206	45	987	216	370	837	80	258
1.01 or more persons per room .....	37	61	—	37	26	13	84	8	101	57	2	91
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	27	146	—	15	213	—	70	35	59	21	8	23
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	14	—	6	13	—	5	4	23	12	—	16
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 308</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>635</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.2	45.2	29.1	22.6	60.7	24.8	25.3	41.5	38.9	25.0	51.5	39.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 278	896	102	137	184	35	774	139	372	770	144	603
1.01 or more persons per room .....	130	97	15	14	56	32	104	8	131	183	47	341
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	30	170	—	31	96	—	88	6	83	33	6	32
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	36	—	—	35	—	16	—	58	12	6	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Hall			Hansford	Hardeman			Hardin		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 977</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>12 484</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 593	119	158	171	1 819	154	94	3 713	826	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	249	5	12	11	239	7	9	3 356	192	—
Electricity .....	126	2	7	—	166	3	—	4 684	154	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	22	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	2	—	—	—	25	—	—	689	35	10
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	20	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 523	112	149	151	1 713	139	81	3 550	764	82
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	219	12	19	6	233	—	9	2 994	186	16
Electricity .....	215	2	7	25	301	—	5	5 829	154	51
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	22	21	—
No fuel used .....	20	—	2	—	—	30	8	83	82	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 105	119	146	148	1 111	140	70	2 770	793	64
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	128	5	16	—	166	10	9	2 987	177	6
Electricity .....	737	2	15	21	969	19	24	6 698	204	79
Other .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	19	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	2	14	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 181</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>79</b>
With a mortgage .....	364	14	28	25	412	17	24	3 937	211	41
Less than \$100 .....	2	—	3	—	5	9	—	45	7	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	27	7	4	8	61	6	16	118	32	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	76	7	13	—	92	—	8	255	22	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	56	—	5	12	89	2	—	584	30	22
\$250 to \$299 .....	64	—	—	—	84	—	—	642	29	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	52	—	3	1	19	—	—	475	35	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	14	—	—	—	23	—	—	486	27	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	38	—	—	4	6	—	—	311	20	6
\$450 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	279	—	3
\$500 to \$599 .....	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	398	6	2
\$600 to \$749 .....	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	278	3	2
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—
Median .....	\$266	\$150	\$163	\$219	\$227	\$96	\$140	\$334	\$275	\$247
Not mortgaged .....	817	61	77	36	904	104	30	3 392	367	38
Less than \$50 .....	93	—	13	—	39	13	2	227	42	3
\$50 to \$74 .....	182	23	13	18	188	22	3	523	84	2
\$75 to \$99 .....	216	26	12	9	195	16	—	644	99	2
\$100 to \$149 .....	194	12	23	9	330	51	18	1 138	73	16
\$150 to \$199 .....	89	—	7	—	108	2	—	607	62	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	22	—	—	—	10	—	7	172	5	2
\$250 or more .....	21	—	9	—	34	—	—	81	2	—
Median .....	\$90	\$82	\$101	\$75	\$103	\$101	\$123	\$112	\$90	\$142
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>328</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>44</b>
Less than \$50 .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	11	12	—	—	19	—	—	1	23	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	33	—	3	14	16	2	—	19	85	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	30	2	2	2	31	10	—	58	21	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	17	7	6	—	34	2	—	48	37	1
\$120 to \$149 .....	38	7	3	—	38	12	2	115	70	15
\$150 to \$169 .....	17	—	—	—	56	2	—	78	45	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	67	—	—	—	58	8	15	192	68	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	16	—	3	—	78	—	—	312	48	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	9	—	—	—	21	—	—	296	20	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	—	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	13	9	—	—	65	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
No cash rent .....	80	2	19	34	58	4	—	274	21	—
Median .....	\$141	\$60	\$107	\$105	\$167	\$143	\$194	\$234	\$136	\$219
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 977</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>12 484</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>149</b>
Median income .....	\$10 171	\$5 417	\$7 458	\$10 349	\$13 229	\$5 150	\$8 603	\$19 778	\$8 622	\$18 438
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 527	85	126	66	1 726	124	71	10 650	739	96
Median income .....	\$11 289	\$5 187	\$7 727	\$10 833	\$15 462	\$4 432	\$11 607	\$21 026	\$9 028	\$22 188
Renter-occupied housing units .....	450	41	51	116	527	45	32	1 834	468	53
Median income .....	\$7 823	\$6 563	\$7 083	\$10 270	\$7 443	\$7 396	\$5 313	\$12 933	\$7 600	\$15 208
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>325</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.3	50.6	51.6	43.9	10.3	64.5	23.9	9.2	39.0	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	318	43	58	29	170	49	12	916	232	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	14	21	11	13	2	5	33	20	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	—	7	—	7	31	5	65	56	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	—	—	3	5	2	6	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	35.6	48.8	72.5	35.3	30.9	68.9	46.9	20.6	42.5	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	156	14	33	41	163	20	15	342	134	2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	—	13	3	17	10	7	30	31	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	6	4	—	—	11	—	36	65	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	25	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	400 494
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 335
Electricity	241 071
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	506
Cool or coke	12
Wood	999
Other fuel	111
No fuel used	1 219

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	446 170
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 799
Electricity	194 876
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	330
Other	157
No fuel used	415

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	249 117
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 517
Electricity	395 359
Other	267
No fuel used	487

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>321 668</b>	<b>60 526</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>5 615</b>	<b>33 747</b>	<b>7 070</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>130</b>
With a mortgage	247 231	42 348	676	5 208	25 902	3 980	830	34	69
Less than \$100	830	945	—	7	370	36	70	—	3
\$100 to \$149	2 802	2 090	—	18	992	117	63	—	19
\$150 to \$199	9 919	4 860	5	77	2 525	478	203	9	27
\$200 to \$249	17 634	6 993	121	74	3 468	721	183	—	7
\$250 to \$299	21 194	6 934	40	130	3 367	567	132	4	—
\$300 to \$349	20 970	5 568	55	205	2 916	377	50	—	6
\$350 to \$399	19 514	3 823	41	232	2 227	478	18	6	—
\$400 to \$449	19 557	2 909	81	364	2 051	321	42	6	—
\$450 to \$499	20 164	2 299	51	426	1 569	338	35	—	7
\$500 to \$599	38 378	2 766	77	1 152	2 712	337	25	9	—
\$600 to \$749	39 921	2 114	126	1 481	2 221	143	3	—	—
\$750 or more	36 348	1 047	79	1 042	1 484	47	6	—	—
Median	\$478	\$295	\$447	\$293	\$338	\$308	\$222	\$383	\$167
Not mortgaged	74 437	18 178	138	407	7 845	3 110	1 740	16	61
Less than \$50	2 571	1 295	6	6	560	218	230	4	—
\$50 to \$74	7 309	2 911	16	35	1 491	590	367	5	14
\$75 to \$99	11 758	3 735	50	91	1 676	850	375	5	7
\$100 to \$149	24 938	5 904	30	134	2 416	1 004	573	2	32
\$150 to \$199	14 610	2 936	28	24	1 241	311	156	—	4
\$200 to \$249	6 801	940	6	77	301	104	31	—	—
\$250 or more	6 450	457	2	40	160	33	8	—	4
Median	\$130	\$109	\$98	\$121	\$103	\$97	\$93	\$70	\$111

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>260 007</b>	<b>81 850</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>7 220</b>	<b>56 732</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>104</b>
Less than \$50	402	967	—	246	208	9	18	—	—
\$50 to \$59	619	731	—	10	204	2	31	—	—
\$60 to \$79	923	1 307	7	36	343	58	245	12	4
\$80 to \$99	1 113	1 730	23	8	466	28	198	10	12
\$100 to \$119	1 696	2 571	47	36	1 066	75	79	—	28
\$120 to \$149	4 228	5 098	22	51	2 363	130	190	8	16
\$150 to \$169	4 242	4 479	28	54	2 577	169	90	20	6
\$170 to \$199	8 329	6 875	58	225	4 640	337	143	—	—
\$200 to \$249	42 710	19 283	202	1 318	13 850	417	180	15	—
\$250 to \$299	71 107	19 953	286	2 350	15 322	351	49	17	—
\$300 to \$349	44 782	9 431	259	1 356	7 673	228	58	—	—
\$350 to \$399	29 434	4 277	175	567	3 555	107	13	—	—
\$400 to \$499	23 698	2 318	125	409	2 465	99	2	—	—
\$500 or more	20 911	1 271	86	503	1 179	13	5	—	—
No cash rent	5 813	1 559	25	51	821	251	214	52	38
Median	\$294	\$244	\$296	\$283	\$257	\$226	\$136	\$155	\$112

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>652 747</b>	<b>154 546</b>	<b>2 449</b>	<b>14 389</b>	<b>98 594</b>	<b>12 635</b>	<b>5 225</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>278</b>
Median income	\$22 729	\$13 542	\$18 059	\$21 485	\$16 718	\$17 441	\$8 010	\$13 393	\$8 233
Owner-occupied housing units	386 673	69 674	1 065	7 062	40 725	10 100	3 510	114	157
Median income	\$28 760	\$18 421	\$23 906	\$29 053	\$22 733	\$18 968	\$9 243	\$11 786	\$9 458
Renter-occupied housing units	264 074	84 872	1 384	7 327	57 869	2 535	1 715	141	121
Median income	\$16 015	\$10 978	\$14 176	\$14 923	\$13 331	\$12 318	\$6 267	\$14 671	\$6 544

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>15 482</b>	<b>11 105</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>3 704</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>54</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.0	15.9	7.5	5.8	9.1	8.9	32.7	29.8	34.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 384	10 890	80	409	3 612	868	908	25	54
1.01 or more persons per room	826	1 180	—	111	1 120	23	99	2	35
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	215	—	—	92	35	240	9	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	24	—	—	30	—	35	9	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>27 581</b>	<b>23 223</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>12 108</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>46</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.4	27.4	16.3	19.4	20.9	19.4	45.7	7.1	38.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 141	22 536	225	1 329	11 842	482	523	10	46
1.01 or more persons per room	2 971	4 114	20	615	4 556	34	92	10	3
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	687	—	90	266	9	260	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	75	152	—	70	117	—	44	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Hays			Hemphill			Henderson			Hidalgo			
	Race			Race			Race			Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 938</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>14 534</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>94</b>		<b>65 698</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>118</b>		<b>53 741</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas.....	3 803	218	2 005	150	4 668	787	29		31 600	55	69		27 785
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 868	41	332	8	4 538	417	34		11 427	11	7		10 064
Electricity.....	4 604	71	618	24	4 507	137	22		18 670	81	42		11 364
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	43	5	14	—	22	11	—		176	—	—		147
Cool or coke.....	3	—	—	—	7	—	—		—	—	—		—
Wood.....	587	6	47	—	745	80	9		79	—	—		39
Other fuel.....	9	—	—	—	27	8	—		83	—	—		85
No fuel used.....	21	1	21	—	20	4	—		3 663	10	—		4 257
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas.....	3 808	215	2 062	164	4 762	783	24		33 187	72	63		29 801
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 651	30	267	8	4 335	353	32		9 971	2	7		9 452
Electricity.....	5 372	78	625	10	5 305	169	38		18 975	83	48		10 242
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	26	—	14	—	28	10	—		50	—	—		58
Other.....	34	—	7	—	34	10	—		146	—	—		173
No fuel used.....	47	25	62	—	70	119	—		3 369	—	—		4 015
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas.....	3 237	212	2 104	168	3 452	809	24		31 574	72	22		31 006
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 657	25	344	8	3 974	437	41		12 990	11	7		12 954
Electricity.....	5 973	99	563	6	7 025	143	29		20 643	74	89		9 165
Other.....	64	12	24	—	73	55	—		301	—	—		391
No fuel used.....	7	—	2	—	10	—	—		190	—	—		225
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 278</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>7 548</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>33</b>		<b>33 488</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>47</b>		<b>28 033</b>
With a mortgage.....	2 698	39	658	17	3 962	247	23		15 171	27	40		11 993
Less than \$100.....	40	3	34	7	39	51	—		674	—	—		779
\$100 to \$149.....	79	8	73	—	190	29	—		1 364	—	—		1 500
\$150 to \$199.....	192	11	143	—	518	62	12		2 336	6	—		2 281
\$200 to \$249.....	230	2	110	—	655	40	—		2 161	13	22		2 068
\$250 to \$299.....	263	5	104	5	581	35	11		1 638	—	7		1 403
\$300 to \$349.....	222	6	24	—	453	18	—		1 414	—	—		1 008
\$350 to \$399.....	202	—	24	5	477	3	—		1 158	—	—		747
\$400 to \$449.....	313	—	20	—	422	4	—		850	—	—		508
\$450 to \$499.....	262	—	13	—	223	3	—		787	—	11		418
\$500 to \$599.....	361	4	42	—	112	2	—		1 465	8	—		750
\$600 to \$749.....	380	—	18	—	54	—	—		817	—	—		275
\$750 or more.....	154	—	—	—	—	—	—		507	—	—		256
Median.....	\$419	\$192	\$236	\$265	\$300	\$186	\$199		\$282	\$229	\$245		\$235
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 580</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>18 317</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>		<b>16 040</b>
Less than \$50.....	99	18	108	13	221	50	—		4 069	—	—		4 492
\$50 to \$74.....	337	28	196	—	665	160	2		5 459	8	—		5 480
\$75 to \$99.....	288	18	219	—	858	98	8		3 724	5	7		3 260
\$100 to \$149.....	511	22	154	25	1 264	89	—		3 240	—	—		2 083
\$150 to \$199.....	215	23	61	—	416	27	—		1 182	—	—		489
\$200 to \$249.....	76	—	4	—	89	—	—		407	—	—		170
\$250 or more.....	54	—	6	—	73	13	—		236	—	—		66
Median.....	\$105	\$87	\$83	\$106	\$102	\$77	\$84		\$73	\$70	\$88		\$66
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 998</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>61</b>		<b>18 311</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>36</b>		<b>17 097</b>
Less than \$50.....	50	10	57	—	29	—	—		600	6	—		642
\$50 to \$59.....	48	6	43	—	40	11	—		618	—	—		628
\$60 to \$79.....	36	8	60	—	81	47	—		1 257	—	—		1 400
\$80 to \$99.....	87	5	67	—	85	73	9		1 124	2	—		1 286
\$100 to \$119.....	73	26	59	—	94	74	2		1 317	—	—		1 451
\$120 to \$149.....	253	6	100	7	275	115	3		1 832	9	—		1 990
\$150 to \$169.....	140	6	90	18	217	32	7		1 175	—	—		1 320
\$170 to \$199.....	295	13	111	—	197	13	7		1 816	6	8		1 890
\$200 to \$249.....	577	18	105	16	425	9	18		2 911	5	23		2 407
\$250 to \$299.....	806	14	137	31	309	—	1		1 597	51	—		984
\$300 to \$349.....	568	9	57	10	114	—	—		893	18	5		425
\$350 to \$399.....	518	20	48	6	70	—	—		325	—	—		124
\$400 to \$499.....	252	20	22	—	71	—	—		341	—	—		119
\$500 or more.....	43	—	16	—	15	—	—		202	—	—		57
No cash rent.....	252	5	55	7	363	60	14		2 303	—	—		2 374
Median.....	\$269	\$202	\$174	\$256	\$199	\$117	\$184		\$171	\$275	\$215		\$149
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 938</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>14 534</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>94</b>		<b>65 698</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>118</b>		<b>53 741</b>
Median income.....	\$13 610	\$8 026	\$11 352	\$15 119	\$14 071	\$7 331	\$11 875		\$11 334	\$8 993	\$13 667		\$9 583
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 641</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>11 844</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>33</b>		<b>46 465</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>82</b>		<b>35 932</b>
Median income.....	\$18 829	\$9 091	\$13 704	\$20 250	\$15 261	\$7 053	\$9 125		\$13 125	\$9 318	\$23 333		\$11 217
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 297</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>61</b>		<b>19 233</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>36</b>		<b>17 809</b>
Median income.....	\$8 343	\$7 357	\$8 331	\$11 853	\$10 642	\$7 768	\$12 422		\$8 005	\$8 850	\$10 714		\$7 252
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>698</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>11 272</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>		<b>12 026</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	10.5	30.2	22.0	—	11.7	37.5	6.1		24.3	26.7	22.0		33.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	667	36	375	—	1 335	304	2		9 033	16	18		9 397
1.01 or more persons per room.....	70	—	97	—	49	37	—		3 131	—	—		3 705
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	31	19	50	—	52	61	—		2 239	—	—		2 629
1.01 or more persons per room.....	21	—	28	—	2	17	—		1 290	—	—		1 538
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 817</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>8 269</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>9 185</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	42.3	41.0	40.9	23.2	21.2	40.0	24.6		43.0	18.6	38.9		51.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 790	68	433	22	551	157	15		6 657	16	14		7 253
1.01 or more persons per room.....	112	14	108	22	29	20	3		2 433	—	—		3 088
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	27	—	19	—	19	31	—		1 612	2	—		1 932
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	6	—	—	3	—		1 233	—	—		1 498

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Hill			Hockley			Hood	Hopkins		Houston		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black			White	Black	White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 586</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>6 613</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>8 635</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 015	584	237	5 164	228	1 189	27	3 720	458	2 374	1 016	38
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 881	153	34	795	28	156	41	2 015	144	1 463	511	26
Electricity .....	1 341	51	34	629	28	86	14	2 339	199	974	199	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10	—	—	9	—	15	—	5	—	6	10	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	325	67	—	—	—	—	—	554	6	435	140	7
Other fuel .....	4	—	—	6	—	13	—	2	—	7	—	—
No fuel used .....	10	5	—	10	2	4	—	—	6	2	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 034	533	237	5 241	233	1 196	23	3 773	443	2 268	991	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 769	143	23	728	19	171	25	2 092	108	1 471	456	15
Electricity .....	1 720	70	35	609	13	56	34	2 643	227	1 448	245	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	5	3	—	16	12	22	—	34	6	20	33	—
No fuel used .....	55	111	10	10	9	9	—	93	29	54	151	5
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 055	529	236	3 340	221	1 159	29	2 740	452	1 608	1 090	36
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 216	190	23	545	34	162	32	1 700	134	1 498	521	33
Electricity .....	3 273	100	46	2 713	17	111	21	4 154	221	2 134	185	9
Other .....	26	28	—	15	12	31	—	14	—	19	80	—
No fuel used .....	16	13	—	—	2	—	—	27	6	2	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b> <b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing</b> <b>units</b> .....	<b>4 389</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>13</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 403	90	54	2 112	42	313	6	1 942	223	944	239	4
Less than \$100 .....	37	12	8	68	—	47	—	42	31	7	37	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	121	29	8	124	16	65	—	175	8	28	42	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	199	26	16	291	8	84	—	337	29	72	45	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	270	2	4	252	15	36	—	343	74	166	41	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	218	5	7	210	1	17	6	307	8	169	33	2
\$300 to \$349 .....	179	5	2	239	2	39	—	221	43	168	24	2
\$350 to \$399 .....	99	—	—	234	—	8	—	152	24	90	10	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	105	2	4	196	—	11	—	81	—	89	1	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	78	9	5	156	—	—	—	103	6	32	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	75	—	—	176	—	—	—	96	—	63	6	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	13	—	—	133	—	6	—	60	—	39	—	—
\$750 or more .....	9	—	—	33	—	—	—	25	—	21	—	—
Median .....	\$267	\$176	\$184	\$323	\$166	\$169	\$275	\$262	\$229	\$309	\$184	\$300
Not mortgaged .....	2 986	320	83	1 533	55	310	7	1 934	163	1 344	467	9
Less than \$50 .....	263	52	16	111	2	33	—	245	8	79	46	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	782	90	30	274	12	72	—	419	54	279	141	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	808	73	31	363	15	85	5	445	35	344	128	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	836	87	4	464	19	102	2	569	40	420	122	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	183	15	—	231	—	13	—	188	26	156	26	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	74	2	—	40	7	5	—	55	—	37	4	—
\$250 or more .....	40	1	2	50	—	—	—	13	—	29	—	—
Median .....	\$89	\$81	\$71	\$102	\$97	\$90	\$92	\$92	\$89	\$98	\$84	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing</b> <b>units</b> .....	<b>1 587</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>54</b>
Less than \$50 .....	4	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	12	21	64	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	41	7	—	5	—	2	—	4	6	32	41	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	57	27	—	26	9	5	—	72	22	28	115	15
\$80 to \$99 .....	88	31	—	64	—	39	—	61	12	71	71	5
\$100 to \$119 .....	135	41	4	32	30	25	—	108	7	51	65	11
\$120 to \$149 .....	281	48	39	76	12	23	—	192	23	112	96	5
\$150 to \$169 .....	149	52	17	109	4	56	—	128	23	53	53	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	230	3	5	203	—	114	—	217	82	103	48	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	224	2	16	222	29	93	7	536	43	189	20	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	90	18	14	181	—	24	—	275	28	67	8	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	35	2	—	134	—	19	10	114	—	45	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	11	—	6	30	7	6	—	7	—	33	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	—	—	83	—	8	—	14	—	16	—	—
\$500 or more .....	12	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	228	59	18	228	49	123	12	276	13	178	68	18
Median .....	\$162	\$123	\$160	\$217	\$145	\$180	\$307	\$209	\$179	\$182	\$100	\$96
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 586</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>6 613</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>8 635</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>78</b>
Median income .....	\$11 775	\$5 795	\$10 954	\$16 669	\$6 464	\$11 414	\$18 125	\$13 407	\$8 906	\$12 171	\$5 683	\$7 917
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 530	525	177	4 844	109	756	41	6 247	502	4 013	1 119	24
Median income .....	\$12 784	\$7 050	\$13 221	\$18 989	\$10 236	\$15 326	\$21 635	\$14 966	\$9 792	\$13 600	\$7 307	\$6 786
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 056	335	128	1 769	177	707	41	2 388	311	1 248	757	54
Median income .....	\$9 196	\$4 310	\$6 500	\$10 525	\$5 485	\$7 973	\$7 344	\$10 669	\$8 021	\$8 078	\$4 518	\$9 167
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY</b> <b>LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>929</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>5</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.2	35.4	17.5	13.9	40.4	20.6	4.9	12.9	29.5	14.2	43.8	20.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	878	152	31	657	44	142	2	765	142	537	350	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	7	15	73	23	77	2	23	21	25	39	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	51	34	—	16	—	14	—	40	6	33	140	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	16	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>560</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>23</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.2	64.5	45.3	24.5	53.1	42.7	51.2	22.9	34.4	29.4	63.1	42.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	539	129	51	420	94	287	21	506	83	352	370	23
1.01 or more persons per room .....	43	33	27	87	21	112	8	68	6	34	80	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	87	7	14	—	15	—	42	24	15	108	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	1	—	14	—	15	—	—	—	—	28	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Howard			Hudspeth	Hunt			Hutchinson		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black			White	Black		White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	10 270	435	1 750	400	17 980	2 053	380	9 342	233	282
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	7 920	372	1 470	133	9 786	1 431	287	8 451	220	271
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	747	13	121	225	4 205	153	26	292	—	6
Electricity .....	1 535	37	137	25	3 350	406	58	563	13	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	13	13	—	5	8	10	—	6	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	44	—	8	10	605	53	9	30	—	—
Other fuel .....	5	—	14	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	6	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	8 066	389	1 507	145	10 027	1 552	304	8 256	228	261
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	707	26	151	159	3 973	174	30	318	—	6
Electricity .....	1 466	12	78	69	3 851	241	46	766	5	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	13	8	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—
Other .....	13	—	14	2	78	12	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	5	—	—	25	42	64	—	2	—	—
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	5 069	338	1 496	143	7 481	1 472	280	5 854	217	222
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	394	13	98	216	3 734	182	31	240	—	—
Electricity .....	4 773	71	142	36	6 716	377	69	3 248	16	60
Other .....	21	13	14	5	47	22	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	13	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	6 103	163	926	137	9 235	883	134	6 147	109	100
With a mortgage .....	3 360	69	482	19	5 160	490	72	2 774	36	51
Less than \$100 .....	99	17	46	2	104	20	2	59	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	248	13	108	3	283	73	3	139	7	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	737	14	116	2	707	76	20	478	6	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	653	10	119	4	828	108	24	552	10	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	562	10	62	—	839	67	11	405	—	9
\$300 to \$349 .....	378	—	21	4	737	73	—	256	6	2
\$350 to \$399 .....	231	—	5	2	501	18	12	263	—	7
\$400 to \$449 .....	174	—	—	2	375	34	—	175	—	7
\$450 to \$499 .....	87	—	5	—	243	4	—	153	7	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	106	5	—	—	282	17	—	146	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	73	—	—	—	181	—	—	88	—	—
\$750 or more .....	12	—	—	—	80	—	—	60	—	—
Median .....	\$246	\$163	\$190	\$231	\$289	\$235	\$223	\$270	\$225	\$246
Not mortgaged .....	2 743	94	444	118	4 075	393	62	3 373	73	49
Less than \$50 .....	148	8	28	19	254	34	3	172	5	6
\$50 to \$74 .....	545	22	131	23	837	103	2	674	11	5
\$75 to \$99 .....	687	9	140	22	865	94	14	824	24	15
\$100 to \$149 .....	897	50	122	46	1 402	127	27	1 245	27	17
\$150 to \$199 .....	346	5	12	8	442	23	2	311	6	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	61	—	11	—	188	9	9	95	—	—
\$250 or more .....	59	—	—	—	87	3	5	52	—	—
Median .....	\$100	\$106	\$86	\$94	\$102	\$91	\$114	\$101	\$96	\$97
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 620	237	600	160	4 571	941	203	1 969	89	142
Less than \$50 .....	20	—	—	—	15	46	—	31	8	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	19	7	9	4	152	36	19	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	66	7	21	3	139	69	—	66	8	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	149	7	32	—	96	34	—	61	15	8
\$100 to \$119 .....	117	19	32	4	176	62	21	69	—	15
\$120 to \$149 .....	212	20	99	8	538	171	25	188	7	30
\$150 to \$169 .....	225	23	81	7	308	72	31	180	—	11
\$170 to \$199 .....	343	29	90	11	518	88	10	183	11	21
\$200 to \$249 .....	605	67	124	5	1 019	163	41	443	16	28
\$250 to \$299 .....	323	37	12	2	806	90	20	210	6	19
\$300 to \$349 .....	237	10	—	1	217	34	13	208	5	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	48	—	—	—	119	5	—	95	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	42	—	—	—	71	12	1	43	—	—
\$500 or more .....	18	—	—	—	49	—	—	14	7	—
No cash rent .....	196	11	100	115	348	59	22	178	6	10
Median .....	\$204	\$201	\$164	\$163	\$208	\$160	\$168	\$211	\$175	\$171
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units .....	10 270	435	1 750	400	17 980	2 053	380	9 342	233	282
Median income .....	\$16 130	\$8 203	\$10 519	\$8 736	\$14 901	\$6 482	\$12 155	\$18 932	\$7 548	\$15 286
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 471	192	1 090	213	13 004	1 033	177	7 271	144	134
Median income .....	\$18 614	\$9 453	\$12 248	\$9 727	\$17 085	\$7 443	\$14 095	\$20 771	\$8 289	\$18 913
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 799	243	660	187	4 976	1 020	203	2 071	89	148
Median income .....	\$10 645	\$7 260	\$8 494	\$8 159	\$10 170	\$5 922	\$9 750	\$13 589	\$5 781	\$9 214
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	614	59	254	69	1 373	408	44	504	61	11
Percent below poverty level .....	8.2	30.7	23.3	32.4	10.6	39.5	24.9	6.9	42.4	8.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	614	59	248	57	1 351	384	44	498	61	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	8	67	13	46	12	18	22	—	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	6	12	22	24	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	658	136	281	69	1 227	543	79	341	42	43
Percent below poverty level .....	23.5	56.0	42.6	36.9	24.7	53.2	38.9	16.5	47.2	29.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	658	130	269	54	1 199	486	79	330	42	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	34	18	72	45	82	140	—	29	—	8
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	6	12	15	28	57	—	11	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	9	6	13	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units	3 990	493	695	8 833	1 812	239	66 085	22 510	173	692	2 895
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 974	329	446	2 782	775	109	45 698	18 550	107	529	2 217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	965	105	148	2 814	655	101	1 504	475	9	—	44
Electricity	868	49	59	2 296	231	10	18 588	3 392	57	158	613
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	42	—	21	—	15	4	17	8	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Wood	113	10	—	931	129	5	201	28	—	—	—
Other fuel	6	—	—	10	—	—	26	10	—	—	—
No fuel used	22	—	21	—	7	10	49	47	—	5	21
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 988	334	478	2 702	720	99	47 015	19 290	98	551	2 413
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	880	81	111	2 751	575	101	1 505	757	9	5	72
Electricity	1 024	62	57	3 262	324	22	17 435	2 270	66	136	402
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	31	—	10	5	15	—	13	5	—	—	—
Other	16	8	4	30	12	—	51	55	—	—	—
No fuel used	51	8	35	83	166	17	66	133	—	—	8
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 351	324	450	1 903	821	96	30 232	18 344	82	459	2 075
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	895	98	133	2 818	713	109	1 245	367	9	12	22
Electricity	1 713	63	98	4 094	263	31	34 517	3 716	82	221	786
Other	31	8	14	6	15	3	58	54	—	—	4
No fuel used	—	—	—	12	—	—	33	29	—	—	8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 995	240	286	4 140	867	122	41 895	11 809	111	224	1 629
With a mortgage	784	53	108	1 777	273	7	23 326	6 238	83	194	1 078
Less than \$100	18	7	10	43	30	—	139	112	8	—	16
\$100 to \$149	19	18	14	97	56	2	439	369	—	—	22
\$150 to \$199	68	7	9	258	17	—	1 899	888	19	20	174
\$200 to \$249	140	11	39	322	73	3	3 393	1 419	17	36	202
\$250 to \$299	136	10	7	269	36	2	3 731	1 191	7	25	202
\$300 to \$349	99	—	2	217	18	—	2 987	654	—	8	143
\$350 to \$399	70	—	20	171	3	—	2 397	472	12	32	59
\$400 to \$449	62	—	—	134	25	—	1 953	369	—	26	76
\$450 to \$499	92	—	7	90	9	—	1 482	235	—	15	27
\$500 to \$599	59	—	—	82	6	—	2 178	300	20	6	90
\$600 to \$749	10	—	—	72	—	—	1 736	133	—	6	45
\$750 or more	11	—	—	22	—	—	992	96	—	20	22
Median	\$306	\$180	\$227	\$281	\$223	\$225	\$335	\$264	\$243	\$363	\$281
Not mortgaged	1 211	187	178	2 363	594	115	18 569	5 571	28	30	551
Less than \$50	103	24	37	198	85	33	594	243	5	7	13
\$50 to \$74	169	26	21	484	146	49	2 006	822	—	—	72
\$75 to \$99	283	35	43	563	137	26	3 251	1 165	—	8	97
\$100 to \$149	430	94	64	796	139	7	6 930	1 852	14	9	199
\$150 to \$199	170	8	13	233	44	—	3 803	1 046	9	6	109
\$200 to \$249	26	—	—	49	40	—	1 314	313	—	—	45
\$250 or more	30	—	—	40	3	—	671	130	—	—	16
Median	\$105	\$104	\$93	\$97	\$87	\$63	\$123	\$114	\$116	\$100	\$120
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	748	135	284	1 535	499	46	17 293	8 831	56	413	1 043
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	4	94	181	—	6	—
\$50 to \$59	7	8	17	14	17	—	141	175	—	—	10
\$60 to \$79	22	—	—	30	24	7	188	411	6	—	—
\$80 to \$99	16	4	18	41	33	—	332	463	—	16	37
\$100 to \$119	28	22	29	47	36	11	333	696	—	12	11
\$120 to \$149	77	31	48	149	106	—	807	1 242	—	17	104
\$150 to \$169	41	19	18	150	46	—	579	942	—	59	74
\$170 to \$199	77	17	19	165	64	—	1 202	1 146	—	65	117
\$200 to \$249	168	6	40	296	73	—	2 937	1 414	6	117	240
\$250 to \$299	99	8	54	200	16	2	3 880	909	25	79	144
\$300 to \$349	63	—	12	74	6	—	2 646	432	19	42	172
\$350 to \$399	20	—	—	36	—	—	1 623	222	—	—	34
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	49	—	—	1 117	99	—	—	7
\$500 or more	9	—	—	11	—	—	525	27	—	—	31
No cash rent	121	20	29	273	78	22	889	472	—	—	62
Median	\$218	\$146	\$167	\$206	\$146	\$101	\$272	\$172	\$281	\$226	\$226
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	3 990	493	695	8 833	1 812	239	66 085	22 510	173	692	2 895
Median income	\$15 836	\$8 029	\$11 424	\$15 210	\$8 049	\$8 075	\$20 844	\$11 000	\$26 285	\$11 610	\$18 186
Owner-occupied housing units	3 074	324	372	7 074	1 263	172	48 474	13 233	117	273	1 816
Median income	\$17 107	\$6 613	\$12 628	\$16 146	\$7 431	\$7 829	\$23 166	\$15 112	\$26 767	\$25 885	\$22 726
Renter-occupied housing units	916	169	323	1 759	549	67	17 611	9 277	56	419	1 079
Median income	\$13 132	\$9 087	\$10 110	\$12 164	\$8 735	\$8 854	\$14 266	\$6 888	\$21 667	\$4 846	\$10 388
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	387	166	61	917	491	59	2 726	2 699	9	21	158
Percent below poverty level	12.6	51.2	16.4	13.0	38.9	34.3	5.6	20.4	7.7	7.7	8.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	147	38	869	417	51	2 690	2 640	9	21	151
1.01 or more persons per room	3	—	2	25	7	13	80	304	4	13	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	19	23	48	74	8	36	59	—	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	4	15	3	—	25	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	172	45	119	356	221	19	2 405	4 230	12	259	297
Percent below poverty level	18.8	26.6	36.8	20.2	40.3	28.4	13.7	45.6	21.4	61.8	27.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	38	119	320	166	16	2 361	3 963	12	253	269
1.01 or more persons per room	25	13	42	52	41	5	76	529	—	133	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	7	—	36	55	3	44	267	—	6	28
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	9	17	—	13	28	—	—	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson		Jones		Kornes		Kaufman			
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
			White	Black		White	Black			White	Black	
Occupied housing units	1 361	6 644	22 177	585	626	5 632	276	590	1 533	10 829	2 054	387
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 025	4 472	10 100	470	368	3 477	215	409	985	5 563	1 244	251
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99	1 017	4 651	75	68	1 219	45	137	313	2 280	361	102
Electricity	220	1 004	6 979	32	176	739	7	25	203	2 590	367	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	15	11	—	—	13	5	3	12	18	5	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	27	403	8	14	169	4	8	4	350	61	—
Other fuel	—	6	29	—	—	15	—	8	3	19	5	—
No fuel used	17	103	4	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	11	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 036	4 703	10 072	451	390	3 351	196	406	1 005	5 636	1 271	221
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	892	4 032	76	72	1 136	33	127	265	2 201	332	86
Electricity	186	807	8 001	45	152	1 088	24	39	180	2 889	309	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	6	5	—	—	2	—	3	5	10	16	—
Other	4	22	37	—	—	25	—	—	5	33	31	—
No fuel used	40	214	30	13	12	30	23	15	73	60	95	12
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 023	4 513	7 523	438	319	2 503	181	394	1 018	4 149	1 235	212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	132	1 052	3 588	77	79	766	53	137	315	1 928	356	88
Electricity	198	1 008	11 024	70	228	2 334	42	48	172	4 702	395	87
Other	—	22	39	—	—	21	—	11	21	41	55	—
No fuel used	8	49	3	—	—	8	—	—	7	9	13	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	852	4 064	12 859	308	335	3 253	139	289	767	5 910	1 060	148
With a mortgage	281	1 720	8 551	65	273	1 201	39	154	308	3 148	442	100
Less than \$100	14	163	101	6	—	47	17	14	47	54	29	—
\$100 to \$149	34	328	356	—	10	147	5	62	75	164	66	7
\$150 to \$199	78	310	940	27	49	187	6	36	60	349	36	16
\$200 to \$249	53	200	1 257	—	52	227	11	24	48	559	137	45
\$250 to \$299	55	264	991	25	31	192	—	4	28	432	59	10
\$300 to \$349	14	134	1 121	—	17	149	—	3	18	356	26	10
\$350 to \$399	5	110	1 009	7	22	75	—	7	6	375	28	—
\$400 to \$449	12	57	891	—	44	43	—	4	2	250	24	2
\$450 to \$499	—	10	651	—	19	71	—	—	8	187	5	10
\$500 to \$599	16	99	729	—	21	39	—	—	4	227	20	—
\$600 to \$749	—	29	390	—	8	11	—	—	12	121	12	—
\$750 or more	—	16	115	—	—	13	—	—	—	74	—	—
Median	\$214	\$215	\$328	\$199	\$291	\$248	\$113	\$151	\$167	\$302	\$233	\$230
Not mortgaged	571	2 344	4 308	243	62	2 052	100	135	459	2 762	618	48
Less than \$50	141	246	380	30	12	138	12	27	81	172	50	—
\$50 to \$74	176	687	1 010	87	13	481	24	33	208	544	156	25
\$75 to \$99	123	736	952	63	15	605	17	40	115	631	129	9
\$100 to \$149	106	474	1 291	30	22	530	24	31	25	856	232	13
\$150 to \$199	20	123	509	22	—	168	23	—	30	421	23	—
\$200 to \$249	—	61	96	11	—	85	—	4	—	72	18	1
\$250 or more	5	17	70	—	—	45	—	—	—	66	10	—
Median	\$71	\$83	\$95	\$77	\$85	\$92	\$96	\$80	\$68	\$102	\$95	\$74
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	277	1 609	4 122	242	208	817	119	177	453	1 863	662	153
Less than \$50	—	71	9	—	—	45	7	—	11	9	50	—
\$50 to \$59	23	33	8	5	—	31	—	—	19	12	—	3
\$60 to \$79	—	119	41	7	10	52	13	12	43	79	128	10
\$80 to \$99	8	126	83	10	2	9	23	13	49	87	63	3
\$100 to \$119	15	118	149	30	21	43	27	9	52	107	22	8
\$120 to \$149	75	184	362	27	52	121	14	42	68	150	82	13
\$150 to \$169	27	139	275	5	25	63	4	17	67	116	77	24
\$170 to \$199	13	134	556	65	14	109	5	3	30	208	95	41
\$200 to \$249	40	268	776	57	39	151	—	22	43	385	83	28
\$250 to \$299	10	96	546	18	12	35	—	—	2	297	6	12
\$300 to \$349	6	64	344	9	11	6	—	—	—	103	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	43	206	—	—	2	—	—	9	50	—	—
\$400 to \$499	9	11	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	93	—	4	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
No cash rent	51	203	416	9	18	150	26	59	60	208	56	11
Median	\$148	\$158	\$220	\$191	\$156	\$157	\$102	\$140	\$128	\$206	\$133	\$182
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 361	6 644	22 177	585	626	5 632	276	590	1 533	10 829	2 054	387
Median income	\$10 719	\$11 732	\$18 470	\$9 005	\$16 159	\$13 309	\$5 873	\$11 856	\$8 912	\$16 708	\$8 005	\$12 140
Owner-occupied housing units	1 064	4 913	17 528	341	405	4 602	157	369	1 015	8 633	1 295	216
Median income	\$10 662	\$13 556	\$20 505	\$8 045	\$21 338	\$14 301	\$5 054	\$13 177	\$9 968	\$18 328	\$9 723	\$13 800
Renter-occupied housing units	297	1 731	4 649	244	221	1 030	119	221	518	2 196	759	171
Median income	\$10 784	\$8 156	\$11 838	\$11 375	\$8 949	\$9 962	\$6 344	\$10 579	\$7 078	\$11 579	\$4 978	\$11 189
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	302	1 232	1 290	84	44	663	87	94	354	817	463	41
Percent below poverty level	28.4	25.1	7.4	24.6	10.9	14.4	55.4	25.5	34.9	9.5	35.8	19.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	263	1 054	1 250	84	37	663	66	77	289	759	434	41
1.01 or more persons per room	15	177	25	3	14	21	6	16	60	8	81	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	178	40	—	7	—	21	17	65	58	29	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	89	8	—	7	—	5	15	10	15	10	—
Renter-occupied housing units	92	718	860	92	85	277	44	60	247	400	402	45
Percent below poverty level	31.0	41.5	18.5	37.7	38.5	26.9	37.0	27.1	47.7	18.2	53.0	26.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	626	850	71	73	258	44	60	194	370	326	33
1.01 or more persons per room	37	181	74	16	34	5	6	21	65	30	59	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	92	10	21	12	19	—	—	53	30	76	12
1.01 or more persons per room	—	33	—	4	2	—	—	—	17	7	15	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Kendall	Kenedy	Kerr		Kimble	Kinney	Kleberg				
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Roe		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Roe			Spanish origin¹
			White	Black				White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units -----	379	129	10 486	243	1 008	194	364	8 638	420	117	4 683
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	163	19	4 439	195	660	105	202	5 765	321	89	3 506
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	137	105	1 586	5	101	61	106	767	7	—	347
Electricity -----	38	5	3 768	39	221	12	29	1 986	92	18	760
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	—	13	—	—	8	2	7	—	—	—
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	41	—	635	—	16	8	16	35	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	33	4	10	—	9	78	—	10	63
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	153	21	2 709	112	477	108	199	6 035	314	104	3 624
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	94	95	1 117	5	64	61	90	743	17	—	352
Electricity -----	93	13	6 596	126	463	25	41	1 806	89	13	641
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other -----	30	—	21	—	4	—	5	9	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	9	—	43	—	—	—	25	45	—	—	66
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	138	22	2 381	153	559	77	207	4 744	318	56	3 485
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	134	103	1 237	5	80	53	107	635	7	—	314
Electricity -----	83	4	6 839	79	369	64	37	3 234	95	61	844
Other -----	16	—	5	—	—	—	11	16	—	—	7
No fuel used -----	8	—	24	6	—	—	2	9	—	—	33
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	167	16	5 183	127	496	94	185	4 217	168	36	2 276
With a mortgage -----	44	4	2 575	66	270	61	39	2 538	80	30	1 148
Less than \$100 -----	8	2	29	11	9	12	13	57	—	—	63
\$100 to \$149 -----	19	—	86	31	5	29	6	140	—	—	118
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	2	267	—	73	20	12	335	26	—	237
\$200 to \$249 -----	8	—	386	16	86	—	—	337	—	6	239
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	—	323	—	8	—	8	365	5	5	168
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	306	—	25	—	—	232	19	5	71
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	253	8	8	—	—	298	15	14	79
\$400 to \$449 -----	—	—	200	—	30	—	—	160	10	—	59
\$450 to \$499 -----	9	—	154	—	9	—	—	183	—	—	43
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	243	—	17	—	—	160	—	—	54
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	201	—	—	—	—	177	—	—	11
\$750 or more -----	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	94	5	—	6
Median -----	\$132	\$112	\$332	\$140	\$228	\$137	\$152	\$308	\$324	\$340	\$233
Not mortgaged -----	123	12	2 608	61	226	33	146	1 679	88	6	1 128
Less than \$50 -----	29	10	144	13	17	—	35	170	7	—	197
\$50 to \$74 -----	39	—	246	26	54	—	50	350	37	—	291
\$75 to \$99 -----	21	—	594	6	80	8	26	324	20	6	289
\$100 to \$149 -----	26	—	935	—	44	8	27	465	17	—	223
\$150 to \$199 -----	8	—	509	16	24	17	6	218	7	—	92
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	110	—	7	—	2	104	—	—	30
\$250 or more -----	—	2	70	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	6
Median -----	\$71	\$50—	\$113	\$67	\$88	\$151	\$69	\$100	\$75	\$88	\$82
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	122	86	2 490	111	382	79	115	3 282	234	81	1 833
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	38	10	9	—	7	14	9	—	28
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	—	12	—	—	13	4	46	8	—	33
\$60 to \$79 -----	17	—	57	—	—	—	7	88	—	7	86
\$80 to \$99 -----	8	—	37	5	22	—	15	121	24	—	74
\$100 to \$119 -----	30	—	48	—	9	43	4	145	12	7	117
\$120 to \$149 -----	21	—	190	9	62	—	12	335	39	16	288
\$150 to \$169 -----	15	—	148	24	26	—	9	267	49	—	228
\$170 to \$199 -----	9	—	241	20	95	—	2	331	18	12	151
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	516	27	61	13	17	680	41	6	297
\$250 to \$299 -----	12	—	391	—	44	—	1	575	19	17	191
\$300 to \$349 -----	10	—	219	4	6	—	—	189	10	9	65
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	163	—	6	—	—	60	—	—	15
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	107	—	4	—	—	73	—	—	9
\$500 or more -----	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
No cash rent -----	—	86	283	12	38	10	37	345	5	7	238
Median -----	\$125	—	\$234	\$184	\$184	\$113	\$123	\$208	\$162	\$192	\$166
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units -----	379	129	10 486	243	1 008	194	364	8 638	420	117	4 683
Median income -----	\$7 675	\$9 821	\$14 847	\$8 656	\$12 275	\$9 932	\$7 024	\$14 646	\$8 906	\$11 250	\$11 079
Owner-occupied housing units -----	239	17	7 723	127	593	115	233	5 148	186	36	2 688
Median income -----	\$8 147	\$15 625	\$16 188	\$8 682	\$14 114	\$13 869	\$8 155	\$19 365	\$11 855	\$21 458	\$15 444
Renter-occupied housing units -----	140	112	2 763	116	415	79	131	3 490	234	81	1 995
Median income -----	\$6 944	\$8 214	\$10 767	\$8 594	\$8 799	\$8 884	\$6 133	\$10 328	\$5 956	\$7 266	\$8 135
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	99	3	635	33	93	28	99	645	15	5	608
Percent below poverty level -----	41.4	17.6	8.2	26.0	15.7	24.3	42.5	12.5	8.1	13.9	22.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	85	3	635	33	89	28	71	573	15	5	531
1.01 or more persons per room -----	21	—	36	—	25	12	17	103	—	—	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	—	—	—	4	—	28	72	—	—	77
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	31	—	—	36
Renter-occupied housing units -----	77	47	515	15	157	24	71	1 014	110	26	864
Percent below poverty level -----	55.0	42.0	18.6	12.9	37.8	30.4	54.2	29.1	47.0	32.1	43.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	77	47	469	15	152	24	60	987	95	19	821
1.01 or more persons per room -----	59	18	51	5	41	14	23	259	—	—	312
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	46	—	5	—	11	27	15	7	43
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	13	—	5	—	4	22	10	—	22

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Knox	Lamor		Lamb		Lampasas		La Salle	Lavaca		
	Spanish origin¹	Roce		Roce		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Roce		Spanish origin¹
		White	Black	White	Black				White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	265	13 664	1 980	5 287	341	1 250	340	1 126	6 443	537	374
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	222	7 514	1 334	4 222	224	1 020	238	630	2 653	322	249
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	33	1 801	228	574	96	119	22	382	1 939	132	69
Electricity .....	10	3 074	300	451	14	100	59	54	970	43	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	6	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	1 257	118	22	—	2	21	24	828	27	27
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	18	7	5	—	—	9	—	2
No fuel used .....	—	18	—	—	—	4	—	36	12	7	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	212	7 537	1 356	4 148	218	1 061	166	612	2 622	295	223
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	32	2 125	198	551	77	111	17	258	1 327	78	45
Electricity .....	11	3 914	307	549	39	63	157	82	2 367	73	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—
Other .....	—	13	16	20	7	8	—	16	37	12	—
No fuel used .....	10	75	103	19	—	7	—	158	77	73	15
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	219	5 782	1 367	2 147	228	1 019	179	657	2 222	298	250
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	31	1 782	294	337	95	112	24	402	1 442	120	66
Electricity .....	15	6 079	306	2 786	11	114	137	41	2 710	91	52
Other .....	—	13	13	5	7	5	—	26	60	15	6
No fuel used .....	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	9	13	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	135	7 325	908	2 801	162	553	165	644	2 795	272	141
With a mortgage .....	47	4 061	320	1 102	26	256	93	108	689	39	60
Less than \$100 .....	3	90	37	36	—	32	6	29	21	—	5
\$100 to \$149 .....	17	336	47	45	—	48	13	29	75	11	14
\$150 to \$199 .....	12	620	82	203	22	65	10	23	109	18	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	676	61	221	—	43	28	18	99	8	15
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	728	61	116	2	37	25	—	108	2	4
\$300 to \$349 .....	3	534	27	150	2	20	11	—	67	—	3
\$350 to \$399 .....	1	341	5	72	—	2	—	—	43	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	257	—	67	—	3	—	—	49	—	7
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	170	—	68	—	3	—	—	22	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	174	—	74	—	3	—	—	50	—	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	93	—	45	—	—	—	9	29	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	42	—	5	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Median .....	\$165	\$271	\$197	\$270	\$183	\$186	\$231	\$136	\$269	\$185	\$217
Not mortgaged .....	88	3 264	588	1 699	136	297	72	536	2 106	233	81
Less than \$50 .....	4	401	107	108	4	25	—	122	287	48	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	34	877	147	316	30	64	37	193	539	89	52
\$75 to \$99 .....	28	787	158	408	64	110	7	89	543	34	23
\$100 to \$149 .....	22	803	153	506	30	82	28	111	508	47	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	252	15	249	6	6	—	12	138	15	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	98	8	69	2	10	—	9	58	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	46	—	43	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Median .....	\$80	\$86	\$81	\$101	\$88	\$89	\$74	\$69	\$85	\$69	\$69
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	94	3 558	811	1 027	118	472	128	329	1 000	155	162
Less than \$50 .....	4	62	17	21	—	12	—	20	14	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	71	37	12	—	—	—	17	21	13	11
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	143	32	7	5	2	—	45	75	13	12
\$80 to \$99 .....	29	169	121	36	—	13	—	34	110	16	20
\$100 to \$119 .....	4	282	103	36	3	13	7	36	68	7	5
\$120 to \$149 .....	14	412	141	102	23	64	29	48	148	53	46
\$150 to \$169 .....	13	276	47	32	3	37	15	19	95	11	26
\$170 to \$199 .....	11	529	109	161	20	89	42	7	89	12	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	551	89	152	24	54	9	22	116	—	7
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	377	53	118	8	49	—	—	78	—	16
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	220	7	73	4	12	7	—	6	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	108	—	15	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	33	—	18	—	7	—	—	—	5	—
\$500 or more .....	—	25	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
No cash rent .....	19	300	55	238	28	111	19	81	165	25	6
Median .....	\$121	\$182	\$135	\$197	\$185	\$179	\$175	\$103	\$147	\$133	\$143
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units .....	265	13 664	1 980	5 287	341	1 250	340	1 126	6 443	537	374
Median income .....	\$7 750	\$12 848	\$6 022	\$14 015	\$6 984	\$10 035	\$7 625	\$7 155	\$12 424	\$4 736	\$12 218
Owner-occupied housing units .....	151	9 767	1 060	3 893	195	643	212	771	5 093	365	194
Median income .....	\$8 631	\$14 588	\$7 258	\$14 705	\$7 580	\$11 260	\$12 143	\$8 109	\$13 619	\$5 809	\$17 500
Renter-occupied housing units .....	114	3 897	920	1 394	146	607	128	355	1 350	172	180
Median income .....	\$6 750	\$9 214	\$4 912	\$12 283	\$5 972	\$8 061	\$4 600	\$6 168	\$9 533	\$3 915	\$10 515
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	53	1 289	431	516	87	149	64	324	889	168	36
Percent below poverty level .....	35.1	13.2	40.7	13.3	44.6	23.2	30.2	42.0	17.5	46.0	18.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	46	1 236	364	507	71	131	58	240	791	111	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	65	22	26	11	59	18	35	22	2	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	53	67	9	16	18	6	84	98	57	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	—	25	9	2	9	—	31	—	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	59	1 103	501	308	76	287	75	201	400	97	63
Percent below poverty level .....	51.8	28.3	54.5	22.1	52.1	47.3	58.6	56.6	29.6	56.4	35.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	1 053	458	306	73	285	75	129	320	69	30
1.01 or more persons per room .....	14	89	106	48	36	130	44	42	15	13	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	50	43	2	3	2	—	72	80	28	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	36	13	6	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Lee			Leon			Liberty				Limestone		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Race				Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 226</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3 066</b>	<b>744</b>		<b>13 922</b>	<b>2 152</b>		<b>250</b>	<b>5 757</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 318	126	53	937	154		5 168	1 398	125		3 412	1 080	77
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 095	307	42	1 256	429		4 499	418	29		1 226	316	18
Electricity .....	482	18	17	607	27		3 370	216	71		899	112	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	13	—	2	2		20	—	—		29	6	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—
Wood .....	284	95	8	264	116		829	81	15		189	34	—
Other fuel .....	7	—	—	—	—		—	5	—		2	2	—
No fuel used .....	34	—	—	—	16		36	34	10		—	20	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 136	108	38	910	144		4 970	1 348	126		3 166	1 050	68
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	750	214	16	1 137	400		3 811	406	11		1 099	298	18
Electricity .....	1 234	130	49	963	54		5 003	262	109		1 448	114	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	5	3		—	—	—		18	—	—
Other .....	15	19	—	—	28		36	15	—		15	3	—
No fuel used .....	91	88	17	51	115		102	121	4		11	105	8
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	922	52	34	729	185		3 654	1 437	127		2 543	1 062	70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	909	243	42	1 048	430		4 105	414	34		961	318	18
Electricity .....	1 367	197	44	1 267	91		6 138	258	89		2 201	169	23
Other .....	19	67	—	11	38		25	35	—		44	13	—
No fuel used .....	9	—	—	11	—		—	8	—		8	8	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>													
<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing													
units .....	1 250	252	60	1 273	...		7 070	1 158	72		3 052	919	34
With a mortgage .....	509	75	39	404	...		3 275	366	49		1 262	301	13
Less than \$100 .....	18	11	—	7	...		86	77	13		25	32	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	12	19	—	30	...		151	24	—		120	56	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	34	12	—	39	...		256	104	19		249	39	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	64	—	—	92	...		336	33	—		211	102	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	64	12	3	87	...		462	45	—		214	47	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	44	—	9	35	...		364	28	5		144	1	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	40	—	—	26	...		350	5	4		142	5	6
\$400 to \$449 .....	70	9	17	14	...		255	21	2		73	10	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	34	—	10	30	...		281	16	—		48	9	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	34	—	—	29	...		411	11	—		21	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	58	12	—	6	...		213	2	—		15	—	—
\$750 or more .....	37	—	—	9	...		110	—	6		—	—	—
Median .....	\$373	\$181	\$422	\$270	...		\$348	\$192	\$169		\$256	\$212	\$325
Not mortgaged .....	741	177	21	869	...		3 795	792	23		1 790	618	21
Less than \$50 .....	58	24	—	77	...		259	90	2		129	149	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	159	63	10	188	...		637	178	3		483	152	4
\$75 to \$99 .....	196	22	11	251	...		725	189	6		400	128	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	255	54	—	239	...		1 279	224	12		557	115	10
\$150 to \$199 .....	54	8	—	103	...		562	80	—		180	51	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	9	—	—	10	...		194	11	—		17	21	—
\$250 or more .....	10	6	—	1	...		139	20	—		24	2	—
Median .....	\$95	\$77	\$76	\$92	...		\$108	\$92	\$101		\$93	\$77	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing													
units .....	455	102	31	433	131		2 748	570	150		1 139	401	40
Less than \$50 .....	3	—	—	—	3		21	27	—		24	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	3	8		—	10	—		35	9	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	—	12	24		20	24	—		62	26	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	14	4	—	33	18		87	17	5		63	67	7
\$100 to \$119 .....	25	15	—	25	10		129	69	8		88	59	4
\$120 to \$149 .....	24	33	10	27	15		107	57	—		138	78	5
\$150 to \$169 .....	35	15	—	53	—		135	76	17		133	51	12
\$170 to \$199 .....	49	11	7	38	2		235	72	9		92	22	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	67	—	—	72	10		549	63	14		198	17	7
\$250 to \$299 .....	94	—	5	27	—		533	55	29		111	6	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	35	—	—	10	—		321	10	45		33	9	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	17	—	—	6	—		141	7	11		12	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	18	—	6	9	—		63	—	—		7	—	—
\$500 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—		33	—	—		—	—	—
No cash rent .....	68	24	3	118	41		374	83	12		143	57	5
Median .....	\$233	\$129	\$176	\$173	\$90		\$243	\$159	\$270		\$163	\$123	\$161
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	3 226	559	120	3 066	744		13 922	2 152	250		5 757	1 570	111
Median income .....	\$14 495	\$5 361	\$16 500	\$12 062	\$4 723		\$17 343	\$9 300	\$13 562		\$11 549	\$6 601	\$7 813
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 601	437	81	2 511	580		10 972	1 523	94		4 417	1 145	55
Median income .....	\$14 368	\$5 030	\$21 528	\$12 945	...		\$19 122	\$10 474	\$18 214		\$12 475	\$7 185	\$11 420
Renter-occupied housing units .....	625	122	39	555	164		2 950	629	156		1 340	425	56
Median income .....	\$15 205	\$6 591	\$13 750	\$8 847	...		\$13 489	\$7 093	\$13 015		\$9 444	\$6 007	\$4 318
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY</b>													
<b>LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	361	278	22	502	...		1 315	444	31		739	520	3
Percent below poverty level .....	13.9	63.6	27.2	20.0	...		12.0	29.2	33.0		16.7	45.4	5.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	297	184	14	478	...		1 228	360	31		724	428	3
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	41	—	8	...		54	32	13		11	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	64	94	8	24	...		87	84	—		15	92	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	35	—	9	...		7	2	—		—	20	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	97	63	11	174	...		653	258	38		393	170	43
Percent below poverty level .....	15.5	51.6	28.2	31.4	...		22.1	41.0	24.4		29.3	40.0	76.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	85	32	11	159	...		570	210	32		378	133	34
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	—	7	...		70	49	15		36	13	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	31	—	15	...		83	48	6		15	37	9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	—	—	3	...		25	15	—		—	2	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Live Oak	Lubbock				Lynn	McCulloch	McLennon				
	Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander				White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units -----	818	62 292	4 610	273	478	10 149	740	452	50 448	8 974	155	3 804
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	585	48 494	3 365	222	334	7 899	429	356	32 610	7 152	63	3 019
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	138	2 144	95	—	15	508	272	72	4 345	439	5	199
Electricity -----	76	11 527	1 128	51	129	1 669	26	17	12 852	1 294	87	538
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	4
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	11	52	8	—	—	—	13	7	523	56	—	25
Other fuel -----	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	28	18	—	14
No fuel used -----	8	17	14	—	—	59	—	—	20	15	—	5
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	577	50 997	3 900	248	415	8 769	437	333	33 312	7 461	82	3 097
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	99	2 340	158	—	7	620	233	62	4 237	484	—	220
Electricity -----	97	8 868	523	25	49	707	58	28	12 768	915	73	456
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	42	—	—	—	6	—	—	23	—	—	—
Other -----	—	24	12	—	—	16	7	—	65	22	—	8
No fuel used -----	45	21	17	—	7	31	5	29	43	92	—	23
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	582	21 217	3 053	134	146	7 401	443	339	23 999	7 226	66	2 956
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	136	1 395	105	—	7	486	256	64	3 593	407	—	192
Electricity -----	93	39 598	1 433	139	306	2 214	34	49	22 751	1 281	84	631
Other -----	7	37	6	—	—	22	7	—	60	33	5	16
No fuel used -----	—	45	13	—	19	26	—	—	45	27	—	9
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	413	32 607	2 019	150	165	4 343	269	276	27 754	3 962	29	1 512
With a mortgage -----	164	23 488	1 375	111	147	3 111	80	104	15 421	1 922	29	917
Less than \$100 -----	24	190	55	—	—	91	8	—	244	117	—	36
\$100 to \$149 -----	14	600	120	—	—	276	12	23	1 058	376	—	126
\$150 to \$199 -----	36	1 635	390	—	—	706	28	25	2 182	377	—	241
\$200 to \$249 -----	24	2 676	376	25	14	657	26	21	2 391	289	3	211
\$250 to \$299 -----	25	2 822	149	10	19	409	6	7	1 782	249	6	93
\$300 to \$349 -----	14	2 877	115	36	—	312	—	12	1 681	166	—	63
\$350 to \$399 -----	18	2 292	30	—	—	149	—	—	1 606	119	—	53
\$400 to \$449 -----	3	2 254	42	12	6	105	—	16	1 311	81	—	35
\$450 to \$499 -----	2	1 984	39	15	14	180	—	—	912	56	2	22
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	3 037	35	4	36	187	—	—	999	42	12	30
\$600 to \$749 -----	4	1 966	24	9	26	29	—	—	757	50	—	6
\$750 or more -----	—	1 155	—	—	32	10	—	—	498	—	6	1
Median -----	\$217	\$371	\$216	\$328	\$543	\$237	\$178	\$210	\$302	\$216	\$529	\$213
Not mortgaged -----	249	9 119	644	39	18	1 232	189	172	12 333	2 040	—	595
Less than \$50 -----	40	283	50	—	—	82	12	25	1 063	266	—	84
\$50 to \$74 -----	72	1 372	80	11	—	237	40	34	2 696	507	—	159
\$75 to \$99 -----	68	1 815	187	6	—	346	21	48	2 840	555	—	136
\$100 to \$149 -----	50	2 769	239	7	12	445	104	60	3 749	507	—	151
\$150 to \$199 -----	14	1 475	63	15	—	96	10	5	1 317	156	—	23
\$200 to \$249 -----	5	640	19	—	6	2	2	—	333	20	—	14
\$250 or more -----	—	765	6	—	—	24	—	—	335	29	—	28
Median -----	\$80	\$117	\$101	\$134	\$119	\$96	\$106	\$89	\$96	\$86	—	\$85
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	196	22 383	2 288	99	282	4 601	233	118	15 914	4 359	101	1 927
Less than \$50 -----	—	75	—	—	—	34	2	5	61	105	—	26
\$50 to \$59 -----	8	139	30	—	9	29	9	—	106	163	—	36
\$60 to \$79 -----	11	239	37	—	—	53	—	—	345	326	—	22
\$80 to \$99 -----	24	216	93	—	—	85	11	6	499	416	—	64
\$100 to \$119 -----	18	514	151	—	5	177	20	7	636	328	4	171
\$120 to \$149 -----	14	1 057	159	6	27	572	19	30	1 252	777	20	272
\$150 to \$169 -----	25	1 215	287	28	63	568	49	30	1 385	301	9	225
\$170 to \$199 -----	20	2 361	425	12	66	793	14	17	1 843	639	13	306
\$200 to \$249 -----	22	4 550	507	23	58	1 019	—	—	3 636	674	22	398
\$250 to \$299 -----	17	4 209	288	15	17	570	—	4	2 243	236	9	196
\$300 to \$349 -----	11	3 045	93	6	11	237	—	—	1 274	88	5	55
\$350 to \$399 -----	3	1 590	70	4	16	105	—	—	961	88	12	48
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	1 458	58	—	—	83	—	—	679	16	7	14
\$500 or more -----	—	638	—	—	4	23	—	—	152	1	—	—
No cash rent -----	23	1 077	90	5	6	253	109	19	842	201	—	94
Median -----	\$156	\$253	\$193	\$226	\$186	\$194	\$150	\$151	\$217	\$149	\$219	\$180
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	818	62 292	4 610	273	478	10 149	740	452	50 448	8 974	155	3 804
Median income -----	\$11 875	\$16 434	\$10 012	\$13 708	\$11 842	\$12 264	\$8 626	\$7 039	\$14 832	\$7 932	\$9 922	\$11 783
Owner-occupied housing units -----	570	39 012	2 264	174	196	5 199	341	302	33 647	4 383	49	1 809
Median income -----	\$12 564	\$21 032	\$12 903	\$14 917	\$24 750	\$15 255	\$11 278	\$7 647	\$18 097	\$9 809	\$20 536	\$15 272
Renter-occupied housing units -----	248	23 280	2 346	99	282	4 950	399	150	16 801	4 591	106	1 995
Median income -----	\$10 547	\$10 869	\$8 622	\$9 479	\$7 905	\$9 485	\$7 440	\$6 184	\$10 144	\$6 699	\$4 737	\$9 881
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	156	2 397	494	15	29	899	98	120	3 097	1 175	—	316
Percent below poverty level -----	27.4	6.1	21.8	8.6	14.8	17.3	28.7	39.7	9.2	26.8	—	17.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	122	2 390	474	15	29	892	93	106	3 063	1 060	—	303
1.01 or more persons per room -----	33	195	98	—	—	361	49	21	81	123	—	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	7	20	—	—	7	5	14	34	115	—	13
1.01 or more persons per room -----	22	2	2	—	—	2	5	—	4	3	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	104	5 076	853	21	89	1 601	189	85	4 693	2 027	55	670
Percent below poverty level -----	41.9	21.8	36.4	21.2	31.6	32.3	47.4	56.7	27.9	44.2	51.9	33.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	78	5 008	838	21	79	1 565	177	74	4 584	1 921	55	650
1.01 or more persons per room -----	39	508	177	—	36	673	89	29	353	254	—	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	68	15	—	10	36	12	11	109	106	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	18	15	—	—	27	9	—	—	21	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Madison			Marion			Martin	Mason	Matagorda			
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black				White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 489</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>10 222</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>118</b>		<b>2 034</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 037	285	61	1 098	538	205	5	5 600	1 169	64		1 502
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	812	224	15	770	507	128	127	1 962	464	5		172
Electricity .....	482	28	13	521	41	26	11	2 553	209	49		349
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	36	6	—		—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Wood .....	158	41	—	233	97	—	12	65	37	—		—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—		—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	22	9	—	6	18	—		11
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	941	239	52	1 053	443	213	7	5 355	1 139	52		1 514
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	651	113	8	582	363	134	98	1 701	379	5		166
Electricity .....	872	123	23	957	141	22	39	3 116	272	61		313
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—		—
Other .....	8	5	—	8	5	12	—	22	13	—		17
No fuel used .....	17	98	6	38	269	7	11	22	87	—		24
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	742	274	52	847	504	222	12	3 850	1 180	47		1 436
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	676	194	23	648	514	111	115	1 680	385	5		185
Electricity .....	1 065	92	14	1 124	108	37	28	4 653	292	55		404
Other .....	6	14	—	10	80	18	—	27	33	—		9
No fuel used .....	—	4	—	9	15	—	—	12	13	11		—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>962</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>771</b>
With a mortgage .....	436	134	11	550	195	37	28	2 462	325	6		433
Less than \$100 .....	12	8	—	14	16	—	—	33	41	—		14
\$100 to \$149 .....	29	37	—	35	34	10	10	38	53	—		42
\$150 to \$199 .....	60	71	4	151	30	11	8	188	32	—		63
\$200 to \$249 .....	57	15	—	120	33	7	4	267	55	—		50
\$250 to \$299 .....	30	—	—	59	50	4	4	332	58	—		67
\$300 to \$349 .....	73	3	—	62	25	2	2	313	14	—		43
\$350 to \$399 .....	56	—	7	52	7	2	—	181	41	—		53
\$400 to \$449 .....	41	—	—	8	—	—	—	250	—	—		29
\$450 to \$499 .....	47	—	—	25	—	—	—	224	26	—		50
\$500 to \$599 .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	337	—	—		7
\$600 to \$749 .....	22	—	—	10	—	—	—	202	5	6		9
\$750 or more .....	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	97	—	—		6
Median .....	\$321	\$167	\$361	\$231	\$227	\$182	\$183	\$367	\$233	\$625		\$285
Not mortgaged .....	526	157	6	675	366	95	54	2 262	594	10		338
Less than \$50 .....	72	38	—	39	91	6	9	166	64	—		13
\$50 to \$74 .....	113	36	—	172	100	27	11	313	77	—		97
\$75 to \$99 .....	108	59	6	153	92	46	10	403	106	—		63
\$100 to \$149 .....	186	17	—	243	83	13	22	869	187	10		101
\$150 to \$199 .....	28	7	—	62	—	—	—	291	109	—		49
\$200 to \$249 .....	12	—	—	—	—	3	2	152	42	—		15
\$250 or more .....	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	68	9	—		—
Median .....	\$93	\$77	\$88	\$96	\$73	\$83	\$92	\$113	\$115	\$125		\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>48</b>		<b>940</b>
Less than \$50 .....	15	—	—	—	7	—	4	7	—	—		—
\$50 to \$59 .....	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	7	—	—		—
\$60 to \$79 .....	23	16	—	38	19	2	—	28	27	—		25
\$80 to \$99 .....	17	6	7	—	28	—	6	76	68	—		39
\$100 to \$119 .....	21	16	—	12	46	12	7	38	45	—		22
\$120 to \$149 .....	47	9	3	23	37	27	9	204	162	—		83
\$150 to \$169 .....	16	9	6	30	20	14	2	93	64	—		33
\$170 to \$199 .....	50	21	5	73	—	10	3	248	85	6		115
\$200 to \$249 .....	54	18	13	82	13	8	—	483	50	—		270
\$250 to \$299 .....	54	—	—	35	—	2	—	624	44	17		131
\$300 to \$349 .....	34	—	—	34	—	—	—	585	—	6		94
\$350 to \$399 .....	13	—	8	11	7	—	—	307	—	—		—
\$400 to \$499 .....	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	237	—	8		46
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	8	11		—
No cash rent .....	56	38	6	73	65	56	14	248	108	—		82
Median .....	\$185	\$151	\$212	\$197	\$107	\$143	\$113	\$275	\$147	\$308		\$217
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 489</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>10 222</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>118</b>		<b>2 034</b>
Median income .....	\$12 662	\$5 553	\$16 583	\$14 155	\$4 762	\$9 905	\$6 790	\$20 578	\$8 592	\$22 500		\$16 815
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 903	424	25	2 157	911	184	99	6 733	1 194	70		1 057
Median income .....	\$12 839	\$5 645	\$23 281	\$14 382	\$5 064	\$12 845	\$8 194	\$21 543	\$8 399	\$24 231		\$20 009
Renter-occupied housing units .....	586	154	64	481	310	204	56	3 489	709	48		977
Median income .....	\$12 418	\$5 259	\$16 167	\$12 548	\$3 704	\$8 418	\$5 625	\$18 104	\$8 873	\$17 083		\$14 095
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>—</b>		<b>90</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.6	52.6	40.0	15.4	52.1	25.0	40.4	7.4	36.7	—		8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	295	134	4	313	376	41	29	484	355	—		82
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	17	—	21	—	23	11	24	18	—		6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	89	6	20	99	5	11	12	83	—		8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	16	—	—	18	5	3	8	6	—		8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>128</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>—</b>		<b>228</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.8	58.4	20.3	23.5	65.8	27.0	51.8	13.6	34.7	—		23.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	112	65	13	113	89	53	24	458	207	—		204
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	19	—	6	—	27	4	93	23	—		99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	25	—	—	115	2	5	15	39	—		24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	3	—	—	8	—	5	5	14	—		14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Maverick		Medina	Menard	Midland			Milam			
	Race				Race			Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹
Occupied housing units -----	6 296	25	6 629	2 575	181	25 622	2 288	3 029	6 922	985	621
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	3 156	—	3 515	1 775	52	18 133	2 005	2 523	3 229	612	377
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 384	11	1 341	438	86	1 460	21	121	1 990	233	146
Electricity -----	1 393	5	1 320	212	8	5 857	262	350	1 184	45	67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	46	9	49	5	—	14	—	—	12	—	—
Cool or coke -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	39	—	39	81	35	96	—	11	468	95	31
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	14	—	—
No fuel used -----	266	—	353	64	—	44	—	24	25	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	3 659	—	4 132	1 744	39	18 602	2 125	2 655	3 166	608	400
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 358	20	1 257	423	85	1 446	20	130	1 737	184	155
Electricity -----	973	5	844	223	38	5 530	143	226	1 868	65	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	24	—	18	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	—
Other -----	24	—	29	10	—	8	—	—	23	8	2
No fuel used -----	258	—	349	175	19	27	—	18	123	120	14
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	3 562	—	4 085	1 792	44	8 933	1 761	2 356	2 474	642	363
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 531	20	1 609	520	107	1 076	14	115	1 515	202	153
Electricity -----	1 166	5	903	232	25	15 555	505	548	2 874	96	103
Other -----	26	—	26	17	—	9	—	—	52	40	2
No fuel used -----	11	—	6	14	5	49	8	10	7	5	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 086	11	3 438	1 409	110	15 120	1 190	1 443	3 245	538	252
With a mortgage -----	1 290	—	1 437	526	45	11 358	759	875	1 265	151	145
Less than \$100 -----	54	—	83	82	10	72	91	48	40	15	10
\$100 to \$149 -----	161	—	171	81	13	364	98	160	123	45	30
\$150 to \$199 -----	187	—	216	151	2	762	217	155	158	50	39
\$200 to \$249 -----	211	—	231	81	10	1 186	201	170	214	16	28
\$250 to \$299 -----	178	—	207	59	5	1 242	19	88	126	5	8
\$300 to \$349 -----	95	—	131	43	5	1 119	27	86	112	17	29
\$350 to \$399 -----	108	—	126	10	—	954	50	58	136	—	1
\$400 to \$449 -----	78	—	75	19	—	937	10	32	81	3	—
\$450 to \$499 -----	52	—	32	—	—	884	18	52	72	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	107	—	100	—	—	1 542	22	7	107	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	53	—	50	—	—	1 388	—	6	87	—	—
\$750 or more -----	6	—	15	—	—	908	6	13	9	—	—
Median -----	\$259	—	\$254	\$187	\$149	\$399	\$195	\$222	\$289	\$175	\$171
Not mortgaged -----	1 796	11	2 001	883	65	3 762	431	568	1 980	387	107
Less than \$50 -----	492	—	576	206	12	100	46	48	277	38	43
\$50 to \$74 -----	412	11	508	230	13	499	122	203	539	149	16
\$75 to \$99 -----	335	—	379	231	27	578	119	130	467	126	21
\$100 to \$149 -----	367	—	346	173	6	1 005	109	136	479	52	19
\$150 to \$199 -----	86	—	78	29	4	830	23	21	158	15	8
\$200 to \$249 -----	59	—	61	14	3	377	6	30	50	7	—
\$250 or more -----	45	—	53	—	—	373	6	—	10	—	—
Median -----	\$75	\$63	\$71	\$76	\$82	\$135	\$85	\$81	\$84	\$76	\$66
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 132	...	2 247	674	47	6 797	806	1 097	1 357	254	264
Less than \$50 -----	90	...	102	13	—	—	—	—	12	2	5
\$50 to \$59 -----	71	...	82	18	—	26	—	16	3	18	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	136	...	149	59	—	51	—	—	123	43	31
\$80 to \$99 -----	133	...	166	83	5	43	32	21	63	20	17
\$100 to \$119 -----	130	...	185	76	6	76	79	30	84	50	26
\$120 to \$149 -----	258	...	288	137	7	241	81	101	136	35	33
\$150 to \$169 -----	176	...	240	28	6	143	57	62	125	20	39
\$170 to \$199 -----	342	...	321	44	2	376	105	192	206	6	29
\$200 to \$249 -----	257	...	263	17	—	716	159	282	185	19	38
\$250 to \$299 -----	172	...	161	32	3	1 418	164	170	85	—	2
\$300 to \$349 -----	84	...	34	7	—	1 292	60	111	63	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	36	...	25	6	—	961	19	33	29	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	...	—	—	—	628	23	17	26	—	—
\$500 or more -----	5	...	—	—	—	517	—	—	4	—	—
No cash rent -----	230	...	231	154	18	309	27	62	213	41	44
Median -----	\$163	...	\$153	\$123	\$137	\$306	\$214	\$214	\$173	\$107	\$148
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units -----	6 296	25	6 629	2 575	181	25 622	2 288	3 029	6 922	985	621
Median income -----	\$9 798	\$12 083	\$8 971	\$9 742	\$7 180	\$22 516	\$11 079	\$15 309	\$13 061	\$4 959	\$9 515
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 070	20	4 304	1 845	125	18 616	1 436	1 916	5 237	677	317
Median income -----	\$11 682	...	\$10 512	\$11 426	\$7 868	\$26 195	\$13 274	\$17 672	\$15 175	\$5 392	\$11 224
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 226	5	2 325	730	56	7 006	852	1 113	1 685	308	304
Median income -----	\$7 521	...	\$7 142	\$6 831	\$6 250	\$15 003	\$9 299	\$12 340	\$9 139	\$4 423	\$7 466
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 176	...	1 473	617	57	858	313	263	998	364	109
Percent below poverty level -----	28.9	...	34.2	33.4	45.6	4.6	21.8	13.7	19.1	53.8	34.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	893	...	1 076	477	47	840	297	240	897	303	83
1.01 or more persons per room -----	328	...	395	162	11	63	60	78	33	43	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	283	...	397	140	10	18	16	23	101	61	26
1.01 or more persons per room -----	141	...	232	64	4	—	7	—	3	13	3
Renter-occupied housing units -----	989	...	1 139	324	35	788	275	278	466	185	126
Percent below poverty level -----	44.4	...	49.0	44.4	62.5	11.2	32.3	25.0	27.7	60.1	41.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	820	...	961	192	31	788	264	278	405	117	121
1.01 or more persons per room -----	321	...	407	73	20	114	73	142	32	6	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	169	...	178	132	4	—	11	—	61	68	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	146	...	161	56	4	—	—	—	5	26	5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Mitchell			Montgomery			Moore	Morris	
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black			White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 822</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>38 914</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>968</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 896	48	340	15 438	1 196	501	718	2 805	508
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	470	84	137	9 434	549	162	23	470	364
Electricity .....	416	32	39	12 456	210	310	40	750	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	64	—	19	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	37	—	6	1 396	78	30	—	127	38
Other fuel .....	—	—	5	29	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	3	1	7	97	—	28	—	3	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 876	59	341	15 725	1 113	523	712	2 792	489
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	412	83	129	8 466	417	169	27	445	288
Electricity .....	512	15	42	14 469	278	307	40	910	83
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other .....	12	7	8	47	19	7	—	—	7
No fuel used .....	10	1	14	149	206	34	2	8	101
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 213	61	333	7 240	1 185	409	709	1 982	481
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	341	84	128	8 394	497	174	11	376	344
Electricity .....	1 247	13	65	23 160	287	457	61	1 792	128
Other .....	12	7	8	84	60	10	—	5	15
No fuel used .....	9	—	—	36	4	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>									
<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing									
units .....	1 670	99	314	23 367	1 007	395	271	2 362	565
With a mortgage .....	520	40	125	17 463	293	327	190	1 417	199
Less than \$100 .....	12	9	28	70	13	—	2	42	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	58	7	28	185	2	—	28	150	22
\$150 to \$199 .....	142	3	43	479	46	—	35	196	54
\$200 to \$249 .....	94	7	18	1 054	87	5	48	249	43
\$250 to \$299 .....	68	14	8	1 296	47	31	26	180	27
\$300 to \$349 .....	40	—	—	1 472	22	35	11	132	16
\$350 to \$399 .....	58	—	—	1 584	5	12	26	163	14
\$400 to \$449 .....	12	—	—	1 786	17	43	14	120	7
\$450 to \$499 .....	8	—	—	1 705	2	26	—	84	2
\$500 to \$599 .....	14	—	—	3 094	17	46	—	63	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	6	—	—	2 842	7	81	—	31	5
\$750 or more .....	8	—	—	1 896	28	48	—	7	—
Median .....	\$226	\$207	\$162	\$474	\$249	\$527	\$231	\$270	\$217
Not mortgaged .....	1 150	59	189	5 904	714	68	81	945	366
Less than \$50 .....	77	3	16	170	103	—	3	76	54
\$50 to \$74 .....	307	25	66	615	158	32	29	230	98
\$75 to \$99 .....	389	11	51	899	195	8	21	245	103
\$100 to \$149 .....	296	10	47	2 199	171	21	23	308	56
\$150 to \$199 .....	51	10	2	1 160	78	—	5	67	42
\$200 to \$249 .....	23	—	7	496	7	7	—	13	4
\$250 or more .....	7	—	—	365	2	—	—	6	9
Median .....	\$87	\$78	\$81	\$128	\$87	\$81	\$85	\$92	\$83
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing									
units .....	457	60	120	6 620	674	447	388	823	251
Less than \$50 .....	2	—	—	6	12	—	—	2	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	2	—	—	26	11	—	—	36	12
\$60 to \$79 .....	48	—	9	90	11	10	—	55	9
\$80 to \$99 .....	31	7	21	42	36	13	8	24	17
\$100 to \$119 .....	16	9	24	84	11	12	11	45	24
\$120 to \$149 .....	45	6	6	286	109	36	60	54	33
\$150 to \$169 .....	41	19	3	199	70	—	64	34	25
\$170 to \$199 .....	20	6	12	357	71	51	69	75	17
\$200 to \$249 .....	125	—	15	814	79	72	111	251	26
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	—	—	1 341	83	79	41	99	8
\$300 to \$349 .....	12	—	—	950	33	51	—	26	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	10	599	15	29	6	6	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	—	—	577	14	25	—	26	—
\$500 or more .....	6	—	—	800	11	34	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	96	13	20	449	108	35	18	90	80
Median .....	\$163	\$151	\$118	\$294	\$186	\$259	\$185	\$209	\$141
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	2 822	165	534	38 914	2 033	1 050	781	4 155	968
Median income .....	\$12 174	\$6 250	\$10 417	\$23 032	\$8 479	\$19 094	\$13 997	\$18 194	\$7 481
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 251	105	370	31 830	1 323	596	365	3 225	715
Median income .....	\$13 006	\$7 321	\$11 400	\$25 132	\$9 521	\$22 841	\$15 525	\$20 279	\$8 463
Renter-occupied housing units .....	571	60	164	7 084	710	454	416	930	253
Median income .....	\$10 299	\$5 625	\$8 629	\$14 878	\$6 111	\$15 227	\$12 500	\$10 959	\$5 609
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY</b>									
<b>LEVEL</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	344	47	112	2 008	462	71	64	313	280
Percent below poverty level .....	15.3	44.8	30.3	6.3	34.9	11.9	17.5	9.7	39.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	323	47	91	1 940	314	63	64	305	244
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	9	50	89	26	8	16	12	21
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	—	21	68	148	8	—	8	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	—	7	6	9	—	—	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units .....	150	33	76	979	354	94	84	209	142
Percent below poverty level .....	26.3	55.0	46.3	13.8	49.9	20.7	20.2	22.5	56.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	145	32	69	946	233	89	84	209	105
1.01 or more persons per room .....	25	7	17	86	33	14	36	18	3
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	1	7	33	121	5	—	—	37
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	1	7	6	41	—	—	—	23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nacogdoches			Navarro			Newton		Nolan		
	Roe		Spanish origin¹	Roe		Spanish origin¹	Roe		Roe		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
Occupied housing units .....	13 604	2 645	438	10 690	2 388	283	3 524	918	5 712	252	883
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	7 209	1 843	236	7 187	1 902	204	774	133	3 774	211	698
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 762	315	82	1 743	302	74	1 488	578	647	23	99
Electricity .....	3 850	411	100	1 513	150	5	679	47	1 151	18	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	7	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	761	57	13	233	32	—	567	137	134	—	7
Other fuel .....	7	6	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	15	6	7	—	2	—	3	17	6	—	2
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	7 003	1 859	248	7 328	1 890	194	754	111	3 880	223	708
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 795	304	94	1 652	234	56	1 560	522	651	21	100
Electricity .....	4 628	360	96	1 636	144	15	1 167	137	1 171	8	71
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	52	15	—	29	20	—	11	12	3	—	4
No fuel used .....	118	102	—	45	100	18	32	136	7	—	—
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	5 177	1 852	203	5 895	1 870	169	660	109	3 128	211	673
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 919	343	87	1 485	288	74	1 528	654	555	21	83
Electricity .....	6 433	405	148	3 287	193	40	1 333	133	2 026	20	123
Other .....	68	42	—	23	22	—	3	22	3	—	4
No fuel used .....	7	3	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5 179	1 007	92	6 061	1 238	139	1 652	498	3 366	103	495
With a mortgage .....	2 692	324	44	3 029	501	90	547	181	1 555	29	246
Less than \$100 .....	36	48	—	91	62	—	51	47	32	—	18
\$100 to \$149 .....	61	50	—	256	97	10	41	20	168	16	49
\$150 to \$199 .....	138	62	13	510	113	29	93	77	307	5	46
\$200 to \$249 .....	175	43	8	460	67	19	112	23	240	—	42
\$250 to \$299 .....	329	34	14	415	69	—	82	12	256	—	47
\$300 to \$349 .....	425	28	—	343	25	8	47	2	151	2	18
\$350 to \$399 .....	325	6	9	235	37	24	52	—	130	—	7
\$400 to \$449 .....	323	21	—	262	22	—	41	—	59	—	5
\$450 to \$499 .....	246	30	—	188	4	—	16	—	62	—	9
\$500 to \$599 .....	402	2	—	163	5	—	8	—	66	6	5
\$600 to \$749 .....	163	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	74	—	—
\$750 or more .....	69	—	—	52	—	—	4	—	10	—	—
Median .....	\$378	\$202	\$254	\$274	\$191	\$216	\$240	\$177	\$256	\$147	\$212
Not mortgaged .....	2 487	683	48	3 032	737	49	1 105	317	1 811	74	249
Less than \$50 .....	166	78	—	307	108	5	118	30	175	12	24
\$50 to \$74 .....	562	171	19	900	248	2	246	74	522	26	107
\$75 to \$99 .....	464	222	—	639	219	15	279	67	464	28	46
\$100 to \$149 .....	766	138	16	766	128	22	336	129	482	3	57
\$150 to \$199 .....	363	59	13	310	34	—	104	6	121	—	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	91	15	—	70	—	5	16	11	19	5	—
\$250 or more .....	75	—	—	40	—	—	6	—	28	—	6
Median .....	\$103	\$85	\$108	\$87	\$76	\$104	\$92	\$95	\$86	\$74	\$73
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 454	1 262	230	2 482	844	82	514	168	1 328	132	295
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	6	20	12	—	—	—	32	—	13
\$50 to \$59 .....	33	12	9	35	7	—	9	9	14	10	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	78	122	—	148	106	—	10	6	101	8	12
\$80 to \$99 .....	155	215	9	192	154	—	50	2	105	6	38
\$100 to \$119 .....	180	93	—	148	165	12	32	10	66	8	24
\$120 to \$149 .....	484	211	49	257	124	5	52	35	127	47	32
\$150 to \$169 .....	398	66	16	233	52	8	27	22	94	5	40
\$170 to \$199 .....	685	205	50	179	65	13	55	5	138	23	35
\$200 to \$249 .....	857	155	49	449	40	15	111	8	282	11	76
\$250 to \$299 .....	665	97	20	218	16	4	40	—	116	4	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	385	25	11	125	19	—	12	—	60	5	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	145	11	4	60	3	12	2	—	18	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	88	—	—	58	—	—	4	—	13	—	—
\$500 or more .....	38	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No cash rent .....	263	50	7	321	81	13	110	71	155	5	8
Median .....	\$205	\$144	\$177	\$178	\$112	\$193	\$177	\$136	\$178	\$136	\$159
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units .....	13 604	2 645	438	10 690	2 388	283	3 524	918	5 712	252	883
Median income .....	\$12 903	\$8 622	\$7 616	\$13 053	\$6 348	\$11 836	\$15 043	\$6 065	\$13 919	\$9 091	\$11 781
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8 652	1 338	201	7 985	1 425	164	2 903	738	4 243	111	558
Median income .....	\$16 840	\$8 969	\$13 203	\$15 242	\$7 493	\$14 643	\$16 104	\$6 408	\$16 306	\$8 750	\$13 629
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 952	1 307	237	2 705	963	119	621	180	1 469	141	325
Median income .....	\$8 611	\$8 358	\$7 382	\$8 961	\$5 109	\$9 044	\$10 994	\$5 351	\$8 770	\$9 402	\$8 065
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	988	395	36	858	590	34	437	368	471	21	102
Percent below poverty level .....	11.4	29.5	17.9	10.7	41.4	20.7	15.1	49.9	11.1	18.9	18.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	958	375	36	833	533	34	420	276	457	21	102
1.01 or more persons per room .....	30	38	—	24	52	11	35	41	5	9	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	30	20	—	25	57	—	17	92	14	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	2	—	5	2	—	13	5	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 518	445	112	730	489	55	137	113	461	60	115
Percent below poverty level .....	30.7	34.0	47.3	27.0	50.8	46.2	22.1	62.8	31.4	42.6	35.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 462	378	112	696	424	43	114	79	434	55	115
1.01 or more persons per room .....	91	47	27	21	52	37	6	15	18	16	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	56	67	—	34	65	12	23	34	27	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	14	—	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Nueces				Ochiltree		Orange			
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>73 381</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>34 291</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>25 484</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>481</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	50 090	3 298	161	203	26 527	175	14 376	1 765	33	275
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 067	24	—	8	779	25	2 861	25	—	26
Electricity .....	20 456	788	138	110	6 374	29	7 737	311	48	157
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	43	6	—	—	27	—	31	5	—	5
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	116	—	—	—	14	—	465	6	—	8
Other fuel .....	58	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	551	16	—	—	536	—	14	8	—	10
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	53 728	3 496	214	211	28 943	187	14 244	1 887	41	277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 187	79	—	8	1 050	39	2 647	45	8	27
Electricity .....	17 193	549	85	102	4 004	3	8 527	158	32	177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	14	—	—	—	17	—	9	7	—	—
Other .....	101	—	—	—	51	—	11	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	158	8	—	—	226	—	46	23	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	37 269	3 345	111	137	26 329	144	10 483	1 753	27	214
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 722	18	—	8	734	39	2 448	34	8	46
Electricity .....	34 243	757	188	176	7 083	46	12 509	328	46	221
Other .....	33	4	—	—	35	—	22	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	114	8	—	—	110	—	22	5	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>38 788</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>17 319</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>14 978</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>258</b>
With a mortgage .....	26 399	1 154	73	121	11 230	53	8 824	549	30	192
Less than \$100 .....	425	33	—	—	435	—	40	30	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 034	152	—	—	954	—	204	7	—	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 337	284	9	11	1 845	5	871	93	—	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 449	227	7	—	2 281	15	1 634	87	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	3 565	113	17	19	1 704	14	1 404	75	—	36
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 966	101	—	5	1 158	5	1 268	67	7	43
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 507	75	—	7	833	9	893	95	—	41
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 980	57	—	6	490	—	634	47	—	13
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 646	17	12	—	406	—	575	15	12	10
\$500 to \$599 .....	2 738	63	13	22	567	—	685	4	11	15
\$600 to \$749 .....	2 346	20	7	25	367	—	513	22	—	14
\$750 or more .....	1 406	12	8	21	190	5	103	7	—	5
Median .....	\$340	\$224	\$465	\$552	\$253	\$273	\$310	\$288	\$483	\$352
Not mortgaged .....	12 389	571	25	—	6 089	5	6 154	385	11	66
Less than \$50 .....	728	48	—	—	555	—	265	22	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 722	100	—	—	1 121	—	695	20	—	14
\$75 to \$99 .....	2 265	157	8	—	1 548	—	1 158	92	5	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	4 154	174	11	—	1 964	—	2 438	164	—	46
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 961	65	—	—	651	—	1 219	62	6	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	801	14	6	—	173	5	303	17	—	—
\$250 or more .....	758	13	—	—	77	—	76	8	—	—
Median .....	\$118	\$97	\$119	—	\$97	\$225	\$118	\$117	\$152	\$134
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>26 347</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>13 588</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>5 557</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>175</b>
Less than \$50 .....	495	92	—	—	478	—	30	34	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	275	126	—	—	266	—	39	33	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	621	217	—	—	471	—	68	45	—	15
\$80 to \$99 .....	691	133	5	—	631	4	107	71	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	767	103	7	—	629	9	84	64	—	5
\$120 to \$149 .....	1 909	340	6	5	1 626	12	272	98	—	6
\$150 to \$169 .....	1 445	201	17	—	1 068	6	333	42	5	8
\$170 to \$199 .....	2 075	159	15	—	1 466	25	535	143	—	43
\$200 to \$249 .....	4 825	261	40	89	2 765	55	1 171	240	7	22
\$250 to \$299 .....	4 274	209	26	20	1 547	4	1 089	81	12	12
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 004	183	39	7	914	—	704	83	—	42
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 083	54	12	—	452	—	361	6	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 547	57	12	4	348	—	230	6	—	10
\$500 or more .....	1 005	6	12	13	127	—	111	8	—	2
No cash rent .....	1 331	36	—	6	800	21	423	53	—	10
Median .....	\$244	\$154	\$265	\$235	\$194	\$201	\$247	\$187	\$250	\$208
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>73 381</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>34 291</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>25 484</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>481</b>
Median income .....	\$17 235	\$10 587	\$15 647	\$19 554	\$13 353	\$13 641	\$21 120	\$11 224	\$23 250	\$20 372
Owner-occupied housing units .....	45 875	1 905	108	160	20 004	81	19 636	1 056	57	294
Median income .....	\$21 509	\$14 274	\$19 464	\$29 762	\$17 277	\$16 058	\$22 869	\$16 351	\$29 135	\$25 000
Renter-occupied housing units .....	27 506	2 227	191	161	14 287	148	5 848	1 064	24	187
Median income .....	\$11 629	\$7 661	\$13 542	\$10 144	\$9 097	\$11 810	\$15 101	\$7 519	\$18 636	\$11 696
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 078</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3 237</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.9	17.4	7.4	3.8	16.2	23.5	6.6	17.9	—	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 924	323	8	6	3 046	19	1 258	171	—	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	676	46	—	6	851	9	42	13	—	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	154	8	—	—	191	—	45	18	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	39	—	—	—	58	—	—	13	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 144</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5 206</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>53</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.3	39.5	36.1	21.1	36.4	29.1	17.6	43.8	—	28.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 901	846	69	34	4 961	43	1 021	456	—	53
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 328	112	38	14	1 598	27	80	130	—	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	243	33	—	—	245	—	7	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	65	8	—	—	88	—	—	10	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Palo Pinta			Panola		Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Polk			
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 392</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>6 097</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>7 492</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	5 442	239	292	3 611	581	197	659	1 362	1 815	398	—	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 378	—	6	1 303	457	96	74	233	2 203	487	148	58
Electricity .....	1 279	32	57	972	106	47	101	186	2 869	152	—	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	31	8	—	—
Coal or coke .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	272	—	—	193	125	—	—	—	549	96	—	—
Other fuel .....	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	13	—	—	9	15	6	—	2	25	—	—	3
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	5 512	251	301	3 525	580	197	704	1 385	1 774	414	—	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 369	—	26	1 168	281	87	89	246	1 724	336	139	47
Electricity .....	1 444	20	28	1 343	143	62	31	106	3 901	237	9	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	8	—	5
Other .....	19	—	—	18	42	—	7	—	2	2	—	—
No fuel used .....	48	—	—	43	238	—	4	46	69	144	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 130	212	261	2 772	597	197	640	1 174	1 509	411	8	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 191	—	13	1 192	473	101	75	169	1 964	434	135	42
Electricity .....	3 041	59	81	2 104	143	48	113	440	3 967	274	5	44
Other .....	25	—	—	24	49	—	7	—	41	22	—	—
No fuel used .....	5	—	—	5	22	—	—	—	11	—	—	3
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 581</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>3 977</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>43</b>
With a mortgage .....	2 206	67	134	1 325	218	60	197	426	1 606	183	72	32
Less than \$100 .....	35	—	14	41	18	—	8	131	59	9	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	174	23	11	52	44	—	32	80	105	21	44	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	329	18	47	179	37	18	77	71	163	73	20	14
\$200 to \$249 .....	493	10	33	186	53	—	24	48	299	46	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	367	—	10	206	22	19	28	60	204	7	8	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	220	10	8	218	27	10	10	14	215	2	—	10
\$350 to \$399 .....	130	—	5	108	2	—	2	13	134	17	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	191	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	127	8	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	89	6	—	101	9	—	—	5	76	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	70	—	3	60	2	10	16	—	111	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	82	—	3	72	4	3	—	4	59	—	—	6
\$750 or more .....	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—
Median .....	\$260	\$190	\$196	\$300	\$209	\$282	\$193	\$151	\$293	\$192	\$144	\$237
Not mortgaged .....	2 375	70	50	1 480	347	45	97	486	2 371	416	32	11
Less than \$50 .....	217	—	2	142	35	—	3	144	160	48	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	609	—	23	354	107	11	24	215	412	113	—	6
\$75 to \$99 .....	616	31	9	375	119	25	45	60	662	80	32	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	642	28	9	457	70	9	25	41	792	141	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	194	—	—	112	16	—	—	19	243	19	—	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	53	11	7	18	—	—	—	7	93	15	—	—
\$250 or more .....	44	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Median .....	\$90	\$113	\$75	\$91	\$82	\$86	\$87	\$62	\$98	\$90	\$88	\$73
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 838</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>131</b>
Less than \$50 .....	10	—	—	3	—	—	13	8	25	2	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	33	—	—	3	—	—	3	9	30	26	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	30	5	—	33	30	6	14	40	63	19	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	66	11	—	8	88	—	12	45	81	20	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	74	10	5	40	16	9	25	39	72	27	—	6
\$120 to \$149 .....	183	30	28	46	4	42	46	119	118	47	—	5
\$150 to \$169 .....	112	18	18	66	18	42	26	87	97	30	—	25
\$170 to \$199 .....	209	28	7	100	9	—	32	47	138	29	—	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	346	8	26	176	11	23	55	53	181	35	—	22
\$250 to \$299 .....	306	—	22	81	9	19	14	16	183	2	—	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	149	—	5	40	4	6	11	7	129	9	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	89	9	7	32	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	36	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	26	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	5	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	9	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	190	—	6	169	66	11	60	108	246	64	—	33
Median .....	\$216	\$162	\$202	\$207	\$96	\$158	\$156	\$145	\$189	\$138	...	\$185
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 392</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>6 097</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>7 492</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>199</b>
Median income .....	\$13 476	\$9 693	\$12 175	\$16 339	\$6 559	\$13 203	\$10 754	\$12 696	\$11 467	\$7 055	\$12 857	\$9 826
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 302	152	223	5 093	936	164	359	1 177	5 896	806	141	64
Median income .....	\$14 610	\$12 778	\$12 031	\$16 797	\$7 585	\$17 375	\$15 111	\$14 094	\$12 215	\$7 111	...	\$10 313
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 090	119	132	1 004	348	182	476	606	1 596	335	7	135
Median income .....	\$11 292	\$7 802	\$12 308	\$12 821	\$4 885	\$11 042	\$9 400	\$10 725	\$8 790	\$6 750	...	\$9 618
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>816</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.9	30.3	19.3	11.5	39.0	26.2	17.3	24.3	13.3	41.7	...	60.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	777	46	36	555	227	43	62	268	763	253	...	32
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	10	7	10	30	15	11	50	37	56	...	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	39	—	7	31	138	—	—	18	19	83	...	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	7	30	...	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>445</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>40</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.3	27.7	26.5	18.2	50.9	20.9	35.9	36.5	27.3	52.5	...	29.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	432	33	35	162	54	38	167	194	399	116	...	40
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	8	11	2	—	—	94	118	28	21	...	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	—	—	21	123	—	4	27	37	60	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	6	7	11	...	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Patter				Presidio		Randall		
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 361</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>26 019</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>938</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	30 264	2 379	178	288	2 859	518	22 162	125	750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	378	10	—	—	45	421	558	—	30
Electricity .....	2 670	207	26	11	269	78	3 248	39	158
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	24	—	—	—	—	44	25	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	20	—	—
No fuel used .....	15	—	—	—	15	67	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	31 214	2 410	181	262	2 975	469	22 771	139	792
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	423	67	—	10	75	347	587	—	43
Electricity .....	1 692	119	23	14	123	208	2 648	25	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	26	—	—	13	15	107	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	23 573	2 396	173	256	2 858	423	10 106	81	531
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	271	25	—	—	55	446	310	—	24
Electricity .....	9 450	169	31	27	265	253	15 588	83	383
Other .....	15	—	—	—	15	19	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	52	6	—	16	—	5	15	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>18 284</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>16 905</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>528</b>
With a mortgage .....	10 195	644	54	102	1 048	71	13 225	55	503
Less than \$100 .....	277	53	6	6	42	5	36	—	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	993	98	—	—	109	9	270	—	9
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 226	133	12	—	314	17	923	4	83
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 246	186	4	24	238	14	1 710	—	44
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 424	78	12	5	161	7	1 702	—	59
\$300 to \$349 .....	914	27	5	30	86	8	1 555	—	58
\$350 to \$399 .....	675	35	5	13	48	7	1 405	13	68
\$400 to \$449 .....	445	29	—	9	11	4	1 518	—	54
\$450 to \$499 .....	341	5	—	8	19	—	1 241	14	60
\$500 to \$599 .....	300	—	10	—	16	—	1 391	24	22
\$600 to \$749 .....	226	—	—	—	4	—	931	—	32
\$750 or more .....	128	—	—	7	—	—	543	—	5
Median .....	\$236	\$210	\$271	\$327	\$212	\$216	\$365	\$488	\$341
Not mortgaged .....	8 089	581	35	17	423	510	3 680	15	25
Less than \$50 .....	1 249	169	—	8	77	150	150	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 969	215	5	9	179	127	511	—	8
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 848	106	12	—	106	93	584	7	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 009	87	—	—	39	116	1 242	—	10
\$150 to \$199 .....	667	4	7	—	12	22	706	8	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	195	—	11	—	4	2	279	—	—
\$250 or more .....	152	—	—	—	6	—	208	—	—
Median .....	\$86	\$64	\$152	\$51	\$69	\$71	\$122	\$177	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 860</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>6 217</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>361</b>
Less than \$50 .....	64	—	—	5	5	36	31	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	82	24	—	—	—	15	12	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	275	23	5	—	35	35	28	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	380	129	4	—	84	45	49	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	437	100	7	5	80	31	102	—	7
\$120 to \$149 .....	1 169	207	—	16	186	50	198	5	21
\$150 to \$169 .....	1 148	159	9	24	122	21	321	17	44
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 533	159	4	51	228	28	599	11	43
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 336	190	32	43	377	11	1 251	24	69
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 016	100	7	4	197	4	1 266	—	83
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 007	48	7	10	73	—	986	—	43
\$350 to \$399 .....	541	6	—	—	21	—	475	7	30
\$400 to \$499 .....	219	9	—	6	9	2	356	5	16
\$500 or more .....	133	—	—	—	—	—	282	8	—
No cash rent .....	520	66	20	—	51	87	261	5	5
Median .....	\$213	\$161	\$208	\$194	\$194	\$106	\$264	\$208	\$247
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 361</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>26 019</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>938</b>
Median income .....	\$14 514	\$9 656	\$12 321	\$16 713	\$13 892	\$7 091	\$21 193	\$16 129	\$19 346
Owner-occupied housing units .....	21 282	1 359	103	125	1 713	747	19 569	76	572
Median income .....	\$17 287	\$12 720	\$23 304	\$22 695	\$17 936	\$8 546	\$24 280	\$28 824	\$24 623
Renter-occupied housing units .....	12 079	1 237	101	174	1 480	399	6 450	88	366
Median income .....	\$11 040	\$7 272	\$7 989	\$7 895	\$9 989	\$4 430	\$12 781	\$10 357	\$13 779
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 894</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.9	18.1	—	—	12.5	42.7	3.5	15.8	3.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 872	238	—	—	214	271	667	12	18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	118	18	—	—	66	62	14	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	8	—	—	—	48	15	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 257</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>88</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.7	42.3	35.6	56.3	30.0	63.4	16.8	38.6	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 204	498	36	78	411	186	1 071	34	88
1.01 or more persons per room .....	202	99	9	56	147	34	47	—	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	25	—	20	33	67	13	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	—	—	13	15	39	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Reagan	Real	Red River		Reeves	Refugio		Robertson			
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
			White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Occupied housing units	280	140	4 917	1 025	2 431	2 649	250	981	3 656	1 632	316
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	253	—	2 245	498	2 068	1 573	204	612	2 121	1 109	234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	96	1 173	306	117	599	20	234	885	337	37
Electricity	12	9	725	43	190	420	10	108	417	93	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	3	—	35	1	—	—	6	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	33	771	178	2	42	—	3	227	91	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	2	—	—	19	7	16	24	—	2	10
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	254	—	2 246	496	2 144	1 597	208	638	1 909	1 092	239
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	117	1 396	309	107	540	25	210	909	235	25
Electricity	11	18	1 184	93	94	493	8	93	788	112	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	6	14	—	7	—	10	2	2	16
No fuel used	—	5	85	113	51	12	9	30	48	191	16
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	254	—	1 752	489	2 210	1 262	214	651	1 657	1 159	247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	121	1 333	378	83	467	13	216	809	325	53
Electricity	18	15	1 815	83	96	907	20	99	1 164	127	16
Other	—	2	17	75	35	7	—	10	15	18	—
No fuel used	—	2	—	—	7	6	3	5	11	3	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	99	81	2 338	490	1 324	1 514	137	486	1 737	817	121
With a mortgage	25	14	914	161	406	574	47	196	624	178	70
Less than \$100	—	2	78	42	10	23	24	18	7	33	4
\$100 to \$149	7	3	90	16	120	54	—	42	55	27	6
\$150 to \$199	13	3	166	41	123	87	23	40	96	29	16
\$200 to \$249	5	2	176	12	90	134	—	35	128	46	2
\$250 to \$299	—	—	109	26	18	59	—	38	99	22	21
\$300 to \$349	—	2	104	—	38	76	—	2	41	9	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	33	13	—	41	—	4	51	12	8
\$400 to \$449	—	—	62	9	—	31	—	7	21	—	13
\$450 to \$499	—	—	27	—	—	34	—	4	39	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	2	52	2	7	20	—	6	51	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	34	—	—
Median	\$186	\$167	\$235	\$172	\$174	\$246	\$98	\$197	\$263	\$200	\$267
Not mortgaged	74	67	1 424	329	918	940	90	290	1 113	639	51
Less than \$50	15	14	131	37	171	103	41	58	151	85	3
\$50 to \$74	19	22	339	127	346	187	24	87	291	179	—
\$75 to \$99	19	8	442	69	227	252	25	69	244	193	25
\$100 to \$149	21	21	362	72	150	265	—	56	284	145	16
\$150 to \$199	—	2	110	15	13	86	—	13	121	13	7
\$200 to \$249	—	—	27	9	11	17	—	—	17	22	—
\$250 or more	—	—	13	—	—	30	—	7	5	2	—
Median	\$79	\$72	\$89	\$75	\$71	\$93	\$54	\$75	\$87	\$82	\$97
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	121	34	861	293	788	547	77	310	702	534	129
Less than \$50	8	—	4	—	14	23	—	15	12	49	12
\$50 to \$59	—	—	28	3	15	—	—	2	5	15	3
\$60 to \$79	—	5	77	13	28	29	—	32	41	85	—
\$80 to \$99	—	2	81	42	119	30	18	20	65	30	18
\$100 to \$119	—	1	102	65	143	60	20	47	82	69	—
\$120 to \$149	26	7	130	94	149	94	15	58	82	99	20
\$150 to \$169	17	2	82	24	89	28	3	20	29	64	7
\$170 to \$199	29	—	99	9	27	60	4	25	80	28	55
\$200 to \$249	29	—	88	—	61	79	7	18	94	4	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	32	5	28	37	4	5	52	6	12
\$300 to \$349	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	29	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No cash rent	7	17	131	38	115	85	6	66	113	79	2
Median	\$179	\$122	\$133	\$122	\$122	\$148	\$110	\$123	\$154	\$114	\$172
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	280	140	4 917	1 025	2 431	2 649	250	981	3 656	1 632	316
Median income	\$13 977	\$7 411	\$10 595	\$5 726	\$10 508	\$15 721	\$6 724	\$10 700	\$12 727	\$5 126	\$12 411
Owner-occupied housing units	151	103	3 829	684	1 627	1 967	161	584	2 792	1 011	172
Median income	\$16 845	\$7 750	\$11 867	\$5 743	\$11 775	\$16 909	\$8 201	\$11 618	\$14 425	\$6 062	\$16 667
Renter-occupied housing units	129	37	1 088	341	804	682	89	397	864	621	144
Median income	\$10 536	\$6 042	\$6 811	\$5 692	\$8 450	\$12 443	\$3 750	\$8 996	\$9 468	\$4 351	\$9 063
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	25	58	740	319	511	258	51	142	468	458	30
Percent below poverty level	16.6	56.3	19.3	46.6	31.4	13.1	31.7	24.3	16.8	45.3	17.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	46	687	249	497	247	42	138	429	362	24
1.01 or more persons per room	7	21	23	23	104	33	4	50	5	33	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	12	53	70	14	11	9	4	39	96	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	10	—	6	2	—	2	—	5	3
Renter-occupied housing units	44	21	412	186	332	164	50	147	235	388	69
Percent below poverty level	34.1	56.8	37.9	54.5	41.3	24.0	56.2	37.0	27.2	62.5	47.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	17	375	147	288	159	45	112	235	285	69
1.01 or more persons per room	24	7	35	29	111	43	17	24	3	38	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	4	37	39	44	5	5	35	—	103	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	16	17	32	3	3	3	—	21	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	2 100	115	40	477	7 563	1 428	115	851	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	669	42	29	70	2 080	995	11	1 134	...
Electricity	1 803	37	28	23	1 954	177	2	486	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	36	5	—	—	423	234	17	414	...
Other fuel	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
No fuel used	—	—	—	2	15	10	7	3	...

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	2 131	111	32	466	7 632	1 364	128	865	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	592	21	20	54	1 925	776	7	1 029	...
Electricity	1 868	44	45	38	2 342	225	—	965	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	9	20	—	—	...
Other	8	—	8	—	18	40	—	—	...
No fuel used	17	23	—	11	109	432	17	29	...

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	997	117	20	465	5 180	1 379	109	779	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	442	47	29	62	1 722	1 033	15	1 157	...
Electricity	3 166	35	48	43	5 088	331	19	949	...
Other	11	—	8	—	36	105	9	—	...
No fuel used	—	—	—	2	9	9	—	3	...

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing  
units**

With a mortgage	3 118	101	50	312	6 562	1 368	28	1 270	191
Less than \$100	2 398	50	37	115	3 033	564	12	389	69
\$100 to \$149	12	—	—	11	62	29	—	17	6
\$150 to \$199	37	8	—	28	155	126	—	12	24
\$200 to \$249	84	2	—	26	324	152	—	105	22
\$250 to \$299	144	9	3	34	481	90	6	84	12
\$300 to \$349	167	8	—	8	467	48	—	65	5
\$350 to \$399	171	—	2	—	423	51	—	36	—
\$400 to \$449	124	8	8	8	329	31	6	27	—
\$450 to \$499	184	—	—	—	305	17	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599	263	5	4	—	168	12	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	438	8	4	—	198	—	—	17	—
\$750 or more	299	2	7	—	97	8	—	6	—
Median	475	—	9	—	24	—	—	4	—
Median	\$503	\$288	\$538	\$183	\$303	\$192	\$300	\$236	\$156
Not mortgaged	720	51	13	197	3 529	804	16	881	122
Less than \$50	47	—	—	37	173	126	8	96	18
\$50 to \$74	109	18	—	54	786	224	3	230	43
\$75 to \$99	102	11	4	64	1 009	184	—	280	33
\$100 to \$149	235	22	5	42	1 088	229	5	184	15
\$150 to \$199	124	—	—	—	249	14	—	75	13
\$200 to \$249	69	—	—	—	125	19	—	6	—
\$250 or more	34	—	4	—	99	8	—	10	—
Median	\$118	\$92	\$129	\$78	\$95	\$82	\$50	\$85	\$75

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing  
units**

Less than \$50	689	65	33	164	2 020	595	94	457	...
\$50 to \$59	7	8	—	—	32	21	—	25	...
\$60 to \$79	10	—	—	4	35	12	—	8	...
\$80 to \$99	28	2	—	23	35	18	3	32	...
\$100 to \$119	12	2	—	28	53	43	—	45	...
\$120 to \$149	63	7	3	6	82	60	11	35	...
\$150 to \$169	45	—	—	21	119	74	34	35	...
\$170 to \$199	66	7	11	30	156	54	9	58	...
\$200 to \$249	97	12	6	9	447	39	15	51	...
\$250 to \$299	98	2	8	7	283	38	—	19	...
\$300 to \$349	45	—	—	—	198	6	—	6	...
\$350 to \$399	31	—	—	—	19	22	—	2	...
\$400 to \$499	37	—	3	—	32	—	—	2	...
\$500 or more	81	—	2	—	16	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	57	25	—	30	302	137	4	97	...
Median	\$239	\$171	\$235	\$133	\$220	\$150	\$139	\$150	...

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units**

Median income	4 616	199	105	572	12 035	2 857	152	2 888	441
Owner-occupied housing units	223 778	\$7 450	\$21 563	\$9 628	\$15 828	\$9 431	\$14 375	\$10 592	...
Median income	3 834	120	62	384	9 729	2 182	52	2 358	...
Renter-occupied housing units	26 150	\$12 727	\$21 000	\$10 766	\$16 766	\$8 948	\$15 500	\$11 456	...
Median income	782	79	43	188	2 306	675	100	530	...
Median income	\$15 293	\$3 935	\$27 841	\$8 404	\$11 964	\$10 313	\$13 929	\$7 868	...

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

Percent below poverty level	248	37	4	129	994	771	21	468	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6.5	30.8	6.5	33.6	10.2	35.3	40.4	19.8	...
1.01 or more persons per room	243	30	4	114	936	532	4	450	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	9	—	41	28	53	—	4	...
1.01 or more persons per room	5	7	—	15	58	239	17	18	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	10	—	22	—	—	...

**Renter-occupied housing units**

Percent below poverty level	127	52	17	51	411	233	36	184	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16.2	65.8	39.5	27.1	17.8	34.5	36.0	34.7	...
1.01 or more persons per room	121	32	17	41	384	119	36	166	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	4	17	17	59	20	24	4	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	20	—	10	27	114	—	18	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	9	40	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	San Augustine		San Jacinto		San Patricio			San Saba	Schleicher
	Race		Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 306</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>6 554</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	771	389	251	67	9 342	178	4 508	114	173
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	804	275	1 538	526	2 141	10	1 009	76	13
Electricity .....	421	65	1 035	64	3 620	72	912	24	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	2	21	—	8	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	310	74	411	155	143	—	25	11	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	24	—	25	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	12	11	76	—	67	—	3
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	708	395	260	46	9 274	193	4 694	89	166
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	763	206	1 309	382	1 797	3	855	75	15
Electricity .....	762	106	1 583	142	4 081	64	753	48	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	6	2	7	—	—	—	—
Other .....	6	7	31	24	13	—	5	4	—
No fuel used .....	67	89	58	229	195	—	247	9	5
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	547	444	251	63	6 604	176	4 658	108	178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	899	297	1 425	509	1 828	10	1 023	85	11
Electricity .....	860	46	1 528	210	6 896	74	835	27	9
Other .....	—	16	31	41	18	—	10	5	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	12	2	21	—	28	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>968</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>8 783</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>100</b>
With a mortgage .....	299	99	717	129	5 193	49	1 684	41	31
Less than \$100 .....	21	—	41	6	156	—	194	—	3
\$100 to \$149 .....	20	8	65	44	345	20	288	9	9
\$150 to \$199 .....	36	21	72	28	396	6	268	17	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	56	20	113	13	579	—	298	4	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	48	32	120	21	714	13	226	5	2
\$300 to \$349 .....	49	10	120	2	588	—	135	4	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	—	39	4	384	10	36	2	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	20	—	45	6	444	—	58	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	17	8	28	—	372	—	32	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	11	—	57	—	570	—	79	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	6	—	16	5	380	—	51	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	1	—	265	—	19	—	—
Median .....	\$267	\$251	\$278	\$181	\$335	\$194	\$215	\$177	\$163
Not mortgaged .....	669	255	1 045	329	3 590	87	1 876	77	69
Less than \$50 .....	17	11	80	41	361	7	284	1	46
\$50 to \$74 .....	172	50	176	63	665	22	523	13	17
\$75 to \$99 .....	137	65	228	79	766	28	493	38	2
\$100 to \$149 .....	219	94	360	86	1 064	23	432	20	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	67	30	143	40	407	—	94	3	2
\$200 to \$249 .....	34	5	34	20	162	7	31	—	—
\$250 or more .....	19	—	24	—	165	—	19	—	—
Median .....	\$101	\$101	\$105	\$94	\$100	\$88	\$82	\$91	\$50—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>309</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4 104</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>53</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	...	8	...	65	—	73	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	7	...	10	...	32	—	43	2	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	32	...	3	...	135	17	127	7	3
\$80 to \$99 .....	21	...	3	...	114	10	104	4	2
\$100 to \$119 .....	24	...	—	...	236	8	185	—	7
\$120 to \$149 .....	31	...	20	...	304	4	254	22	5
\$150 to \$169 .....	21	...	28	...	217	—	184	6	4
\$170 to \$199 .....	25	...	42	...	347	15	171	7	4
\$200 to \$249 .....	45	...	44	...	790	19	341	12	2
\$250 to \$299 .....	18	...	48	...	608	14	158	—	2
\$300 to \$349 .....	9	...	25	...	302	8	84	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	...	24	...	191	—	13	—	2
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	...	8	...	219	—	22	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	...	—	...	147	—	12	—	—
No cash rent .....	76	...	72	...	397	—	270	5	12
Median .....	\$153	...	\$222	...	\$227	\$176	\$159	\$135	\$117
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 306</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>6 554</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>198</b>
Median income .....	\$11 056	\$6 465	\$14 539	\$5 210	\$17 990	\$10 435	\$11 906	\$7 773	\$11 146
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 887	538	2 823	684	10 911	165	4 282	147	134
Median income .....	\$11 555	...	\$15 869	...	\$20 650	\$10 208	\$14 373	\$8 687	\$11 964
Renter-occupied housing units .....	419	265	424	141	4 456	95	2 272	78	64
Median income .....	\$7 625	...	\$10 000	...	\$12 186	\$10 515	\$9 109	\$6 563	\$10 000
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>344</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>32</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.2	...	14.4	...	11.5	24.8	25.1	41.5	23.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	289	...	345	...	1 145	41	924	56	32
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	...	27	...	246	7	280	12	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	55	...	61	...	109	—	150	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	...	20	...	42	—	61	2	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>22</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	30.3	...	24.1	...	25.3	27.4	41.9	53.8	34.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	102	...	94	...	1 010	26	818	34	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	...	4	...	263	—	307	17	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25	...	8	...	116	—	135	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	...	3	...	67	—	74	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Scurry			Shelby		Smith		Starr	
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 600</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>6 983</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>36 372</b>	<b>8 916</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>6 612</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	3 414	172	488	4 370	880	22 008	5 897	742	2 435
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 256	16	233	1 269	414	4 033	1 503	65	2 344
Electricity .....	842	23	77	941	121	9 630	1 298	163	888
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	—	—	6	—	59	5	—	6
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	59	—	—	388	105	581	172	5	—
Other fuel .....	6	—	—	3	—	11	—	—	10
No fuel used .....	16	—	—	6	23	50	41	26	929
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	3 548	182	512	4 206	833	22 745	6 259	772	2 809
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 245	16	199	1 107	386	3 976	1 279	79	2 514
Electricity .....	779	13	65	1 607	122	9 478	947	143	801
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	6
Other .....	11	—	—	6	—	63	51	5	11
No fuel used .....	10	—	22	57	202	81	380	2	471
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	2 452	166	505	3 825	899	11 914	5 585	681	2 857
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	984	16	224	1 345	490	3 142	1 479	49	3 039
Electricity .....	2 152	29	62	1 781	137	21 246	1 732	264	647
Other .....	12	—	—	20	15	44	85	5	60
No fuel used .....	—	—	7	12	2	26	35	2	9
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>									
<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing									
units .....	3 082	101	428	2 714	685	20 094	4 343	201	4 064
With a mortgage .....	1 613	36	271	958	286	12 600	2 272	155	871
Less than \$100 .....	40	8	13	46	21	98	101	—	179
\$100 to \$149 .....	149	—	70	100	39	363	249	18	163
\$150 to \$199 .....	297	7	97	159	111	1 090	375	23	166
\$200 to \$249 .....	210	—	25	144	50	1 646	433	34	139
\$250 to \$299 .....	297	7	40	111	12	1 674	298	15	93
\$300 to \$349 .....	186	14	17	91	5	1 462	327	—	30
\$350 to \$399 .....	133	—	—	115	30	1 435	146	20	40
\$400 to \$449 .....	78	—	—	40	9	1 188	131	21	15
\$450 to \$499 .....	49	—	—	50	9	1 016	90	7	14
\$500 to \$599 .....	119	—	9	56	—	1 343	88	7	19
\$600 to \$749 .....	23	—	—	21	—	770	12	4	5
\$750 or more .....	32	—	—	25	—	515	22	6	8
Median .....	\$269	\$271	\$184	\$264	\$181	\$349	\$247	\$258	\$181
Not mortgaged .....	1 469	65	157	1 756	399	7 494	2 071	46	3 193
Less than \$50 .....	90	—	—	99	51	340	218	—	1 052
\$50 to \$74 .....	315	13	27	502	138	1 164	448	6	962
\$75 to \$99 .....	364	30	43	382	58	1 578	467	—	456
\$100 to \$149 .....	487	6	56	516	109	2 799	594	34	528
\$150 to \$199 .....	151	16	15	153	38	1 126	189	6	140
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	—	16	71	2	268	139	—	34
\$250 or more .....	29	—	—	33	3	219	16	—	21
Median .....	\$98	\$91	\$108	\$93	\$80	\$111	\$95	\$116	\$64
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing									
units .....	1 123	90	263	1 141	463	9 718	3 300	687	1 302
Less than \$50 .....	17	—	—	—	8	4	27	—	11
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	33	3	10	53	2	85
\$60 to \$79 .....	12	—	—	60	130	90	88	6	119
\$80 to \$99 .....	15	7	—	68	83	142	226	—	113
\$100 to \$119 .....	35	—	7	116	39	265	210	34	119
\$120 to \$149 .....	70	7	24	161	40	448	452	102	189
\$150 to \$169 .....	106	14	32	103	14	467	454	76	106
\$170 to \$199 .....	164	6	79	108	46	885	434	124	146
\$200 to \$249 .....	285	25	59	152	2	1 963	548	124	59
\$250 to \$299 .....	151	16	14	63	2	2 039	377	126	27
\$300 to \$349 .....	90	6	5	25	—	1 282	148	51	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	25	—	—	23	—	706	31	14	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	460	41	—	8
\$500 or more .....	23	—	—	8	—	349	4	13	—
No cash rent .....	124	9	43	221	96	608	207	15	308
Median .....	\$214	\$209	\$181	\$154	\$93	\$257	\$172	\$198	\$124
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	5 600	211	798	6 983	1 543	36 372	8 916	1 001	6 612
Median income .....	\$16 979	\$10 117	\$11 875	\$12 088	\$6 364	\$17 784	\$10 490	\$14 092	\$7 432
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 274	121	511	5 523	1 032	26 090	5 380	284	5 240
Median income .....	\$19 079	\$9 740	\$15 694	\$13 794	\$7 455	\$20 327	\$12 595	\$18 511	\$7 980
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 326	90	287	1 460	511	10 282	3 536	717	1 372
Median income .....	\$12 545	\$10 769	\$8 062	\$7 721	\$4 872	\$12 865	\$8 324	\$11 671	\$5 163
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY</b>									
<b>LEVEL</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	419	27	109	988	423	1 973	1 426	46	2 388
Percent below poverty level .....	9.8	22.3	21.3	17.9	41.0	7.6	26.5	16.2	45.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	411	27	91	938	336	1 930	1 252	46	1 932
1.01 or more persons per room .....	24	6	33	26	9	48	110	21	595
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	18	50	87	43	174	—	456
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	12	—	11	5	44	—	249
Renter-occupied housing units .....	197	26	103	494	296	1 590	1 351	179	839
Percent below poverty level .....	14.9	28.9	35.9	33.8	57.9	15.5	38.2	25.0	61.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	197	26	103	473	155	1 583	1 117	179	573
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	13	36	45	31	103	212	94	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	21	141	7	234	—	266
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	37	—	48	—	166

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con. \*

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Stephens	Sutton	Swisher		Tarrant					
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				
			White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
										Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units .....	112	567	2 875	104	582	266 204	31 890	1 485	2 061	17 313
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	105	449	2 394	90	461	169 185	24 103	886	955	13 138
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	77	253	14	38	8 304	645	106	37	278
Electricity .....	7	41	225	—	68	87 637	7 015	480	1 069	3 838
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	239	28	—	—	21
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	3	—	—	614	35	13	—	1
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	126	15	—	—	15
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	15	99	49	—	—	22
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	105	415	2 433	82	521	175 702	25 832	968	1 052	13 925
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	66	238	18	28	8 459	754	106	62	356
Electricity .....	7	81	183	—	25	81 700	5 210	406	938	3 002
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	94	11	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	16	—	8	164	17	5	—	10
No fuel used .....	—	5	5	4	—	85	66	—	9	20
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	96	433	1 428	81	501	112 953	24 093	746	806	12 583
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	64	144	18	30	6 349	566	82	31	203
Electricity .....	16	70	1 295	5	43	146 473	7 157	657	1 224	4 471
Other .....	—	—	8	—	8	204	30	—	—	20
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	225	44	—	—	36
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	74	313	1 550	35	249	158 010	15 996	700	859	7 788
With a mortgage .....	46	71	689	24	154	114 088	11 271	549	777	5 908
Less than \$100 .....	7	—	4	—	—	786	361	—	—	128
\$100 to \$149 .....	16	15	38	6	11	4 006	1 279	25	14	408
\$150 to \$199 .....	10	25	106	5	30	9 901	2 568	68	21	973
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	10	134	13	53	14 459	2 210	47	43	1 144
\$250 to \$299 .....	8	7	152	—	40	14 494	1 426	69	37	751
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	14	90	—	6	12 226	1 103	50	39	599
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	46	—	—	10 958	667	50	60	495
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	—	18	—	13	9 253	509	50	92	290
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	—	35	—	—	8 141	321	32	91	314
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	52	—	—	12 096	434	81	135	372
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	9	—	—	10 254	259	42	123	294
\$750 or more .....	—	—	5	—	—	7 514	134	35	116	140
Median .....	\$150	\$170	\$271	\$204	\$233	\$355	\$232	\$365	\$492	\$270
Not mortgaged .....	28	242	861	11	95	43 922	4 725	151	82	1 880
Less than \$50 .....	—	58	45	—	5	2 631	423	12	5	157
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	82	115	4	17	7 502	1 136	21	28	476
\$75 to \$99 .....	11	32	169	—	6	9 167	1 203	55	14	457
\$100 to \$149 .....	10	64	279	7	41	14 790	1 395	27	18	591
\$150 to \$199 .....	7	6	177	—	20	6 227	411	16	17	138
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	45	—	6	1 914	115	13	—	43
\$250 or more .....	—	—	31	—	—	1 691	42	7	—	18
Median .....	\$107	\$69	\$116	\$105	\$127	\$107	\$92	\$94	\$89	\$92
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	21	149	512	40	218	84 643	13 509	605	1 094	8 164
Less than \$50 .....	6	—	—	7	—	364	543	9	—	53
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	5	—	—	—	421	139	7	—	19
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	10	7	—	5	676	462	—	14	67
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	9	15	—	18	1 026	601	18	—	131
\$100 to \$119 .....	6	4	49	—	15	1 427	695	—	29	210
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	34	44	13	9	3 466	1 416	28	61	814
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	18	34	—	1	3 232	974	21	18	818
\$170 to \$199 .....	5	—	95	—	63	7 124	1 602	31	179	1 173
\$200 to \$249 .....	4	28	98	20	50	16 665	3 261	142	245	2 103
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	14	—	—	17 988	1 925	113	315	1 256
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	8	29	—	20	11 085	765	103	99	622
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	6	8	—	—	8 226	420	34	44	319
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	6 849	270	47	45	259
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	3 255	115	28	17	88
No cash rent .....	—	27	119	—	37	2 839	321	24	28	232
Median .....	\$118	\$150	\$187	\$170	\$190	\$268	\$202	\$265	\$247	\$215
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units .....	112	567	2 875	104	582	266 204	31 890	1 485	2 061	17 313
Median income .....	\$8 846	\$11 799	\$13 278	\$3 846	\$9 375	\$19 715	\$10 924	\$17 536	\$15 010	\$15 907
Owner-occupied housing units .....	83	385	2 107	44	271	179 368	17 781	858	959	8 919
Median income .....	\$9 904	\$14 787	\$14 300	\$5 000	\$12 007	\$23 368	\$13 677	\$22 194	\$22 490	\$20 071
Renter-occupied housing units .....	29	182	768	60	311	86 836	14 109	627	1 102	8 394
Median income .....	\$3 854	\$7 061	\$11 414	\$3 421	\$7 334	\$13 320	\$8 623	\$12 409	\$9 880	\$12 272
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	39	92	281	27	96	9 092	3 580	61	43	948
Percent below poverty level .....	47.0	23.9	13.3	61.4	35.4	5.1	20.1	7.1	4.5	10.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	39	92	273	27	96	9 038	3 526	56	43	942
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	6	11	10	54	337	351	—	—	292
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	8	—	—	54	54	5	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	20	79	198	42	155	11 529	4 743	94	450	1 956
Percent below poverty level .....	69.0	43.4	25.8	70.0	49.8	13.3	33.6	15.0	40.8	23.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	70	198	42	155	11 334	4 652	88	432	1 906
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	31	54	27	81	730	848	26	179	799
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	9	—	—	—	195	91	6	18	50
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	41	6	—	4	36

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Taylor				Terrell	Terry			Titus			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Roce		Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black		Spanish origin¹	White		Black
Occupied housing units .....	34 338	2 072	168	3 185	217	4 210	141	1 153	6 759	891	150	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	26 780	1 812	100	2 714	5	3 481	114	907	3 536	632	62	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 455	21	2	74	202	357	17	128	1 169	122	19	
Electricity .....	5 798	236	66	327	10	335	10	108	1 740	119	56	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood .....	261	3	—	52	—	11	—	—	299	18	5	
Other fuel .....	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
No fuel used .....	29	—	—	18	—	16	—	4	15	—	8	
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	27 250	1 860	106	2 898	5	3 597	113	891	3 526	639	84	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 408	26	1	57	208	329	18	116	1 157	92	19	
Electricity .....	5 622	181	61	212	3	265	5	109	2 015	112	39	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Other .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
No fuel used .....	47	5	—	18	1	19	5	31	47	48	8	
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	17 002	1 589	107	2 561	5	2 257	119	949	2 618	652	84	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 101	28	1	74	181	295	17	124	1 128	142	22	
Electricity .....	16 196	453	60	526	31	1 658	5	70	2 972	83	44	
Other .....	15	2	—	14	—	—	—	6	24	14	—	
No fuel used .....	24	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	17	—	—	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	19 356	832	59	1 612	139	2 325	73	476	3 437	530	12	
With a mortgage .....	12 194	549	59	1 178	35	1 196	27	159	1 830	200	10	
Less than \$100 .....	116	22	—	29	2	24	5	14	49	33	—	
\$100 to \$149 .....	798	38	—	208	2	80	—	31	134	14	—	
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 525	181	8	239	5	230	5	43	169	52	—	
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 820	81	—	214	13	198	5	37	285	39	—	
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 555	65	13	138	5	96	6	34	272	13	5	
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 425	45	10	147	4	117	—	—	321	19	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	932	22	5	49	4	94	6	—	205	10	5	
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 064	38	—	51	—	86	—	—	158	—	—	
\$450 to \$499 .....	799	27	—	39	—	72	—	—	98	—	—	
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 013	15	16	30	—	107	—	—	62	20	—	
\$600 to \$749 .....	697	3	7	21	—	61	—	—	43	—	—	
\$750 or more .....	450	12	—	13	—	31	—	—	34	—	—	
Median .....	\$310	\$221	\$342	\$226	\$233	\$284	\$235	\$190	\$301	\$201	\$325	
Not mortgaged .....	7 162	283	—	434	104	1 129	46	317	1 607	330	2	
Less than \$50 .....	735	61	—	64	4	101	7	57	128	34	—	
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 464	65	—	123	28	218	28	54	462	81	—	
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 631	76	—	118	33	288	—	91	394	106	—	
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 067	75	—	93	19	291	—	75	461	68	2	
\$150 to \$199 .....	785	6	—	15	8	142	11	40	109	33	—	
\$200 to \$249 .....	283	—	—	15	12	71	—	—	19	—	—	
\$250 or more .....	197	—	—	6	—	18	—	—	34	8	—	
Median .....	\$96	\$80	—	\$81	\$90	\$96	\$64	\$88	\$89	\$87	\$138	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	10 868	1 088	88	1 324	59	867	57	418	1 382	222	101	
Less than \$50 .....	42	17	—	5	5	9	—	9	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$59 .....	59	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	35	5	3	
\$60 to \$79 .....	211	20	5	11	3	26	—	—	40	18	—	
\$80 to \$99 .....	288	46	—	24	5	33	—	3	65	9	16	
\$100 to \$119 .....	457	41	13	68	10	42	—	28	60	20	5	
\$120 to \$149 .....	681	145	8	125	9	76	37	73	146	73	15	
\$150 to \$169 .....	670	88	—	170	4	62	—	52	74	24	5	
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 199	137	22	282	2	83	—	40	95	5	26	
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 198	290	9	316	—	207	14	82	348	22	16	
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 000	114	20	114	2	76	6	20	210	10	—	
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 176	103	5	64	—	35	—	—	95	—	6	
\$350 to \$399 .....	647	16	—	14	—	35	—	—	28	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	405	20	—	37	—	11	—	—	22	—	3	
\$500 or more .....	238	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent .....	597	51	6	90	19	158	—	111	164	36	—	
Median .....	\$235	\$205	\$186	\$190	\$107	\$204	\$143	\$166	\$218	\$140	\$190	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	34 338	2 072	168	3 185	217	4 210	141	1 153	6 759	891	150	
Median income .....	\$15 508	\$10 565	\$14 219	\$11 970	\$9 931	\$14 500	\$11 250	\$9 332	\$15 815	\$8 589	\$9 429	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22 947	935	76	1 814	154	3 094	84	633	5 112	660	42	
Median income .....	\$18 540	\$13 826	\$17 857	\$14 946	\$10 500	\$16 356	\$11 100	\$10 938	\$17 439	\$9 179	\$13 500	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	11 391	1 137	92	1 371	63	1 116	57	520	1 647	231	108	
Median income .....	\$11 302	\$9 123	\$13 125	\$9 657	\$7 917	\$10 655	\$15 313	\$8 297	\$10 988	\$4 588	\$8 571	
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 908	234	11	291	48	439	24	248	542	226	6	
Percent below poverty level .....	8.3	25.0	14.5	16.0	31.2	14.2	28.6	39.2	10.6	34.2	14.3	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 880	234	11	277	44	399	19	216	517	214	6	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	66	28	6	90	6	36	6	64	9	25	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28	—	—	14	4	40	5	32	25	12	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 014	405	36	428	16	323	13	234	416	137	41	
Percent below poverty level .....	17.7	35.6	39.1	31.2	25.4	28.9	22.8	45.0	25.3	59.3	38.0	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 968	390	36	409	13	296	13	199	398	120	33	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	162	64	21	145	—	55	—	89	42	35	18	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	46	15	—	19	3	27	—	35	18	17	8	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	2	—	5	—	11	—	23	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tom Green				Travis				
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units .....	26 721	1 147	123	4 793	131 713	14 640	618	1 343	19 949
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	16 823	853	30	3 700	87 084	10 822	364	863	14 268
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 206	33	—	226	6 190	498	73	24	813
Electricity .....	7 326	261	93	817	36 882	3 216	170	456	4 716
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	38	—	—	—	145	21	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	7	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	279	—	—	22	1 152	54	6	—	57
Other fuel .....	10	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	4
No fuel used .....	32	—	—	21	202	29	5	—	84
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	17 146	820	40	3 808	93 263	11 865	432	954	15 630
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 202	34	—	239	6 149	585	75	44	796
Electricity .....	7 317	293	83	682	32 003	2 100	111	345	3 374
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	57	11	—	—	7
Other .....	18	—	—	25	101	13	—	—	14
No fuel used .....	38	—	—	39	140	66	—	—	128
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	10 513	709	30	3 509	76 035	11 546	397	881	15 189
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 681	23	—	176	5 486	526	60	23	761
Electricity .....	14 422	405	93	1 051	49 946	2 505	156	433	3 949
Other .....	40	—	—	43	72	38	—	—	22
No fuel used .....	65	10	—	14	174	25	5	6	28
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	14 691	500	32	2 388	56 083	5 609	170	403	7 064
With a mortgage .....	8 561	242	25	1 388	42 685	3 651	129	370	5 124
Less than \$100 .....	97	—	—	61	154	76	—	—	81
\$100 to \$149 .....	541	42	—	293	555	140	—	—	228
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 219	23	5	344	1 813	344	8	19	405
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 199	71	—	235	3 167	387	18	7	669
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 175	18	—	168	4 078	533	8	14	697
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 009	15	—	117	4 547	421	17	6	599
\$350 to \$399 .....	854	16	7	61	4 743	392	12	55	592
\$400 to \$449 .....	672	17	5	41	4 662	324	6	41	437
\$450 to \$499 .....	529	29	—	30	3 905	316	6	53	433
\$500 to \$599 .....	657	—	8	31	5 880	435	47	71	557
\$600 to \$749 .....	390	11	—	7	5 245	194	7	52	314
\$750 or more .....	219	—	—	—	3 936	89	—	52	112
Median .....	\$302	\$239	\$405	\$199	\$425	\$341	\$413	\$491	\$340
Not mortgaged .....	6 130	258	7	1 000	13 398	1 958	41	33	1 940
Less than \$50 .....	594	29	—	197	348	120	—	—	118
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 714	89	—	384	1 383	271	7	13	368
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 328	51	7	236	1 942	432	—	—	370
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 646	89	—	140	4 449	720	23	12	642
\$150 to \$199 .....	450	—	—	37	2 825	277	6	2	314
\$200 to \$249 .....	234	—	—	6	1 344	90	—	—	87
\$250 or more .....	164	—	—	—	1 107	48	5	6	41
Median .....	\$89	\$80	\$88	\$70	\$133	\$110	\$136	\$107	\$107
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 638	583	91	1 979	61 248	7 809	370	847	11 014
Less than \$50 .....	29	11	—	22	267	318	17	—	232
\$50 to \$59 .....	50	8	—	13	285	147	—	—	112
\$60 to \$79 .....	134	65	—	64	434	214	—	6	128
\$80 to \$99 .....	175	44	—	65	469	214	—	25	134
\$100 to \$119 .....	220	42	6	149	808	263	8	35	292
\$120 to \$149 .....	576	62	5	240	1 467	512	7	51	701
\$150 to \$169 .....	684	23	—	255	1 843	367	12	46	576
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 004	83	12	286	5 171	864	50	165	1 449
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 210	91	13	432	12 784	1 708	96	215	2 643
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 437	56	44	180	13 524	1 384	92	118	2 060
\$300 to \$349 .....	886	37	5	113	8 767	782	8	105	1 251
\$350 to \$399 .....	410	11	—	33	6 456	418	33	33	634
\$400 to \$499 .....	237	—	6	—	5 168	354	32	18	427
\$500 or more .....	140	—	—	7	2 234	90	11	—	160
No cash rent .....	446	50	—	120	1 571	174	4	30	215
Median .....	\$229	\$174	\$258	\$177	\$272	\$228	\$246	\$219	\$233
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units .....	26 721	1 147	123	4 793	131 713	14 640	618	1 343	19 949
Median income .....	\$14 958	\$10 300	\$16 094	\$11 628	\$16 731	\$10 687	\$13 636	\$11 170	\$13 098
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17 717	558	32	2 717	69 282	6 556	236	485	8 611
Median income .....	\$18 199	\$13 730	\$20 500	\$13 400	\$23 955	\$15 331	\$20 833	\$21 189	\$19 133
Renter-occupied housing units .....	9 004	589	91	2 076	62 431	8 084	382	858	11 338
Median income .....	\$10 747	\$8 923	\$13 036	\$10 148	\$10 952	\$8 731	\$10 778	\$7 615	\$10 016
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 632	73	—	570	3 494	1 342	34	43	1 103
Percent below poverty level .....	9.2	13.1	—	21.0	5.0	20.5	14.4	8.9	12.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 593	73	—	541	3 425	1 274	34	43	1 038
1.01 or more persons per room .....	54	5	—	137	187	83	13	13	230
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	39	—	—	29	69	68	—	—	65
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	—	6	11	10	—	—	41
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 860	132	20	582	13 669	2 781	90	312	3 357
Percent below poverty level .....	20.7	22.4	22.0	28.0	21.9	34.4	23.6	36.4	29.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 806	132	20	554	13 321	2 713	90	307	3 246
1.01 or more persons per room .....	230	33	15	187	669	364	24	75	848
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	54	—	—	28	348	68	—	5	111
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	6	37	8	—	5	65

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Trinity		Tyler		Upshur		Upton	Uvalde	Vol Verde		
	Race		Race		Race				Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 970</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>8 637</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>8 748</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>5 505</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	924	345	1 077	266	4 228	523	287	1 892	5 343	145	4 181
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	960	201	1 963	199	2 085	691	—	669	753	8	407
Electricity .....	787	37	1 420	39	1 891	74	2	308	2 407	26	770
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	—	6	15	—	—	—	24	16	—	4
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	292	76	763	61	413	46	—	40	99	8	19
Other fuel .....	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	6
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	23	7	17	—	119	124	—	118
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	917	276	1 052	235	4 078	500	268	1 833	5 403	133	4 226
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	818	172	1 867	143	2 015	564	—	601	767	22	382
Electricity .....	1 196	77	2 250	117	2 447	113	21	382	2 440	32	758
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Other .....	12	30	5	24	41	23	—	16	24	—	6
No fuel used .....	27	104	61	84	56	151	—	195	114	—	133
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	788	291	656	257	3 171	548	276	1 966	4 836	139	4 183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	988	244	1 785	239	1 749	620	—	660	642	22	409
Electricity .....	1 184	96	2 779	75	3 680	134	13	369	3 217	26	871
Other .....	6	28	14	32	37	40	—	43	32	—	21
No fuel used .....	4	—	1	—	—	9	—	14	21	—	21
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 265</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>4 060</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2 964</b>
With a mortgage .....	527	78	841	115	2 059	219	28	633	2 370	19	1 082
Less than \$100 .....	38	6	13	21	40	—	—	43	13	—	20
\$100 to \$149 .....	11	7	41	28	122	46	11	83	118	—	93
\$150 to \$199 .....	71	14	93	13	237	10	2	174	242	—	192
\$200 to \$249 .....	114	14	104	25	357	72	5	87	308	—	190
\$250 to \$299 .....	60	20	186	14	265	40	—	74	274	—	162
\$300 to \$349 .....	58	6	130	3	277	2	—	43	285	8	149
\$350 to \$399 .....	60	—	83	—	212	18	10	53	251	—	95
\$400 to \$449 .....	28	—	57	—	222	7	—	53	231	11	79
\$450 to \$499 .....	26	6	79	—	142	2	—	11	168	—	36
\$500 to \$599 .....	47	—	34	11	126	11	—	—	285	—	53
\$600 to \$749 .....	8	5	21	—	47	11	—	5	118	—	8
\$750 or more .....	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	77	—	5
Median .....	\$275	\$243	\$296	\$166	\$302	\$237	\$210	\$209	\$340	\$407	\$264
Not mortgaged .....	738	227	1 811	180	2 001	465	159	1 032	2 194	20	1 882
Less than \$50 .....	41	62	256	7	280	26	42	162	321	6	395
\$50 to \$74 .....	167	71	378	55	447	51	41	331	483	—	538
\$75 to \$99 .....	160	61	530	66	441	137	45	242	479	6	405
\$100 to \$149 .....	272	20	517	47	658	156	29	232	600	—	404
\$150 to \$199 .....	63	13	61	5	142	66	—	59	228	8	101
\$200 to \$249 .....	27	—	63	—	11	3	2	6	29	—	21
\$250 or more .....	8	—	6	—	22	26	—	—	54	—	18
Median .....	\$100	\$68	\$88	\$86	\$91	\$105	\$73	\$77	\$90	\$92	\$75
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>487</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2 069</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	1	73	—	124
\$50 to \$59 .....	5	—	7	—	58	3	—	29	21	—	45
\$60 to \$79 .....	2	—	13	—	41	40	—	125	98	—	105
\$80 to \$99 .....	22	—	51	—	60	31	—	69	152	10	186
\$100 to \$119 .....	36	—	30	—	87	11	13	66	203	—	274
\$120 to \$149 .....	68	—	87	—	105	27	26	157	275	17	305
\$150 to \$169 .....	50	—	52	—	132	20	13	86	245	—	225
\$170 to \$199 .....	41	—	72	—	141	31	8	144	302	20	202
\$200 to \$249 .....	105	—	95	—	284	37	—	122	505	11	197
\$250 to \$299 .....	18	—	83	—	210	11	1	37	402	—	67
\$300 to \$349 .....	11	—	34	—	72	—	—	20	105	—	49
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	23	—	18	—	—	3	49	8	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	27	—	20	—	32	—	—	—	41	7	6
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	11
No cash rent .....	102	—	144	—	208	89	27	163	697	59	267
Median .....	\$177	...	\$178	...	\$199	\$143	\$131	\$146	\$187	\$183	\$137
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 970</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>8 637</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>8 748</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>5 505</b>
Median income .....	\$11 940	\$4 619	\$12 109	\$7 403	\$15 605	\$9 266	\$9 720	\$9 011	\$12 009	\$9 362	\$8 989
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 366</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>6 862</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>3 424</b>
Median income .....	\$12 795	...	\$12 335	...	\$16 559	\$11 491	\$9 948	\$10 340	\$14 731	\$8 482	\$10 813
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>604</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2 081</b>
Median income .....	\$9 008	...	\$11 378	...	\$11 638	\$4 539	\$9 559	\$6 986	\$9 434	\$9 714	\$6 677
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>401</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 091</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.9	...	17.4	...	11.4	33.7	40.8	31.6	20.1	25.5	31.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	378	...	733	...	759	266	69	516	1 054	14	1 019
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	...	28	...	23	34	17	184	269	—	346
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	...	32	...	24	77	13	110	58	—	72
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	6	...	6	9	11	44	11	—	21
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 140</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.0	...	22.0	...	22.6	47.7	11.4	46.5	32.5	26.5	54.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	157	...	178	...	374	72	10	402	945	35	1 009
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	...	14	...	15	9	10	187	341	14	425
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	...	9	...	28	87	—	95	101	—	131
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	38	—	42	65	—	84

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



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[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Van Zandt			Victoria			Walker		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 148</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>19 178</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>9 228</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>358</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	4 069	202	58	9 799	1 041	3 731	4 252	1 131	163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 750	149	86	2 103	229	577	1 365	700	49
Electricity .....	2 512	44	17	7 012	363	1 200	3 384	286	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	20	—	—	5	8	—	8	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	749	8	—	167	12	18	207	117	—
Other fuel .....	26	—	—	22	—	23	5	6	—
No fuel used .....	22	—	—	70	6	63	7	26	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	4 101	210	63	10 063	1 081	3 850	4 369	1 093	208
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 586	133	53	1 733	203	548	1 225	477	5
Electricity .....	3 299	50	36	7 237	339	1 112	3 578	404	145
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	40	—	—	29	7	6	14	26	—
No fuel used .....	100	10	9	116	29	96	42	266	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	2 953	236	49	7 335	1 046	3 818	3 167	1 131	190
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 228	105	53	1 742	225	573	1 185	659	39
Electricity .....	4 929	62	52	10 061	381	1 196	4 845	397	127
Other .....	38	—	7	27	7	25	31	72	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 214</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>10 290</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>60</b>
With a mortgage .....	2 648	98	36	6 663	383	1 482	1 849	248	47
Less than \$100 .....	75	6	—	59	32	43	24	17	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	160	15	—	151	23	132	27	42	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	392	22	6	343	92	158	77	43	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	513	32	7	780	57	280	222	23	13
\$250 to \$299 .....	429	—	7	818	74	271	172	71	21
\$300 to \$349 .....	394	6	14	744	27	111	205	13	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	285	10	—	810	9	109	222	18	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	125	—	—	678	9	87	174	1	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	148	7	—	586	17	84	165	7	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	99	—	2	805	22	110	235	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	19	—	—	607	13	77	214	6	—
\$750 or more .....	9	—	—	282	13	20	112	7	6
Median .....	\$271	\$209	\$286	\$377	\$239	\$274	\$394	\$248	\$258
Not mortgaged .....	2 566	128	22	3 627	351	945	1 430	677	13
Less than \$50 .....	160	16	2	207	22	167	46	99	6
\$50 to \$74 .....	502	54	8	475	56	154	183	149	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	731	20	3	691	80	259	274	194	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	887	36	—	1 302	115	291	552	195	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	240	2	3	586	59	59	203	26	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	27	—	—	234	7	9	101	—	—
\$250 or more .....	19	—	6	132	12	6	71	14	—
Median .....	\$96	\$72	\$83	\$115	\$106	\$90	\$118	\$87	\$152
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5 856</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>267</b>
Less than \$50 .....	36	—	—	17	8	17	28	18	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	23	—	—	41	—	20	54	11	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	76	6	2	111	43	42	29	31	10
\$80 to \$99 .....	109	14	—	117	53	82	33	63	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	134	11	11	124	23	106	106	52	7
\$120 to \$149 .....	185	2	10	384	76	272	213	120	8
\$150 to \$169 .....	120	—	3	310	39	244	126	35	7
\$170 to \$199 .....	187	20	—	473	91	363	310	108	49
\$200 to \$249 .....	250	12	6	960	131	509	858	130	61
\$250 to \$299 .....	151	7	—	1 177	141	331	779	61	49
\$300 to \$349 .....	57	6	—	1 064	60	300	472	16	46
\$350 to \$399 .....	22	—	—	374	16	97	205	27	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	33	—	—	287	8	12	179	21	5
\$500 or more .....	3	—	—	149	—	5	73	3	2
No cash rent .....	282	6	12	268	27	123	190	101	17
Median .....	\$172	\$183	\$141	\$260	\$204	\$204	\$249	\$178	\$239
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 148</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>19 178</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>9 228</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>358</b>
Median income .....	\$12 910	\$8 588	\$11 250	\$19 620	\$10 558	\$13 216	\$14 823	\$6 352	\$10 819
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 065	308	78	13 022	899	2 951	5 364	1 398	85
Median income .....	\$14 422	\$8 214	\$21 429	\$23 268	\$13 135	\$16 417	\$19 181	\$7 095	\$17 961
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 083	95	83	6 156	760	2 661	3 864	868	273
Median income .....	\$9 015	\$10 536	\$6 780	\$13 811	\$8 423	\$10 648	\$10 083	\$5 451	\$9 801
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 117</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>6</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	39.3	6.4	7.1	23.1	17.8	11.0	39.3	7.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 056	95	5	867	186	459	548	412	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	42	21	—	48	18	90	25	49	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	26	—	64	22	65	40	137	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	—	4	5	24	7	22	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>108</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.0	22.1	61.4	17.3	33.9	34.6	31.5	52.3	39.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	500	21	42	1 029	239	875	1 143	332	94
1.01 or more persons per room .....	27	2	17	183	28	255	26	90	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	—	9	37	19	46	74	122	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	—	2	7	—	11	6	18	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Waller			Ward			Washington		
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 728</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>6 194</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 192	861	90	3 488	140	851	2 377	617	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 307	737	83	329	—	48	2 030	590	41
Electricity .....	1 027	175	71	338	4	43	1 443	187	37
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	190	58	—	21	—	—	303	137	8
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
No fuel used .....	12	28	—	3	—	8	9	6	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 115	879	80	3 441	132	799	1 694	436	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 130	552	58	364	—	121	1 221	311	20
Electricity .....	1 469	232	100	369	12	24	3 173	521	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	47	—
No fuel used .....	14	185	6	5	—	6	82	222	8
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	809	838	91	2 647	142	829	1 275	477	44
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 129	618	93	202	—	48	1 344	415	29
Electricity .....	1 786	374	60	1 328	2	73	3 551	588	46
Other .....	2	28	—	—	—	—	24	50	8
No fuel used .....	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	7	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 837</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>29</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 058	345	47	1 164	31	175	1 332	266	24
Less than \$100 .....	4	10	2	21	—	3	38	6	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	13	14	—	81	19	9	72	44	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	49	46	—	242	9	71	115	41	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	86	55	—	279	—	59	154	48	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	91	21	17	163	—	14	195	41	4
\$300 to \$349 .....	149	37	3	124	3	13	123	39	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	122	43	19	105	—	6	131	8	7
\$400 to \$449 .....	101	11	2	47	—	—	119	22	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	128	37	—	27	—	—	94	7	13
\$500 to \$599 .....	139	20	—	50	—	—	136	10	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	123	51	4	16	—	—	101	—	—
\$750 or more .....	53	—	—	9	—	—	54	—	—
Median .....	\$407	\$336	\$354	\$243	\$145	\$204	\$337	\$244	\$454
Not mortgaged .....	779	615	48	1 340	56	426	1 534	392	5
Less than \$50 .....	83	70	11	134	10	38	202	60	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	58	92	3	346	9	132	307	85	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	118	130	10	388	10	133	250	80	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	254	171	14	343	27	107	543	114	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	193	120	8	101	—	11	145	53	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	12	—	14	—	5	71	—	—
\$250 or more .....	40	20	2	14	—	—	16	—	—
Median .....	\$127	\$104	\$100	\$87	\$97	\$83	\$101	\$91	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>586</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>72</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	12	—	57	—	35	57	37	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	11	—	47	—	—	30	12	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	4	6	4	34	—	7	67	25	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	8	3	6	13	6	3	24	22	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	19	9	—	38	—	7	51	80	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	25	76	—	69	7	29	104	114	8
\$150 to \$169 .....	27	60	12	46	14	35	76	31	15
\$170 to \$199 .....	53	76	12	102	5	37	107	20	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	105	97	15	192	2	37	165	53	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	125	50	35	119	—	14	135	10	26
\$300 to \$349 .....	55	18	2	35	—	7	107	9	9
\$350 to \$399 .....	23	9	1	31	—	—	41	4	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	24	20	—	11	—	—	29	—	—
\$500 or more .....	2	4	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
No cash rent .....	116	117	16	91	9	15	120	59	—
Median .....	\$247	\$186	\$233	\$198	\$155	\$162	\$199	\$127	\$248
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 728</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>6 194</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>127</b>
Median income .....	\$19 912	\$10 709	\$18 125	\$16 423	\$13 077	\$12 769	\$15 804	\$6 973	\$17 083
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 988	1 271	120	3 290	101	722	4 745	997	41
Median income .....	\$21 402	\$11 520	\$25 179	\$18 063	\$16 477	\$13 656	\$17 527	\$7 542	\$20 938
Renter-occupied housing units .....	740	588	124	889	43	228	1 449	540	86
Median income .....	\$14 142	\$9 917	\$14 038	\$12 413	\$8 603	\$11 176	\$11 374	\$5 927	\$15 938
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.5	31.9	9.2	10.7	20.8	17.2	10.5	41.2	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	305	286	11	346	21	121	427	281	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	16	2	17	—	18	5	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	119	—	5	—	3	71	130	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>139</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>24</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.8	36.2	25.0	23.5	39.5	31.1	24.7	48.3	27.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	133	164	25	209	17	71	330	170	24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	27	28	18	21	9	26	9	43	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	49	6	—	—	—	28	91	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	15	6	—	—	—	—	27	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Webb	Whorton		Wichita					
	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units .....	22 759	10 782	2 319	2 230	38 238	3 472	178	312	2 003
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	16 566	5 972	1 202	1 493	29 158	2 983	141	227	1 694
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	505	1 998	760	436	1 155	36	5	10	36
Electricity .....	4 768	2 627	275	270	7 712	424	32	69	242
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	46	10	13	4	29	—	—	6	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	6	135	69	14	149	19	—	—	11
Other fuel .....	6	12	—	—	7	10	—	—	5
No fuel used .....	862	28	—	13	28	—	—	—	8
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	18 156	6 008	1 124	1 462	29 833	3 222	161	241	1 771
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	672	1 805	614	409	1 146	48	5	5	38
Electricity .....	3 368	2 857	297	301	7 191	175	12	66	182
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	47	4	48	4	17	—	—	—	—
Other .....	4	36	37	18	7	16	—	—	5
No fuel used .....	512	72	199	36	44	11	—	—	7
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	18 733	4 258	1 121	1 355	22 596	3 152	143	226	1 686
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	527	1 610	721	455	827	5	5	5	20
Electricity .....	3 355	4 877	382	410	14 738	289	23	81	292
Other .....	62	30	95	10	35	17	—	—	5
No fuel used .....	82	7	—	—	42	9	7	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10 868	5 503	1 130	855	22 037	1 455	52	156	981
With a mortgage .....	3 702	2 673	356	436	13 091	686	28	124	603
Less than \$100 .....	197	37	63	20	139	38	—	—	27
\$100 to \$149 .....	275	71	31	41	608	92	—	9	52
\$150 to \$199 .....	437	243	60	104	1 323	130	—	17	133
\$200 to \$249 .....	490	410	41	57	2 183	187	8	21	135
\$250 to \$299 .....	446	390	62	41	1 989	103	5	16	87
\$300 to \$349 .....	348	342	71	62	1 491	24	—	6	38
\$350 to \$399 .....	315	235	12	36	1 209	21	6	8	19
\$400 to \$449 .....	304	252	11	42	895	24	—	4	33
\$450 to \$499 .....	180	180	—	9	910	28	—	6	20
\$500 to \$599 .....	355	243	—	24	1 092	39	5	17	20
\$600 to \$749 .....	230	159	5	—	745	—	—	4	32
\$750 or more .....	125	111	—	—	507	—	4	16	7
Median .....	\$301	\$327	\$229	\$246	\$310	\$222	\$358	\$297	\$233
Not mortgaged .....	7 166	2 830	774	419	8 946	769	24	32	378
Less than \$50 .....	1 434	231	102	32	691	48	6	6	29
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 781	443	202	120	1 729	188	12	8	93
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 701	621	169	65	2 023	169	6	5	126
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 420	886	213	149	2 695	275	—	13	88
\$150 to \$199 .....	509	465	60	37	1 027	79	—	—	35
\$200 to \$249 .....	167	97	21	16	435	—	—	—	7
\$250 or more .....	154	87	7	—	346	10	—	—	—
Median .....	\$80	\$106	\$87	\$97	\$100	\$97	\$63	\$85	\$88
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 317	2 691	738	1 036	12 007	1 781	103	97	906
Less than \$50 .....	160	9	15	—	73	38	—	—	7
\$50 to \$59 .....	274	15	38	45	120	38	—	—	7
\$60 to \$79 .....	539	29	75	16	230	109	—	—	9
\$80 to \$99 .....	510	123	97	66	246	157	—	—	17
\$100 to \$119 .....	716	100	49	81	478	166	13	—	57
\$120 to \$149 .....	1 148	198	101	148	985	229	12	8	120
\$150 to \$169 .....	656	207	52	104	900	164	—	8	35
\$170 to \$199 .....	900	264	99	126	1 254	244	12	16	198
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 173	588	61	144	3 047	333	18	14	270
\$250 to \$299 .....	692	349	23	132	1 667	159	11	23	81
\$300 to \$349 .....	454	279	26	51	1 031	55	18	13	20
\$350 to \$399 .....	157	138	—	9	502	20	8	—	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	75	52	—	—	302	—	5	7	—
\$500 or more .....	64	50	—	—	223	6	—	—	4
No cash rent .....	799	290	102	114	949	63	6	8	57
Median .....	\$162	\$221	\$128	\$170	\$222	\$164	\$216	\$242	\$197
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units .....	22 759	10 782	2 319	2 230	38 238	3 472	178	312	2 003
Median income .....	\$10 244	\$17 556	\$5 998	\$13 624	\$15 963	\$7 810	\$15 441	\$18 913	\$12 537
Owner-occupied housing units .....	14 134	7 645	1 499	1 098	25 863	1 598	75	215	1 081
Median income .....	\$12 576	\$19 719	\$6 645	\$17 723	\$19 276	\$9 313	\$15 625	\$22 765	\$14 855
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 625	3 137	820	1 132	12 375	1 874	103	97	922
Median income .....	\$7 128	\$13 094	\$4 872	\$11 365	\$11 436	\$7 191	\$15 341	\$13 375	\$10 563
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 844	807	614	238	2 105	479	11	22	170
Percent below poverty level .....	27.2	10.6	41.0	21.7	8.1	30.0	14.7	10.2	15.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 545	770	474	211	2 077	474	11	22	170
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 190	18	30	27	47	45	—	—	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	299	37	140	27	28	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	142	6	9	6	7	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 126	487	464	328	2 230	781	3	15	253
Percent below poverty level .....	47.8	15.5	56.6	29.0	18.0	41.7	2.9	15.5	27.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 552	419	280	248	2 190	763	—	15	253
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 463	73	39	109	204	100	—	10	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	574	68	184	80	40	18	3	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	343	19	18	32	—	5	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wilbarger			Willacy	Williamson			
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	White	Black			Asian and Pacific Islander			
Occupied housing units .....	5 298	404	370	3 325	22 163	1 304	101	2 335
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas .....	4 216	338	317	1 923	9 263	893	44	1 313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	527	25	22	935	3 975	177	4	422
Electricity .....	490	36	29	316	8 234	172	48	533
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	6	—	—	4	10	41	—	3
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	36	5	—	—	659	21	—	34
Other fuel .....	13	—	—	13	13	—	—	14
No fuel used .....	10	—	2	134	9	—	5	16
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas .....	4 218	332	317	2 003	9 247	895	47	1 385
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	458	24	16	856	3 283	127	4	324
Electricity .....	595	38	37	246	9 536	169	50	576
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	3
Other .....	27	5	—	13	21	11	—	21
No fuel used .....	—	5	—	204	76	92	—	26
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas .....	2 811	343	290	2 070	7 634	883	47	1 341
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	365	20	28	994	3 212	181	4	448
Electricity .....	2 086	36	52	230	11 253	217	50	513
Other .....	25	5	—	24	59	17	—	23
No fuel used .....	11	—	—	7	5	6	—	10
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 882	177	136	1 908	13 480	764	58	1 213
With a mortgage .....	1 205	55	90	615	9 811	296	50	748
Less than \$100 .....	45	—	—	41	70	17	—	21
\$100 to \$149 .....	70	6	4	162	160	16	—	65
\$150 to \$199 .....	207	14	32	133	320	40	—	130
\$200 to \$249 .....	145	11	14	130	373	44	—	65
\$250 to \$299 .....	166	—	18	77	463	24	—	45
\$300 to \$349 .....	159	—	12	19	726	18	—	67
\$350 to \$399 .....	72	11	4	18	876	17	—	76
\$400 to \$449 .....	96	—	6	7	1 258	24	—	59
\$450 to \$499 .....	75	13	—	13	1 329	9	15	70
\$500 to \$599 .....	120	—	—	10	2 126	34	18	114
\$600 to \$749 .....	42	—	—	5	1 523	38	6	29
\$750 or more .....	8	—	—	—	587	15	11	6
Median .....	\$291	\$234	\$232	\$175	\$475	\$319	\$542	\$335
Not mortgaged .....	1 677	122	46	1 293	3 669	468	8	465
Less than \$50 .....	164	10	4	393	361	82	8	77
\$50 to \$74 .....	376	32	20	424	890	154	—	123
\$75 to \$99 .....	409	38	16	289	883	102	—	122
\$100 to \$149 .....	533	36	6	151	852	103	—	105
\$150 to \$199 .....	112	—	—	33	443	24	—	32
\$200 to \$249 .....	45	6	—	3	147	3	—	—
\$250 or more .....	38	—	—	—	93	—	—	6
Median .....	\$93	\$88	\$74	\$65	\$92	\$75	\$50—	\$82
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 359	206	186	832	3 850	409	26	801
Less than \$50 .....	79	12	6	28	44	13	—	11
\$50 to \$59 .....	22	16	—	32	78	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	55	37	—	76	141	33	—	45
\$80 to \$99 .....	45	10	10	105	129	54	—	41
\$100 to \$119 .....	101	20	25	122	105	42	3	54
\$120 to \$149 .....	172	28	40	119	275	78	5	101
\$150 to \$169 .....	104	19	10	60	152	57	5	86
\$170 to \$199 .....	163	4	18	27	333	32	10	186
\$200 to \$249 .....	228	23	47	66	573	19	—	139
\$250 to \$299 .....	111	—	12	16	422	9	—	30
\$300 to \$349 .....	39	6	—	—	231	7	—	9
\$350 to \$399 .....	39	—	—	—	201	14	—	25
\$400 to \$499 .....	17	—	—	—	515	—	3	18
\$500 or more .....	26	—	—	—	336	—	—	7
No cash rent .....	158	31	18	181	315	51	—	49
Median .....	\$174	\$114	\$156	\$112	\$244	\$128	\$170	\$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units .....	5 298	404	370	3 325	22 163	1 304	101	2 335
Median income .....	\$13 258	\$6 045	\$9 545	\$8 824	\$20 457	\$8 664	\$22 604	\$13 687
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 711	188	173	2 410	17 525	873	75	1 426
Median income .....	\$15 014	\$8 375	\$14 107	\$9 468	\$22 505	\$10 264	\$25 313	\$18 109
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 587	216	197	915	4 638	431	26	909
Median income .....	\$10 482	\$3 980	\$8 494	\$7 553	\$11 980	\$4 912	\$5 833	\$8 828
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	482	62	64	899	1 177	237	4	191
Percent below poverty level .....	13.0	33.0	37.0	37.3	6.7	27.1	5.3	13.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	482	57	64	760	1 157	174	4	176
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	6	27	209	53	11	—	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	—	139	20	63	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	68	—	11	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units .....	420	155	88	445	985	221	18	284
Percent below poverty level .....	26.5	71.8	44.7	48.6	21.2	51.3	69.2	31.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	420	150	83	323	925	189	18	264
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	43	21	185	66	37	—	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	5	122	60	32	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	5	62	5	13	—	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood		Yookum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
				Race					
				White	Black				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 637</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>8 383</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>2 551</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	811	563	158	3 706	478	425	157	6	235
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	635	16	82	2 203	214	68	17	840	1 828
Electricity .....	95	42	39	1 933	68	25	8	385	249
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	5	—	12	—	11	—	—	11
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	78	5	—	529	30	—	—	—	76
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	7
No fuel used .....	12	15	6	—	—	—	—	99	145
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	852	575	137	3 689	485	407	160	38	201
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	557	22	99	2 162	204	53	22	907	1 688
Electricity .....	95	17	49	2 415	78	58	—	300	324
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	5	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Other .....	9	—	—	18	9	1	—	6	19
No fuel used .....	124	27	—	88	14	—	—	85	319
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	865	537	149	2 779	480	397	152	44	254
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	658	27	109	1 870	202	51	11	1 083	1 948
Electricity .....	80	64	27	3 712	89	75	19	188	302
Other .....	32	10	—	22	17	1	—	7	47
No fuel used .....	2	8	—	—	2	6	—	14	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b> <b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing</b> <b>units</b> .....	<b>809</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>1 547</b>
With a mortgage .....	314	176	32	1 776	114	121	39	316	548
Less than \$100 .....	21	10	3	32	25	—	—	12	72
\$100 to \$149 .....	44	13	—	81	12	—	—	59	111
\$150 to \$199 .....	85	82	10	158	29	28	2	74	117
\$200 to \$249 .....	57	13	12	307	20	51	11	67	100
\$250 to \$299 .....	33	25	—	287	8	4	13	40	86
\$300 to \$349 .....	18	9	—	251	—	22	—	22	55
\$350 to \$399 .....	34	15	—	190	14	5	—	15	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	12	—	7	162	—	6	—	7	7
\$450 to \$499 .....	1	9	—	142	6	—	6	9	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	9	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	49	—	4	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	11	—
Median .....	\$206	\$192	\$213	\$305	\$169	\$231	\$248	\$210	\$190
Not mortgaged .....	495	195	10	2 285	286	91	16	591	999
Less than \$50 .....	81	20	1	181	23	5	5	194	204
\$50 to \$74 .....	151	60	3	513	96	7	—	164	277
\$75 to \$99 .....	108	50	—	578	71	7	11	100	199
\$100 to \$149 .....	121	65	6	772	71	60	—	95	216
\$150 to \$199 .....	21	—	—	199	17	12	—	28	77
\$200 to \$249 .....	12	—	—	28	8	—	—	10	18
\$250 or more .....	1	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	8
Median .....	\$79	\$84	\$129	\$94	\$83	\$112	\$82	\$65	\$77
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing</b> <b>units</b> .....	<b>467</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>688</b>
Less than \$50 .....	10	6	—	1	—	10	—	—	67
\$50 to \$59 .....	25	—	—	4	—	—	—	18	18
\$60 to \$79 .....	28	—	—	31	24	—	6	14	123
\$80 to \$99 .....	24	13	—	74	3	—	—	25	55
\$100 to \$119 .....	86	38	18	87	49	6	9	39	94
\$120 to \$149 .....	81	26	43	190	17	49	19	38	58
\$150 to \$169 .....	58	20	36	116	24	30	7	14	50
\$170 to \$199 .....	33	11	8	176	27	16	11	14	26
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	32	—	268	7	73	25	23	47
\$250 to \$299 .....	13	19	7	185	2	17	25	—	16
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	8	—	52	—	—	—	—	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	8	8	45	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	74	16	34	219	50	22	8	55	126
Median .....	\$132	\$162	\$149	\$188	\$131	\$188	\$199	\$118	\$103
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 637</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>8 383</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>2 551</b>
Median income .....	\$10 352	\$12 608	\$10 950	\$13 208	\$7 594	\$13 548	\$14 688	\$9 389	\$8 123
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 099	432	73	6 591	576	272	61	1 081	1 776
Median income .....	\$11 856	\$14 156	\$14 338	\$15 077	\$7 123	\$16 719	\$13 523	\$9 940	\$9 228
Renter-occupied housing units .....	538	214	212	1 792	214	258	121	255	775
Median income .....	\$7 719	\$7 900	\$9 405	\$9 493	\$9 286	\$9 777	\$15 398	\$7 331	\$6 513
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY</b> <b>LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>675</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.5	12.5	19.2	13.9	38.5	12.9	9.8	34.6	38.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	181	54	14	854	210	35	6	309	524
1.01 or more persons per room .....	21	1	14	44	10	30	—	59	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	66	—	—	65	12	—	—	65	151
1.01 or more persons per room .....	28	—	—	9	—	—	—	26	50
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>262</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>421</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	48.7	37.4	27.8	22.9	31.3	38.4	26.4	47.1	54.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	193	54	59	372	58	95	32	106	292
1.01 or more persons per room .....	74	24	33	54	6	79	11	42	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	69	26	—	38	9	4	—	14	129
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Anderson	Andrews	Angelino	Aronson	Archer	Armstrong	Atascosa	Austin	Bailey	Bandero	Bastrop
<b>Total housing units</b> -----	<b>1 217 204</b>	<b>7 405</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>12 094</b>	<b>5 447</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>5 125</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>5 888</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	54 511	85	3	29	29	285	23	32	—	93	799	188
Year-round housing units -----	1 162 693	7 320	755	12 065	5 418	2 839	873	4 723	5 125	1 255	3 960	5 700
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> -----	<b>2 897 614</b>	<b>22 433</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>30 383</b>	<b>9 685</b>	<b>6 783</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>12 901</b>	<b>11 004</b>	<b>3 326</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>12 932</b>
Persons in occupied housing units -----	2 845 890	17 839	2 327	29 582	9 651	6 740	1 938	12 901	10 877	3 298	6 945	12 618
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.91	2.78	3.32	2.93	2.79	2.73	2.58	3.19	2.74	3.15	2.48	2.84
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 276 034	14 653	1 846	24 557	7 664	5 602	1 524	10 506	9 312	1 962	5 639	10 827
Renter-occupied housing units -----	569 856	3 186	481	5 025	1 987	1 138	414	2 395	1 565	1 336	1 306	1 791
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>779 159</b>	<b>5 287</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>8 359</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>3 249</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>3 771</b>
White -----	712 230	4 552	565	8 099	2 733	1 946	587	3 037	2 791	613	2 270	3 234
Black -----	44 623	703	—	180	26	—	—	—	428	—	—	467
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	64 266	28	38	118	276	15	—	1 055	60	37	181	140
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>197 608</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>677</b>
White -----	168 450	951	119	1 641	495	474	157	681	531	286	476	545
Black -----	15 162	152	—	46	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	92
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	32 807	6	23	50	79	11	—	335	26	154	94	72
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> -----	<b>185 926</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>1 252</b>
For sale only -----	16 840	43	7	66	183	21	6	52	67	—	89	49
Vacant less than 6 months -----	11 323	30	—	45	154	7	4	24	37	—	36	32
Median price asked -----	\$52 300	\$37 500	\$52 500	\$22 900	\$50 000	\$27 800	\$21 700	\$66 200	\$32 900	—	\$30 200	\$16 300
For rent -----	25 793	84	4	219	103	59	17	75	94	24	74	60
Vacant less than 2 months -----	11 326	42	—	162	54	8	7	29	7	—	52	20
Median rent asked -----	\$155	\$107	\$50—	\$157	\$158	\$128	\$108	\$100	\$145	\$185	\$145	\$129
Other vacants -----	143 293	784	43	684	1 671	291	100	557	1 001	183	995	1 143
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 162 693</b>	<b>7 320</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>12 065</b>	<b>5 418</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>4 723</b>	<b>5 125</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>3 960</b>	<b>5 700</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 090 449	6 751	755	11 654	5 331	2 706	844	4 155	4 222	1 198	3 719	5 013
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	72 244	569	—	411	87	133	29	568	903	57	241	687
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	1 181	—	—	10	10	—	—	2	—	10	3	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	37 746	295	—	282	58	93	16	355	569	33	123	414
No plumbing facilities -----	33 317	274	—	129	19	30	13	211	334	14	115	273
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>976 767</b>	<b>6 409</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>10 096</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>4 448</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	932 427	6 005	701	9 784	3 408	2 443	743	3 596	3 509	1 021	2 698	4 083
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44 340	404	—	312	53	25	7	443	454	27	104	365
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	983	—	—	10	2	—	—	2	—	10	3	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	24 638	214	—	234	30	19	5	301	256	17	42	274
No plumbing facilities -----	18 719	190	—	78	13	4	2	140	198	—	59	91
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>454 765</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 508</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	61 113	371	14	609	74	244	34	371	194	43	75	248
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	80 137	523	50	1 023	256	299	93	410	251	46	179	265
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	69 378	372	45	970	408	236	73	287	224	29	226	253
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	102 694	728	72	1 537	620	315	75	257	281	69	344	335
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	120 040	541	71	914	488	219	75	297	416	13	322	363
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	16 363	30	11	43	111	15	2	26	63	13	7	44
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	3 271	9	—	6	53	1	—	—	5	—	6	—
\$200,000 or more -----	1 769	—	—	9	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$32 800	\$30 400	\$37 000	\$29 100	\$38 800	\$24 400	\$26 000	\$21 000	\$33 600	\$26 300	\$35 000	\$29 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>146 750</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>444</b>
Median -----	\$126	\$103	\$211	\$151	\$194	\$109	\$112	\$101	\$108	\$77	\$119	\$130
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 162 693</b>	<b>7 320</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>12 065</b>	<b>5 418</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>4 723</b>	<b>5 125</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>3 960</b>	<b>5 700</b>
1 room -----	12 950	4	—	70	74	23	6	33	48	—	124	96
2 rooms -----	33 508	159	28	307	262	69	13	186	229	28	280	229
3 rooms -----	89 935	521	41	994	786	167	25	356	573	96	460	579
4 rooms -----	268 426	1 680	138	3 197	1 398	652	151	1 224	1 120	230	1 054	1 315
5 rooms -----	341 869	2 391	279	3 755	1 292	924	271	1 324	1 215	468	1 031	1 584
6 rooms -----	233 325	1 456	170	2 411	929	570	241	934	937	267	593	1 174
7 rooms -----	105 071	679	71	887	439	255	94	448	623	120	249	451
8 or more rooms -----	77 609	394	24	444	238	179	72	218	380	46	169	272
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.9
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>976 767</b>	<b>6 409</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>10 096</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>4 448</b>
1 person -----	167 561	1 239	84	1 574	586	504	164	633	843	133	703	787
2 persons -----	327 560	2 257	229	3 310	1 418	881	286	1 198	1 366	358	1 097	1 599
3 persons -----	170 591	1 041	136	1 886	522	400	122	685	603	194	415	763
4 persons -----	162 161	986	134	1 821	458	388	102	715	615	150	331	647
5 persons -----	83 670	559	54	866	169	177	42	387	306	114	174	346
6 persons -----	35 939	189	38	401	166	66	18	226	127	44	52	194
7 persons -----	18 597	85	18	168	105	44	10	92	57	41	18	78
8 or more persons -----	10 688	53	8	70	37	8	6	103	46	14	12	34
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.48	2.37	2.78	2.59	2.31	2.33	2.24	2.78	2.33	2.67	2.14	2.40
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.47	2.34	2.90	2.55	2.27	2.34	2.20	2.77	2.35	2.32	2.19	2.42
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.57	2.63	2.33	2.76	2.73	2.25	2.43	2.80	2.21	3.28	1.85	2.22
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>976 767</b>	<b>6 409</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>10 096</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>4 448</b>
1.00 or less -----	910 254	6 029	653	9 513	3 137	2 372	725	3 575	3 723	966	2 715	4 125
1.01 to 1.50 -----	45 939	290	35	445	202	81	16	313	167	69	63	219
1.51 or more -----	20 574	90	13	138	122	15	9	151	73	13	24	104
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>932 427</b>	<b>6 005</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>9 784</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>4 083</b>
1.00 or less -----	877 521	5 688	653	9 257	3 084	2 347	720	3 296	3 338	939	2 611	3 805
1.01 to 1.50 -----	40 332	270	35	417	202	81	16	214	119	69	63	190
1.51 or more -----	14 574	47	13	110	122	15	7	86	52	13	24	88

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties**

	Baylor	Bee	Bell	Bexar	Blanco	Borden	Bosque	Bowie	Brazoria	Brazos	Brewster	Briscoe
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	1 500	3 839	12 217	18 559	2 443	559	6 090	10 424	21 275	4 556	1 133	1 146
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	437	101	192	104	158	175	58	28	1 483	121	61	12
Year-round housing units .....	1 063	3 738	12 025	18 455	2 285	384	6 032	10 396	19 792	4 435	1 072	1 134
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	1 232	11 456	30 324	52 317	4 681	859	10 347	26 684	61 853	10 554	2 074	2 579
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 232	10 678	29 809	50 982	4 603	859	10 194	26 602	54 867	10 490	1 982	2 579
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.34	3.08	2.86	3.17	2.52	2.87	2.40	2.85	3.12	2.77	2.38	2.67
Owner-occupied housing units .....	886	7 258	22 512	42 127	3 485	474	7 770	22 427	44 721	8 121	1 052	1 890
Renter-occupied housing units .....	346	3 420	7 297	8 855	1 118	385	2 424	4 175	10 146	2 369	930	689
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	384	2 344	7 912	13 306	1 380	182	3 358	7 777	14 178	2 762	421	710
White .....	384	2 128	7 532	12 269	1 350	182	3 264	6 634	12 763	2 465	369	669
Black .....	—	21	181	310	12	—	41	1 116	1 002	272	—	3
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	582	289	2 877	50	2	67	50	807	41	81	67
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	142	1 123	2 512	2 780	445	117	896	1 570	3 430	1 023	413	257
White .....	132	959	2 346	2 458	418	104	849	1 224	2 982	903	352	228
Black .....	—	16	69	87	2	—	10	326	300	103	—	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	10	325	188	942	42	25	59	7	361	52	98	28
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	537	271	1 601	2 369	460	85	1 778	1 049	2 184	650	238	167
For sale only .....	11	38	191	892	18	—	61	121	353	43	4	4
Vacant less than 6 months .....	6	32	115	742	4	—	12	38	196	43	—	4
Median price asked .....	\$23 800	\$43 900	\$32 500	\$63 500	\$32 100	—	\$16 600	\$26 900	\$63 600	\$45 400	\$85 000	\$30 000
For rent .....	3	29	677	339	23	11	63	186	495	84	62	34
Vacant less than 2 months .....	—	17	290	152	9	—	9	51	254	21	57	4
Median rent asked .....	\$155	\$76	\$138	\$109	\$143	\$50	\$93	\$179	\$217	\$189	\$212	\$102
Other vacants .....	523	204	733	1 138	419	74	1 654	742	1 336	523	172	129
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 063	3 738	12 025	18 455	2 285	384	6 032	10 396	19 792	4 435	1 072	1 134
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	771	3 538	11 616	16 771	2 179	380	5 732	9 791	19 199	4 029	1 017	1 099
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	292	200	409	1 684	106	4	300	605	593	406	55	35
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	22	2	—	—	6	43	5	—	4
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	227	138	191	1 011	89	—	211	220	290	167	29	18
No plumbing facilities .....	65	62	218	651	15	2	89	379	260	234	26	13
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	526	3 467	10 424	16 086	1 825	299	4 254	9 347	17 608	3 785	834	967
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	520	3 280	10 185	14 948	1 789	295	4 162	8 963	17 153	3 553	800	958
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	187	239	1 138	36	4	92	384	455	232	34	9
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	6	43	5	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	132	112	775	28	—	50	145	241	112	18	4
No plumbing facilities .....	6	55	127	348	6	2	42	233	171	115	16	5
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	160	1 241	4 758	8 121	649	63	2 016	4 472	8 629	1 213	193	478
Less than \$10,000 .....	26	179	380	656	55	26	310	707	301	118	72	111
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	33	215	614	1 022	101	14	578	868	658	132	32	122
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	38	204	697	840	134	10	372	829	940	88	36	95
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	268	1 364	1 927	195	13	461	1 050	1 968	269	45	92
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	42	321	1 536	2 737	151	—	261	901	4 147	483	8	56
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	47	141	666	8	—	28	105	551	112	—	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	7	9	224	2	—	4	12	39	11	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	17	49	3	—	2	—	25	—	—	—
Median .....	\$22 200	\$31 300	\$39 600	\$46 900	\$32 800	\$13 100	\$22 300	\$27 500	\$53 200	\$50 000	\$16 300	\$20 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	56	862	1 996	2 265	310	47	589	1 197	2 982	709	351	152
Median .....	\$67	\$182	\$140	\$127	\$101	\$60	\$81	\$103	\$213	\$189	\$79	\$79
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 063	3 738	12 025	18 455	2 285	384	6 032	10 396	19 792	4 435	1 072	1 134
1 room .....	21	53	56	210	48	—	124	72	303	70	89	15
2 rooms .....	39	100	223	496	83	8	274	230	634	170	82	9
3 rooms .....	123	249	909	1 326	127	14	556	534	1 545	445	166	71
4 rooms .....	311	762	2 744	3 684	597	93	1 711	2 465	3 926	1 189	280	250
5 rooms .....	269	900	3 700	5 056	682	115	1 666	3 508	5 449	1 131	229	436
6 rooms .....	186	942	2 422	3 784	417	87	1 013	2 141	3 938	669	136	189
7 rooms .....	67	457	1 134	2 212	189	33	388	943	2 167	345	41	100
8 or more rooms .....	47	275	837	1 687	142	34	300	503	1 830	416	49	64
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.2	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.3	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.7	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.8
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	526	3 467	10 424	16 086	1 825	299	4 254	9 347	17 608	3 785	834	967
1 person .....	91	502	1 638	2 181	456	42	1 113	1 685	2 290	779	233	219
2 persons .....	240	1 089	3 509	4 798	698	111	1 775	3 103	5 140	1 273	337	357
3 persons .....	86	651	2 043	3 037	248	55	519	1 691	3 529	662	127	144
4 persons .....	41	608	1 853	3 061	240	58	497	1 609	3 613	567	62	127
5 persons .....	57	285	898	1 547	110	19	244	712	1 739	309	42	55
6 persons .....	11	184	346	745	61	6	59	350	1 739	116	8	37
7 persons .....	—	87	88	427	3	4	4	108	458	28	16	13
8 or more persons .....	—	51	49	290	9	4	6	89	160	9	15	15
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.22	2.72	2.53	2.85	2.15	2.47	2.07	2.46	2.89	2.37	2.05	2.24
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.17	2.61	2.53	2.85	2.16	2.36	2.04	2.49	2.91	2.51	1.99	2.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.38	3.01	2.55	2.85	2.15	2.93	2.28	2.29	2.81	2.14	2.10	2.22
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	526	3 467	10 424	16 086	1 825	299	4 254	9 347	17 608	3 785	834	967
1.00 or less .....	515	3 224	9 944	14 694	1 728	283	4 118	8 969	16 357	3 642	767	901
1.01 to 1.50 .....	11	161	340	937	67	12	116	303	955	116	—	49
1.51 or more .....	—	82	140	455	30	4	20	75	296	27	67	17
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	520	3 280	10 185	14 948	1 789	295	4 162	8 963	17 153	3 553	800	958
1.00 or less .....	509	3 095	9 735	13 925	1 698	279	4 043	8 633	15 974	3 419	749	897
1.01 to 1.50 .....	11	129	320	745	65	12	100	280	918	107	—	46
1.51 or more .....	—	56	130	278	26	4	19	50	261	27	51	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Brooks	Brown	Burleson	Burnet	Caldwell	Calhoun	Callahan	Cameron	Camp	Carson	Cass	Castro
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	831	6 757	5 062	7 037	3 388	4 628	3 823	15 186	2 044	2 635	9 167	1 854
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	37	120	812	1 231	28	321	2	851	16	6	21	51
Year-round housing units .....	794	6 637	4 250	5 806	3 360	4 307	3 821	14 335	2 028	2 629	9 146	1 803
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 283	13 661	9 392	11 141	10 645	8 663	8 430	44 180	5 029	6 672	23 158	5 537
Persons in occupied housing units .....	2 283	13 522	9 392	11 043	8 377	8 663	8 326	44 106	5 029	6 550	22 863	5 528
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.18	2.69	2.78	2.47	2.90	2.86	2.61	3.59	2.85	2.73	2.80	3.56
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 796	10 984	7 626	9 314	6 449	6 628	6 870	36 029	4 152	5 131	18 201	2 870
Renter-occupied housing units .....	487	2 538	1 766	1 729	1 928	2 035	1 456	8 077	877	1 419	4 662	2 658
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	530	4 079	2 702	3 827	2 124	2 301	2 600	9 826	1 440	1 900	6 538	893
White .....	485	3 956	2 065	3 799	1 816	2 189	2 567	8 406	1 101	1 867	5 304	805
Black .....	—	54	586	—	133	—	—	11	—	7	1 203	10
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	411	104	143	77	376	286	38	5 378	8	45	38	141
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	188	953	679	635	765	723	596	2 444	322	495	1 626	658
White .....	188	888	423	617	598	611	577	1 839	240	486	1 214	466
Black .....	—	15	180	—	80	—	—	18	—	5	381	30
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	113	66	79	47	223	141	37	1 659	3	13	35	285
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	76	1 605	869	1 344	471	1 283	625	2 065	266	234	982	252
For sale only .....	6	93	41	85	11	87	27	191	9	36	71	4
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	72	27	39	11	76	14	140	9	10	25	—
Median price asked .....	\$10000—	\$32 500	\$23 100	\$55 500	—	\$31 400	\$18 400	\$43 100	\$57 500	\$27 900	\$40 100	—
For rent .....	11	232	49	47	49	73	55	541	29	65	192	26
Vacant less than 2 months .....	11	127	19	26	7	24	24	214	—	29	97	6
Median rent asked .....	\$50—	\$178	\$65	\$101	\$209	\$208	\$106	\$161	\$149	\$135	\$109	\$101
Other vacants .....	59	1 280	779	1 212	411	1 123	543	1 333	228	133	719	222
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	794	6 637	4 250	5 806	3 360	4 307	3 821	14 335	2 028	2 629	9 146	1 803
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	692	6 398	3 644	5 627	3 018	4 172	3 610	11 965	1 829	2 618	8 482	1 785
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	102	239	606	179	342	135	211	2 370	199	11	664	18
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	29	—	—	10	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	78	134	278	105	176	101	154	1 110	64	9	275	12
No plumbing facilities .....	24	99	328	74	166	32	55	1 231	135	2	379	6
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	718	5 032	3 381	4 462	2 889	3 024	3 196	12 270	1 762	2 395	8 164	1 551
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	640	4 931	3 001	4 367	2 657	2 964	3 112	10 209	1 647	2 393	7 733	1 535
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	78	101	380	95	232	60	84	2 061	115	2	431	16
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	10	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	54	68	166	56	157	50	58	992	47	2	213	12
No plumbing facilities .....	24	27	214	39	75	10	24	1 040	68	—	208	4
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	259	2 340	1 274	2 357	833	1 606	1 406	6 302	699	1 430	3 668	382
Less than \$10,000 .....	83	320	334	179	216	171	313	1 464	142	189	641	27
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	40	488	314	341	171	320	382	1 456	153	332	849	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	51	499	226	371	138	379	286	979	142	296	735	58
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	646	261	696	157	438	257	1 207	153	381	969	137
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	65	340	125	666	137	265	157	962	109	210	454	72
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	43	14	89	—	23	3	144	—	22	20	16
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	15	14	10	—	65	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	25	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$21 400	\$27 200	\$19 600	\$37 000	\$21 400	\$27 400	\$20 200	\$21 600	\$23 200	\$24 600	\$23 900	\$33 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	111	733	480	438	550	606	459	2 223	177	368	1 309	293
Median .....	\$104	\$128	\$76	\$153	\$155	\$159	\$101	\$131	\$146	\$127	\$104	\$126
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	794	6 637	4 250	5 806	3 360	4 307	3 821	14 335	2 028	2 629	9 146	1 803
1 room .....	31	246	47	72	31	87	15	461	17	11	70	22
2 rooms .....	50	303	162	223	170	263	82	930	10	36	217	26
3 rooms .....	83	524	462	545	282	734	291	1 783	167	109	593	120
4 rooms .....	188	1 591	912	1 663	858	1 076	968	3 871	531	505	2 155	379
5 rooms .....	189	2 136	1 344	1 690	905	963	1 152	3 406	630	874	2 970	536
6 rooms .....	157	1 106	865	1 097	624	661	807	2 249	394	557	1 947	374
7 rooms .....	51	435	305	312	261	333	271	937	160	315	802	189
8 or more rooms .....	45	296	153	204	229	190	235	698	119	222	392	157
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.9
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	718	5 032	3 381	4 462	2 889	3 024	3 196	12 270	1 762	2 395	8 164	1 551
1 person .....	156	1 000	731	798	528	580	682	1 513	314	493	1 649	200
2 persons .....	204	1 850	1 184	2 193	976	978	1 212	3 372	603	847	2 679	402
3 persons .....	84	823	523	605	521	525	521	1 882	319	368	1 439	252
4 persons .....	139	787	460	499	420	476	447	1 981	287	374	1 269	255
5 persons .....	80	355	185	226	258	244	192	1 393	130	196	690	223
6 persons .....	20	156	159	106	45	126	116	862	55	66	242	97
7 persons .....	27	32	110	21	111	73	15	674	33	31	168	51
8 or more persons .....	8	29	29	14	30	22	11	593	21	20	28	71
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.50	2.32	2.31	2.15	2.44	2.45	2.26	3.16	2.44	2.33	2.41	3.19
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.30	2.29	2.14	2.40	2.45	2.25	3.20	2.42	2.31	2.39	2.77
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.31	2.46	2.44	2.28	2.66	2.48	2.32	3.04	2.59	2.44	2.49	3.69
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	718	5 032	3 381	4 462	2 889	3 024	3 196	12 270	1 762	2 395	8 164	1 551
1.00 or less .....	609	4 834	3 072	4 293	2 679	2 729	3 073	9 409	1 688	2 320	7 677	1 349
1.01 to 1.50 .....	80	150	246	125	139	214	112	1 556	59	58	359	125
1.51 or more .....	29	48	63	44	71	81	11	1 305	15	17	128	77
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	640	4 931	3 001	4 367	2 657	2 964	3 112	10 209	1 647	2 393	7 733	1 535
1.00 or less .....	546	4 742	2 746	4 227	2 518	2 700	2 991	8 388	1 596	2 318	7 316	1 349
1.01 to 1.50 .....	73	143	225	112	108	187	112	1 150	38	58	323	120
1.51 or more .....	21	46	30	28	31	77	9	671	13	17	94	66

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

Total housing units .....  
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....  
Year-round housing units .....

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS**

**Persons**

Total persons .....  
Persons in occupied housing units .....  
Per occupied housing unit .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....

**Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of  
Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
White .....  
Black .....  
Spanish origin¹ .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....  
White .....  
Black .....  
Spanish origin¹ .....

**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units .....  
For sale only .....  
Vacant less than 6 months .....  
Median price asked .....  
For rent .....  
Vacant less than 2 months .....  
Median rent asked .....  
Other vacants .....

**Plumbing Facilities**

Year-round housing units .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....  
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....  
No plumbing facilities .....  
Occupied housing units .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....  
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....  
No plumbing facilities .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
Less than \$10,000 .....  
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....  
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....  
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....  
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....  
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....  
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....  
\$200,000 or more .....  
Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
Median .....

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units .....  
1 room .....  
2 rooms .....  
3 rooms .....  
4 rooms .....  
5 rooms .....  
6 rooms .....  
7 rooms .....  
8 or more rooms .....  
Median, year-round housing units .....  
Median, occupied housing units .....  
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons in Unit**

Occupied housing units .....  
1 person .....  
2 persons .....  
3 persons .....  
4 persons .....  
5 persons .....  
6 persons .....  
7 persons .....  
8 or more persons .....  
Median, occupied housing units .....  
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons Per Room**

Occupied housing units .....  
1.00 or less .....  
1.01 to 1.50 .....  
1.51 or more .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.00 or less .....  
1.01 to 1.50 .....  
1.51 or more .....

	Chambers	Cherokee	Childress	Clay	Cochran	Coke	Coleman	Collin	Collingsworth	Colorado	Comal	Comanche
Total housing units .....	7 287	9 170	467	3 026	885	2 098	2 476	11 208	784	5 491	7 018	4 304
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	171	119	—	318	55	432	24	127	58	336	781	316
Year-round housing units .....	7 116	9 051	467	2 708	830	1 666	2 452	11 081	726	5 155	6 237	3 988
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
Total persons .....	18 532	21 182	1 123	6 463	2 151	3 196	4 479	29 647	1 666	10 979	13 974	8 577
Persons in occupied housing units .....	18 474	21 166	1 123	6 463	2 081	3 110	4 413	29 509	1 666	10 921	13 958	8 461
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.96	2.74	2.92	2.73	3.13	2.47	2.48	2.98	2.84	2.65	2.77	2.55
Owner-occupied housing units .....	14 897	17 259	775	5 240	952	2 466	3 231	24 354	1 257	8 972	12 261	6 747
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 577	3 907	348	1 223	1 129	644	1 182	5 155	409	1 949	1 697	1 714
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 948	6 232	282	1 957	373	989	1 356	8 065	456	3 305	4 395	2 646
White .....	4 259	5 372	276	1 943	350	920	1 309	7 798	438	2 808	4 330	2 608
Black .....	606	833	—	—	—	—	9	145	—	455	—	—
Spanish origin¹ .....	78	38	—	8	20	65	45	138	17	81	160	82
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 298	1 490	103	413	292	268	422	1 853	130	823	639	671
White .....	1 021	1 169	99	413	206	234	377	1 648	118	598	600	620
Black .....	203	275	—	—	—	—	9	122	—	160	—	—
Spanish origin¹ .....	101	47	11	3	116	32	42	80	7	107	104	72
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units .....	870	1 329	82	338	165	409	674	1 163	140	1 027	1 203	671
For sale only .....	54	38	7	18	8	14	29	214	—	38	119	15
Vacant less than 6 months .....	49	12	7	11	—	8	12	129	—	16	92	—
Median price asked .....	\$49 500	\$19 600	\$10000—	\$48 800	—	\$27 500	\$12 200	\$81 700	—	\$21 300	\$55 300	\$15 300
For rent .....	260	142	8	23	20	28	25	161	12	11	54	60
Vacant less than 2 months .....	147	74	—	8	—	11	2	37	—	3	47	11
Median rent asked .....	\$154	\$164	\$155	\$65	\$69	\$67	\$50—	\$115	\$103	\$92	\$138	\$81
Other vacants .....	556	1 149	67	297	137	367	620	788	128	978	1 030	596
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	7 116	9 051	467	2 708	830	1 666	2 452	11 081	726	5 155	6 237	3 988
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 885	8 128	423	2 597	758	1 610	2 203	10 565	699	4 331	6 175	3 846
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	231	923	44	111	72	56	249	516	27	824	62	142
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	2	—	1	7	—	2	10	8	4	—	8
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	131	340	18	49	41	43	123	211	16	341	44	71
No plumbing facilities .....	100	581	26	61	24	13	124	295	3	479	18	63
Occupied housing units .....	6 246	7 722	385	2 370	665	1 257	1 778	9 918	586	4 128	5 034	3 317
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 069	7 161	377	2 353	658	1 246	1 738	9 679	575	3 749	4 995	3 222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	177	561	8	17	7	11	40	239	11	379	39	95
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	2	—	1	7	—	—	10	8	4	—	8
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	108	240	8	5	—	11	34	127	3	201	27	65
No plumbing facilities .....	69	319	—	11	—	—	6	102	—	174	12	22
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 280	3 067	108	1 049	168	671	663	5 366	187	1 863	2 902	1 228
Less than \$10,000 .....	317	740	53	204	48	109	248	495	58	296	52	278
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	515	772	—	259	53	194	194	893	36	377	143	378
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	453	533	14	189	27	151	98	720	33	253	252	167
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	697	589	16	221	25	149	95	945	53	479	760	279
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 183	397	19	165	15	68	28	1 502	7	408	1 291	119
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	88	29	6	9	—	—	—	578	—	42	312	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	—	6	67	—
\$200,000 or more .....	13	7	—	2	—	—	—	104	—	2	25	3
Median .....	\$40 300	\$20 300	\$20 300	\$22 300	\$14 900	\$21 400	\$13 100	\$40 400	\$19 900	\$30 100	\$55 900	\$18 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 200	1 087	38	256	127	210	248	1 293	52	569	490	398
Median .....	\$164	\$89	\$172	\$91	\$99	\$64	\$64	\$101	\$83	\$86	\$158	\$83
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	7 116	9 051	467	2 708	830	1 666	2 452	11 081	726	5 155	6 237	3 988
1 room .....	48	115	—	34	—	15	29	88	8	110	42	38
2 rooms .....	136	257	10	48	15	51	80	231	—	230	74	81
3 rooms .....	568	646	18	109	44	162	231	539	25	461	658	251
4 rooms .....	1 701	2 222	121	560	261	489	561	2 239	147	908	1 532	972
5 rooms .....	1 932	3 046	153	848	290	507	810	3 045	175	1 479	1 550	1 357
6 rooms .....	1 388	1 764	121	633	148	296	500	2 297	210	1 074	1 239	751
7 rooms .....	819	631	18	317	31	93	177	1 335	81	519	541	330
8 or more rooms .....	524	370	26	159	41	53	64	1 307	80	374	601	208
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.6
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	6 246	7 722	385	2 370	665	1 257	1 778	9 918	586	4 128	5 034	3 317
1 person .....	1 033	1 585	56	409	90	294	422	1 587	95	951	676	751
2 persons .....	1 868	2 704	137	904	216	527	728	2 995	224	1 491	2 063	1 351
3 persons .....	1 208	1 279	86	424	121	185	255	1 916	102	673	893	463
4 persons .....	1 199	1 137	49	359	115	141	215	1 881	90	501	831	436
5 persons .....	533	606	40	166	63	56	93	931	47	273	358	210
6 persons .....	241	203	13	69	32	23	31	410	26	140	127	50
7 persons .....	115	150	4	37	13	13	22	164	—	64	60	34
8 or more persons .....	49	58	—	2	15	18	12	34	2	35	26	22
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.68	2.34	2.50	2.36	2.72	2.13	2.14	2.70	2.38	2.25	2.39	2.17
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.69	2.35	2.46	2.34	2.38	2.14	2.14	2.70	2.34	2.24	2.38	2.17
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.30	2.63	2.45	3.38	2.09	2.14	2.66	2.67	2.29	2.47	2.20
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	6 246	7 722	385	2 370	665	1 257	1 778	9 918	586	4 128	5 034	3 317
1.00 or less .....	5 877	7 313	361	2 268	599	1 204	1 707	9 428	568	3 918	4 820	3 172
1.01 to 1.50 .....	271	326	24	102	52	38	53	381	10	169	123	102
1.51 or more .....	98	83	—	—	14	15	18	109	8	41	91	43
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 069	7 161	377	2 353	658	1 246	1 738	9 679	575	3 749	4 995	3 222
1.00 or less .....	5 749	6 853	353	2 251	592	1 195	1 676	9 232	557	3 611	4 797	3 100
1.01 to 1.50 .....	243	256	24	102	52	38	44	349	10	109	123	84
1.51 or more .....	77	52	—	—	14	13	18	98	8	29	75	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Cancha	Cooke	Caryell	Cattle	Crane	Crockett	Crasby	Culberson	Dallam	Dallas	Dawson	Deaf Smith
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	1 424	5 465	5 902	1 373	330	545	3 510	261	831	3 284	1 753	1 815
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	106	237	19	67	—	134	181	38	9	38	35	77
Year-round housing units .....	1 318	5 228	5 883	1 306	330	411	3 329	223	822	3 246	1 718	1 738
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 915	13 575	17 311	2 947	978	817	8 859	444	1 960	9 368	4 394	5 312
Persons in occupied housing units .....	2 881	13 225	17 279	2 900	978	817	8 754	444	1 960	9 282	4 394	5 307
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.64	2.93	3.31	2.49	3.41	2.73	3.00	2.63	3.02	3.07	3.13	3.50
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 208	10 415	6 444	2 094	516	348	5 550	170	1 022	8 090	2 728	3 275
Renter-occupied housing units .....	673	2 810	10 835	806	462	469	3 204	274	938	1 192	1 666	2 032
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	818	3 539	2 375	813	169	143	1 941	45	390	2 531	889	972
White .....	728	3 492	2 308	761	162	139	1 666	—	385	2 437	824	841
Black .....	—	5	—	38	—	—	108	—	—	65	—	5
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	119	44	32	52	7	10	318	—	16	31	124	220
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	273	971	2 841	351	118	156	979	124	260	497	516	546
White .....	231	927	1 947	309	70	129	681	—	252	436	471	472
Black .....	—	14	639	37	—	—	66	—	—	24	—	5
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	81	22	336	33	55	33	395	43	24	43	182	176
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	227	718	667	142	43	112	409	54	172	218	313	220
For sale only .....	14	64	59	9	—	—	17	—	8	32	19	13
Vacant less than 6 months .....	5	30	35	9	—	—	8	—	4	18	13	5
Median price asked .....	\$16 300	\$39 700	\$28 500	\$62 500	—	—	\$41 300	—	\$10 000—	\$72 500	\$12 500	\$10 000—
For rent .....	24	45	164	50	14	14	38	12	10	49	147	38
Vacant less than 2 months .....	3	21	73	14	—	7	7	—	8	—	20	4
Median rent asked .....	\$65	\$80	\$108	\$102	\$95	\$213	\$87	\$50—	\$150	\$103	\$102	\$145
Other vacants .....	189	609	444	83	29	98	354	42	154	137	147	169
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 318	5 228	5 883	1 306	330	411	3 329	223	822	3 246	1 718	1 738
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 248	5 065	5 686	1 261	330	384	3 205	209	822	3 140	1 699	1 643
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	70	163	197	45	—	27	124	14	—	106	19	95
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	70	91	137	28	—	4	84	—	—	52	11	88
No plumbing facilities .....	—	72	48	17	—	23	40	14	—	52	8	7
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 091	4 510	5 216	1 164	287	299	2 920	169	650	3 028	1 405	1 518
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 058	4 433	5 089	1 125	287	286	2 883	159	650	2 949	1 394	1 456
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33	77	127	39	—	13	37	10	—	79	11	62
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	33	64	78	24	—	—	21	—	—	42	11	55
No plumbing facilities .....	—	13	37	15	—	13	16	10	—	35	—	7
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	511	1 827	1 147	586	103	76	1 462	10	152	1 660	368	399
Less than \$10,000 .....	142	99	153	152	26	—	356	10	30	38	70	68
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	124	198	237	146	8	38	360	—	39	181	70	99
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	74	312	222	105	4	38	273	—	41	134	66	66
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	104	629	313	113	22	—	240	—	25	277	71	68
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	53	519	210	55	37	—	217	—	17	740	76	90
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	14	70	6	12	—	—	16	—	—	219	15	8
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	6	2	6	—	—	—	—	59	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Median .....	\$18 500	\$38 100	\$28 300	\$19 200	\$39 200	\$18 800	\$20 300	\$10 000—	\$21 100	\$61 000	\$26 100	\$25 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	163	600	2 473	267	100	131	659	91	123	387	283	276
Median .....	\$57	\$141	\$217	\$79	\$79	\$185	\$90	\$50—	\$120	\$142	\$103	\$155
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 318	5 228	5 883	1 306	330	411	3 329	223	822	3 246	1 718	1 738
1 room .....	2	65	40	14	7	31	20	—	—	33	19	—
2 rooms .....	57	78	147	45	—	14	55	18	19	34	36	23
3 rooms .....	126	238	259	108	52	27	325	50	41	102	111	65
4 rooms .....	353	1 044	1 144	362	82	170	851	34	160	665	400	395
5 rooms .....	364	1 566	1 924	395	112	107	1 025	53	283	924	546	401
6 rooms .....	230	1 283	1 277	267	55	25	688	54	179	621	390	455
7 rooms .....	81	552	786	52	16	9	246	14	95	478	154	208
8 or more rooms .....	105	402	306	63	6	28	119	—	45	389	62	191
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.5
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.9	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.9
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 091	4 510	5 216	1 164	287	299	2 920	169	650	3 028	1 405	1 518
1 person .....	262	710	548	301	58	49	572	44	116	404	183	163
2 persons .....	422	1 531	1 403	448	42	121	953	42	190	892	464	432
3 persons .....	137	820	1 047	178	63	52	431	27	113	695	248	265
4 persons .....	134	757	1 087	121	69	28	438	41	114	629	253	269
5 persons .....	76	402	698	79	38	37	231	8	70	279	135	157
6 persons .....	39	135	251	17	4	12	141	7	22	80	45	93
7 persons .....	10	116	139	7	13	—	66	—	16	33	63	73
8 or more persons .....	11	39	43	13	—	—	88	—	9	16	14	66
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.17	2.52	3.13	2.13	3.19	2.33	2.43	2.46	2.67	2.81	2.72	3.12
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.17	2.49	2.39	2.15	2.70	2.17	2.25	3.11	2.73	2.85	2.46	2.82
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.16	2.63	3.70	2.05	3.63	2.54	3.21	2.22	2.53	2.64	3.17	3.67
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 091	4 510	5 216	1 164	287	299	2 920	169	650	3 028	1 405	1 518
1.00 or less .....	1 012	4 363	4 906	1 094	249	255	2 540	147	627	2 927	1 285	1 364
1.01 to 1.50 .....	46	122	273	42	7	37	272	22	14	72	92	84
1.51 or more .....	33	25	37	28	31	7	108	—	9	29	28	70
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	1 058	4 433	5 089	1 125	287	286	2 883	159	650	2 949	1 394	1 456
1.00 or less .....	982	4 286	4 797	1 072	249	249	2 509	137	627	2 861	1 274	1 312
1.01 to 1.50 .....	46	122	263	35	7	37	269	22	14	59	92	84
1.51 or more .....	30	25	29	18	31	—	105	—	9	29	28	60

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Delta	Denton	De Witt	Dickens	Dimmit	Donley	Duval	Eastland	Ector	Edwards	Ellis	El Paso
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	2 275	12 762	4 470	1 614	1 590	2 112	1 868	4 255	5 031	1 263	10 416	5 836
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	28	121	54	38	47	41	115	291	—	61	27	99
Year-round housing units .....	2 247	12 641	4 416	1 576	1 543	2 071	1 753	3 964	5 031	1 202	10 389	5 737
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	4 839	31 846	9 454	3 539	4 481	4 075	4 869	8 118	14 299	2 033	29 791	19 114
Persons in occupied housing units .....	4 730	31 773	9 322	3 506	4 481	3 915	4 692	7 999	14 164	2 033	29 652	19 092
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.45	2.88	2.60	2.56	3.33	2.43	2.97	2.47	3.16	2.92	3.10	3.62
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 575	25 176	7 117	2 700	3 642	2 904	3 999	6 507	12 110	1 423	23 453	15 362
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 155	6 597	2 205	806	839	1 011	693	1 492	2 054	610	6 199	3 730
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 433	8 626	2 842	1 018	1 056	1 197	1 358	2 614	3 706	508	7 726	4 160
White .....	1 353	8 486	2 665	906	938	1 158	1 249	2 604	3 512	457	7 152	3 159
Black .....	72	41	90	58	—	26	—	—	16	—	376	36
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	121	262	84	669	9	1 167	19	517	158	266	2 119
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	499	2 419	741	351	291	411	224	627	781	189	1 853	1 116
White .....	422	2 297	624	303	253	379	181	625	723	152	1 432	798
Black .....	72	35	39	17	12	21	—	—	—	—	316	4
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	110	186	59	188	12	177	28	136	85	217	753
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	315	1 596	833	207	196	463	171	723	544	505	810	461
For sale only .....	14	447	21	9	11	17	7	23	74	21	113	67
Vacant less than 6 months .....	6	388	7	2	5	9	—	8	38	—	91	38
Median price asked .....	\$10 000	\$92 500	\$43 800	\$17 100	\$16 300	\$16 300	—	\$17 200	\$19 000	\$25 300	\$50 800	\$42 100
For rent .....	54	339	51	12	43	40	35	53	159	38	109	65
Vacant less than 2 months .....	28	182	22	—	—	17	7	22	29	13	34	41
Median rent asked .....	\$58	\$171	\$104	\$70	\$50—	\$105	\$75	\$109	\$210	\$83	\$79	\$156
Other vacants .....	247	810	761	186	142	406	129	647	311	446	588	329
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 247	12 641	4 416	1 576	1 543	2 071	1 753	3 964	5 031	1 202	10 389	5 737
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 154	12 470	3 835	1 452	1 169	2 041	1 495	3 809	4 971	1 120	9 997	5 246
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	93	171	581	124	374	30	258	155	60	82	392	491
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	2	4	—	—	1	3	4	8	—	4	26
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	45	125	398	91	195	17	157	61	52	21	206	217
No plumbing facilities .....	48	44	179	33	179	12	98	90	—	61	182	248
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 932	11 045	3 583	1 369	1 347	1 608	1 582	3 241	4 487	697	9 579	5 276
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 891	10 959	3 265	1 286	1 042	1 600	1 379	3 170	4 441	689	9 315	4 909
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	86	318	83	305	8	203	71	46	8	264	367
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	2	4	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	4	22
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	20	69	236	71	156	8	146	32	38	2	170	170
No plumbing facilities .....	21	15	78	12	149	—	54	35	—	6	90	175
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	985	5 225	1 371	643	628	821	784	1 321	1 780	297	5 065	2 553
Less than \$10,000 .....	275	137	252	221	310	184	375	381	159	63	415	213
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	309	563	277	178	162	202	215	396	335	106	777	466
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	152	741	291	103	66	148	85	236	331	57	749	453
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	191	1 274	325	91	55	168	40	206	404	49	1 331	602
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	58	1 543	217	50	35	108	67	95	468	22	1 631	604
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	669	7	—	—	9	2	7	67	—	132	146
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	216	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	18	36
\$200,000 or more .....	—	82	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	—	12	33
Median .....	\$16 000	\$48 400	\$24 600	\$14 500	\$10 200	\$21 000	\$10 600	\$16 200	\$32 500	\$16 600	\$38 300	\$33 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	396	1 827	484	241	241	297	177	393	723	171	1 314	949
Median .....	\$57	\$158	\$73	\$64	\$69	\$96	\$50—	\$76	\$165	\$79	\$103	\$121
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 247	12 641	4 416	1 576	1 543	2 071	1 753	3 964	5 031	1 202	10 389	5 737
1 room .....	—	72	18	20	36	10	9	66	88	49	41	110
2 rooms .....	30	195	115	36	122	70	70	112	86	136	105	237
3 rooms .....	168	680	375	138	178	154	184	223	293	175	457	543
4 rooms .....	480	2 712	1 158	442	381	500	362	1 003	1 386	311	1 803	1 179
5 rooms .....	824	3 443	1 242	521	450	598	499	1 296	1 744	296	3 479	1 400
6 rooms .....	468	2 486	890	265	220	412	459	797	804	117	2 641	1 079
7 rooms .....	156	1 559	394	95	109	162	92	282	455	63	1 070	540
8 or more rooms .....	121	1 494	224	59	47	165	78	185	175	55	793	649
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2
<b>Persons In Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 932	11 045	3 583	1 369	1 347	1 608	1 582	3 241	4 487	697	9 579	5 276
1 person .....	538	1 774	858	361	221	393	275	807	576	153	1 305	605
2 persons .....	718	3 550	1 299	506	326	474	399	1 297	1 314	225	2 885	1 195
3 persons .....	258	2 152	563	190	227	224	274	454	881	94	1 849	969
4 persons .....	239	2 115	460	154	245	192	241	394	839	94	1 927	1 006
5 persons .....	107	887	232	85	144	90	171	183	492	67	1 007	654
6 persons .....	52	384	82	45	87	33	73	65	226	31	376	376
7 persons .....	10	149	57	22	56	15	56	33	146	18	134	267
8 or more persons .....	10	34	32	6	41	2	18	8	13	15	96	204
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.10	2.59	2.22	2.14	3.06	2.12	2.65	2.13	2.90	2.37	2.82	3.36
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.13	2.64	2.17	2.09	2.99	2.08	2.68	2.13	3.05	2.24	2.84	3.40
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.91	2.45	2.62	2.33	3.30	2.34	2.54	2.11	2.29	3.10	2.77	3.25
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 932	11 045	3 583	1 369	1 347	1 608	1 582	3 241	4 487	697	9 579	5 276
1.00 or less .....	1 864	10 658	3 374	1 259	1 080	1 567	1 391	3 156	4 074	603	9 034	4 341
1.01 to 1.50 .....	58	323	151	88	156	32	142	55	302	56	434	533
1.51 or more .....	10	64	58	22	111	9	49	30	111	38	111	402
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	1 891	10 959	3 265	1 286	1 042	1 600	1 379	3 170	4 441	689	9 315	4 909
1.00 or less .....	1 827	10 585	3 142	1 199	900	1 559	1 235	3 087	4 059	597	8 837	4 148
1.01 to 1.50 .....	54	313	83	76	107	32	116	55	289	56	392	484
1.51 or more .....	10	61	40	11	35	9	28	28	93	36	86	277

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties**

	Erath	Falls	Fannin	Fayette	Fisher	Floyd	Forde	Fort Bend	Franklin	Freestone	Frio	Gaines
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	3 638	4 766	7 277	7 765	2 644	2 229	1 091	10 909	2 775	3 740	1 507	1 571
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	95	107	9	2	25	39	45	48	171	124	98	89
Year-round housing units .....	3 543	4 659	7 268	7 763	2 619	2 190	1 046	10 861	2 604	3 616	1 409	1 482
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
Total persons .....	7 956	10 847	16 947	15 064	5 891	5 641	2 158	33 666	5 982	7 963	3 869	4 474
Persons in occupied housing units .....	7 956	10 721	16 665	14 938	5 764	5 606	2 107	30 608	5 859	7 784	3 869	4 445
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.73	2.61	2.61	2.52	2.62	3.06	2.45	3.15	2.61	2.61	3.41	3.42
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 067	8 031	12 818	11 404	4 483	3 475	1 561	23 810	4 525	6 525	2 780	2 600
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 889	2 690	3 847	3 534	1 281	2 131	546	6 798	1 334	1 259	1 089	1 845
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 276	3 062	4 909	4 612	1 699	1 200	652	7 595	1 775	2 429	789	821
White .....	2 245	2 417	4 663	4 209	1 561	1 085	615	5 941	1 673	1 878	753	817
Black .....	...	556	222	377	30	17	14	1 131	98	529	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	43	143	35	59	175	155	35	749	...	14	269	80
Renter-occupied housing units .....	639	1 048	1 481	1 325	505	633	208	2 117	474	552	346	478
White .....	564	714	1 313	1 148	422	459	175	1 396	434	401	304	410
Black .....	...	247	144	139	29	40	18	382	24	147	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	68	133	14	97	103	249	21	574	13	18	169	205
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units .....	628	549	878	1 826	415	357	186	1 149	355	635	274	183
For sale only .....	31	33	67	58	21	6	24	418	62	27	20	...
Vacant less than 6 months .....	13	21	33	...	13	4	2	369	59	23	20	...
Median price asked .....	\$51 300	\$12 300	\$10 000—	\$30 100	\$15 600	\$10 000—	\$10 000—	\$75 100	\$10 000—	\$13 300	...	...
For rent .....	88	53	128	134	66	29	38	188	25	52	40	40
Vacant less than 2 months .....	26	18	30	34	21	11	14	33	14	13	12	25
Median rent asked .....	\$143	\$67	\$57	\$77	\$108	\$50—	\$135	\$168	\$119	\$122	\$112	\$135
Other vacants .....	509	463	683	1 634	328	322	124	543	268	556	214	143
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	3 543	4 659	7 268	7 763	2 619	2 190	1 046	10 861	2 604	3 616	1 409	1 482
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 378	3 992	6 919	6 788	2 479	2 098	951	10 203	2 499	3 187	1 332	1 482
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	165	667	349	975	140	92	95	658	105	429	77	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	14	9	9	7	7	6	19	...	...	5	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	96	294	180	511	66	38	48	335	49	222	59	...
No plumbing facilities .....	69	373	155	455	65	47	41	304	56	207	13	...
Occupied housing units .....	2 915	4 110	6 390	5 937	2 204	1 833	860	9 712	2 249	2 981	1 135	1 299
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 850	3 683	6 198	5 370	2 162	1 814	834	9 171	2 195	2 698	1 064	1 299
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	65	427	192	567	42	19	26	541	54	283	71	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	5	9	3	3	2	14	...	...	5	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	54	210	103	331	25	4	12	258	32	126	53	...
No plumbing facilities .....	11	217	84	227	8	12	12	269	22	157	13	...
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	656	1 746	2 932	2 166	1 066	693	476	5 372	990	1 185	384	222
Less than \$10,000 .....	91	545	763	298	281	143	133	201	152	244	66	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	120	508	794	432	297	148	142	414	220	268	80	48
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	82	248	584	404	209	147	89	430	171	189	95	41
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	190	300	533	531	161	140	86	1 020	264	301	68	47
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	157	139	240	456	106	94	24	2 650	168	183	75	50
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8	4	15	39	12	21	2	416	15	...	...	6
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	2	...	3	6	...	...	...	109	...	...	...	9
\$200,000 or more .....	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...
Median .....	\$32 100	\$15 700	\$18 100	\$28 300	\$17 700	\$21 600	\$16 700	\$60 600	\$26 500	\$22 100	\$24 600	\$30 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	306	737	1 120	874	362	332	157	1 631	359	360	181	277
Median .....	\$124	\$60	\$67	\$78	\$59	\$102	\$81	\$149	\$109	\$77	\$101	\$123
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	3 543	4 659	7 268	7 763	2 619	2 190	1 046	10 861	2 604	3 616	1 409	1 482
1 room .....	24	22	48	55	17	10	15	71	19	20	5	...
2 rooms .....	41	87	101	211	78	56	45	227	114	92	58	21
3 rooms .....	246	336	420	746	147	82	82	643	158	308	168	78
4 rooms .....	758	995	1 858	1 860	560	532	226	1 900	663	851	454	368
5 rooms .....	1 172	1 489	2 409	2 084	929	725	363	2 578	878	1 049	367	553
6 rooms .....	785	924	1 524	1 589	530	386	196	2 722	469	794	232	261
7 rooms .....	346	444	565	718	199	230	60	1 393	167	321	48	117
8 or more rooms .....	171	362	343	500	159	169	59	1 327	136	181	77	84
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.9
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	2 915	4 110	6 390	5 937	2 204	1 833	860	9 712	2 249	2 981	1 135	1 299
1 person .....	452	1 092	1 413	1 484	528	315	239	1 386	473	697	203	173
2 persons .....	1 162	1 418	2 352	2 289	826	623	327	2 724	857	1 079	256	358
3 persons .....	498	616	1 052	852	306	298	109	1 905	355	475	167	209
4 persons .....	499	460	924	714	264	267	102	1 905	311	395	219	243
5 persons .....	195	230	391	321	172	122	48	944	193	185	70	176
6 persons .....	86	183	179	122	43	107	11	433	22	108	118	84
7 persons .....	7	43	31	112	41	56	16	266	35	21	61	7
8 or more persons .....	16	68	48	43	24	45	8	149	3	21	41	49
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.37	2.18	2.26	2.15	2.19	2.47	2.08	2.89	2.26	2.24	3.15	3.07
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.31	2.18	2.27	2.15	2.21	2.34	2.08	2.88	2.25	2.26	3.02	2.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.16	2.19	2.12	2.12	3.41	2.12	2.94	2.33	2.07	3.42	3.77
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	2 915	4 110	6 390	5 937	2 204	1 833	860	9 712	2 249	2 981	1 135	1 299
1.00 or less .....	2 752	3 891	6 179	5 705	2 112	1 647	828	8 899	2 157	2 858	940	1 179
1.01 to 1.50 .....	132	142	153	141	66	129	24	557	74	87	122	59
1.51 or more .....	31	77	58	91	26	57	8	256	18	36	73	61
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 850	3 683	6 198	5 370	2 162	1 814	834	9 171	2 195	2 698	1 064	1 299
1.00 or less .....	2 694	3 519	6 003	5 166	2 073	1 642	807	8 467	2 115	2 603	895	1 179
1.01 to 1.50 .....	125	97	148	122	63	127	19	479	69	66	117	59
1.51 or more .....	31	67	47	82	26	45	8	225	11	29	52	61

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Galveston	Garzo	Gillespie	Glasscock	Goliad	Gonzales	Gray	Grayson	Gregg	Grimes	Guadalupe	Hale
Total housing units -----	11 739	558	3 410	575	2 119	4 563	2 216	14 165	7 058	4 110	9 029	5 162
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	5 163	24	248	29	83	65	32	2 077	40	743	560	145
Year-round housing units -----	6 576	534	3 162	546	2 036	4 498	2 184	12 088	7 018	3 367	8 469	5 017
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
Total persons -----	14 612	1 330	7 120	1 304	5 193	9 731	4 990	30 232	18 645	7 609	20 784	13 200
Persons in occupied housing units -----	14 572	1 330	7 037	1 304	5 126	9 582	4 930	29 480	18 583	7 595	20 784	13 128
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.88	2.89	2.64	3.37	2.88	2.76	2.55	2.71	2.94	2.74	2.82	3.16
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 499	946	5 718	774	3 815	7 101	3 759	23 822	15 157	6 114	17 457	7 668
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 073	384	1 319	530	1 311	2 481	1 171	5 658	3 426	1 481	3 327	5 460
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 289	305	2 227	252	1 334	2 592	1 454	8 822	5 191	2 213	5 978	2 555
White -----	4 199	296	2 197	243	1 062	2 208	1 412	8 674	4 137	1 795	5 602	2 334
Black -----	14	—	—	—	128	257	—	118	1 016	405	169	66
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	139	20	86	11	319	359	19	46	47	49	544	394
Renter-occupied housing units -----	763	155	439	135	443	877	480	2 076	1 126	561	1 391	1 601
White -----	747	115	407	101	330	677	476	2 001	820	385	1 256	1 220
Black -----	1	—	—	—	20	74	—	43	295	151	14	95
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	47	40	62	59	182	276	5	21	18	36	265	619
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units -----	1 524	74	496	159	259	1 029	250	1 190	701	593	1 100	861
For sale only -----	158	8	38	4	32	19	44	139	113	17	88	57
Vacant less than 6 months -----	145	—	10	—	19	14	14	85	90	6	44	1
Median price asked -----	\$35 800	—	\$52 500	\$28 800	\$17 000	\$10 000—	\$16 500	\$36 300	\$52 600	\$46 100	\$45 000	\$23 700
For rent -----	178	16	31	47	19	53	36	165	197	82	124	205
Vacant less than 2 months -----	62	16	6	14	7	12	17	59	133	6	76	35
Median rent asked -----	\$258	—	\$108	\$50—	\$162	\$65	\$74	\$109	\$156	\$102	\$166	\$125
Other vacants -----	1 188	50	427	108	208	957	170	886	391	494	888	599
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	6 576	534	3 162	546	2 036	4 498	2 184	12 088	7 018	3 367	8 469	5 017
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 405	524	2 961	522	1 812	4 027	2 131	11 748	6 671	2 795	7 910	4 786
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	171	10	201	24	224	471	53	340	347	572	559	231
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	3	—	6	4	—	3	—	2	11	—	9	11
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	119	6	137	12	159	297	24	198	91	213	253	141
No plumbing facilities -----	49	4	58	8	65	171	29	140	245	359	297	79
Occupied housing units -----	5 052	460	2 666	387	1 777	3 469	1 934	10 898	6 317	2 774	7 369	4 156
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 990	450	2 586	379	1 606	3 210	1 926	10 711	6 063	2 389	7 030	4 111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	62	10	80	8	171	259	8	187	254	385	339	45
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	3	—	6	4	—	3	—	2	11	—	9	11
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	47	6	60	2	144	183	2	133	78	164	191	20
No plumbing facilities -----	12	4	14	2	27	73	6	52	165	221	139	14
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 011	74	781	61	739	1 227	819	5 475	3 448	968	3 101	1 549
Less than \$10,000 -----	237	22	14	9	143	387	200	674	498	222	195	256
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	341	12	77	17	165	326	246	1 132	310	269	459	422
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	498	8	137	13	128	227	181	1 009	475	133	466	271
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	771	12	159	12	153	156	107	1 236	834	164	816	294
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 037	20	338	7	145	115	83	1 279	1 212	180	1 002	253
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	59	—	33	—	3	16	2	116	108	—	98	30
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	33	—	23	1	2	—	—	11	—	—	47	17
\$200,000 or more -----	35	—	—	2	—	—	—	18	11	—	18	6
Median -----	\$41 000	\$20 900	\$50 300	\$25 600	\$25 100	\$16 400	\$18 200	\$29 000	\$41 500	\$19 600	\$39 400	\$22 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	719	63	272	66	306	595	319	1 556	937	336	1 005	950
Median -----	\$202	\$128	\$155	\$50—	\$123	\$73	\$105	\$108	\$167	\$105	\$152	\$117
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	6 576	534	3 162	546	2 036	4 498	2 184	12 088	7 018	3 367	8 469	5 017
1 room -----	159	—	16	3	28	41	10	43	20	22	82	22
2 rooms -----	428	13	89	17	71	123	53	266	155	111	83	131
3 rooms -----	869	46	241	56	149	471	133	721	454	206	703	312
4 rooms -----	1 471	101	777	147	569	960	600	2 621	1 501	845	1 879	1 262
5 rooms -----	1 745	159	844	145	560	1 459	635	3 981	2 057	990	2 807	1 515
6 rooms -----	1 126	91	600	125	384	775	406	2 597	1 643	722	1 629	1 102
7 rooms -----	546	68	363	30	140	372	199	1 081	763	316	743	384
8 or more rooms -----	232	56	232	23	135	297	148	778	425	155	543	289
Median, year-round housing units -----	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.9	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	5 052	460	2 666	387	1 777	3 469	1 934	10 898	6 317	2 774	7 369	4 156
1 person -----	804	53	487	59	365	796	425	1 935	1 017	606	1 264	642
2 persons -----	1 806	145	1 089	112	568	1 198	735	4 102	1 924	957	2 569	1 341
3 persons -----	874	71	450	55	310	517	323	1 901	1 202	464	1 347	685
4 persons -----	882	99	370	67	243	452	270	1 737	1 204	377	1 226	709
5 persons -----	416	74	189	38	173	235	137	872	574	165	560	360
6 persons -----	145	18	44	33	77	150	35	245	232	106	233	174
7 persons -----	106	—	21	8	37	78	9	69	97	49	105	120
8 or more persons -----	19	—	16	15	4	43	—	37	67	50	65	125
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.45	2.95	2.28	2.91	2.42	2.28	2.24	2.36	2.68	2.32	2.44	2.64
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.47	2.48	2.28	2.60	2.37	2.25	2.21	2.35	2.67	2.30	2.44	2.38
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.35	3.64	2.27	3.82	2.68	2.47	2.33	2.41	2.75	2.41	2.43	3.29
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	5 052	460	2 666	387	1 777	3 469	1 934	10 898	6 317	2 774	7 369	4 156
1.00 or less -----	4 668	438	2 560	336	1 633	3 189	1 865	10 502	5 973	2 558	6 945	3 708
1.01 to 1.50 -----	260	22	74	24	110	173	59	348	286	157	255	276
1.51 or more -----	124	—	32	27	34	107	10	48	58	59	169	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 990	450	2 586	379	1 606	3 210	1 926	10 711	6 063	2 389	7 030	4 111
1.00 or less -----	4 606	428	2 496	332	1 488	2 965	1 857	10 347	5 753	2 227	6 695	3 677
1.01 to 1.50 -----	260	22	68	24	95	156	59	318	272	125	217	272
1.51 or more -----	124	—	22	23	23	89	10	46	38	37	118	162

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Hall	Hamilton	Hansford	Hardeman	Hardin	Harris	Harrison	Hartley	Haskell	Hays	Hemphill	Henderson
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	1 123	2 739	1 196	1 099	9 411	34 900	10 016	685	1 967	7 321	671	19 136
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	107	88	8	11	100	150	200	—	105	429	—	492
Year-round housing units .....	1 016	2 651	1 188	1 088	9 311	34 750	9 816	685	1 862	6 892	671	18 644
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 242	5 109	2 794	2 478	24 817	87 115	25 667	1 682	3 896	17 174	1 945	32 409
Persons in occupied housing units .....	2 242	5 015	2 794	2 439	24 805	85 609	25 667	1 682	3 896	17 132	1 932	32 254
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.63	2.45	2.71	2.63	2.98	3.05	2.98	2.98	2.59	2.88	3.37	2.62
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 526	3 957	1 796	1 823	22 025	75 255	21 055	994	2 806	13 549	1 384	27 430
Renter-occupied housing units .....	716	1 058	998	616	2 780	10 354	4 612	688	1 090	3 583	548	4 824
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	623	1 661	693	724	7 288	23 988	7 127	344	1 172	4 573	402	10 495
White .....	595	1 650	689	655	7 108	22 533	5 438	—	1 080	4 227	397	9 855
Black .....	15	—	—	60	164	828	1 643	—	27	54	—	614
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	47	16	16	12	41	983	48	4	68	654	20	33
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	228	387	337	202	1 032	4 099	1 488	221	331	1 383	172	1 815
White .....	201	344	289	185	990	3 727	997	—	264	1 214	145	1 612
Black .....	10	—	—	14	42	242	464	—	13	29	—	168
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	40	49	79	17	1	237	25	6	63	263	27	27
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	165	603	158	162	991	6 663	1 201	120	359	936	97	6 334
For sale only .....	8	25	2	5	83	2 579	134	—	8	66	7	362
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	14	2	—	59	1 956	41	—	2	46	—	273
Median price asked .....	\$10 000—	\$13 200	\$37 500	\$10 000—	\$17 100	\$64 600	\$45 500	—	\$10 000—	\$85 000	—	\$33 300
For rent .....	17	69	41	6	216	2 703	144	14	6	209	7	252
Vacant less than 2 months .....	4	15	26	3	89	1 605	63	5	—	160	—	126
Median rent asked .....	\$64	\$124	\$122	\$55	\$157	\$282	\$146	\$103	\$83	\$228	\$238	\$155
Other vacants .....	140	509	115	151	692	1 381	923	106	345	661	83	5 720
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 016	2 651	1 188	1 088	9 311	34 750	9 816	685	1 862	6 892	671	18 644
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	935	2 472	1 188	982	8 920	34 465	8 609	685	1 708	6 715	660	18 076
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	81	179	—	106	391	285	1 207	—	154	177	11	568
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	5	—	—	26	29	2	—	—	1	5	18
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	26	147	—	49	280	152	337	—	106	121	6	190
No plumbing facilities .....	55	27	—	57	85	104	868	—	48	55	—	360
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	851	2 048	1 030	926	8 320	28 087	8 615	565	1 503	5 956	574	12 310
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	808	1 965	1 030	885	8 083	27 931	7 752	565	1 453	5 815	574	12 023
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	43	83	—	41	237	156	863	—	50	141	—	287
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	2	—	—	15	29	2	—	—	1	—	18
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	23	74	—	19	178	73	268	—	41	103	—	112
No plumbing facilities .....	20	7	—	22	44	54	593	—	9	37	—	157
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	391	716	396	460	4 720	18 119	3 888	178	721	2 644	113	6 224
Less than \$10,000 .....	148	140	48	173	680	195	524	22	222	109	5	562
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	94	212	67	120	827	452	627	49	190	246	13	1 039
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	51	132	80	74	766	722	605	19	122	277	28	1 146
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	66	152	101	56	1 120	3 098	1 007	42	114	531	17	1 694
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	32	78	84	37	1 208	11 372	1 078	39	64	1 255	50	1 585
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	16	—	103	1 948	17	7	9	209	—	159
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	5	228	26	—	—	17	—	31
\$200,000 or more .....	—	2	—	—	11	104	4	—	—	—	—	8
Median .....	\$13 800	\$20 500	\$30 400	\$14 700	\$31 500	\$62 700	\$34 100	\$29 800	\$16 600	\$54 100	\$34 000	\$33 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	107	215	218	113	949	3 728	1 167	116	190	1 115	106	1 499
Median .....	\$62	\$101	\$143	\$74	\$155	\$245	\$144	\$102	\$62	\$167	\$228	\$115
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 016	2 651	1 188	1 088	9 311	34 750	9 816	685	1 862	6 892	671	18 644
1 room .....	2	43	4	2	46	239	80	2	15	47	5	454
2 rooms .....	27	37	20	8	189	779	234	6	19	246	28	749
3 rooms .....	42	161	48	57	524	2 566	650	39	69	619	25	2 083
4 rooms .....	256	504	234	251	2 016	4 846	2 224	124	473	1 556	189	5 533
5 rooms .....	300	835	343	322	3 185	7 866	2 933	149	586	1 706	148	5 509
6 rooms .....	282	678	242	292	1 987	8 159	2 237	170	487	1 472	126	2 918
7 rooms .....	82	245	167	89	770	4 920	937	83	135	668	95	920
8 or more rooms .....	25	148	130	67	594	5 375	521	112	78	578	55	478
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.6
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	4.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	851	2 048	1 030	926	8 320	28 087	8 615	565	1 503	5 956	574	12 310
1 person .....	199	447	175	231	1 274	3 463	1 508	68	347	1 069	68	2 181
2 persons .....	320	904	338	351	2 564	8 324	2 662	205	607	1 928	150	5 379
3 persons .....	119	285	197	114	1 610	5 976	1 582	81	215	1 091	149	1 822
4 persons .....	111	239	170	108	1 633	6 106	1 502	95	177	1 025	155	1 616
5 persons .....	61	129	90	70	836	2 814	786	68	91	459	36	813
6 persons .....	21	35	28	22	229	893	269	31	25	213	8	316
7 persons .....	10	9	21	11	158	444	193	17	14	99	8	140
8 or more persons .....	10	—	7	13	16	67	113	—	27	72	—	43
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.21	2.14	2.51	2.16	2.70	2.88	2.59	2.62	2.17	2.49	2.96	2.24
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.07	2.12	2.36	2.13	2.74	2.96	2.57	2.41	2.09	2.55	2.96	2.23
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.17	2.32	2.98	2.32	2.44	2.33	2.67	3.04	2.57	2.34	2.96	2.30
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	851	2 048	1 030	926	8 320	28 087	8 615	565	1 503	5 956	574	12 310
1.00 or less .....	808	2 005	969	882	7 974	27 128	8 075	541	1 418	5 529	556	11 759
1.01 to 1.50 .....	43	38	38	34	281	737	397	24	48	332	18	423
1.51 or more .....	—	5	23	10	65	222	143	—	37	95	—	128
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	808	1 965	1 030	885	8 083	27 931	7 752	565	1 453	5 815	574	12 023
1.00 or less .....	772	1 925	969	851	7 774	26 998	7 381	541	1 376	5 432	556	11 516
1.01 to 1.50 .....	36	35	38	30	253	732	290	24	44	310	18	412
1.51 or more .....	—	5	23	4	56	201	81	—	33	73	—	95

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Hidalgo	Hill	Hackley	Hood	Hopkins	Houston	Howard	Hudspeth	Hunt	Hutchinson	Irian	Jack
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	21 194	8 707	3 508	7 462	5 368	6 218	3 295	1 145	11 057	4 318	702	1 618
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	1 555	51	244	924	126	329	18	75	182	189	40	75
Year-round housing units .....	19 639	8 656	3 264	6 538	5 242	5 889	3 277	1 070	10 875	4 129	662	1 543
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
Total persons .....	70 827	17 627	9 421	14 382	12 443	14 894	8 338	2 728	24 951	10 467	1 386	3 408
Persons in occupied housing units .....	70 751	17 279	9 409	14 382	12 443	11 710	8 338	2 717	24 770	10 421	1 386	3 408
Per occupied housing unit .....	4.04	2.56	3.11	2.66	2.63	2.90	2.90	3.31	2.74	2.78	2.73	2.61
Owner-occupied housing units .....	55 479	13 513	6 204	11 798	9 717	9 319	6 717	1 442	20 989	8 498	1 000	2 728
Renter-occupied housing units .....	15 272	3 766	3 205	2 584	2 726	2 391	1 621	1 275	3 781	1 923	386	680
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13 589	5 273	2 081	4 504	3 629	3 509	2 370	482	7 720	3 130	374	1 081
White .....	11 855	4 900	1 939	4 483	3 477	2 796	2 275	460	7 461	3 084	362	1 076
Black .....	11	301	21	...	146	688	...	...	225	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	9 746	83	254	24	5	24	138	213	45	57	54	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 943	1 471	943	903	886	944	506	340	1 335	614	133	224
White .....	3 220	1 291	763	885	827	699	425	311	1 216	601	122	217
Black .....	8	143	73	...	32	228	...	...	94	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	3 212	49	317	24	39	36	103	187	12	22	31	...
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units .....	2 107	1 912	240	1 131	727	1 436	401	248	1 820	385	155	238
For sale only .....	199	76	36	137	60	59	6	24	140	77	6	15
Vacant less than 6 months .....	134	47	29	95	23	38	...	3	46	52	2	...
Median price asked .....	\$31 900	\$13 300	\$81 400	\$50 400	\$25 800	\$22 500	\$26 300	\$12 500	\$22 800	\$19 200	\$12 500	\$10 000
For rent .....	478	158	40	61	76	67	100	11	144	55	12	31
Vacant less than 2 months .....	176	80	19	18	37	32	16	2	58	22	5	16
Median rent asked .....	\$102	\$58	\$106	\$201	\$109	\$141	\$143	\$59	\$107	\$154	\$115	\$135
Other vacants .....	1 430	1 678	164	933	591	1 310	295	213	1 536	253	137	192
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	19 639	8 656	3 264	6 538	5 242	5 889	3 277	1 070	10 875	4 129	662	1 543
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15 451	8 107	3 242	6 317	4 885	5 041	3 012	976	10 414	4 089	633	1 414
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 188	549	22	221	357	848	265	94	461	40	29	129
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	96	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	11	...	5	3
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	2 138	320	8	162	167	388	191	28	279	9	18	42
No plumbing facilities .....	1 954	223	14	53	190	460	74	64	182	20	6	84
Occupied housing units .....	17 532	6 744	3 024	5 407	4 515	4 453	2 876	822	9 055	3 744	507	1 305
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 820	6 453	3 011	5 346	4 348	4 047	2 864	784	8 816	3 729	489	1 250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 712	291	13	61	167	406	12	38	239	15	18	55
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	91	4	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	11	5	3
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	1 919	177	6	35	81	233	12	11	167	2	11	9
No plumbing facilities .....	1 702	110	7	20	86	173	...	25	72	2	2	43
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	8 304	3 227	1 247	2 617	1 546	1 634	1 499	244	4 466	2 455	226	480
Less than \$10,000 .....	2 312	681	200	118	288	349	162	94	612	449	29	136
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 267	929	308	249	406	381	362	67	1 036	690	61	139
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 341	643	203	304	373	304	292	37	965	551	35	99
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 232	648	279	690	275	354	398	28	1 067	479	41	65
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	953	302	238	1 073	183	228	274	18	718	258	52	28
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	162	20	19	140	21	11	9	...	52	28	8	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	22	2	...	31	...	7	2	...	16	...	...	...
\$200,000 or more .....	15	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	\$17 200	\$20 000	\$24 400	\$48 300	\$22 000	\$22 300	\$26 000	\$13 300	\$25 500	\$21 100	\$25 900	\$16 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 413	987	515	749	525	634	364	269	983	534	90	147
Median .....	\$87	\$76	\$117	\$206	\$90	\$71	\$128	\$85	\$95	\$152	\$129	\$108
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	19 639	8 656	3 264	6 538	5 242	5 889	3 277	1 070	10 875	4 129	662	1 543
1 room .....	680	89	10	102	81	123	2	8	77	2	16	6
2 rooms .....	1 606	309	35	152	60	203	25	107	266	37	27	24
3 rooms .....	2 736	898	195	491	343	543	110	186	759	159	40	115
4 rooms .....	4 996	2 132	892	1 878	1 411	1 539	832	240	2 926	928	172	371
5 rooms .....	4 261	2 737	1 122	1 915	1 788	1 808	1 178	256	3 445	1 539	202	469
6 rooms .....	3 055	1 497	637	1 215	1 057	1 103	719	186	2 014	961	131	327
7 rooms .....	1 208	545	212	521	286	317	239	56	892	315	44	156
8 or more rooms .....	1 097	449	161	264	216	253	172	31	496	188	30	75
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	17 532	6 744	3 024	5 407	4 515	4 453	2 876	822	9 055	3 744	507	1 305
1 person .....	1 715	1 565	471	775	828	1 009	427	122	1 663	559	115	263
2 persons .....	3 786	2 638	917	2 381	1 635	1 667	983	221	3 264	1 443	166	529
3 persons .....	2 665	996	511	942	748	713	540	125	1 696	659	80	201
4 persons .....	2 938	833	575	801	765	565	528	162	1 371	644	83	171
5 persons .....	2 114	366	275	329	299	283	253	108	595	314	35	89
6 persons .....	1 845	230	138	119	161	117	66	41	304	68	13	45
7 persons .....	1 333	64	83	40	58	52	67	23	100	41	13	7
8 or more persons .....	1 136	52	54	20	21	47	12	20	62	16	2	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.70	2.18	2.74	2.31	2.37	2.23	2.55	3.04	2.38	2.41	2.33	2.24
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.72	2.17	2.53	2.29	2.35	2.24	2.58	2.81	2.38	2.34	2.25	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.65	2.27	3.28	2.45	2.61	2.17	2.43	3.30	2.38	3.08	2.70	2.33
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	17 532	6 744	3 024	5 407	4 515	4 453	2 876	822	9 055	3 744	507	1 305
1.00 or less .....	11 997	6 424	2 698	5 204	4 276	4 150	2 698	654	8 667	3 604	480	1 251
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 789	263	252	183	158	227	162	101	287	119	17	54
1.51 or more .....	2 746	57	74	20	81	76	16	67	101	21	10	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 820	6 453	3 011	5 346	4 348	4 047	2 864	784	8 816	3 729	489	1 250
1.00 or less .....	10 550	6 144	2 692	5 143	4 121	3 816	2 686	638	8 476	3 589	464	1 199
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 978	257	246	183	158	197	162	95	261	119	17	51
1.51 or more .....	1 292	52	73	20	69	34	16	51	79	21	8	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Jackson	Jasper	Jeff Davis	Jefferson	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson	Jones	Karnes	Kaufman	Kendall	Kenedy
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	3 177	10 116	963	5 103	223	4 093	11 610	2 532	2 558	8 032	3 502	205
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	166	526	19	48	15	143	84	57	15	73	132	—
Year-round housing units .....	3 011	9 590	944	5 055	208	3 950	11 526	2 475	2 543	7 959	3 370	205
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	7 718	23 822	1 647	14 163	493	11 659	32 108	6 189	5 936	21 127	7 406	543
Persons in occupied housing units .....	7 655	23 762	1 647	13 991	493	11 659	32 069	6 179	5 909	21 009	7 370	543
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.84	2.88	2.78	3.07	2.82	3.33	3.01	2.91	2.85	2.90	2.72	3.21
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 915	19 748	1 067	12 235	303	9 135	27 545	5 193	4 517	17 393	6 194	121
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 740	4 014	580	1 756	190	2 524	4 524	986	1 392	3 616	1 176	422
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 101	6 820	396	3 924	107	2 751	8 981	1 721	1 653	5 953	2 258	37
White .....	1 966	6 054	377	3 432	96	2 492	8 854	1 685	1 507	5 530	2 159	36
Black .....	113	733	—	444	—	—	41	—	30	363	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	186	40	172	42	100	1 483	140	55	307	69	117	17
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	590	1 423	196	632	68	750	1 680	406	418	1 290	452	132
White .....	514	1 237	166	495	58	668	1 571	349	377	1 094	428	113
Black .....	25	184	—	137	—	—	72	11	8	133	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	144	13	67	8	45	446	53	68	160	79	72	112
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	320	1 347	352	499	33	449	865	348	472	716	660	36
For sale only .....	24	122	23	75	—	6	111	20	26	65	43	—
Vacant less than 6 months .....	7	83	10	72	—	6	77	7	15	38	28	—
Median price asked .....	\$15 600	\$25 200	\$11 700	\$71 700	—	\$47 500	\$59 100	\$10 000	\$20 000	\$55 700	\$70 000	—
For rent .....	59	247	24	118	3	98	217	31	17	153	150	—
Vacant less than 2 months .....	17	120	14	51	3	—49	88	9	2	75	69	—
Median rent asked .....	\$121	\$113	\$65	\$150	\$50—	\$163	\$151	\$149	\$68	\$180	\$115	—
Other vacants .....	237	978	305	306	30	345	537	297	429	496	467	36
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 011	9 590	944	5 055	208	3 950	11 526	2 475	2 543	7 959	3 370	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 872	9 041	893	4 928	174	3 495	11 310	2 360	2 235	7 570	3 216	202
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	139	549	51	127	34	455	216	115	308	389	154	3
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	4	—	4	—	3	23	—	—	9	—	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	84	277	26	98	4	293	124	60	209	222	105	3
No plumbing facilities .....	55	268	25	25	27	159	69	55	99	158	49	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 691	8 243	592	4 556	175	3 501	10 661	2 127	2 071	7 243	2 710	169
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 601	7 855	557	4 455	164	3 155	10 552	2 081	1 910	6 966	2 621	169
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	90	388	35	101	11	346	109	46	161	277	89	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	4	—	4	—	3	21	—	—	9	—	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	73	224	18	83	—	211	50	28	124	155	73	—
No plumbing facilities .....	17	160	17	14	11	132	38	18	37	113	16	—
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 128	3 803	225	2 616	49	1 495	5 112	758	714	3 422	1 068	18
Less than \$10,000 .....	166	636	91	249	—	387	173	142	249	287	40	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	194	796	43	403	—	409	517	184	208	668	37	10
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	236	812	26	304	6	249	682	109	143	688	118	2
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	271	934	29	726	14	249	1 372	170	142	863	262	—
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	220	595	32	862	16	168	2 180	99	70	829	475	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	40	18	4	64	13	26	152	9	9	73	124	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	12	—	8	—	4	36	—	—	11	12	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
Median .....	\$28 500	\$25 600	\$15 100	\$38 400	\$76 400	\$17 400	\$47 600	\$20 600	\$20 400	\$31 300	\$56 300	\$14 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	420	1 191	145	529	30	570	1 204	179	253	940	312	97
Median .....	\$109	\$122	\$103	\$171	\$50—	\$153	\$151	\$93	\$64	\$104	\$117	\$155
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 011	9 590	944	5 055	208	3 950	11 526	2 475	2 543	7 959	3 370	205
1 room .....	16	62	24	64	12	39	52	11	25	36	32	10
2 rooms .....	67	264	44	72	11	142	153	49	121	115	153	12
3 rooms .....	225	633	169	166	18	497	522	143	178	397	237	45
4 rooms .....	569	2 474	192	1 099	41	1 025	2 269	564	575	1 762	664	49
5 rooms .....	910	2 962	218	1 550	46	1 112	3 826	874	765	2 664	837	52
6 rooms .....	627	1 961	170	1 134	16	723	2 712	526	560	1 772	733	15
7 rooms .....	341	758	62	583	51	215	1 165	150	183	652	377	4
8 or more rooms .....	256	476	65	387	13	197	827	158	136	561	337	18
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.2
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 691	8 243	592	4 556	175	3 501	10 661	2 127	2 071	7 243	2 710	169
1 person .....	508	1 483	130	615	26	506	1 412	354	423	1 205	517	32
2 persons .....	907	2 815	204	1 409	45	915	3 330	725	706	2 367	1 005	44
3 persons .....	432	1 310	98	888	21	649	2 080	372	314	1 340	445	33
4 persons .....	469	1 347	74	874	48	583	2 249	359	284	1 282	414	20
5 persons .....	214	739	41	492	23	411	1 051	187	135	617	183	12
6 persons .....	113	392	25	162	12	200	360	70	74	219	74	13
7 persons .....	39	126	10	91	—	162	113	43	89	134	50	5
8 or more persons .....	9	31	10	25	—	75	66	17	46	79	22	10
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.42	2.44	2.31	2.79	3.29	3.01	2.78	2.48	2.37	2.54	2.33	2.76
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.36	2.42	2.18	2.82	3.60	3.07	2.84	2.43	2.38	2.53	2.37	2.81
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.76	2.60	2.79	2.55	3.07	2.76	2.54	2.92	2.26	2.57	2.10	2.74
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 691	8 243	592	4 556	175	3 501	10 661	2 127	2 071	7 243	2 710	169
1.00 or less .....	2 556	7 763	541	4 322	143	2 997	10 233	2 010	1 871	6 895	2 608	134
1.01 to 1.50 .....	95	402	28	189	32	298	297	86	128	261	52	25
1.51 or more .....	40	78	23	45	—	206	131	31	72	87	50	10
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	2 601	7 855	557	4 455	164	3 155	10 552	2 081	1 910	6 966	2 621	169
1.00 or less .....	2 486	7 437	516	4 240	132	2 802	10 152	1 964	1 747	6 689	2 528	134
1.01 to 1.50 .....	75	366	21	172	32	218	287	86	118	232	52	25
1.51 or more .....	40	52	20	43	—	135	113	31	45	45	41	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kent	Kerr	Kimble	King	Kinney	Kleberg	Knox	Lamar	Lamb	Lampasas	La Salle	Lavaca
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	549	6 715	1 217	215	1 101	1 263	2 438	6 662	4 161	2 505	732	5 967
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	35	444	444	20	33	45	40	54	99	114	45	17
Year-round housing units .....	514	6 271	773	195	1 068	1 218	2 398	6 608	4 062	2 391	687	5 950
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	1 145	13 504	1 359	425	2 279	4 550	5 329	16 658	11 260	5 840	1 658	12 316
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 124	13 465	1 359	425	2 279	3 737	5 219	16 564	11 225	5 840	1 658	12 148
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.61	2.58	2.45	2.76	2.96	3.31	2.56	2.86	2.99	2.80	3.28	2.63
Owner-occupied housing units .....	772	10 683	1 097	131	1 477	2 327	3 960	13 723	7 196	4 820	1 146	10 055
Renter-occupied housing units .....	352	2 782	262	294	802	1 410	1 259	2 841	4 029	1 020	512	2 093
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	315	4 214	463	53	537	735	1 593	4 722	2 604	1 610	325	3 793
White .....	301	4 155	463	53	476	677	1 409	4 451	2 298	1 573	299	3 572
Black .....	...	...	...	...	19	...	64	258	76	10	...	190
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	10	168	13	...	233	251	151	28	316	36	173	80
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	116	1 002	91	101	234	394	449	1 065	1 154	472	180	830
White .....	101	964	91	86	155	366	343	926	886	444	169	770
Black .....	...	...	...	...	16	...	43	131	69	11	...	45
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	17	95	10	...	131	238	114	3	365	28	107	54
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	83	1 055	219	41	297	89	356	821	304	309	182	1 327
For sale only .....	2	93	6	...	4	...	30	55	34	14	6	49
Vacant less than 6 months .....	...	70	2	...	2	...	6	47	11	7	...	23
Median price asked .....	\$10000—	\$69 700	\$10000—	...	\$20 000	...	\$10000—	\$13 200	\$18 800	\$13 800	...	\$23 100
For rent .....	19	96	...	3	39	23	34	193	96	103	12	24
Vacant less than 2 months .....	...	45	...	...	6	...	7	29	7	12	...	6
Median rent asked .....	\$153	\$179	...	\$50—	\$64	\$109	\$54	\$91	\$79	\$137	\$131	\$55
Other vacancies .....	62	866	213	38	254	66	292	573	174	192	164	1 254
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	514	6 271	773	195	1 068	1 218	2 398	6 608	4 062	2 391	687	5 950
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	485	6 126	734	172	888	1 144	2 304	6 086	3 988	2 356	528	5 216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	145	39	23	180	74	94	522	74	35	159	734
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	6	...	...	12	...	...	9	9	8	...	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	12	89	27	3	81	53	21	245	23	25	72	491
No plumbing facilities .....	17	50	12	20	87	21	73	268	42	2	87	241
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	431	5 216	554	154	771	1 129	2 042	5 787	3 758	2 082	505	4 623
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	411	5 141	539	149	702	1 059	2 010	5 515	3 704	2 074	396	4 279
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	75	15	5	69	70	32	272	54	8	109	344
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	9	9	8	...	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	5	31	15	...	48	53	11	140	23	...	42	243
No plumbing facilities .....	15	38	...	5	19	17	21	123	22	...	67	99
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	175	2 283	95	23	367	386	1 219	2 776	1 677	704	204	1 661
Less than \$10,000 .....	50	104	15	7	106	54	385	484	383	63	154	198
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	49	239	25	7	95	91	303	672	402	99	7	367
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	37	221	6	6	65	80	243	704	276	57	12	395
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	580	18	3	58	45	205	660	363	188	14	388
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	16	930	31	...	41	102	80	243	235	282	9	281
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1	171	...	...	2	14	3	13	14	11	8	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	19
\$200,000 or more .....	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	\$17 800	\$49 900	\$30 800	\$17 300	\$17 300	\$24 400	\$16 700	\$22 200	\$21 200	\$42 100	\$10000—	\$25 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	65	773	54	46	195	258	341	725	689	329	135	473
Median .....	\$71	\$171	\$61	\$57	\$75	\$107	\$72	\$78	\$95	\$126	\$84	\$69
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	514	6 271	773	195	1 068	1 218	2 398	6 608	4 062	2 391	687	5 950
1 room .....	3	61	16	8	23	22	19	47	21	18	...	65
2 rooms .....	3	231	51	9	85	43	84	85	34	82	...	183
3 rooms .....	23	505	51	16	143	89	150	387	262	107	99	481
4 rooms .....	140	1 524	206	53	282	341	572	1 489	978	473	162	1 458
5 rooms .....	202	1 925	189	60	266	229	752	2 246	1 248	748	181	1 671
6 rooms .....	95	1 306	119	31	131	261	499	1 517	891	492	91	1 089
7 rooms .....	40	383	94	11	68	138	224	523	389	265	52	610
8 or more rooms .....	8	336	47	7	70	99	139	315	188	254	20	393
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.5	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.7	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.8
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	431	5 216	554	154	771	1 129	2 042	5 787	3 758	2 082	505	4 623
1 person .....	90	918	99	31	162	179	493	984	611	376	89	1 056
2 persons .....	165	2 352	278	44	273	307	817	1 986	1 394	736	134	1 739
3 persons .....	69	821	80	31	101	176	275	1 021	576	350	109	722
4 persons .....	62	626	76	32	83	194	238	961	515	324	65	535
5 persons .....	25	310	21	5	64	166	115	467	305	158	43	322
6 persons .....	13	100	...	5	41	47	42	210	134	92	38	137
7 persons .....	7	46	...	...	31	50	33	112	159	32	18	61
8 or more persons .....	...	43	...	6	16	10	29	46	64	14	9	51
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.26	2.22	2.14	2.56	2.32	2.95	2.15	2.46	2.41	2.40	2.77	2.22
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.12	2.23	2.13	2.22	2.28	2.88	2.11	2.46	2.27	2.48	2.87	2.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.21	2.13	2.32	2.77	2.50	3.09	2.36	2.48	3.09	2.15	2.48	2.04
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	431	5 216	554	154	771	1 129	2 042	5 787	3 758	2 082	505	4 623
1.00 or less .....	411	4 975	554	134	664	980	1 930	5 467	3 378	2 037	410	4 425
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	166	...	7	66	117	71	265	259	31	54	161
1.51 or more .....	3	75	...	13	41	32	41	55	121	14	41	37
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	411	5 141	539	149	702	1 059	2 010	5 515	3 704	2 074	396	4 279
1.00 or less .....	393	4 919	539	132	620	937	1 907	5 230	3 340	2 029	349	4 092
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	166	...	7	49	95	68	230	245	31	33	157
1.51 or more .....	3	56	...	10	33	27	35	55	119	14	14	30



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties**

	Lee	Leon	Liberty	Limestone	Lipscomb	Live Oak	Llano	Loving	Lubbock	Lynn	McCulloch	McLennan
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	2 875	4 888	12 339	4 217	1 558	3 976	6 247	50	10 298	1 971	1 393	12 179
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	23	155	1 362	183	21	81	1 876	5	166	96	44	93
Year-round housing units .....	2 852	4 733	10 977	4 034	1 537	3 895	4 371	45	10 132	1 875	1 349	12 086
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	7 002	9 594	28 330	9 818	3 766	6 979	7 073	91	28 774	5 430	2 766	31 675
Persons in occupied housing units .....	6 701	9 474	28 330	8 187	3 766	6 910	6 998	91	27 935	5 430	2 766	31 385
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.75	2.48	2.99	2.56	2.69	2.78	2.17	2.68	3.15	3.15	2.51	2.85
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 512	7 447	23 748	6 426	2 772	5 208	6 145	62	19 278	3 059	2 098	25 973
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 189	2 027	4 582	1 761	994	1 702	853	29	8 657	2 371	668	5 412
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 006	3 093	8 107	2 586	1 032	1 941	2 774	23	6 285	1 049	879	8 934
White .....	1 736	2 511	7 242	2 215	1 013	1 855	2 748	...	5 936	922	832	8 171
Black .....	260	580	802	363	—	—	—	—	57	10	...	660
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	23	16	61	18	32	329	26	5	594	213	66	183
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	429	733	1 383	609	370	546	457	11	2 586	677	222	2 084
White .....	347	555	1 164	482	360	520	451	...	2 157	480	201	1 821
Black .....	59	164	183	115	—	—	—	—	73	29	...	191
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	23	31	32	23	39	160	11	6	685	334	39	116
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	417	907	1 487	839	135	1 408	1 140	11	1 261	149	248	1 068
For sale only .....	17	23	99	57	9	52	105	—	172	10	49	114
Vacant less than 6 months .....	11	11	69	11	2	41	85	—	135	10	2	68
Median price asked .....	\$38 800	\$27 300	\$22 300	\$15 800	\$15 600	\$50 900	\$50 300	—	\$52 000	\$35 000	\$10000—	\$46 300
For rent .....	28	46	238	103	60	68	149	—	303	14	37	177
Vacant less than 2 months .....	13	12	61	35	8	48	36	—	184	4	—	66
Median rent asked .....	\$149	\$147	\$108	\$65	\$155	\$154	\$500+	—	\$163	\$68	\$102	\$103
Other vacants .....	372	838	1 150	679	66	1 288	886	11	786	125	162	777
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 852	4 733	10 977	4 034	1 537	3 895	4 371	45	10 132	1 875	1 349	12 086
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 368	4 237	10 400	3 757	1 511	3 658	4 309	35	9 906	1 837	1 250	11 574
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	484	496	577	277	26	237	62	10	226	38	99	512
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	7	32	11	4	2	—	6	—	17	3	—	10
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	213	261	371	111	15	149	44	3	112	29	75	310
No plumbing facilities .....	264	203	195	162	9	88	12	7	97	6	24	192
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 435	3 826	9 490	3 195	1 402	2 487	3 231	34	8 871	1 726	1 101	11 018
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 138	3 551	9 084	3 055	1 396	2 403	3 205	31	8 805	1 697	1 034	10 690
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	297	275	406	140	6	84	26	3	66	29	67	328
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	7	4	11	4	2	—	6	—	17	3	—	10
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	145	133	278	56	4	59	15	3	36	26	47	229
No plumbing facilities .....	145	138	117	80	—	25	5	—	13	—	20	89
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	684	1 623	4 733	1 398	697	1 017	1 854	14	3 699	580	442	5 526
Less than \$10,000 .....	122	358	735	354	65	167	48	3	234	137	155	769
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	105	418	918	398	162	208	206	6	470	131	132	1 085
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	123	265	797	293	137	195	252	—	483	111	60	888
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	169	299	1 173	252	188	184	580	—	1 206	89	50	1 424
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	138	274	985	136	136	228	579	—	1 171	101	45	1 246
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	18	3	72	8	8	27	135	—	110	11	—	89
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	9	6	18	—	1	3	48	—	21	—	—	25
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	35	—	—	5	6	5	4	—	—	—
Median .....	\$27 500	\$21 000	\$28 000	\$18 700	\$28 500	\$25 100	\$42 700	\$13 300	\$39 600	\$20 800	\$13 500	\$30 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	231	565	1 146	421	267	377	340	6	1 875	290	112	1 487
Median .....	\$157	\$79	\$147	\$77	\$129	\$128	\$179	\$75	\$176	\$84	\$100	\$86
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 852	4 733	10 977	4 034	1 537	3 895	4 371	45	10 132	1 875	1 349	12 086
1 room .....	14	52	100	15	—	66	158	—	63	4	8	80
2 rooms .....	90	88	318	55	28	345	185	4	229	55	34	167
3 rooms .....	191	277	694	272	74	522	503	6	559	72	84	599
4 rooms .....	672	1 103	2 813	885	316	1 013	1 218	8	2 482	447	377	2 403
5 rooms .....	820	1 374	3 365	1 410	544	992	1 054	13	3 290	594	429	3 809
6 rooms .....	685	1 158	2 152	879	329	620	721	9	1 965	466	291	2 842
7 rooms .....	211	407	994	224	142	211	348	2	949	162	85	1 323
8 or more rooms .....	169	274	541	224	104	126	184	3	595	75	41	863
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 435	3 826	9 490	3 195	1 402	2 487	3 231	34	8 871	1 726	1 101	11 018
1 person .....	512	1 075	1 487	792	300	457	639	4	1 048	279	272	2 007
2 persons .....	852	1 382	3 015	1 226	483	907	1 941	12	2 710	552	434	3 667
3 persons .....	383	531	1 738	438	227	409	314	9	1 737	238	160	1 981
4 persons .....	354	426	1 682	384	240	404	202	6	1 756	281	121	1 819
5 persons .....	219	240	987	202	90	181	93	—	934	163	71	924
6 persons .....	10	86	303	82	40	68	28	—	370	145	15	415
7 persons .....	90	64	207	35	22	33	10	3	189	45	22	133
8 or more persons .....	15	22	71	36	—	28	4	—	127	23	6	72
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.33	2.11	2.64	2.16	2.33	2.37	2.00	2.61	2.89	2.63	2.14	2.46
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.32	2.10	2.60	2.12	2.28	2.32	1.99	2.71	2.72	2.35	2.13	2.47
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.40	2.19	2.81	2.42	2.70	2.64	2.07	2.42	3.25	3.41	2.18	2.37
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 435	3 826	9 490	3 195	1 402	2 487	3 231	34	8 871	1 726	1 101	11 018
1.00 or less .....	2 263	3 664	8 936	3 059	1 356	2 316	3 172	31	8 112	1 490	1 038	10 535
1.01 to 1.50 .....	129	118	436	107	31	141	44	3	550	188	36	365
1.51 or more .....	43	44	118	29	15	30	15	—	209	48	27	118
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	2 138	3 551	9 084	3 055	1 396	2 403	3 205	31	8 805	1 697	1 034	10 690
1.00 or less .....	2 015	3 432	8 580	2 949	1 350	2 256	3 146	31	8 070	1 483	986	10 243
1.01 to 1.50 .....	102	86	399	93	31	126	44	—	536	170	36	350
1.51 or more .....	21	33	105	13	15	21	15	—	199	44	12	97

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	McMullen	Madison	Marion	Martin	Mason	Matagorda	Maverick	Medino	Menard	Midland	Milam
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	510	2 382	4 476	1 835	2 010	7 469	2 871	5 454	1 408	3 804	4 754
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	112	—	573	67	222	308	200	277	249	—	142
Year-round housing units .....	398	2 382	3 903	1 768	1 788	7 161	2 671	5 177	1 159	3 804	4 612
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	789	6 999	7 717	4 684	3 683	15 324	9 991	13 351	2 346	10 495	11 400
Persons in occupied housing units .....	789	4 773	7 717	4 626	3 616	15 305	9 991	13 289	2 306	10 449	11 297
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.66	2.76	2.69	2.99	2.48	2.95	4.32	3.03	2.51	2.96	2.75
Owner-occupied housing units .....	553	3 766	6 258	3 172	2 837	11 887	8 285	11 015	1 747	9 045	8 512
Renter-occupied housing units .....	236	1 007	1 459	1 454	779	3 418	1 706	2 274	559	1 404	2 785
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	231	1 363	2 371	1 032	1 149	3 844	1 747	3 618	727	2 980	3 190
White .....	—	1 166	1 633	929	1 084	3 176	1 440	3 463	671	2 852	2 901
Black .....	—	190	723	13	—	526	—	22	—	43	224
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	60	17	—	184	99	322	1 433	879	125	157	121
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	66	365	498	515	312	1 349	566	767	190	547	922
White .....	—	287	298	447	270	1 095	518	700	170	507	788
Black .....	—	52	200	18	—	158	—	4	—	—	93
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	14	29	—	204	56	204	449	310	56	45	98
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	101	654	1 034	221	327	1 968	358	792	242	277	500
For sale only .....	2	11	62	9	15	52	16	38	14	26	33
Vacant less than 6 months .....	2	11	33	—	2	46	11	20	7	16	28
Median price asked .....	—	\$55 800	\$32 100	\$41 700	\$20 300	\$55 700	\$25 000	\$11 900	\$15 600	\$60 500	\$26 000
For rent .....	7	13	63	34	27	245	39	63	33	148	46
Vacant less than 2 months .....	1	6	43	17	6	121	27	20	16	14	18
Median rent asked .....	\$125	\$53	\$141	\$85	\$106	\$182	\$133	\$119	\$127	\$176	\$82
Other vacants .....	92	630	909	178	285	1 671	303	691	195	103	421
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	398	2 382	3 903	1 768	1 788	7 161	2 671	5 177	1 159	3 804	4 612
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	368	1 973	3 385	1 740	1 690	6 853	1 961	4 550	1 072	3 762	4 198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	30	409	518	28	98	308	710	627	87	42	414
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	8	—	—	—	37	—	5	5	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	22	142	181	15	45	179	450	351	35	30	248
No plumbing facilities .....	8	259	337	13	53	92	260	271	47	12	166
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	297	1 728	2 869	1 547	1 461	5 193	2 313	4 385	917	3 527	4 112
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	281	1 577	2 493	1 525	1 433	4 975	1 717	4 014	873	3 505	3 786
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	151	376	22	28	218	596	371	44	22	326
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	5	3	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	14	62	136	15	17	110	408	258	28	22	178
No plumbing facilities .....	2	89	240	7	11	76	188	108	13	—	148
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	84	477	1 223	603	681	2 318	1 185	1 747	460	1 483	1 401
Less than \$10,000 .....	24	88	294	101	128	278	226	322	142	74	263
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	19	114	243	142	165	386	379	400	122	180	396
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	20	82	268	88	113	355	341	379	88	126	285
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	77	247	160	161	663	209	341	72	352	268
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	11	102	164	99	99	599	21	279	30	587	174
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	11	7	13	15	32	9	26	6	91	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	36	3
\$200,000 or more .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Median .....	\$19 200	\$23 300	\$23 300	\$24 100	\$22 400	\$33 500	\$19 700	\$22 800	\$16 100	\$50 500	\$20 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	27	195	402	323	223	1 128	493	564	154	450	540
Median .....	\$90	\$59	\$109	\$105	\$72	\$191	\$131	\$77	\$95	\$225	\$90
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	398	2 382	3 903	1 768	1 788	7 161	2 671	5 177	1 159	3 804	4 612
1 room .....	6	50	155	25	18	195	50	94	13	12	38
2 rooms .....	15	144	128	29	24	472	248	199	59	50	76
3 rooms .....	56	215	403	103	153	1 053	370	545	110	244	308
4 rooms .....	80	465	1 126	399	469	1 765	672	1 238	332	904	1 000
5 rooms .....	121	698	1 118	583	477	1 825	675	1 397	331	1 129	1 444
6 rooms .....	73	533	614	388	376	930	439	931	174	727	1 020
7 rooms .....	30	142	203	175	130	536	134	462	99	375	437
8 or more rooms .....	17	135	156	66	141	385	83	311	41	363	289
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	297	1 728	2 869	1 547	1 461	5 193	2 313	4 385	917	3 527	4 112
1 person .....	69	361	637	270	372	981	215	749	249	418	850
2 persons .....	98	630	1 074	501	558	1 610	367	1 409	337	1 154	1 467
3 persons .....	49	278	415	262	227	908	345	734	122	760	667
4 persons .....	55	235	350	247	180	841	425	676	109	669	562
5 persons .....	16	105	167	141	70	468	262	444	46	363	315
6 persons .....	6	67	133	64	39	180	319	193	38	113	177
7 persons .....	4	33	65	42	9	131	182	106	8	50	46
8 or more persons .....	—	19	28	20	6	74	198	74	8	—	28
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.31	2.30	2.24	2.51	2.14	2.51	4.04	2.55	2.12	2.75	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.24	2.26	2.23	2.35	2.14	2.49	4.14	2.58	2.05	2.77	2.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.71	2.50	2.31	3.02	2.19	2.56	3.49	2.43	2.68	2.69	2.37
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	297	1 728	2 869	1 547	1 461	5 193	2 313	4 385	917	3 527	4 112
1.00 or less .....	276	1 604	2 718	1 376	1 400	4 694	1 494	3 930	849	3 378	3 909
1.01 to 1.50 .....	16	79	84	113	44	339	459	306	41	119	141
1.51 or more .....	5	45	67	58	17	160	360	149	27	30	62
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	281	1 577	2 493	1 525	1 433	4 975	1 717	4 014	873	3 505	3 786
1.00 or less .....	267	1 473	2 394	1 359	1 384	4 517	1 219	3 698	814	3 356	3 626
1.01 to 1.50 .....	12	76	68	111	39	310	317	240	38	119	116
1.51 or more .....	2	28	31	55	10	148	181	76	21	30	44

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

Total housing units ..... 2 276  
 Vacant seasonal and migratory ..... 95  
 Year-round housing units ..... 2 181

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS****Persons**

Total persons ..... 4 477  
 Persons in occupied housing units ..... 4 305  
 Per occupied housing unit ..... 2.43  
 Owner-occupied housing units ..... 3 228  
 Renter-occupied housing units ..... 1 077

**Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of  
Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units ..... 1 378  
 White ..... 1 357  
 Black ..... 20  
 Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... 31  
 Renter-occupied housing units ..... 394  
 White ..... 351  
 Black ..... 3  
 Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... 55

**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units ..... 409  
 For sale only ..... 18  
 Vacant less than 6 months ..... 4  
 Median price asked ..... \$16 700  
 For rent ..... 17  
 Vacant less than 2 months ..... 1  
 Median rent asked ..... \$101  
 Other vacants ..... 374

**Plumbing Facilities**

Year-round housing units ..... 2 181  
 Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 2 050  
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 131  
 Complete plumbing but used by another household ..... 2  
 Some but not all plumbing facilities ..... 92  
 No plumbing facilities ..... 39  
 Occupied housing units ..... 1 772  
 Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 1 704  
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 68  
 Complete plumbing but used by another household ..... 2  
 Some but not all plumbing facilities ..... 57  
 No plumbing facilities ..... 11

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units ..... 736  
 Less than \$10,000 ..... 121  
 \$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... 206  
 \$20,000 to \$29,999 ..... 137  
 \$30,000 to \$49,999 ..... 161  
 \$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... 100  
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 ..... 9  
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 ..... 2  
 \$200,000 or more ..... 2  
 Median ..... \$21 700

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units ..... 227  
 Median ..... \$65

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units ..... 2 181  
 1 room ..... 29  
 2 rooms ..... 70  
 3 rooms ..... 171  
 4 rooms ..... 523  
 5 rooms ..... 686  
 6 rooms ..... 459  
 7 rooms ..... 122  
 8 or more rooms ..... 121  
 Median, year-round housing units ..... 4.9  
 Median, occupied housing units ..... 5.1  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 5.3  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 4.6

**Persons in Unit**

Occupied housing units ..... 1 772  
 1 person ..... 424  
 2 persons ..... 737  
 3 persons ..... 266  
 4 persons ..... 205  
 5 persons ..... 82  
 6 persons ..... 36  
 7 persons ..... 11  
 8 or more persons ..... 11  
 Median, occupied housing units ..... 2.13  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 2.12  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 2.20

**Persons Per Room**

Occupied housing units ..... 1 772  
 1.00 or less ..... 1 708  
 1.01 to 1.50 ..... 40  
 1.51 or more ..... 24  
 Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 1 704  
 1.00 or less ..... 1 652  
 1.01 to 1.50 ..... 64  
 1.51 or more ..... 18

	Mills	Mitchell	Mantague	Montgomery	Moore	Morris	Matfey	Nacogdoches	Navarro	Newton	Nolan
Total housing units	2 276	2 138	4 591	37 922	1 623	4 542	958	8 256	5 974	6 107	2 248
Vacant seasonal and migratory	95	599	135	304	19	43	40	114	74	593	265
Year-round housing units	2 181	1 539	4 456	37 618	1 604	4 499	918	8 142	5 900	5 514	1 983
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
Total persons	4 477	3 683	8 808	99 313	4 381	11 599	1 950	19 637	13 611	13 254	5 117
Persons in occupied housing units	4 305	3 630	8 675	99 161	4 381	11 463	1 950	19 525	13 442	13 178	5 066
Per occupied housing unit	2.43	2.74	2.64	3.17	3.13	2.79	2.40	2.72	2.68	2.95	2.83
Owner-occupied housing units	3 228	2 812	7 249	87 247	2 942	9 439	1 615	15 552	10 597	10 884	3 786
Renter-occupied housing units	1 077	818	1 426	11 914	1 439	2 024	335	3 973	2 845	2 294	1 280
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 378	1 035	2 746	27 172	939	3 237	633	5 637	3 950	3 669	1 403
White	1 357	960	2 732	26 196	887	2 556	594	5 118	3 517	2 903	1 336
Black	—	20	—	721	—	659	25	487	426	738	2
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	31	122	12	425	112	25	24	118	31	20	81
Renter-occupied housing units	394	289	538	4 083	459	877	179	1 552	1 058	801	389
White	351	233	533	3 749	414	654	150	1 367	797	621	343
Black	—	3	—	240	—	189	16	146	199	180	9
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	55	75	10	173	133	26	15	42	50	2	67
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
Vacant housing units	409	215	1 172	6 363	206	385	106	953	892	1 044	191
For sale only	18	4	24	858	18	56	8	57	55	53	10
Vacant less than 6 months	4	2	7	747	14	41	7	25	30	18	10
Median price asked	\$16 700	\$10 000	\$10 000	\$58 000	\$27 500	\$42 800	\$10 000	\$30 400	\$20 300	\$19 300	\$30 800
For rent	17	13	136	1 071	86	72	29	196	86	159	22
Vacant less than 2 months	1	2	30	699	10	39	2	70	20	75	8
Median rent asked	\$101	\$60	\$89	\$270	\$165	\$154	\$53	\$135	\$85	\$132	\$73
Other vacants	374	198	1 012	4 434	102	257	69	700	751	832	159
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
Year-round housing units	2 181	1 539	4 456	37 618	1 604	4 499	918	8 142	5 900	5 514	1 983
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 050	1 475	4 209	36 488	1 557	4 323	889	7 679	5 444	4 982	1 955
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	64	247	1 130	47	176	29	463	456	532	28
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	2	11	50	15	—	—	—	—	7	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities	92	46	116	705	23	54	10	283	199	220	17
No plumbing facilities	39	16	120	375	9	122	19	180	257	305	9
Occupied housing units	1 772	1 324	3 284	31 255	1 398	4 114	812	7 189	5 008	4 470	1 792
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 704	1 293	3 197	30 587	1 360	3 956	810	6 827	4 741	4 167	1 786
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	31	87	668	38	158	2	362	267	303	6
Complete plumbing but used by another household	—	2	5	40	15	—	—	—	—	7	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities	57	27	44	409	14	54	2	217	143	159	4
No plumbing facilities	11	2	38	219	9	104	—	145	124	137	—
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	736	556	1 381	19 273	647	2 292	434	2 540	2 438	2 170	869
Less than \$10,000	121	183	240	578	98	258	159	482	565	536	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999	206	155	368	1 225	165	512	98	425	688	647	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999	137	85	284	1 668	157	538	70	462	521	435	117
\$30,000 to \$49,999	161	84	350	4 390	146	565	73	648	409	361	249
\$50,000 to \$99,999	100	35	124	9 662	75	399	30	460	227	164	148
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9	14	13	1 325	6	16	—	54	17	15	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2	—	—	296	—	2	4	9	2	5	—
\$200,000 or more	2	—	2	129	—	2	—	9	7	7	—
Median	\$21 700	\$14 800	\$22 000	\$54 800	\$24 600	\$26 100	\$16 000	\$27 100	\$18 900	\$17 700	\$26 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	227	156	357	3 631	357	774	139	1 114	765	682	241
Median	\$65	\$71	\$78	\$223	\$153	\$127	\$53	\$125	\$70	\$93	\$104
<b>Rooms</b>											
Year-round housing units	2 181	1 539	4 456	37 618	1 604	4 499	918	8 142	5 900	5 514	1 983
1 room	29	—	42	401	6	44	5	70	59	—	—
2 rooms	70	26	89	687	50	68	14	232	111	207	57
3 rooms	171	99	416	2 111	122	245	55	477	368	539	92
4 rooms	523	439	1 321	6 853	404	964	264	2 122	1 247	1 556	313
5 rooms	686	486	1 236	9 814	491	1 486	265	2 454	2 118	1 608	767
6 rooms	459	306	833	8 131	313	1 088	176	1 599	1 198	964	465
7 rooms	122	100	354	4 683	119	362	84	735	496	332	160
8 or more rooms	121	83	165	4 938	99	242	55	453	303	249	129
Median, year-round housing units	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.0
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
Occupied housing units	1 772	1 324	3 284	31 255	1 398	4 114	812	7 189	5 008	4 470	1 792
1 person	424	274	615	3 593	208	805	242	1 457	1 097	857	278
2 persons	737	507	1 319	8 844	421	1 339	291	2 508	1 797	1 379	694
3 persons	266	191	544	6 240	257	788	106	1 280	791	792	312
4 persons	205	187	439	6 890	255	672	100	1 042	719	693	266
5 persons	82	103	247	3 503	140	285	55	620	402	414	156
6 persons	36	21	91	1 295	60	107	7	163	109	219	58
7 persons	11	20	12	739	41	76	4	87	44	45	14
8 or more persons	11	21	17	151	16	42	7	32	29	71	14
Median, occupied housing units	2.13	2.27	2.28	3.01	2.77	2.44	2.06	2.35	2.28	2.50	2.39
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.12	2.26	2.32	3.06	2.73	2.45	2.11	2.38	2.26	2.48	2.35
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.20	2.29	2.01	2.74	2.84	2.36	1.79	2.24	2.39	2.67	2.92
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
Occupied housing units	1 772	1 324	3 284	31 255	1 398	4 114	812	7 189	5 008	4 470	1 792
1.00 or less	1 708	1 233	3 137	29 667	1 238	3 875	788	6 844	4 772	4 141	1 694
1.01 to 1.50	40	75	97	1 285	122	203	17	244	190	205	89
1.51 or more	24	16	50	303	38	36	7	101	46	124	9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 704	1 293	3 197	30 587	1 360	3 956	810	6 827	4 741	4 167	1 786
1.00 or less	1 652	1 217	3 058	29 145	1 205	3 782	786	6 524	4 540	3 886	1 690
1.01 to 1.50	64	64	97	1 167	120	147	17	224	162	173	87
1.51 or more	18	12	42	275	35	27	7	79	39	108	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Nueces	Ochiltree	Oldham	Orange	Palo Pinto	Panola	Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Polk	Potter
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	6 984	655	797	11 235	6 009	6 202	11 998	2 701	2 392	12 064	2 041
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	523	36	—	33	1 618	64	298	197	120	1 273	9
Year-round housing units .....	6 461	619	797	11 202	4 391	6 138	11 700	2 504	2 272	10 791	2 032
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b> .....	16 194	1 637	2 283	32 835	9 714	14 277	31 552	7 172	5 930	19 512	5 618
Persons in occupied housing units .....	15 778	1 637	1 883	32 835	9 693	14 139	31 522	7 119	5 930	19 469	5 618
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.24	3.02	2.79	3.17	2.59	2.81	2.95	3.15	3.18	2.76	3.02
Owner-occupied housing units .....	11 216	957	1 096	28 839	7 982	12 069	27 621	4 031	4 163	15 619	4 814
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 562	680	787	3 996	1 711	2 070	3 901	3 088	1 767	3 850	804
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 458	324	422	8 977	3 043	4 229	9 096	1 381	1 253	5 732	1 608
White .....	3 166	318	420	8 848	3 016	3 508	8 957	1 276	1 071	4 921	1 573
Black .....	12	—	—	20	—	715	11	13	7	641	14
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	1 047	9	6	111	33	15	119	146	345	45	44
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 410	218	252	1 381	698	796	1 601	880	614	1 316	251
White .....	1 208	200	243	1 364	696	576	1 500	669	579	1 006	239
Black .....	—	—	—	11	—	198	—	17	6	214	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	637	45	19	18	11	15	78	321	170	112	34
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	1 593	77	123	844	650	1 113	1 003	243	405	3 743	173
For sale only .....	95	7	18	80	48	55	143	26	19	136	24
Vacant less than 6 months .....	70	—	—	44	22	11	113	7	4	103	15
Median price asked .....	\$95 600	—	\$14 300	\$30 300	\$23 600	\$19 600	\$69 000	\$19 100	\$42 500	\$29 800	\$112 500
For rent .....	617	6	49	228	123	71	168	25	90	172	33
Vacant less than 2 months .....	559	—	13	141	15	12	52	11	35	90	18
Median rent asked .....	\$500+	\$185	\$152	\$202	\$73	\$110	\$151	\$80	\$153	\$120	\$172
Other vacants .....	881	64	56	536	479	987	692	192	296	3 435	116
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	6 461	619	797	11 202	4 391	6 138	11 700	2 504	2 272	10 791	2 032
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 082	607	786	10 993	4 222	5 437	11 513	2 446	2 153	9 997	1 995
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	379	12	11	209	169	701	187	58	119	794	37
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	8	—	3	16	—	7	7	3	—	11	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	270	—	—	105	96	233	94	30	80	327	19
No plumbing facilities .....	101	12	8	88	73	461	86	25	39	456	18
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 868	542	674	10 358	3 741	5 025	10 697	2 261	1 867	7 048	1 859
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 637	530	671	10 244	3 657	4 582	10 627	2 234	1 777	6 695	1 844
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	231	12	3	114	84	443	70	27	90	353	15
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	6	—	3	13	—	7	3	—	—	11	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	171	—	—	67	57	190	52	5	63	175	—
No plumbing facilities .....	54	12	—	34	27	246	11	19	27	167	15
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 142	101	298	6 099	1 757	1 865	4 448	809	590	3 776	964
Less than \$10,000 .....	335	—	36	376	357	375	199	96	162	553	30
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	310	19	71	893	416	389	495	206	217	827	106
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	274	19	83	1 062	263	357	589	169	79	690	126
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	428	17	69	1 954	417	369	1 275	179	101	1 015	327
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	564	35	39	1 726	274	361	1 664	149	31	632	306
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	146	5	—	75	9	14	197	10	—	38	59
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	47	—	—	5	13	—	27	—	—	7	5
\$200,000 or more .....	38	6	—	8	8	—	2	—	—	14	5
Median .....	\$35 500	\$40 500	\$23 800	\$36 700	\$23 200	\$23 900	\$44 600	\$25 700	\$16 200	\$27 000	\$44 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 009	123	201	1 278	502	540	1 157	406	581	1 148	174
Median .....	\$160	\$176	\$110	\$174	\$96	\$144	\$143	\$109	\$98	\$124	\$165
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	6 461	619	797	11 202	4 391	6 138	11 700	2 504	2 272	10 791	2 032
1 room .....	174	5	10	83	34	53	29	21	37	165	22
2 rooms .....	278	—	13	222	61	212	229	82	106	423	34
3 rooms .....	653	29	36	665	419	436	726	187	183	1 075	97
4 rooms .....	1 581	117	180	2 476	1 080	1 627	2 278	508	596	2 897	353
5 rooms .....	1 710	190	260	3 520	1 364	1 849	3 698	829	897	3 141	616
6 rooms .....	1 163	113	177	2 509	895	1 247	2 828	491	246	1 906	517
7 rooms .....	542	82	55	1 088	336	430	1 150	218	116	820	192
8 or more rooms .....	360	83	66	639	202	284	762	168	91	364	201
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.3
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 868	542	674	10 358	3 741	5 025	10 697	2 261	1 867	7 048	1 859
1 person .....	759	76	114	1 260	770	994	1 372	387	316	1 303	209
2 persons .....	1 451	179	227	2 753	1 455	1 641	3 612	672	524	2 781	641
3 persons .....	756	105	121	2 185	596	877	2 175	368	346	1 010	367
4 persons .....	785	105	140	2 340	544	812	2 052	400	274	948	359
5 persons .....	510	69	53	1 151	248	421	1 026	215	233	559	171
6 persons .....	338	26	19	409	95	170	333	117	62	214	86
7 persons .....	158	—	—	188	31	68	80	54	56	191	20
8 or more persons .....	111	7	—	72	2	42	47	48	56	42	6
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.80	2.70	2.48	3.03	2.26	2.43	2.67	2.69	2.77	2.30	2.72
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.73	2.48	2.31	3.07	2.23	2.41	2.67	2.34	2.70	2.29	2.69
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.93	3.06	3.01	2.81	2.38	2.59	2.67	3.57	2.93	2.33	2.89
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 868	542	674	10 358	3 741	5 025	10 697	2 261	1 867	7 048	1 859
1.00 or less .....	4 249	499	657	9 760	3 597	4 737	10 299	2 027	1 645	6 560	1 771
1.01 to 1.50 .....	435	26	15	479	120	218	307	148	121	353	62
1.51 or more .....	184	17	2	119	24	70	91	86	101	135	26
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	4 637	530	671	10 244	3 657	4 582	10 627	2 234	1 777	6 695	1 844
1.00 or less .....	4 134	492	654	9 675	3 516	4 371	10 239	2 000	1 576	6 284	1 771
1.01 to 1.50 .....	366	26	15	467	120	159	297	148	118	316	62
1.51 or more .....	137	12	2	102	21	52	91	86	83	95	11

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Presidio	Rains	Randall	Reagan	Real	Red River	Reeves	Refugio	Roberts	Robertson	Rockwall
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	2 115	2 471	3 138	341	1 537	4 776	1 230	2 099	492	4 836	2 701
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	59	223	28	26	34	27	143	79	1	229	—
Year-round housing units .....	2 056	2 248	3 110	315	1 503	4 749	1 087	2 020	491	4 607	2 701
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	5 188	4 839	8 125	717	2 469	11 184	2 946	5 391	1 187	9 235	7 415
Persons in occupied housing units .....	5 179	4 838	8 102	717	2 469	11 025	2 946	5 391	1 187	9 170	7 415
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.08	2.53	2.92	2.99	2.74	2.64	3.39	2.96	2.79	2.56	3.01
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 469	4 137	7 055	216	1 843	8 677	2 255	3 728	832	6 876	6 533
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 710	701	1 047	501	626	2 348	691	1 663	355	2 294	882
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 087	1 553	2 328	77	668	3 281	587	1 264	314	2 690	2 098
White .....	948	1 443	2 299	77	656	2 859	468	1 191	...	2 054	2 048
Black .....	...	83	14	—	—	362	—	—	—	591	36
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	747	15	31	—	103	24	302	309	...	60	43
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	593	358	450	163	232	888	283	557	112	888	367
White .....	460	348	438	147	220	746	258	430	...	559	324
Black .....	...	3	—	—	—	120	—	30	—	288	29
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	399	—	24	23	37	24	144	245	...	58	23
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	376	337	332	75	603	580	217	199	65	1 029	236
For sale only .....	7	8	39	7	5	15	24	4	4	39	84
Vacant less than 6 months .....	5	1	32	—	3	4	8	—	—	19	82
Median price asked .....	\$17 500	\$23 800	\$78 800	—	\$37 500	\$13 800	\$10000—	\$27 500	\$55 000	\$10000—	\$63 000
For rent .....	79	25	59	14	26	74	51	54	5	74	39
Vacant less than 2 months .....	25	17	54	10	9	27	6	4	3	18	8
Median rent asked .....	\$101	\$125	\$174	\$50—	\$104	\$74	\$63	\$101	\$173	\$71	\$78
Other vacants .....	290	304	234	54	572	491	142	141	56	916	113
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 056	2 248	3 110	315	1 503	4 749	1 087	2 020	491	4 607	2 701
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 820	2 157	3 076	310	1 392	4 333	996	1 935	489	4 078	2 615
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	236	91	34	5	111	416	91	85	2	529	86
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	2	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	76	52	20	5	73	139	37	59	2	162	21
No plumbing facilities .....	158	39	6	—	38	274	54	26	—	362	65
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 680	1 911	2 778	240	900	4 169	870	1 821	426	3 578	2 465
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 532	1 861	2 750	240	850	3 911	810	1 746	426	3 239	2 427
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	148	50	28	—	50	258	60	75	—	339	38
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	2	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	46	24	20	—	38	79	33	51	—	114	14
No plumbing facilities .....	100	26	—	—	12	176	27	24	—	220	24
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	807	902	1 197	7	371	1 737	369	926	204	1 548	1 501
Less than \$10,000 .....	270	137	8	2	106	570	128	162	23	448	61
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	209	260	75	5	75	575	147	208	43	414	148
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	113	189	84	—	49	235	50	175	43	264	163
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	132	186	329	—	76	252	34	201	66	258	278
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	70	117	544	—	62	105	10	161	22	157	599
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	5	7	110	—	3	—	—	15	3	7	167
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	3	6	41	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	44
\$200,000 or more .....	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	41
Median .....	\$15 900	\$21 800	\$53 600	\$18 300	\$20 400	\$15 300	\$12 800	\$24 400	\$26 800	\$16 500	\$56 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	537	278	292	88	175	603	226	401	64	673	291
Median .....	\$76	\$85	\$182	\$50—	\$77	\$60	\$73	\$85	\$145	\$63	\$115
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 056	2 248	3 110	315	1 503	4 749	1 087	2 020	491	4 607	2 701
1 room .....	36	20	27	—	55	86	10	20	2	93	5
2 rooms .....	169	67	6	5	93	132	47	68	3	177	14
3 rooms .....	341	192	159	16	241	297	154	177	20	480	158
4 rooms .....	498	625	631	96	383	1 282	356	446	71	963	433
5 rooms .....	459	845	875	129	366	1 532	255	574	153	1 400	805
6 rooms .....	313	372	656	35	205	922	162	423	123	865	641
7 rooms .....	128	81	366	8	95	284	42	182	50	429	305
8 or more rooms .....	112	46	390	26	65	214	61	130	69	200	340
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.7	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 680	1 911	2 778	240	900	4 169	870	1 821	426	3 578	2 465
1 person .....	393	410	363	23	202	949	137	360	81	1 066	382
2 persons .....	441	749	973	65	335	1 491	237	565	135	1 195	724
3 persons .....	266	321	531	61	133	661	140	279	68	478	464
4 persons .....	236	258	536	68	95	584	153	278	94	385	539
5 persons .....	133	133	268	17	70	300	86	183	33	246	219
6 persons .....	85	15	95	—	23	115	39	88	9	97	81
7 persons .....	78	11	6	6	20	36	35	28	6	72	46
8 or more persons .....	48	14	11	—	22	33	43	40	—	39	10
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.52	2.23	2.60	3.02	2.24	2.26	2.94	2.47	2.48	2.11	2.77
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.78	2.24	2.54	3.43	2.23	2.26	3.11	2.41	2.35	2.10	2.86
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.16	2.16	2.89	2.79	2.28	2.29	2.59	2.76	3.20	2.11	2.13
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 680	1 911	2 778	240	900	4 169	870	1 821	426	3 578	2 465
1.00 or less .....	1 403	1 843	2 710	223	818	3 919	715	1 661	422	3 376	2 348
1.01 to 1.50 .....	155	49	56	17	49	200	88	103	4	153	108
1.51 or more .....	122	19	12	—	33	50	67	57	—	49	9
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	1 532	1 861	2 750	240	850	3 911	870	1 746	426	3 239	2 427
1.00 or less .....	1 311	1 800	2 682	223	780	3 721	687	1 598	422	3 079	2 318
1.01 to 1.50 .....	141	49	56	17	44	142	88	98	4	130	105
1.51 or more .....	80	12	12	—	26	48	35	50	—	30	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties**

	Runnels	Rusk	Sabine	San Augustine	San Jacinto	San Patricio	San Saba	Schleicher	Scurry	Shackelford	Shelby
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	2 385	11 386	6 322	3 183	6 507	5 615	1 776	1 211	2 391	1 771	8 098
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	35	97	56	78	1 143	51	172	87	104	38	155
Year-round housing units .....	2 350	11 289	6 266	3 105	5 364	5 564	1 604	1 124	2 287	1 733	7 943
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	4 613	27 366	8 702	5 868	11 434	15 981	3 357	2 820	5 487	3 915	17 257
Persons in occupied housing units .....	4 609	27 133	8 640	5 868	11 429	15 981	3 308	2 788	5 435	3 851	17 231
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.68	2.79	2.59	2.71	2.80	3.36	2.56	2.82	2.83	2.58	2.70
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 389	22 520	6 924	4 883	9 953	12 012	2 511	2 107	4 282	2 763	13 868
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 220	4 613	1 716	985	1 476	3 969	797	681	1 153	1 088	3 363
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 356	8 066	2 680	1 854	3 519	3 662	1 010	756	1 490	1 120	5 200
White .....	1 281	6 414	2 358	1 562	2 823	3 218	987	730	1 389	1 104	4 473
Black .....	23	1 621	...	273	684	24	—	11	16	14	724
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	89	36	27	9	14	1 467	38	134	101	8	18
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	363	1 650	656	311	569	1 096	284	232	431	373	1 186
White .....	314	1 264	530	241	424	911	253	212	362	349	933
Black .....	7	336	...	65	141	8	—	4	—	3	241
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	58	63	14	5	25	610	31	64	69	19	26
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	631	1 573	2 930	940	1 276	806	310	136	366	240	1 557
For sale only .....	24	84	52	27	71	58	13	10	25	39	38
Vacant less than 6 months .....	3	55	20	14	57	54	4	4	17	4	9
Median price asked .....	\$21 800	\$28 100	\$35 700	\$22 000	\$34 300	\$23 300	\$20 800	\$21 300	\$16 900	\$26 300	\$23 800
For rent .....	51	125	129	28	95	52	24	5	26	43	139
Vacant less than 2 months .....	13	64	31	13	43	18	2	2	—	23	22
Median rent asked .....	\$93	\$128	\$122	\$75	\$158	\$208	\$98	\$125	\$109	\$128	\$102
Other vacants .....	556	1 364	2 749	885	1 110	696	273	121	315	158	1 380
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 350	11 289	6 266	3 105	5 364	5 564	1 604	1 124	2 287	1 733	7 943
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 076	10 198	5 911	2 801	4 744	5 147	1 487	1 103	2 176	1 685	7 332
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	274	1 091	355	304	620	417	117	21	111	48	611
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	2	2	—	—	7	—	2	—	1	14
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	117	617	170	288	228	63	12	71	27	27	286
No plumbing facilities .....	157	472	135	134	332	182	54	7	40	20	311
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 719	9 716	3 336	2 165	4 088	4 758	1 294	988	1 921	1 493	6 386
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 682	8 942	3 170	1 925	3 633	4 442	1 258	981	1 884	1 474	6 007
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	37	774	166	240	455	316	36	7	37	19	379
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	14
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	22	403	76	138	215	165	27	—	27	9	181
No plumbing facilities .....	15	369	88	102	240	151	9	5	10	9	184
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	569	4 464	1 461	839	2 232	2 396	426	445	616	778	2 310
Less than \$10,000 .....	139	941	363	180	401	476	100	83	84	177	538
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	122	927	387	246	475	502	131	142	163	184	591
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	153	799	227	166	393	384	68	66	128	140	424
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	74	1 017	248	147	465	487	85	105	114	146	479
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	76	720	203	100	455	479	37	43	127	116	258
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	5	48	29	—	37	68	—	3	—	9	6
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	5	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	2	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	7	4	—	2	—	3	3	—	4	14
Median .....	\$21 800	\$23 500	\$19 200	\$19 500	\$25 600	\$25 300	\$17 900	\$19 800	\$22 900	\$20 900	\$20 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	129	1 303	562	173	450	829	127	164	250	283	869
Median .....	\$86	\$126	\$70	\$69	\$121	\$128	\$70	\$105	\$125	\$122	\$66
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 350	11 289	6 266	3 105	5 364	5 564	1 604	1 124	2 287	1 733	7 943
1 room .....	19	73	95	35	76	86	21	10	4	4	40
2 rooms .....	52	255	216	91	254	254	32	26	111	52	194
3 rooms .....	132	768	804	283	541	590	128	82	130	76	663
4 rooms .....	583	2 716	1 648	923	1 328	1 372	389	241	515	389	2 223
5 rooms .....	730	3 715	1 918	982	1 551	1 427	480	401	762	493	2 612
6 rooms .....	507	2 298	926	507	1 016	1 117	323	198	447	426	1 292
7 rooms .....	194	942	328	176	367	419	133	92	252	188	585
8 or more rooms .....	133	522	331	108	231	299	98	74	66	105	334
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.8
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 719	9 716	3 336	2 165	4 088	4 758	1 294	988	1 921	1 493	6 386
1 person .....	359	1 928	765	427	834	552	294	185	307	353	1 400
2 persons .....	683	3 351	1 330	831	1 410	1 406	513	322	692	561	2 244
3 persons .....	237	1 675	484	356	660	820	188	189	368	213	1 033
4 persons .....	225	1 398	356	274	587	842	168	159	310	208	897
5 persons .....	103	730	224	125	308	546	77	75	148	113	530
6 persons .....	47	379	85	105	171	267	30	43	62	29	149
7 persons .....	39	147	51	27	84	151	15	5	15	10	92
8 or more persons .....	26	108	41	20	34	174	9	10	19	6	41
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.23	2.37	2.18	2.29	2.36	3.01	2.19	2.46	2.44	2.20	2.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.18	2.37	2.18	2.25	2.35	2.90	2.11	2.45	2.41	2.13	2.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.43	2.42	2.20	2.69	2.42	3.36	2.67	2.48	2.63	2.52	2.25
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 719	9 716	3 336	2 165	4 088	4 758	1 294	988	1 921	1 493	6 386
1.00 or less .....	1 614	9 125	3 181	2 046	3 736	4 018	1 239	925	1 811	1 439	6 075
1.01 to 1.50 .....	88	477	115	96	221	437	24	48	81	36	263
1.51 or more .....	17	114	40	23	131	303	31	15	29	18	48
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	1 682	8 942	3 170	1 925	3 633	4 442	1 258	981	1 884	1 474	6 007
1.00 or less .....	1 579	8 490	3 055	1 845	3 397	3 838	1 205	918	1 790	1 420	5 764
1.01 to 1.50 .....	88	477	115	96	221	437	24	48	81	36	263
1.51 or more .....	15	80	28	8	85	224	31	15	23	18	30

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Sherman	Smith	Samervell	Starr	Stephens	Sterling	Stonewall	Sutton	Swisher	Tarrant	Taylor
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	1 286	21 733	1 877	4 239	1 861	553	1 138	594	1 957	9 929	4 968
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	7	274	67	161	167	20	8	46	14	59	84
Year-round housing units .....	1 279	21 459	1 810	4 078	1 694	533	1 130	548	1 943	9 870	4 884
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
Total persons .....	3 174	55 648	4 154	14 952	3 005	1 206	2 406	1 254	4 690	27 052	11 672
Persons in occupied housing units .....	3 136	55 000	4 109	14 952	3 005	1 178	2 343	1 254	4 690	26 800	11 628
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.81	2.88	2.68	4.10	2.54	2.85	2.49	3.14	3.07	2.94	2.71
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 281	46 089	2 715	12 532	2 489	765	1 849	968	2 751	22 881	9 636
Renter-occupied housing units .....	855	8 911	1 394	2 420	516	413	494	286	1 939	3 919	1 992
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	826	15 942	1 030	2 990	974	278	715	286	971	7 456	3 512
White .....	789	13 412	995	2 614	964	269	681	268	909	7 335	3 438
Black .....	10	2 370	...	...	...	...	15	...	5	45	12
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	45	86	26	2 911	10	38	36	151	85	80	121
Renter-occupied housing units .....	291	3 165	501	659	207	135	226	113	558	1 649	773
White .....	254	2 662	469	619	207	119	201	104	448	1 604	723
Black .....	...	455	...	...	...	...	5	...	20	...	22
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	59	99	39	643	...	35	24	77	168	59	43
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
Vacant housing units .....	162	2 352	279	429	513	120	189	149	414	765	599
For sale only .....	5	203	26	31	6	4	4	...	6	168	48
Vacant less than 6 months .....	5	145	11	7	...	3	...	...	...	139	15
Median price asked .....	\$42 500	\$51 500	\$15 000	\$18 600	\$12 500	\$37 500	\$47 500	...	\$37 500	\$71 400	\$30 300
For rent .....	47	328	99	47	39	8	8	17	42	165	107
Vacant less than 2 months .....	35	135	40	6	29	6	...	17	10	66	18
Median rent asked .....	\$137	\$167	\$158	\$55	\$169	\$120	\$75	\$195	\$90	\$159	\$108
Other vacants .....	110	1 821	154	351	468	108	177	132	366	432	444
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	1 279	21 459	1 810	4 078	1 694	533	1 130	548	1 943	9 870	4 884
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 277	20 544	1 763	3 155	1 627	515	1 051	548	1 834	9 811	4 666
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2	915	47	923	67	18	79	...	109	59	218
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	10	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	2	404	36	541	33	14	35	...	79	24	139
No plumbing facilities .....	...	501	9	365	34	4	44	...	30	35	73
Occupied housing units .....	1 117	19 107	1 531	3 649	1 181	413	941	399	1 529	9 105	4 285
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 115	18 472	1 509	2 875	1 155	410	914	399	1 524	9 075	4 217
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2	635	22	774	26	3	27	...	5	30	68
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	10	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	2	287	13	483	12	2	11	...	5	19	50
No plumbing facilities .....	...	338	9	278	14	1	16	...	...	11	12
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	609	10 259	500	2 164	434	174	424	157	515	5 044	1 966
Less than \$10,000 .....	45	1 120	69	1 063	47	31	95	37	75	168	291
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	141	1 393	105	634	77	43	119	69	118	260	412
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	150	1 419	89	244	69	30	73	27	133	445	322
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	180	2 754	152	153	117	37	98	7	106	873	447
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	81	3 065	82	63	105	25	38	17	83	2 332	444
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	9	328	3	7	12	4	1	...	...	706	27
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	138	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	106	12
\$200,000 or more .....	2	42	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	154	11
Median .....	\$26 900	\$38 500	\$27 300	\$10 200	\$33 100	\$22 300	\$19 500	\$14 600	\$23 000	\$67 700	\$27 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	216	2 646	403	598	120	89	136	59	238	1 238	569
Median .....	\$151	\$162	\$156	\$76	\$112	\$103	\$65	\$109	\$122	\$174	\$121
<b>Rooms</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	1 279	21 459	1 810	4 078	1 694	533	1 130	548	1 943	9 870	4 884
1 room .....	4	76	101	103	32	5	3	...	20	55	42
2 rooms .....	13	284	84	409	63	17	20	6	24	159	98
3 rooms .....	60	1 155	165	537	182	29	86	79	130	687	312
4 rooms .....	269	5 085	487	987	406	139	312	159	408	1 805	1 122
5 rooms .....	430	6 791	515	1 091	539	165	344	169	564	2 570	1 476
6 rooms .....	292	4 775	285	571	266	101	255	72	476	2 064	1 124
7 rooms .....	108	2 141	116	291	90	40	68	21	171	1 304	412
8 or more rooms .....	103	1 152	57	89	116	37	42	42	150	1 226	298
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.3
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	1 117	19 107	1 531	3 649	1 181	413	941	399	1 529	9 105	4 285
1 person .....	212	3 185	328	403	240	76	221	32	241	1 250	792
2 persons .....	376	6 542	520	617	479	133	378	131	516	2 986	1 540
3 persons .....	196	3 486	261	589	198	75	147	79	254	1 781	770
4 persons .....	181	3 149	256	646	163	68	120	81	239	1 833	717
5 persons .....	89	1 705	96	587	76	33	58	43	126	908	299
6 persons .....	38	627	43	303	16	24	15	21	62	223	124
7 persons .....	14	249	20	255	9	4	4	12	71	53	29
8 or more persons .....	11	164	7	249	...	...	3	...	20	71	14
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.42	2.47	2.34	3.83	2.23	2.48	2.16	2.96	2.53	2.68	2.38
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.35	2.47	2.34	3.94	2.23	2.41	2.16	3.10	2.32	2.81	2.40
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.77	2.48	2.35	3.39	2.29	2.72	2.18	2.77	3.27	2.20	2.26
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	1 117	19 107	1 531	3 649	1 181	413	941	399	1 529	9 105	4 285
1.00 or less .....	1 057	18 188	1 450	2 533	1 154	382	911	347	1 399	8 805	4 128
1.01 to 1.50 .....	46	741	43	624	27	27	23	26	95	240	133
1.51 or more .....	14	178	38	492	...	4	7	26	35	60	24
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 115	18 472	1 509	2 875	1 155	410	914	399	1 524	9 075	4 217
1.00 or less .....	1 055	17 667	1 428	2 189	1 128	379	884	347	1 394	8 780	4 070
1.01 to 1.50 .....	46	672	43	436	27	27	23	26	95	240	125
1.51 or more .....	14	133	38	250	...	4	7	26	35	55	22

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Terrell	Terry	Throckmorton	Titus	Tam Green	Travis	Trinity	Tyler	Upshur	Upton	Uvalde
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	949	1 538	1 112	4 150	4 144	20 834	4 614	7 288	8 438	1 875	3 701
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	86	95	2	36	201	1 162	1 179	1 011	114	20	204
Year-round housing units .....	863	1 443	1 110	4 114	3 943	19 672	3 435	6 277	8 324	1 855	3 497
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b> .....											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	1 595	4 194	2 053	10 439	10 778	49 267	6 903	13 444	21 191	4 619	8 263
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 595	4 194	2 028	10 439	10 033	48 939	6 770	13 444	21 191	4 604	8 263
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.80	3.25	2.38	2.83	2.89	2.86	2.60	2.75	2.89	2.95	3.02
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 126	2 331	1 595	8 931	8 239	40 335	5 632	11 354	17 737	3 260	6 225
Renter-occupied housing units .....	469	1 863	433	1 508	1 795	8 604	1 138	2 090	3 454	1 344	2 038
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	391	790	683	2 988	2 826	13 827	2 110	4 206	5 993	1 086	2 002
White .....	366	731	664	2 824	2 774	12 868	1 888	3 876	5 168	927	1 821
Black .....	—	—	—	153	—	413	213	305	770	21	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	154	115	21	26	94	947	—	32	20	201	531
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	179	502	170	696	641	3 309	497	685	1 330	474	735
White .....	162	404	163	670	576	2 966	389	561	1 128	399	617
Black .....	—	—	—	26	—	70	106	117	186	13	14
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	63	199	10	9	104	352	—	—	22	88	294
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	293	151	257	430	476	2 536	828	1 386	1 001	295	760
For sale only .....	2	9	6	18	42	521	30	80	66	16	23
Vacant less than 6 months .....	2	4	2	18	29	435	9	44	46	9	14
Median price asked .....	\$23 800	\$60 000	\$13 800	\$16 700	\$45 800	\$60 900	\$14 400	\$17 300	\$23 800	\$23 100	\$42 500
For rent .....	47	10	34	116	60	548	99	128	157	64	114
Vacant less than 2 months .....	20	—	7	52	31	239	33	63	82	31	83
Median rent asked .....	\$55	\$62	\$82	\$170	\$131	\$220	\$105	\$130	\$154	\$108	\$188
Other vacants .....	244	132	217	296	374	1 467	699	1 178	778	215	623
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	863	1 443	1 110	4 114	3 943	19 672	3 435	6 277	8 324	1 855	3 497
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	821	1 397	1 073	3 960	3 807	19 134	3 200	5 817	7 719	1 802	3 228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	42	46	37	154	136	538	235	460	605	53	269
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	2	—	—	—	—	32	1	8	7	—	4
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	18	34	13	107	92	296	131	268	293	27	173
No plumbing facilities .....	22	12	24	47	44	210	103	184	305	26	92
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	570	1 292	853	3 684	3 467	17 136	2 607	4 891	7 323	1 560	2 737
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	555	1 261	837	3 583	3 419	16 726	2 451	4 621	6 993	1 545	2 609
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	31	16	101	48	410	156	270	330	15	128
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	2	—	—	—	—	27	1	2	7	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	7	19	11	54	42	255	101	170	173	15	91
No plumbing facilities .....	6	12	5	47	6	128	54	98	150	—	33
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	297	327	466	1 502	1 450	9 358	1 011	2 457	3 143	824	1 007
Less than \$10,000 .....	64	46	118	303	102	244	247	477	481	260	165
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	92	74	150	304	194	525	193	627	647	266	248
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	51	52	88	263	195	697	148	442	537	156	166
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	68	71	366	401	1 571	247	573	997	94	223	200
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	22	85	37	258	503	4 633	154	323	473	48	223
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	14	—	8	38	1 276	14	7	—	—	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	8	284	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	5	2	—	9	128	8	8	—	—	—
Median .....	\$17 400	\$28 500	\$16 600	\$24 600	\$43 200	\$63 400	\$23 400	\$21 800	\$28 000	\$14 800	\$24 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	153	235	105	489	418	2 750	361	540	1 042	440	595
Median .....	\$64	\$104	\$75	\$127	\$150	\$204	\$98	\$101	\$151	\$102	\$137
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	863	1 443	1 110	4 114	3 943	19 672	3 435	6 277	8 324	1 855	3 497
1 room .....	26	—	3	31	66	191	9	106	59	21	88
2 rooms .....	69	11	13	60	64	537	85	267	166	76	197
3 rooms .....	98	78	71	276	265	1 589	351	652	562	199	564
4 rooms .....	195	325	286	917	973	3 673	1 007	1 552	1 947	549	849
5 rooms .....	235	649	354	1 513	1 234	4 633	946	1 814	2 703	633	727
6 rooms .....	156	245	244	767	717	4 313	706	1 058	1 789	271	616
7 rooms .....	51	104	87	321	446	2 641	187	520	690	64	256
8 or more rooms .....	33	31	52	229	178	2 095	144	308	408	42	200
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.6
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	570	1 292	853	3 684	3 467	17 136	2 607	4 891	7 323	1 560	2 737
1 person .....	127	141	233	621	544	2 553	574	909	1 290	283	534
2 persons .....	171	395	319	1 289	1 157	5 991	1 045	1 872	2 377	484	853
3 persons .....	105	260	138	640	682	3 427	367	763	1 364	288	439
4 persons .....	77	223	102	643	626	3 029	342	674	1 209	243	399
5 persons .....	71	133	32	348	309	1 256	119	368	618	132	237
6 persons .....	13	51	14	79	85	570	116	182	281	81	137
7 persons .....	3	66	11	47	24	206	24	98	131	15	68
8 or more persons .....	3	23	4	17	40	104	20	25	53	34	70
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.42	2.92	2.11	2.45	2.55	2.51	2.20	2.32	2.50	2.55	2.48
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.37	2.47	2.07	2.43	2.54	2.62	2.22	2.30	2.48	2.52	2.48
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.57	3.31	2.43	2.53	2.59	2.21	2.08	2.59	2.64	2.59	2.48
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	570	1 292	853	3 684	3 467	17 136	2 607	4 891	7 323	1 560	2 737
1.00 or less .....	542	1 126	833	3 538	3 322	16 333	2 487	4 536	6 891	1 403	2 398
1.01 to 1.50 .....	21	119	15	92	103	483	87	235	364	118	179
1.51 or more .....	7	47	5	54	42	320	33	120	68	39	160
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	555	1 261	837	3 583	3 419	16 726	2 451	4 621	6 993	1 545	2 609
1.00 or less .....	529	1 118	817	3 437	3 282	16 021	2 352	4 339	6 635	1 399	2 337
1.01 to 1.50 .....	21	96	15	92	103	449	68	187	306	118	166
1.51 or more .....	5	47	5	54	34	256	31	95	52	28	106

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties**

	Val Verde	Van Zandt	Victoria	Walker	Waller	Ward	Washington	Webb	Wharton	Wheeler	Wichita
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	1 975	10 160	6 349	7 172	4 560	2 097	5 522	1 579	7 787	1 854	2 440
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	187	123	48	503	86	5	218	57	112	18	5
Year-round housing units .....	1 788	10 037	6 301	6 669	4 474	2 092	5 304	1 522	7 675	1 836	2 435
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 937	23 234	18 087	17 853	11 704	5 583	11 032	4 220	20 747	4 303	6 274
Persons in occupied housing units .....	2 937	23 041	17 893	14 374	11 553	5 446	11 032	3 905	20 689	4 300	6 258
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.78	2.71	3.11	2.74	3.02	2.96	2.74	3.55	3.01	2.71	2.87
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 037	19 335	14 706	11 372	9 084	4 243	8 956	2 654	14 778	3 146	5 196
Renter-occupied housing units .....	900	3 706	3 187	3 002	2 469	1 203	2 076	1 251	5 911	1 154	1 062
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	731	7 064	4 653	4 122	3 036	1 479	3 223	846	5 017	1 210	1 773
White .....	686	6 843	4 260	3 197	2 305	1 329	2 600	776	4 039	1 162	1 753
Black .....	16	197	161	888	663	15	623	—	864	34	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	175	56	639	56	104	258	12	576	445	10	31
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	327	1 435	1 103	1 133	793	363	796	254	1 866	378	406
White .....	311	1 361	909	806	543	326	587	240	1 461	368	401
Black .....	—	45	79	261	221	2	193	—	275	8	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	103	50	355	54	98	58	47	179	490	9	8
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	730	1 538	545	1 414	645	250	1 285	422	792	248	256
For sale only .....	20	75	83	67	30	20	39	8	33	8	32
Vacant less than 6 months .....	6	39	61	67	20	14	22	7	—	8	11
Median price asked .....	\$18 800	\$16 900	\$38 000	\$20 600	\$41 300	\$10000—	\$63 100	\$38 800	\$21 700	\$12 500	\$10000—
For rent .....	51	109	150	177	99	59	32	19	124	28	21
Vacant less than 2 months .....	22	39	23	102	31	28	18	12	52	7	7
Median rent asked .....	\$82	\$79	\$157	\$131	\$151	\$122	\$92	\$104	\$97	\$206	\$171
Other vacants .....	659	1 354	312	1 170	516	171	1 214	395	635	212	203
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 788	10 037	6 301	6 669	4 474	2 092	5 304	1 522	7 675	1 836	2 435
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 680	9 574	6 068	5 824	4 145	2 051	4 576	1 185	7 022	1 769	2 320
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	108	463	233	845	329	41	728	337	653	67	115
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	17	—	3	—	—	14	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	69	218	171	363	190	16	280	134	384	40	41
No plumbing facilities .....	39	245	62	465	139	22	448	203	255	27	74
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 058	8 499	5 756	5 255	3 829	1 842	4 019	1 100	6 883	1 588	2 179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 029	8 282	5 562	4 776	3 555	1 821	3 585	999	6 440	1 564	2 142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	217	194	479	274	21	434	101	443	24	37
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	6	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	16	123	146	231	143	10	197	39	275	14	23
No plumbing facilities .....	13	94	48	242	131	8	237	62	162	10	14
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	314	3 394	2 877	2 340	1 780	994	1 243	503	3 129	647	934
Less than \$10,000 .....	41	379	174	253	190	274	169	113	449	133	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	73	743	316	334	245	312	184	97	539	136	151
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	8	661	352	334	241	203	158	59	516	103	141
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	74	1 023	985	519	343	137	230	110	660	138	187
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	103	565	960	748	632	68	432	117	896	129	339
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	10	15	63	103	88	—	49	7	52	6	32
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	5	1	21	30	—	—	21	—	—	2	14
\$200,000 or more .....	—	7	6	19	41	—	—	—	17	—	7
Median .....	\$37 400	\$28 300	\$43 100	\$40 200	\$42 200	\$16 600	\$35 400	\$24 400	\$31 800	\$25 200	\$42 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	302	988	823	909	628	357	445	205	1 390	258	245
Median .....	\$132	\$98	\$154	\$153	\$153	\$128	\$78	\$107	\$101	\$148	\$150
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 788	10 037	6 301	6 669	4 474	2 092	5 304	1 522	7 675	1 836	2 435
1 room .....	62	61	36	138	33	22	78	55	19	3	20
2 rooms .....	192	185	101	251	84	29	161	113	190	37	19
3 rooms .....	280	571	345	646	301	163	381	190	438	61	128
4 rooms .....	498	2 612	1 154	1 669	1 050	626	1 208	323	1 940	410	425
5 rooms .....	449	3 444	1 863	1 731	1 197	662	1 317	379	2 219	636	688
6 rooms .....	198	1 838	1 543	1 346	851	380	1 131	277	1 552	422	598
7 rooms .....	66	608	617	565	118	609	105	671	146	294	294
8 or more rooms .....	43	499	651	371	393	48	409	80	646	121	263
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.4
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 058	8 499	5 756	5 255	3 829	1 842	4 019	1 100	6 883	1 588	2 179
1 person .....	167	1 517	812	1 115	675	325	831	143	1 344	310	274
2 persons .....	410	3 313	1 673	1 763	1 138	590	1 396	250	2 008	589	783
3 persons .....	189	1 342	1 126	938	648	315	678	162	1 182	242	434
4 persons .....	130	1 313	1 106	785	690	311	621	195	1 098	240	431
5 persons .....	65	583	641	375	451	180	259	90	728	159	207
6 persons .....	51	304	224	152	117	61	107	152	278	32	36
7 persons .....	29	87	83	65	79	45	97	63	157	10	4
8 or more persons .....	17	40	91	62	31	15	30	45	88	6	10
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.38	2.32	2.85	2.36	2.66	2.52	2.34	3.47	2.58	2.32	2.57
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.50	2.33	2.91	2.43	2.58	2.45	2.30	3.28	2.44	2.23	2.65
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.04	2.31	2.62	2.11	2.91	2.86	2.71	4.19	2.92	2.82	2.35
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 058	8 499	5 756	5 255	3 829	1 842	4 019	1 100	6 883	1 588	2 179
1.00 or less .....	955	8 163	5 405	4 965	3 577	1 705	3 819	834	6 433	1 537	2 134
1.01 to 1.50 .....	53	246	252	183	198	86	127	172	300	41	23
1.51 or more .....	50	90	99	107	54	51	73	94	150	10	22
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	1 029	8 282	5 562	4 776	3 555	1 821	3 585	999	6 440	1 564	2 142
1.00 or less .....	936	7 959	5 230	4 566	3 371	1 689	3 464	809	6 043	1 513	2 104
1.01 to 1.50 .....	49	235	252	149	149	86	106	126	274	41	23
1.51 or more .....	44	88	80	61	35	46	15	64	123	10	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties**

	Wilbarger	Willacy	Williamson	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood	Yookum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	1 289	2 586	12 194	4 709	817	7 907	8 386	1 428	2 688	1 673	1 134
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	28	15	184	33	30	213	750	75	83	322	8
Year-round housing units .....	1 261	2 571	12 010	4 676	787	7 694	7 636	1 353	2 605	1 351	1 126
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	3 236	8 002	31 543	12 375	1 924	18 734	17 755	3 595	5 867	2 739	3 332
Persons in occupied housing units .....	3 068	8 002	31 358	12 309	1 863	18 734	16 977	3 595	5 865	2 739	3 332
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.76	3.59	3.00	3.04	2.88	2.87	2.61	3.04	2.65	2.84	3.49
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 922	6 241	24 918	9 940	1 404	15 758	14 084	2 607	4 904	2 473	2 390
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 146	1 761	6 440	2 369	459	2 976	2 893	988	961	266	942
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	751	1 713	8 356	3 254	444	5 369	5 295	835	1 800	862	679
White .....	731	1 329	7 913	3 052	415	5 327	4 952	781	1 796	792	638
Black .....	11	...	207	25	8	...	308	6	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	21	1 061	404	609	54	45	24	104	2	384	430
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	361	515	2 105	801	204	1 166	1 200	348	414	104	277
White .....	313	344	1 808	680	172	1 059	1 082	286	400	104	233
Black .....	15	...	105	7	6	...	108	13	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	22	351	277	308	52	115	18	111	19	57	210
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	149	343	1 549	621	139	1 159	1 141	170	391	385	170
For sale only .....	4	14	363	15	8	61	84	9	25	21	34
Vacant less than 6 months .....	4	5	266	6	2	26	50	4	14	15	17
Median price asked .....	...	\$28 300	\$60 000	\$37 500	\$21 300	\$21 900	\$46 100	\$55 000	\$16 500	\$12 500	\$40 500
For rent .....	59	23	147	42	26	91	148	60	31	30	49
Vacant less than 2 months .....	6	11	78	9	26	37	86	10	9	11	18
Median rent asked .....	\$105	\$123	\$157	\$102	\$50—	\$129	\$125	\$151	\$144	\$145	\$75
Other vacants .....	86	306	1 039	564	105	1 007	909	101	335	334	87
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 261	2 571	12 010	4 676	787	7 694	7 636	1 353	2 605	1 351	1 126
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 198	2 189	11 367	4 008	726	7 437	7 396	1 303	2 508	1 162	755
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	382	643	668	61	257	240	50	97	189	371
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	5	...	6	...	2	...	...	4	...	...	5
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	48	240	391	30	155	135	24	43	103	136	136
No plumbing facilities .....	10	142	276	277	29	102	105	22	54	86	230
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 112	2 228	10 461	4 055	648	6 535	6 495	1 183	2 214	966	956
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 085	1 928	10 131	3 645	614	6 405	6 332	1 175	2 168	880	642
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	27	300	330	410	34	130	163	8	46	86	314
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	5	...	6	...	2	...	...	4	...	...	5
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	17	179	255	272	21	86	89	4	28	61	115
No plumbing facilities .....	5	121	69	138	11	44	74	...	18	25	194
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	306	1 180	5 220	1 428	332	2 524	2 840	401	926	531	491
Less than \$10,000 .....	61	394	348	231	71	269	308	62	159	97	237
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	81	338	553	318	105	444	546	77	177	176	129
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	39	224	473	263	87	550	546	76	108	48	65
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	149	1 171	313	41	650	783	98	269	160	44
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	56	70	2 177	269	21	553	624	82	194	40	16
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	4	5	455	34	...	57	22	6	15	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	...	26	...	7	...	9	...	4	10	...
\$200,000 or more .....	...	...	17	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Median .....	\$21 100	\$14 000	\$50 900	\$24 900	\$19 000	\$30 000	\$30 400	\$27 400	\$30 800	\$19 300	\$10 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	130	432	1 355	529	169	801	881	224	256	88	201
Median .....	\$89	\$88	\$109	\$71	\$66	\$121	\$107	\$98	\$123	\$120	\$50—
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 261	2 571	12 010	4 676	787	7 694	7 636	1 353	2 605	1 351	1 126
1 room .....	6	47	52	80	31	28	100	12	11	56	39
2 rooms .....	25	136	193	105	28	158	115	42	75	176	81
3 rooms .....	40	269	625	431	67	489	551	131	223	249	267
4 rooms .....	283	652	2 022	1 178	170	2 104	2 036	300	580	412	225
5 rooms .....	349	673	3 304	1 299	242	2 591	2 587	469	908	277	269
6 rooms .....	288	451	2 858	946	163	1 314	1 344	228	393	103	154
7 rooms .....	172	139	1 639	398	53	627	612	64	286	23	44
8 or more rooms .....	98	204	1 317	239	33	383	291	107	129	55	47
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.3
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.1	4.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.1	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.2	3.3
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 112	2 228	10 461	4 055	648	6 535	6 495	1 183	2 214	966	956
1 person .....	175	298	1 546	682	129	1 024	1 227	170	360	147	181
2 persons .....	453	590	3 283	1 257	208	2 315	2 631	373	888	445	221
3 persons .....	192	366	1 928	676	94	1 167	1 040	197	394	107	157
4 persons .....	167	342	2 123	720	113	1 146	941	240	359	127	139
5 persons .....	62	245	1 018	314	58	599	393	99	116	75	128
6 persons .....	21	151	312	211	24	222	189	54	77	24	78
7 persons .....	37	132	175	127	19	43	41	38	18	20	17
8 or more persons .....	5	104	76	68	3	19	33	12	2	21	35
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.34	3.12	2.71	2.63	2.44	2.47	2.27	2.75	2.34	2.26	2.98
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.24	3.09	2.75	2.70	2.46	2.44	2.25	2.63	2.36	2.27	2.74
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.69	3.18	2.53	2.37	2.39	2.74	2.36	3.46	2.26	2.07	3.47
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 112	2 228	10 461	4 055	648	6 535	6 495	1 183	2 214	966	956
1.00 or less .....	1 064	1 787	9 951	3 639	614	6 238	6 239	1 047	2 137	826	758
1.01 to 1.50 .....	32	241	381	278	29	244	180	84	58	88	78
1.51 or more .....	16	200	129	138	5	53	76	52	19	52	120
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	1 085	1 928	10 131	3 645	614	6 405	6 332	1 175	2 168	880	642
1.00 or less .....	1 042	1 603	9 676	3 315	580	6 111	6 092	1 043	2 100	780	557
1.01 to 1.50 .....	32	205	346	241	29	241	173	84	58	71	58
1.51 or more .....	11	120	109	89	5	53	67	48	10	29	27

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties**

	The State	Anderson	Andrews	Angelina	Aransas	Archer	Armstrong	Atascosa	Austin	Bailey	Bandera	Bastrop
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>96 368</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>623</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> -----	<b>268 893</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 767</b>
Persons in occupied housing units -----	268 893	1 513	157	971	50	900	426	1 810	1 570	1 103	606	1 767
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.79	2.77	3.08	3.46	1.72	3.25	2.54	2.81	2.23	2.81	2.50	2.84
Owner-occupied housing units -----	211 733	1 388	70	953	28	732	260	1 581	1 460	764	483	1 538
Renter-occupied housing units -----	57 160	125	87	18	22	168	166	229	110	339	123	229
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>78 167</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>547</b>
White -----	76 424	476	...	...	21	222	114	549	...	280	190	525
Black -----	1 192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	1 895	...	...	15	...	...	...	50	...	5	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>18 201</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>76</b>
White -----	16 432	31	...	...	8	55	54	71	...	79	52	52
Black -----	410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	3 072	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	33	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>78 167</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>547</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	76 294	503	33	...	...	218	112	558	618	285	190	535
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 873	13	...	...	...	4	2	8	33	...	...	12
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	1 273	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	20	...	...	12
No plumbing facilities -----	556	13	...	...	...	...	...	8	13	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>18 201</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>76</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 336	31	18	...	...	55	54	77	52	108	52	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
No plumbing facilities -----	319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
2 rooms -----	656	9	...	...	...	...	...	13	6	...	...	13
3 rooms -----	2 719	12	5	...	...	8	2	23	20	...	7	32
4 rooms -----	13 513	66	4	39	...	33	15	116	99	56	47	86
5 rooms -----	29 859	183	10	86	22	72	44	165	203	117	69	178
6 rooms -----	25 801	132	20	79	...	56	69	146	212	119	67	171
7 rooms -----	12 857	92	12	38	7	61	23	117	112	78	15	82
8 or more rooms -----	10 663	53	...	39	...	47	15	63	51	23	31	55
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.7	5.5	6.2	...	...	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.1	5.8	4.5	...	...	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	12 967	28	14	7	...	30	29	79	61	56	28	88
2 persons -----	42 387	305	20	112	7	103	69	246	432	173	124	251
3 persons -----	16 123	69	13	44	22	61	29	138	96	41	36	142
4 persons -----	13 870	86	...	71	...	42	24	89	92	66	46	71
5 persons -----	6 418	59	...	31	...	15	12	42	22	45	...	41
6 persons -----	2 729	...	...	11	...	14	3	23	...	...	8	18
7 persons -----	1 237	...	4	5	...	10	...	15	...	6	...	12
8 or more persons -----	637	...	...	...	...	2	2	11	...	6	...	...
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.33	2.30	2.07	2.99	2.84	2.59	2.30	2.49	2.17	2.31	2.25	2.39
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.28	2.28	1.67	...	...	2.47	2.11	2.39	2.15	2.17	2.28	2.32
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.83	3.00	2.94	...	...	3.03	2.92	3.20	3.54	3.39	2.16	2.98
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>78 167</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>547</b>
0.50 or less -----	56 432	365	33	...	...	148	94	362	510	216	138	411
0.51 to 0.75 -----	12 616	95	...	...	...	44	11	128	106	50	29	70
0.76 to 1.00 -----	7 727	56	...	...	...	18	9	57	29	19	23	25
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 091	...	...	...	...	10	...	8	...	...	...	20
1.51 or more -----	301	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	6	...	...	21
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>18 201</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>76</b>
0.50 or less -----	9 209	19	...	...	...	21	30	40	25	43	45	36
0.51 to 0.75 -----	3 791	6	14	...	...	22	14	22	19	30	7	28
0.76 to 1.00 -----	3 450	6	...	...	...	10	8	2	8	23	...	7
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 227	...	4	...	...	2	...	7	...	6	...	...
1.51 or more -----	524	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	6	...	5
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>93 630</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>577</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>76 294</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>535</b>
1.00 or less -----	75 017	503	33	...	...	206	112	547	618	285	190	494
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 004	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	20
1.51 or more -----	273	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	...	...	21
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>17 336</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>42</b>
1.00 or less -----	15 721	31	14	...	...	53	52	64	52	96	52	37
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 179	...	4	...	...	2	...	7	...	6	...	...
1.51 or more -----	436	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	6	...	5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>The State Counties</b>	Boylor	Bee	Bell	Bexar	Blanco	Borden	Bosque	Bowie	Brozoria	Brozas	Brewster	Briscoe
<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons -----</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>443</b>
Persons in occupied housing units -----	359	997	2 547	2 345	693	393	1 231	1 590	1 689	1 279	48	443
Per occupied housing unit -----	1.71	2.60	2.61	2.77	2.57	3.05	2.29	3.02	3.22	3.02	3.00	2.37
Owner-occupied housing units -----	259	843	2 001	2 057	574	208	1 094	1 500	1 393	1 159	19	300
Renter-occupied housing units -----	100	154	546	288	119	185	137	90	296	120	29	143
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>138</b>
White -----	147	308	804	731	233	...	491	476	418	...	7	...
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	6	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	...	23	...	73	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>49</b>
White -----	63	56	159	91	26	...	46	32	75	...	9	...
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	...	15	...	...	11	13	...	...	9	12	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>138</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	141	315	763	735	218	74	476	494	418	378	...	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	7	48	21	15	...	15	...	12	13	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	7	34	21	15	...	7	...	12	13	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	6	...	14	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>49</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	63	61	149	91	37	55	46	32	95	27	...	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
2 rooms -----	...	...	...	6	...	2	8	...	8	...	...	...
3 rooms -----	11	19	38	25	2	7	23	8	16	28	...	...
4 rooms -----	37	61	109	174	35	16	99	100	66	43	...	12
5 rooms -----	53	129	331	256	89	47	129	190	156	96	...	82
6 rooms -----	51	47	238	238	67	33	115	100	115	105	...	38
7 rooms -----	41	67	130	93	24	14	84	98	23	51	16	27
8 or more rooms -----	17	60	131	55	53	10	79	30	135	101	...	28
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	7.0	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	...	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.4	5.8	3.6	...	5.4
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	42	55	159	161	14	13	120	18	27	40	...	9
2 persons -----	111	192	484	375	146	54	249	246	167	171	7	115
3 persons -----	46	67	129	121	65	18	73	85	139	109	...	27
4 persons -----	...	27	116	88	33	30	74	119	85	55	...	34
5 persons -----	11	20	45	54	12	8	14	38	52	19	9	...
6 persons -----	...	22	24	34	...	...	7	14	32	18	...	2
7 persons -----	...	...	15	11	...	2	...	6	18	...	...	...
8 or more persons -----	...	...	5	3	...	4	...	...	5	12	...	...
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.07	2.21	2.18	2.20	2.33	2.45	2.10	2.50	2.99	2.51	4.61	2.23
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.03	2.25	2.15	2.16	2.21	2.44	2.03	2.50	2.89	2.50	...	2.21
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.13	2.00	2.82	3.10	3.22	2.48	3.65	2.44	3.52	2.60	...	2.32
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>138</b>
0.50 or less -----	125	250	682	544	204	47	394	278	241	304	...	109
0.51 to 0.75 -----	11	57	67	118	8	18	68	123	101	39	...	17
0.76 to 1.00 -----	11	11	43	86	19	9	29	86	74	38	...	12
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	4	13	5	2	...	...	7	14	10	...	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>49</b>
0.50 or less -----	56	40	88	52	5	29	28	17	40	12	...	42
0.51 to 0.75 -----	7	5	26	14	20	8	...	...	23	15	...	5
0.76 to 1.00 -----	...	16	43	12	12	12	18	15	32	...	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	...	9	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	8	...	4	...	...	...	6	...	...
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>138</b>
1.00 or less -----	141	311	744	727	216	74	476	487	404	368	...	138
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	4	13	5	2	...	...	7	14	10	...	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>49</b>
1.00 or less -----	63	61	140	78	37	49	46	32	95	21	...	47
1.01 to 1.50 -----	...	...	9	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	8	...	4	...	...	...	6	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Brooks	Brown	Burleson	Burnet	Coldwell	Calhoun	Callohan	Cameron	Comp	Carson	Cass	Castro
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	77	498	541	401	409	162	372	713	159	267	420	535
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	294	1 356	1 374	1 041	1 036	378	1 137	2 393	465	809	1 112	1 967
Persons in occupied housing units .....	294	1 356	1 374	1 041	1 036	378	1 137	2 393	465	809	1 112	1 967
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.82	2.72	2.54	2.60	2.53	2.33	3.06	3.36	2.92	3.03	2.65	3.68
Owner-occupied housing units .....	267	1 114	1 234	915	898	297	1 074	2 007	442	460	957	826
Renter-occupied housing units .....	27	242	140	126	138	81	63	386	23	349	155	1 141
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	57	436	480	354	359	131	331	624	153	165	371	273
White .....	...	436	448	354	...	...	331	571	130	...	337	264
Black .....	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	...	...	...	9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	20	62	61	47	50	31	41	89	6	102	49	262
White .....	...	39	38	47	...	...	41	57	6	...	47	198
Black .....	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	23	15	...	16	...	...	57	...	...	...	93
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	57	436	480	354	359	131	331	624	153	165	371	273
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	57	436	427	348	353	131	319	592	...	165	358	273
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	53	6	6	...	12	32	...	...	13	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	35	6	...	...	...	14	...	...	10	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	18	...	6	...	12	18	...	...	3	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	20	62	61	47	50	31	41	89	6	102	49	262
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	62	47	47	43	27	41	60	...	102	49	262
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	14	...	7	4	...	29	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	7	4	...	26	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
2 rooms .....	...	...	7	7	6	...	...	10	...	4	...	9
3 rooms .....	...	15	27	15	19	6	9	46	...	5	6	14
4 rooms .....	14	81	64	57	80	15	25	92	...	25	65	42
5 rooms .....	15	142	242	121	111	43	133	197	48	50	136	156
6 rooms .....	7	112	104	139	109	55	66	143	37	72	81	141
7 rooms .....	24	87	74	47	42	13	63	100	27	69	83	94
8 or more rooms .....	7	61	23	15	42	30	76	125	47	42	49	71
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	...	6.5	5.4	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.0	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.1	...	5.8	6.0	5.3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	28	48	70	57	96	39	45	88	10	42	28	58
2 persons .....	7	248	246	196	196	63	143	301	61	101	225	146
3 persons .....	14	83	86	75	53	36	87	105	26	29	34	87
4 persons .....	...	83	91	48	34	18	63	97	40	54	54	75
5 persons .....	14	16	30	13	17	...	9	45	22	21	60	89
6 persons .....	...	6	18	12	...	6	16	44	...	12	12	44
7 persons .....	14	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	6	7	13
8 or more persons .....	...	14	...	...	...	9	...	33	...	2	...	23
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.75	2.31	2.32	2.23	2.05	2.17	2.49	2.39	2.83	2.41	2.31	3.23
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.46	2.23	2.33	2.27	2.02	2.20	2.49	2.37	...	2.26	2.30	2.43
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.00	3.71	2.13	1.90	2.44	1.47	2.46	2.58	...	3.53	2.38	4.25
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	57	436	480	354	359	131	331	624	153	165	371	273
0.50 or less .....	29	324	309	240	288	120	212	403	...	121	248	195
0.51 to 0.75 .....	7	76	80	68	50	...	68	97	...	25	62	30
0.76 to 1.00 .....	7	36	73	34	15	5	35	98	...	17	48	31
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	...	18	12	6	6	16	16	...	2	13	8
1.51 or more .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	20	62	61	47	50	31	41	89	6	102	49	262
0.50 or less .....	10	16	32	36	34	24	30	33	...	48	23	71
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	...	21	5	9	...	2	19	...	35	19	75
0.76 to 1.00 .....	10	39	8	...	...	7	9	11	...	14	...	63
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	7	...	6	...	...	...	10	...	5	7	38
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	16	...	...	...	15
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	77	498	474	395	396	158	360	652	159	267	407	535
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	57	436	427	348	353	131	319	592	...	165	358	273
1.00 or less .....	43	436	409	342	347	125	303	566	...	163	345	256
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	...	18	6	6	6	16	16	...	2	13	8
1.51 or more .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	20	62	47	47	43	27	41	60	...	102	49	262
1.00 or less .....	20	55	47	41	43	27	41	51	...	97	42	209
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	38
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Chambers	Cherokee	Childress	Clay	Cochran	Coke	Coleman	Collin	Collingsworth	Colorado	Comal	Comanche
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>927</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>												
Total persons .....	458	1 713	444	1 405	618	352	1 109	2 293	750	1 495	743	2 715
Persons in occupied housing units .....	458	1 713	444	1 405	618	352	1 109	2 293	750	1 495	743	2 715
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.97	2.77	2.81	2.95	2.51	2.69	2.58	3.02	2.90	2.60	3.02	2.93
Owner-occupied housing units .....	435	1 630	333	1 212	266	280	980	1 762	570	1 361	686	2 335
Renter-occupied housing units .....	23	83	111	193	352	72	129	531	180	134	57	380
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>800</b>
White .....	129	544	119	425	128	109	...	566	...	...	219	800
Black .....	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	5	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>127</b>
White .....	8	29	39	51	97	16	...	178	...	...	16	127
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	8	...	...	6	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>800</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	579	119	420	128	108	366	568	207	452	224	785
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	9	...	5	...	1	20	7	...	27	...	15
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	9	...	...	...	1	14	7	...	20	...	11
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	5	...	...	6	...	...	7	...	4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>127</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	31	39	51	118	22	44	175	52	87	22	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	10	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 rooms .....	4	27	...	6	...	2	11	9	...	22	...	6
4 rooms .....	...	74	23	46	67	17	43	118	37	66	44	147
5 rooms .....	29	189	57	132	118	35	159	224	18	146	84	251
6 rooms .....	58	138	46	153	38	41	135	151	104	120	47	237
7 rooms .....	14	133	10	77	...	20	69	123	57	127	27	140
8 or more rooms .....	49	58	22	62	23	16	7	132	43	95	44	110
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	5.6	5.9	5.9	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	5.6	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.3	4.5	5.3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	2	69	18	42	28	9	66	112	26	79	27	89
2 persons .....	46	288	67	209	85	77	189	314	103	277	94	460
3 persons .....	45	126	40	115	64	18	70	108	38	91	43	154
4 persons .....	42	79	14	59	42	17	60	130	55	92	59	126
5 persons .....	19	35	6	26	16	8	38	27	19	18	23	76
6 persons .....	...	9	13	14	11	...	7	35	18	6	...	16
7 persons .....	...	13	...	11	...	2	...	27	...	13	...	6
8 or more persons .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.14	2.34	2.41	2.44	2.66	2.23	2.29	2.35	2.51	2.25	2.55	2.31
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	2.33	2.41	2.42	2.58	2.15	2.29	2.29	2.52	2.29	2.66	2.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	2.47	2.41	2.69	2.88	3.72	2.36	2.67	2.50	2.05	2.19	2.71
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>800</b>
0.50 or less .....	...	401	81	275	75	89	279	400	130	354	147	569
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	136	18	119	41	10	44	93	50	100	49	143
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	51	13	31	12	10	56	80	27	18	28	76
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	7	...	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	6
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>127</b>
0.50 or less .....	...	22	21	32	53	7	23	114	32	64	16	70
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	9	11	...	27	4	5	44	15	22	...	27
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	...	7	13	27	11	16	15	...	11	6	18
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	6	11	...	...	5	5	...	...	12
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>912</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>...</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>785</b>
1.00 or less .....	...	579	112	420	128	108	366	566	207	452	224	773
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>...</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>127</b>
1.00 or less .....	...	31	39	45	107	22	44	164	47	87	22	115
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	6	11	...	...	5	5	...	...	12
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Concho	Cooke	Coryell	Cottle	Crane	Crockett	Crosby	Culberson	Dallam	Dallas	Dawson	Deaf Smith
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>560</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>554</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 974</b>
Persons in occupied housing units .....	554	2 412	1 212	422	...	156	1 391	69	1 057	402	1 468	1 974
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.40	3.12	2.60	2.65	...	2.29	3.16	1.82	3.48	3.00	2.98	3.53
Owner-occupied housing units .....	294	1 990	984	319	...	87	535	—	437	276	950	959
Renter-occupied housing units .....	260	422	228	103	...	69	856	69	620	126	518	1 015
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>319</b>
White .....	140	...	400	107	...	33	217	...	149	87	344	319
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	20
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>241</b>
White .....	91	...	66	52	...	35	186	...	155	25	148	205
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	14	—	—	—	—	11	47	25	...	11	37	43
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>319</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	133	641	388	107	...	33	217	—	149	91	344	319
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	9	12	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	7	9	12	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>241</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	91	117	57	52	...	28	223	28	155	36	148	234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	9	—	...	7	—	10	—	7	—	7
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	5	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	5	—	...	7	—	10	—	—	—	7
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	9	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	18	—	—	—	—
3 rooms .....	7	17	8	—	...	15	29	7	10	2	7	9
4 rooms .....	63	91	32	32	...	8	75	—	21	24	58	82
5 rooms .....	45	205	193	48	...	26	107	13	96	30	164	167
6 rooms .....	75	207	109	48	...	—	141	—	74	42	173	176
7 rooms .....	21	136	54	5	...	—	53	—	72	25	78	38
8 or more rooms .....	20	107	70	26	...	8	35	—	31	11	12	88
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	...	4.5	5.6	2.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	...	5.0	5.7	—	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	...	3.3	5.4	2.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	51	131	24	6	...	12	55	23	27	20	38	57
2 persons .....	87	321	277	72	...	43	142	8	84	40	193	184
3 persons .....	18	101	91	15	...	13	59	—	47	23	99	102
4 persons .....	52	57	41	43	...	—	102	7	74	14	101	115
5 persons .....	12	71	18	18	...	—	31	—	32	16	47	70
6 persons .....	6	41	11	—	...	—	22	—	17	17	6	12
7 persons .....	—	36	—	—	...	—	19	—	16	4	8	20
8 or more persons .....	5	14	4	5	...	—	10	—	7	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.24	2.29	2.25	2.60	...	2.01	2.89	1.33	3.37	2.80	2.65	2.88
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.03	2.28	2.25	2.29	...	2.32	2.16	—	3.44	2.21	2.44	2.40
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.73	2.41	2.26	3.76	...	1.74	3.87	1.33	3.27	4.46	3.54	3.73
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>319</b>
0.50 or less .....	97	414	314	72	...	20	145	—	71	71	248	240
0.51 to 0.75 .....	30	116	80	15	...	6	45	—	27	9	60	44
0.76 to 1.00 .....	13	99	6	15	...	7	27	—	51	2	36	19
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	21	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>241</b>
0.50 or less .....	54	64	42	21	...	20	86	23	77	10	60	90
0.51 to 0.75 .....	13	20	16	21	...	8	40	—	41	6	29	41
0.76 to 1.00 .....	19	19	4	10	...	—	30	15	22	20	51	96
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	13	—	—	...	—	57	—	8	7	8	14
1.51 or more .....	5	6	4	—	...	7	10	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>224</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>553</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>319</b>
1.00 or less .....	133	620	388	102	...	33	217	—	149	82	344	303
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	21	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>234</b>
1.00 or less .....	86	98	53	52	...	28	156	28	140	36	140	220
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	13	—	—	...	—	57	—	8	—	8	14
1.51 or more .....	5	6	4	—	...	—	10	—	7	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Delta	Denton	De Witt	Dickens	Dimmit	Donley	Duval	Eastland	Ector	Edwards	Ellis	El Paso
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	205	808	796	277	58	227	139	612	76	86	764	184
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	567	2 196	1 799	653	153	580	379	1 620	246	208	2 437	570
Persons in occupied housing units .....	567	2 196	1 799	653	153	580	379	1 620	246	208	2 437	570
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.77	2.72	2.26	2.36	2.64	2.56	2.73	2.65	3.24	2.42	3.19	3.10
Owner-occupied housing units .....	511	1 740	1 583	475	138	430	346	1 450	207	123	1 855	334
Renter-occupied housing units .....	56	456	216	178	15	150	33	170	39	85	582	236
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	184	665	702	193	53	177	132	540	66	64	618	99
White .....	...	663	693	177	53	177	132	540	66	...	602	86
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	2	15	...	...	101	...	...	3	10	37
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	21	143	94	84	5	50	7	72	10	22	146	85
White .....	...	137	92	84	5	50	7	72	10	...	123	52
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	21	12	10	...	...	2	...	...	7	16	60
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	184	665	702	193	53	177	132	540	66	64	618	99
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	179	663	643	179	...	177	...	529	66	64	613	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	2	59	14	...	...	...	11	...	...	5	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	5	2	59	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	21	143	94	84	5	50	7	72	10	22	146	85
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	140	94	74	...	50	...	65	10	22	140	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	3	...	10	...	...	...	7	...	...	6	16
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	12
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	4
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
2 rooms .....	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	11	14
3 rooms .....	...	7	24	...	...	...	...	5	12	...	5	10
4 rooms .....	28	103	144	47	13	33	10	81	14	10	82	47
5 rooms .....	86	209	251	118	17	79	48	193	...	27	270	41
6 rooms .....	58	231	194	81	20	65	68	202	22	16	173	21
7 rooms .....	6	121	113	16	...	17	11	70	13	15	112	17
8 or more rooms .....	27	135	70	5	8	33	2	54	8	10	116	34
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.4	...	5.4	...	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	...	6.0	...	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	7	111	206	48	15	29	10	87	15	16	87	34
2 persons .....	112	348	384	117	23	119	40	279	13	49	304	44
3 persons .....	42	160	58	54	11	25	43	94	29	4	149	31
4 persons .....	36	120	108	25	9	34	16	108	11	15	103	21
5 persons .....	5	23	25	33	...	10	17	29	...	2	68	32
6 persons .....	...	41	7	...	...	...	5	15	8	...	34	22
7 persons .....	...	5	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	19	...
8 or more persons .....	3	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.35	2.34	2.00	2.27	2.11	2.21	2.95	2.28	2.84	2.05	2.47	2.95
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.40	2.35	2.00	2.10	...	2.06	...	2.30	2.84	1.93	2.36	2.80
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.08	2.28	2.03	3.07	...	2.98	...	2.21	3.00	3.75	3.18	2.98
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	184	665	702	193	53	177	132	540	66	64	618	99
0.50 or less .....	148	517	558	153	...	145	...	402	39	59	439	56
0.51 to 0.75 .....	24	120	85	24	...	14	...	73	20	2	104	19
0.76 to 1.00 .....	12	28	51	5	...	13	...	53	7	3	53	24
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	8	11	...	5	...	12	...	...	22	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	21	143	94	84	5	50	7	72	10	22	146	85
0.50 or less .....	18	88	64	16	...	40	...	41	...	8	51	37
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	11	8	28	...	5	...	12	10	2	28	26
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	35	22	30	...	...	...	19	...	9	44	12
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3	9	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	3	23	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	197	803	737	253	58	227	139	594	76	86	753	168
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	179	663	643	179	...	177	...	529	66	64	613	99
1.00 or less .....	179	663	635	168	...	172	...	517	66	64	591	99
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	8	11	...	5	...	12	...	...	22	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	18	140	94	74	...	50	...	65	10	22	140	69
1.00 or less .....	18	131	94	64	...	45	...	65	...	19	117	59
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	9	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	3	23	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Eroth	Falls	Fannin	Fayette	Fisher	Floyd	Foard	Fort Bend	Franklin	Freestone	Frio	Gaines
Occupied housing units -----	928	753	734	1 184	507	542	129	744	255	325	243	410
<b>PERSONS</b>												
Total persons -----	2 548	1 919	2 079	2 969	1 196	1 677	325	2 454	623	893	730	1 257
Persons in occupied housing units -----	2 548	1 919	2 079	2 969	1 196	1 677	325	2 454	623	893	730	1 257
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.75	2.55	2.83	2.51	2.36	3.09	2.52	3.30	2.44	2.75	3.00	3.07
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 200	1 566	1 756	2 565	1 071	875	252	1 571	529	863	331	961
Renter-occupied housing units -----	348	353	323	404	125	802	73	883	94	30	399	296
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	790	612	629	1 037	431	333	99	541	210	311	123	310
White -----	...	588	...	1 006	...	333	99	502	210	274	...	310
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	37	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	...	14	...	6	20	...	...	14	...	...	4	13
Renter-occupied housing units -----	138	141	105	147	76	209	30	203	45	14	120	100
White -----	...	141	...	139	...	152	30	162	45	14	...	86
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	...	...	...	14	...	84	...	67	...	...	49	39
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	790	612	629	1 037	431	333	99	541	210	311	123	310
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	790	597	613	970	425	333	99	525	210	293	123	310
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	15	16	67	6	...	...	16	...	18	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	7	11	56	...	...	...	16	...	6	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	8	5	11	6	...	...	...	...	12	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	138	141	105	147	76	209	30	203	45	14	120	100
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	138	117	105	109	67	197	30	185	39	14	120	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	24	...	38	9	12	...	18	6	...	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	22	...	9	...	...	...	13	6	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	2	...	14	...	12	...	5	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	12	...	...	...
2 rooms -----	7	...	18	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	10	...
3 rooms -----	14	37	17	58	6	5	2	23	7	5	17	...
4 rooms -----	101	59	129	171	70	102	12	63	44	57	54	73
5 rooms -----	358	273	230	287	167	184	35	238	99	71	87	195
6 rooms -----	259	185	184	350	151	98	54	212	42	100	53	75
7 rooms -----	133	109	94	220	60	81	13	101	19	50	9	42
8 or more rooms -----	56	90	62	98	53	68	13	97	32	42	13	25
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.3	4.8	5.9	5.5	5.3	7.9	4.7	5.0
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	67	132	60	163	95	85	14	83	25	35	33	47
2 persons -----	473	338	379	604	256	241	71	280	119	162	77	122
3 persons -----	167	148	109	183	56	68	23	132	67	53	58	72
4 persons -----	138	65	127	135	53	69	15	117	26	29	32	112
5 persons -----	42	44	36	37	47	30	4	58	12	31	...	37
6 persons -----	41	22	15	34	...	15	...	33	...	15	26	8
7 persons -----	...	4	8	25	...	22	2	26	6	...	9	...
8 or more persons -----	...	...	...	3	...	12	...	15	...	...	8	12
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.34	2.22	2.31	2.21	2.12	2.27	2.21	2.57	2.36	2.29	2.70	3.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.40	2.25	2.18	2.18	2.14	2.21	2.21	2.45	2.40	2.26	2.12	2.62
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.00	1.85	2.67	2.67	2.01	3.29	2.23	3.30	2.22	2.92	3.59	3.52
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	790	612	629	1 037	431	333	99	541	210	311	123	310
0.50 or less -----	548	471	405	808	343	295	76	375	149	217	106	179
0.51 to 0.75 -----	116	86	119	121	20	13	...	98	36	41	17	67
0.76 to 1.00 -----	112	51	105	95	68	25	6	51	19	53	...	56
1.01 to 1.50 -----	14	4	...	7	...	...	...	10	6	...	...	8
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	138	141	105	147	76	209	30	203	45	14	120	100
0.50 or less -----	111	100	54	92	55	100	25	80	33	14	19	19
0.51 to 0.75 -----	15	13	27	34	...	9	5	45	...	...	29	30
0.76 to 1.00 -----	6	24	16	15	21	42	...	61	12	...	33	51
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	4	8	...	...	34	...	13	...	...	22	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	6	...	24	...	4	...	...	17	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	928	714	718	1 079	492	530	129	710	249	307	243	410
Owner-occupied housing units -----	790	597	613	970	425	333	99	525	210	293	123	310
1.00 or less -----	776	593	613	957	425	333	99	508	204	293	123	302
1.01 to 1.50 -----	14	...	...	7	...	...	...	10	6	...	...	8
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	138	117	105	109	67	197	30	185	39	14	120	100
1.00 or less -----	132	113	97	103	67	151	30	172	39	14	81	100
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	4	8	...	...	34	...	13	...	...	22	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	6	...	12	...	...	...	...	17	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Galveston	Garzo	Gillespie	Glosscock	Goliad	Gonzales	Gray	Grayson	Gregg	Grimes	Guadalupe	Hole
Occupied housing units .....	71	229	732	169	257	793	308	871	97	466	900	947
<b>PERSONS</b>												
Total persons .....	180	632	1 924	580	589	2 160	893	2 238	260	1 347	2 494	3 049
Persons in occupied housing units .....	180	632	1 924	580	589	2 160	893	2 238	260	1 347	2 494	3 049
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.54	2.76	2.63	3.43	2.29	2.72	2.90	2.57	2.68	2.89	2.77	3.22
Owner-occupied housing units .....	180	420	1 718	340	464	1 908	605	2 037	250	1 099	2 344	1 389
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	212	206	240	125	252	288	201	10	248	150	1 660
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	71	149	677	109	217	692	225	780	91	408	834	517
White .....	71	144	677	105	...	658	225	780	76	375	825	502
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	15	33	...	5
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	5	—	4	5	12	—	...	—	—	26	10
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	80	55	60	40	101	83	91	6	58	66	430
White .....	—	71	55	43	...	93	83	91	6	52	60	378
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	20
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	9	—	30	7	16	—	...	—	—	—	94
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	71	149	677	109	217	692	225	780	91	408	834	517
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	71	143	644	107	217	664	219	774	...	383	783	517
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	6	33	2	—	28	6	6	...	25	51	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	9	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	6	27	—	—	23	—	6	...	12	27	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	...	13	15	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	80	55	60	40	101	83	91	6	58	66	430
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	80	55	56	32	101	83	83	...	52	60	430
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	8	...	6	6	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	8	...	—	6	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	2	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	7	7	—	—	6	—	—	7	6	—	—
3 rooms .....	—	10	14	4	8	19	—	8	6	7	29	6
4 rooms .....	12	36	96	32	61	92	35	95	7	80	130	90
5 rooms .....	15	61	215	51	54	269	51	351	—	192	362	348
6 rooms .....	28	40	228	47	56	274	71	213	45	80	208	280
7 rooms .....	16	41	74	18	43	68	75	110	18	64	91	109
8 or more rooms .....	—	34	98	15	35	58	70	94	14	37	80	114
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.7	5.5	...	5.2	5.3	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	—	5.8	4.6	4.9	5.8	4.9	5.8	5.3	...	5.2	5.0	5.4
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	—	33	136	23	53	145	60	101	6	53	126	87
2 persons .....	45	71	306	47	129	342	85	465	52	169	394	353
3 persons .....	3	32	117	21	28	142	49	142	12	114	136	121
4 persons .....	23	38	100	32	30	72	76	117	14	62	139	222
5 persons .....	—	50	51	14	—	37	25	44	13	35	79	115
6 persons .....	—	5	17	20	17	28	7	2	—	18	21	14
7 persons .....	—	—	5	6	—	20	6	—	—	—	5	18
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	17
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.29	2.83	2.25	3.19	2.09	2.24	2.68	2.22	2.32	2.60	2.32	2.78
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.29	2.31	2.23	3.03	2.05	2.26	2.37	2.22	...	2.48	2.31	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	—	4.09	2.63	3.61	3.13	1.97	3.80	2.22	...	3.97	3.53	3.68
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	71	149	677	109	217	692	225	780	91	408	834	517
0.50 or less .....	48	107	525	63	180	514	178	596	...	263	576	394
0.51 to 0.75 .....	16	26	93	18	37	89	25	112	...	88	123	68
0.76 to 1.00 .....	7	11	53	21	—	65	22	72	...	42	135	55
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	5	6	7	—	24	—	—	...	15	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	80	55	60	40	101	83	91	6	58	66	430
0.50 or less .....	—	20	32	24	15	60	24	69	...	20	26	153
0.51 to 0.75 .....	—	39	13	10	18	5	38	14	...	13	12	105
0.76 to 1.00 .....	—	10	10	9	7	14	21	8	...	19	28	125
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	11	—	9	—	14	—	—	...	6	—	24
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	...	—	—	23
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	71	223	699	163	249	765	302	857	97	435	843	947
Owner-occupied housing units .....	71	143	644	107	217	664	219	774	...	383	783	517
1.00 or less .....	71	138	638	100	217	640	219	774	...	368	783	517
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	5	6	7	—	24	—	—	...	15	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	80	55	56	32	101	83	83	...	52	60	430
1.00 or less .....	—	69	55	41	32	79	83	83	...	52	60	383
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	11	—	9	—	14	—	—	...	—	—	24
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	...	—	—	23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Hall	Hamilton	Hansford	Hordeman	Hardin	Horris	Harrison	Hartley	Haskell	Hays	Hemphill	Henderson
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	233	632	205	257	94	391	311	228	421	373	176	587
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	615	1 521	463	666	313	1 129	957	602	1 115	988	653	1 601
Persons in occupied housing units .....	615	1 521	463	666	313	1 129	957	602	1 115	988	653	1 601
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.64	2.41	2.26	2.59	3.33	2.89	3.08	2.64	2.65	2.65	3.71	2.73
Owner-occupied housing units .....	459	1 337	320	528	293	1 024	917	283	670	848	418	1 372
Renter-occupied housing units .....	156	184	143	138	20	105	40	319	445	140	235	229
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	185	579	159	197	85	335	293	113	301	325	119	521
White .....	...	579	159	197	85	325	245	113	296	325	119	505
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	10	48	...	...	...	...	16
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	48	53	46	60	9	56	18	115	120	48	57	66
White .....	...	43	34	60	9	56	18	115	108	48	57	66
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	10	23	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	185	579	159	197	85	335	293	113	301	325	119	521
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	179	553	159	187	...	330	286	113	281	325	119	513
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	26	...	10	...	5	7	...	20	...	...	8
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	6	26	...	10	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	...	7	...	...	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	48	53	46	60	9	56	18	115	120	48	57	66
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	48	53	46	60	...	56	18	115	117	48	57	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	...	7	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	...	...	...
2 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 rooms .....	...	17	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	41
4 rooms .....	39	76	24	41	23	38	50	36	79	59	18	107
5 rooms .....	57	194	33	55	20	138	105	69	157	110	24	149
6 rooms .....	93	220	47	100	31	94	38	54	102	83	49	166
7 rooms .....	33	77	39	21	13	46	81	15	47	30	60	60
8 or more rooms .....	11	41	62	40	5	64	30	48	26	66	25	64
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.7	5.6	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.4	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.7	5.6	7.0	5.8	...	5.7	5.6	6.5	5.4	5.7	6.6	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.7	...	4.9	3.8	5.3	4.9	4.1	6.2	4.2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	48	91	32	41	...	33	27	7	90	82	16	87
2 persons .....	96	334	88	109	54	188	131	84	184	151	41	301
3 persons .....	32	75	39	43	16	50	77	34	54	76	32	82
4 persons .....	35	85	28	38	4	54	38	50	47	40	68	68
5 persons .....	22	29	7	13	20	52	30	34	35	12	15	31
6 persons .....	...	18	11	7	...	6	...	19	6	12	...	18
7 persons .....	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	4	...
8 or more persons .....	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.21	2.17	2.30	2.30	2.37	2.36	2.48	3.18	2.15	2.19	3.47	2.19
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.07	2.14	2.18	2.39	...	2.41	2.56	2.37	2.00	2.12	3.44	2.17
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.92	3.81	3.50	2.08	...	1.94	1.86	3.57	2.75	2.81	3.52	2.36
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	185	579	159	197	85	335	293	113	301	325	119	521
0.50 or less .....	154	463	145	139	...	222	183	102	249	242	65	396
0.51 to 0.75 .....	31	53	6	32	...	59	70	...	38	56	48	106
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	63	8	20	...	46	32	...	14	21	6	19
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	6	...	8	8	11	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	48	53	46	60	9	56	18	115	120	48	57	66
0.50 or less .....	21	20	17	50	...	47	11	27	54	8	28	36
0.51 to 0.75 .....	12	10	12	4	...	...	...	55	15	34	20	7
0.76 to 1.00 .....	15	17	6	...	...	...	7	25	41	...	9	14
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	6	11	...	...	9	...	8	5	6	...	9
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	227	606	265	247	92	386	304	228	398	373	176	579
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	179	553	159	187	...	330	286	113	281	325	119	513
1.00 or less .....	179	553	159	181	...	322	278	102	281	319	119	513
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	6	...	8	8	11	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	48	53	46	60	...	56	18	115	117	48	57	66
1.00 or less .....	48	47	35	60	...	47	18	107	107	42	57	57
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	6	11	...	...	9	...	8	5	6	...	9
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties**

	Hidalgo	Hill	Hockley	Hood	Hopkins	Houston	Howard	Hudspeth	Hunt	Hutchinson	Irion	Jack
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 119</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> -----	<b>3 800</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>542</b>
Persons in occupied housing units -----	3 800	2 410	1 686	834	2 675	1 225	804	351	2 041	479	101	542
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.40	2.60	2.66	2.52	2.99	2.81	2.83	2.85	2.79	2.77	2.59	2.53
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 198	1 885	950	804	2 079	1 166	680	130	1 713	303	56	505
Renter-occupied housing units -----	602	525	736	30	596	59	124	221	328	176	45	37
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>955</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>204</b>
White -----	893	717	356	313	742	379	...	49	647	...	20	204
Black -----	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	385	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>164</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>
White -----	138	188	249	18	135	32	...	74	84	...	19	10
Black -----	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	100	7	95	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>955</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>204</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	909	700	362	307	746	396	244	49	641	117	20	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	46	32	...	6	12	7	...	...	6	...	...	6
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	26	19	...	6	6	7	...	...	6	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	20	13	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>164</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	147	183	271	18	120	24	40	72	77	56	13	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	13	...	...	17	9	...	2	7	...	6	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	8	13	...	...	11	...	...	7	...	...	3	...
No plumbing facilities -----	9	...	...	...	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	7	6	4	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 rooms -----	39	6	...	...	12	...	...	8	...	8	...	...
3 rooms -----	47	16	48	14	41	...	6	18	13	...	...	...
4 rooms -----	135	133	83	56	173	111	46	18	109	33	5	29
5 rooms -----	213	344	125	125	308	122	63	22	238	46	8	49
6 rooms -----	278	273	125	68	205	123	109	39	220	53	22	82
7 rooms -----	179	99	65	55	77	46	30	14	115	6	2	50
8 or more rooms -----	221	51	48	13	70	34	30	4	36	27	2	4
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.1	5.0	4.8	6.9	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.3	4.5	5.8	6.7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	166	149	75	73	97	45	77	18	85	22	13	17
2 persons -----	364	447	285	162	327	220	96	46	353	53	15	141
3 persons -----	153	151	93	26	179	78	50	13	132	40	7	21
4 persons -----	129	91	95	40	176	47	35	31	67	41	2	20
5 persons -----	86	66	49	30	66	31	13	8	50	11	...	10
6 persons -----	88	12	25	...	39	15	7	3	44	...	...	...
7 persons -----	105	5	11	...	6	...	6	4	...	6	2	5
8 or more persons -----	28	7	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.69	2.20	2.35	2.07	2.63	2.29	2.18	2.45	2.29	2.79	1.93	2.14
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.58	2.19	2.24	2.07	2.44	2.31	2.29	2.40	2.24	2.51	1.90	2.12
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.29	2.25	2.71	2.17	3.64	1.96	1.63	2.50	3.28	3.74	2.00	3.67
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>955</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>204</b>
0.50 or less -----	586	524	279	234	457	295	196	30	495	84	16	175
0.51 to 0.75 -----	116	127	50	47	174	64	28	11	88	18	2	19
0.76 to 1.00 -----	178	76	33	32	123	30	20	8	52	7	2	5
1.01 to 1.50 -----	64	5	...	...	4	14	...	...	12	8	...	5
1.51 or more -----	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>164</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>
0.50 or less -----	72	119	139	18	32	24	34	37	31	23	17	4
0.51 to 0.75 -----	13	31	19	...	51	9	...	13	16	...	2	6
0.76 to 1.00 -----	21	45	70	...	29	...	...	12	30	27	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 -----	35	1	41	...	18	...	6	9	7	...	...	...
1.51 or more -----	23	...	2	...	7	...	...	3	...	6	...	...
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>1 056</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>208</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>909</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>198</b>
1.00 or less -----	853	695	362	307	742	382	244	49	629	109	20	193
1.01 to 1.50 -----	45	5	...	...	4	14	...	...	12	8	...	5
1.51 or more -----	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>147</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>
1.00 or less -----	106	182	228	18	95	24	34	62	70	50	13	10
1.01 to 1.50 -----	26	1	41	...	18	...	6	7	7	...	...	...
1.51 or more -----	15	...	2	...	7	...	...	3	...	6	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Jackson	Jasper	Jeff Davis	Jefferson	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson	Jones	Karnes	Kaufman	Kendall	Kenedy
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>385</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 200</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>127</b>
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 200	592	137	571	...	1 214	2 451	1 869	1 452	1 985	973	127
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.12	2.82	2.85	2.84	...	3.25	2.59	2.83	2.97	2.93	2.82	5.08
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 012	548	55	525	...	931	2 178	1 454	1 323	1 585	848	34
Renter-occupied housing units .....	188	44	82	46	...	283	273	415	129	400	125	93
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>7</b>
White .....	...	181	...	184	—	295	847	484	434	525	304	...
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	7	...	—	—	...	84	7	14	8	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>
White .....	...	29	...	17	13	55	84	160	55	130	41	...
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	6	...	13	—	...	51	12	24	21	19	—	13
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>7</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	322	181	21	184	—	292	832	486	408	517	284	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	—	—	—	—	13	20	5	26	14	20	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	26	14	13	...
No plumbing facilities .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	7	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	50	29	24	17	13	63	96	162	38	143	41	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	3	—	—	5	—	7	17	4	—	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	6	—	3	—	—	5	—	7	7	—	—	...
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	17	8	4
3 rooms .....	3	20	6	7	—	35	6	17	19	23	7	1
4 rooms .....	10	18	2	43	8	53	148	112	90	96	42	2
5 rooms .....	119	53	15	46	—	91	320	278	163	194	81	6
6 rooms .....	120	60	15	38	5	74	204	139	144	172	85	7
7 rooms .....	69	25	3	54	—	40	136	53	35	81	71	5
8 or more rooms .....	64	26	7	13	—	80	110	61	32	95	51	5
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.3	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.6	—	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.0	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.8	3.3	5.2	6.6	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.6	5.1	...
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	65	22	10	31	13	32	125	97	70	81	59	5
2 persons .....	124	110	9	58	—	143	469	262	209	254	129	9
3 persons .....	63	24	11	36	—	96	167	132	81	180	63	1
4 persons .....	83	13	11	50	—	35	119	98	67	107	35	4
5 persons .....	21	33	3	26	—	39	31	42	42	37	37	—
6 persons .....	23	8	4	—	—	21	22	16	12	15	15	2
7 persons .....	6	—	—	—	—	7	7	6	6	4	7	2
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	2	—	—	2
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.56	2.25	2.95	2.82	1.00	2.62	2.24	2.39	2.33	2.52	2.38	2.33
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.78	—	2.61	2.23	2.29	2.38	2.53	2.36	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.74	1.41	3.43	3.65	1.00	3.61	2.35	2.87	1.69	2.49	2.48	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>7</b>
0.50 or less .....	238	103	16	100	—	195	620	356	288	372	217	...
0.51 to 0.75 .....	44	38	—	48	—	77	123	93	73	104	61	...
0.76 to 1.00 .....	44	40	2	36	—	25	94	29	61	55	26	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3	—	3	—	—	8	15	6	12	—	—	...
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>
0.50 or less .....	21	29	11	—	13	26	54	77	38	76	27	...
0.51 to 0.75 .....	23	—	7	17	—	16	28	32	5	41	6	...
0.76 to 1.00 .....	6	—	9	—	—	5	—	39	12	18	8	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	21	7	21	—	8	—	...
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	...
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>372</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>322</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>...</b>
1.00 or less .....	319	181	18	184	—	292	817	473	396	517	284	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	15	6	12	—	—	...
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>...</b>
1.00 or less .....	50	29	24	17	13	42	82	141	38	135	41	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	21	—	8	—	...
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Kent	Kerr	Kimble	King	Kinney	Kleberg	Knox	Lamar	Lamb	Lampasas	La Salle	Lavaca
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	123	231	186	53	70	197	296	642	865	357	74	1 121
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	284	592	405	138	265	780	739	1 670	2 348	953	202	3 046
Persons in occupied housing units .....	284	592	405	138	265	780	739	1 670	2 348	953	202	3 046
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.31	2.56	2.18	2.60	3.79	3.96	2.50	2.60	2.71	2.67	2.73	2.72
Owner-occupied housing units .....	169	389	348	34	128	296	513	1 500	1 370	853	146	2 677
Renter-occupied housing units .....	115	203	57	104	137	484	226	170	978	100	56	369
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	83	162	162	13	40	101	214	592	586	320	50	997
White .....	83	162	162	13	40	101	214	579	586	320	50	980
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	17
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	40	69	24	40	30	96	82	50	279	37	24	124
White .....	40	58	24	32	20	—	67	44	223	37	24	124
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	12	70	—	—	64	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	83	162	162	13	40	101	214	592	586	320	50	997
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	78	157	151	13	39	101	212	570	586	320	44	944
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	5	11	—	1	—	2	22	—	—	6	53
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	2	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
No plumbing facilities .....	3	—	—	—	1	—	2	13	—	—	6	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	40	69	24	40	30	96	82	50	279	37	24	124
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	40	59	20	38	30	92	82	44	279	37	24	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	10	4	2	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	7
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	10	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	3	—	—	—	2	8	—	21	—	—	—	7
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
3 rooms .....	7	12	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	9	53
4 rooms .....	19	23	44	16	12	35	38	98	136	37	6	134
5 rooms .....	52	100	46	20	9	29	93	214	261	130	31	365
6 rooms .....	32	59	62	12	15	69	92	188	259	95	12	274
7 rooms .....	8	19	24	—	18	34	36	79	140	41	16	185
8 or more rooms .....	2	18	10	5	7	22	34	42	64	54	—	103
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	32	57	32	11	5	26	49	89	138	20	11	102
2 persons .....	44	118	111	13	29	54	148	325	366	179	37	579
3 persons .....	19	16	28	11	9	64	51	79	119	71	14	200
4 persons .....	19	20	15	12	14	10	27	90	128	48	12	89
5 persons .....	9	7	—	—	2	18	20	32	48	32	—	93
6 persons .....	—	6	—	3	6	10	—	14	27	7	—	35
7 persons .....	—	7	—	—	2	15	—	13	39	—	—	13
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	10
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.17	2.00	2.05	2.73	2.61	2.79	2.17	2.21	2.30	2.39	2.20	2.29
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.04	2.03	2.06	3.08	2.25	2.32	2.06	2.15	2.15	2.34	2.20	2.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.07	1.87	1.90	2.42	4.00	3.24	2.60	3.81	3.20	3.42	2.21	2.29
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	83	162	162	13	40	101	214	592	586	320	50	997
0.50 or less .....	65	131	141	9	37	78	177	438	428	235	31	693
0.51 to 0.75 .....	6	11	17	4	—	23	21	71	114	40	13	190
0.76 to 1.00 .....	12	20	4	—	—	—	16	57	35	45	6	91
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	13	9	—	—	23
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	40	69	24	40	30	96	82	50	279	37	24	124
0.50 or less .....	17	53	18	21	6	49	52	17	120	20	15	77
0.51 to 0.75 .....	4	5	—	9	11	—	15	8	60	17	9	25
0.76 to 1.00 .....	19	11	6	4	5	18	14	25	42	—	—	19
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	3	—	16	1	—	57	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	3	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	3
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	118	216	171	51	69	193	294	614	865	357	68	1 061
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	78	157	151	13	39	101	212	570	586	320	44	944
1.00 or less .....	78	157	151	13	37	101	212	557	577	320	44	921
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	—	23
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	40	59	20	38	30	92	82	44	279	37	24	117
1.00 or less .....	40	59	20	32	22	63	81	44	222	37	24	114
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	3	—	16	1	—	57	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	3	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Lee	Leon	Liberty	Limestone	Lipscomb	Live Oak	Uano	Loving	Lubbock	Lynn	McCulloch	McLennan
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>557</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1 079</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4 086</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>2 800</b>
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 477	1 183	1 160	1 073	558	1 030	683	...	4 086	1 565	766	2 800
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.65	2.76	2.80	2.44	3.12	2.59	2.89	...	3.08	2.87	2.74	2.59
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 286	954	1 068	996	308	633	657	...	2 090	824	647	2 547
Renter-occupied housing units .....	191	229	92	77	250	397	26	...	1 996	741	119	253
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>958</b>
White .....	475	370	368	385	111	291	220	...	739	286	238	927
Black .....	17	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	31
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	13	14	...	8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>121</b>
White .....	56	33	28	39	68	107	16	...	511	203	42	121
Black .....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	136	67	...	9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>958</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	441	382	380	385	111	285	220	...	754	299	238	946
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	51	2	...	16	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	12
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	25	2	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	26	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>121</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	32	34	39	68	98	16	...	570	247	42	110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	12	...	...	...	9	...	...	2	...	...	11
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	2	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	7	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
2 rooms .....	8	...	7	...	...	10	...	...	7	13	...	6
3 rooms .....	24	21	12	14	...	...	...	...	29	6	...	38
4 rooms .....	50	43	40	57	24	59	38	...	242	86	35	112
5 rooms .....	130	130	133	127	62	147	51	...	435	166	97	340
6 rooms .....	245	144	117	123	42	135	76	...	359	194	109	314
7 rooms .....	49	47	54	66	28	34	36	...	92	57	26	149
8 or more rooms .....	44	41	48	53	23	13	35	...	155	24	13	120
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.9	...	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.0	...	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.2	...	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	100	36	66	76	20	78	38	...	155	103	17	125
2 persons .....	225	230	189	232	65	200	119	...	476	167	131	541
3 persons .....	126	68	80	54	40	38	50	...	196	97	82	212
4 persons .....	77	42	37	28	35	57	10	...	256	98	20	151
5 persons .....	16	28	31	35	17	11	12	...	130	54	23	28
6 persons .....	...	11	11	15	2	8	3	...	71	22	7	10
7 persons .....	13	7	...	...	...	6	...	...	2	5	...	2
8 or more persons .....	...	6	...	...	...	...	4	...	40	...	...	10
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.29	2.27	2.25	2.12	2.61	2.10	2.17	...	2.66	2.53	2.44	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.30	2.28	2.16	2.40	2.40	2.00	2.20	...	2.32	2.19	2.37	2.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.20	4.10	1.90	1.60	3.27	2.43	2.00	...	3.44	3.16	2.89	2.42
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>958</b>
0.50 or less .....	379	309	278	292	88	232	180	...	545	200	166	663
0.51 to 0.75 .....	97	42	55	75	17	30	26	...	76	42	48	244
0.76 to 1.00 .....	7	33	44	26	6	29	10	...	102	45	24	35
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9	...	...	8	...	...	4	...	24	8	...	6
1.51 or more .....	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	...	10
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>121</b>
0.50 or less .....	38	...	32	33	37	57	16	...	253	123	32	75
0.51 to 0.75 .....	8	19	2	...	11	28	...	...	98	68	3	38
0.76 to 1.00 .....	8	20	...	6	18	8	...	...	132	44	...	8
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	5	...	...	2	14	...	...	65	12	7	...
1.51 or more .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1 056</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>441</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>946</b>
1.00 or less .....	432	382	377	378	111	285	216	...	723	287	238	930
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9	...	...	8	...	...	4	...	24	8	...	6
1.51 or more .....	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	...	10
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>110</b>
1.00 or less .....	49	32	34	39	66	84	16	...	481	235	35	110
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	...	...	...	2	14	...	...	65	12	7	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	McMullen	Madison	Marion	Martin	Mason	Matagorda	Maverick	Medina	Menard	Midland	Milam
Occupied housing units .....	105	301	89	342	330	352	97	729	151	192	778
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons .....	247	828	204	1 026	723	934	322	1 930	319	594	2 194
Persons in occupied housing units .....	247	828	204	1 026	723	934	322	1 930	319	594	2 194
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.35	2.75	2.29	3.00	2.19	2.65	3.32	2.65	2.11	3.09	2.82
Owner-occupied housing units .....	144	710	195	613	618	745	216	1 791	235	474	1 791
Renter-occupied housing units .....	103	118	9	413	105	189	106	139	84	120	403
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	77	257	83	205	268	281	70	682	122	149	687
White .....	...	253	83	194	...	263	70	...	...	...	687
Black .....	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	11	...	...	17	28	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	28	44	6	137	62	71	27	47	29	43	91
White .....	...	35	6	137	...	54	27	...	...	...	77
Black .....	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	10	...	...	12
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	77	257	83	205	268	281	70	682	122	149	687
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	75	257	...	199	268	281	62	667	118	149	674
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2	...	...	6	...	...	8	15	4	...	13
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	2	...	...	6	...	...	8	6	4	...	6
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	7
Renter-occupied housing units .....	28	44	6	137	62	71	27	47	29	43	91
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28	40	...	129	54	71	27	47	26	43	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	4	...	8	8	...	...	...	3	...	25
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	4	...	8	8	...	...	...	3	...	12
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 rooms .....	...	...	6	...	...	7	8	...	3	...	2
3 rooms .....	8	13	...	...	22	...	6	37	15	...	45
4 rooms .....	15	45	...	42	48	29	6	119	29	27	91
5 rooms .....	31	73	38	127	84	111	31	202	35	49	225
6 rooms .....	29	90	18	76	81	98	7	197	25	73	217
7 rooms .....	11	45	21	73	34	50	15	86	34	11	119
8 or more rooms .....	9	35	6	24	61	57	24	88	10	32	79
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.7	...	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	5.7	...	5.6	5.1	6.1	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.4	5.2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	24	54	24	42	58	51	6	116	35	18	115
2 persons .....	38	153	12	116	160	172	54	362	76	72	336
3 persons .....	20	18	28	56	66	67	14	86	19	45	120
4 persons .....	14	24	16	74	33	31	9	88	15	52	123
5 persons .....	5	18	9	17	13	20	8	50	6	5	46
6 persons .....	4	25	...	22	...	...	6	15	...	...	20
7 persons .....	...	9	...	6	...	9	...	6	...	...	12
8 or more persons .....	...	...	...	9	...	2	...	6	...	...	6
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.25	2.13	2.80	2.73	2.17	2.23	2.29	2.19	2.03	2.63	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.11	2.10	...	2.32	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.19	1.93	2.74	2.27
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.00	2.42	...	3.31	1.67	2.21	2.56	2.14	2.88	2.39	3.74
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	77	257	83	205	268	281	70	682	122	149	687
0.50 or less .....	57	198	...	144	211	222	48	519	106	98	492
0.51 to 0.75 .....	14	27	...	39	38	46	...	91	16	25	120
0.76 to 1.00 .....	6	15	...	22	19	13	22	54	...	26	61
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	14
1.51 or more .....	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	28	44	6	137	62	71	27	47	29	43	91
0.50 or less .....	8	26	...	73	53	44	13	31	12	30	51
0.51 to 0.75 .....	8	5	...	19	...	18	14	10	12	7	8
0.76 to 1.00 .....	10	4	...	20	9	9	...	6	2	6	14
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	9	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
1.51 or more .....	2	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	3	...	12
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	103	297	71	328	322	352	89	714	144	192	740
Owner-occupied housing units .....	75	257	...	199	268	281	62	667	118	149	674
1.00 or less .....	75	240	...	199	268	281	62	649	118	149	660
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	14
1.51 or more .....	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	28	40	...	129	54	71	27	47	26	43	66
1.00 or less .....	26	31	...	104	54	71	27	47	26	43	48
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	9	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
1.51 or more .....	2	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Mills	Mitchell	Montague	Montgomery	Moore	Morris	Motley	Nacogdoches	Navarro	Newton	Nolan
Occupied housing units .....	425	336	498	415	200	196	158	753	522	92	271
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons .....	1 037	924	1 381	1 268	549	530	481	2 227	1 465	230	741
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 037	924	1 381	1 268	549	530	481	2 227	1 465	230	741
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.44	2.75	2.77	3.06	2.75	2.70	3.04	2.96	2.81	2.50	2.73
Owner-occupied housing units .....	808	678	1 231	1 113	341	519	385	2 047	1 279	200	587
Renter-occupied housing units .....	229	246	150	155	208	11	96	180	186	30	154
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	362	250	454	374	118	186	123	679	468	89	230
White .....	...	239	454	358	118	172	...	667	440	...	230
Black .....	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	63	86	44	41	82	10	35	74	54	3	41
White .....	...	77	44	41	82	10	...	67	34	...	41
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	20	13	...	14	18	...	...	7	...	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	362	250	454	374	118	186	123	679	468	89	230
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	347	250	454	373	118	186	123	644	442	...	230
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	...	...	1	...	...	...	35	26	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	15	...	...	1	...	...	...	28	26	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	63	86	44	41	82	10	35	74	54	3	41
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	81	40	33	75	10	35	67	38	...	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	5	4	8	7	...	...	7	16	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	7	16	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	5	...	...	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
2 rooms .....	7	7	...	13	7	6	...	...	...	...	...
3 rooms .....	12	5	19	36	...	...	2	7	...	...	11
4 rooms .....	75	67	55	60	24	5	28	113	33	26	18
5 rooms .....	148	93	170	101	33	70	59	247	235	8	106
6 rooms .....	113	101	180	67	83	57	37	218	131	32	106
7 rooms .....	4	24	39	49	4	32	14	125	53	26	18
8 or more rooms .....	66	39	35	79	49	26	18	43	68	...	12
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.5	...	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.0	4.6	5.5	4.8	5.6	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.5	...	5.7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	47	72	35	72	28	20	30	69	104	18	23
2 persons .....	236	160	231	164	75	97	52	321	226	47	120
3 persons .....	78	45	109	43	42	39	17	132	52	17	47
4 persons .....	41	34	77	70	37	33	28	116	87	10	53
5 persons .....	13	10	38	36	2	...	23	83	40	...	21
6 persons .....	10	11	8	20	16	7	3	27	13	...	...
7 persons .....	...	...	...	10	...	...	2	...	...	...	7
8 or more persons .....	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	5	...	...	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.20	2.10	2.43	2.33	2.46	2.30	2.44	2.46	2.19	2.10	2.44
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.12	2.05	2.46	2.29	2.46	2.36	2.44	2.55	2.18	...	2.33
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.29	2.26	2.11	3.71	2.46	1.00	2.45	2.00	4.07	...	3.96
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	362	250	454	374	118	186	123	679	468	89	230
0.50 or less .....	289	208	308	236	89	132	76	440	357	...	148
0.51 to 0.75 .....	56	20	95	83	10	41	7	120	60	...	46
0.76 to 1.00 .....	17	11	44	30	10	6	35	91	44	...	36
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	11	7	18	9	7	5	16	7	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	63	86	44	41	82	10	35	74	54	3	41
0.50 or less .....	22	47	35	15	54	10	18	57	23	...	9
0.51 to 0.75 .....	20	29	4	13	13	...	10	10	7	...	10
0.76 to 1.00 .....	21	6	5	5	8	...	7	7	24	...	15
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	4	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	405	331	494	406	193	196	158	711	480	92	271
Owner-occupied housing units .....	347	250	454	373	118	186	123	644	442	...	230
1.00 or less .....	347	239	447	348	109	179	118	623	435	...	230
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	11	7	18	9	7	5	16	7	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	58	81	40	33	75	10	35	67	38	...	41
1.00 or less .....	58	77	40	33	68	10	35	67	38	...	34
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	4	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Nueces	Ochiltree	Oldham	Orange	Palo Pinto	Panola	Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Polk	Porter
Occupied housing units .....	471	230	82	146	283	380	1 015	680	59	156	133
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons .....	1 302	666	259	438	710	980	3 112	2 218	170	432	406
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 302	666	259	438	710	980	3 112	2 218	170	432	406
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.76	2.90	3.16	3.00	2.51	2.58	3.07	3.26	2.88	2.77	3.05
Owner-occupied housing units .....	819	418	86	438	578	902	2 776	914	39	432	155
Renter-occupied housing units .....	483	248	173	—	132	78	336	1 304	131	—	251
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	312	148	37	146	233	339	918	337	30	156	66
White .....	312	—	—	146	233	323	—	337	30	156	66
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	159	82	45	—	50	41	97	343	29	—	67
White .....	141	—	—	—	50	23	—	280	29	—	67
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	11	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	58	14	—	—	—	—	—	116	18	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	312	148	37	146	233	339	918	337	30	156	66
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	312	148	37	146	233	325	918	322	30	145	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	15	—	11	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	159	82	45	—	50	41	97	343	29	—	67
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	150	75	45	—	50	33	97	343	29	—	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7
3 rooms .....	25	6	—	17	7	18	16	27	—	—	5
4 rooms .....	42	40	18	8	40	66	156	87	11	15	39
5 rooms .....	114	67	21	46	105	97	344	256	40	56	31
6 rooms .....	141	37	36	30	107	106	233	129	—	49	17
7 rooms .....	75	35	5	14	18	59	145	90	8	28	12
8 or more rooms .....	68	45	2	31	6	34	121	71	—	8	22
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.6	4.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.2	5.7	—	5.1	4.1	5.5	5.0	4.7	—	5.3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	91	32	8	15	24	54	69	80	16	29	11
2 persons .....	219	84	21	58	173	193	455	206	25	77	48
3 persons .....	46	33	21	16	21	74	189	96	—	26	21
4 persons .....	56	37	23	26	59	23	167	150	—	24	20
5 persons .....	31	23	9	31	6	20	105	59	—	—	21
6 persons .....	16	14	—	—	—	8	24	46	—	—	12
7 persons .....	—	7	—	—	—	8	6	15	—	—	—
8 or more persons .....	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	28	18	—	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.16	2.49	3.07	2.50	2.18	2.20	2.46	3.06	2.04	2.14	2.86
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.11	2.31	2.56	2.50	2.15	2.24	2.42	2.32	1.44	2.14	2.17
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.37	3.42	3.38	—	2.33	1.96	3.13	3.95	8.5+	—	3.38
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	312	148	37	146	233	339	918	337	30	156	66
0.50 or less .....	226	86	18	81	180	262	614	233	30	131	37
0.51 to 0.75 .....	70	49	8	37	45	46	160	46	—	18	8
0.76 to 1.00 .....	4	13	11	23	8	23	139	58	—	7	21
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	159	82	45	—	50	41	97	343	29	—	67
0.50 or less .....	94	47	19	—	23	24	52	90	11	—	26
0.51 to 0.75 .....	22	14	26	—	20	9	14	82	—	—	19
0.76 to 1.00 .....	31	7	—	—	7	8	31	88	—	—	10
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	12
1.51 or more .....	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	35	18	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	462	223	82	146	283	358	1 015	665	59	145	133
Owner-occupied housing units .....	312	148	37	146	233	325	918	322	30	145	66
1.00 or less .....	300	148	37	141	233	317	913	322	30	145	66
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	150	75	45	—	50	33	97	343	29	—	67
1.00 or less .....	144	61	45	—	50	33	97	260	11	—	55
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	12
1.51 or more .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	35	18	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Presidio	Roins	Rondall	Reagon	Real	Red River	Reeves	Refugio	Roberts	Robertson	Rockwall
Occupied housing units .....	54	205	359	100	122	512	19	139	95	443	120
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons .....	150	544	970	333	339	1 299	81	354	262	1 312	380
Persons in occupied housing units .....	150	544	970	333	339	1 299	81	354	262	1 312	380
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.78	2.65	2.70	3.33	2.78	2.54	4.26	2.55	2.76	2.96	3.17
Owner-occupied housing units .....	79	465	825	144	245	1 120	—	116	126	1 153	280
Renter-occupied housing units .....	71	79	145	189	94	179	81	238	136	159	100
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	24	167	289	55	95	427	—	40	53	391	103
White .....	17	167	289	...	...	411	...	...	53	351	103
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	22	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	7	—	—	...	...	...	...	9	—	18	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	30	38	70	45	27	85	19	99	42	52	17
White .....	16	38	70	...	...	71	...	...	42	44	17
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	8	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	14	—	—	...	...	...	...	41	—	6	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	24	167	289	55	95	427	—	40	53	391	103
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	162	284	55	92	420	—	33	53	369	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2	5	5	—	3	7	—	7	—	22	6
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	5	—	3	7	—	7	—	16	—
No plumbing facilities .....	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	30	38	70	45	27	85	19	99	42	52	17
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	31	70	45	27	77	19	99	42	38	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	14	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	14	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	3	6	—
3 rooms .....	2	13	5	3	5	20	—	—	—	21	—
4 rooms .....	12	33	24	11	25	75	10	32	12	58	—
5 rooms .....	12	87	59	46	38	172	—	42	22	143	35
6 rooms .....	5	56	119	10	28	126	9	33	31	95	68
7 rooms .....	8	10	49	4	22	55	—	7	9	67	9
8 or more rooms .....	7	6	103	26	4	56	—	12	18	53	8
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.2	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	—	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.8	6.2	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	17	27	62	—	12	107	—	36	13	68	8
2 persons .....	15	83	123	33	62	202	—	36	40	185	64
3 persons .....	4	40	62	27	23	86	13	28	13	62	16
4 persons .....	12	37	53	28	14	70	6	14	17	55	24
5 persons .....	—	18	38	6	2	38	—	4	10	42	—
6 persons .....	6	—	21	—	4	1	—	21	2	29	—
7 persons .....	—	—	—	6	3	7	—	—	—	2	6
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	2
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.17	2.41	2.46	3.13	2.29	2.24	3.23	2.43	2.36	2.33	2.31
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.00	2.59	2.38	3.18	2.24	2.29	—	2.50	2.05	2.33	2.27
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.96	2.02	3.17	3.05	2.60	1.90	3.23	2.42	3.28	2.30	4.00
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	24	167	289	55	95	427	—	40	53	391	103
0.50 or less .....	11	92	232	33	74	294	—	25	43	248	81
0.51 to 0.75 .....	3	45	42	13	6	93	—	8	8	78	20
0.76 to 1.00 .....	8	30	15	9	13	31	—	—	2	45	2
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	20	—
1.51 or more .....	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	7	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	30	38	70	45	27	85	19	99	42	52	17
0.50 or less .....	18	30	39	14	16	60	9	62	24	31	6
0.51 to 0.75 .....	2	—	—	22	6	17	4	6	6	3	—
0.76 to 1.00 .....	4	8	31	3	—	8	6	16	12	6	5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	15	—	12	6
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	46	193	354	100	119	497	19	132	95	407	114
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22	162	284	55	92	420	—	33	53	369	97
1.00 or less .....	20	162	284	55	90	411	—	26	53	359	97
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	—
1.51 or more .....	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	7	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	24	31	70	45	27	77	19	99	42	38	17
1.00 or less .....	20	31	70	39	22	77	19	84	42	26	11
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	15	—	12	6
1.51 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>The State Counties</b>	Runnels	Rusk	Sabine	San Augustine	San Jacinto	San Patricio	San Saba	Schleicher	Scurry	Shackelford	Shelby
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	695	582	170	188	132	363	425	165	498	108	731
<b>PERSONS</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	1 745	1 601	445	469	357	1 033	1 118	441	1 284	239	1 947
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 745	1 601	445	469	357	1 033	1 118	441	1 284	239	1 947
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.51	2.75	2.62	2.49	2.70	2.85	2.63	2.67	2.58	2.21	2.66
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 344	1 495	445	448	357	787	873	329	966	155	1 636
Renter-occupied housing units .....	401	106	—	21	—	246	245	112	318	84	311
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	568	552	170	183	132	276	340	125	389	84	639
White .....	568	498	155	173	132	...	...	...	385	84	598
Black .....	—	54	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	5	—	—	—	—	30	...	...	8	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	127	30	—	5	—	87	85	40	109	24	92
White .....	113	30	—	5	—	...	...	...	91	24	79
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	19	—	—	—	—	22	...	...	18	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	568	552	170	183	132	276	340	125	389	84	639
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	568	528	170	...	132	276	338	125	389	84	630
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	24	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	9
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	15	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	9
No plumbing facilities .....	—	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	127	30	—	5	—	87	85	40	109	24	92
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	127	30	—	...	—	79	83	40	109	24	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	—	8	2	—	—	—	19
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	19
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
3 rooms .....	—	—	6	6	13	11	12	3	4	—	6
4 rooms .....	65	41	26	19	17	38	61	18	74	21	167
5 rooms .....	230	233	51	65	67	49	112	43	215	27	262
6 rooms .....	253	175	50	55	27	139	129	46	132	20	168
7 rooms .....	76	102	27	31	8	74	64	27	62	28	80
8 or more rooms .....	64	31	10	12	—	52	45	28	11	12	48
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.6	5.5	...	5.0	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.2	—	...	—	4.8	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.4	4.7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	111	103	24	12	14	78	62	29	71	26	69
2 persons .....	362	263	82	116	72	152	204	67	223	57	386
3 persons .....	97	59	18	53	21	32	70	33	75	—	107
4 persons .....	65	94	39	—	25	48	63	25	104	25	86
5 persons .....	37	24	7	7	—	23	17	7	21	—	61
6 persons .....	8	23	—	—	—	30	7	2	—	—	11
7 persons .....	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	11
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.15	2.21	2.24	2.21	2.22	2.18	2.24	2.30	2.30	1.99	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.09	2.20	2.24	...	2.22	2.19	2.18	2.27	2.25	1.86	2.24
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.71	3.59	—	...	—	2.16	2.60	2.38	2.75	3.00	2.61
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	568	552	170	183	132	276	340	125	389	84	639
0.50 or less .....	466	391	114	...	84	210	260	95	273	71	466
0.51 to 0.75 .....	53	104	24	...	29	42	56	23	80	8	105
0.76 to 1.00 .....	34	41	26	...	19	24	22	7	32	5	65
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	16	6	...	—	—	2	—	4	—	3
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	127	30	—	5	—	87	85	40	109	24	92
0.50 or less .....	67	14	—	...	—	47	49	30	56	12	49
0.51 to 0.75 .....	25	—	—	...	—	14	28	5	20	6	22
0.76 to 1.00 .....	28	11	—	...	—	19	6	3	33	6	15
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	5	—	...	—	7	2	2	—	—	6
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	695	558	170	188	132	355	421	165	498	108	703
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	568	528	170	...	132	276	338	125	389	84	630
1.00 or less .....	553	521	164	...	132	276	336	125	385	84	627
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	7	6	...	—	—	2	—	4	—	3
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	127	30	—	...	—	79	83	40	109	24	73
1.00 or less .....	120	25	—	...	—	72	81	38	109	24	67
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	5	—	...	—	7	2	2	—	—	6
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Sherman	Smith	Samervell	Starr	Stephens	Sterling	Stonewall	Sutton	Swisher	Tarrant	Taylor
Occupied housing units -----	170	642	179	132	147	79	218	94	499	364	495
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons -----	559	1 920	429	464	354	224	500	252	1 456	1 014	1 365
Persons in occupied housing units -----	559	1 920	429	464	354	224	500	252	1 456	1 014	1 365
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.29	2.99	2.40	3.52	2.41	2.84	2.29	2.68	2.92	2.79	2.76
Owner-occupied housing units -----	182	1 750	328	402	319	94	331	141	833	767	1 171
Renter-occupied housing units -----	377	170	101	62	35	130	169	111	623	247	194
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	606	153	110	121	36	156	45	310	262	436
White -----	72	566	...	93	121	36	156	...	310	262	427
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	4	...	...	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	90	36	26	22	26	43	62	49	189	102	59
White -----	71	32	...	22	26	31	58	...	168	98	54
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	29	...	...	18	...	12	...	28	29	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	606	153	110	121	36	156	45	310	262	436
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	80	596	153	104	115	36	148	45	310	258	429
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	10	...	6	6	...	8	...	...	4	7
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	6	6	...	8	...	...	4	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	90	36	26	22	26	43	62	49	189	102	59
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	90	32	26	22	26	41	59	49	189	97	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	4	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	5	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	5	...
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	...	10	5	...	...	...	3	...	...	5	...
2 rooms -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
3 rooms -----	7	...	15	15	6	...	7	14	17	4	25
4 rooms -----	19	94	51	18	36	19	26	15	59	52	46
5 rooms -----	75	217	39	37	23	16	90	23	138	55	179
6 rooms -----	35	177	40	45	43	26	59	17	170	100	161
7 rooms -----	17	80	29	9	13	8	20	4	67	106	45
8 or more rooms -----	17	64	...	8	26	10	13	21	48	34	39
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.1	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.3	5.3	7.1	5.9	6.2	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.5	4.9	5.8	4.6	6.0	5.0	5.3	4.2	5.3	5.7	4.8
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	14	39	20	16	25	10	46	13	57	50	70
2 persons -----	41	285	90	25	90	33	106	38	201	161	242
3 persons -----	56	127	24	40	16	12	32	21	52	89	93
4 persons -----	22	118	20	22	16	6	16	14	96	35	56
5 persons -----	10	52	13	7	...	13	13	8	53	6	28
6 persons -----	18	13	12	8	...	5	3	...	12	16	3
7 persons -----	...	8	...	14	...	...	2	...	28	7	...
8 or more persons -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.04	2.49	2.27	3.13	2.04	2.39	2.09	2.39	2.46	2.32	2.23
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.22	2.46	2.22	3.19	2.13	2.18	2.04	2.19	2.24	2.45	2.20
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.73	3.97	4.00	2.88	1.50	2.71	2.38	2.71	3.95	2.09	2.67
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	606	153	110	121	36	156	45	310	262	436
0.50 or less -----	59	412	102	52	105	29	130	39	225	200	340
0.51 to 0.75 -----	10	75	22	14	11	3	17	6	48	47	63
0.76 to 1.00 -----	9	104	22	30	5	2	9	...	37	10	30
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2	15	7	14	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	90	36	26	22	26	43	62	49	189	102	59
0.50 or less -----	17	11	5	12	26	25	35	20	55	91	22
0.51 to 0.75 -----	43	9	6	4	...	9	8	16	43	...	25
0.76 to 1.00 -----	15	10	15	6	...	4	17	13	63	9	4
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	6	...	...	...	5	2	...	20	...	5
1.51 or more -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	170	628	179	126	141	77	207	94	499	355	488
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	596	153	104	115	36	148	45	310	258	429
1.00 or less -----	78	581	146	90	115	34	148	45	310	253	426
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2	15	7	14	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	90	32	26	22	26	41	59	49	189	97	59
1.00 or less -----	75	26	26	22	26	36	57	49	161	95	51
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	6	...	...	...	5	2	...	20	...	5
1.51 or more -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Terrell	Terry	Throckmorton	Titus	Tom Green	Travis	Trinity	Tyler	Upshur	Upton	Uvalde
Occupied housing units .....	32	453	171	383	486	557	205	171	563	35	271
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons .....	83	1 402	429	1 318	1 415	1 568	477	461	1 502	109	745
Persons in occupied housing units .....	83	1 402	429	1 318	1 415	1 568	477	461	1 502	109	745
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.59	3.09	2.51	3.44	2.91	2.82	2.33	2.70	2.67	3.11	2.75
Owner-occupied housing units .....	62	768	288	1 286	1 222	1 175	442	453	1 348	57	607
Renter-occupied housing units .....	21	634	141	32	193	393	35	8	154	52	138
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25	275	126	366	425	440	181	160	511	19	215
White .....	...	266	...	...	425	420	181	160	500	19	...
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	11	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	9	...	...	6	7	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7	178	45	17	61	117	24	11	52	16	56
White .....	...	155	...	...	51	112	24	...	50	16	...
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	55	...	...	27	9	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25	275	126	366	425	440	181	160	511	19	215
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	275	120	366	425	429	176	160	511	19	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	6	...	...	11	5	...	...	...	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	6	...	...	11	5	...	...	...	5
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7	178	45	17	61	117	24	11	52	16	56
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	178	45	17	61	113	24	...	43	16	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	11	9	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	9	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
2 rooms .....	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	11
3 rooms .....	...	25	2	...	8	11	...	10	17	...	12
4 rooms .....	3	94	38	15	114	85	45	6	63	13	8
5 rooms .....	5	234	61	160	118	123	54	58	221	17	63
6 rooms .....	11	59	42	75	122	149	64	39	133	...	79
7 rooms .....	5	39	15	69	84	96	19	39	65	...	51
8 or more rooms .....	6	2	13	64	40	87	23	19	64	5	41
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.4	4.9	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.5	5.4	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	4	27	28	23	69	44	33	30	57	...	54
2 persons .....	21	196	74	163	174	241	134	73	314	14	88
3 persons .....	4	95	36	34	99	162	33	33	70	7	73
4 persons .....	...	73	22	71	84	72	5	24	83	14	28
5 persons .....	3	35	9	62	27	30	...	5	25	...	16
6 persons .....	...	18	...	21	21	4	...	...	2	...	12
7 persons .....	...	9	2	...	4	...	...	6	12	...	...
8 or more persons .....	...	...	...	9	8	4	...	...	...	...	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.07	2.54	2.28	2.66	2.50	2.47	2.02	2.26	2.21	3.00	2.43
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	2.20	2.11	2.73	2.46	2.47	2.06	2.34	2.20	3.14	2.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	3.13	3.00	2.25	3.00	2.47	1.75	1.00	2.44	2.39	2.78
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25	275	126	366	425	440	181	160	511	19	215
0.50 or less .....	...	187	99	191	275	317	170	125	383	5	145
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	41	15	89	78	86	6	29	72	7	46
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	38	12	77	66	37	5	45	7	7	24
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	9	...	9	6	...	...	6	11	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7	178	45	17	61	117	24	11	52	16	56
0.50 or less .....	...	38	21	9	23	65	24	11	19	9	32
0.51 to 0.75 .....	...	78	16	8	13	31	...	...	14	...	24
0.76 to 1.00 .....	...	37	6	...	13	13	...	...	12	7	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	13	2	...	4	4	...	...	7	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	12	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	32	453	165	383	486	542	200	160	554	35	266
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	275	120	366	425	429	176	160	511	19	210
1.00 or less .....	...	266	120	357	419	429	176	154	500	19	210
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	9	...	9	6	...	...	6	11	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	178	45	17	61	113	24	...	43	16	56
1.00 or less .....	...	153	43	17	49	109	24	...	36	16	56
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	13	2	...	4	4	...	...	7	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	12	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Vol Verde	Van Zandt	Victoria	Walker	Waller	Ward	Washington	Webb	Wharton	Wheeler	Wichita
Occupied housing units .....	108	1 011	605	229	377	13	769	74	849	303	330
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons .....	257	2 548	1 701	490	994	46	2 091	200	2 383	835	929
Persons in occupied housing units .....	257	2 548	1 701	490	994	46	2 091	200	2 383	835	929
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.38	2.52	2.81	2.14	2.64	3.54	2.72	2.70	2.81	2.76	2.82
Owner-occupied housing units .....	143	2 425	1 402	455	817	46	1 809	168	1 582	680	869
Renter-occupied housing units .....	114	123	299	35	177	—	282	32	801	155	60
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	58	954	516	211	308	13	657	59	648	249	308
White .....	...	948	511	...	268	13	628	59	636	249	308
Black .....	—	—	...	...	40	—	29	—	...	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	8	6	13	—	—	—	...	30	4	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	50	57	89	18	69	—	112	15	201	54	22
White .....	...	51	78	...	69	—	103	15	175	54	22
Black .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	9	—	...	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	25	6	17	—	—	—	...	15	26	—	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	58	954	516	211	308	13	657	59	648	249	308
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	949	497	205	296	13	650	59	626	248	308
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	19	6	12	—	7	—	22	1	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	14	6	12	—	—	—	7	1	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	5	5	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	50	57	89	18	69	—	112	15	201	54	22
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	50	57	75	12	69	—	98	15	183	54	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	14	6	—	—	14	—	18	—	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	14	6	—	—	14	—	18	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	—	7	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	14	7	8	9	—	—	—	—	4	—
3 rooms .....	25	34	11	13	28	—	19	8	15	3	—
4 rooms .....	16	135	83	49	33	6	109	26	122	31	—
5 rooms .....	19	345	143	60	79	—	197	—	225	114	104
6 rooms .....	26	226	198	67	112	—	246	27	258	82	130
7 rooms .....	11	150	69	20	44	—	113	6	109	32	54
8 or more rooms .....	11	100	89	6	72	7	85	7	120	37	42
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.9	8.5+	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.9	8.5+	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.5	4.3	6.0	3.8	5.4	—	5.0	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	31	131	111	46	81	—	116	16	165	42	48
2 persons .....	52	512	240	139	154	6	347	—	325	129	113
3 persons .....	7	164	108	37	57	—	151	6	129	61	57
4 persons .....	11	143	72	—	54	7	104	33	122	43	85
5 persons .....	—	55	52	—	27	—	28	—	53	26	27
6 persons .....	—	6	—	—	4	—	12	8	22	2	—
7 persons .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	11	33	—	—
8 or more persons .....	7	—	16	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	1.94	2.23	2.30	1.99	2.20	3.57	2.27	3.95	2.30	2.35	2.57
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.04	2.15	3.57	2.25	4.10	2.17	2.32	2.52
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.31	1.67	2.64	1.19	2.76	—	2.61	1.44	3.01	2.50	3.71
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	58	954	516	211	308	13	657	59	648	249	308
0.50 or less .....	51	693	377	172	240	13	512	21	495	178	226
0.51 to 0.75 .....	7	195	56	32	41	—	95	19	82	30	46
0.76 to 1.00 .....	—	61	71	—	27	—	44	8	64	41	36
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	5	12	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	50	57	89	18	69	—	112	15	201	54	22
0.50 or less .....	43	36	78	12	38	—	59	8	109	27	8
0.51 to 0.75 .....	—	15	7	—	24	—	28	—	43	21	—
0.76 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	6	7	—	25	7	35	4	14
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	—
1.51 or more .....	7	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	108	1 006	572	217	365	13	748	74	809	302	330
Owner-occupied housing units .....	58	949	497	205	296	13	650	59	626	248	308
1.00 or less .....	58	944	485	198	296	13	644	48	619	248	308
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	5	12	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	50	57	75	12	69	—	98	15	183	54	22
1.00 or less .....	43	51	71	12	69	—	98	15	169	52	22
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	—
1.51 or more .....	7	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Wilbarger	Willacy	Williamson	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood	Yoakum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
Occupied housing units -----	460	230	1 193	756	27	993	520	186	358	28	100
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons -----	1 163	752	3 100	2 341	39	2 791	1 363	532	830	81	350
Persons in occupied housing units -----	1 163	752	3 100	2 341	39	2 791	1 363	532	830	81	350
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.53	3.27	2.60	3.10	1.44	2.81	2.62	2.86	2.32	2.89	3.50
Owner-occupied housing units -----	652	565	2 176	2 085	7	2 359	1 310	371	626	46	233
Renter-occupied housing units -----	511	187	924	256	32	432	53	161	204	35	117
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	291	181	883	662	9	826	496	126	247	17	66
White -----	291	176	883	...	9	824	480	126	247	17	66
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	30	-	14	-	-	-	...	-	10	10
Renter-occupied housing units -----	169	49	310	94	18	167	24	60	111	11	34
White -----	147	29	310	...	18	111	24	60	111	11	34
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	16	33	-	25	-	53	-	...	11	5	19
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	291	181	883	662	9	826	496	126	247	17	66
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	285	181	863	593	...	799	496	126	247	17	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	-	20	69	...	27	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	6	-	20	63	...	16	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	6	...	11	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	169	49	310	94	18	167	24	60	111	11	34
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	164	47	304	74	...	167	24	60	111	11	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	2	6	20	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	5	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	2	-	10	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	6	10	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
3 rooms -----	12	7	15	50	-	11	21	-	10	6	17
4 rooms -----	103	40	126	123	-	242	74	15	55	-	5
5 rooms -----	99	94	387	225	9	303	154	79	106	-	36
6 rooms -----	117	38	346	243	9	203	145	35	78	6	16
7 rooms -----	70	16	195	85	-	121	64	16	48	4	12
8 or more rooms -----	48	35	120	30	9	113	62	41	61	7	14
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.8	5.1	6.0	5.5	...	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.9	7.1	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.0	6.3	5.1	5.1	...	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.8	5.6	4.0
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	83	16	173	110	9	84	36	31	43	5	10
2 persons -----	217	94	562	286	9	447	228	58	174	10	23
3 persons -----	55	60	196	117	9	159	150	31	49	-	19
4 persons -----	56	24	157	120	-	198	80	34	64	13	13
5 persons -----	38	8	69	49	-	73	20	26	28	-	7
6 persons -----	5	20	19	35	-	30	6	6	-	-	7
7 persons -----	6	-	13	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons -----	4	2	8	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.18	2.58	2.25	2.44	2.00	2.42	2.48	2.63	2.28	2.40	3.39
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.07	2.40	2.22	2.47	...	2.36	2.51	2.76	2.21	2.35	3.73
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.49	4.00	2.45	2.17	...	3.59	2.17	2.33	2.52	3.58	3.08
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	291	181	883	662	9	826	496	126	247	17	66
0.50 or less -----	236	113	730	387	...	582	341	93	189	11	30
0.51 to 0.75 -----	22	45	99	117	...	139	124	21	52	6	3
0.76 to 1.00 -----	33	17	48	113	...	97	23	6	6	-	33
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	6	26	...	6	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	6	-	19	...	2	8	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	169	49	310	94	18	167	24	60	111	11	34
0.50 or less -----	104	22	180	66	...	77	24	34	57	5	10
0.51 to 0.75 -----	36	5	74	12	...	49	-	-	32	6	12
0.76 to 1.00 -----	18	11	44	10	...	23	-	26	11	-	5
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	9	8	6	...	18	-	-	11	-	-
1.51 or more -----	5	2	4	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	449	228	1 167	667	27	966	520	186	358	28	100
Owner-occupied housing units -----	285	181	863	593	...	799	496	126	247	17	66
1.00 or less -----	285	175	863	554	...	791	488	120	247	17	66
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	26	...	6	-	6	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	6	-	13	...	2	8	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	164	47	304	74	...	167	24	60	111	11	34
1.00 or less -----	158	38	292	68	...	149	24	60	100	11	27
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	9	8	6	...	18	-	-	11	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	4	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	7

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	The State	Anderson	Andrews	Angelina	Aransas	Archer	Armstrong	Atascosa	Austin	Bailey	Bandera	Bastrop
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 162 693	7 320	755	12 065	5 418	2 839	873	4 723	5 125	1 255	3 960	5 700
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 096 368	6 854	730	11 767	5 307	2 691	838	4 373	4 485	1 177	3 747	5 120
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	923 556	6 058	475	9 389	4 138	2 447	777	3 729	4 281	1 060	2 944	4 353
2 or more .....	75 133	274	53	460	328	147	41	280	266	123	415	276
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	164 004	988	227	2 216	952	245	55	714	578	72	601	1 071
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	627 006	3 249	596	6 258	3 898	1 480	579	1 891	2 023	669	1 959	2 566
Room heaters with flue .....	109 891	488	47	1 035	476	204	113	989	612	231	286	324
Room heaters without flue .....	224 781	1 911	86	2 722	583	734	113	798	1 082	203	436	1 130
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	180 388	1 584	20	2 014	415	405	47	1 005	1 284	132	1 174	1 545
None .....	20 627	88	6	36	46	16	21	40	124	20	105	135
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	79 903	456	28	590	224	94	12	232	247	35	277	581
1975 to 1978 .....	192 091	1 217	191	1 958	972	353	51	586	761	52	651	1 027
1970 to 1974 .....	199 018	1 153	92	2 429	1 564	307	73	867	612	86	764	1 278
1960 to 1969 .....	214 078	1 484	152	2 996	1 596	407	147	853	740	232	658	869
1940 to 1959 .....	281 239	1 843	254	2 938	912	921	228	1 364	1 340	600	835	1 143
1939 or earlier .....	196 364	1 167	38	1 154	150	757	362	821	1 425	250	775	802
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	708 382	5 289	93	9 660	4 270	2 443	533	2 551	1 046	169	1 240	3 957
Individual drilled well .....	360 911	888	652	1 936	1 062	131	313	1 931	3 501	1 040	2 390	1 177
Individual dug well .....	64 456	964	10	347	83	47	23	163	459	39	55	241
Same other source .....	28 944	179	-	122	3	218	4	78	119	7	275	325
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	311 239	1 291	89	1 877	1 477	1 510	441	1 250	663	134	776	334
Septic tank or cesspool .....	789 813	5 537	666	9 802	3 917	1 226	405	3 060	3 823	1 084	2 998	4 890
Other means .....	61 641	492	-	386	24	103	27	413	639	37	186	476
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	312 593	2 219	57	2 556	1 329	421	225	2 169	2 232	393	1 699	2 445
Central system .....	482 760	2 686	355	5 179	2 747	1 102	255	1 299	1 794	330	1 243	2 017
1 or more individual room units .....	367 340	2 415	343	4 330	1 342	1 316	393	1 255	1 099	532	1 018	1 238
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	976 767	6 409	701	10 096	3 461	2 468	750	4 039	3 963	1 048	2 802	4 448
No telephone .....	118 056	870	61	1 276	429	177	40	845	464	174	266	622
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	208 859	1 142	215	2 167	769	506	93	623	641	174	460	975
1975 to 1978 .....	290 625	1 917	226	2 986	1 402	679	189	1 199	939	370	827	1 384
1970 to 1974 .....	170 470	1 031	128	1 706	632	411	122	721	615	153	662	814
1960 to 1969 .....	151 313	1 038	94	1 837	526	382	159	692	642	135	394	449
1959 or earlier .....	155 500	1 281	38	1 400	132	490	187	804	1 126	216	459	826
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	308 502	1 688	134	3 219	1 531	1 205	534	555	494	343	381	220
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	362 473	2 402	377	3 322	775	599	164	2 308	1 919	596	1 065	2 375
Electricity .....	237 438	1 386	190	2 677	1 092	559	44	809	1 074	103	804	997
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3 082	28	-	38	8	11	2	-	22	-	33	16
Coal or coke .....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	57 286	877	-	818	44	87	4	311	438	-	477	803
Other fuel .....	1 644	13	-	5	4	7	2	21	-	-	15	15
No fuel used .....	6 282	15	-	17	7	-	-	35	16	6	27	22
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total .....												
None .....	54 437	444	13	576	101	98	25	220	411	40	137	258
1 .....	246 926	1 725	182	2 632	1 203	616	180	955	868	193	836	948
2 .....	373 231	2 361	213	3 692	1 425	938	301	1 486	1 371	443	1 041	1 771
3 or more .....	302 173	1 879	293	3 196	732	816	244	1 378	1 313	372	788	1 471
Trucks or vans .....												
None .....	432 860	2 827	242	3 984	1 918	1 065	293	1 475	1 553	339	1 167	1 617
1 .....	449 548	2 989	363	5 309	1 389	1 073	342	2 124	1 985	508	1 257	2 244
2 .....	79 380	525	86	686	136	275	87	340	368	153	341	484
3 or more .....	14 979	68	10	117	18	55	28	100	57	48	37	103
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	241 880	1 998	86	2 247	1 052	650	253	971	1 389	212	931	1 174
Owner-occupied housing units .....	206 593	1 768	81	1 936	998	579	216	854	1 117	201	775	1 025
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16 220	3	191	128	6	10	3	127	276	-	25	139
No complete kitchen facilities .....	12 486	124	-	71	3	3	5	65	198	8	39	85
No vehicle available .....	37 848	311	-	409	48	73	24	125	371	-	92	207
No telephone .....	24 804	166	-	233	113	27	8	209	194	11	58	165
Lacking central heating system .....	152 677	1 459	58	1 495	229	421	98	695	1 066	57	603	772
Lacking air conditioning .....	81 533	751	5	768	208	72	49	521	858	26	430	623
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	454 765	2 574	263	5 111	2 018	1 335	352	1 648	1 434	213	1 159	1 508
With a mortgage .....	232 893	1 147	126	2 585	980	520	130	806	511	99	456	778
Less than \$100 .....	5 332	24	-	41	15	4	-	28	17	-	8	28
\$100 to \$199 .....	33 539	199	-	419	191	108	41	212	85	30	81	82
\$200 to \$299 .....	55 286	283	-	859	273	158	44	216	83	25	187	162
\$300 to \$399 .....	45 184	218	35	655	168	100	19	115	109	12	77	188
\$400 to \$599 .....	59 894	356	46	533	193	124	19	173	133	19	92	296
\$600 or more .....	33 658	67	-	78	140	26	7	62	84	13	11	22
Median .....	\$347	\$326	\$357	\$297	\$307	\$294	\$257	\$273	\$363	\$239	\$278	\$348
Not mortgaged .....	221 872	1 427	137	2 526	1 038	815	222	842	923	114	703	730
Median .....	\$95	\$91	\$116	\$93	\$104	\$92	\$104	\$84	\$88	\$99	\$104	\$95
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	146 750	786	87	1 504	510	370	73	547	410	131	384	444
Less than \$80 .....	8 969	53	2	46	-	28	9	13	18	19	4	47
\$80 to \$99 .....	6 525	24	-	55	17	-	-	29	26	-	14	19
\$100 to \$149 .....	20 764	170	11	164	76	82	13	135	86	6	75	58
\$150 to \$199 .....	22 805	141	-	300	51	72	11	83	23	10	60	45
\$200 to \$299 .....	35 935	182	35	486	144	107	14	97	94	11	101	111
\$300 to \$399 .....	11 926	18	7	164	70	1	-	28	14	-	15	34
\$400 or more .....	6 410	-	-	52	80	4	-	23	23	-	6	22
No cash rent .....	33 416	198	23	237	72	67	33	162	126	85	109	108
Median .....	\$194	\$166	\$266	\$210	\$251	\$175	\$180	\$161	\$183	\$107	\$190	\$199
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$15 482	\$13 602	\$19 241	\$16 240	\$15 079	\$15 472	\$15 991	\$13 578	\$13 107	\$12 500	\$13 519	\$14 211
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 974	\$14 505	\$21 426	\$17 278	\$15 632	\$16 184	\$17 993	\$15 176	\$14 551	\$14 056	\$14 353	\$15 303
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$10 899	\$10 726	\$9 028	\$11 112	\$12 784	\$12 683	\$11 328	\$9 569	\$9 035	\$9 921	\$7 380	\$9 712



Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Baylar	Bee	Bell	Bexar	Blanco	Borden	Basque	Bowie	Brazaria	Brazos	Brewster	Briscoe
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 063</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>12 025</b>	<b>18 455</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>6 032</b>	<b>10 396</b>	<b>19 792</b>	<b>4 435</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>1 134</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	692	3 608	11 639	17 327	2 243	348	5 772	9 768	19 084	4 068	1 009	1 109
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	<b>1 000</b>	<b>2 940</b>	<b>9 345</b>	<b>14 216</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>5 322</b>	<b>8 601</b>	<b>13 934</b>	<b>3 106</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1 017</b>
1 .....	19	325	691	1 374	223	40	273	430	1 183	423	253	89
2 or more .....	44	473	1 989	2 865	264	24	437	1 365	4 675	906	191	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....												
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	<b>239</b>	<b>2 097</b>	<b>7 410</b>	<b>11 673</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>5 526</b>	<b>14 551</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>704</b>
Central heating system .....	54	316	789	1 884	258	31	388	1 062	1 183	397	242	169
Room heaters with flue .....	513	651	2 340	2 116	217	77	2 028	2 135	1 978	670	151	177
Room heaters without flue .....	206	622	1 320	2 480	864	88	1 116	1 555	1 917	616	139	78
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	51	52	166	302	8	—	52	118	163	121	33	6
None .....												
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>18</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	16	499	2 609	3 016	263	18	440	1 521	5 006	832	141	59
1975 to 1978 .....	64	602	2 557	3 617	325	22	578	1 620	4 277	1 025	92	84
1970 to 1974 .....	274	725	1 906	3 651	317	56	1 464	2 413	4 254	788	292	194
1960 to 1969 .....	480	983	2 389	3 156	652	207	1 608	3 220	3 392	966	192	444
1940 to 1959 .....	229	683	1 896	1 961	661	44	1 674	1 196	1 142	562	273	333
1939 or earlier .....												
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>9 810</b>	<b>12 392</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>4 248</b>	<b>4 177</b>	<b>5 798</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>786</b>
Public system or private company .....	260	2 712	1 541	4 964	1 198	183	1 650	4 695	12 945	1 734	442	319
Individual drilled well .....	243	173	526	608	70	25	108	1 392	891	210	63	17
Individual dug well .....	527	17	148	491	64	60	26	132	158	246	84	12
Some other source .....												
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>5 223</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>725</b>
Public sewer .....	609	2 786	8 792	12 205	1 392	346	4 661	7 680	15 708	3 423	578	383
Septic tank or cesspool .....	440	180	436	1 027	97	7	197	575	488	472	26	26
Other means .....												
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	<b>257</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>5 912</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>259</b>
None .....	196	1 487	5 947	9 011	694	134	1 702	4 296	11 767	2 087	228	365
Central system .....	610	985	3 177	3 532	619	152	2 704	3 287	5 484	1 056	429	510
1 or more individual room units .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>526</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>10 424</b>	<b>16 086</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>9 347</b>	<b>17 608</b>	<b>3 785</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>967</b>
No telephone .....	92	483	1 366	1 363	271	27	494	1 086	1 648	533	248	84
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>4 487</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>176</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	65	951	3 506	4 457	520	59	1 027	2 559	6 354	1 208	209	172
1975 to 1978 .....	97	495	1 797	3 204	310	64	769	1 618	3 171	536	95	190
1970 to 1974 .....	100	536	1 225	2 424	249	55	799	1 850	2 183	457	78	184
1960 to 1969 .....	194	596	1 252	1 668	385	49	737	1 708	1 413	529	115	245
1959 or earlier .....												
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>3 780</b>	<b>4 812</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>731</b>
Utility gas .....	353	1 360	3 963	7 207	888	242	1 840	2 780	6 175	1 962	426	162
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	12	994	4 181	2 609	546	40	720	1 731	6 194	1 270	221	63
Electricity .....	23	29	29	167	16	2	16	7	12	9	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	40	125	503	821	350	5	318	1 036	323	254	47	7
Wood .....	—	11	7	64	8	2	—	5	22	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	36	39	138	—	—	23	8	70	13	7	4
No fuel used .....												
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>46</b>
Total: .....	127	1 080	2 634	3 833	518	45	1 236	2 309	3 685	893	345	258
1 .....	215	1 342	4 121	6 373	659	135	1 719	3 627	6 912	1 363	245	363
2 .....	179	961	3 261	5 326	510	109	1 064	2 580	6 450	1 326	141	300
3 or more .....												
Trucks or vans: .....	<b>154</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>4 877</b>	<b>7 703</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>4 484</b>	<b>7 228</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>379</b>
1 .....	274	1 594	4 735	7 103	872	162	1 949	4 141	8 730	1 754	334	430
2 .....	82	223	682	1 040	127	55	280	681	1 462	358	95	126
3 or more .....	16	21	130	240	18	16	49	41	188	66	—	32
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	<b>207</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>275</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6	52	149	286	8	—	52	135	186	143	18	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	39	118	166	5	—	32	134	132	112	—	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	48	304	344	87	4	183	566	351	142	45	41
No vehicle available .....	26	92	257	248	88	2	123	273	151	171	59	34
No telephone .....	134	489	1 492	1 427	382	40	1 044	1 631	1 083	515	108	132
Lacking central heating system .....	31	422	750	1 221	291	15	439	804	621	363	86	69
Lacking air conditioning .....												
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>8 121</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>4 472</b>	<b>8 629</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>478</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>5 567</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>5 654</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>176</b>
With a mortgage .....	—	23	39	100	2	—	16	56	63	25	—	10
Less than \$100 .....	14	121	247	510	54	7	148	509	287	49	14	62
\$100 to \$199 .....	22	181	650	861	40	9	205	714	997	62	17	69
\$200 to \$299 .....	12	79	637	904	70	2	126	410	1 364	140	11	17
\$300 to \$399 .....	7	134	1 090	1 768	56	3	76	426	2 070	266	3	13
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	81	249	1 424	7	—	25	140	873	177	—	5
\$600 or more .....	\$240	\$293	\$381	\$443	\$327	\$229	\$267	\$278	\$411	\$440	\$267	\$223
Median .....	105	622	1 846	2 554	420	42	1 420	2 217	2 975	494	148	302
Not mortgaged .....	\$83	\$103	\$99	\$94	\$111	\$85	\$93	\$91	\$125	\$106	\$85	\$101
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>14</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	10	76	85	18	—	35	78	26	5	21	9
\$80 to \$99 .....	5	116	195	328	49	7	106	270	211	63	48	40
\$100 to \$149 .....	31	148	483	433	39	—	127	196	192	60	65	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	10	303	791	629	67	—	98	221	1 028	318	81	15
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	50	118	126	13	—	12	31	634	98	6	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	16	53	138	6	—	3	48	406	55	4	—
\$400 or more .....	10	207	212	393	72	37	124	276	335	101	85	51
No cash rent .....	\$165	\$214	\$206	\$192	\$165	\$110	\$153	\$158	\$281	\$246	\$159	\$134
Median .....												
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	<b>\$17 589</b>	<b>\$14 430</b>	<b>\$15 690</b>	<b>\$17 639</b>	<b>\$12 225</b>	<b>\$14 952</b>	<b>\$11 419</b>	<b>\$14 294</b>	<b>\$23 711</b>	<b>\$14 850</b>	<b>\$10 000</b>	<b>\$11 164</b>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$17 500</b>	<b>\$16 846</b>	<b>\$17 773</b>	<b>\$19 430</b>	<b>\$13 326</b>	<b>\$17 368</b>	<b>\$11 460</b>	<b>\$15 479</b>	<b>\$25 248</b>	<b>\$17 696</b>	<b>\$11 847</b>	<b>\$11 848</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$17 794	\$11 986	\$10 329	\$10 355	\$10 465	\$11 513	\$11 277	\$10 095	\$17 796	\$10 617	\$8 467	\$9 663
Renter-occupied housing units .....												



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

	Brooks	Brown	Burleson	Burnet	Caldwell	Calhoun	Collin	Cameron	Camp	Corson	Cass	Castro
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>794</b>	<b>6 637</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>5 806</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>3 821</b>	<b>14 335</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>9 146</b>	<b>1 803</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	744	6 321	3 735	5 575	3 075	4 205	3 675	12 503	1 811	2 560	8 450	1 765
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	640	5 078	3 336	4 721	2 451	3 403	3 190	10 140	1 790	2 276	7 659	1 438
2 or more .....	67	354	202	163	330	223	233	2 195	70	129	661	204
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	87	1 205	712	922	579	681	398	2 000	168	224	826	161
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	284	3 209	1 450	3 072	1 399	1 995	1 661	6 202	762	2 183	4 394	1 185
Room heaters with flue .....	171	516	406	265	269	526	405	2 187	298	256	925	371
Room heaters without flue .....	110	1 457	1 424	715	731	1 019	1 077	1 956	530	131	2 118	169
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	218	1 299	796	1 684	889	709	633	3 072	369	49	1 582	76
None .....	11	156	174	70	72	58	45	918	69	10	127	2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	33	482	178	291	200	195	103	767	114	81	572	45
1975 to 1978 .....	134	1 020	585	1 076	529	350	460	2 648	314	223	1 228	138
1970 to 1974 .....	130	1 179	714	1 255	452	507	451	2 880	267	200	1 592	187
1960 to 1969 .....	138	1 348	706	1 788	452	1 534	581	2 780	428	504	1 715	337
1940 to 1959 .....	277	1 661	1 087	720	819	1 504	1 021	3 550	574	927	2 768	843
1939 or earlier .....	82	947	980	676	908	217	1 205	1 710	331	694	1 271	253
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	220	4 881	2 605	2 891	2 286	2 905	2 004	9 021	918	2 190	3 564	628
Individual drilled well .....	505	901	1 191	2 541	768	1 277	1 337	2 748	688	419	3 353	1 027
Individual dug well .....	53	76	266	186	174	65	301	480	408	18	2 060	135
Some other source .....	16	779	188	188	132	60	179	2 086	14	2	169	13
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	186	1 928	925	443	288	1 343	1 474	5 114	118	1 992	2 529	570
Septic tank or cesspool .....	497	4 528	2 796	5 134	2 658	2 889	2 251	7 327	1 733	628	5 945	1 201
Other means .....	111	181	529	229	414	75	96	1 894	177	9	672	32
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	380	1 947	1 708	1 453	1 229	1 495	939	6 666	727	716	2 620	552
Central system .....	154	2 193	1 233	2 532	979	982	1 040	4 210	660	762	3 415	596
1 or more individual room units .....	260	2 497	1 309	1 821	1 152	1 830	1 842	3 459	641	1 151	3 111	655
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>718</b>	<b>5 032</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>12 270</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>8 164</b>	<b>1 551</b>
No telephone .....	193	563	758	364	521	556	329	2 329	159	181	1 158	233
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	168	1 063	554	914	610	638	545	2 380	330	429	1 664	348
1975 to 1978 .....	181	1 549	801	1 535	858	928	940	3 732	432	613	2 058	406
1970 to 1974 .....	99	906	567	974	405	466	513	2 128	314	409	1 474	284
1960 to 1969 .....	127	792	628	589	479	573	575	2 104	350	514	1 430	276
1959 or earlier .....	143	722	831	450	537	419	623	1 926	336	430	1 538	237
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	170	1 910	684	371	290	968	1 364	1 982	575	2 100	3 481	1 095
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	418	1 561	1 873	1 816	1 699	1 231	1 211	6 047	598	149	2 161	333
Electricity .....	103	1 149	369	1 623	583	717	443	3 354	391	130	1 625	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	15	21	13	16	—	—	68	—	8	9	10
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Wood .....	21	376	388	612	282	83	161	147	198	8	864	—
Other fuel .....	6	12	10	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	—
No fuel used .....	—	9	36	20	19	25	11	672	—	—	7	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	54	220	316	148	60	123	175	888	123	61	770	31
1 .....	207	1 373	957	1 261	884	884	816	4 676	471	580	2 038	257
2 .....	255	2 103	1 187	1 898	1 086	1 273	1 178	4 046	555	964	3 037	628
3 or more .....	202	1 336	921	1 155	859	744	1 027	2 660	613	790	2 319	635
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	375	2 313	1 601	1 937	1 314	1 378	1 372	7 254	769	984	4 052	363
1 .....	268	2 295	1 447	2 108	1 302	1 479	1 379	4 460	842	1 114	3 419	839
2 .....	54	356	284	360	227	152	361	447	104	213	585	306
3 or more .....	21	68	49	57	46	15	84	109	47	84	108	43
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>2 461</b>	<b>206</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	138	1 323	1 051	1 511	657	444	892	2 369	425	562	2 045	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	41	231	40	87	15	36	367	35	—	187	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	24	13	189	33	65	12	15	284	35	—	171	2
No vehicle available .....	37	175	204	107	45	70	155	441	82	45	560	13
No telephone .....	24	118	255	108	96	73	87	359	31	14	279	6
Lacking central heating system .....	130	1 016	1 026	795	642	358	791	1 679	388	155	1 698	64
Lacking air conditioning .....	125	350	676	402	347	249	247	1 204	214	151	927	51
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>259</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>6 302</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>382</b>
With a mortgage .....	72	1 109	424	993	304	790	487	2 521	396	657	1 889	206
Less than \$100 .....	—	7	27	15	17	—	24	175	17	10	89	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	36	221	115	105	76	170	137	607	99	184	493	48
\$200 to \$299 .....	23	405	121	310	81	333	144	607	105	208	656	73
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	244	109	230	65	172	95	289	80	122	420	50
\$400 to \$599 .....	13	170	41	250	54	90	76	670	89	119	224	15
\$600 or more .....	—	62	11	83	11	25	11	173	6	14	7	20
Median .....	\$200	\$277	\$255	\$333	\$280	\$258	\$256	\$271	\$259	\$255	\$244	\$244
Not mortgaged .....	187	1 231	850	1 364	529	816	919	3 781	303	773	1 779	176
Median .....	\$82	\$80	\$86	\$106	\$91	\$103	\$80	\$77	\$83	\$104	\$85	\$128
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>293</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	52	63	—	24	18	45	314	—	8	133	20
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	34	18	12	38	25	21	122	2	7	94	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	17	126	62	30	57	38	102	295	14	46	204	25
\$150 to \$199 .....	29	100	33	88	120	102	86	252	63	79	185	41
\$200 to \$299 .....	9	177	93	118	131	206	94	352	37	95	331	53
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	68	48	83	41	110	7	146	9	42	96	11
\$400 or more .....	—	20	15	10	—	11	7	120	—	3	12	—
No cash rent .....	49	156	148	97	139	96	97	622	52	88	254	135
Median .....	\$156	\$185	\$167	\$232	\$185	\$226	\$154	\$167	\$191	\$200	\$174	\$181
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$10 845</b>	<b>\$12 880</b>	<b>\$12 621</b>	<b>\$13 245</b>	<b>\$12 888</b>	<b>\$16 643</b>	<b>\$13 500</b>	<b>\$12 257</b>	<b>\$14 482</b>	<b>\$17 736</b>	<b>\$13 029</b>	<b>\$12 362</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$10 625	\$13 883	\$14 121	\$13 925	\$14 076	\$19 591	\$14 269	\$13 504	\$14 932	\$19 132	\$14 920	\$14 531
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 053	\$10 468	\$8 185	\$9 798	\$10 895	\$12 127	\$10 411	\$8 694	\$12 143	\$13 528	\$9 320	\$11 118



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Chambers	Cherokee	Childress	Clay	Cochran	Coke	Coleman	Collin	Collingsworth	Colorado	Comal	Comanche
Year-round housing units	7 116	9 051	467	2 708	830	1 666	2 452	11 081	726	5 155	6 237	3 988
Complete kitchen facilities	6 844	8 137	436	2 523	735	1 605	2 137	10 616	702	4 414	6 108	3 775
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	5 300	7 600	417	2 378	701	1 341	2 140	9 728	660	4 420	5 022	3 500
2 or more	517	360	14	62	46	77	156	357	54	227	353	206
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 299	1 091	36	268	83	248	156	996	12	508	862	282
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	4 578	3 256	210	1 353	410	832	610	5 950	291	1 805	4 719	1 330
Room heaters with flue	652	1 126	29	174	156	94	234	991	91	768	169	431
Room heaters without flue	1 015	2 730	176	648	181	364	808	2 865	227	1 153	317	1 309
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	790	1 870	28	396	34	339	668	1 156	94	1 135	1 006	804
None	81	69	24	137	49	37	132	119	23	294	26	114
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	552	499	22	126	36	31	52	702	21	208	458	95
1975 to 1978	1 442	1 294	32	298	45	147	137	1 469	6	393	1 574	219
1970 to 1974	923	1 101	33	372	86	231	197	2 049	52	565	1 812	345
1960 to 1969	1 482	1 693	67	475	72	288	287	2 292	50	758	1 317	752
1940 to 1959	2 063	2 578	116	676	488	598	655	2 456	259	1 637	659	1 484
1939 or earlier	654	1 886	197	761	103	371	1 124	2 113	338	1 594	417	1 093
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	5 019	6 434	380	1 441	282	1 135	1 392	9 906	390	1 784	3 771	1 576
Individual drilled well	1 845	971	49	950	548	450	251	611	286	2 673	2 301	2 141
Individual dug well	220	1 324	9	149	—	5	33	410	29	404	127	237
Some other source	32	322	29	168	—	76	776	154	21	294	38	34
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	3 207	1 210	54	704	215	818	685	3 366	78	1 420	295	1 336
Septic tank or cesspool	3 690	6 968	355	1 903	591	821	1 482	7 307	633	2 950	5 879	2 494
Other means	219	873	58	101	24	27	285	408	15	785	63	158
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	1 202	3 077	56	572	211	394	1 088	2 503	181	2 290	1 149	1 163
Central system	3 817	2 739	120	994	204	560	393	5 024	160	1 359	3 854	1 058
1 or more individual room units	2 097	3 235	291	1 142	415	712	971	3 554	385	1 506	1 234	1 767
Occupied housing units	6 246	7 722	385	2 370	665	1 257	1 778	9 918	586	4 128	5 034	3 317
No telephone	810	1 156	22	171	99	130	161	871	73	540	264	324
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 470	1 505	86	442	165	198	280	1 876	100	550	1 077	550
1975 to 1978	2 027	1 992	91	721	147	320	394	3 028	147	799	1 758	706
1970 to 1974	935	1 168	64	392	121	185	266	2 058	69	573	1 184	518
1960 to 1969	909	1 371	71	400	86	262	302	1 634	100	788	660	727
1959 or earlier	905	1 686	73	415	146	292	536	1 322	170	1 418	355	816
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 176	2 492	156	628	381	674	951	3 135	302	843	231	1 098
Battled, tank, or LP gas	1 828	3 219	186	983	223	361	539	3 876	215	1 891	1 678	1 544
Electricity	2 052	1 140	36	583	58	162	143	2 499	51	921	2 586	465
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	28	—	6	—	2	—	62	—	9	7	13
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Wood	113	819	7	170	3	54	135	302	10	423	525	175
Other fuel	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	39	8	20	—	18
No fuel used	68	11	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	21	7	4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	286	716	5	73	24	69	82	496	18	334	86	215
1	1 719	1 889	79	560	125	372	423	1 997	95	1 111	1 114	890
2	2 295	2 795	144	900	266	538	769	3 444	255	1 513	2 166	1 335
3 or more	1 946	2 322	157	837	250	278	504	3 981	218	1 170	1 668	877
Trucks or vans:												
None	2 884	3 482	101	902	226	513	694	4 142	160	1 734	2 186	1 394
1	2 844	3 520	202	1 104	341	610	833	4 730	291	1 975	2 399	1 534
2	455	611	71	270	89	110	214	856	96	359	391	300
3 or more	63	109	11	94	9	24	37	190	39	60	58	89
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 078	2 500	95	654	156	509	735	2 365	193	1 476	1 177	1 347
Owner-occupied housing units	963	2 085	86	570	133	423	601	1 911	175	1 219	1 071	1 151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	259	8	13	—	2	27	103	—	177	6	30
No complete kitchen facilities	64	226	—	15	—	2	19	75	7	143	13	18
No vehicle available	162	541	5	67	9	61	69	404	14	274	58	170
No telephone	130	327	—	26	9	37	39	220	4	218	47	73
Lacking central heating system	532	1 939	66	397	83	275	584	1 537	123	1 079	324	955
Lacking air conditioning	329	1 099	5	146	21	76	250	667	13	723	211	306
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 280	3 067	108	1 049	168	671	663	5 366	187	1 863	2 902	1 228
With a mortgage	1 692	1 100	46	460	42	234	144	3 135	60	554	1 900	425
Less than \$100	38	28	—	33	2	4	13	52	9	12	23	19
\$100 to \$199	176	257	4	76	10	73	37	238	21	98	116	125
\$200 to \$299	420	314	18	164	17	84	49	629	15	142	327	143
\$300 to \$399	341	226	6	101	6	47	26	532	10	127	433	89
\$400 to \$599	485	224	12	83	7	26	17	874	—	136	684	25
\$600 or more	232	51	6	3	—	—	2	810	5	39	317	24
Median	\$364	\$285	\$308	\$253	\$245	\$256	\$231	\$426	\$200	\$315	\$413	\$238
Not mortgaged	1 588	1 967	62	589	126	437	519	2 231	127	1 309	1 002	803
Median	\$109	\$90	\$60	\$93	\$96	\$84	\$79	\$105	\$86	\$93	\$130	\$80
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 200	1 087	38	256	127	210	248	1 293	52	569	490	398
Less than \$80	32	83	—	12	8	42	60	67	2	59	—	54
\$80 to \$99	18	64	—	11	1	20	35	66	—	29	14	31
\$100 to \$149	121	207	7	47	6	57	44	228	16	136	28	84
\$150 to \$199	146	193	—	55	25	22	35	270	5	90	42	78
\$200 to \$299	442	217	—	12	21	22	8	268	10	121	159	38
\$300 to \$399	172	38	13	16	—	—	2	62	—	31	87	7
\$400 or more	45	10	—	—	—	—	1	81	—	6	28	—
No cash rent	224	275	18	103	66	47	63	251	19	97	132	106
Median	\$241	\$166	\$312	\$164	\$193	\$110	\$95	\$174	\$146	\$163	\$245	\$134
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$19 496	\$11 845	\$14 208	\$15 818	\$14 460	\$12 382	\$12 065	\$19 060	\$14 167	\$12 670	\$18 808	\$11 008
Owner-occupied housing units	\$21 010	\$12 870	\$15 658	\$16 699	\$19 107	\$13 512	\$12 482	\$20 974	\$14 018	\$13 868	\$19 864	\$11 604
Renter-occupied housing units	\$14 688	\$8 615	\$9 769	\$11 758	\$11 845	\$9 779	\$10 625	\$12 162	\$14 412	\$10 503	\$12 003	\$8 575



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Concho	Cooke	Coryell	Cottle	Crane	Crockett	Crosby	Culberson	Dallam	Dallas	Dawson	Deaf Smith
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 318	5 228	5 883	1 306	330	411	3 329	223	822	3 246	1 718	1 738
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 269	5 087	5 729	1 261	315	388	3 146	202	787	3 100	1 636	1 670
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	1 205	4 316	3 650	1 108	220	166	2 916	98	637	2 530	1 369	1 421
1 .....	57	252	1 989	126	14	202	276	81	77	73	222	126
2 or more .....	56	660	244	72	96	43	137	44	108	643	127	191
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....												
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	465	3 139	3 730	745	222	268	1 825	114	623	2 298	1 089	1 165
Central heating system .....	142	236	352	119	4	41	681	65	158	221	192	291
Room heaters with flue .....	367	934	1 002	341	66	58	514	27	33	441	308	144
Room heaters without flue .....	317	821	759	97	11	33	222	10	7	257	122	126
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	27	98	40	4	27	11	87	7	1	29	7	12
None .....												
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	19	401	226	32	27	44	47	—	32	263	27	20
1979 to March 1980 .....	102	881	1 912	122	29	36	124	25	53	648	175	132
1975 to 1978 .....	100	1 105	1 154	110	52	46	176	8	101	714	146	179
1970 to 1974 .....	125	746	624	157	31	57	650	49	128	612	335	489
1960 to 1969 .....	430	1 134	930	390	147	160	1 446	89	246	643	746	699
1940 to 1959 .....	542	961	1 037	495	44	68	886	52	262	366	289	219
1939 or earlier .....												
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	905	3 234	4 518	1 223	288	296	2 510	98	310	2 499	639	344
Public system or private company .....	380	1 664	1 198	67	31	82	745	105	512	500	961	1 329
Individual drilled well .....	32	262	123	11	11	29	47	—	—	215	111	65
Individual dug well .....	1	68	44	5	—	4	27	20	—	32	7	—
Some other source .....												
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	346	1 291	2 760	920	86	257	2 322	81	237	973	415	259
Public sewer .....	965	3 698	3 008	354	244	102	929	128	581	2 177	1 277	1 440
Septic tank or cesspool .....	7	239	115	32	—	52	78	14	4	96	26	39
Other means .....												
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	398	1 039	1 143	205	43	97	892	81	217	490	265	554
None .....	324	2 674	3 443	411	108	180	1 053	80	225	1 919	823	565
Central system .....	596	1 515	1 297	690	179	134	1 384	62	380	837	630	619
1 or more individual room units .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 091	4 510	5 216	1 164	287	299	2 920	169	650	3 028	1 405	1 518
No telephone .....	144	311	476	177	75	79	505	81	89	216	139	169
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	168	917	2 176	232	105	96	593	52	160	661	254	255
1979 to March 1980 .....	286	1 382	1 446	270	81	91	648	38	212	1 038	317	489
1975 to 1978 .....	173	785	455	166	41	25	522	48	100	597	287	247
1970 to 1974 .....	187	697	462	249	35	62	612	24	65	456	297	293
1960 to 1969 .....	277	729	677	247	25	25	545	7	113	276	250	234
1959 or earlier .....												
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	519	996	2 507	840	177	114	2 286	82	496	1 215	457	1 042
Utility gas .....	373	1 754	1 332	253	37	72	384	87	124	952	652	311
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	132	1 274	949	50	60	79	240	—	24	765	296	158
Electricity .....	—	5	19	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	46	469	388	10	—	13	2	—	5	84	—	7
Wood .....	21	6	2	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	6	19	2	13	7	6	—	1	12	—	—
No fuel used .....												
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	68	90	154	106	14	13	152	18	9	127	61	19
Total: .....	329	1 000	2 039	349	90	41	851	33	168	595	249	298
None .....	399	1 770	1 802	432	76	143	1 082	67	195	1 159	494	525
1 .....	295	1 650	1 221	277	107	102	835	51	278	1 147	601	676
2 .....												
3 or more .....												
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....	517	1 618	2 868	542	145	58	1 529	76	170	1 250	474	449
None .....	443	2 302	1 954	478	104	165	1 033	76	315	1 461	668	746
1 .....	125	503	312	130	32	61	288	10	128	304	230	222
2 .....	6	87	82	14	6	15	70	7	37	13	33	101
3 or more .....												
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	452	1 020	814	425	26	52	830	20	132	476	266	242
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	354	919	679	346	26	44	696	10	103	411	183	209
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17	37	62	10	—	—	25	—	—	26	11	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	14	25	11	—	—	21	—	—	22	—	3
No complete kitchen facilities .....	50	78	75	73	7	—	105	10	5	62	52	12
No vehicle available .....	40	57	47	32	—	—	70	10	17	51	44	39
No telephone .....	339	482	643	211	—	8	364	10	35	260	117	72
Lacking central heating system .....	125	194	336	65	—	—	154	10	24	147	45	60
Lacking air conditioning .....												
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	511	1 827	1 147	586	103	76	1 462	10	152	1 660	368	399
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	175	992	658	205	36	42	537	—	50	1 159	151	160
With a mortgage .....	10	5	25	13	—	8	12	—	—	10	—	12
Less than \$100 .....	60	108	139	92	18	17	128	—	14	96	19	19
\$100 to \$199 .....	51	264	144	52	—	—	194	—	21	130	47	38
\$200 to \$299 .....	23	322	122	27	13	—	83	—	8	195	44	60
\$300 to \$399 .....	5	211	188	19	5	17	91	—	7	470	31	22
\$400 to \$599 .....	26	82	40	2	—	—	29	—	—	258	10	9
\$600 or more .....	\$229	\$336	\$319	\$197	\$237	\$144	\$257	—	\$234	\$465	\$343	\$315
Median .....	336	835	489	381	67	34	925	10	102	501	217	239
Not mortgaged .....	\$81	\$109	\$90	\$92	\$110	\$138	\$108	\$50—	\$121	\$131	\$97	\$120
Median .....												
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	163	600	2 473	267	100	131	659	91	123	387	283	276
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	38	23	27	54	30	10	38	30	6	3	—	—
Less than \$80 .....	16	5	21	27	—	—	20	10	7	23	11	34
\$80 to \$99 .....	35	75	116	62	53	—	136	—	18	10	48	19
\$100 to \$149 .....	20	90	295	54	17	32	160	—	23	73	48	14
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	254	1 158	22	—	18	90	—	15	143	20	59
\$200 to \$299 .....	2	15	103	—	—	—	12	—	—	75	7	17
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	28	18	—	—	—	2	—	—	14	—	13
\$400 or more .....	52	110	735	48	—	71	201	51	54	46	149	120
No cash rent .....	\$105	\$210	\$221	\$118	\$119	\$185	\$160	\$50—	\$161	\$234	\$169	\$218
Median .....												
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	\$11 437	\$17 064	\$11 797	\$11 083	\$15 547	\$18 601	\$11 491	\$11 964	\$14 009	\$20 866	\$14 147	\$14 119
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$11 898	\$18 101	\$14 299	\$12 130	\$19 922	\$20 903	\$13 211	\$27 679	\$15 373	\$23 337	\$17 750	\$17 237
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$9 375	\$11 992	\$11 035	\$8 516	\$10 714	\$12 500	\$8 765	\$9 194	\$12 847	\$10 553	\$10 941	\$11 379
Renter-occupied housing units .....												



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Delta	Denton	De Witt	Dickens	Dimmit	Donley	Duval	Eastland	Ector	Edwards	Ellis	El Paso
Year-round housing units .....	2 247	12 641	4 416	1 576	1 543	2 071	1 753	3 964	5 031	1 202	10 389	5 737
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 122	12 447	3 942	1 470	1 291	2 022	1 556	3 679	4 937	1 132	10 020	5 284
UNITS IN STRUCTURE .....												
1 .....	2 054	9 909	3 978	1 420	1 185	1 657	1 549	3 440	2 935	625	8 964	3 960
2 or more .....	117	583	158	85	103	167	50	213	316	449	407	504
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	76	2 149	280	71	255	247	154	311	1 780	128	1 018	1 273
HEATING EQUIPMENT .....												
Central heating system .....	742	8 437	1 316	504	478	1 186	380	1 236	3 986	307	6 012	4 029
Room heaters with flue .....	172	743	442	250	315	256	557	473	429	112	648	812
Room heaters without flue .....	990	2 290	1 276	637	350	491	245	1 537	269	362	2 590	305
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	300	1 118	1 112	185	341	102	465	670	336	405	1 044	423
None .....	43	53	270	—	59	36	106	48	11	16	95	168
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	103	1 506	101	12	143	32	56	102	474	11	695	464
1975 to 1978 .....	161	2 016	314	51	249	209	132	379	1 260	72	1 890	1 462
1970 to 1974 .....	217	2 525	346	68	191	236	231	301	953	144	1 876	1 496
1960 to 1969 .....	355	2 697	541	192	194	199	403	559	1 026	198	1 635	907
1940 to 1959 .....	556	2 188	1 248	658	485	517	604	1 101	1 117	309	1 876	828
1939 or earlier .....	855	1 709	1 866	595	281	878	327	1 522	201	468	2 417	580
SOURCE OF WATER .....												
Public system or private company .....	2 128	9 211	1 343	1 186	1 136	1 537	961	2 506	1 017	648	9 235	3 618
Individual drilled well .....	24	3 030	2 747	320	384	455	634	995	3 887	546	746	1 569
Individual dug well .....	23	269	242	38	15	71	103	318	118	3	302	404
Some other source .....	72	131	84	32	8	8	55	145	9	5	106	146
SEWAGE DISPOSAL .....												
Public sewer .....	1 168	5 146	1 279	973	152	1 207	658	1 192	710	106	3 260	1 572
Septic tank or cesspool .....	985	7 344	2 665	529	1 021	844	877	2 571	4 300	1 009	6 764	3 765
Other means .....	94	151	472	74	370	20	218	201	21	87	365	400
AIR CONDITIONING .....												
None .....	950	1 929	2 592	325	809	480	1 024	986	590	843	2 358	1 247
Central system .....	550	7 191	757	299	368	532	228	930	2 148	181	5 159	3 312
1 or more individual room units .....	747	3 521	1 067	952	366	1 059	501	2 048	2 293	178	2 872	1 178
Occupied housing units .....	1 932	11 045	3 583	1 369	1 347	1 608	1 582	3 241	4 487	697	9 579	5 276
No telephone .....	292	1 091	455	207	330	257	461	356	395	125	984	1 028
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	395	3 157	458	256	328	333	184	587	1 141	115	1 967	1 182
1975 to 1978 .....	449	3 468	716	303	328	411	314	743	1 696	158	3 072	2 092
1970 to 1974 .....	293	1 903	549	278	185	220	299	481	900	164	1 759	968
1960 to 1969 .....	364	1 496	591	219	184	312	280	633	574	103	1 502	560
1959 or earlier .....	431	1 021	1 269	313	322	332	505	797	176	157	1 279	474
HOUSE HEATING FUEL .....												
Utility gas .....	977	3 994	987	430	99	1 206	712	1 689	1 192	—	3 146	2 946
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	616	3 688	1 582	817	1 045	321	676	947	2 011	601	3 136	1 909
Electricity .....	241	2 994	675	92	147	46	122	332	1 204	61	2 979	233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	32	74	—	6	—	18	—	—	—	6	41
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	96	300	252	12	18	35	18	258	31	30	251	56
Other fuel .....	2	19	6	16	—	—	—	13	47	—	9	—
No fuel used .....	—	18	7	—	32	—	36	2	2	5	52	91
VEHICLES AVAILABLE .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	222	339	274	86	203	129	215	193	54	41	482	270
1 .....	577	2 232	941	459	428	465	421	903	1 052	236	1 958	1 607
2 .....	666	4 257	1 426	530	392	622	527	1 281	1 684	276	3 565	2 006
3 or more .....	467	4 217	942	294	324	392	419	864	1 697	144	3 574	1 393
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	955	4 838	1 579	614	724	744	746	1 488	1 694	323	4 174	2 708
1 .....	754	5 024	1 697	566	547	682	736	1 329	2 249	291	4 498	2 214
2 .....	192	1 017	265	180	76	168	84	322	468	46	753	305
3 or more .....	31	166	42	9	—	14	16	102	76	37	154	49
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER .....												
Occupied housing units .....	855	1 785	1 321	547	343	579	521	1 295	394	214	2 092	666
Owner-occupied housing units .....	669	1 561	1 155	481	309	485	459	1 118	343	178	1 753	572
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	26	107	25	97	4	59	36	13	6	91	46
No complete kitchen facilities .....	23	18	68	27	68	3	16	34	7	10	69	65
No vehicle available .....	184	206	217	70	102	94	138	170	34	19	323	120
No telephone .....	120	131	120	69	105	66	144	116	20	20	188	95
Lacking central heating system .....	597	966	1 034	447	307	265	436	1 048	166	144	1 359	270
Lacking air conditioning .....	358	376	842	90	221	119	340	294	52	133	642	179
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS .....												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	985	5 225	1 371	643	628	821	784	1 321	1 780	297	5 065	2 553
With a mortgage .....	369	3 513	493	143	148	273	148	330	943	89	3 237	1 461
Less than \$100 .....	19	6	42	7	26	7	28	15	28	2	25	120
\$100 to \$199 .....	135	228	100	38	47	85	49	115	180	31	314	343
\$200 to \$299 .....	140	695	144	71	41	94	20	115	265	35	807	253
\$300 to \$399 .....	64	785	110	7	8	38	21	60	173	18	794	215
\$400 to \$599 .....	11	761	79	15	26	39	13	25	245	—	969	323
\$600 or more .....	—	1 038	18	5	—	10	17	—	52	3	328	207
Median .....	\$217	\$410	\$265	\$234	\$202	\$245	\$195	\$219	\$299	\$244	\$361	\$306
Not mortgaged .....	616	1 712	878	500	480	548	636	991	837	208	1 828	1 092
Median .....	\$91	\$104	\$74	\$91	\$74	\$96	\$65	\$72	\$106	\$94	\$101	\$81
GROSS RENT .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	396	1 827	484	241	241	297	177	393	723	171	1 314	949
Less than \$80 .....	62	22	68	14	26	43	20	84	90	6	48	64
\$80 to \$99 .....	27	19	41	21	28	25	21	38	4	9	89	53
\$100 to \$149 .....	136	179	101	68	41	71	34	68	30	39	227	191
\$150 to \$199 .....	41	295	75	25	34	52	26	101	64	10	255	149
\$200 to \$299 .....	47	711	83	25	38	47	6	315	25	307	307	125
\$300 to \$399 .....	1	232	3	5	—	—	2	8	89	3	110	61
\$400 or more .....	6	127	—	—	—	6	—	31	—	—	39	34
No cash rent .....	76	242	113	83	74	51	68	63	100	78	239	272
Median .....	\$125	\$229	\$136	\$131	\$124	\$143	\$106	\$132	\$236	\$138	\$183	\$156
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 .....												
Occupied housing units .....	\$10 061	\$19 886	\$11 756	\$8 682	\$8 823	\$11 507	\$9 812	\$10 257	\$19 322	\$10 342	\$18 928	\$14 211
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$11 732	\$21 886	\$12 136	\$8 850	\$9 456	\$12 953	\$10 047	\$11 139	\$20 699	\$11 210	\$20 820	\$15 563
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$6 391	\$12 898	\$10 829	\$8 203	\$7 154	\$8 568	\$7 232	\$7 103	\$12 780	\$8 715	\$12 236	\$10 336



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Erath	Falls	Fannin	Fayette	Fisher	Floyd	Foard	Fort Bend	Franklin	Freestone	Frio	Garland
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 543	4 659	7 268	7 763	2 619	2 190	1 046	10 861	2 604	3 616	1 409	1 482
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 386	4 081	6 846	6 923	2 480	2 057	886	10 308	2 501	3 205	1 361	1 461
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	3 093	4 201	6 393	6 753	2 364	1 976	946	9 041	2 142	2 982	1 012	1 055
1 .....	135	272	289	418	179	159	87	546	168	149	125	160
2 or more .....	315	186	586	592	76	55	13	1 274	294	485	272	267
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....												
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	1 423	1 414	2 438	2 658	1 165	1 312	449	7 166	1 283	1 452	607	970
Central heating system .....	292	663	609	888	303	346	61	923	262	286	216	176
Room heaters with flue .....	1 021	1 914	2 786	1 707	645	302	225	1 785	626	1 081	259	253
Room heaters without flue .....	747	572	1 306	2 354	466	96	242	896	395	758	278	64
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	60	96	129	156	40	134	69	91	38	39	49	19
None .....												
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	177	88	265	344	52	18	4	2 279	190	131	53	70
1979 to March 1980 .....	489	425	619	696	136	84	46	2 163	449	573	188	139
1975 to 1978 .....	493	437	1 022	789	154	91	53	1 460	344	584	250	296
1970 to 1974 .....	450	667	1 154	972	442	348	84	1 589	408	508	283	269
1960 to 1969 .....	979	1 508	1 600	1 699	963	938	469	1 989	821	782	414	654
1950 to 1959 .....	955	1 534	2 608	3 263	872	711	390	1 381	392	1 038	221	54
1939 or earlier .....												
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	369	3 812	5 656	2 940	2 396	1 043	908	4 155	2 165	2 651	708	333
Public system or private company .....	2 953	233	978	3 434	69	1 120	47	6 022	217	428	651	1 119
Individual drilled well .....	180	394	533	1 196	44	19	85	585	171	371	28	30
Some other source .....	41	220	101	193	110	8	6	99	51	166	22	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	87	1 654	3 151	2 160	1 354	866	651	3 952	951	1 050	214	216
Public sewer .....	3 313	2 416	3 837	4 845	1 151	1 246	324	6 401	1 550	2 259	1 148	1 252
Septic tank or cesspool .....	143	589	280	758	114	78	71	508	103	307	47	14
Other means .....												
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	980	1 896	2 349	3 583	529	620	197	2 311	566	1 368	551	193
Central system .....	1 180	1 094	2 033	1 914	842	690	228	6 435	1 053	1 164	385	621
1 or more individual room units .....	1 383	1 669	2 886	2 266	1 248	880	621	2 115	985	1 084	473	668
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 915	4 110	6 390	5 937	2 204	1 833	860	9 712	2 249	2 981	1 135	1 299
No telephone .....	261	785	920	843	190	204	119	1 009	248	590	243	195
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	596	646	1 086	816	365	319	128	3 156	577	551	203	352
1979 to March 1980 .....	908	973	1 627	1 142	459	410	153	2 744	649	868	356	408
1975 to 1978 .....	395	681	1 304	876	348	297	131	1 364	320	505	225	242
1970 to 1974 .....	461	752	1 116	1 071	460	408	155	1 312	301	409	156	203
1960 to 1969 .....	555	1 058	1 257	2 032	572	399	293	1 136	402	648	195	94
1959 or earlier .....												
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	168	1 692	2 636	1 069	1 222	1 306	650	2 351	928	765	148	653
Utility gas .....	1 825	1 749	1 981	2 746	688	366	153	3 551	632	1 397	618	511
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	607	440	1 043	1 124	244	156	39	3 543	518	486	272	126
Electricity .....	—	6	7	70	11	—	3	36	2	12	—	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	300	200	701	907	39	3	11	167	155	309	85	—
Other fuel .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	7	23	22	21	—	2	—	36	6	6	12	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	109	514	586	530	112	65	83	522	149	298	58	49
Total .....	561	1 227	1 740	1 606	560	372	263	2 344	648	798	299	176
1 .....	1 199	1 332	2 108	2 131	842	814	290	3 831	864	1 147	443	597
2 .....	1 046	1 037	1 956	1 670	690	582	224	3 015	588	738	335	477
3 or more .....												
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....	957	2 146	2 960	2 578	891	538	391	4 811	1 046	1 227	380	367
1 .....	1 450	1 587	2 635	2 734	1 037	975	387	4 217	1 045	1 435	514	699
2 .....	382	312	723	557	215	277	74	608	134	252	172	192
3 or more .....	126	65	72	68	61	43	8	76	24	67	69	41
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	866	1 603	2 137	2 378	716	477	379	1 338	751	1 141	246	215
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	788	1 272	1 638	1 967	555	408	321	1 095	640	970	204	180
Owner-occupied housing units .....	58	197	85	286	18	5	10	176	24	176	45	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33	194	83	229	13	15	9	148	25	189	13	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	69	353	450	415	86	55	61	285	120	237	34	28
No vehicle available .....	42	253	213	326	36	32	32	235	60	183	55	34
No telephone .....	642	1 226	1 710	1 801	417	174	207	860	457	797	174	94
Lacking central heating system .....	258	636	790	1 207	72	52	27	582	205	555	115	25
Lacking air conditioning .....												
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	656	1 746	2 932	2 166	1 066	693	476	5 372	990	1 185	384	222
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	311	548	1 186	612	396	223	118	3 800	423	487	208	124
With a mortgage .....	—	27	34	10	26	2	6	28	6	13	7	—
Less than \$100 .....	77	181	312	107	90	76	49	231	79	77	60	9
\$100 to \$199 .....	60	169	498	164	182	61	28	362	116	183	51	36
\$200 to \$299 .....	63	92	208	136	69	30	27	439	115	100	64	42
\$300 to \$399 .....	89	67	107	147	26	34	8	892	95	96	26	21
\$400 to \$599 .....	22	12	27	48	3	20	—	1 848	12	18	—	16
\$600 or more .....	\$354	\$238	\$247	\$325	\$240	\$261	\$217	\$587	\$311	\$285	\$261	\$320
Median .....	345	1 198	1 746	1 554	670	470	358	1 572	567	698	176	98
Not mortgaged .....	\$88	\$83	\$86	\$88	\$94	\$118	\$89	\$118	\$88	\$88	\$82	\$103
Median .....												
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	306	737	1 120	874	362	332	157	1 631	359	360	181	277
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	123	116	126	77	19	26	136	18	41	23	13
Less than \$80 .....	—	78	105	69	49	7	16	86	8	29	6	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	19	188	316	197	70	79	34	190	93	71	16	38
\$100 to \$149 .....	69	105	215	112	54	52	21	144	46	63	38	30
\$150 to \$199 .....	69	45	118	107	29	43	14	510	93	47	11	33
\$200 to \$299 .....	19	12	16	48	3	9	3	224	10	15	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	12	26	5	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	130	186	222	189	75	123	43	289	91	94	87	163
No cash rent .....	\$200	\$123	\$136	\$136	\$110	\$150	\$125	\$229	\$162	\$147	\$173	\$154
Median .....												
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	\$13 092	\$9 969	\$11 973	\$11 391	\$14 427	\$12 836	\$10 607	\$22 111	\$13 141	\$10 975	\$13 132	\$11 501
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$15 169	\$11 313	\$13 174	\$11 818	\$16 753	\$14 773	\$12 170	\$24 745	\$15 210	\$12 325	\$14 158	\$13 073
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$9 701	\$7 302	\$8 055	\$9 841	\$8 243	\$10 097	\$6 824	\$13 659	\$8 828	\$7 193	\$11 694	\$10 430
Renter-occupied housing units .....												



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Galveston	Garza	Gillespie	Glosscock	Goliad	Gonzales	Gray	Graysan	Gregg	Grimes	Guadalupe	Hale
Year-round housing units	6 576	534	3 162	546	2 036	4 498	2 184	12 088	7 018	3 367	8 469	5 017
Complete kitchen facilities	6 451	525	3 023	519	1 865	4 170	2 095	11 697	6 548	2 822	8 064	4 660
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1	5 284	435	2 446	401	1 670	3 696	1 760	10 179	5 577	2 826	6 681	4 147
2 or more	281	80	282	68	140	283	129	509	305	178	495	494
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 011	19	434	77	226	519	295	1 400	1 136	363	1 293	376
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system	3 991	196	1 683	319	767	1 644	1 334	6 638	4 224	1 181	5 132	2 927
Room heaters with flue	333	97	460	27	364	526	295	890	637	289	718	725
Room heaters without flue	989	135	153	76	478	1 158	406	3 019	1 543	838	865	862
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	973	79	840	119	383	1 105	105	1 449	591	979	1 717	265
None	290	27	26	5	44	65	44	92	23	80	37	238
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	603	—	136	23	66	145	108	829	588	224	528	90
1975 to 1978	1 085	40	468	66	251	382	287	1 535	1 411	424	1 349	239
1970 to 1974	1 146	38	533	60	235	604	121	2 013	1 150	458	1 720	429
1960 to 1969	1 925	80	314	121	321	750	206	2 547	1 174	555	1 398	1 026
1940 to 1959	1 421	267	585	201	585	1 451	798	2 884	1 639	855	1 835	2 408
1939 or earlier	396	109	1 126	75	578	1 166	664	2 280	1 056	851	1 639	825
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	3 874	111	631	18	872	2 564	1 487	9 538	5 353	1 173	5 691	2 206
Individual drilled well	2 507	341	2 405	515	1 031	1 433	664	1 916	950	1 753	1 967	2 642
Individual dug well	179	44	102	1	110	358	19	526	618	284	561	153
Some other source	16	38	24	12	23	143	14	108	97	157	250	16
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	2 305	51	467	15	758	1 409	1 192	3 968	1 419	173	1 217	1 816
Septic tank or cesspool	4 161	479	2 259	515	1 106	2 709	921	7 821	5 219	2 666	6 814	3 045
Other means	110	4	436	16	172	380	71	299	380	528	438	156
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	1 407	135	1 572	217	888	1 970	564	2 573	1 306	1 337	2 551	1 448
Central system	2 923	158	1 029	210	494	1 059	453	5 210	3 683	966	3 749	1 780
1 or more individual room units	2 246	241	561	119	654	1 469	1 167	4 305	2 029	1 064	2 169	1 789
Occupied housing units	5 052	460	2 666	387	1 777	3 469	1 934	10 898	6 317	2 774	7 369	4 156
No telephone	445	60	214	47	351	623	151	958	567	576	548	599
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 353	63	428	75	307	495	404	2 442	1 645	480	1 607	1 053
1975 to 1978	1 707	119	771	129	477	858	537	2 983	1 838	683	2 182	905
1970 to 1974	785	101	433	63	306	547	260	2 175	930	484	1 332	672
1960 to 1969	755	66	322	64	249	623	301	1 731	961	525	1 111	749
1959 or earlier	452	111	712	56	438	946	432	1 567	943	602	1 137	777
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 072	84	350	17	435	628	1 711	3 824	3 065	260	644	3 258
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 827	337	1 263	281	838	1 629	148	3 715	1 122	1 744	2 585	590
Electricity	1 993	24	526	85	397	889	56	2 547	1 937	452	3 375	273
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	31	2	14	5	6	19	2	—	57	1
Cool or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Wood	103	15	485	2	76	300	2	761	174	300	686	1
Other fuel	10	—	6	—	2	7	11	16	10	7	—	15
No fuel used	36	—	5	—	15	11	—	13	7	11	22	18
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	167	17	101	—	165	254	80	524	305	317	220	188
1	1 214	45	582	73	474	1 007	479	2 513	1 626	665	1 754	980
2	2 174	216	1 092	151	617	1 349	753	4 563	2 290	1 131	2 981	1 584
3 or more	1 497	182	891	163	521	859	622	3 298	2 096	661	2 414	1 404
Trucks or vans:												
None	2 144	114	904	60	818	1 475	734	4 910	2 971	1 155	3 271	1 711
1	2 585	226	1 347	195	849	1 710	986	5 096	2 915	1 319	3 458	1 866
2	287	92	332	84	103	220	170	782	377	228	547	451
3 or more	36	28	83	48	7	64	44	110	54	72	93	128
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	806	93	926	62	556	1 201	517	3 005	1 232	1 009	1 651	842
Owner-occupied housing units	722	79	802	51	450	973	424	2 544	1 119	865	1 506	714
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	10	46	—	75	121	—	83	99	231	139	31
No complete kitchen facilities	11	4	—	2	37	87	—	65	136	194	61	11
No vehicle available	106	17	77	—	120	191	49	438	152	225	137	95
No telephone	51	—	68	10	97	181	—	189	77	136	122	49
Lacking central heating system	430	51	447	33	394	861	254	1 818	862	756	910	313
Lacking air conditioning	192	12	458	25	292	518	118	763	354	471	633	120
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 011	74	781	61	739	1 227	819	5 475	3 448	968	3 101	1 549
With a mortgage	1 543	32	317	4	287	418	261	2 795	1 990	317	1 724	728
Less than \$100	5	—	5	—	17	9	12	16	28	19	32	27
\$100 to \$199	128	—	23	—	76	125	69	393	143	51	190	153
\$200 to \$299	400	19	64	—	92	129	99	862	499	92	405	275
\$300 to \$399	335	7	75	—	47	88	37	555	421	76	369	138
\$400 to \$599	459	6	85	4	52	66	39	684	761	68	530	52
\$600 or more	216	—	65	—	3	1	5	285	138	11	198	83
Median	\$378	\$275	\$384	\$425	\$248	\$251	\$264	\$322	\$378	\$297	\$361	\$248
Not mortgaged	1 468	42	464	57	452	809	558	2 680	1 458	651	1 377	821
Median	\$119	\$121	\$113	\$99	\$88	\$93	\$90	\$99	\$89	\$104	\$101	\$103
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	719	63	272	66	306	595	319	1 556	937	336	1 005	950
Less than \$80	15	12	19	9	29	68	35	115	53	28	30	47
\$80 to \$99	13	9	—	5	9	84	20	91	18	10	44	28
\$100 to \$149	81	7	25	12	41	138	63	293	128	33	109	124
\$150 to \$199	62	—	41	—	55	73	69	270	127	36	186	215
\$200 to \$299	211	19	96	—	58	54	71	351	382	82	364	167
\$300 to \$399	154	6	29	—	7	24	14	122	108	3	114	52
\$400 or more	54	—	—	—	3	—	—	67	9	13	38	10
No cash rent	129	10	62	40	81	151	47	247	112	131	120	307
Median	\$246	\$128	\$218	\$95	\$170	\$127	\$165	\$175	\$225	\$188	\$215	\$177
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$20 402	\$17 105	\$12 873	\$15 265	\$12 870	\$10 777	\$15 974	\$15 719	\$17 262	\$11 010	\$16 365	\$12 232
Owner-occupied housing units	\$21 950	\$19 306	\$13 867	\$19 265	\$13 161	\$11 775	\$16 970	\$16 998	\$18 920	\$12 097	\$17 612	\$14 572
Renter-occupied housing units	\$13 583	\$11 058	\$9 240	\$10 885	\$12 148	\$7 865	\$13 415	\$11 603	\$12 198	\$7 184	\$11 329	\$10 405



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Counties

	Hall	Hamilton	Hansford	Hardeman	Hardin	Harris	Harrison	Hartley	Haskell	Hays	Hemphill	Henderson
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 016</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>9 311</b>	<b>34 750</b>	<b>9 816</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>6 892</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>18 644</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	941	2 549	1 180	991	8 993	34 114	8 666	683	1 679	6 708	671	17 939
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	980	2 379	983	1 044	7 312	26 164	7 644	565	1 747	5 309	441	13 018
2 or more .....	21	141	82	16	287	4 352	4 499	63	41	609	29	585
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15	131	123	28	1 712	4 234	1 673	57	74	974	201	5 041
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	404	927	961	357	5 314	30 770	5 189	505	696	4 214	527	11 923
Room heaters with flue .....	155	205	129	113	700	980	992	78	329	513	123	1 076
Room heaters without flue .....	305	808	89	450	1 539	1 473	2 073	86	554	721	17	3 116
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	124	683	9	127	1 653	1 430	1 419	16	270	1 424	4	2 340
None .....	28	28	—	41	105	97	143	—	13	20	—	189
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	19	49	12	28	652	11 385	556	44	12	632	65	924
1975 to 1978 .....	49	255	54	24	1 521	10 281	1 718	103	97	1 678	87	3 867
1970 to 1974 .....	31	293	96	39	1 584	5 161	1 660	47	120	1 312	128	5 699
1960 to 1969 .....	139	317	236	104	2 375	4 279	1 638	95	209	1 072	76	4 049
1940 to 1959 .....	369	549	303	303	2 248	2 543	2 757	224	805	1 269	89	2 576
1939 or earlier .....	409	1 112	241	590	931	1 101	1 487	172	619	929	226	1 529
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	867	991	688	812	4 650	24 488	5 288	360	1 248	4 495	256	13 824
Individual drilled well .....	84	1 567	469	173	4 170	9 586	2 552	325	361	2 193	396	3 110
Individual dug well .....	27	93	26	74	430	575	1 770	—	139	136	14	1 328
Same other source .....	38	—	5	29	61	101	206	—	114	68	5	382
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	545	684	599	439	2 222	21 507	1 696	81	964	1 526	101	3 309
Septic tank or cesspool .....	411	1 881	589	577	6 844	12 933	7 012	604	820	5 235	565	14 756
Other means .....	60	86	—	72	245	310	1 108	—	78	131	5	579
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	216	1 103	215	282	1 834	1 705	2 535	155	435	1 879	81	3 948
Central system .....	271	699	496	235	4 598	28 580	4 380	299	541	3 182	304	9 299
1 or more individual room units .....	529	849	477	571	2 879	4 465	2 901	231	886	1 831	286	5 397
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>851</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>8 320</b>	<b>28 087</b>	<b>8 615</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>5 956</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>12 310</b>
No telephone .....	140	222	107	91	815	1 445	819	69	155	690	92	1 737
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	161	297	186	132	1 706	10 913	1 590	148	172	1 586	201	2 387
1975 to 1978 .....	181	498	239	205	2 458	10 262	2 520	125	317	2 150	129	4 329
1970 to 1974 .....	144	325	179	162	1 525	3 426	1 444	97	261	968	55	2 568
1960 to 1969 .....	153	394	213	157	1 600	2 344	1 427	70	315	665	58	1 801
1959 or earlier .....	212	534	213	270	1 031	1 142	1 634	125	438	587	131	1 225
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	542	619	815	602	1 676	12 991	3 780	438	812	1 042	273	2 579
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	252	899	150	241	2 961	3 788	2 241	71	498	1 884	216	4 879
Electricity .....	48	248	65	64	2 997	10 942	1 957	56	130	2 359	81	3 956
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	17	—	4	8	50	33	—	27	49	—	33
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	8	—	7
Wood .....	2	254	—	15	661	281	542	—	30	595	4	797
Other fuel .....	—	5	—	—	—	5	29	—	6	9	—	35
No fuel used .....	—	6	—	—	17	30	23	—	—	10	—	24
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total .....	67	154	33	101	361	383	782	15	77	189	15	656
None .....	182	498	200	244	2 301	5 953	2 035	97	417	1 336	127	3 290
1 .....	330	832	342	300	3 209	13 066	3 047	188	567	2 385	207	5 001
2 .....	272	564	455	281	2 449	8 685	2 751	265	442	2 046	225	3 363
3 or more .....												
Trucks or vans .....	314	820	350	442	3 669	14 630	3 917	144	623	2 473	199	5 559
None .....	418	1 026	413	335	4 030	11 744	3 919	253	703	2 994	209	5 906
1 .....	100	146	161	104	555	1 404	668	122	128	404	146	767
2 .....	19	56	106	45	66	309	111	46	49	85	20	78
3 or more .....												
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>332</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3 830</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	289	749	164	347	1 604	1 695	1 950	106	515	838	71	3 407
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	38	—	15	75	5	360	—	20	29	—	111
No complete kitchen facilities .....	20	11	—	14	66	45	293	—	7	23	—	116
No vehicle available .....	57	123	14	82	238	214	516	15	68	125	5	465
No telephone .....	49	50	8	30	163	115	149	10	31	73	13	348
Lacking central heating system .....	191	669	47	291	1 014	652	1 463	58	409	589	49	1 833
Lacking air conditioning .....	69	343	18	45	494	326	888	26	70	344	5	977
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>391</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>18 119</b>	<b>3 888</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>6 224</b>
With a mortgage .....	109	218	152	96	2 420	15 182	2 100	84	244	1 827	62	3 141
Less than \$100 .....	5	6	6	3	33	15	63	5	17	27	—	33
\$100 to \$199 .....	46	42	22	35	284	283	404	6	67	135	8	605
\$200 to \$299 .....	30	91	36	35	703	878	611	33	89	347	8	1 004
\$300 to \$399 .....	11	43	40	6	631	1 442	423	25	31	251	12	712
\$400 to \$599 .....	17	36	43	6	582	4 681	538	—	22	661	26	668
\$600 or more .....	—	—	5	11	187	7 883	61	15	18	406	8	119
Median .....	\$213	\$262	\$321	\$219	\$332	\$609	\$295	\$294	\$233	\$443	\$419	\$293
Not mortgaged .....	282	498	244	364	2 300	2 937	1 788	94	477	817	51	3 083
Median .....	\$86	\$81	\$117	\$96	\$104	\$134	\$97	\$77	\$88	\$101	\$91	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>3 728</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 499</b>
Less than \$80 .....	11	27	6	9	16	23	56	6	21	44	6	52
\$80 to \$99 .....	6	19	5	7	30	17	76	8	22	36	5	75
\$100 to \$149 .....	27	43	13	21	86	128	119	14	46	139	5	220
\$150 to \$199 .....	16	42	26	30	161	261	166	19	20	163	7	280
\$200 to \$299 .....	3	23	50	19	291	1 220	329	—	4	336	22	410
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	3	20	—	115	801	139	17	—	209	43	97
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	3	63	922	29	—	—	51	—	42
No cash rent .....	44	58	98	24	187	356	253	52	77	137	18	323
Median .....	\$131	\$135	\$213	\$166	\$230	\$304	\$208	\$165	\$110	\$233	\$249	\$193
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$10 703</b>	<b>\$10 074</b>	<b>\$19 649</b>	<b>\$10 603</b>	<b>\$19 770</b>	<b>\$26 462</b>	<b>\$15 936</b>	<b>\$16 450</b>	<b>\$11 490</b>	<b>\$16 253</b>	<b>\$18 500</b>	<b>\$13 963</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$10 742	\$10 791	\$21 789	\$11 341	\$20 709	\$28 127	\$17 038	\$19 038	\$11 653	\$19 117	\$21 286	\$14 742
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$9 276	\$7 310	\$15 057	\$8 667	\$12 037	\$17 262	\$11 196	\$12 401	\$11 108	\$11 188	\$14 583	\$10 904



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

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The State  
Counties

	Hidalgo	Hill	Hockley	Hood	Hopkins	Houston	Howard	Hudspeth	Hunt	Hutchinson	Inon	Jack
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>19 639</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>6 538</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>5 889</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>10 875</b>	<b>4 129</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 543</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	16 436	8 177	3 171	6 315	4 905	5 267	3 190	946	10 398	4 094	636	1 413
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	14 191	7 637	2 661	4 348	4 514	4 917	2 775	660	8 555	3 468	485	1 311
2 or more .....	2 723	289	189	279	176	278	100	216	238	187	81	75
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 725	730	414	1 911	552	694	402	194	2 082	474	96	157
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	6 714	2 607	2 029	4 876	2 088	1 964	2 147	534	5 531	3 242	330	556
Room heaters with flue .....	3 393	638	407	362	444	537	345	341	824	525	62	129
Room heaters without flue .....	2 322	3 693	534	776	1 576	1 532	512	96	2 890	277	163	502
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	5 305	1 553	258	480	1 026	1 742	273	63	1 508	80	105	302
None .....	1 905	165	36	44	108	114	—	36	122	5	2	54
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 321	333	112	561	291	293	90	31	532	160	37	90
1975 to 1978 .....	3 847	721	400	1 932	732	715	323	90	1 483	434	71	164
1970 to 1974 .....	3 852	1 063	329	2 059	896	834	365	177	2 789	257	54	123
1960 to 1969 .....	3 878	1 533	482	866	978	1 114	1 011	155	2 730	670	64	221
1940 to 1959 .....	4 801	2 336	1 423	601	1 213	1 745	1 087	373	1 721	1 949	243	449
1939 or earlier .....	1 940	2 670	518	519	1 132	1 188	401	244	1 620	659	193	496
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	15 702	7 543	1 528	4 803	4 083	3 918	1 488	704	9 826	3 760	242	414
Individual drilled well .....	1 905	590	1 653	1 605	553	1 128	1 721	307	654	343	401	973
Individual dug well .....	652	358	76	98	388	660	68	19	155	2	9	99
Some other source .....	1 380	165	7	32	218	183	—	40	240	24	10	57
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	4 164	2 881	1 328	1 102	748	879	665	262	2 816	2 551	211	287
Septic tank or cesspool .....	12 349	5 316	1 885	5 284	4 237	4 349	2 482	731	7 690	1 541	442	1 103
Other means .....	3 126	459	51	152	257	661	130	77	369	37	9	153
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	11 296	2 660	564	857	1 616	2 369	357	480	2 535	653	289	459
Central system .....	4 012	2 131	1 090	4 074	1 771	1 597	1 506	283	4 366	1 280	175	476
1 or more individual room units .....	4 331	3 865	1 610	1 607	1 855	1 923	1 414	307	3 974	2 196	198	608
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 532</b>	<b>6 744</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>5 407</b>	<b>4 515</b>	<b>4 453</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>9 055</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1 305</b>
No telephone .....	4 357	1 021	518	457	682	804	143	342	1 109	296	53	144
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 343	1 184	827	1 641	981	754	450	285	1 728	736	111	242
1975 to 1978 .....	5 436	1 686	840	1 983	1 163	1 231	782	245	2 913	1 013	160	302
1970 to 1974 .....	3 350	1 367	424	1 075	778	750	573	114	1 940	484	84	192
1960 to 1969 .....	3 120	1 171	411	384	826	685	663	77	1 409	718	61	208
1959 or earlier .....	2 283	1 336	522	324	767	1 033	408	101	1 065	793	91	361
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	2 461	2 320	1 957	327	770	1 158	1 573	256	2 282	3 179	18	463
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9 100	3 019	778	2 619	2 091	1 946	742	466	4 216	298	398	565
Electricity .....	4 074	1 013	262	2 208	1 147	766	499	65	1 923	236	64	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	154	10	6	22	5	8	19	8	8	6	3	29
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	64	363	—	217	500	566	24	25	609	25	19	108
Other fuel .....	64	4	13	14	2	7	19	—	17	—	4	—
No fuel used .....	1 615	15	8	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	1 562	552	132	135	263	568	66	47	455	88	17	89
1 .....	6 119	1 837	763	1 312	1 162	1 265	477	268	2 164	886	128	316
2 .....	5 696	2 609	1 155	2 297	1 701	1 571	1 210	219	3 465	1 630	198	465
3 or more .....	4 155	1 746	974	1 663	1 389	1 049	1 123	214	2 971	1 140	164	435
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	10 399	3 225	1 311	2 551	1 722	2 099	1 024	288	3 953	1 832	234	443
1 .....	6 252	2 917	1 335	2 544	2 185	1 950	1 508	428	4 206	1 688	193	664
2 .....	734	481	278	278	524	350	283	87	774	182	50	148
3 or more .....	147	121	95	34	84	54	61	19	122	42	30	50
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 372</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>476</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 779	2 114	593	1 226	1 145	1 485	451	128	2 050	814	135	432
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	591	122	—	35	73	220	—	12	124	—	12	31
No complete kitchen facilities .....	407	109	3	28	58	118	2	8	94	7	7	34
No vehicle available .....	813	409	69	109	218	408	56	22	356	63	9	61
No telephone .....	825	298	80	32	148	197	16	50	234	14	14	49
Lacking central heating system .....	2 235	1 873	306	538	938	1 372	202	86	1 585	276	95	368
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 804	736	86	226	479	760	57	56	721	145	82	131
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 304</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>480</b>
With a mortgage .....	3 013	1 043	643	1 465	731	673	685	60	2 396	941	63	120
Less than \$100 .....	263	30	36	4	24	20	10	2	52	41	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	848	224	129	148	198	116	177	16	576	195	9	6
\$200 to \$299 .....	778	400	166	246	263	189	256	20	743	267	18	65
\$300 to \$399 .....	443	184	123	283	153	188	138	13	570	174	8	28
\$400 to \$599 .....	479	181	142	601	26	128	86	9	341	213	21	8
\$600 or more .....	202	24	47	183	26	32	18	—	114	51	7	13
Median .....	\$245	\$264	\$294	\$416	\$250	\$305	\$258	\$246	\$276	\$288	\$338	\$280
Not mortgaged .....	5 291	2 184	604	1 152	815	961	814	184	2 070	1 514	163	360
Median .....	\$68	\$91	\$93	\$123	\$88	\$88	\$106	\$96	\$100	\$93	\$90	\$73
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 413</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>147</b>
Less than \$80 .....	456	90	19	—	30	77	—	15	55	17	6	3
\$80 to \$99 .....	276	60	22	—	20	55	18	—	50	18	2	10
\$100 to \$149 .....	541	260	65	22	55	113	39	27	206	63	6	38
\$150 to \$199 .....	430	172	102	80	101	94	69	29	166	67	14	27
\$200 to \$299 .....	400	144	96	250	110	117	88	32	235	199	19	18
\$300 to \$399 .....	82	15	32	169	10	20	21	4	66	62	6	—
\$400 or more .....	19	14	7	131	6	—	5	—	11	8	2	—
No cash rent .....	1 209	232	172	97	193	158	124	162	194	100	35	51
Median .....	\$131	\$143	\$184	\$292	\$178	\$145	\$187	\$175	\$175	\$218	\$195	\$147
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$10 292</b>	<b>\$11 260</b>	<b>\$14 190</b>	<b>\$18 538</b>	<b>\$13 058</b>	<b>\$9 919</b>	<b>\$18 188</b>	<b>\$10 714</b>	<b>\$15 557</b>	<b>\$19 314</b>	<b>\$14 890</b>	<b>\$12 512</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$11 585	\$12 191	\$16 303	\$18 244	\$14 090	\$11 386	\$20 248	\$11 541	\$16 369	\$20 477	\$15 096	\$12 882
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$7 235	\$8 346	\$8 946	\$14 964	\$9 617	\$6 588	\$10 539	\$9 679	\$10 866	\$15 275	\$14 375	\$10 750



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

	Jackson	Jasper	Jeff Davis	Jefferson	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson	Jones	Komes	Koufman	Kendall	Kenedy
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 011</b>	<b>9 590</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>5 055</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>11 526</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>7 959</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>205</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 904	9 040	901	4 921	181	3 670	11 287	2 378	2 295	7 615	3 232	174
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	2 568	7 422	581	3 986	129	2 991	9 174	2 097	2 188	6 712	2 621	173
2 or more .....	124	586	167	213	55	206	456	74	103	273	286	32
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	319	1 582	196	856	24	753	1 896	304	252	974	463	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	1 302	4 424	406	3 296	102	1 628	7 363	1 013	789	4 373	1 876	60
Room heaters with flue .....	322	1 918	157	496	23	701	686	257	433	636	369	76
Room heaters without flue .....	815	1 905	146	705	18	666	2 191	793	838	1 931	271	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	514	2 216	204	527	60	875	1 210	404	355	926	854	57
None .....	58	127	31	31	5	80	76	8	128	93	—	12
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	106	392	77	360	4	230	931	79	86	551	130	2
1975 to 1978 .....	296	1 327	168	814	29	619	2 526	297	214	1 351	468	2
1970 to 1974 .....	267	1 717	92	982	40	623	2 528	253	255	1 771	686	15
1960 to 1969 .....	566	2 413	55	1 170	16	706	1 793	338	342	1 453	644	15
1940 to 1959 .....	1 294	2 760	204	1 216	39	1 227	2 009	783	903	1 501	638	97
1939 or earlier .....	482	981	348	513	80	545	1 739	725	743	1 332	804	74
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	1 167	4 340	466	2 919	113	1 673	9 526	1 635	1 175	7 120	986	127
Individual drilled well .....	1 690	4 534	332	1 737	76	1 989	1 755	642	1 174	446	2 225	61
Individual dug well .....	152	544	14	378	19	160	210	138	115	166	105	9
Some other source .....	2	172	132	21	—	128	35	60	79	227	54	8
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	1 095	2 080	297	1 174	106	848	2 043	128	680	2 584	633	80
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 827	6 990	616	3 793	75	2 793	9 321	2 254	1 574	5 068	2 664	119
Other means .....	89	520	31	88	27	309	162	93	289	307	73	6
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	1 163	2 559	455	755	51	1 645	1 840	425	1 374	1 754	1 549	113
Central system .....	880	3 617	247	2 872	52	1 088	6 282	684	459	3 777	1 305	16
1 or more individual room units .....	968	3 414	242	1 428	105	1 217	3 404	1 366	710	2 428	516	76
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 691</b>	<b>8 243</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>10 661</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>7 243</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>169</b>
No telephone .....	268	967	133	293	52	563	672	233	321	844	217	86
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	506	1 469	141	753	23	771	2 338	348	319	1 525	474	28
1975 to 1978 .....	605	2 288	169	1 478	55	898	3 803	556	381	2 080	742	14
1970 to 1974 .....	364	1 380	71	861	41	651	2 067	312	332	1 585	543	30
1960 to 1969 .....	557	1 575	37	862	21	569	1 542	424	355	1 079	454	35
1959 or earlier .....	659	1 531	174	602	35	612	911	387	684	974	497	62
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	909	1 769	216	1 555	39	1 310	1 824	528	678	2 302	436	33
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 028	3 204	241	1 319	83	1 433	4 543	1 095	1 021	2 526	1 088	114
Electricity .....	590	2 181	61	1 553	53	591	3 874	371	290	2 004	660	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	23	15	7	9	—	14	11	6	—	23	64	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	123	1 064	46	94	—	98	376	104	72	344	456	7
Other fuel .....	6	10	—	8	—	—	29	23	3	24	6	—
No fuel used .....	12	—	21	16	—	55	4	—	7	20	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total .....												
None .....	185	699	17	154	8	277	292	42	161	316	121	27
1 .....	672	2 396	198	910	77	992	1 987	469	492	1 696	540	62
2 .....	1 029	2 982	257	1 820	62	1 267	3 974	812	855	2 566	954	45
3 or more .....	805	2 166	120	1 672	28	965	4 408	804	563	2 665	1 095	35
Trucks or vans .....												
None .....	1 229	3 851	205	1 644	79	1 660	4 085	744	799	3 051	993	117
1 .....	1 197	3 701	312	2 441	92	1 587	5 367	1 064	1 054	3 390	1 373	38
2 .....	206	607	69	438	4	233	1 077	271	181	677	266	14
3 or more .....	59	84	6	33	—	21	132	48	37	125	78	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>755</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>60</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	668	1 996	151	613	39	730	1 633	473	530	1 393	690	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	27	152	5	12	11	113	35	26	55	105	55	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	128	7	16	11	58	20	14	34	58	16	2
No vehicle available .....	113	506	12	97	8	192	225	31	106	233	91	18
No telephone .....	61	228	24	38	19	128	98	45	101	137	93	30
Lacking central heating system .....	519	1 507	85	377	28	615	1 080	400	537	1 118	392	44
Lacking air conditioning .....	343	792	86	194	19	476	359	121	380	474	407	28
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 128</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2 616</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>5 112</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>18</b>
With a mortgage .....	390	1 617	26	1 410	30	517	3 547	297	221	1 838	578	4
Less than \$100 .....	1	40	—	26	—	61	1	11	11	21	—	2
\$100 to \$199 .....	47	352	7	162	—	184	285	87	66	258	50	2
\$200 to \$299 .....	163	600	9	310	14	156	761	104	60	513	105	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	61	320	3	334	—	88	918	38	44	457	96	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	102	267	5	438	16	19	1 236	40	28	478	211	—
\$600 or more .....	16	38	2	140	—	9	346	17	12	111	116	—
Median .....	\$289	\$265	\$263	\$364	\$553	\$209	\$382	\$250	\$256	\$329	\$418	\$112
Not mortgaged .....	738	2 186	199	1 206	19	978	1 565	461	493	1 584	490	14
Median .....	\$97	\$95	\$67	\$120	\$182	\$82	\$109	\$87	\$85	\$105	\$103	\$50—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>420</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>97</b>
Less than \$80 .....	19	36	11	—	10	20	19	4	35	73	25	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	30	18	6	29	—	30	29	15	35	46	15	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	62	155	43	55	—	72	102	24	36	151	54	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	61	275	9	59	—	72	246	37	43	181	39	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	120	311	20	123	—	136	397	32	22	244	76	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	25	52	2	104	—	80	120	—	2	52	17	—
\$400 or more .....	2	44	1	31	—	7	76	—	3	23	12	—
No cash rent .....	101	300	53	128	20	153	215	67	73	170	74	92
Median .....	\$192	\$192	\$133	\$246	\$55	\$211	\$223	\$181	\$126	\$182	\$179	\$155
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$15 421</b>	<b>\$14 377</b>	<b>\$10 213</b>	<b>\$21 461</b>	<b>\$20 179</b>	<b>\$13 324</b>	<b>\$19 801</b>	<b>\$14 146</b>	<b>\$12 033</b>	<b>\$16 898</b>	<b>\$17 549</b>	<b>\$10 913</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 124	\$15 055	\$9 412	\$22 539	\$22 321	\$14 790	\$21 244	\$15 113	\$13 292	\$18 350	\$19 580	\$19 821
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$13 295	\$11 669	\$11 364	\$12 378	\$11 250	\$9 753	\$12 590	\$11 667	\$8 314	\$11 527	\$10 854	\$8 929



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Kent	Kerr	Kimble	King	Kinney	Kleberg	Knax	Lamar	Lamb	Lampasas	La Salle	Lavaca
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	514	6 271	773	195	1 068	1 218	2 398	6 608	4 062	2 391	687	5 950
Complete kitchen facilities.....	494	6 123	761	158	694	1 185	2 213	6 173	3 954	2 352	560	5 446
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1.....	469	4 260	484	150	814	973	2 220	5 996	3 688	1 949	546	5 222
2 or more.....	10	644	199	31	153	64	117	155	211	141	77	284
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	35	1 367	90	14	101	181	61	457	163	301	64	444
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system.....	189	4 273	273	89	315	529	1 101	2 481	2 476	1 326	194	1 668
Room heaters with flue.....	60	371	45	22	285	207	242	398	743	178	146	857
Room heaters without flue.....	185	451	196	55	219	130	746	1 683	604	415	140	1 438
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	80	1 143	254	21	148	320	256	1 932	221	470	187	1 743
None.....	—	33	5	8	101	32	53	114	18	2	20	244
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	9	595	30	9	33	48	41	279	59	79	21	210
1975 to 1978.....	44	1 407	175	16	80	141	118	862	247	576	69	400
1970 to 1974.....	40	1 378	84	14	110	212	104	1 104	151	434	56	531
1960 to 1969.....	70	971	75	31	132	182	338	1 282	749	269	133	827
1940 to 1959.....	218	1 061	185	59	334	464	1 005	1 614	2 079	476	216	1 881
1939 or earlier.....	133	859	224	66	379	171	792	1 467	777	557	192	2 101
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company.....	285	3 458	49	166	855	534	1 796	5 236	2 465	1 072	398	1 652
Individual drilled well.....	176	2 414	701	14	182	655	335	810	1 571	1 142	245	3 226
Individual dug well.....	32	204	9	5	2	7	227	413	17	121	—	898
Some other source.....	21	195	14	10	29	22	40	149	9	56	44	174
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer.....	48	965	38	23	719	124	1 648	1 288	2 170	384	108	1 477
Septic tank or cesspool.....	430	5 206	723	151	217	1 028	657	4 761	1 827	1 987	444	3 771
Other means.....	36	100	12	21	132	66	93	559	65	20	135	702
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None.....	114	1 859	302	37	476	428	457	2 088	895	687	369	3 469
Central system.....	143	3 046	189	59	219	414	687	2 302	1 453	1 056	139	1 087
1 or more individual room units.....	257	1 366	282	99	373	376	1 254	2 218	1 714	648	179	1 394
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	431	5 216	554	154	771	1 129	2 042	5 787	3 758	2 082	505	4 623
No telephone.....	57	303	56	55	193	336	305	601	494	198	177	574
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	42	1 465	55	36	139	189	347	1 183	643	465	97	567
1975 to 1978.....	95	1 802	212	50	192	376	400	1 724	988	772	97	755
1970 to 1974.....	61	958	75	24	149	194	254	982	560	307	92	716
1960 to 1969.....	140	475	73	26	121	128	456	1 042	750	233	71	841
1959 or earlier.....	93	516	139	18	170	242	585	856	817	305	148	1 744
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas.....	12	981	12	7	325	183	1 456	1 434	2 710	320	29	1 040
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	357	1 512	323	129	243	677	374	1 883	670	916	342	1 930
Electricity.....	50	2 121	68	18	135	215	172	1 225	323	590	83	778
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	13	6	—	4	7	—	—	—	6	—	32
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	12	548	145	—	55	31	37	1 227	24	250	31	820
Other fuel.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	3	—	27	—	—	9
No fuel used.....	—	29	—	—	9	16	—	18	4	—	20	14
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total.....	13	111	16	11	99	91	189	301	208	82	59	443
None.....	85	1 575	89	23	243	350	631	1 380	956	546	144	1 268
1.....	216	2 135	179	81	283	412	751	2 263	1 432	760	171	1 663
2.....	117	1 395	270	39	146	276	471	1 843	1 162	694	131	1 249
3 or more.....												
Trucks or vans.....	143	2 525	160	37	378	546	1 019	2 513	1 626	792	227	1 973
1.....	210	2 257	258	87	368	501	825	2 755	1 621	1 009	218	2 205
2.....	71	374	83	25	17	65	168	420	407	206	30	392
3 or more.....	7	60	53	5	8	17	30	99	104	75	30	53
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	145	1 640	170	17	271	195	819	1 518	1 005	581	144	1 954
Owner-occupied housing units.....	133	1 486	155	11	227	147	693	1 264	876	506	117	1 604
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13	24	6	—	26	16	13	140	15	—	59	203
No complete kitchen facilities.....	10	40	—	—	12	7	24	107	8	4	38	130
No vehicle available.....	13	85	5	4	49	49	142	248	129	55	32	353
No telephone.....	25	61	10	5	53	57	74	136	46	21	63	294
Lacking central heating system.....	106	520	97	5	171	128	448	1 116	397	321	144	1 558
Lacking air conditioning.....	15	390	68	—	86	48	87	604	148	179	104	1 260
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	175	2 283	95	23	367	386	1 219	2 776	1 677	704	204	1 661
With a mortgage.....	52	1 196	38	9	138	151	419	1 644	597	447	69	394
Less than \$100.....	—	11	—	—	17	10	23	51	19	5	—	21
\$100 to \$199.....	15	174	13	3	41	24	159	316	144	67	38	109
\$200 to \$299.....	19	219	14	6	38	18	143	615	186	60	6	103
\$300 to \$399.....	11	271	—	—	20	47	70	438	132	57	—	86
\$400 to \$599.....	7	324	11	—	19	29	20	210	95	187	8	59
\$600 or more.....	—	197	—	—	3	23	4	14	19	71	17	16
Median.....	\$239	\$366	\$221	\$213	\$232	\$366	\$219	\$276	\$263	\$436	\$165	\$269
Not mortgaged.....	123	1 087	57	14	229	235	800	1 132	1 080	257	135	1 267
Median.....	\$96	\$111	\$127	\$117	\$85	\$110	\$92	\$95	\$103	\$93	\$57	\$78
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	65	773	54	46	195	258	341	725	689	329	135	473
Less than \$80.....	5	23	—	2	29	8	46	40	45	13	17	49
\$80 to \$99.....	3	—	7	3	16	24	47	64	18	12	9	63
\$100 to \$149.....	11	67	13	3	28	4	75	156	103	69	36	109
\$150 to \$199.....	1	105	6	—	30	47	75	153	137	70	9	66
\$200 to \$299.....	21	246	—	—	25	33	26	117	126	109	19	47
\$300 to \$399.....	2	79	—	—	2	9	2	43	28	12	—	10
\$400 or more.....	—	51	—	—	4	—	3	5	3	11	—	—
No cash rent.....	22	202	28	38	61	133	67	147	229	33	45	129
Median.....	\$207	\$227	\$119	\$97	\$138	\$173	\$127	\$162	\$175	\$196	\$134	\$126
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$11 223	\$15 571	\$15 313	\$12 614	\$10 187	\$15 204	\$11 288	\$13 407	\$13 048	\$13 599	\$6 750	\$11 392
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$11 581	\$16 427	\$15 746	\$19 375	\$11 465	\$19 219	\$12 254	\$14 384	\$13 971	\$16 152	\$12 250	\$12 356
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$10 208	\$11 566	\$10 341	\$11 442	\$7 050	\$10 694	\$7 703	\$9 089	\$11 571	\$8 925	\$5 900	\$6 859



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

	Lee	Lean	Liberty	Limestone	Lipscomb	Live Oak	Llano	Loving	Lubbock	Lynn	McCulloch	McLennan
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 852	4 733	10 977	4 034	1 537	3 895	4 371	45	10 132	1 875	1 349	12 086
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 491	4 362	10 501	3 719	1 492	3 714	4 326	38	9 778	1 849	1 273	11 676
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	2 360	4 012	8 296	3 448	1 273	2 842	3 356	39	7 260	1 682	1 201	10 624
1 .....	131	273	418	136	83	171	358	6	1 113	116	85	588
2 or more .....	361	448	2 263	450	181	882	657	—	1 759	77	63	874
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....												
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	1 073	1 759	5 206	1 342	1 197	1 687	2 922	15	7 895	892	277	5 998
Central heating system .....	237	648	995	421	227	532	378	9	990	355	197	1 179
Room heaters with flue .....	762	1 243	2 295	1 510	66	855	390	16	700	428	486	3 144
Room heaters without flue .....	758	1 060	2 309	700	33	457	655	2	389	195	356	1 640
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	22	23	172	61	14	364	26	3	158	5	33	125
None .....												
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	210	145	772	204	69	316	221	—	546	24	36	627
1979 to March 1980 .....	382	602	1 804	436	130	557	798	2	1 444	102	72	1 819
1975 to 1978 .....	381	612	1 975	520	149	872	1 097	2	1 833	106	72	1 659
1970 to 1974 .....	429	926	2 554	669	263	748	1 378	6	2 109	237	82	1 724
1960 to 1969 .....	689	1 504	2 839	940	514	849	568	21	3 224	804	482	3 291
1940 to 1959 .....	761	944	1 033	1 265	412	553	309	14	976	602	605	2 966
1939 or earlier .....												
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	1 953	2 550	4 193	2 609	1 239	1 582	2 215	3	4 389	763	811	10 650
Public system or private company .....	493	1 461	6 015	889	290	2 155	1 962	33	5 517	1 051	457	735
Individual drilled well .....	294	622	690	402	2	91	67	5	202	61	40	571
Individual dug well .....	112	100	79	134	6	67	127	4	24	—	41	130
Some other source .....												
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	636	1 576	1 070	980	1 164	913	447	3	3 787	715	203	3 734
Public sewer .....	1 794	2 746	9 489	2 812	352	2 822	3 810	33	6 159	1 126	1 111	7 995
Septic tank or cesspool .....	422	411	418	242	21	160	114	9	186	34	35	357
Other means .....												
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	1 327	1 476	2 676	1 445	238	1 308	590	12	1 901	413	382	3 063
None .....	939	1 512	4 056	1 037	627	1 048	2 288	14	4 502	627	210	4 807
Central system .....	586	1 745	4 245	1 552	672	1 539	1 493	19	3 729	835	757	4 216
1 or more individual room units .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 435	3 826	9 490	3 195	1 402	2 487	3 231	34	8 871	1 726	1 101	11 018
No telephone .....	414	615	1 542	399	147	358	213	16	803	254	117	1 011
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	481	492	1 880	558	346	610	537	6	2 396	242	203	1 993
1979 to March 1980 .....	596	1 002	2 839	752	288	566	1 103	7	2 675	483	216	3 249
1975 to 1978 .....	347	629	1 809	428	214	432	843	2	1 663	265	94	1 768
1970 to 1974 .....	324	593	1 528	646	284	398	517	5	1 318	367	175	1 804
1960 to 1969 .....	687	1 110	1 434	811	270	481	231	14	819	369	413	2 204
1959 or earlier .....												
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	422	1 091	1 719	1 144	1 003	758	33	—	5 972	743	264	3 635
Utility gas .....	1 235	1 699	4 508	1 385	237	1 119	1 398	28	1 992	826	651	3 982
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	369	636	2 385	433	145	481	1 497	6	852	155	71	2 847
Electricity .....	19	4	3	29	6	16	9	—	15	—	—	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	361	380	824	195	9	93	284	—	16	2	101	475
Wood .....	7	—	5	4	—	4	5	—	15	—	6	29
Other fuel .....	22	16	46	5	2	16	5	—	9	—	8	6
No fuel used .....												
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	203	466	587	239	65	144	36	—	181	61	41	697
Total: .....	527	1 223	2 457	911	312	616	1 131	3	2 115	440	287	2 550
1 .....	844	1 194	3 636	1 223	517	923	1 324	9	3 559	660	459	4 257
2 .....	861	943	2 810	822	508	804	740	22	3 016	565	314	3 514
3 or more .....												
Trucks or vans: .....	889	1 922	3 816	1 382	559	921	1 579	—	4 052	635	403	5 074
None .....	1 195	1 515	4 699	1 561	590	1 331	1 405	14	3 936	811	537	4 903
1 .....	287	322	882	192	186	186	210	10	717	230	92	907
2 .....	64	67	93	60	67	49	37	10	166	50	69	134
3 or more .....												
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	829	1 670	1 997	1 313	347	742	1 550	6	1 367	452	485	3 062
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	711	1 458	1 751	1 128	314	637	1 431	6	1 191	378	422	2 595
Owner-occupied housing units .....	127	160	149	52	1	37	16	—	5	2	33	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	104	148	106	75	2	36	—	—	19	3	9	85
No complete kitchen facilities .....	137	397	405	192	44	117	28	—	125	17	41	513
No vehicle available .....	116	229	373	125	22	66	71	2	83	13	44	201
No telephone .....	633	1 211	1 313	1 051	88	473	571	6	465	252	416	2 063
Lacking central heating system .....	482	642	676	523	39	294	142	2	156	59	150	915
Lacking air conditioning .....												
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	684	1 623	4 733	1 398	697	1 017	1 854	14	3 699	580	442	5 526
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	283	493	2 077	567	280	389	590	—	2 309	182	90	2 628
With a mortgage .....	21	20	101	32	12	26	19	—	24	10	—	56
Less than \$100 .....	30	102	398	174	21	84	62	—	268	45	24	340
\$100 to \$199 .....	68	198	543	207	94	87	191	—	605	64	21	644
\$200 to \$299 .....	32	75	405	94	59	87	120	—	457	22	23	647
\$300 to \$399 .....	69	83	458	60	76	75	126	—	559	36	17	739
\$400 to \$599 .....	63	15	172	—	18	30	72	—	396	5	5	202
\$600 or more .....	\$366	\$262	\$299	\$229	\$322	\$297	\$340	—	\$347	\$235	\$325	\$347
Median .....	401	1 130	2 656	831	417	628	1 264	14	1 390	398	352	2 898
Not mortgaged .....	\$85	\$94	\$99	\$91	\$120	\$96	\$110	\$100	\$110	\$105	\$85	\$92
Median .....												
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	231	565	1 146	421	267	377	340	6	1 875	290	112	1 487
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	3	50	13	46	—	38	—	—	43	12	10	122
Less than \$80 .....	9	51	60	10	—	20	—	—	15	8	10	112
\$80 to \$99 .....	27	77	105	85	18	48	38	2	108	48	30	308
\$100 to \$149 .....	34	93	172	83	75	73	49	—	311	37	13	257
\$150 to \$199 .....	72	109	372	77	102	76	94	—	699	16	16	298
\$200 to \$299 .....	16	16	106	22	16	41	55	—	173	5	—	101
\$300 to \$399 .....	10	9	26	—	1	19	20	—	62	14	—	22
\$400 or more .....	60	160	292	98	54	62	84	4	464	150	33	267
No cash rent .....												
Median .....	\$218	\$158	\$218	\$162	\$211	\$189	\$272	\$145	\$225	\$152	\$133	\$160
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	\$12 282	\$9 692	\$16 743	\$10 818	\$15 558	\$15 431	\$12 490	\$17 778	\$16 262	\$12 356	\$10 066	\$14 808
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$12 146	\$10 675	\$17 712	\$11 195	\$17 067	\$16 651	\$12 413	\$18 958	\$19 040	\$14 811	\$10 998	\$16 506
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 292	\$7 635	\$12 415	\$9 705	\$12 315	\$12 018	\$13 405	\$12 250	\$11 970	\$9 688	\$6 574	\$9 775
Renter-occupied housing units .....												



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	McMullen	Madison	Marion	Martin	Mason	Matagorda	Maverick	Medina	Menard	Midland	Milam
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	398	2 382	3 903	1 768	1 788	7 161	2 671	5 177	1 159	3 804	4 612
Complete kitchen facilities .....	382	1 988	3 411	1 737	1 695	6 921	2 243	4 569	1 085	3 708	4 323
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	333	1 885	2 886	1 495	1 612	5 155	2 126	4 247	951	2 390	3 972
2 or more .....	7	225	143	155	127	391	171	396	106	198	265
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	58	272	874	118	49	1 615	374	534	102	1 216	375
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	129	777	1 523	1 052	663	3 481	771	2 103	355	3 238	1 640
Room heaters with flue .....	114	186	627	222	197	594	525	690	75	215	415
Room heaters without flue .....	55	716	729	346	436	1 427	272	1 051	335	169	1 568
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	94	629	866	131	460	1 616	884	1 136	380	170	913
None .....	6	74	158	17	32	43	219	197	14	12	76
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	15	126	193	17	21	509	142	190	39	395	200
1975 to 1978 .....	25	317	530	174	132	1 429	871	508	54	1 174	463
1970 to 1974 .....	67	275	819	164	146	1 276	465	750	114	471	540
1960 to 1969 .....	67	487	1 085	428	188	1 748	479	938	95	670	609
1940 to 1959 .....	133	733	915	774	550	1 554	602	1 623	362	925	1 568
1939 or earlier .....	91	444	361	211	751	645	112	1 168	495	169	1 232
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	202	656	1 040	947	916	3 421	1 991	2 770	855	609	3 297
Individual drilled well .....	110	1 475	1 573	755	814	3 459	462	1 768	261	3 098	572
Individual dug well .....	5	104	906	66	45	252	80	482	19	87	597
Some other source .....	81	147	384	—	13	29	138	157	24	10	146
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	7	262	123	915	919	1 852	601	1 586	476	580	915
Septic tank or cesspool .....	366	1 764	3 162	820	705	5 101	1 574	3 161	613	3 184	3 366
Other means .....	25	356	618	33	164	208	496	430	70	40	331
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	130	951	1 201	446	593	1 797	1 530	2 627	322	518	1 942
Central system .....	103	661	1 176	709	511	2 367	399	1 290	251	2 019	1 185
1 or more individual room units .....	165	770	1 526	613	684	2 997	742	1 260	586	1 267	1 485
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	297	1 728	2 869	1 547	1 461	5 193	2 313	4 385	917	3 527	4 112
No telephone .....	76	242	391	181	137	1 116	803	599	139	147	614
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	47	309	498	225	164	1 204	527	687	143	1 012	700
1975 to 1978 .....	53	450	723	369	331	1 498	907	971	167	1 452	1 040
1970 to 1974 .....	64	281	588	293	253	676	433	853	184	476	631
1960 to 1969 .....	54	311	496	387	240	923	269	820	148	411	591
1959 or earlier .....	79	377	564	243	473	692	177	1 054	275	176	1 150
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	14	305	736	798	60	1 480	233	1 545	194	1 254	815
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	216	950	1 256	397	960	2 398	1 506	1 755	511	1 253	2 128
Electricity .....	49	292	514	318	253	1 173	358	610	121	934	616
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	24	—	23	27	15	12	3	14	12
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	18	181	317	—	158	102	34	390	88	57	511
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	8	14
No fuel used .....	—	—	22	14	1	13	167	73	—	7	16
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total .....	5	138	319	43	140	235	91	307	51	36	412
None .....	65	446	865	390	357	1 429	922	980	286	777	1 079
1 .....	120	667	958	625	500	2 079	740	1 649	401	1 361	1 456
3 or more .....	107	477	727	489	464	1 450	560	1 449	179	1 353	1 165
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....											
None .....	78	648	1 362	595	597	2 125	1 171	1 762	325	1 417	1 984
1 .....	138	861	1 284	722	669	2 637	1 011	2 125	497	1 724	1 750
2 .....	62	196	202	175	178	383	111	417	83	294	313
3 or more .....	19	23	21	55	17	48	20	81	12	92	65
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	98	689	937	369	588	1 175	236	1 231	381	264	1 407
Owner-occupied housing units .....	81	606	811	286	508	1 019	205	1 070	341	228	1 171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	74	157	14	2	67	54	130	20	—	194
No complete kitchen facilities .....	4	70	144	11	2	34	18	64	10	—	139
No vehicle available .....	3	114	200	33	109	165	45	180	42	15	305
No telephone .....	29	90	86	26	21	214	52	163	34	10	204
Lacking central heating system .....	75	488	676	163	375	854	185	900	307	105	1 172
Lacking air conditioning .....	31	242	355	61	183	499	139	639	96	55	823
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	84	477	1 223	603	681	2 318	1 185	1 747	460	1 483	1 401
With a mortgage .....	16	248	548	220	236	1 146	408	717	114	991	500
Less than \$100 .....	3	20	30	4	6	13	41	27	17	—	24
\$100 to \$199 .....	10	34	172	70	77	153	170	164	30	112	132
\$200 to \$299 .....	2	40	179	63	67	330	106	252	38	98	139
\$300 to \$399 .....	1	116	123	46	49	260	47	127	16	202	69
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	23	29	29	33	287	23	133	10	296	104
\$600 or more .....	—	15	15	8	4	103	21	14	3	283	32
Median .....	\$179	\$325	\$236	\$245	\$243	\$325	\$192	\$259	\$225	\$461	\$253
Not mortgaged .....	68	229	675	383	445	1 172	777	1 030	346	492	901
Median .....	\$97	\$96	\$87	\$92	\$92	\$108	\$64	\$85	\$95	\$146	\$83
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	27	195	402	323	223	1 128	493	564	154	450	540
Less than \$80 .....	3	33	15	27	30	—	—	48	2	—	53
\$80 to \$99 .....	1	—	28	5	32	10	11	57	10	—	26
\$100 to \$149 .....	1	50	55	58	49	93	73	134	27	34	113
\$150 to \$199 .....	5	21	63	54	22	194	203	64	32	84	110
\$200 to \$299 .....	3	38	85	55	29	388	43	89	27	73	97
\$300 to \$399 .....	1	5	39	8	4	187	24	14	2	142	9
\$400 or more .....	—	6	10	—	—	39	—	—	—	39	13
No cash rent .....	13	42	107	116	57	217	98	155	54	78	119
Median .....	\$180	\$147	\$186	\$158	\$118	\$245	\$171	\$135	\$161	\$297	\$161
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$16 359	\$11 004	\$9 337	\$16 003	\$11 574	\$19 165	\$9 516	\$14 035	\$9 453	\$20 948	\$11 779
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 359	\$11 312	\$9 787	\$18 578	\$12 921	\$20 068	\$9 796	\$15 721	\$9 472	\$22 440	\$13 065
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$16 250	\$9 494	\$8 039	\$11 285	\$7 946	\$16 984	\$8 958	\$7 750	\$9 333	\$14 809	\$8 706



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Mills	Mitchell	Montague	Montgomery	Moore	Morris	Motley	Nocogdoches	Navarro	Newton	Nolan
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 181	1 539	4 456	37 618	1 604	4 499	918	8 142	5 900	5 514	1 983
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 080	1 453	4 185	36 602	1 539	4 297	865	7 772	5 476	4 946	1 947
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	1 990	1 320	3 698	29 046	1 225	3 850	861	6 065	5 072	4 398	1 777
1 .....	67	82	142	2 813	269	330	36	449	223	251	58
2 or more .....	124	137	616	5 759	110	319	21	1 628	605	865	148
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....											
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	681	702	1 931	27 838	1 098	2 403	326	3 891	2 206	1 806	1 018
Central heating system .....	195	224	354	1 654	212	457	180	667	464	557	210
Room heaters with flue .....	640	380	1 234	3 392	274	1 183	289	1 703	2 191	1 435	497
Room heaters without flue .....	625	197	745	4 408	20	438	105	1 816	1 010	1 518	239
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	40	36	192	326	—	18	18	65	29	198	19
None .....											
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	91	40	154	3 437	23	188	2	458	269	242	57
1979 to March 1980 .....	152	112	479	11 177	141	546	16	1 431	724	817	275
1975 to 1978 .....	168	124	756	10 496	120	617	35	1 313	766	900	206
1970 to 1974 .....	224	217	843	7 429	279	952	99	1 589	823	1 229	357
1960 to 1969 .....	577	597	1 025	3 616	867	1 612	376	1 960	1 552	1 547	615
1940 to 1959 .....	969	449	1 199	1 463	174	584	390	1 391	1 766	779	473
1939 or earlier .....											
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	1 036	923	1 847	21 831	1 285	2 494	715	6 494	5 073	1 813	1 412
Public system or private company .....	1 034	569	2 230	14 691	294	1 227	157	907	220	2 937	514
Individual drilled well .....	72	29	251	836	25	712	17	598	336	611	39
Individual dug well .....	39	18	128	260	—	66	29	143	271	153	18
Some other source .....											
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	708	356	658	11 787	1 139	2 031	546	1 151	2 078	770	696
Public sewer .....	1 348	1 159	3 520	25 150	452	2 253	333	6 534	3 408	4 284	1 253
Septic tank or cesspool .....	125	24	278	681	13	215	39	457	414	460	34
Other means .....											
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	832	246	1 222	4 201	389	966	151	2 216	2 006	1 855	345
None .....	554	515	1 369	25 354	476	1 729	255	3 201	1 859	1 495	912
Central system .....	795	778	1 845	8 063	739	1 804	512	2 725	2 035	2 164	726
1 or more individual room units .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 772	1 324	3 284	31 255	1 398	4 114	812	7 189	5 008	4 470	1 792
No telephone .....	150	155	302	2 576	255	554	114	883	803	882	69
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	277	231	607	7 109	337	772	111	1 809	881	646	295
1979 to March 1980 .....	406	316	853	12 414	425	1 076	130	2 062	1 403	1 222	564
1975 to 1978 .....	346	231	616	6 757	219	597	171	1 043	837	703	288
1970 to 1974 .....	230	232	559	3 537	237	814	172	1 070	829	931	327
1960 to 1969 .....	513	314	649	1 438	180	855	228	1 205	1 058	968	318
1959 or earlier .....											
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	685	579	977	9 616	1 175	2 373	36	2 916	1 990	907	612
Utility gas .....	667	503	1 491	9 948	118	850	644	1 920	1 979	2 082	582
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	108	210	544	10 055	92	715	107	1 559	804	726	503
Electricity .....	3	—	11	62	—	—	2	7	13	13	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke .....	304	26	250	1 475	—	171	20	746	219	716	93
Wood .....	—	5	11	24	13	—	—	13	1	6	—
Other fuel .....	5	1	—	75	—	5	3	28	2	20	2
No fuel used .....											
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	89	50	116	1 113	25	395	66	474	353	557	69
Total: .....	497	387	837	6 770	330	957	217	2 045	1 349	1 149	339
1 .....	736	520	1 255	12 698	539	1 504	316	2 600	1 862	1 580	700
2 .....	450	367	1 076	10 674	504	1 258	213	2 070	1 444	1 184	684
3 or more .....											
Trucks or vans: .....	679	598	1 348	13 828	566	2 018	327	2 952	2 414	2 013	647
1 .....	894	584	1 535	14 661	633	1 810	371	3 570	2 115	2 083	927
2 .....	148	125	369	2 428	163	250	94	592	444	335	173
3 or more .....	51	17	32	338	36	36	20	75	35	39	45
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	815	480	1 046	4 306	242	1 098	320	1 799	1 708	1 355	500
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	674	426	879	3 777	220	902	277	1 457	1 341	1 139	415
Owner-occupied housing units .....	31	11	50	231	11	40	2	138	144	108	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	—	31	165	11	36	13	133	123	97	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	82	45	103	704	18	283	45	321	272	339	60
No vehicle available .....	62	28	52	410	9	108	23	187	247	228	24
No telephone .....	599	288	703	1 928	62	760	231	1 349	1 271	1 082	309
Lacking central heating system .....	301	31	305	926	35	334	47	692	691	542	76
Lacking air conditioning .....											
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	736	556	1 381	19 273	647	2 292	434	2 540	2 438	2 170	869
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	274	183	554	13 899	328	1 212	95	1 062	1 121	736	456
With a mortgage .....	7	7	10	58	6	45	4	22	57	98	11
Less than \$100 .....	109	80	138	628	117	299	36	162	316	239	123
\$100 to \$199 .....	84	48	176	2 024	101	392	23	224	409	229	168
\$200 to \$299 .....	57	29	127	2 578	66	259	16	254	176	101	80
\$300 to \$399 .....	15	19	81	5 408	37	182	10	327	136	65	57
\$400 to \$599 .....	2	—	22	3 203	1	35	6	73	27	4	17
\$600 or more .....	\$223	\$212	\$271	\$452	\$230	\$262	\$231	\$344	\$242	\$211	\$261
Median .....	462	373	827	5 374	319	1 080	339	1 478	1 317	1 434	413
Not mortgaged .....	\$87	\$87	\$95	\$125	\$75	\$90	\$101	\$88	\$85	\$92	\$91
Median .....											
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	227	156	357	3 631	357	774	139	1 114	765	682	241
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	40	12	14	34	13	73	12	35	69	34	23
Less than \$80 .....	31	7	41	16	8	32	15	63	97	52	11
\$80 to \$99 .....	67	35	84	256	42	93	41	150	148	129	46
\$100 to \$149 .....	35	31	80	382	122	125	21	292	123	109	32
\$150 to \$199 .....	18	6	28	924	90	258	11	318	97	159	76
\$200 to \$299 .....	2	7	8	727	2	22	—	59	31	14	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	2	—	6	867	5	20	—	2	8	4	7
\$400 or more .....	32	58	96	425	75	151	39	195	192	181	46
No cash rent .....	\$120	\$143	\$145	\$299	\$177	\$194	\$122	\$187	\$143	\$167	\$177
Median .....											
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	\$10 470	\$13 301	\$12 009	\$22 478	\$16 397	\$15 927	\$9 388	\$12 390	\$11 530	\$12 386	\$16 038
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$11 207	\$14 835	\$12 820	\$23 813	\$17 883	\$17 229	\$9 641	\$14 688	\$12 907	\$13 444	\$16 881
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$8 255	\$9 952	\$8 110	\$14 807	\$13 727	\$9 840	\$8 264	\$8 769	\$8 172	\$8 677	\$13 750
Renter-occupied housing units .....											



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Nueces	Ochiltree	Oldham	Orange	Palo Pinto	Panola	Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Polk	Porter
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>6 461</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>11 202</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>6 138</b>	<b>11 700</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>2 272</b>	<b>10 791</b>	<b>2 032</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	6 247	601	735	10 876	4 187	5 459	11 487	2 407	2 154	10 031	1 990
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	4 311	482	635	8 225	3 465	4 741	8 947	2 231	1 450	8 771	1 459
2 or more .....	1 562	48	74	506	157	246	498	135	176	507	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	588	89	88	2 471	769	1 151	2 255	138	646	1 513	475
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	3 848	476	567	7 809	2 019	2 776	7 479	1 725	1 345	5 851	1 732
Room heaters with flue .....	842	126	144	888	380	482	641	538	285	878	135
Room heaters without flue .....	890	6	54	1 294	1 227	1 774	1 948	163	321	1 891	87
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	807	6	7	1 100	675	1 049	1 567	65	315	1 885	63
None .....	74	5	25	111	90	57	65	13	6	286	15
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	581	35	11	793	211	319	1 047	31	108	653	113
1975 to 1978 .....	723	23	56	2 351	409	916	2 435	107	424	2 671	298
1970 to 1974 .....	1 460	96	102	1 844	646	946	2 147	211	356	3 077	304
1960 to 1969 .....	1 143	103	159	2 724	843	1 073	2 255	516	403	1 715	655
1940 to 1959 .....	1 677	196	315	2 783	1 045	1 734	2 282	1 257	739	1 556	476
1939 or earlier .....	877	166	154	707	1 237	1 150	1 534	382	242	1 119	186
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	5 158	131	638	2 735	2 705	3 132	4 962	1 216	1 262	8 261	243
Individual drilled well .....	1 068	465	147	7 769	889	1 813	6 331	1 230	926	2 114	1 712
Individual dug well .....	142	18	12	625	162	956	364	58	80	284	62
Some other source .....	93	5	—	73	635	237	43	—	4	132	15
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	3 825	53	476	985	884	705	1 245	1 136	980	1 527	122
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 404	548	305	9 954	3 352	4 692	10 295	1 314	1 205	8 589	1 880
Other means .....	232	18	16	263	155	741	160	54	87	675	30
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	2 212	83	195	1 065	970	1 747	1 825	635	529	2 461	372
Central system .....	2 796	254	240	6 409	1 605	2 192	6 214	824	826	4 812	725
1 or more individual room units ..	1 453	282	362	3 728	1 816	2 199	3 661	1 045	917	3 518	935
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 868</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>10 358</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>5 025</b>	<b>10 697</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>7 048</b>	<b>1 859</b>
No telephone .....	729	30	77	576	357	683	797	373	350	925	68
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 144	142	149	2 170	739	836	2 386	497	439	1 455	319
1975 to 1978 .....	1 377	102	160	3 570	1 112	1 569	3 631	622	625	2 206	639
1970 to 1974 .....	816	100	117	1 743	692	816	2 041	418	327	1 580	310
1960 to 1969 .....	630	86	133	1 820	584	767	1 366	384	242	892	468
1959 or earlier .....	901	112	115	1 055	614	1 037	1 273	340	234	915	123
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	1 822	208	477	3 365	1 342	2 092	1 649	1 503	908	965	1 376
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 547	240	156	2 535	1 353	1 738	5 309	462	687	2 826	275
Electricity .....	1 444	75	32	4 010	816	859	3 152	287	241	2 550	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1	7	7	25	—	—	37	3	—	39	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	19	2	409	217	318	477	—	—	29	643	24
Other fuel .....	6	7	—	6	9	62	6	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	29	5	—	14	5	9	11	—	2	25	15
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	274	24	12	298	193	411	216	61	126	713	41
1 .....	1 366	77	150	2 210	1 042	1 271	2 117	532	518	2 141	319
2 .....	2 006	186	254	4 100	1 307	1 918	3 915	900	659	2 587	664
3 or more .....	1 222	255	258	3 750	1 199	1 425	4 449	768	564	1 607	835
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	2 431	157	225	4 038	1 620	2 117	3 807	755	747	3 314	645
1 .....	2 154	191	324	5 501	1 747	2 401	5 665	1 115	901	3 202	1 010
2 .....	272	99	104	733	309	435	1 099	291	200	469	167
3 or more .....	11	95	21	86	65	72	126	100	19	63	37
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>958</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>2 376</b>	<b>269</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	772	69	115	1 197	1 034	1 441	1 735	357	260	2 063	250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	55	—	3	48	28	163	26	5	30	102	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	15	—	3	39	23	160	30	7	11	89	—
No vehicle available .....	148	—	6	198	159	302	182	21	56	474	20
No telephone .....	138	—	5	71	73	191	103	29	78	196	—
Lacking central heating system .....	562	17	49	680	771	1 217	1 159	156	200	1 372	61
Lacking air conditioning .....	447	—	14	220	246	641	378	49	65	740	68
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 142</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>6 099</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>4 448</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>964</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 007	48	120	3 564	673	786	2 812	390	194	1 559	554
Less than \$100 .....	24	5	—	6	9	46	23	6	28	68	7
\$100 to \$199 .....	120	—	14	434	119	158	220	133	63	385	45
\$200 to \$299 .....	231	6	57	1 107	204	221	795	100	73	471	223
\$300 to \$399 .....	190	6	33	818	122	161	595	61	26	295	106
\$400 to \$599 .....	225	5	16	984	175	160	867	68	—	237	132
\$600 or more .....	217	26	—	215	44	40	312	22	4	103	41
Median .....	\$365	\$617	\$281	\$325	\$302	\$283	\$354	\$258	\$206	\$264	\$302
Not mortgaged .....	1 135	53	178	2 535	1 084	1 079	1 636	419	396	2 217	410
Median .....	\$102	\$110	\$119	\$87	\$87	\$82	\$104	\$119	\$75	\$97	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 009</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>174</b>
Less than \$80 .....	20	—	5	12	33	62	25	20	87	67	6
\$80 to \$99 .....	31	—	6	22	13	22	18	13	38	53	3
\$100 to \$149 .....	113	—	13	117	112	39	131	58	97	163	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	128	6	24	120	73	62	233	98	100	219	35
\$200 to \$299 .....	235	54	38	502	96	148	325	48	99	225	49
\$300 to \$399 .....	87	6	5	250	45	45	131	31	28	77	27
\$400 or more .....	59	4	8	81	—	—	61	4	11	35	11
No cash rent .....	336	53	102	174	130	162	233	134	121	309	20
Median .....	\$210	\$245	\$201	\$255	\$170	\$202	\$209	\$179	\$153	\$178	\$207
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$16 966</b>	<b>\$20 682</b>	<b>\$13 506</b>	<b>\$22 135</b>	<b>\$14 349</b>	<b>\$13 741</b>	<b>\$18 541</b>	<b>\$12 598</b>	<b>\$16 265</b>	<b>\$10 994</b>	<b>\$20 215</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$20 750	\$23 897	\$14 615	\$22 958	\$15 205	\$14 650	\$20 141	\$15 801	\$16 940	\$11 535	\$21 040
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 503	\$16 111	\$12 402	\$15 831	\$12 073	\$9 783	\$11 945	\$10 608	\$15 043	\$8 496	\$15 625



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties**

	Presidio	Rains	Randall	Reagan	Real	Red River	Reeves	Refugio	Roberts	Robertson	Rockwall
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 056</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>3 110</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>4 749</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>2 701</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 788	2 151	3 079	310	1 404	4 289	1 008	1 939	489	4 029	2 607
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	<b>1 568</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>4 054</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>2 298</b>
1 .....	281	49	129	44	181	205	92	147	37	284	104
2 or more .....	207	267	625	54	200	490	96	140	53	393	299
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....											
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	640	865	2 756	256	502	1 328	331	743	376	1 585	1 906
Room heaters with flue .....	767	220	202	16	108	470	120	319	67	570	190
Room heaters without flue .....	349	775	113	40	246	1 598	295	627	39	1 339	413
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	195	360	39	—	618	1 330	329	273	7	1 041	171
None .....	105	28	—	3	29	23	12	58	2	72	21
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	53	253	31	47	238	21	58	24	144	258
1975 to 1978 .....	149	264	683	51	209	487	55	128	45	527	479
1970 to 1974 .....	202	473	504	16	284	664	169	118	46	614	727
1960 to 1969 .....	156	688	862	20	215	922	234	299	67	636	482
1940 to 1959 .....	406	508	471	158	376	1 455	364	865	142	1 511	308
1939 or earlier .....	1 094	262	337	39	372	983	244	552	167	1 175	447
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	1 632	1 890	839	70	734	3 484	942	1 339	306	3 452	2 617
Individual drilled well .....	164	185	2 196	245	534	651	70	613	171	856	12
Individual dug well .....	185	107	59	—	98	423	—	56	12	245	11
Some other source .....	75	66	16	—	137	191	75	12	2	54	61
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	1 163	834	376	54	155	1 412	200	1 196	266	1 755	943
Septic tank or cesspool .....	697	1 338	2 710	233	1 274	2 877	784	766	208	2 353	1 670
Other means .....	196	76	24	28	74	460	103	58	17	499	88
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	889	465	653	98	700	1 995	154	887	103	1 860	341
Central system .....	366	628	1 471	140	316	1 052	167	374	155	1 110	1 700
1 or more individual room units .....	801	1 155	986	77	487	1 702	766	759	233	1 637	660
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>3 578</b>	<b>2 465</b>
No telephone .....	409	292	91	48	182	834	248	295	38	563	157
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	338	348	673	83	157	764	192	273	82	517	587
1975 to 1978 .....	420	589	899	94	252	1 124	231	472	106	905	872
1970 to 1974 .....	232	391	562	4	158	637	139	308	54	595	480
1960 to 1969 .....	235	326	438	39	119	730	153	347	95	583	326
1959 or earlier .....	455	257	206	20	214	914	155	421	89	978	200
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	814	493	1 925	118	12	1 299	496	777	316	1 758	838
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	538	942	486	90	535	1 437	222	687	69	1 142	669
Electricity .....	173	337	355	32	133	527	102	294	39	355	914
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	20	—	—	—	5	3	38	1	2	6	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	61	136	12	—	203	903	5	36	—	305	28
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	16
No fuel used .....	74	3	—	—	8	—	7	19	—	12	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	293	155	13	—	56	443	48	154	11	606	92
1 .....	543	545	508	35	286	1 256	259	555	106	939	561
2 .....	541	682	1 152	51	334	1 411	389	629	126	1 252	827
3 or more .....	303	529	1 105	154	224	1 059	174	483	183	781	985
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	768	987	1 142	36	410	2 100	293	923	125	1 830	1 201
1 .....	729	707	1 218	122	362	1 648	527	775	168	1 397	1 019
2 .....	147	194	376	49	102	355	50	111	93	293	204
3 or more .....	36	23	42	33	26	66	—	12	40	58	41
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>569</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>443</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	411	586	322	2	249	1 290	130	421	84	1 238	364
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	47	24	11	—	21	120	15	25	—	180	18
No complete kitchen facilities .....	68	25	6	—	13	145	13	16	—	184	21
No vehicle available .....	207	125	13	—	43	347	23	72	9	405	71
No telephone .....	142	69	11	—	49	297	28	68	6	209	25
Lacking central heating system .....	439	455	63	7	243	1 257	120	376	18	1 124	238
Lacking air conditioning .....	273	148	99	10	144	759	16	248	19	680	95
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>807</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 501</b>
With a mortgage .....	158	377	780	5	116	662	105	344	89	413	1 099
Less than \$100 .....	5	13	—	—	7	75	2	23	—	14	5
\$100 to \$199 .....	44	89	28	—	43	206	62	85	31	122	47
\$200 to \$299 .....	37	135	186	—	30	201	27	107	27	159	170
\$300 to \$399 .....	42	94	174	5	26	94	9	51	15	46	215
\$400 to \$599 .....	21	44	270	—	10	69	5	63	14	66	385
\$600 or more .....	9	2	122	—	—	17	—	15	2	6	277
Median .....	\$273	\$256	\$401	\$375	\$224	\$222	\$179	\$248	\$264	\$233	\$464
Not mortgaged .....	649	525	417	2	255	1 075	264	582	115	1 135	402
Median .....	\$75	\$108	\$120	\$138	\$82	\$87	\$65	\$88	\$97	\$80	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>537</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>291</b>
Less than \$80 .....	105	5	—	63	10	79	32	35	2	86	32
\$80 to \$99 .....	50	25	10	—	9	67	22	28	4	58	14
\$100 to \$149 .....	118	93	22	—	36	166	39	92	4	186	44
\$150 to \$199 .....	76	44	9	—	14	110	20	66	9	104	48
\$200 to \$299 .....	54	39	92	—	21	60	14	77	21	56	81
\$300 to \$399 .....	4	4	52	—	8	—	—	7	2	29	7
\$400 or more .....	2	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	27
No cash rent .....	128	68	68	25	77	121	99	96	21	142	38
Median .....	\$121	\$144	\$263	\$50—	\$130	\$125	\$116	\$146	\$216	\$131	\$185
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$8 775</b>	<b>\$11 647</b>	<b>\$19 457</b>	<b>\$20 600</b>	<b>\$8 977</b>	<b>\$9 638</b>	<b>\$11 808</b>	<b>\$14 518</b>	<b>\$17 500</b>	<b>\$9 689</b>	<b>\$21 532</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$9 834	\$12 569	\$20 901	\$25 250	\$9 389	\$10 615	\$13 041	\$15 590	\$20 000	\$10 636	\$23 398
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$6 229	\$9 340	\$15 036	\$20 062	\$8 095	\$6 533	\$9 199	\$12 349	\$15 694	\$6 980	\$11 306



Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Runnels	Rusk	Sabine	San Augustine	San Jacinto	San Patricio	San Saba	Schleicher	Scurry	Shackelford	Shelby
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 350</b>	<b>11 289</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>3 105</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>5 564</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>7 943</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 008	10 441	5 985	2 917	4 824	5 239	1 481	1 085	2 053	1 697	7 410
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 .....	2 186	9 239	3 806	2 358	4 379	4 248	1 395	876	1 791	1 446	6 061
2 or more .....	121	603	326	135	209	513	113	78	145	101	388
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	43	1 447	2 134	612	776	803	96	170	351	186	1 494
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Central heating system .....	759	4 718	3 145	1 216	2 694	2 636	505	672	1 151	678	3 097
Room heaters with flue .....	259	1 046	601	436	451	826	194	134	191	159	562
Room heaters without flue .....	802	3 591	1 253	622	947	741	450	242	700	555	2 544
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	286	1 762	1 208	819	1 205	1 311	405	66	186	328	1 593
None .....	244	172	59	12	67	50	50	10	59	13	147
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	59	533	287	149	305	288	53	42	117	70	338
1975 to 1978 .....	124	1 311	1 297	625	1 403	747	108	137	279	153	1 092
1970 to 1974 .....	89	1 555	1 301	610	1 325	1 257	140	106	253	112	1 196
1960 to 1969 .....	275	1 947	1 348	598	878	1 073	202	170	250	184	1 567
1940 to 1959 .....	878	3 593	1 132	639	913	1 625	517	411	989	478	2 405
1939 or earlier .....	925	2 350	901	484	540	574	584	258	399	736	1 345
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	1 302	8 061	3 722	1 224	3 110	3 156	551	810	867	1 493	5 178
Individual drilled well .....	712	1 297	1 683	1 398	1 853	2 097	807	301	1 352	32	1 539
Individual dug well .....	138	1 306	752	392	292	258	136	10	49	15	1 043
Some other source .....	198	833	109	91	109	53	110	3	19	193	183
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	371	1 576	1 868	213	984	1 747	341	645	306	987	955
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 747	8 880	3 979	2 487	3 820	3 519	1 151	472	1 911	705	5 767
Other means .....	232	833	419	405	560	298	112	7	70	41	1 221
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None .....	708	3 236	1 567	1 090	1 689	2 379	537	365	500	334	2 448
Central system .....	521	3 640	2 498	885	2 223	1 565	427	330	806	467	2 578
1 or more individual room units .....	1 121	4 413	2 201	1 130	1 452	1 620	640	429	981	932	2 917
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 719</b>	<b>9 716</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>4 088</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>6 386</b>
No telephone .....	165	1 125	659	319	665	870	118	135	135	120	927
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	207	1 865	580	279	730	1 057	201	215	394	314	1 217
1975 to 1978 .....	365	2 470	910	469	1 332	1 146	319	266	541	402	1 616
1970 to 1974 .....	200	1 653	564	447	918	1 049	160	176	306	179	931
1960 to 1969 .....	448	1 523	636	373	583	728	194	145	275	211	1 111
1959 or earlier .....	499	2 205	646	597	525	778	420	186	405	387	1 511
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	566	4 331	993	383	318	1 864	63	679	350	1 041	3 358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	908	3 038	1 370	1 022	2 076	1 986	889	212	1 220	207	1 986
Electricity .....	175	1 654	527	377	1 099	779	186	82	305	158	884
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	13	—	—	2	13	10	—	7	1	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	54	650	440	383	570	96	139	7	25	80	496
Other fuel .....	7	—	—	—	—	15	5	5	6	—	—
No fuel used .....	9	30	6	—	23	5	—	3	8	6	29
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total: .....											
None .....	67	737	340	217	357	262	57	33	70	85	771
1 .....	391	2 639	1 151	707	1 305	1 249	274	254	401	376	1 691
2 .....	700	3 598	1 137	699	1 398	1 986	544	403	809	612	2 285
3 or more .....	561	2 742	708	542	1 028	1 261	419	298	641	420	1 639
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	559	4 493	1 712	1 003	1 872	2 311	415	313	630	606	3 055
1 .....	897	4 396	1 347	957	1 853	2 077	642	538	1 045	709	2 848
2 .....	211	732	243	175	329	285	184	97	214	142	383
3 or more .....	52	95	34	30	34	85	53	40	32	36	100
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>3 046</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>2 184</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	540	2 663	1 013	741	1 140	854	439	214	381	465	1 833
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	281	55	88	192	69	13	2	8	16	158
No complete kitchen facilities .....	16	225	36	51	186	61	13	7	25	11	132
No vehicle available .....	60	518	263	148	233	146	35	26	60	80	598
No telephone .....	53	270	179	54	169	147	24	21	22	11	247
Lacking central heating system .....	442	2 300	842	593	826	632	364	117	275	407	1 691
Lacking air conditioning .....	134	1 095	456	421	531	469	132	100	87	98	826
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>569</b>	<b>4 464</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>2 310</b>
With a mortgage .....	207	1 959	458	264	850	1 058	84	177	222	258	868
Less than \$100 .....	39	72	23	21	47	88	—	9	—	2	32
\$100 to \$199 .....	81	355	163	73	213	234	39	62	31	70	272
\$200 to \$299 .....	24	621	166	103	267	240	26	60	69	94	264
\$300 to \$399 .....	45	467	63	47	165	180	13	27	71	33	169
\$400 to \$599 .....	11	376	33	20	136	195	6	16	51	57	91
\$600 or more .....	7	68	10	—	22	121	—	3	—	2	40
Median .....	\$176	\$288	\$222	\$232	\$264	\$282	\$217	\$224	\$314	\$247	\$239
Not mortgaged .....	362	2 505	1 003	575	1 382	1 338	342	268	394	520	1 442
Median .....	\$76	\$84	\$84	\$92	\$102	\$98	\$99	\$61	\$105	\$85	\$87
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>129</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>869</b>
Less than \$80 .....	4	72	82	—	23	23	—	37	10	14	104
\$80 to \$99 .....	33	41	58	—	8	20	8	2	9	17	77
\$100 to \$149 .....	21	215	86	42	46	71	41	26	21	48	207
\$150 to \$199 .....	7	171	116	21	73	191	13	29	46	60	107
\$200 to \$299 .....	29	422	72	27	95	195	16	32	55	54	100
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	66	8	—	49	62	—	5	12	24	27
\$400 or more .....	—	3	2	—	10	37	—	—	—	9	8
No cash rent .....	35	313	138	83	146	230	49	33	97	57	239
Median .....	\$120	\$199	\$138	\$155	\$202	\$195	\$136	\$153	\$186	\$181	\$132
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$13 464</b>	<b>\$13 935</b>	<b>\$10 099</b>	<b>\$9 656</b>	<b>\$11 669</b>	<b>\$16 262</b>	<b>\$11 303</b>	<b>\$14 444</b>	<b>\$17 212</b>	<b>\$13 277</b>	<b>\$11 021</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 894	\$14 913	\$11 116	\$10 093	\$12 302	\$17 485	\$11 240	\$15 818	\$18 569	\$14 485	\$12 184
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 198	\$11 021	\$7 167	\$6 270	\$7 191	\$11 950	\$11 477	\$11 389	\$11 534	\$11 075	\$6 469



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

## Year-round housing units

Complete kitchen facilities

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1

2 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

## HEATING EQUIPMENT

Central heating system

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1940 to 1959

1939 or earlier

## SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company

Individual drilled well

Individual dug well

Some other source

## SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer

Septic tank or cesspool

Other means

## AIR CONDITIONING

None

Central system

1 or more individual room units

## Occupied housing units

No telephone

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Coal or coke

Wood

Other fuel

No fuel used

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total:

None

1

2

3 or more

Trucks or vans:

None

1

2

3 or more

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

## Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

No complete kitchen facilities

No vehicle available

No telephone

Lacking central heating system

Lacking air conditioning

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY  
OWNER COSTS

## Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 to \$599

\$600 or more

Median

Not mortgaged

Median

## GROSS RENT

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$80

\$80 to \$99

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 or more

No cash rent

Median

## MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Sherman	Smith	Somervell	Storr	Stephens	Sterling	Stonewall	Sutton	Swisher	Tarrant	Taylor
1 279	21 459	1 810	4 078	1 694	533	1 130	548	1 943	9 870	4 884	
1 272	20 613	1 743	3 347	1 642	514	1 036	529	1 762	9 743	4 667	
1 046	17 312	1 227	3 377	1 288	426	967	371	1 752	7 642	3 882	
115	1 032	210	572	98	15	101	91	112	491	290	
118	3 115	373	129	308	92	62	86	79	1 737	712	
1 084	13 681	936	787	755	257	401	305	1 117	7 543	2 952	
162	1 672	164	913	191	11	95	95	349	420	368	
21	3 963	426	232	495	196	316	98	275	1 258	986	
12	1 997	277	1 474	222	66	256	50	120	644	532	
-	146	7	672	31	3	62	-	82	5	46	
25	1 456	65	253	63	29	39	34	2	802	272	
95	4 354	248	650	242	42	81	105	76	2 145	956	
153	4 408	331	826	258	35	94	52	152	2 283	712	
304	4 046	307	1 058	257	67	158	55	345	2 145	684	
372	4 539	534	956	383	168	362	204	826	1 814	1 130	
330	2 656	325	335	491	192	396	98	542	681	1 130	
982	17 207	1 014	3 526	748	368	765	277	695	7 030	3 853	
289	1 961	765	317	133	163	227	234	1 150	2 613	601	
8	2 041	22	157	36	-	24	29	98	190	237	
-	250	9	78	777	2	114	8	-	37	193	
813	5 240	947	681	142	6	586	176	700	1 981	1 461	
458	15 427	839	2 721	1 486	506	479	330	1 140	7 821	3 282	
8	792	24	676	66	21	65	42	103	68	141	
231	4 481	371	2 708	373	98	201	111	689	931	967	
466	11 454	738	454	615	179	247	174	497	6 508	1 930	
582	5 524	701	916	706	256	682	263	757	2 431	1 987	
1 117	19 107	1 531	3 649	1 181	413	941	399	1 529	9 105	4 285	
104	1 510	285	1 757	123	69	118	99	177	417	335	
204	4 170	402	507	195	105	164	72	300	2 082	823	
272	6 074	428	796	376	98	249	131	402	3 015	1 459	
194	3 365	264	870	197	62	153	80	249	1 830	770	
228	2 795	245	801	147	73	158	14	285	1 441	569	
219	2 703	192	675	266	75	217	102	293	737	664	
954	7 084	590	590	411	243	26	180	1 083	1 706	1 785	
75	5 405	598	2 016	440	146	686	175	269	3 403	1 230	
88	5 756	288	459	268	16	174	27	166	3 817	1 080	
-	56	-	6	-	6	2	-	-	38	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	730	52	-	50	2	47	-	3	125	184	
-	11	3	10	12	-	6	17	-	11	-	
-	65	-	568	-	-	-	-	8	5	6	
18	1 019	89	537	35	12	57	9	49	224	134	
269	4 659	387	1 529	261	116	281	132	254	1 906	1 044	
447	7 542	595	874	525	169	349	131	620	3 498	1 761	
383	5 887	460	709	360	116	254	127	606	3 477	1 346	
425	9 437	663	2 120	434	174	370	159	479	4 229	1 736	
527	8 420	693	1 285	574	188	445	182	712	4 068	2 103	
119	1 046	166	214	130	35	90	54	242	723	387	
46	204	9	30	43	16	36	4	96	85	59	
281	4 407	403	718	395	120	355	52	343	1 497	1 148	
240	3 834	305	643	368	97	297	41	303	1 044	980	
-	253	22	87	16	-	10	-	-	9	41	
1	223	18	91	10	-	5	12	2	20	27	
16	808	77	231	29	7	48	-	34	196	94	
10	247	39	305	59	7	37	10	5	52	48	
36	2 447	268	644	256	48	220	23	102	562	694	
19	1 454	72	531	63	5	25	5	73	189	257	
609	10 259	500	2 164	434	174	424	157	515	5 044	1 966	
295	5 978	205	424	173	46	191	33	234	3 574	993	
-	95	-	135	7	-	17	-	5	27	16	
44	816	50	158	47	14	64	-	64	204	197	
131	1 562	91	105	39	8	53	13	76	588	273	
65	1 412	36	7	24	16	43	14	55	632	188	
47	1 708	26	14	38	4	14	6	32	1 232	232	
8	385	2	5	18	-	-	-	2	891	87	
\$282	\$336	\$259	\$147	\$290	\$263	\$217	\$313	\$268	\$447	\$304	
314	4 281	295	1 740	261	128	233	124	281	1 470	973	
\$110	\$107	\$84	\$60	\$107	\$94	\$109	\$60	\$109	\$127	\$88	
216	2 646	403	598	120	89	136	59	238	1 238	569	
-	51	13	115	6	2	27	-	5	15	33	
6	60	5	48	10	4	13	-	-	11	28	
33	288	66	125	6	25	13	17	40	65	83	
33	392	51	80	32	10	33	-	54	323	114	
42	925	189	26	19	15	13	14	25	476	146	
26	342	28	6	-	6	7	-	12	119	28	
2	122	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	106	13	
74	466	51	198	42	27	30	28	102	123	124	
\$198	\$233	\$219	\$115	\$174	\$140	\$150	\$148	\$182	\$221	\$178	
\$16 422	\$16 829	\$16 556	\$7 211	\$11 912	\$13 191	\$11 696	\$13 618	\$13 183	\$21 790	\$15 649	
\$18 214	\$18 059	\$18 281	\$7 616	\$12 009	\$15 114	\$13 071	\$20 526	\$13 411	\$24 204	\$16 877	
\$12 399	\$11 990	\$13 902	\$4 964	\$11 193	\$11 187	\$8 482	\$6 875	\$13 000	\$12 047	\$10 699	



Table 100. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties**

**Year-round housing units**

Complete kitchen facilities

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1

2 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Central heating system

Room heaters with flue

Room heaters without flue

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters

None

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1940 to 1959

1939 or earlier

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company

Individual drilled well

Individual dug well

Some other source

**SEWAGE DISPOSAL**

Public sewer

Septic tank or cesspool

Other means

**AIR CONDITIONING**

None

Central system

1 or more individual room units

**Occupied housing units**

No telephone

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Coal or coke

Wood

Other fuel

No fuel used

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

Total:

None

1

2

3 or more

Trucks or vans:

None

1

2

3 or more

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

No complete kitchen facilities

No vehicle available

No telephone

Lacking central heating system

Lacking air conditioning

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY  
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 to \$599

\$600 or more

Median

Not mortgaged

Median

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$80

\$80 to \$99

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 or more

No cash rent

Median

**MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Terrell	Terry	Throckmorton	Titus	Tom Green	Travis	Trinity	Tyler	Upshur	Upton	Uvalde
	863 814	1 443 1 392	1 110 1 039	4 114 3 948	3 943 3 809	19 672 19 180	3 435 3 243	6 277 5 914	8 324 7 788	1 855 1 759	3 497 3 280
	676 93 94	1 207 119 117	1 011 39 60	3 401 137 576	3 079 289 575	15 128 1 502 3 042	2 530 222 683	5 354 155 768	6 805 339 1 180	1 459 147 249	2 376 587 534
	191 316 46 295 15	812 264 268 89 10	373 76 304 332 25	1 898 565 914 721 16	2 349 270 679 584 61	14 708 812 1 760 2 263 129	1 567 303 971 568 26	2 299 520 1 530 1 829 99	3 823 744 2 293 1 314 150	1 048 212 339 206 50	1 487 456 594 863 97
	15 43 31 115 394 265	29 167 163 367 491 226	28 42 69 134 473 364	167 776 719 772 1 106 574	225 744 620 632 1 100 622	1 986 4 934 5 253 3 470 2 674 1 355	199 607 643 476 714 796	270 1 035 883 1 779 1 473 837	317 1 163 1 474 1 956 2 305 1 109	83 94 69 169 1 047 393	178 549 632 551 810 777
	697 157 2 7	458 969 16 —	728 37 44 301	2 360 1 178 525 51	1 455 2 098 110 280	15 728 2 969 278 697	2 881 383 133 38	2 608 2 930 623 116	4 986 1 720 1 481 137	1 660 182 — 13	1 814 1 450 154 79
	40 784 39	296 1 101 46	536 529 45	614 3 341 159	330 3 519 94	4 919 14 300 453	904 2 335 196	496 5 412 369	1 299 6 501 524	1 400 421 34	1 171 2 160 166
	415 182 266	362 524 557	267 281 562	915 1 658 1 541	695 1 807 1 441	3 576 12 551 3 545	1 095 1 282 1 058	1 953 2 153 2 171	2 056 3 140 3 128	386 433 1 036	1 404 918 1 175
	570 99	1 292 169	853 64	3 684 349	3 467 352	17 136 969	2 607 513	4 891 696	7 323 851	1 560 208	2 737 417
	118 133 71 102 146	199 386 266 275 166	149 198 123 142 241	692 1 244 534 619 595	660 1 302 561 495 449	4 601 6 232 3 509 1 723 1 071	594 691 497 297 528	881 1 565 707 961 777	1 527 2 070 1 226 1 235 1 265	425 373 215 263 284	545 888 386 409 509
	34 489 42 — — 3 — 2	780 350 137 6 — 5 10 4	490 259 51 3 — 50 — —	1 149 1 246 997 — — 285 — 7	512 1 767 1 023 4 — 129 5 27	3 010 5 573 7 613 58 7 802 6 67	475 1 087 709 — — 336 — —	588 2 180 1 246 21 — 827 6 23	2 580 2 693 1 565 — — 457 13 15	1 382 68 108 — — 2 — —	548 1 187 647 18 — 289 — 48
	44 98 247 181	32 274 474 512	48 223 338 244	176 869 1 410 1 229	94 660 1 521 1 192	410 3 740 6 964 6 022	290 771 923 623	399 1 530 1 832 1 130	437 1 955 2 844 2 087	75 297 748 440	151 798 1 011 777
	151 346 50 23	500 602 145 45	352 392 84 25	1 539 1 639 428 78	1 271 1 765 314 117	8 321 7 583 1 015 217	1 115 1 260 187 45	2 027 2 586 239 39	3 232 3 512 550 29	463 1 117 137 73	1 282 1 117 273 65
	123 95 3 1 16 10 112 61	258 204 4 4 22 22 124 78	358 314 12 8 40 18 223 46	991 832 38 22 159 81 735 288	619 522 14 24 55 31 346 103	2 253 1 982 154 97 275 136 1 010 629	925 834 81 59 191 168 619 351	1 591 1 476 89 61 272 117 1 105 488	1 894 1 643 123 56 294 116 1 358 602	345 303 2 — 47 14 175 54	738 611 19 10 115 88 515 290
	297 77 2 16 32 23 2 2 \$247 220 \$96	327 197 4 42 38 49 46 18 \$321 130 \$84	466 169 9 57 61 22 20 — \$222 297 \$86	1 502 783 24 138 238 187 158 38 \$296 719 \$84	1 450 839 28 122 186 295 139 69 \$331 611 \$92	9 358 6 896 47 291 744 1 062 2 568 2 184 \$491 2 462 \$128	1 011 385 27 75 107 79 89 8 \$279 626 \$98	2 457 755 25 154 281 161 120 14 \$278 1 702 \$86	3 143 1 566 36 283 484 350 372 41 \$295 1 577 \$92	824 219 — 72 101 21 25 — \$228 605 \$83	1 007 356 10 106 58 54 103 25 \$305 651 \$89
	153 21 7 41 27 9 2 — 46 \$130	235 — 11 33 5 19 11 — 156 \$146	105 20 10 19 9 8 5 — 34 \$111	489 28 21 64 43 131 57 15 130 \$224	418 14 41 58 75 113 38 17 103 \$207	2 750 28 41 207 261 950 499 479 285 \$269	361 15 48 36 80 57 13 27 92 \$158	540 16 30 93 67 108 28 13 167 \$174	1 042 41 48 132 166 340 67 20 246 \$207	440 52 8 117 110 73 1 — 79 \$152	595 55 50 49 84 159 30 34 134 \$189
	\$15 541 \$16 023 \$14 312	\$14 748 \$16 962 \$10 986	\$10 805 \$11 285 \$9 423	\$15 538 \$16 068 \$11 667	\$17 169 \$19 197 \$10 733	\$21 388 \$23 818 \$12 223	\$11 342 \$12 379 \$8 601	\$11 616 \$11 697 \$11 250	\$15 145 \$15 928 \$11 341	\$14 909 \$15 987 \$12 391	\$11 431 \$12 380 \$8 470



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Val Verde	Van Zandt	Victoria	Walker	Waller	Word	Washington	Webb	Wharton	Wheeler	Wichita
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 788</b>	<b>10 037</b>	<b>6 301</b>	<b>6 669</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>7 675</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>2 435</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 702	9 649	6 042	5 975	4 143	2 044	4 595	1 224	7 122	1 723	2 316
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	675	8 394	5 132	4 933	3 526	1 537	4 399	945	6 561	1 579	2 083
2 or more .....	425	331	277	565	310	86	326	320	610	91	147
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	688	1 312	892	1 171	638	469	579	257	504	166	205
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	1 059	4 848	3 992	3 806	2 727	1 263	2 246	606	3 216	1 126	1 538
Room heaters with flue .....	166	756	582	574	435	177	469	219	1 323	225	182
Room heaters without flue .....	267	2 509	999	1 052	672	356	1 225	127	2 094	375	433
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	275	1 705	663	1 025	575	271	1 286	436	898	88	226
None .....	21	219	65	212	65	25	78	134	144	22	56
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	115	557	459	563	338	114	255	102	232	70	98
1975 to 1978 .....	472	1 259	1 232	1 318	925	265	848	310	769	149	235
1970 to 1974 .....	387	2 385	965	1 565	927	203	691	254	788	148	326
1960 to 1969 .....	272	2 386	1 249	1 407	656	346	838	324	1 149	209	453
1940 to 1959 .....	339	2 188	1 648	1 129	1 135	901	1 107	332	2 904	592	660
1939 or earlier .....	203	1 262	748	687	493	263	1 565	200	1 833	668	663
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	677	6 523	1 623	4 156	1 763	1 274	873	1 135	2 298	1 079	2 090
Individual drilled well .....	1 041	2 328	4 226	1 924	2 510	790	3 577	240	4 612	626	166
Individual dug well .....	28	933	434	337	197	22	705	6	728	105	62
Some other source .....	42	253	18	252	4	6	149	141	37	26	117
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	388	1 697	1 395	1 471	1 286	888	351	410	1 903	737	260
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 329	7 963	4 495	4 522	2 979	1 161	4 077	817	5 247	1 057	2 052
Other means .....	71	377	211	676	209	43	876	295	525	42	123
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	545	2 772	1 754	1 811	1 180	421	2 009	696	2 743	362	268
Central system .....	710	4 224	3 056	3 192	2 249	744	1 847	533	2 344	540	1 156
1 or more individual room units .....	533	3 041	1 491	1 666	1 045	927	1 448	293	2 588	934	1 011
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 058</b>	<b>8 499</b>	<b>5 756</b>	<b>5 255</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>6 883</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>2 179</b>
No telephone .....	198	1 029	514	621	391	205	364	221	1 058	179	136
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	270	1 611	1 216	1 334	828	497	574	265	1 088	329	388
1975 to 1978 .....	434	2 351	1 723	1 576	1 238	493	1 106	313	1 587	396	544
1970 to 1974 .....	175	1 935	904	934	664	300	603	179	1 184	265	430
1960 to 1969 .....	103	1 429	1 000	782	398	277	673	169	1 150	250	453
1959 or earlier .....	76	1 173	913	629	701	275	1 063	174	1 874	348	364
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	121	1 872	1 158	1 493	732	1 316	126	391	2 319	1 108	521
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	581	3 851	2 193	1 896	1 824	340	2 580	300	2 723	351	905
Electricity .....	295	1 974	2 211	1 527	1 034	157	850	346	1 578	103	658
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	20	13	2	—	—	19	35	17	4	35
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	46	734	125	299	233	21	425	—	204	18	55
Other fuel .....	—	26	28	5	—	—	13	—	12	4	5
No fuel used .....	15	22	28	33	6	8	6	28	30	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	18	386	218	536	317	69	404	75	552	61	27
1 .....	417	2 128	1 215	1 422	846	527	848	384	1 969	404	368
2 .....	450	3 098	2 372	1 897	1 384	689	1 343	395	2 419	609	863
3 or more .....	173	2 887	1 951	1 400	1 282	557	1 424	246	1 943	514	921
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	434	3 511	2 296	2 494	1 446	911	1 685	569	3 230	623	683
1 .....	497	4 150	2 774	2 317	1 927	762	1 904	453	3 111	714	1 238
2 .....	99	698	583	429	430	141	351	61	453	191	237
3 or more .....	28	140	103	15	26	28	79	17	89	60	31
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>424</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	150	2 267	856	1 228	694	301	1 163	146	1 601	440	368
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	6	106	114	272	111	7	223	40	269	12	16
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	65	61	184	91	7	155	29	182	12	7
No vehicle available .....	18	301	172	398	206	41	304	41	401	44	25
No telephone .....	22	270	89	198	73	28	102	38	344	28	26
Lacking central heating system .....	85	1 632	660	922	507	177	1 047	122	1 514	217	233
Lacking air conditioning .....	52	803	544	637	433	69	747	99	951	87	38
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>314</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>934</b>
With a mortgage .....	162	1 788	1 794	1 181	937	270	603	264	1 376	212	591
Less than \$100 .....	—	67	16	35	5	5	2	11	48	14	26
\$100 to \$199 .....	45	370	124	119	75	46	147	7	198	30	52
\$200 to \$299 .....	48	574	385	263	177	152	126	66	379	66	116
\$300 to \$399 .....	5	474	443	246	236	36	113	41	275	46	121
\$400 to \$599 .....	47	277	643	310	276	26	141	109	337	37	195
\$600 or more .....	17	26	183	208	168	5	74	30	139	19	81
Median .....	\$268	\$275	\$385	\$372	\$390	\$258	\$332	\$418	\$319	\$293	\$383
Not mortgaged .....	152	1 606	1 083	1 159	843	724	640	239	1 753	435	343
Median .....	\$95	\$99	\$107	\$101	\$121	\$88	\$106	\$73	\$94	\$85	\$109
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>302</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>245</b>
Less than \$80 .....	13	82	12	37	13	57	23	6	90	17	8
\$80 to \$99 .....	19	49	21	19	5	9	4	17	73	4	19
\$100 to \$149 .....	40	179	120	113	55	58	153	22	206	26	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	33	197	157	149	85	50	42	10	289	40	26
\$200 to \$299 .....	63	232	237	268	203	100	81	26	295	89	74
\$300 to \$399 .....	3	35	111	100	61	27	12	6	145	8	21
\$400 or more .....	—	20	42	37	34	—	9	21	24	3	11
No cash rent .....	131	194	123	186	172	56	121	97	268	71	73
Median .....	\$172	\$171	\$209	\$211	\$239	\$191	\$137	\$179	\$182	\$203	\$217
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$10 455</b>	<b>\$13 110</b>	<b>\$20 701</b>	<b>\$15 152</b>	<b>\$18 595</b>	<b>\$16 095</b>	<b>\$14 111</b>	<b>\$16 651</b>	<b>\$14 955</b>	<b>\$15 492</b>	<b>\$19 249</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 353	\$14 324	\$22 575	\$15 785	\$19 816	\$17 274	\$14 868	\$17 500	\$16 515	\$16 114	\$20 766
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$8 575	\$9 546	\$14 953	\$12 956	\$13 168	\$13 341	\$11 935	\$12 845	\$12 090	\$13 716	\$14 734



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Wilbarger	Willacy	Williamson	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood	Yoakum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 261</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>12 010</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>7 694</b>	<b>7 636</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 126</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 200	2 319	11 397	4 212	736	7 361	7 378	1 316	2 512	1 100	812
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	1 164	2 129	10 345	3 871	639	6 050	6 388	975	2 134	972	950
2 or more .....	20	314	561	175	46	389	358	128	81	44	58
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	77	128	1 104	630	102	1 255	890	250	390	335	118
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	510	572	7 146	2 189	512	3 913	4 164	962	1 340	753	224
Room heaters with flue .....	117	682	795	638	83	505	521	115	172	97	418
Room heaters without flue .....	462	511	2 438	845	104	2 112	1 542	147	698	92	175
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	172	658	1 502	917	63	1 066	1 375	99	365	219	210
None .....	—	148	129	87	25	98	34	30	30	190	99
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	60	43	1 564	384	53	353	380	68	214	96	25
1975 to 1978 .....	72	252	3 143	698	59	1 036	1 532	168	355	372	143
1970 to 1974 .....	79	289	1 733	688	61	1 458	1 412	168	342	312	123
1960 to 1969 .....	96	537	980	843	175	1 489	1 392	386	364	207	176
1940 to 1959 .....	359	1 134	2 019	1 206	342	1 855	2 000	456	582	276	448
1939 or earlier .....	595	316	2 571	857	97	1 503	920	107	748	88	211
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	617	2 330	8 005	2 772	558	2 928	5 634	691	1 702	1 161	861
Individual drilled well .....	468	82	2 948	1 452	177	4 405	1 206	589	569	54	226
Individual dug well .....	123	80	911	282	14	304	737	73	73	24	34
Some other source .....	53	79	146	170	38	57	59	—	261	112	5
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	39	1 046	3 017	1 324	516	1 745	1 841	593	562	129	44
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 178	1 280	8 517	2 869	214	5 652	5 599	712	1 954	1 041	764
Other means .....	44	245	476	483	57	297	196	48	89	181	318
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	221	1 408	3 600	2 314	162	1 772	1 559	286	401	553	592
Central system .....	279	432	6 026	1 356	378	3 120	3 417	492	985	456	150
1 or more individual room units .....	761	731	2 384	1 006	247	2 802	2 660	575	1 219	342	384
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 112</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>10 461</b>	<b>4 055</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>6 535</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>956</b>
No telephone .....	81	572	950	628	102	697	696	169	172	290	287
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	203	361	2 835	732	184	1 251	1 345	287	518	182	194
1975 to 1978 .....	278	565	3 576	1 129	160	1 976	1 996	358	674	374	244
1970 to 1974 .....	176	340	1 447	598	83	1 336	1 213	210	318	217	165
1960 to 1969 .....	138	472	1 111	671	120	1 015	1 033	192	247	97	170
1959 or earlier .....	317	490	1 492	925	101	957	908	136	457	96	183
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	361	417	1 974	808	517	1 513	1 898	698	692	6	344
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	549	1 295	3 783	2 143	25	3 344	2 380	307	767	657	426
Electricity .....	177	406	4 019	802	66	1 281	1 652	175	648	218	87
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	4	15	8	5	12	12	—	—	10	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	12	6	636	276	20	362	553	2	100	—	6
Other fuel .....	7	—	15	—	—	17	—	1	7	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	100	19	18	15	6	—	—	—	75	93
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total .....											
None .....	12	155	490	269	66	360	337	45	78	80	148
1 .....	249	807	2 135	900	188	1 301	1 840	280	461	457	344
2 .....	420	714	4 363	1 490	193	2 400	2 522	448	885	324	244
3 or more .....	431	552	3 473	1 396	201	2 474	1 796	410	790	105	220
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....											
None .....	317	1 247	4 695	1 504	333	2 432	3 000	430	760	517	553
1 .....	582	815	4 787	2 133	254	3 205	2 922	600	1 157	428	297
2 .....	178	106	861	349	37	737	466	127	270	21	99
3 or more .....	35	60	118	69	24	161	107	26	27	—	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>307</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>259</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	243	540	1 712	825	109	1 367	1 879	143	534	436	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	93	142	150	2	84	109	—	20	29	63
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	39	86	103	—	57	59	—	10	36	61
No vehicle available .....	12	116	341	214	22	275	250	17	61	62	89
No telephone .....	31	144	210	180	17	155	124	10	28	124	64
Lacking central heating system .....	199	454	1 516	716	38	1 127	1 316	41	461	179	209
Lacking air conditioning .....	35	339	1 015	622	21	483	508	26	76	152	148
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>306</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>5 220</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>491</b>
With a mortgage .....	126	406	3 550	662	112	1 221	1 248	201	502	83	117
Less than \$100 .....	6	26	43	32	2	24	18	—	10	—	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	24	185	182	148	38	185	125	55	92	25	45
\$200 to \$299 .....	38	116	324	173	39	353	419	59	115	40	57
\$300 to \$399 .....	24	47	552	141	22	302	351	36	140	11	9
\$400 to \$599 .....	34	32	1 522	145	8	292	283	38	99	7	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	927	23	3	65	52	13	46	—	—
Median .....	\$279	\$191	\$484	\$288	\$240	\$314	\$317	\$278	\$325	\$229	\$211
Not mortgaged .....	180	774	1 670	766	220	1 303	1 592	200	424	448	374
Median .....	\$80	\$67	\$92	\$87	\$88	\$95	\$96	\$95	\$88	\$78	\$75
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>201</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	45	98	77	48	39	36	19	17	11	40
\$80 to \$99 .....	9	52	82	36	—	20	34	3	24	—	24
\$100 to \$149 .....	30	82	253	90	34	116	140	31	12	13	49
\$150 to \$199 .....	14	47	211	102	17	164	143	35	49	—	27
\$200 to \$299 .....	10	35	258	77	17	201	281	58	53	7	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	5	11	74	9	1	45	61	13	18	17	—
\$400 or more .....	8	—	171	5	2	18	2	11	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	54	160	208	133	50	198	184	65	72	40	56
Median .....	\$149	\$110	\$189	\$145	\$115	\$191	\$197	\$165	\$178	\$172	\$105
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$16 210</b>	<b>\$11 351</b>	<b>\$18 894</b>	<b>\$14 057</b>	<b>\$15 735</b>	<b>\$16 845</b>	<b>\$12 869</b>	<b>\$16 868</b>	<b>\$15 572</b>	<b>\$9 472</b>	<b>\$8 097</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$17 986	\$12 634	\$21 208	\$15 611	\$16 218	\$18 209	\$14 157	\$18 137	\$16 241	\$9 708	\$8 662
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$13 750	\$8 831	\$10 912	\$8 265	\$12 130	\$11 297	\$9 921	\$14 000	\$12 312	\$8 077	\$7 216



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	The State	Anderson	Andrews	Angelino	Aronas	Archer	Armstrong	Atascosa	Austin	Bailey	Bandera	Bastrop
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	96 368	547	51	281	29	277	168	643	703	393	242	623
Complete kitchen facilities.....	94 604	521	51	273	29	277	168	635	690	387	235	607
No telephone.....	6 332	31	—	6	—	7	13	27	21	44	—	41
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1.....	88 346	503	46	274	22	246	160	594	672	363	214	582
2 or more.....	2 854	6	—	—	—	7	2	16	—	12	15	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	5 168	38	5	7	7	24	6	33	31	18	13	36
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system.....	45 293	275	26	126	7	144	112	253	288	275	79	173
Room heaters with flue.....	8 918	6	4	8	—	16	28	37	75	55	21	13
Room heaters without flue.....	22 138	106	17	62	—	56	26	197	169	33	18	166
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	19 834	154	4	85	22	61	2	156	171	30	124	271
None.....	185	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 509	24	—	5	—	2	2	9	14	12	—	12
1975 to 1978.....	8 234	102	7	23	14	44	8	56	65	5	39	61
1970 to 1974.....	10 857	118	5	40	—	32	17	81	76	41	35	105
1960 to 1969.....	16 656	91	23	66	7	40	21	105	146	95	34	92
1940 to 1959.....	29 364	148	16	100	8	73	40	203	163	157	32	156
1939 or earlier.....	28 748	64	—	47	—	86	80	189	239	83	102	197
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company.....	28 501	306	—	213	7	173	2	140	22	9	—	348
Individual drilled well.....	56 184	111	51	54	22	42	161	478	576	378	176	163
Individual dug well.....	8 585	109	—	14	—	22	5	17	105	6	23	65
Some other source.....	3 098	21	—	—	—	40	—	8	—	—	43	47
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer.....	1 451	28	—	7	—	12	—	9	9	—	—	5
Septic tank or cesspool.....	90 850	494	51	268	29	251	166	620	621	393	234	588
Other means.....	4 067	25	—	6	—	14	2	14	73	—	8	30
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None.....	23 182	111	—	28	14	30	33	225	270	54	94	255
Central system.....	37 991	243	26	123	7	144	49	212	290	158	58	206
1 or more individual room units.....	35 195	193	25	130	8	103	86	206	143	181	90	162
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 615	51	—	30	14	34	20	59	44	29	18	47
1975 to 1978.....	18 215	160	25	29	15	70	26	132	94	92	64	107
1970 to 1974.....	15 771	69	12	72	—	38	32	102	68	61	51	90
1960 to 1969.....	19 293	84	9	82	—	56	29	112	167	80	33	101
1959 or earlier.....	33 474	183	5	68	—	79	61	238	330	131	76	278
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas.....	13 815	75	5	24	7	22	43	4	47	108	—	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	52 524	207	35	111	14	154	112	419	337	267	81	294
Electricity.....	19 150	146	11	107	8	60	9	143	179	18	60	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	473	8	—	—	—	5	2	—	6	—	7	—
Cool or coke.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	9 938	105	—	39	—	31	—	77	134	—	94	199
Other fuel.....	281	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	185	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total:												
None.....	1 457	—	—	6	—	2	1	18	—	11	—	31
1.....	12 517	58	5	14	8	21	27	44	69	27	36	35
2.....	39 121	269	19	90	14	99	53	234	342	193	89	276
3 or more.....	43 273	220	27	171	7	155	87	347	292	162	117	281
Trucks or vans:												
None.....	17 407	94	5	34	8	42	29	77	95	63	26	128
1.....	55 622	375	35	170	21	156	77	384	444	219	135	357
2.....	18 111	78	11	75	—	62	40	135	148	92	66	116
3 or more.....	5 228	—	—	2	—	17	22	47	16	19	15	22
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	30 371	145	5	78	7	63	49	186	311	134	95	218
Owner-occupied housing units.....	27 450	145	5	78	7	63	43	186	302	123	72	206
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 247	13	—	6	—	2	—	—	20	—	—	12
No complete kitchen facilities.....	757	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	5
No vehicle available.....	999	—	—	6	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	18
No telephone.....	1 688	7	—	6	—	—	2	7	14	11	—	19
Lacking central heating system.....	20 703	105	—	45	—	49	27	129	225	26	73	168
Lacking air conditioning.....	9 637	32	—	14	—	9	12	75	162	18	43	131
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 719	24	—	21	14	9	—	49	43	—	—	8
With a mortgage.....	2 301	13	—	14	—	7	—	27	8	—	—	8
Less than \$100.....	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	554	—	—	8	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	509	13	—	6	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	8
\$400 to \$599.....	630	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$345	\$346	—	\$244	—	\$344	—	\$266	\$575	—	—	\$325
Not mortgaged.....	2 418	11	—	7	14	2	—	22	35	—	—	—
Median.....	\$120	\$67	—	\$113	\$88	\$275	—	\$129	\$130	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 840	12	5	...	...	8	2	8	6	15	7	7
Less than \$80.....	67	6	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	51	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	119	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	113	6	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$200 to \$299.....	350	—	—	...	...	—	—	8	6	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	44	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	84	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	2 012	—	5	...	...	8	—	—	—	9	7	—
Median.....	\$215	\$120	—	...	...	—	—	\$213	\$263	\$105	—	\$155
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$16 767	\$17 703	\$10 750	\$21 908	\$22 321	\$21 083	\$16 818	\$19 152	\$14 448	\$16 080	\$20 357	\$12 917
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$17 885	\$17 568	\$13 438	...	...	\$21 786	\$18 636	\$19 706	\$13 808	\$15 625	\$21 786	\$13 048
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$12 755	\$18 542	\$8 611	...	...	\$18 250	\$13 571	\$14 556	\$23 000	\$21 111	\$15 000	\$11 964



Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>210</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>187</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	204	383	946	843	270	129	520	526	525	418	16	187
No telephone .....	6	19	74	26	9	4	16	23	35	34	—	14
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	<b>205</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>187</b>
1 .....	5	14	62	52	19	3	22	22	37	20	—	—
2 or more .....	—	40	33	27	41	8	33	34	61	28	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>113</b>
Central heating system .....	27	53	62	112	2	6	30	33	45	19	—	42
Room heaters with flue .....	106	84	317	183	10	31	126	58	117	77	9	7
Room heaters without flue .....	11	49	204	219	142	16	182	147	31	89	7	25
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	12	23	92	55	56	11	32	121	54	35	—	1
1975 to 1978 .....	—	44	152	63	20	12	57	45	108	71	—	23
1970 to 1974 .....	41	81	107	188	29	9	88	118	132	100	—	27
1960 to 1969 .....	100	148	283	210	40	67	112	168	151	125	—	66
1940 to 1959 .....	57	87	326	317	125	21	231	53	71	74	16	70
1939 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>
Public system or private company .....	52	360	147	432	247	94	317	365	465	259	16	167
Individual drilled well .....	101	13	207	96	7	10	18	88	7	7	—	7
Individual dug well .....	57	—	11	8	14	18	—	13	—	7	—	6
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>
Public sewer .....	194	360	902	823	254	126	513	524	488	397	16	185
Septic tank or cesspool .....	16	9	66	24	14	3	24	—	2	12	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>
Central system .....	64	121	400	160	98	67	217	293	289	235	—	81
1 or more individual room units .....	129	131	353	203	77	41	215	154	182	106	16	69
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	17	51	204	94	82	27	75	188	132	69	—	18
1975 to 1978 .....	14	46	163	134	39	32	113	55	99	81	7	35
1970 to 1974 .....	43	104	181	218	31	16	99	102	121	87	9	39
1960 to 1969 .....	122	170	371	380	105	24	186	139	93	146	—	75
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>67</b>
Utility gas .....	173	251	587	588	83	107	333	207	253	212	9	106
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	85	246	56	65	20	90	192	126	146	—	8
Electricity .....	13	—	6	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	6	20	120	98	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>
Total: .....	30	47	189	107	23	16	53	40	34	50	—	15
1 .....	86	154	440	364	112	56	261	259	170	169	16	98
2 .....	94	182	341	338	135	51	215	215	321	205	—	65
3 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans: .....	<b>30</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>
1 .....	142	214	575	497	209	73	337	347	326	270	16	99
2 .....	22	73	110	125	44	26	111	88	84	61	—	37
3 or more .....	16	—	40	33	8	8	20	—	28	16	—	8
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	62	125	399	285	82	15	185	109	60	98	—	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	7	59	15	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	7	38	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	9
No telephone .....	—	7	58	7	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	7
Lacking central heating system .....	73	98	371	229	58	8	147	85	61	78	—	21
Lacking air conditioning .....	11	77	165	187	29	4	36	41	8	39	—	14
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>9</b>
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	22	7	22	—	—	5	27	66	34	...	2
With a mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	14	11	11	...	2
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	5	29	—	...	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	...	—
\$600 or more .....	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	16	...	—
Median .....	—	\$475	\$725	\$275	—	—	\$325	\$298	\$375	\$295	...	\$225
Not mortgaged .....	7	17	8	29	—	—	—	15	36	—	...	7
Median .....	\$138	\$151	\$163	\$90	—	—	—	\$104	\$133	—	...	\$225
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	10	...	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$135	6	12	18	9	3	3	8	44	—	...	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	<b>\$17 845</b>	<b>\$18 015</b>	<b>\$13 901</b>	<b>\$15 568</b>	<b>\$12 969</b>	<b>\$15 865</b>	<b>\$12 471</b>	<b>\$18 672</b>	<b>\$27 397</b>	<b>\$19 453</b>	<b>\$17 778</b>	<b>\$13 750</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 544	\$20 313	\$14 705	\$15 545	\$15 216	\$21 250	\$11 831	\$18 828	\$28 939	\$20 302	...	\$15 000
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$20 486	\$11 719	\$12 300	\$17 750	\$11 445	\$9 306	\$20 588	\$14 000	\$25 156	\$11 375	...	\$12 386



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Counties

	Brooks	Brown	Burleson	Burnet	Caldwell	Calhoun	Callahan	Cameron	Camp	Carson	Cass	Castro
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	77	498	541	401	409	162	372	713	159	267	420	535
Complete kitchen facilities .....	77	498	502	401	403	162	360	678	159	265	410	531
No telephone .....	24	31	83	8	58	16	12	49	7	33	39	65
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	70	449	481	366	366	159	365	607	159	241	401	490
1 .....	—	21	—	—	22	—	—	69	—	18	—	21
2 or more .....	7	28	60	35	21	3	7	37	—	8	19	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	10	167	208	140	156	88	205	321	80	228	201	371
Central heating system .....	32	18	15	13	8	9	27	127	19	32	26	110
Room heaters with flue .....	14	125	139	89	131	28	65	106	46	7	72	26
Room heaters without flue .....	21	188	179	159	114	37	75	152	14	—	121	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	—	18	22	6	8	—	23	24	7	2	2	6
1979 to March 1980 .....	10	31	45	68	74	18	53	47	12	14	80	25
1975 to 1978 .....	14	42	117	34	44	—	53	92	29	24	85	22
1970 to 1974 .....	21	97	145	95	33	36	30	46	38	43	99	104
1960 to 1969 .....	18	148	96	56	87	65	75	285	43	88	97	255
1940 to 1959 .....	14	162	116	142	163	43	116	219	30	96	57	123
1939 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	—	249	157	—	255	51	94	168	55	22	21	11
Public system or private company .....	77	188	316	374	130	104	136	230	43	233	230	494
Individual drilled well .....	—	22	68	14	17	3	66	56	61	12	164	30
Individual dug well .....	—	39	—	13	7	4	76	259	—	—	5	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	8	24	—	—	—	—	8	18	—	9	4	5
Public sewer .....	55	467	481	383	373	158	352	633	159	254	398	517
Septic tank or cesspool .....	14	7	60	18	36	4	12	62	—	4	18	13
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	39	89	182	117	121	56	65	237	18	47	97	139
None .....	—	156	228	148	134	62	201	249	87	88	203	227
Central system .....	38	253	131	136	154	44	106	227	54	132	120	169
1 or more individual room units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	10	65	38	41	24	5	31	71	13	33	14	100
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	82	96	83	129	47	75	88	12	47	98	106
1975 to 1978 .....	14	86	116	54	49	10	70	116	58	54	98	68
1970 to 1974 .....	28	125	132	81	56	30	62	95	36	53	108	103
1960 to 1969 .....	25	140	159	142	151	70	134	343	40	80	102	158
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	18	90	35	14	8	7	18	40	31	166	79	325
Utility gas .....	49	247	307	218	245	82	225	405	50	73	137	175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	37	73	50	113	56	79	256	64	26	121	35
Electricity .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	109	126	119	43	17	50	5	14	—	83	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	—	16	9	6	27	—	6	35	—	—	7	—
Total: .....	17	49	85	69	73	31	43	144	17	31	48	57
None .....	39	264	211	156	150	73	148	254	50	86	199	202
1 .....	21	169	236	170	159	58	175	280	92	150	166	276
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans: .....	34	80	91	52	119	43	66	260	26	44	73	67
None .....	43	326	287	230	223	114	211	362	90	122	269	249
1 .....	—	75	137	97	53	5	59	68	27	53	52	189
2 .....	—	17	26	22	14	—	36	23	16	48	26	30
3 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	7	208	231	121	187	67	90	268	30	41	150	69
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7	192	191	106	187	63	81	260	30	35	143	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	45	—	6	4	12	11	—	—	13	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	31	—	6	—	12	11	—	—	3	—
No vehicle available .....	—	7	9	6	18	—	6	24	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	—	13	40	2	8	5	—	5	7	2	18	—
Lacking central heating system .....	7	153	171	88	140	30	70	173	30	4	94	6
Lacking air conditioning .....	7	33	114	48	63	22	42	77	5	8	45	21
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	—	16	20	7	15	5	24	104	6	8	28	4
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	9	—	7	—	—	8	31	6	—	7	4
With a mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	7	—	7	—	—	8	5	—	—	7	4
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$518	—	\$375	—	—	\$375	\$554	\$575	—	\$325	\$325
Not mortgaged .....	—	7	20	—	15	5	16	73	—	8	21	—
Median .....	—	\$225	\$112	—	\$104	\$163	\$55	\$122	—	\$175	\$94	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	—	16	4	4	24	7	—	31	—	12	14	23
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	16	4	4	7	4	—	23	—	10	6	18
Median .....	—	—	—	—	\$181	\$238	—	\$338	—	\$105	\$258	\$238
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	\$12 375	\$13 013	\$15 302	\$15 035	\$15 331	\$16 477	\$21 574	\$15 977	\$21 806	\$20 792	\$15 662	\$12 219
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$7 321	\$12 083	\$17 663	\$15 139	\$16 198	\$17 750	\$21 713	\$17 134	...	\$21 908	\$16 033	\$21 042
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$20 000	\$19 821	\$7 039	\$14 375	\$13 056	\$14 063	\$17 159	\$11 563	...	\$17 500	\$14 375	\$10 676



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Chambers	Cherokee	Childress	Clay	Cochran	Coke	Coleman	Collin	Collingsworth	Colorado	Comal	Comanche
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	154	619	158	476	246	131	430	759	259	576	246	927
Complete kitchen facilities.....	154	610	158	471	246	131	424	750	246	569	246	917
No telephone.....	6	44	19	23	11	11	42	27	35	7	—	45
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	144	594	144	455	191	120	416	699	240	570	233	871
1.....	14	14	2	12	14	9	—	10	13	—	13	21
2 or more.....	10	11	12	9	41	2	14	50	6	6	—	35
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	115	255	85	264	146	62	95	381	126	167	107	315
Central heating system.....	10	36	8	33	48	2	25	66	31	63	25	96
Room heaters with flue.....	11	156	58	93	37	34	159	230	54	148	21	306
Room heaters without flue.....	18	172	7	86	15	33	151	82	48	198	93	210
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	6	14	5	12	12	—	13	31	—	28	—	11
1979 to March 1980.....	20	71	5	68	—	8	34	44	—	6	11	42
1975 to 1978.....	23	60	27	38	52	4	6	145	18	70	18	73
1970 to 1974.....	41	121	18	80	25	13	50	172	24	51	38	177
1960 to 1969.....	39	214	28	121	122	63	128	168	93	185	95	359
1940 to 1959.....	25	139	75	157	35	43	199	199	124	236	84	265
1939 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	70	399	129	90	12	16	146	547	95	20	29	22
Public system or private company.....	77	104	24	313	234	105	65	104	147	469	199	843
Individual drilled well.....	7	101	—	53	—	1	16	84	12	87	18	56
Individual dug well.....	—	15	5	20	—	9	203	24	5	—	—	6
Some other source.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	4	10	6	6	—	2	3	9	—	7	—	13
Public sewer.....	140	600	134	461	246	125	389	734	253	521	234	874
Septic tank or cesspool.....	10	9	18	9	—	4	38	16	6	48	12	40
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	8	173	5	45	20	15	119	125	51	272	87	145
None.....	125	248	59	226	86	41	116	395	55	133	85	251
Central system.....	21	198	94	205	140	75	195	239	153	171	74	531
1 or more individual room units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	14	27	43	52	53	6	16	80	44	51	10	70
1979 to March 1980.....	42	113	15	99	29	21	63	126	51	29	18	145
1975 to 1978.....	21	127	34	62	38	10	36	184	30	67	23	143
1970 to 1974.....	37	140	17	95	37	41	101	171	42	103	85	204
1960 to 1969.....	40	212	49	168	89	53	214	198	92	326	110	365
1959 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	15	150	38	31	90	21	95	44	74	—	7	91
Utility gas.....	57	272	107	261	131	79	221	491	148	313	99	655
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	76	102	6	128	25	16	35	176	29	115	62	103
Electricity.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke.....	6	95	7	56	—	15	79	27	—	141	78	62
Wood.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	—	8	—	—	—	1	6	23	8	15	—	16
Total.....	2	70	35	35	26	7	40	94	14	62	4	97
1.....	33	203	53	206	91	70	175	248	138	286	99	421
2.....	119	338	70	235	129	53	209	394	99	213	143	393
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans.....	13	113	37	52	39	21	51	131	55	79	11	154
None.....	84	306	65	285	158	72	250	404	150	371	159	577
1.....	50	134	45	98	49	28	110	154	34	84	76	153
2.....	7	66	11	41	—	9	19	70	20	42	—	43
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	31	211	38	142	79	63	165	262	83	224	89	327
Occupied housing units.....	27	201	38	126	61	59	158	189	83	165	84	309
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	8	—	—	—	1	6	9	7	—	—	6
No telephone.....	—	15	—	11	—	7	14	13	—	—	—	11
Lacking central heating system.....	2	161	19	95	32	35	157	196	61	189	46	255
Lacking air conditioning.....	2	78	—	31	12	2	64	58	10	121	26	71
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	20	56	—	17	—	—	8	62	2	69	—	3
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	5	22	—	5	—	—	1	28	2	15	—	2
With a mortgage.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	2
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	5	5	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$475	\$267	—	\$608	—	—	\$275	\$480	\$275	\$538	—	\$225
Not mortgaged.....	15	34	—	12	—	—	7	34	—	54	—	1
Median.....	\$133	\$105	—	\$132	—	—	\$88	\$125	—	\$107	—	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	—	4	9	—	18	6	—	21	—	—	—	19
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$300 to \$399.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	2	—	—	18	6	—	14	—	—	—	6
Median.....	—	\$325	\$105	—	—	—	—	\$157	—	—	—	\$252
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	\$31 000	\$18 839	\$14 474	\$18 393	\$15 556	\$17 596	\$15 719	\$19 011	\$14 728	\$12 083	\$21 471	\$15 753
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	\$18 286	\$15 703	\$21 042	\$19 464	\$17 788	\$15 763	\$19 647	\$13 819	\$15 202	\$22 353	\$16 614
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	\$21 875	\$10 179	\$9 250	\$12 045	\$14 583	\$15 536	\$18 125	\$26 500	\$6 125	\$9 583	\$11 298



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State  
Counties****Occupied housing units**Complete kitchen facilities .....  
No telephone .....**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**1 .....  
2 or more .....  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....**HEATING EQUIPMENT**Central heating system .....  
Room heaters with flue .....  
Room heaters without flue .....  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....  
None .....**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1940 to 1959 .....  
1939 or earlier .....**SOURCE OF WATER**Public system or private company .....  
Individual drilled well .....  
Individual dug well .....  
Some other source .....**SEWAGE DISPOSAL**Public sewer .....  
Septic tank or cesspool .....  
Other means .....**AIR CONDITIONING**None .....  
Central system .....  
1 or more individual room units .....**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1959 or earlier .....**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
Coal or coke .....  
Wood .....  
Other fuel .....  
No fuel used .....**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**Total: .....  
None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 or more .....  
Trucks or vans: .....  
None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 or more .....**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**Occupied housing units .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
No complete kitchen facilities .....  
No vehicle available .....  
No telephone .....  
Lacking central heating system .....  
Lacking air conditioning .....**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY  
OWNER COSTS**Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
With a mortgage .....  
Less than \$100 .....  
\$100 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$599 .....  
\$600 or more .....  
Median .....  
Not mortgaged .....  
Median .....**GROSS RENT**Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
Less than \$80 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....**MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**Occupied housing units .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....

	Concho	Cooke	Coryell	Cottle	Crane	Crockett	Crosby	Culberson	Dallam	Dallas	Dawson	Deaf Smith
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>560</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	231	766	457	159	...	61	438	28	304	123	492	547
No telephone .....	25	30	15	16	...	34	46	38	33	13	19	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	213	747	444	150	...	37	391	7	266	121	456	521
2 or more .....	18	11	7	...	...	8	29	18	19	2	6	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	14	15	9	...	23	20	13	19	11	30	28
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	68	364	141	92	...	51	278	6	227	57	381	398
Room heaters with flue .....	3	31	46	10	...	...	55	14	74	15	22	106
Room heaters without flue .....	89	185	126	38	...	...	74	18	3	42	55	31
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	71	192	153	19	...	10	33	...	...	20	34	25
None .....	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	14	...	7	8
1975 to 1978 .....	16	83	24	12	...	12	8	6	9	7	66	12
1970 to 1974 .....	14	90	45	6	...	8	31	...	17	16	40	72
1960 to 1969 .....	21	138	78	20	...	21	81	...	76	30	124	132
1940 to 1959 .....	67	209	119	71	...	...	177	8	88	26	175	214
1939 or earlier .....	113	252	200	50	...	19	143	24	100	55	80	122
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	56	133	240	137	...	...	57	...	10	60	...	5
Individual drilled well .....	155	556	202	17	...	64	368	28	294	56	477	541
Individual dug well .....	20	83	24	...	...	...	15	...	...	13	15	14
Some other source .....	...	...	...	5	...	4	...	10	...	5	...	...
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	3	6	7	...	...	...	17	...	...	10	...	6
Septic tank or cesspool .....	228	705	450	159	...	49	419	28	304	119	492	542
Other means .....	...	61	9	...	...	19	4	10	...	5	...	12
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	42	164	103	5	...	14	57	24	23	56	24	99
Central system .....	63	325	142	67	...	40	179	...	100	50	365	199
1 or more individual room units .....	126	283	221	87	...	14	204	14	181	28	103	262
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	27	40	37	18	...	27	43	21	74	42	65	76
1975 to 1978 .....	64	139	70	42	...	16	82	...	99	15	71	203
1970 to 1974 .....	21	130	45	10	...	7	87	7	36	26	96	53
1960 to 1969 .....	49	192	128	42	...	14	115	10	31	16	174	108
1959 or earlier .....	70	271	186	47	...	4	113	...	64	35	86	120
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	26	46	19	16	...	6	173	...	197	22	70	341
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	148	422	272	118	...	23	214	38	98	74	248	147
Electricity .....	22	161	69	16	...	20	53	...	9	27	174	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal or coke .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood .....	22	143	106	...	...	4	...	...	...	11	...	7
Other fuel .....	13	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
No fuel used .....	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	18	...	...	...	...
1 .....	50	105	35	...	...	8	64	13	60	21	50	49
2 .....	88	294	231	91	...	12	142	7	84	57	195	173
3 or more .....	86	373	200	68	...	41	234	...	160	56	247	338
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	65	140	38	15	...	15	91	31	40	38	92	75
1 .....	95	393	312	111	...	20	184	7	147	72	293	268
2 .....	71	186	104	28	...	23	118	...	87	24	100	149
3 or more .....	...	53	12	5	...	10	47	...	30	...	7	68
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
Occupied housing units .....	82	265	129	43	...	8	83	10	43	27	67	111
Owner-occupied housing units .....	65	240	124	43	...	8	75	...	30	25	44	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	5	6	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
No vehicle available .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
No telephone .....	7	15	7	6	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	8
Lacking central heating system .....	75	132	110	22	...	...	32	10	12	15	6	39
Lacking air conditioning .....	31	30	51	5	...	...	23	10	6	17	...	18
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10	51	6	...	...	8	9	...	...	18	15	...
With a mortgage .....	5	33	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	16	7	...
Less than \$100 .....	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
\$400 to \$599 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...
\$600 or more .....	5	8	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...
Median .....	\$775	\$373	...	...	...	\$88	\$400	...	...	\$567	\$225	...
Not mortgaged .....	5	18	6	...	...	...	5	...	...	2	8	...
Median .....	\$50—	\$90	\$113	...	...	...	\$71	...	...	\$138	\$111	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	10	8	7	9	...	31	20	31	47	3	17	33
Less than \$80 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No cash rent .....	7	...	...	9	...	31	20	31	47	2	17	27
Median .....	\$175	\$263	\$263	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$213	...	\$450
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
Occupied housing units .....	\$15 580	\$16 250	\$18 235	\$25 694	...	\$19 022	\$12 357	\$6 500	\$15 357	\$17 115	\$17 500	\$14 901
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 333	\$16 250	\$17 772	\$29 205	...	\$33 214	\$12 297	...	\$16 311	\$21 806	\$20 380	\$16 581
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$16 875	\$16 250	\$25 000	\$18 958	...	\$9 219	\$12 454	\$6 500	\$13 550	\$10 268	\$12 596	\$13 299



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Delta	Denton	De Witt	Dickens	Dimmit	Donley	Duval	Eastland	Ector	Edwards	Ellis	El Paso
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	205	808	796	277	58	227	139	612	76	86	764	184
Complete kitchen facilities.....	205	802	771	255	58	227	139	588	76	86	758	180
No telephone.....	21	35	47	35	8	29	37	37	—	9	40	47
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	205	770	763	269	58	213	139	568	63	26	714	140
2 or more.....	—	18	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	60	21	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	20	28	8	—	14	—	32	13	—	29	26
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	85	359	217	90	20	125	43	207	76	15	388	107
Central heating system.....	11	25	75	40	5	33	40	43	—	13	38	46
Room heaters with flue.....	56	230	249	115	29	68	22	247	—	26	282	28
Room heaters without flue.....	53	191	253	32	4	1	34	115	—	32	51	3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	—	51	12	—	—	9	10	6	22	—	15	—
1979 to March 1980.....	13	67	26	21	—	17	—	54	—	5	103	22
1975 to 1978.....	25	114	47	18	—	8	27	38	14	7	88	11
1970 to 1974.....	45	124	97	46	4	8	43	108	20	5	140	18
1960 to 1969.....	69	232	264	95	30	43	55	161	7	23	157	57
1940 to 1959.....	53	220	350	97	24	142	4	245	13	46	261	76
1939 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	195	319	2	63	—	10	6	179	—	—	599	57
Public system or private company.....	—	449	764	177	50	196	125	357	76	86	83	116
Individual drilled well.....	4	35	30	24	—	21	8	57	—	—	59	11
Individual dug well.....	6	5	—	13	8	—	—	19	—	—	23	—
Some other source.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	3	3	2	16	—	—	4	7	—	—	33	—
Public sewer.....	202	799	732	232	58	227	135	565	76	86	714	153
Septic tank or cesspool.....	—	6	62	29	—	—	—	40	—	—	17	31
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	47	201	459	45	—	53	77	130	—	53	158	43
None.....	87	365	134	55	13	58	26	194	56	12	361	83
Central system.....	71	242	203	177	45	116	36	288	20	21	245	58
1 or more individual room units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	12	134	37	45	—	23	10	47	22	5	48	14
1979 to March 1980.....	34	175	90	57	5	75	—	96	7	13	175	56
1975 to 1978.....	37	116	89	61	13	17	50	86	26	12	128	24
1970 to 1974.....	51	141	97	34	11	46	40	136	21	15	180	36
1960 to 1969.....	71	242	483	80	29	66	39	247	—	41	233	54
1959 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	20	71	38	7	—	76	10	128	—	—	72	36
Utility gas.....	100	521	513	239	42	138	112	343	19	69	468	140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	42	126	130	17	16	13	17	80	57	7	211	5
Electricity.....	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	43	72	91	—	—	—	—	61	—	10	8	—
Other fuel.....	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	—	5	33	9	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Total.....	2	109	164	44	—	46	—	66	7	3	97	44
None.....	104	297	321	131	10	74	85	288	34	31	306	37
1.....	99	397	278	93	41	107	54	252	35	52	361	103
2 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans.....	2	146	206	47	12	33	13	132	8	17	150	62
None.....	122	442	455	153	37	144	111	309	47	34	473	99
1.....	63	153	111	77	9	50	13	118	8	16	108	19
2.....	18	67	24	—	—	—	2	53	13	19	33	4
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	58	272	325	91	13	50	50	223	—	29	238	15
Occupied housing units.....	52	237	292	91	13	50	50	207	—	29	203	15
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5	2	12	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
No telephone.....	9	2	17	7	8	—	13	23	—	—	5	—
Lacking central heating system.....	35	175	276	71	13	30	27	216	—	23	160	—
Lacking air conditioning.....	15	80	216	13	—	20	27	59	—	20	65	7
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	10	60	21	2	—	11	—	21	15	—	63	4
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3	45	16	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	50	—
With a mortgage.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$300 to \$399.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	19	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
\$600 or more.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	1	—
Median.....	\$375	\$473	\$456	—	—	—	—	\$375	\$806	—	\$388	—
Not mortgaged.....	7	15	5	2	—	11	—	14	—	—	13	4
Median.....	\$163	\$258	\$129	\$113	—	\$96	—	\$88	—	—	\$205	\$225
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	9	7	21	8	—	—	—	5	—	15	19	24
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
No cash rent.....	6	7	10	8	—	—	—	5	—	15	6	18
Median.....	\$175	—	\$164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$407	\$450
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	\$17 721	\$20 375	\$14 484	\$9 489	\$18 125	\$19 554	\$14 306	\$13 906	\$21 563	\$16 667	\$21 667	\$18 750
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$17 500	\$22 936	\$15 492	\$9 125	\$15 500	\$20 625	—	\$14 070	\$21 563	\$17 917	\$23 415	\$22 917
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$27 813	\$12 831	\$11 818	\$9 792	—	—	—	\$12 500	\$17 500	\$11 250	\$12 895	\$13 155



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Erath	Falls	Fannin	Fayette	Fisher	Floyd	Foard	Fort Bend	Franklin	Freestone	Frio	Gaines
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	928	753	734	1 184	507	542	129	744	255	325	243	410
Complete kitchen facilities.....	914	736	721	1 117	501	530	129	735	249	307	243	410
No telephone.....	47	67	51	119	6	72	8	70	28	18	40	35
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1.....	872	742	670	1 125	495	508	128	676	215	289	208	305
2 or more.....	27	7	—	23	—	29	1	22	12	—	17	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	29	4	64	36	12	5	—	46	28	36	18	91
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system.....	425	199	251	402	212	390	63	373	121	133	134	322
Room heaters with flue.....	62	55	26	140	37	49	9	86	25	41	22	26
Room heaters without flue.....	290	381	283	230	178	85	39	180	17	75	41	50
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	144	118	174	406	80	18	18	105	86	76	46	12
None.....	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	22	20	15	39	11	—	—	17	22	8	—	—
1975 to 1978.....	84	51	48	59	7	19	4	75	23	43	17	46
1970 to 1974.....	118	61	141	85	30	13	8	54	33	55	29	120
1960 to 1969.....	156	93	120	189	64	86	12	129	51	26	61	112
1940 to 1959.....	254	273	169	210	219	223	42	235	99	101	95	108
1939 or earlier.....	294	235	241	602	176	201	63	234	27	92	41	24
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company.....	44	570	386	130	436	17	94	29	154	219	27	9
Individual drilled well.....	840	58	198	718	36	522	23	666	67	61	210	382
Individual dug well.....	37	109	96	320	22	3	11	49	21	37	—	19
Some other source.....	7	16	54	16	13	—	1	—	13	8	6	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer.....	—	6	25	8	12	—	4	31	11	6	6	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	901	704	697	1 077	467	517	125	668	225	295	227	403
Other means.....	27	43	12	99	28	25	—	45	19	24	10	7
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None.....	153	253	148	605	34	87	7	261	42	72	43	21
Central system.....	397	202	262	318	236	251	48	327	118	123	101	237
1 or more individual room units.....	378	298	324	261	237	204	74	156	95	130	99	152
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	116	56	84	62	55	59	10	39	81	26	26	69
1975 to 1978.....	217	154	116	143	30	90	15	152	21	41	58	112
1970 to 1974.....	130	113	194	107	88	44	11	109	55	67	34	102
1960 to 1969.....	217	147	86	260	103	153	25	162	39	49	47	94
1959 or earlier.....	248	283	254	612	231	196	68	282	59	142	78	33
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas.....	30	50	27	34	65	297	37	68	30	8	6	171
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	574	557	466	616	382	183	78	425	111	215	123	211
Electricity.....	218	114	114	183	50	62	9	208	62	57	87	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	28	5	—	3	4	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	99	32	127	317	5	—	2	34	46	45	27	—
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total.....	—	22	8	16	7	3	—	30	6	—	—	9
1.....	77	117	87	181	51	59	16	167	39	48	37	22
2.....	349	365	301	517	223	255	47	249	125	130	84	194
3 or more.....	502	249	338	470	226	225	66	298	85	147	122	185
Trucks or vans:												
None.....	121	194	97	220	79	67	15	222	50	42	38	62
1.....	534	444	434	722	295	312	84	395	147	193	115	222
2.....	174	90	177	218	99	147	26	106	39	78	51	96
3 or more.....	99	25	26	24	34	16	4	21	19	12	39	30
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
Occupied housing units.....	288	307	244	562	145	116	52	217	72	121	67	64
Owner-occupied housing units.....	271	262	212	505	133	112	45	174	63	121	60	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	8	5	69	—	—	—	20	6	12	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	5	44	—	—	—	5	6	12	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	22	8	12	7	3	—	23	6	—	—	9
No telephone.....	7	25	7	76	—	7	—	29	22	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system.....	185	265	210	454	89	47	27	150	46	92	25	22
Lacking air conditioning.....	73	110	66	330	12	9	4	122	32	40	20	8
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	21	18	16	49	—	17	5	45	13	51	—	6
With a mortgage.....	21	10	8	—	—	—	—	26	—	24	—	6
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	3	6	8	—	—	—	—	20	—	8	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$600 or more.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—
Median.....	\$379	\$292	\$275	—	—	—	—	\$232	—	\$325	—	\$525
Not mortgaged.....	—	8	8	49	—	17	5	19	13	27	—	—
Median.....	—	\$164	\$92	\$138	—	\$143	\$104	\$400+	\$127	\$105	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	20	7	—	8	—	45	1	27	13	—	29	29
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	8	7	—	2	—	39	1	15	10	—	23	29
Median.....	\$283	—	—	\$85	—	\$75	—	\$55	\$105	—	\$85	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
Occupied housing units.....	\$16 694	\$14 980	\$14 148	\$11 695	\$19 135	\$14 516	\$16 250	\$20 561	\$17 543	\$15 795	\$16 335	\$11 136
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$16 959	\$15 625	\$14 612	\$11 671	\$21 394	\$19 937	\$16 875	\$23 425	\$18 966	\$14 779	\$17 417	\$12 083
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$15 658	\$9 531	\$13 250	\$11 932	\$13 542	\$8 693	\$14 583	\$13 375	\$5 694	\$44 167	\$15 776	\$8 214



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties**

	Golveston	Gorza	Gillespie	Glosscock	Goliad	Gonzales	Gray	Grayson	Gregg	Grimes	Guadalupe	Hale
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	71	229	732	169	257	793	308	871	97	466	900	947
Complete kitchen facilities .....	71	224	714	167	257	778	302	854	97	436	885	942
No telephone .....	—	37	11	17	29	50	12	17	—	59	41	30
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	50	223	685	128	250	712	285	806	97	410	818	872
2 or more .....	—	6	29	20	—	19	8	23	—	13	54	52
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	—	18	21	7	62	15	42	—	43	28	23
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	64	85	228	123	54	366	196	416	67	241	452	664
Room heaters with flue .....	—	37	178	5	56	61	52	59	—	12	71	113
Room heaters without flue .....	—	57	7	11	106	163	35	247	24	151	116	108
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	7	50	314	30	41	203	25	141	6	57	261	62
None .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	13	6	—	32	18	27	—	22	20	12
1975 to 1978 .....	5	23	42	31	7	72	21	79	11	71	70	34
1970 to 1974 .....	24	26	29	12	28	82	23	154	12	74	70	58
1960 to 1969 .....	28	21	88	45	26	140	24	145	17	87	159	165
1940 to 1959 .....	—	105	136	59	42	229	86	157	40	128	229	482
1939 or earlier .....	14	54	424	16	154	238	136	309	17	84	352	196
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	14	31	—	—	—	293	35	426	56	92	450	36
Individual drilled well .....	40	173	708	168	247	450	266	342	37	327	258	874
Individual dug well .....	17	15	10	1	10	35	7	94	4	47	163	37
Some other source .....	—	10	14	—	—	15	—	9	—	—	29	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	12	7	—	—	—	6	17	5	9	—	—	5
Septic tank or cesspool .....	59	222	572	166	249	749	270	818	88	428	870	925
Other means .....	—	—	160	3	8	38	21	48	—	38	30	17
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	9	47	484	38	124	209	79	189	—	81	403	94
Central system .....	62	82	117	92	41	287	93	345	73	216	312	501
1 or more individual room units .....	—	100	131	39	92	297	136	337	24	169	185	352
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	46	44	33	—	54	50	87	—	56	67	161
1975 to 1978 .....	5	43	99	51	43	165	37	132	23	82	150	162
1970 to 1974 .....	47	41	67	22	42	118	22	187	19	96	107	144
1960 to 1969 .....	19	43	116	35	34	153	57	177	33	110	239	175
1959 or earlier .....	—	56	406	28	138	303	142	288	22	122	337	305
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	12	26	31	4	5	30	208	66	54	21	—	589
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	35	179	333	116	196	350	94	504	9	277	311	258
Electricity .....	17	14	61	49	26	299	—	188	28	111	424	85
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	11	—	7	2	6	—	—	—	23	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	7	10	285	—	23	112	—	105	6	52	142	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
No fuel used .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	—	6	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	16
1 .....	14	32	76	22	20	97	39	104	6	57	89	80
2 .....	37	105	365	47	120	410	119	423	58	197	400	367
3 or more .....	20	86	270	100	117	280	150	344	33	212	411	484
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	16	53	119	14	37	107	64	120	8	32	163	146
1 .....	55	114	417	64	183	579	163	584	56	323	529	519
2 .....	—	46	158	60	30	84	58	133	27	77	166	186
3 or more .....	—	16	38	31	7	23	23	34	6	34	42	96
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	15	40	264	23	131	304	65	299	23	139	320	165
Owner-occupied housing units .....	15	33	246	17	123	271	59	286	23	139	309	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	6	13	—	8	11	—	—	—	13	36	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	7	—	13	8	—
No vehicle available .....	—	6	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	15	18	—	2	—	13	30	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—	35	200	13	98	195	31	192	4	97	211	72
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	6	177	9	78	77	18	113	—	35	148	7
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....												
With a mortgage .....	—	—	38	—	—	30	11	19	19	63	28	42
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	12	8	20	14	24
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	13
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	38	—	—	\$357	\$88	\$325	\$275	\$486	\$137	\$293
Median .....	—	—	\$138	—	—	\$100	\$138	\$113	\$158	\$122	\$137	\$259
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....												
Less than \$80 .....	—	6	4	21	—	33	29	5	...	—	13	75
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	...	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	15
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	5	...	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$325	4	21	—	21	8	...	...	—	6	60
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	\$29 107	\$17 882	\$14 038	\$16 607	\$15 257	\$15 284	\$18 173	\$16 583	\$23 224	\$15 857	\$16 466	\$15 563
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$29 107	\$20 197	\$14 247	\$21 563	\$13 988	\$15 259	\$17 321	\$17 384	...	\$16 786	\$16 638	\$17 351
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	\$9 500	\$11 696	\$10 769	\$19 063	\$15 469	\$18 618	\$13 922	...	\$13 750	\$9 318	\$13 782



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Hall	Hamilton	Hansford	Hardeman	Hardin	Harris	Harrison	Hartley	Haskell	Hays	Hemphill	Henderson
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	233	632	205	257	94	391	311	228	421	373	176	587
Complete kitchen facilities.....	227	618	205	257	92	386	299	228	407	373	176	569
No telephone.....	25	32	29	12	2	5	7	33	37	19	14	34
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1.....	233	610	179	251	86	340	293	208	393	334	169	501
2 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	10	9	12	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	22	26	6	8	21	18	10	19	27	7	80
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system.....	103	193	178	90	31	227	190	178	170	191	124	327
Room heaters with flue.....	25	50	27	53	9	30	14	29	34	11	41	24
Room heaters without flue.....	55	210	—	74	16	36	70	10	141	53	7	124
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	50	179	—	40	38	98	37	11	76	118	4	112
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	—	12	—	10	—	12	19	25	7	—	6	8
1975 to 1978.....	12	24	12	3	19	35	30	16	17	32	19	50
1970 to 1974.....	—	75	—	15	—	52	33	7	49	48	18	108
1960 to 1969.....	33	95	36	18	32	81	66	62	44	93	5	209
1940 to 1959.....	82	168	82	67	32	145	91	74	183	115	57	168
1939 or earlier.....	106	258	75	144	11	66	72	44	121	85	71	44
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company.....	192	16	—	170	21	28	158	19	148	109	15	208
Individual drilled well.....	29	548	199	72	69	347	99	209	166	253	152	269
Individual dug well.....	4	68	6	10	4	16	54	—	82	11	9	94
Some other source.....	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	16
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer.....	1	—	—	—	—	18	8	—	24	6	9	10
Septic tank or cesspool.....	227	619	205	251	94	368	279	228	380	362	167	555
Other means.....	5	13	—	6	—	5	24	—	17	5	—	22
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None.....	13	251	18	35	11	78	42	28	32	99	10	122
Central system.....	85	171	126	73	37	214	167	114	128	174	85	233
1 or more individual room units.....	135	210	61	149	46	99	102	86	261	100	81	232
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	12	55	33	27	—	70	19	76	44	37	20	44
1975 to 1978.....	46	65	12	35	32	65	54	37	72	65	30	127
1970 to 1974.....	32	107	26	46	16	61	57	26	96	52	17	85
1960 to 1969.....	43	148	49	25	26	83	69	30	49	91	17	202
1959 or earlier.....	100	257	85	124	20	112	112	59	160	128	92	129
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas.....	43	22	124	57	5	78	103	155	39	14	45	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	183	418	67	164	48	192	108	65	279	189	113	344
Electricity.....	7	58	14	26	23	110	89	8	53	124	14	156
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	25	2	—	—
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	—	117	—	6	18	11	11	—	19	44	4	47
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total.....												
None.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	8	—	33
1.....	26	107	41	30	8	51	25	27	63	57	12	73
2.....	98	298	32	88	41	94	103	51	176	166	61	197
3 or more.....	106	227	132	139	45	246	166	150	176	142	103	284
Trucks or vans.....												
None.....	29	79	59	52	14	56	40	17	63	103	16	118
1.....	140	429	28	96	52	191	191	104	270	214	73	356
2.....	47	86	48	69	15	115	76	69	51	42	74	101
3 or more.....	17	38	70	40	13	29	4	38	37	14	13	12
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	90	254	40	85	15	91	102	28	141	173	41	183
Owner-occupied housing units.....	84	248	40	70	15	82	95	28	128	165	28	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	—	2
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	2
No vehicle available.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	8	—	17
No telephone.....	7	18	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	11	13	9
Lacking central heating system.....	40	209	8	79	6	45	51	21	110	101	26	111
Lacking air conditioning.....	7	115	—	—	—	25	12	10	15	49	5	72
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	8	9	12	17	17	65	40	11	9	—	5	13
With a mortgage.....	6	4	—	—	5	35	21	6	—	—	5	6
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	6	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	5	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median.....	\$163	\$138	—	—	\$275	\$419	\$456	\$325	—	—	\$525	\$675
Not mortgaged.....	2	5	12	17	12	30	19	5	9	—	—	7
Median.....	\$88	\$63	\$275	\$131	\$94	\$177	\$70	\$350	\$63	—	—	\$106
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	—	17	—	—	18	2	15	10	6	—	25
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	12	—	—	18	—	15	10	—	—	25
Median.....	—	—	\$213	—	—	—	\$238	—	—	\$238	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$16 281	\$11 231	\$25 139	\$20 380	\$22 778	\$24 375	\$20 605	\$12 398	\$13 239	\$17 440	\$17 727	\$16 635
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$17 292	\$10 911	\$30 313	\$22 109	...	\$26 776	\$20 847	\$16 023	\$12 422	\$17 019	\$13 542	\$17 480
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$12 250	\$23 542	\$15 000	\$15 577	...	\$20 125	\$9 375	\$11 094	\$14 038	\$20 357	\$18 523	\$11 000



Table 101. **Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Hidalgo	Hill	Hockley	Hood	Hopkins	Houston	Howard	Hudspeth	Hunt	Hutchinson	Inion	Jack
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 119	928	633	331	895	436	284	123	731	173	39	214
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 075	915	633	325	883	421	284	121	731	173	39	208
No telephone .....	102	80	113	13	51	13	—	50	38	14	7	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	1 024	913	572	282	799	409	272	79	687	141	30	202
2 or more .....	39	5	18	2	7	4	6	22	7	13	9	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	56	10	43	47	89	23	6	22	37	19	—	5
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	552	274	358	165	388	143	172	93	318	146	21	72
Room heaters with flue .....	150	57	144	18	42	29	23	13	79	10	9	6
Room heaters without flue .....	182	389	100	80	232	102	44	10	230	17	6	75
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	200	208	31	68	233	162	45	5	104	—	3	61
None .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	43	27	6	—	11	13	12	4	21	—	—	11
1975 to 1978 .....	160	54	34	15	85	20	29	14	82	33	2	17
1970 to 1974 .....	180	82	53	92	168	74	24	21	101	11	2	4
1960 to 1969 .....	212	128	78	70	222	105	39	17	182	42	2	38
1940 to 1959 .....	303	276	312	72	208	152	106	50	183	65	14	71
1939 or earlier .....	221	361	150	82	201	72	74	17	162	22	19	73
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	763	691	13	48	637	174	18	29	594	24	3	9
Individual drilled well .....	202	101	599	258	144	191	242	87	98	149	36	163
Individual dug well .....	34	117	21	25	95	59	24	4	18	—	—	27
Some other source .....	120	19	—	—	19	12	—	3	21	—	—	15
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	35	21	6	2	16	4	—	9	8	7	3	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 005	845	618	329	854	396	284	114	717	161	36	191
Other means .....	79	62	9	—	25	36	—	—	6	5	—	23
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	333	244	78	57	209	104	21	42	167	18	9	44
Central system .....	493	262	206	163	364	158	164	69	282	84	13	75
1 or more individual room units .....	293	422	349	111	322	174	99	12	282	71	17	95
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	101	99	147	19	122	38	35	60	58	13	9	11
1975 to 1978 .....	236	137	103	33	220	57	54	38	152	55	10	29
1970 to 1974 .....	217	153	83	98	121	112	42	12	139	33	8	34
1960 to 1969 .....	243	184	64	64	221	98	66	9	196	35	4	29
1959 or earlier .....	322	355	236	117	211	131	87	4	186	37	8	111
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	82	77	243	23	42	69	36	65	43	92	—	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	487	647	331	186	485	198	167	47	492	60	31	159
Electricity .....	499	143	59	85	241	74	70	4	128	15	6	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	3	—	2	5	—	6	—	—	6	2	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	10	58	—	35	122	88	5	5	68	—	—	17
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	15	19	18	—	—	20	—	3	9	—	5	8
1 .....	263	102	123	41	116	46	52	28	89	12	4	15
2 .....	373	426	230	171	417	194	125	52	334	80	17	96
3 or more .....	468	381	262	119	362	176	107	40	299	81	13	95
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	449	177	176	47	115	69	53	18	116	27	11	22
1 .....	575	543	325	251	555	266	176	70	413	106	17	99
2 .....	82	169	97	33	159	92	33	24	158	15	5	65
3 or more .....	13	39	35	—	66	9	22	11	44	25	6	28
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	336	318	148	130	197	146	92	9	253	49	18	95
Owner-occupied housing units .....	286	274	130	130	191	130	75	7	230	35	10	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	19	—	6	12	8	—	—	7	—	6	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	13	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	11	6	16	—	—	20	—	—	9	—	—	8
No telephone .....	15	50	31	—	7	6	—	4	15	—	3	12
Lacking central heating system .....	168	250	84	100	157	112	50	5	191	11	12	78
Lacking air conditioning .....	62	110	25	37	88	51	5	2	85	11	7	13
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	138	24	35	23	21	23	7	—	61	4	—	—
With a mortgage .....	46	9	18	7	12	13	7	—	36	—	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	10	—	—	2	2	—	7	—	13	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	2	—	—	8	7	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	8	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	13	—	18	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$313	\$1000+	\$509	\$565	\$275	\$296	\$188	—	\$228	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	92	15	17	16	9	10	—	—	25	4	—	—
Median .....	\$129	\$79	\$121	\$78	\$88	\$154	—	—	\$74	\$50—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	55	13	42	—	22	4	6	37	7	13	9	—
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	5	2	10	—	—	—	6	2	7	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	31	8	32	—	22	4	—	35	—	13	5	—
Median .....	\$122	\$198	\$238	—	—	—	\$213	\$288	\$288	—	\$450	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$18 105	\$15 648	\$13 642	\$17 179	\$15 964	\$18 571	\$22 929	\$11 141	\$16 922	\$13 990	\$15 893	\$14 804
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$20 536	\$17 135	\$15 765	\$17 179	\$16 094	\$19 896	\$24 357	\$16 750	\$17 004	\$15 074	\$12 500	\$14 755
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 750	\$11 339	\$8 665	\$13 750	\$14 219	\$9 844	\$4 674	\$9 554	\$16 458	\$11 607	\$16 607	\$20 417



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Jackson	Jasper	Jeff Davis	Jefferson	Jim Hogg	Jim Wells	Johnson	Jones	Karnes	Kaufman	Kendall	Kenedy
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>385</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>25</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	378	210	48	201	13	373	942	655	466	663	332	25
No telephone .....	30	14	15	—	8	48	32	59	23	58	22	13
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	365	184	40	154	8	300	875	624	477	637	292	25
2 or more .....	6	—	6	6	5	35	22	6	—	11	41	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	14	26	2	41	—	38	51	30	12	30	12	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	184	104	16	151	5	207	520	267	148	365	80	4
Room heaters with flue .....	37	6	21	2	—	5	54	38	106	58	28	1
Room heaters without flue .....	86	41	4	3	—	61	243	232	172	176	14	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	78	59	4	45	8	100	131	123	63	79	223	20
None .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	23	—	5	22	—	19	27	4	17	38	9	2
1975 to 1978 .....	21	14	4	44	—	16	113	34	6	75	23	—
1970 to 1974 .....	32	37	3	46	—	79	109	62	26	118	39	2
1960 to 1969 .....	87	51	2	30	—	65	240	104	107	137	46	—
1940 to 1959 .....	152	67	13	36	13	136	182	218	178	185	45	8
1939 or earlier .....	70	41	21	23	—	58	277	238	155	125	183	13
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	6	52	3	59	—	25	568	337	145	581	—	—
Individual drilled well .....	342	152	36	123	13	325	348	274	320	52	312	16
Individual dug well .....	37	6	—	19	—	13	32	30	18	19	20	3
Some other source .....	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	19	6	26	13	6
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	—	—	2	13	—	5	7	7	5	16	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	378	210	46	181	13	363	924	626	420	643	338	25
Other means .....	7	—	—	7	—	5	17	27	64	19	7	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	115	21	27	—	8	103	159	73	252	124	212	7
Central system .....	157	111	13	159	5	178	476	218	112	386	97	3
1 or more individual room units .....	113	78	8	42	—	92	313	369	125	168	36	15
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	34	6	14	29	—	52	74	53	36	126	56	4
1975 to 1978 .....	55	48	11	89	—	28	178	159	31	131	44	—
1970 to 1974 .....	46	57	4	41	8	100	172	101	51	169	43	5
1960 to 1969 .....	108	58	4	24	—	106	284	165	100	102	46	7
1959 or earlier .....	142	41	15	18	5	87	240	182	271	150	156	9
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	38	14	2	13	—	35	58	46	43	91	6	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	193	87	38	57	8	183	599	452	355	383	131	7
Electricity .....	100	71	3	107	5	110	227	123	65	153	38	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	5	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	48	38	2	24	—	31	57	24	26	38	159	7
Other fuel .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	13	6	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	24	8	—	—	8	—	—	6	11	11	8	2
1 .....	36	35	9	26	—	50	116	95	73	112	30	8
2 .....	139	89	21	53	—	162	341	214	222	253	130	13
3 or more .....	186	78	18	122	5	161	491	345	183	302	177	2
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	57	53	4	43	8	79	160	159	72	178	39	17
1 .....	254	130	29	110	5	240	602	335	302	380	212	6
2 .....	57	15	15	48	—	47	168	126	95	89	64	2
3 or more .....	17	12	—	—	—	7	18	40	20	31	30	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>122</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>9</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	116	45	4	36	—	56	269	132	135	151	111	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	12	19	18	13	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	12	10	6	—
No vehicle available .....	18	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	11	—	8	—
No telephone .....	13	14	4	—	8	—	—	5	13	14	6	6
Lacking central heating system .....	68	48	4	10	8	32	177	114	148	104	98	9
Lacking air conditioning .....	50	14	4	—	8	28	75	32	118	36	75	6
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>...</b>
With a mortgage .....	—	22	—	20	—	5	84	15	—	28	11	...
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	7	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	...
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	15	—	6	—	—	37	8	—	26	5	...
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	...
Median .....	—	\$429	—	\$300	—	\$325	\$411	\$403	—	\$461	\$908	...
Not mortgaged .....	12	4	—	13	—	20	38	2	—	33	—	...
Median .....	\$163	\$113	—	\$147	—	\$113	\$106	\$113	—	\$157	—	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	7	6	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	6	8	3	—	5	13	5	11	6	15	9	4
Median .....	—	—	—	\$238	—	\$263	—	—	—	\$109	\$288	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$16 687</b>	<b>\$25 729</b>	<b>\$9 583</b>	<b>\$22 321</b>	<b>\$3 750</b>	<b>\$19 496</b>	<b>\$22 692</b>	<b>\$17 273</b>	<b>\$14 943</b>	<b>\$21 250</b>	<b>\$18 583</b>	<b>\$15 536</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 375	\$25 069	\$10 625	\$26 458	—	\$21 339	\$24 167	\$19 120	\$19 167	\$22 390	\$19 667	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$25 714	\$30 313	\$9 219	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$8 214	\$10 417	\$12 022	\$6 607	\$15 114	\$14 792	...



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kent	Kerr	Kimble	King	Kinney	Kleberg	Knox	Lamar	Lamb	Lampasas	La Salle	Lavaca
Occupied housing units .....	123	231	186	53	70	197	296	642	865	357	74	1 121
Complete kitchen facilities .....	118	221	186	47	67	197	287	621	846	357	68	1 109
No telephone .....	8	17	19	23	22	58	21	50	63	—	15	102
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 .....	112	198	123	49	54	189	278	626	812	344	59	1 082
2 or more .....	—	15	58	4	9	8	8	9	19	—	—	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	11	18	5	—	7	—	10	7	34	13	15	32
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system .....	37	62	46	25	43	108	112	220	534	165	26	240
Room heaters with flue .....	15	31	11	2	13	34	21	37	182	17	16	118
Room heaters without flue .....	50	21	38	13	6	22	104	181	100	77	12	237
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	21	117	91	13	8	33	59	204	49	98	20	526
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	6	5	5	—	9	—	26	—	11	6	37
1975 to 1978 .....	18	6	23	5	2	16	7	40	53	23	—	26
1970 to 1974 .....	16	32	16	—	2	11	19	93	31	30	—	75
1960 to 1969 .....	4	5	30	6	4	15	33	118	124	55	13	123
1940 to 1959 .....	49	61	40	13	26	82	93	235	447	106	38	293
1939 or earlier .....	36	121	72	24	36	64	144	130	210	132	17	567
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company .....	7	13	—	38	4	41	62	491	47	28	15	10
Individual drilled well .....	102	182	179	7	63	156	124	76	816	303	59	816
Individual dug well .....	9	—	—	2	—	—	103	53	2	26	—	288
Same other source .....	5	36	7	6	3	—	7	22	—	—	—	7
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer .....	—	6	5	2	4	20	14	2	12	—	—	4
Septic tank or cesspool .....	114	214	181	49	65	158	274	604	846	357	68	1 047
Other means .....	9	11	—	2	1	19	8	36	7	—	6	70
AIR CONDITIONING												
None .....	17	153	74	2	21	52	28	114	144	68	25	620
Central system .....	35	35	44	15	35	86	93	250	365	160	13	180
1 or more individual room units ..	71	43	68	36	14	59	175	278	356	129	36	321
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	27	10	8	4	9	29	60	98	19	23	81
1975 to 1978 .....	30	31	61	14	19	51	29	86	227	70	—	105
1970 to 1974 .....	16	37	15	11	20	28	46	125	131	63	13	159
1960 to 1969 .....	34	7	30	12	11	38	54	178	143	53	5	166
1959 or earlier .....	37	129	70	8	16	71	138	193	266	152	33	610
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	—	19	—	—	4	58	52	25	480	7	—	59
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	112	104	101	42	40	84	207	297	276	215	48	472
Electricity .....	11	22	15	11	22	45	23	137	81	46	15	202
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	79	70	—	4	10	11	183	20	89	11	388
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None .....	—	5	—	—	4	14	3	6	22	—	6	18
1 .....	2	43	33	4	11	43	53	71	160	30	14	232
2 .....	74	104	38	33	14	79	123	287	308	175	24	496
3 or more .....	47	79	115	16	41	61	117	278	375	152	30	375
Trucks or vans:												
None .....	5	78	18	2	9	106	70	106	223	44	16	198
1 .....	68	107	84	34	52	68	155	403	461	211	49	737
2 .....	43	40	51	15	6	16	57	110	149	83	9	157
3 or more .....	7	6	33	2	3	7	14	23	32	19	—	29
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	33	88	57	3	16	41	123	187	222	146	22	514
Owner-occupied housing units .....	30	78	52	—	12	37	103	187	199	139	22	469
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	5	10	6	—	—	—	2	13	—	—	6	34
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	10	—	—	2	—	2	13	—	—	6	6
No vehicle available .....	—	5	—	—	2	—	3	—	22	—	6	11
No telephone .....	5	—	10	3	8	4	7	21	2	—	6	45
Lacking central heating system .....	28	69	37	3	8	19	89	117	119	76	22	428
Lacking air conditioning .....	7	64	25	—	10	—	13	38	26	29	11	335
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4	7	—	—	—	14	10	24	56	19	—	22
With a mortgage .....	2	7	—	—	—	7	6	13	28	19	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	19	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	2	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	12	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$225	\$225	—	—	—	\$375	\$225	\$325	\$283	\$163	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	2	—	—	—	—	7	4	11	28	—	—	22
Median .....	\$63	—	—	—	—	\$400+	\$75	\$113	\$138	—	—	\$98
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8	6	15	4	8	17	12	4	14	—	9	13
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	8	6	9	4	8	9	6	—	9	—	9	13
Median .....	—	—	\$145	—	—	\$85	\$110	\$115	\$213	—	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units .....	\$12 396	\$12 981	\$14 318	\$10 893	\$14 375	\$17 361	\$19 375	\$17 250	\$15 050	\$18 807	\$18 750	\$13 625
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$15 673	\$14 615	\$14 545	\$12 917	\$12 500	\$22 596	\$18 333	\$16 750	\$17 500	\$19 432	\$20 714	\$13 807
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$10 833	\$9 453	\$7 308	\$10 000	\$21 250	\$10 435	\$20 833	\$18 654	\$11 599	\$16 442	\$3 611	\$10 417



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties**

	Lee	Leon	Liberty	Limestone	Lipscomb	Live Oak	Llano	Loving	Lubbock	Lynn	McCulloch	McLennan
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	557	428	414	440	179	398	236	6	1 326	546	280	1 079
Complete kitchen facilities.....	531	423	414	421	179	389	236	...	1 306	546	280	1 067
No telephone.....	59	18	28	10	1	40	12	...	110	19	—	55
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1.....	527	412	367	411	171	366	213	...	1 139	527	274	1 026
2 or more.....	—	7	6	14	5	8	9	...	102	8	6	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	30	9	41	15	3	24	14	...	85	11	—	29
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system.....	180	132	257	136	137	143	76	...	923	299	47	504
Room heaters with flue.....	39	29	14	15	27	61	28	...	200	72	58	87
Room heaters without flue.....	138	126	81	186	9	132	53	...	152	107	102	321
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	195	141	56	103	6	60	79	...	51	68	73	167
None.....	5	—	6	—	—	2	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	15	7	—	8	2	15	—	...	—	—	8	18
1975 to 1978.....	83	39	41	51	3	53	18	...	105	11	23	72
1970 to 1974.....	55	63	61	77	10	29	24	...	133	25	20	91
1960 to 1969.....	53	78	87	38	27	71	35	...	151	43	10	216
1940 to 1959.....	167	167	135	99	55	102	50	...	620	222	91	392
1939 or earlier.....	184	74	90	167	82	128	109	...	317	245	128	290
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company.....	314	30	83	163	11	61	—	...	32	17	54	864
Individual drilled well.....	154	287	295	182	168	322	195	...	1 265	496	197	101
Individual dug well.....	60	111	36	56	—	15	12	...	29	33	13	95
Some other source.....	29	—	—	39	—	—	29	...	—	—	16	19
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer.....	13	5	6	2	8	—	—	...	6	7	6	29
Septic tank or cesspool.....	487	408	408	419	164	383	207	...	1 301	520	274	1 018
Other means.....	57	15	—	19	7	15	29	...	19	19	—	32
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None.....	302	51	35	124	21	134	70	...	155	80	53	275
Central system.....	164	149	225	137	62	84	78	...	632	216	48	466
1 or more individual room units.....	91	228	154	179	96	180	88	...	539	250	179	338
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	34	36	25	20	19	28	12	...	235	20	25	90
1975 to 1978.....	111	58	81	81	25	84	43	...	239	124	56	219
1970 to 1974.....	53	91	84	82	25	59	13	...	222	97	35	131
1960 to 1969.....	63	61	77	75	51	94	46	...	223	115	29	196
1959 or earlier.....	296	182	147	182	59	133	122	...	407	190	135	443
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas.....	24	32	92	51	30	15	—	...	654	58	38	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	303	265	212	232	131	320	133	...	581	420	177	654
Electricity.....	96	61	88	69	12	38	36	...	91	68	15	232
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	6
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	123	70	16	77	6	23	67	...	—	—	50	76
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	5	—	6	—	—	2	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total.....												
None.....	25	6	—	9	—	6	6	...	3	—	2	17
1.....	47	76	49	58	14	65	27	...	203	85	15	137
2.....	209	183	154	196	67	180	83	...	577	203	124	491
3 or more.....	276	163	211	177	98	147	120	...	543	258	139	434
Trucks or vans.....												
None.....	65	70	74	69	35	66	42	...	352	106	40	194
1.....	321	272	221	296	64	264	93	...	694	288	167	646
2.....	132	76	84	46	40	57	84	...	202	131	51	214
3 or more.....	39	10	35	29	40	11	17	...	78	21	22	25
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	217	198	116	224	36	160	112	...	284	160	127	413
Owner-occupied housing units.....	191	198	106	206	28	134	112	...	251	122	120	398
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11	2	—	12	—	15	—	...	—	—	—	12
No complete kitchen facilities.....	6	—	—	19	—	9	—	...	—	—	—	12
No vehicle available.....	8	6	—	9	—	6	6	...	3	—	2	17
No telephone.....	7	8	6	7	—	9	—	...	7	—	—	12
Locking central heating system.....	163	151	71	194	17	126	84	...	103	95	127	281
Locking air conditioning.....	135	32	10	89	2	54	38	...	25	22	46	122
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2	19	50	17	—	5	—	...	60	—	20	41
With a mortgage.....	—	—	6	11	—	5	—	...	39	—	6	35
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	4
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	19	—	—	9
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	11
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	20	—	—	11
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	\$325	\$138	—	\$425	—	...	\$452	—	\$375	\$370
Not mortgaged.....	2	19	44	6	—	—	—	...	21	—	14	6
Median.....	\$88	\$117	\$156	\$88	—	—	—	...	\$163	—	\$62	\$138
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	6	12	13	3	3	16	4	...	111	14	—	23
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	14	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	9	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	10	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	7	2	—	3	—	—	...	33	—	—	17
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—
Median.....	\$450	\$229	\$288	—	\$238	—	4	...	45	8	—	6
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$14 190	\$14 115	\$23 365	\$13 456	\$16 250	\$14 231	\$13 241	...	\$17 071	\$16 719	\$13 418	\$15 639
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$14 074	\$14 286	\$23 942	\$13 911	\$18 750	\$14 071	\$13 611	...	\$21 204	\$19 393	\$13 673	\$15 823
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$15 781	\$12 917	\$10 500	\$10 893	\$13 571	\$14 712	\$4 167	...	\$13 346	\$13 508	\$11 458	\$13 906



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	McMullen	Madison	Marion	Martin	Mason	Matagorda	Maverick	Medina	Menard	Midland	Milam
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	105	301	89	342	330	352	97	729	151	192	778
Complete kitchen facilities .....	101	291	74	342	330	344	89	720	151	192	752
No telephone .....	26	29	—	16	8	15	8	19	9	5	51
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	105	295	73	340	298	328	74	609	120	173	723
2 or more .....	—	—	7	—	26	6	7	45	22	—	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	6	9	2	6	18	16	75	9	19	41
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	36	131	36	201	164	129	38	377	51	139	272
Room heaters with flue .....	24	21	—	36	42	26	7	77	12	20	51
Room heaters without flue .....	19	58	29	88	51	142	8	98	20	12	250
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	26	91	24	17	73	55	44	177	68	21	205
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	21	9	—	—	—	—	24	2	—	27
1975 to 1978 .....	7	39	—	29	20	20	6	44	2	36	70
1970 to 1974 .....	17	48	15	26	32	34	30	106	8	12	103
1960 to 1969 .....	15	64	35	72	26	80	—	144	7	57	73
1940 to 1959 .....	39	92	21	134	73	138	38	172	50	76	274
1939 or earlier .....	27	37	9	81	179	80	23	239	82	11	231
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	5	11	—	23	11	—	16	195	8	7	430
Individual drilled well .....	64	272	51	261	307	324	57	422	132	185	117
Individual dug well .....	5	18	38	58	12	28	8	100	5	—	191
Some other source .....	31	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	6	—	40
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	—	5	—	—	12	7	—	20	—	7	12
Septic tank or cesspool .....	101	274	71	332	243	328	97	688	145	185	722
Other means .....	4	22	18	10	75	17	—	21	6	—	44
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	24	29	18	48	83	140	6	323	50	19	267
Central system .....	40	145	30	193	140	99	52	250	41	117	213
1 or more individual room units .....	41	127	41	101	107	113	39	156	60	56	298
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	13	45	9	35	10	20	—	56	21	34	82
1975 to 1978 .....	13	72	—	64	56	51	29	75	11	80	122
1970 to 1974 .....	18	48	21	77	54	38	30	149	23	18	105
1960 to 1969 .....	17	65	29	88	44	112	23	192	17	25	141
1959 or earlier .....	44	71	30	78	166	131	15	257	79	35	328
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	4	4	22	49	—	55	—	108	—	25	33
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	70	162	46	177	213	205	60	378	119	96	511
Electricity .....	22	74	12	108	68	85	37	126	14	58	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	3	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	9	61	9	—	33	7	—	110	15	5	121
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	8	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total .....											
None .....	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	11	—	5	5
1 .....	7	26	24	62	32	41	—	72	24	23	113
2 .....	35	145	46	162	134	142	59	314	76	55	386
3 or more .....	63	130	19	118	150	161	38	332	51	109	274
Trucks or vans .....											
None .....	9	28	15	59	65	48	—	120	12	34	163
1 .....	47	201	67	193	182	248	66	380	100	91	487
2 .....	33	61	7	63	83	29	22	181	37	47	110
3 or more .....	16	11	—	27	—	27	9	48	2	20	18
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	38	119	15	86	139	137	22	302	61	40	280
Owner-occupied housing units .....	33	111	9	72	125	114	15	286	55	31	260
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	2	—	24
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	11	—	5	5
No telephone .....	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	21
Lacking central heating system .....	32	80	15	39	76	108	15	198	46	19	243
Lacking air conditioning .....	8	11	—	8	40	73	—	158	24	14	121
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2	15	—	13	11	27	9	28	3	30	19
With a mortgage .....	—	11	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	30	8
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$366	—	\$375	\$425	—	—	—	—	\$430	\$188
Not mortgaged .....	2	4	—	7	9	27	9	28	3	—	11
Median .....	\$188	\$63	—	\$188	\$96	\$184	\$400+	\$125	\$63	—	\$145
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	5	—	24	15	—	7	26	7	—	15
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$213	—	24	13	—	7	20	4	—	13
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	\$17 981	\$16 629	\$16 250	\$22 108	\$18 452	\$22 105	\$17 868	\$17 168	\$13 250	\$24 000	\$14 857
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$19 250	\$20 341	—	\$22 604	\$18 958	\$22 072	\$18 088	\$17 872	\$14 038	\$25 231	\$15 792
	\$13 750	\$11 250	—	\$21 683	\$17 778	\$22 679	\$12 031	\$8 828	\$11 528	\$22 321	\$7 708



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Mills	Mitchell	Montague	Montgomery	Moore	Morris	Motley	Nacogdoches	Navarro	Newton	Nolan
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	425	336	498	415	200	196	158	753	522	92	271
Complete kitchen facilities.....	420	336	498	404	193	196	158	737	486	92	271
No telephone.....	13	32	17	35	14	—	25	9	48	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1.....	403	296	479	382	157	196	145	680	456	86	269
2 or more.....	—	15	—	5	23	—	3	14	13	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	22	25	19	28	20	—	10	59	53	6	2
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system.....	99	159	206	242	168	70	98	334	272	35	159
Room heaters with flue.....	46	37	48	26	10	—	13	47	8	8	29
Room heaters without flue.....	121	84	126	46	14	52	31	165	123	29	49
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	159	56	118	101	8	74	16	200	119	20	34
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	6	6	7	23	4	—	2	28	33	6	13
1975 to 1978.....	9	11	57	59	30	11	4	69	76	6	54
1970 to 1974.....	29	16	42	44	25	36	16	109	56	13	7
1960 to 1969.....	51	65	83	147	29	66	26	161	102	14	47
1940 to 1959.....	111	107	158	109	59	38	64	252	82	27	83
1939 or earlier.....	219	131	151	33	53	45	46	134	173	26	67
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company.....	—	93	19	39	17	37	35	506	379	16	70
Individual drilled well.....	387	224	425	356	164	117	109	151	26	76	179
Individual dug well.....	22	10	50	20	19	42	8	62	72	—	17
Some other source.....	16	9	4	—	—	—	6	34	45	—	5
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer.....	—	—	—	8	2	4	4	18	15	2	2
Septic tank or cesspool.....	396	331	472	393	191	192	148	691	479	87	269
Other means.....	29	5	26	14	7	—	6	44	28	3	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None.....	144	28	82	64	32	27	12	116	111	5	32
Central system.....	108	161	180	211	118	102	62	362	261	18	147
1 or more individual room units.....	173	147	236	140	50	67	84	275	150	69	92
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	26	37	60	48	16	7	18	106	57	6	17
1975 to 1978.....	50	33	100	91	88	21	29	146	120	17	89
1970 to 1974.....	97	66	78	52	26	40	38	131	61	13	23
1960 to 1969.....	52	83	92	153	19	57	23	156	122	24	57
1959 or earlier.....	200	117	168	71	51	71	50	214	162	32	85
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	—	36	60	12	110	32	14	238	34	2	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	268	224	301	211	67	71	115	208	362	74	124
Electricity.....	29	65	69	145	14	42	24	168	87	5	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	128	6	63	47	—	51	5	132	33	5	24
Other fuel.....	—	5	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total.....											
None.....	—	5	—	1	—	—	6	34	7	—	—
1.....	54	68	45	65	16	19	23	87	75	10	25
2.....	239	133	208	145	64	94	67	257	240	49	65
3 or more.....	132	130	245	204	120	83	62	375	200	33	181
Trucks or vans.....											
None.....	30	93	82	64	6	27	30	145	125	10	29
1.....	329	167	284	260	104	114	80	438	307	67	134
2.....	61	61	120	82	67	55	36	156	87	6	78
3 or more.....	5	15	12	9	23	—	12	14	3	9	30
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	193	144	194	144	55	80	37	130	178	34	83
Owner-occupied housing units.....	181	120	173	136	48	80	35	113	162	34	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	5	4	8	—	—	—	13	36	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—
No telephone.....	—	5	6	11	—	—	2	—	30	—	—
Lacking central heating system.....	187	77	135	79	6	71	28	104	122	16	40
Lacking air conditioning.....	86	5	45	24	—	19	3	18	80	3	6
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	—	19	89	—	16	2	34	40	8	2
With a mortgage.....	—	—	8	48	—	7	—	17	22	8	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	7	—	8	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	2	12	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	\$188	\$336	—	\$425	—	\$238	\$296	\$163	—
Not mortgaged.....	—	—	11	41	—	9	2	17	18	—	2
Median.....	—	—	\$95	\$123	—	\$181	\$163	\$74	\$125	—	\$163
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	9	13	—	23	17	—	3	18	17	—	—
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	1	—	8	—	—	3	8	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	9	8	—	11	17	—	—	7	17	—	—
Median.....	—	\$184	—	\$148	—	—	\$115	\$137	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	\$13 114	\$20 303	\$13 731	\$18 713	\$26 250	\$15 833	\$10 652	\$17 307	\$15 068	\$18 000	\$19 099
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$13 333	\$22 333	\$14 444	\$19 044	\$31 600	\$16 875	\$10 673	\$18 062	\$14 643	...	\$18 942
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$12 578	\$11 250	\$10 250	\$16 696	\$12 237	\$2500—	\$10 625	\$11 471	\$17 500	...	\$19 338



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Nueces	Ochiltree	Oldham	Orange	Palo Pinto	Panola	Parker	Parmer	Pecos	Polk	Potter
Occupied housing units .....	471	230	82	146	283	380	1 015	680	59	156	133
Complete kitchen facilities .....	462	223	82	146	283	366	1 008	652	59	145	133
No telephone .....	21	14	11	6	8	34	14	74	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 .....	442	186	57	110	269	339	898	633	42	145	133
2 or more .....	8	11	10	11	14	7	30	8	11	11	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	33	15	25	—	34	87	39	6	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system .....	227	174	54	133	150	215	501	483	14	74	82
Room heaters with flue .....	73	50	20	—	22	23	8	136	—	—	41
Room heaters without flue .....	95	—	8	6	70	89	246	41	45	27	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	76	6	—	7	41	53	254	20	—	55	5
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	11	13	—	7	—	18	28	—	—	9	—
1975 to 1978 .....	38	6	4	29	37	59	107	31	6	20	16
1970 to 1974 .....	36	35	15	14	15	53	133	73	—	35	13
1960 to 1969 .....	50	60	4	64	34	76	208	87	—	24	19
1940 to 1959 .....	176	68	51	12	90	125	283	361	8	24	45
1939 or earlier .....	160	48	8	20	107	49	256	128	45	44	40
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company .....	186	—	8	—	115	139	163	28	8	64	—
Individual drilled well .....	271	217	74	146	114	220	797	625	51	76	133
Individual dug well .....	14	13	—	—	23	14	49	27	—	5	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	31	7	6	—	—	11	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer .....	19	—	2	—	—	19	7	12	—	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	436	223	80	135	275	333	991	649	59	145	133
Other means .....	16	7	—	11	8	28	17	19	—	11	—
AIR CONDITIONING											
None .....	141	26	22	5	65	80	147	140	34	22	38
Central system .....	194	98	19	118	115	204	476	223	8	96	32
1 or more individual room units .....	136	106	41	23	103	96	392	317	17	38	63
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	62	27	20	20	7	42	57	157	—	9	32
1975 to 1978 .....	94	32	4	47	80	65	254	140	6	32	40
1970 to 1974 .....	28	42	18	20	48	67	236	133	18	42	25
1960 to 1969 .....	77	59	10	35	54	85	154	85	—	20	19
1959 or earlier .....	210	70	30	24	94	121	314	165	35	53	17
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	44	60	33	19	34	192	62	337	—	13	96
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	330	138	45	37	162	78	626	267	51	50	37
Electricity .....	96	18	4	90	74	94	210	68	8	49	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	1	—	—	—	13	16	93	—	—	44	—
Other fuel .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None .....	7	7	—	15	—	21	4	—	—	—	20
1 .....	61	13	15	19	39	52	96	57	16	20	5
2 .....	249	49	21	61	93	167	326	280	6	50	39
3 or more .....	154	161	46	51	151	140	589	343	37	86	69
Trucks or vans:											
None .....	164	26	23	32	40	67	116	81	—	14	25
1 .....	229	72	44	88	174	218	640	361	45	84	96
2 .....	72	48	15	18	50	55	204	167	14	58	6
3 or more .....	6	84	—	8	19	40	55	71	—	—	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units .....	141	55	18	25	120	150	210	91	8	64	33
Owner-occupied housing units .....	108	55	18	25	112	134	204	78	8	64	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	2	—	11	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	2	—	11	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
No telephone .....	3	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	82	12	8	11	66	118	134	53	—	36	11
Lacking air conditioning .....	39	—	—	5	31	57	45	4	—	22	11
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	33	16	2	40	15	38	33	24	—	11	27
With a mortgage .....	6	6	—	28	15	11	15	15	—	—	16
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	11
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	22	7	2	2	—	—	—	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	6	—	—	8	—	4	15	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$575	\$375	—	\$275	\$353	\$140	\$538	\$325	—	—	\$193
Not mortgaged .....	27	10	2	12	—	27	18	9	—	11	11
Median .....	\$169	\$225	\$88	\$125	—	\$129	\$141	\$255	—	\$88	\$113
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	14	20	17	—	—	17	8	42	29	—	12
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	9	20	11	—	—	17	8	39	11	—	—
Median .....	\$195	—	\$213	—	—	—	—	\$500+	\$500+	—	\$213
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units .....	\$18 293	\$24 250	\$12 333	\$35 750	\$21 437	\$20 185	\$20 896	\$13 598	\$13 047	\$18 393	\$18 250
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$24 048	\$25 521	\$22 361	\$35 750	\$23 618	\$21 435	\$21 500	\$18 467	\$13 594	\$18 393	\$22 167
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$14 375	\$20 000	\$10 583	—	\$18 077	\$4 453	\$16 250	\$10 469	\$7 014	—	\$11 850



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties**

	Presidio	Rains	Randall	Reagan	Real	Red River	Reeves	Refugio	Roberts	Robertson	Rockwall
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>120</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	46	200	359	100	120	497	19	139	95	410	114
No telephone .....	20	7	11	22	12	40	4	22	16	19	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	43	178	335	68	107	433	19	112	67	375	120
2 or more .....	7	—	11	14	10	31	—	20	15	27	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4	27	13	18	5	48	—	7	13	41	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	12	111	309	78	32	140	6	66	56	217	67
Room heaters with flue .....	12	5	45	11	8	33	—	18	26	69	14
Room heaters without flue .....	16	38	5	11	14	119	9	41	11	81	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	14	51	—	—	68	220	4	14	2	66	11
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	4	—	—	31	5	32	—	9	5	7	—
1975 to 1978 .....	1	14	21	22	7	85	—	—	14	80	1
1970 to 1974 .....	2	65	46	—	17	74	—	—	2	79	36
1960 to 1969 .....	5	46	84	10	15	88	—	24	10	72	22
1940 to 1959 .....	14	41	123	11	38	139	—	54	27	119	28
1939 or earlier .....	28	39	85	26	40	94	19	52	37	86	33
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	3	147	10	—	3	344	13	9	3	183	102
Individual drilled well .....	32	34	349	100	72	116	6	117	89	217	6
Individual dug well .....	13	6	—	—	24	31	—	13	3	33	—
Some other source .....	6	18	—	—	23	21	—	—	—	10	12
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	3	10	5	—	—	18	—	2	1	2	2
Septic tank or cesspool .....	40	190	347	100	122	459	19	130	87	391	112
Other means .....	11	5	7	—	—	35	—	7	7	50	6
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	21	36	90	12	55	116	—	65	13	138	8
Central system .....	13	112	159	51	32	175	—	15	36	159	70
1 or more individual room units .....	20	57	110	37	35	221	19	59	46	146	42
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	9	28	36	45	8	57	—	15	22	21	6
1975 to 1978 .....	8	37	72	30	26	143	4	30	21	107	28
1970 to 1974 .....	16	50	56	4	26	79	6	44	10	103	31
1960 to 1969 .....	11	44	73	10	20	109	—	23	21	73	34
1959 or earlier .....	10	46	122	11	42	124	9	27	21	139	21
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	6	21	195	—	—	24	9	28	35	47	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	30	127	127	72	67	230	4	90	45	206	80
Electricity .....	6	43	37	28	20	96	6	21	15	122	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	12	14	—	—	35	162	—	—	—	58	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	7	—	—	—	2	29	—	—	—	6	—
1 .....	9	32	61	5	22	61	—	23	11	42	25
2 .....	18	73	116	9	45	166	13	70	17	196	17
3 or more .....	20	100	182	86	53	256	6	46	67	199	78
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	11	26	61	—	15	127	—	23	15	76	19
1 .....	20	109	174	47	70	243	19	105	17	239	56
2 .....	7	54	100	34	30	114	—	2	36	88	45
3 or more .....	16	16	24	19	7	28	—	9	27	40	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>19</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3	55	73	—	42	104	—	26	13	154	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2	12	5	—	—	15	—	7	—	6	6
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	6
No vehicle available .....	3	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	6	—
No telephone .....	5	7	11	—	—	16	—	—	4	—	6
Lacking central heating system .....	8	47	17	5	46	105	9	22	4	100	19
Lacking air conditioning .....	5	30	36	—	24	60	—	10	4	55	8
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>
With a mortgage .....	—	2	26	—	—	9	—	2	—	16	16
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	2	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	9	3
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	17	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	13
\$600 or more .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$275	\$521	—	—	\$172	—	\$475	—	\$206	\$492
Not mortgaged .....	3	—	11	—	13	7	—	—	—	16	3
Median .....	\$113	—	\$225	—	\$97	\$107	—	—	—	\$103	\$350
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	3	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	—
No cash rent .....	5	8	15	14	2	10	—	35	10	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	\$75	\$213	—	\$267	\$450	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$10 278</b>	<b>\$17 022</b>	<b>\$18 942</b>	<b>\$12 262</b>	<b>\$13 281</b>	<b>\$13 023</b>	<b>\$22 813</b>	<b>\$13 839</b>	<b>\$20 250</b>	<b>\$16 477</b>	<b>\$26 944</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$11 071	\$21 339	\$24 250	\$20 750	\$14 196	\$14 613	—	\$14 643	\$29 063	\$16 402	\$26 713
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$9 286	\$15 435	\$15 526	\$10 313	\$9 464	\$5 662	\$22 813	\$13 036	\$15 000	\$25 417	\$32 500



[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Runnels	Rusk	Sabine	San Augustine	San Jacinto	San Patricio	San Saba	Schleicher	Scurry	Shackelford	Shelby
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>695</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>731</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	695	573	170	183	132	355	423	162	485	108	731
No telephone .....	41	5	9	13	—	18	9	19	10	—	36
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	675	539	153	181	100	345	383	138	461	108	675
2 or more .....	10	6	—	7	—	18	15	13	—	—	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	10	37	17	—	32	—	27	14	37	—	43
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	218	265	21	70	62	180	161	88	284	29	278
Room heaters with flue .....	115	33	45	23	7	35	32	22	34	7	94
Room heaters without flue .....	238	135	63	33	13	67	110	36	130	55	188
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	117	149	41	62	50	81	122	19	50	17	171
None .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	7	12	5	—	—	—	16	4	—	9	53
1975 to 1978 .....	26	73	11	13	22	28	25	21	42	—	51
1970 to 1974 .....	11	74	19	—	44	31	44	10	63	8	106
1960 to 1969 .....	74	112	37	40	45	37	49	26	71	6	152
1940 to 1959 .....	222	189	57	112	6	151	121	41	203	30	250
1939 or earlier .....	355	122	41	23	15	116	170	63	119	55	119
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	325	307	23	31	46	79	39	9	44	22	392
Individual drilled well .....	239	131	109	127	86	255	277	156	424	10	199
Individual dug well .....	91	129	32	30	—	21	63	—	23	15	103
Some other source .....	40	15	6	—	—	8	46	—	7	61	37
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	—	13	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	2
Septic tank or cesspool .....	690	545	170	183	132	348	404	165	498	108	627
Other means .....	5	24	—	5	—	8	17	—	—	—	102
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	78	82	31	52	15	137	87	87	29	17	101
Central system .....	196	270	44	44	81	108	139	54	283	26	269
1 or more individual room units .....	421	230	95	92	36	118	199	24	186	65	361
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	35	69	5	6	5	24	45	17	46	9	125
1975 to 1978 .....	115	78	36	19	55	55	66	30	104	24	93
1970 to 1974 .....	31	123	31	12	33	64	44	30	75	13	101
1960 to 1969 .....	176	83	31	33	32	45	83	38	99	13	135
1959 or earlier .....	338	229	67	118	7	175	187	50	174	49	277
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	19	149	12	31	—	36	12	10	45	16	338
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	588	210	119	45	58	240	296	130	349	71	193
Electricity .....	37	152	4	62	31	76	48	20	90	21	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	37	71	35	50	43	4	58	2	7	—	88
Other fuel .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	3	3	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	14	9	—	5	—	15	5	3	—	—	11
1 .....	77	50	36	25	15	47	46	16	44	24	98
2 .....	323	292	63	85	61	179	166	62	232	47	340
3 or more .....	281	231	71	73	56	122	208	84	222	37	282
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	95	113	31	30	15	127	61	11	71	17	127
1 .....	425	386	86	110	81	164	210	92	311	54	472
2 .....	147	64	53	39	31	57	117	52	95	17	81
3 or more .....	28	19	—	9	5	15	37	10	21	20	51
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>270</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>224</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	255	240	65	98	37	97	144	37	125	55	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	14	3	—	5	—	7	5	3	—	—	11
No telephone .....	6	5	9	6	—	—	—	8	10	—	6
Lacking central heating system .....	203	188	59	69	31	82	123	18	82	50	182
Lacking air conditioning .....	35	66	14	46	15	61	38	30	17	10	50
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>65</b>
With a mortgage .....	6	18	14	—	14	3	—	6	12	—	36
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	3	—	—	19
\$300 to \$399 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	12	14	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median .....	\$375	\$430	\$575	—	\$506	\$225	—	\$300	\$363	—	\$233
Not mortgaged .....	2	30	9	—	15	20	4	—	5	5	29
Median .....	\$63	\$117	\$113	—	\$156	\$119	\$113	—	\$63	\$88	\$52
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Median .....	—	—	—	...	—	6	2	6	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$15 228</b>	<b>\$19 417</b>	<b>\$16 304</b>	<b>\$13 654</b>	<b>\$21 774</b>	<b>\$20 744</b>	<b>\$13 648</b>	<b>\$19 688</b>	<b>\$19 926</b>	<b>\$10 673</b>	<b>\$15 540</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$15 154	\$19 651	\$16 304	...	\$21 774	\$21 726	\$13 790	\$21 625	\$20 865	\$11 000	\$17 244
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$15 353	\$18 824	...	...	...	\$17 708	\$13 403	\$15 417	\$13 958	\$9 583	\$11 600



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Sherman	Smith	Somervell	Storr	Stephens	Sterling	Stanewall	Sutton	Swisher	Tarrant	Taylor
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	170	642	179	132	147	79	218	94	499	364	495
Complete kitchen facilities .....	170	628	179	126	147	79	215	94	497	353	488
No telephone .....	21	22	15	63	6	20	34	29	28	2	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	115	572	150	125	141	71	211	68	462	347	439
2 or more .....	17	6	6	7	—	3	4	13	—	—	32
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	38	64	23	—	6	5	3	13	37	17	24
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	147	419	90	54	42	37	68	43	326	216	237
Room heaters with flue .....	23	25	15	8	20	—	17	14	126	28	11
Room heaters without flue .....	—	112	18	6	72	38	82	28	33	80	86
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	—	86	56	64	13	4	51	9	14	40	161
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	46	8	—	—	5	5	5	—	13	26
1975 to 1978 .....	14	126	24	5	—	5	16	6	19	25	51
1970 to 1974 .....	26	129	15	42	6	5	9	13	29	43	57
1960 to 1969 .....	32	98	41	30	25	12	20	—	83	96	84
1940 to 1959 .....	31	126	73	32	45	36	84	55	237	92	97
1939 or earlier .....	61	117	18	23	71	16	84	15	131	95	180
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	6	422	—	60	48	4	50	—	—	126	236
Individual drilled well .....	164	104	179	58	13	73	108	94	456	216	144
Individual dug well .....	—	99	—	6	6	—	16	—	43	12	62
Some other source .....	—	17	—	8	80	2	44	—	—	10	53
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	12	1	—	11	6	—	5	—	7	2	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	158	627	179	121	128	76	198	94	480	357	482
Other means .....	—	14	—	—	13	3	15	—	12	5	13
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	20	135	25	65	26	11	14	24	67	55	81
Central system .....	81	403	77	32	29	37	42	36	184	199	204
1 or more individual room units ..	69	104	77	35	92	31	162	34	248	110	210
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> ..											
1979 to March 1980 .....	38	69	21	—	—	26	13	14	59	23	48
1975 to 1978 .....	32	198	44	17	—	9	66	16	112	68	106
1970 to 1974 .....	24	132	40	44	36	5	17	32	73	84	100
1960 to 1969 .....	30	71	53	37	32	20	40	—	88	111	84
1959 or earlier .....	46	172	21	34	79	19	82	32	167	78	157
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	127	77	—	22	30	2	5	—	262	28	48
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	33	289	116	72	93	69	185	83	178	237	245
Electricity .....	10	240	43	38	11	4	9	11	59	99	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	36	20	—	7	2	19	—	—	—	68
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	5
1 .....	43	59	23	16	42	4	35	20	87	36	48
2 .....	59	257	54	47	87	45	96	34	173	118	198
3 or more .....	68	321	102	69	18	30	87	35	239	206	244
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	45	92	20	38	39	4	26	10	96	82	74
1 .....	90	422	92	54	90	52	145	62	252	195	288
2 .....	21	115	60	33	11	20	29	18	110	74	110
3 or more .....	14	13	7	7	7	3	18	4	41	13	23
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> ..											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	33	191	26	23	60	29	79	32	108	120	154
Owner-occupied housing units .....	26	191	21	23	60	21	76	21	96	73	141
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	4	7
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
No telephone .....	—	2	—	23	6	2	12	10	—	2	—
Locking central heating system .....	4	117	18	23	53	12	52	11	28	84	110
Locking air conditioning .....	7	50	—	23	19	—	2	5	10	39	43
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	28	5	40	—	2	11	6	10	40	15
With a mortgage .....	—	17	—	19	—	—	11	—	10	40	6
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	2	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	6
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Median .....	—	\$194	—	\$266	—	—	\$98	—	\$275	\$521	\$525
Not mortgaged .....	—	11	5	21	—	—	—	6	—	—	9
Median .....	—	\$177	\$88	\$95	—	\$163	—	\$138	—	—	\$159
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	23	—	6	8	—	5	4	13	19	10	20
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
No cash rent .....	23	—	6	—	—	5	4	13	19	5	20
Median .....	—	—	—	\$170	—	—	—	—	—	\$450	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$16 458	\$19 861	\$22 109	\$18 667	\$11 544	\$9 632	\$12 500	\$11 667	\$17 298	\$22 656	\$19 321
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$18 929	\$20 809	\$22 639	\$19 833	\$13 854	\$11 250	\$16 136	\$14 531	\$17 419	\$28 194	\$20 568
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$14 318	\$12 917	\$13 500	\$14 063	\$5 000	\$9 554	\$9 861	\$7 250	\$17 196	\$10 313	\$10 313



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Terrell	Terry	Throckmorton	Titus	Tom Green	Travis	Trinity	Tyler	Upshur	Upton	Uvalde
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	32	453	171	383	486	557	205	171	563	35	271
Complete kitchen facilities.....	32	453	169	383	470	547	205	171	554	35	271
No telephone.....	5	56	8	—	54	20	16	—	22	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1.....	19	403	161	353	442	499	189	171	536	26	250
2 or more.....	13	21	—	7	20	10	5	—	—	9	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	29	10	23	24	48	11	—	27	—	12
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system.....	17	240	61	183	216	257	69	75	266	28	95
Room heaters with flue.....	2	104	4	18	74	39	6	8	30	—	16
Room heaters without flue.....	6	87	55	92	89	190	77	35	148	7	61
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	7	22	51	90	100	71	53	53	119	—	99
None.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	2	—	5	20	30	8	—	7	18	—	8
1975 to 1978.....	2	43	9	63	46	71	7	7	46	—	7
1970 to 1974.....	—	65	7	72	35	68	31	6	71	—	25
1960 to 1969.....	7	111	16	83	55	66	19	51	174	—	64
1940 to 1959.....	6	160	75	113	187	104	74	62	204	28	92
1939 or earlier.....	15	74	59	32	133	240	74	38	50	7	75
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company.....	2	22	19	173	91	309	140	32	259	5	11
Individual drilled well.....	30	431	10	166	358	141	60	124	177	23	204
Individual dug well.....	—	—	15	39	20	63	—	15	111	—	49
Some other source.....	—	—	127	5	17	44	5	—	16	7	7
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer.....	—	19	7	4	—	15	7	—	6	—	5
Septic tank or cesspool.....	32	425	156	373	480	527	193	165	536	35	261
Other means.....	—	9	8	6	6	15	5	6	21	—	5
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None.....	10	76	20	25	43	190	51	20	87	7	79
Central system.....	10	191	55	217	241	198	70	97	281	9	76
1 or more individual room units.....	12	186	96	141	202	169	84	54	195	19	116
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	2	38	29	43	45	39	13	13	70	—	22
1975 to 1978.....	6	111	22	88	98	137	27	19	124	9	66
1970 to 1974.....	2	92	24	81	66	100	33	22	65	—	50
1960 to 1969.....	10	119	28	99	105	104	31	62	139	7	47
1959 or earlier.....	12	93	68	72	172	177	101	55	165	19	86
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	—	232	20	65	14	8	26	13	74	7	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	26	178	114	122	378	354	134	45	248	20	165
Electricity.....	6	43	15	128	69	150	22	81	186	8	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	—	—	22	68	14	30	23	32	55	—	38
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total.....	—	—	2	—	10	15	12	11	16	—	—
1.....	2	75	18	19	75	61	37	16	94	3	48
2.....	7	158	84	146	159	186	78	92	243	5	69
3 or more.....	23	220	67	218	242	295	78	52	210	27	154
Trucks or vans.....											
None.....	2	130	24	44	112	120	31	13	105	3	44
1.....	9	228	109	246	207	332	122	152	337	5	129
2.....	6	70	28	59	111	85	46	6	121	14	80
3 or more.....	15	25	10	34	56	20	6	—	—	13	18
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	8	128	49	98	125	149	96	66	195	—	47
Owner-occupied housing units.....	4	116	47	96	125	130	96	55	193	—	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	4	—	—	6	5	11	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	2	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	7	—	—	—
No telephone.....	—	10	2	—	12	6	12	11	7	—	—
Lacking central heating system.....	4	52	32	74	106	118	73	55	149	—	6
Lacking air conditioning.....	4	23	6	5	13	62	36	11	40	—	25
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	7	5	5	31	41	13	18	45	—	13
With a mortgage.....	—	7	5	5	31	25	3	2	23	—	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	7	—	—	20	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	2	—	11	15	—	2	11	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	3	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	12	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$113	\$358	\$325	\$181	\$284	\$169	\$275	\$404	—	—
Not mortgaged.....	—	—	—	—	—	16	10	16	22	—	13
Median.....	—	—	—	—	—	\$206	\$138	\$50—	\$121	—	\$204
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	32	2	2	5	16	—	—	12	9	12
Less than \$80.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$200 to \$299.....	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$300 to \$399.....	...	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
No cash rent.....	...	13	2	2	5	8	—	—	12	6	—
Median.....	...	\$243	—	—	—	\$375	—	—	—	\$195	\$500+
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$40 000	\$16 510	\$16 250	\$23 075	\$16 500	\$18 964	\$12 310	\$15 139	\$18 304	\$14 464	\$12 404
Owner-occupied housing units.....	...	\$17 478	\$19 167	\$25 769	\$17 813	\$20 882	\$12 540	\$16 667	\$19 077	\$11 607	\$14 750
Renter-occupied housing units.....	...	\$11 646	\$7 656	\$7 361	\$11 131	\$11 202	\$11 389	\$3 750	\$12 679	\$31 667	\$9 531



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Val Verde	Van Zandt	Victoria	Walker	Waller	Ward	Washington	Webb	Wharton	Wheeler	Wichita
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	108	1 011	605	229	377	13	769	74	849	303	330
Complete kitchen facilities.....	108	992	582	223	369	13	747	74	829	298	330
No telephone.....	17	48	22	26	15	—	26	46	41	10	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1.....	38	968	547	211	336	13	705	47	819	280	320
2 or more.....	33	24	—	13	27	—	17	11	19	16	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	37	19	58	5	14	—	47	16	11	7	6
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system.....	80	523	266	75	224	7	306	32	359	182	232
Room heaters with flue.....	10	32	69	—	20	—	41	7	102	45	5
Room heaters without flue.....	18	219	166	87	68	6	164	8	210	59	73
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	—	237	104	60	65	—	258	27	178	17	20
None.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	15	47	12	—	15	—	34	—	6	7	7
1975 to 1978.....	18	103	72	13	28	—	95	—	43	22	28
1970 to 1974.....	19	148	54	52	72	—	91	23	39	13	37
1960 to 1969.....	6	273	121	78	60	6	137	11	117	41	57
1940 to 1959.....	18	287	127	34	117	7	133	7	303	87	81
1939 or earlier.....	32	153	219	52	85	—	279	33	341	133	120
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company.....	35	518	—	55	12	—	4	19	12	36	257
Individual drilled well.....	73	318	576	168	353	13	611	47	794	243	29
Individual dug well.....	—	140	25	6	12	—	145	—	43	20	25
Some other source.....	—	35	4	—	—	—	9	8	—	4	19
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer.....	11	17	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	97	975	560	210	355	13	683	74	786	299	324
Other means.....	—	19	45	12	18	—	86	—	63	—	6
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None.....	17	153	276	41	78	—	238	19	311	42	12
Central system.....	62	547	214	85	174	—	288	40	306	114	186
1 or more individual room units.....	29	311	115	103	125	13	243	15	232	147	132
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	28	105	29	13	38	—	64	19	52	21	17
1975 to 1978.....	31	182	119	33	92	13	181	24	119	76	49
1970 to 1974.....	13	250	79	52	57	—	125	18	133	43	33
1960 to 1969.....	14	255	137	65	64	—	130	—	151	53	93
1959 or earlier.....	22	219	241	66	126	—	269	13	394	110	138
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	11	78	38	8	20	7	14	—	66	96	31
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	49	504	362	125	199	6	477	42	499	178	181
Electricity.....	48	298	177	56	122	—	175	32	211	19	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	—	131	28	33	36	—	97	—	73	8	19
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total.....											
None.....	—	13	—	7	2	—	29	—	5	2	—
1.....	7	153	105	54	57	—	125	27	177	34	47
2.....	47	359	228	100	160	—	282	7	381	113	105
3 or more.....	54	486	272	68	158	13	333	40	286	154	178
Trucks or vans.....											
None.....	7	218	126	40	44	—	169	19	191	41	63
1.....	29	600	340	152	277	7	431	40	515	166	186
2.....	44	144	118	37	47	6	128	7	119	61	62
3 or more.....	28	49	21	—	9	—	41	8	24	35	19
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	36	258	201	129	98	—	281	13	278	91	85
Owner-occupied housing units.....	18	229	185	122	98	—	243	6	247	81	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	28	6	2	—	15	—	20	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	7	18	6	—	—	16	—	12	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	13	—	7	2	—	23	—	—	—	—
No telephone.....	—	27	13	13	—	—	16	—	—	4	—
Lacking central heating system.....	7	137	173	87	45	—	183	7	174	37	50
Lacking air conditioning.....	—	79	149	22	34	—	118	—	91	9	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	57	34	—	23	—	—	14	19	21	8	50
With a mortgage.....	28	22	—	8	—	—	14	—	15	3	25
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$200 to \$299.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	11
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	7	17	—	—	—	8	—	6	3	9
\$600 or more.....	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median.....	—	\$256	\$575	—	\$675	—	\$406	—	\$479	\$525	\$265
Not mortgaged.....	—	29	12	—	15	—	—	19	6	5	25
Median.....	—	\$99	\$243	—	\$108	—	—	\$50	\$138	\$119	\$124
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	42	6	7	18	17	—	4	8	17	2	—
Less than \$80.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	38	—	7	11	17	—	—	8	17	2	—
Median.....	\$135	\$75	—	\$213	—	—	\$213	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$11 563	\$15 445	\$21 449	\$15 598	\$19 375	\$35 357	\$16 222	\$20 395	\$17 019	\$18 672	\$19 216
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$25 833	\$15 862	\$21 667	\$16 576	\$19 437	\$35 357	\$16 285	\$21 382	\$20 069	\$19 375	\$19 237
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$3 846	\$8 125	\$19 844	\$8 500	\$19 236	—	\$15 972	\$7 656	\$13 068	\$14 063	\$19 063



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Wilbarger	Willacy	Williamson	Wilson	Winkler	Wise	Wood	Yookum	Young	Zapata	Zavala
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	460	230	1 193	756	27	993	520	186	358	28	100
Complete kitchen facilities.....	460	225	1 187	720	27	975	514	186	358	23	90
No telephone.....	38	18	59	43	—	67	2	9	—	12	24
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1.....	437	217	1 157	707	18	945	478	177	332	21	82
2 or more.....	—	—	16	6	9	15	18	9	—	—	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	18	13	20	43	—	33	24	—	26	7	13
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system.....	191	93	387	324	18	464	298	158	159	23	47
Room heaters with flue.....	55	11	123	75	—	22	45	7	21	—	39
Room heaters without flue.....	146	59	474	188	—	299	71	12	130	—	9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	68	60	209	169	9	202	106	9	48	5	5
None.....	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	19	4	47	30	—	35	6	9	6	—	9
1975 to 1978.....	12	23	100	74	—	112	101	14	58	13	28
1970 to 1974.....	32	9	80	110	—	194	92	12	32	—	4
1960 to 1969.....	37	30	145	158	9	152	174	36	39	5	5
1940 to 1959.....	100	95	330	189	18	234	92	103	60	10	27
1939 or earlier.....	260	69	491	195	—	266	55	12	163	—	27
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company.....	190	188	388	261	—	48	313	—	127	16	23
Individual drilled well.....	201	10	440	423	27	885	130	180	164	—	61
Individual dug well.....	49	22	340	60	—	60	77	6	22	5	16
Some other source.....	20	10	25	12	—	—	—	—	45	7	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer.....	6	10	9	24	—	12	20	—	9	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	448	207	1 156	641	27	951	498	171	342	28	100
Other means.....	6	13	28	91	—	30	2	15	7	—	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None.....	30	46	540	394	9	174	65	28	27	5	36
Central system.....	116	102	333	228	18	488	277	76	151	13	40
1 or more individual room units.....	314	82	320	134	—	331	178	82	180	10	24
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	42	13	97	55	—	130	29	38	37	5	16
1975 to 1978.....	97	63	183	158	9	231	163	33	98	13	44
1970 to 1974.....	62	23	172	97	—	243	136	39	36	6	17
1960 to 1969.....	63	56	197	158	—	130	114	31	12	—	23
1959 or earlier.....	196	75	544	288	18	259	78	45	175	4	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	53	10	39	43	—	76	56	54	55	—	44
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	288	128	800	475	9	548	193	96	194	22	24
Electricity.....	100	85	216	163	18	290	195	36	97	6	32
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Cool or cake.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	6	—	132	75	—	73	71	—	12	—	—
Other fuel.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total.....											
None.....	12	—	14	11	—	26	—	—	7	—	—
1.....	77	68	169	81	9	85	66	7	51	—	39
2.....	169	89	506	308	9	317	182	74	142	11	13
3 or more.....	202	73	504	356	9	565	272	105	158	17	48
Trucks or vans.....											
None.....	95	71	238	104	—	172	67	14	82	—	22
1.....	251	136	704	456	18	484	349	130	176	23	51
2.....	79	15	201	158	—	268	86	23	90	5	27
3 or more.....	35	8	50	38	9	69	18	19	10	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
Occupied housing units.....	154	59	455	193	9	209	202	16	138	4	19
Owner-occupied housing units.....	110	59	393	166	9	187	202	16	128	4	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	12	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone.....	11	11	36	21	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system.....	106	34	375	143	—	164	116	—	101	—	5
Lacking air conditioning.....	6	11	255	116	—	42	28	9	7	—	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	—	44	24	16	—	89	19	2	15	6	3
With a mortgage.....	—	30	12	8	—	35	—	2	8	—	3
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	6	—	33	—	2	8	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$142	\$1000+	\$317	—	\$343	—	\$325	\$325	—	\$225
Not mortgaged.....	—	14	12	8	—	54	19	—	7	6	—
Median.....	—	\$103	\$212	\$113	—	\$130	\$138	—	\$50—	\$113	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	25	5	25	7	9	9	6	9	20	—	5
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	17	5	10	7	9	9	—	9	7	—	5
Median.....	\$135	—	\$185	—	—	—	\$238	—	\$99	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
Occupied housing units.....	\$17 708	\$27 250	\$16 886	\$15 395	\$37 500	\$19 456	\$17 356	\$16 719	\$15 682	\$23 333	\$18 125
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$19 960	\$30 076	\$16 975	\$16 092	...	\$21 140	\$17 969	\$16 094	\$16 083	\$23 125	\$23 750
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$15 691	\$16 705	\$16 000	\$8 667	...	\$7 721	\$13 750	\$18 929	\$15 347	\$52 083	\$6 250



Table 102. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Reservations**

Reservations	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units with American Indian householder							
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Telephone		With o mortgage      Not mortgaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
		5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities											
Alabama-Coushatta Reservation, Tex. -----	172	73.8	11.6	15.7	100.0	8.1	66.3	36.0	84.9	126	—	87.3	57.1	30	143	88	—
Polk County (pt.) -----	172	73.8	11.6	15.7	100.0	8.1	66.3	36.0	84.9	126	—	87.3	57.1	30	143	88	—
Tigua Reservation, Tex. -----	116	10.3	19.0	—	100.0	90.5	90.5	90.5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Poso County (pt.) -----	116	10.3	19.0	—	100.0	90.5	90.5	90.5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Year-round housing units (number)	5 485 273	4 322 580	3 491 788	2 590 435	901 353	453 845	376 947	1 162 693	175 811	96 368	4 322 388	1 162 885
Year structure built	9.8	9.5	9.6	10.5	7.2	9.5	8.8	10.9	9.3	2.7	9.6	10.6
1979 to March 1980	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	—	0.4	0.4
1975 to 1978	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.2
1970 to 1974	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.5	1.6
1960 to 1969	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	2.0
1950 to 1959	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.8
1940 to 1949	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.5
1939 or earlier	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.1
Heating equipment	7.7	6.9	6.7	7.2	5.5	7.4	7.3	10.7	8.2	6.2	7.1	9.7
Steam or hot water system	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Central warm-air furnace	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.0	2.7	4.6	3.4	2.0	3.8	3.6
Electric heat pump	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other built-in electric units	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
Room heaters with flue	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1
Room heaters without flue	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	2.0
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.6
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1
Bedrooms	8.0	7.7	7.8	8.6	5.7	7.5	7.2	9.1	7.4	2.0	7.8	8.7
None	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.0
1	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	2.4	1.9
2	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.4	3.5	2.8	0.6	2.4	3.2
3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.9	0.5	1.5	2.2
4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	—	0.3	0.3
5 or more	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
Units in structure	10.6	10.3	10.4	11.3	7.9	9.8	9.4	11.8	9.1	6.0	10.6	10.6
1, detached	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.2	6.7	4.8	3.2	3.2	5.4
1, attached	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1
2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9
3 and 4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8
5 to 9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	—	0.7	0.8
10 to 49	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	—	2.7	1.6
50 or more	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	—	2.2	0.5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6
Bathrooms	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.8	4.1	5.7	5.7	8.3	6.5	1.7	5.6	7.6
No bathroom or only a half bath	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.4
1 complete bathroom	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	1.5	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.8	0.4	2.8	3.3
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5
2 or more complete bathrooms	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.5
Kitchen facilities	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.2	5.3	5.3	7.8	5.9	1.4	5.4	7.1
Complete kitchen facilities	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	6.6	5.2	1.1	5.1	6.1
No complete kitchen facilities	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0
Air conditioning	5.3	4.8	4.7	5.1	3.7	5.1	4.9	7.3	5.7	1.1	4.9	6.7
None	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.9
Central system	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.1	0.4	2.5	2.3
1 or more individual room units	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2	0.4	1.4	2.5
Source of water	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.0	2.9	3.4	3.5	6.3	3.5	2.2	4.0	5.0
Public system or private company	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.2	1.2	3.7	3.7
Individual drilled well	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0
Individual dug well	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.2	—	0.2
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1
Sewage disposal	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.9	7.1	4.3	0.9	4.4	5.6
Public sewer	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	0.1	3.6	2.9
Septic tank or cesspool	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.9
Other means	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.9
Stories in structure	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.9	4.0	5.9	6.0	6.9	5.8	3.5	5.7	6.2
1 to 3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.8	4.0	5.9	6.0	6.9	5.8	3.5	5.6	6.2
4 to 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
With elevator	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
No elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units (number)	4 929 267	3 952 500	3 195 648	2 370 915	824 733	414 695	342 157	976 767	156 240	96 368	3 933 817	995 450
Vehicles available	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.5	12.1	13.4	14.0	14.7	14.0	9.9	13.3	14.5
None	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	2.9	3.4	1.2	4.6	3.5
1	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.4	8.0	5.9	6.2	8.1
2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3
3 or more	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6
Telephone in housing unit	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	1.7	3.9	3.1
With telephone	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.5	3.4	2.6
No telephone	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5
House heating fuel	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.6	4.5	5.6	5.8	6.9	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.5
Utility gas	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.4	0.9	2.7	2.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.4	0.8	2.8	0.3	1.5
Electricity	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.1	0.7	—	0.3
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
Water heating fuel	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.9	3.7	2.9	4.0	4.2
Cooking fuel	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.8
Year householder moved into unit	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.8	4.1	5.9	6.8	7.4	6.6	9.4	5.6	7.4
1979 to March 1980	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.3
1975 to 1978	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4
1970 to 1974	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
1960 to 1969	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
1950 to 1959	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
1949 or earlier	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	5.7	0.9	2.7



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban .....  
Inside urbanized areas .....  
Central cities .....  
Urban fringe .....  
Outside urbanized areas .....  
Places of 10,000 or more .....  
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 .....  
Rural .....  
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....  
Other rural .....  
Farm .....

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's .....  
Urban .....  
Central cities .....  
Not in central cities .....  
Rural .....  
Outside SMSA's .....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....

**SCSA's**

Houston-Galveston, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....

**SMSA's**

Abilene, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Amarillo, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Austin, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....

Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Bryan-College Station, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....

Corpus Christi, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
El Paso, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....

Galveston-Texas City, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Houston, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Killeen-Temple, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....

Laredo, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Longview-Marshall, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Lubbock, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....

McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....  
Midland, Tex. ....  
Urban .....  
Rural .....

Year-round housing units													Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations						
	Year structure built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kitchen facilities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Stories in struc- ture	Pass- enger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Tele- phone in housing unit		
5 485 273	9.8	7.7	10.6	8.0	5.8	6.0	4.2	4.7	5.8	0.1	5.3	4 929 267	6.2	4.0	3.1	5.9	13.5	3.7	
4 322 580	9.5	6.9	10.3	7.7	5.3	5.4	3.6	4.0	5.5	0.1	4.8	3 952 500	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.6	13.2	3.8	
3 491 788	9.6	6.7	10.4	7.8	5.2	5.3	3.7	4.0	5.4	0.2	4.7	3 195 648	6.1	3.9	3.1	5.4	13.2	4.0	
2 590 435	10.5	7.2	11.3	8.6	5.6	5.8	4.0	4.3	5.9	0.2	5.1	2 370 915	6.6	4.2	3.3	5.8	13.5	4.2	
901 353	7.2	5.5	7.9	5.7	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.1	4.0	—	3.7	824 733	4.5	3.2	2.7	4.1	12.1	3.2	
830 792	9.2	7.4	9.6	7.3	5.3	5.7	3.4	3.8	6.0	—	5.0	756 852	5.7	3.5	2.7	6.3	13.6	3.2	
453 845	9.5	7.4	9.8	7.5	5.3	5.7	3.4	3.8	5.9	—	5.1	414 695	5.6	3.3	2.8	5.9	13.4	3.2	
376 947	8.8	7.3	9.4	7.2	5.3	5.7	3.5	3.9	6.0	—	4.9	342 157	5.8	3.6	2.7	6.8	14.0	3.1	
1 162 693	10.9	10.7	11.8	9.1	7.8	8.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	—	7.3	976 767	6.9	4.9	3.1	7.4	14.7	3.2	
175 811	9.3	8.2	9.1	7.4	5.9	6.5	3.5	4.3	5.8	—	5.7	156 240	5.8	3.7	2.7	6.6	14.0	2.9	
986 882	11.2	11.2	12.2	9.4	8.1	8.7	6.8	7.6	7.0	—	7.6	820 527	7.2	5.1	3.2	7.5	14.9	3.3	
96 368	2.7	6.2	6.0	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	0.9	3.5	—	1.1	96 368	6.5	2.9	1.7	9.4	9.9	1.7	
4 322 388	9.6	7.1	10.6	7.8	5.4	5.6	4.0	4.4	5.7	0.1	4.9	3 933 817	6.1	4.0	3.1	5.6	13.3	3.9	
3 805 552	9.5	6.8	10.3	7.7	5.2	5.3	3.7	4.0	5.5	0.2	4.7	3 482 392	6.0	3.9	3.1	5.4	13.1	3.9	
2 603 355	10.5	7.2	11.3	8.6	5.6	5.8	4.0	4.3	5.9	0.2	5.1	2 382 536	6.6	4.2	3.3	5.9	13.5	4.2	
1 202 197	7.6	5.8	8.3	5.9	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.3	4.5	—	3.8	1 099 856	4.7	3.2	2.7	4.5	12.2	3.2	
516 836	10.3	10.1	12.3	8.4	7.1	7.5	6.3	7.2	7.3	—	6.6	451 425	6.9	4.9	3.5	6.8	14.9	3.5	
1 162 885	10.6	9.7	10.6	8.7	7.1	7.6	5.0	5.6	6.2	—	6.7	995 450	6.5	4.2	2.8	7.4	14.5	3.1	
517 028	9.5	7.7	9.7	7.7	5.6	6.0	3.5	3.9	5.8	—	5.4	470 108	5.8	3.4	2.8	6.7	14.5	3.3	
645 857	11.4	11.2	11.3	9.6	8.4	9.0	6.2	7.1	6.6	—	7.8	525 342	7.0	4.8	2.9	7.9	14.6	3.0	
1 237 800	12.0	8.5	12.2	9.6	7.0	7.2	5.1	5.5	7.2	0.2	6.4	1 096 353	7.2	5.4	4.4	6.6	16.3	5.2	
1 112 752	12.0	8.2	12.1	9.6	6.9	7.0	4.8	5.2	7.0	0.2	6.2	991 320	7.2	5.4	4.4	6.6	16.2	5.3	
125 048	12.0	11.4	13.3	9.9	8.4	8.6	7.4	8.1	9.0	—	7.7	105 033	7.5	5.5	4.6	7.3	17.3	4.4	
53 587	9.2	7.4	7.5	6.5	4.9	5.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	—	5.3	49 032	4.5	2.2	1.9	4.1	11.3	2.3	
42 407	8.8	6.2	6.7	5.9	4.0	3.9	2.0	2.2	2.8	—	4.4	39 424	4.2	2.2	2.0	4.0	11.1	2.4	
11 180	10.8	11.9	10.6	9.2	8.6	9.3	5.7	5.8	3.8	—	8.6	9 608	5.7	2.3	1.7	4.6	12.4	1.7	
69 519	6.9	6.1	7.6	5.2	4.1	4.0	2.1	2.1	3.1	0.1	4.1	64 478	4.3	2.4	2.3	4.1	11.2	3.0	
64 377	7.1	6.0	7.3	5.2	4.1	4.1	1.9	1.8	3.0	0.2	4.1	59 841	4.4	2.4	2.4	4.2	11.2	3.1	
5 142	5.0	7.1	10.8	4.7	3.5	3.2	5.1	5.5	3.8	—	3.4	4 637	3.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	10.8	2.1	
215 877	8.4	6.8	9.9	8.1	5.0	5.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	0.1	4.4	195 947	5.3	3.3	2.6	4.4	11.4	3.5	
177 303	8.0	5.8	9.6	7.9	4.4	4.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	0.2	3.9	162 394	5.1	3.2	2.6	4.4	11.3	3.7	
38 574	9.9	11.3	11.2	8.7	7.4	7.7	6.1	6.7	5.1	—	6.9	33 553	6.0	3.5	2.5	4.8	12.0	2.6	
143 563	10.2	7.8	9.7	7.1	5.6	6.0	4.2	4.3	6.8	0.1	5.4	131 890	6.3	3.5	3.1	6.7	13.2	3.6	
117 995	10.3	7.6	9.4	7.1	5.6	6.0	3.8	3.9	6.6	0.1	5.3	108 656	6.2	3.4	3.1	6.7	12.9	3.6	
25 568	9.7	8.4	11.1	7.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.1	7.9	—	5.9	23 234	6.4	3.6	3.0	6.4	14.7	3.2	
64 160	13.0	10.0	18.3	13.1	7.6	9.1	6.0	7.1	10.4	0.1	6.2	58 418	10.7	7.3	4.2	11.0	17.5	4.7	
49 825	13.0	9.7	18.0	12.7	6.5	8.2	4.8	5.9	10.0	0.1	5.6	46 148	10.3	5.8	3.9	10.5	16.7	4.3	
14 335	12.9	11.0	19.3	14.5	11.2	12.1	10.1	11.3	11.6	0.1	8.2	12 270	12.1	12.9	5.5	13.0	20.3	6.0	
35 575	5.0	3.8	9.4	5.6	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.7	0.1	2.1	32 488	4.0	3.2	2.6	5.3	12.3	4.0	
31 140	5.0	3.6	9.2	5.9	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	0.1	2.0	28 703	3.7	3.0	2.6	5.3	12.4	4.2	
4 435	5.1	5.5	10.8	3.5	4.0	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.1	—	2.5	3 785	5.8	4.8	3.1	5.8	11.4	2.8	
113 039	10.2	7.1	12.7	8.2	5.0	5.2	4.0	4.5	7.3	0.2	4.7	104 540	8.3	4.5	3.7	7.3	15.4	4.4	
101 014	9.8	6.6	12.3	7.8	4.5	4.7	3.6	4.0	7.1	0.1	4.2	94 914	8.3	4.3	3.7	7.0	15.2	4.4	
12 025	13.7	11.3	16.1	11.8	9.3	9.5	7.6	9.4	9.5	0.5	8.5	9 626	7.7	6.6	3.1	10.4	16.9	3.9	
1 169 659	8.0	5.9	8.5	6.2	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.4	0.1	3.9	1 076 297	4.6	3.3	2.7	4.4	12.0	3.4	
1 074 314	8.0	5.6	8.4	6.2	4.4	4.3	3.0	3.2	4.3	0.1	3.8	990 614	4.5	3.3	2.6	4.3	11.7	3.4	
95 345	8.3	6.5	9.4	6.1	5.4	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	—	5.4	85 683	5.5	3.9	3.5	6.0	15.1	3.5	
147 771	8.3	5.8	11.4	7.8	4.1	4.1	2.9	4.0	4.3	0.2	3.6	140 806	6.4	2.9	1.9	4.4	10.5	3.0	
142 034	8.2	5.7	11.2	7.6	4.0	3.8	2.7	3.7	4.1	0.2	3.5	135 530	6.5	2.8	1.8	4.3	10.5	3.0	
5 737	12.8	7.8	16.3	10.8	8.0	9.8	8.6	12.3	7.5	—	6.9	5 276	5.5	4.9	2.6	7.4	11.9	2.6	
77 415	11.6	8.3	10.4	7.8	5.4	5.3	3.6	4.0	6.9	0.2	5.3	69 284	6.2	3.6	3.2	6.2	12.3	3.3	
70 839	11.6	8.0	10.3	7.5	5.2	5.0	3.3	3.7	6.8	0.2	5.1	64 232	6.0	3.5	3.0	6.1	11.9	3.2	
6 576	11.5	10.7	11.8	10.8	8.6	8.5	6.0	7.2	7.5	—	7.9	5 052	8.3	4.8	5.0	6.9	17.5	3.8	
1 160 385	12.0	8.5	12.4	9.7	7.2	7.3	5.2	5.6	7.2	0.2	6.4	1 027 069	7.3	5.6	4.5	6.7	16.6	5.3	
1 041 913	12.0	8.2	12.2	9.7	7.0	7.2	4.9	5.3	7.0	0.2	6.3	927 088	7.3	5.6	4.5	6.6	16.5	5.4	
118 472	12.0	11.4	13.3	9.8	8.3	8.6	7.5	8.1	9.1	—	7.7	99 981	7.5	5.6	4.6	7.3	17.3	4.4	
75 439	8.3	6.5	9.4	6.4	4.4	4.1	2.6	3.0	3.8	—	4.2	66 751	4.4	2.8	2.4	4.5	11.5	3.7	
57 531	8.5	6.1	8.6	6.5	4.2	3.8	2.1	2.4	3.4	—	4.1	51 111	4.1	2.7	2.4	4.4	11.2	4.0	
17 908	7.7	7.7	11.8	6.3	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.1	—	4.5	15 640	5.1	3.1	2.3	5.0	12.6	2.7	
27 599	12.3	7.0	15.7	10.2	5.2	5.9	3.7	4.9	8.7	0.1	4.1	25 896	9.9	5.1	3.1	10.5	14.7	3.5	
26 077	12.3	6.9	15.1	10.2	5.1	5.7	3.3	4.4	8.7	0.1	4.0	24 796	10.0	4.9	3.2	10.5	14.6	3.4	
1 522	11.0	9.5	26.9	10.4	7.7	10.2	9.8	14.3	9.1	—	6.5	1 100	7.2	9.3	2.3	10.8	16.5	4.6	
59 511	10.8	8.2	9.5	7.3	6.3	6.6	4.1	4.7	8.2	—	5.5	53 933	4.8	4.9	3.2	6.8	14.6	3.6	
42 677	10.3	7.2	9.4	6.6	5.4	5.8	3.2	3.7	8.3	—	4.7	39 001	4.6	4.3	3.1	6.5	14.6	3.8	
16 834	12.0	10.8	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	6.4	7.3	7.9	—	7.4	14 932	5.4	6.7	3.3	7.5	14.6	3.1	
80 326	8.1	6.2	10.4	7.1	4.8	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.9	0.1	4.5	72 627	6.4	3.4	3.0	4.8	13.0	3.6	
70 194	8.0	5.8	9.4	7.1	4.7	4.6	3.1	3.1	4.6	0.2	4.3	63 756	6.5	3.5	3.0	4.7	12.8	3.7	
10 132	8.8	8.3	17.3	6.9	5.8	5.8	8.2	8.7	6.9	—	5.7	8 871	6.0	3.1	2.9	5.9	14.6	3.2	
84 497	13.6	11.4	19.7	14.0	8.7	10.3	6.9	9.6	12.7	0.1	7.2	75 816	11.5	7.5	3.3	9.3	14.8	3.7	



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**SMSA's—Con.**

Odessa, Tex. ....	42 610	14.2	9.1	13.4	7.7	6.5	6.1	7.2	5.6	9.1	0.1	6.4	40 450	6.3	3.9	3.3	6.9	21.3	5.3
Urban .....	37 579	13.6	8.7	12.2	7.1	5.9	5.6	6.4	4.6	8.3	0.1	5.8	35 963	6.6	4.1	3.5	7.2	21.4	5.6
Rural .....	5 031	18.6	12.5	22.3	12.5	10.3	10.2	13.3	13.0	15.1	—	10.3	4 487	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.7	20.0	2.4
San Angelo, Tex. ....	32 585	8.5	6.9	7.6	6.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.8	0.3	4.2	30 369	5.4	3.0	2.3	4.8	13.2	2.5
Urban .....	28 642	8.6	6.3	7.2	6.6	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.4	3.8	0.4	4.0	26 902	5.0	2.9	2.1	4.7	13.2	2.6
Rural .....	3 943	7.9	11.6	10.5	5.7	5.0	4.8	9.5	5.4	3.3	—	5.2	3 467	8.5	3.2	3.5	5.9	13.6	1.8
San Antonio, Tex. ....	377 076	8.0	6.2	10.3	7.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.2	0.2	4.0	349 330	6.7	2.7	2.0	4.7	9.3	2.5
Urban .....	343 915	7.8	5.8	10.0	7.4	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.1	0.2	3.7	320 841	6.8	2.6	2.0	4.7	9.1	2.5
Rural .....	33 161	9.6	11.3	14.1	8.9	7.2	8.6	6.4	7.3	5.9	—	7.1	28 489	6.3	3.8	2.5	5.5	11.6	2.5
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	37 384	8.5	8.1	8.3	5.6	4.8	5.4	3.3	3.7	5.8	0.1	4.9	33 972	5.1	4.0	3.2	5.7	13.5	3.2
Urban .....	25 296	7.5	6.3	8.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	2.6	2.9	5.6	0.1	3.5	23 074	3.4	3.1	2.1	4.8	11.4	2.6
Rural .....	12 088	10.5	11.9	8.8	8.6	6.8	8.5	4.9	5.4	6.2	—	7.8	10 898	8.7	6.0	5.7	7.5	18.0	4.5
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark. ....	49 941	9.2	7.5	9.6	5.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	4.2	6.3	—	4.4	45 660	5.7	3.6	2.0	6.3	11.9	2.6
Urban .....	30 039	9.0	6.3	9.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.5	6.1	0.1	4.0	27 863	4.9	2.9	2.0	5.7	10.7	2.5
Rural .....	19 902	9.5	9.3	10.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.6	5.3	6.6	—	5.0	17 797	6.9	4.7	2.1	7.3	13.6	2.9
Arkansas (pt.) .....	20 159	8.1	7.9	10.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	3.6	4.2	5.4	—	4.8	18 211	6.0	4.0	2.1	7.3	12.5	2.7
Urban .....	10 653	7.0	6.2	8.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	2.8	3.1	4.8	—	4.1	9 761	4.7	2.6	1.9	7.1	10.2	2.5
Rural .....	9 506	9.3	9.8	11.9	6.8	7.4	6.3	4.5	5.5	6.1	—	5.6	8 450	7.6	5.5	2.3	7.6	15.3	2.9
Texas (pt.) .....	29 782	10.0	7.2	9.2	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	6.9	0.1	4.1	27 449	5.5	3.4	2.0	5.7	11.4	2.6
Urban .....	19 386	10.2	6.3	9.4	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	6.8	0.1	3.9	18 102	5.1	3.0	2.0	5.0	11.0	2.4
Rural .....	10 396	9.7	8.9	8.8	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.2	7.0	—	4.4	9 347	6.4	4.0	1.8	6.9	12.2	3.0
Tyler, Tex. ....	50 848	10.8	8.5	9.3	6.1	5.3	5.7	3.8	4.9	6.9	—	4.6	46 042	5.8	3.9	3.0	6.6	13.5	3.3
Urban .....	29 389	10.8	7.4	8.8	6.1	4.6	5.4	2.8	3.5	6.5	—	4.0	26 935	5.2	3.6	3.1	6.3	13.0	3.5
Rural .....	21 459	11.0	9.9	9.9	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.3	6.9	7.4	—	5.5	19 107	6.7	4.4	2.9	7.0	14.1	3.1
Victoria, Tex. ....	24 584	6.7	6.0	9.5	6.4	4.0	4.8	3.0	3.2	4.5	—	4.0	22 988	6.0	2.8	2.1	5.6	11.6	2.5
Urban .....	18 283	7.2	5.7	10.1	6.6	4.1	4.6	2.3	2.5	4.4	—	3.8	17 232	5.5	2.4	1.8	4.9	11.2	2.3
Rural .....	6 301	5.2	7.0	8.0	5.7	3.9	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.6	—	4.6	5 756	7.4	4.0	3.2	7.6	13.1	2.8
Waco, Tex. ....	65 824	5.5	4.8	6.1	4.4	2.9	3.4	1.9	2.1	3.6	—	3.1	61 554	3.4	1.9	1.4	3.7	9.2	2.3
Urban .....	53 738	5.5	4.4	5.8	4.4	2.9	3.2	1.8	1.8	3.7	—	3.1	50 536	3.3	1.7	1.4	3.3	9.1	2.3
Rural .....	12 086	5.5	6.9	7.4	4.0	2.9	4.4	2.6	3.6	3.3	—	3.4	11 018	3.9	2.7	1.6	5.6	9.7	2.3
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	52 413	8.6	8.1	11.6	7.4	6.0	6.2	2.4	2.8	4.1	0.1	6.1	46 741	4.7	2.3	2.1	4.6	11.3	2.6
Urban .....	47 270	8.9	8.2	11.7	7.6	6.2	6.3	2.3	2.6	4.0	0.1	6.2	42 192	4.4	2.2	2.0	4.3	11.0	2.6
Rural .....	5 143	6.2	7.0	9.7	5.5	4.9	5.6	2.9	4.8	4.5	—	4.6	4 549	7.2	3.7	3.4	6.8	13.6	2.6

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Arlene, Tex. ....	36 896	8.0	5.4	6.5	5.2	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	—	3.4	34 457	4.1	2.1	1.9	3.6	10.7	2.4
Amarillo, Tex. ....	60 250	7.3	6.0	7.3	5.3	4.2	4.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	0.2	4.2	56 216	4.5	2.6	2.5	4.3	11.5	3.2
Austin, Tex. ....	157 280	8.2	5.7	9.7	8.1	4.5	4.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	0.2	3.9	144 189	5.2	3.3	2.8	4.3	11.4	3.9
Beaumont, Tex. ....	48 998	10.0	7.8	9.7	7.5	5.5	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	0.1	5.3	44 898	5.5	2.9	2.6	6.3	12.1	3.2
Brownsville, Tex. ....	25 923	13.0	9.1	19.7	13.3	5.9	8.4	4.3	5.9	8.7	0.2	4.8	24 424	10.6	6.0	3.7	10.6	17.2	3.9
Bryan—College Station, Tex. ....	31 140	5.0	3.6	9.2	5.9	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	0.1	2.0	28 703	3.7	3.0	2.6	5.3	12.4	4.2
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	85 989	9.8	6.6	12.2	7.7	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.8	6.7	0.2	4.1	80 927	8.5	4.4	3.9	6.6	15.5	4.7
Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex. ....	973 586	8.2	5.7	8.5	6.3	4.4	4.3	3.0	3.3	4.3	0.1	3.9	897 462	4.6	3.3	2.6	4.3	11.7	3.5
El Paso, Tex. ....	140 276	8.1	5.7	11.1	7.7	4.0	3.8	2.7	3.7	4.1	0.2	3.5	133 805	6.5	2.8	1.8	4.2	10.5	3.0
Galveston, Tex. ....	26 067	15.9	11.3	12.9	9.8	7.3	6.7	3.7	4.2	8.3	0.4	7.3	23 804	8.1	5.2	4.0	8.9	14.0	4.4
Harlingen—San Benito, Tex. ....	21 590	13.3	10.2	16.0	11.7	7.4	8.0	5.4	6.1	11.5	0.1	6.5	19 590	8.9	5.0	3.6	10.0	15.7	4.3
Houston, Tex. ....	978 538	12.1	8.3	12.3	9.9	7.1	7.2	5.0	5.4	6.9	0.2	6.4	869 373	7.3	5.6	4.6	6.7	16.7	5.5
Killeen, Tex. ....	26 371	8.9	5.9	10.1	6.2	4.0	3.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	—	3.7	22 785	4.7	2.9	2.6	4.0	11.5	4.7
Laredo, Tex. ....	26 077	12.3	6.9	15.1	10.2	5.1	5.7	3.3	4.4	8.7	0.1	4.0	24 796	10.0	4.9	3.2	10.5	14.6	3.4
Langview, Tex. ....	27 567	9.9	6.6	9.5	6.4	5.0	5.4	2.8	3.1	7.6	—	4.3	25 198	4.5	4.2	3.2	5.6	15.7	3.9
Lubbock, Tex. ....	67 438	8.1	5.8	9.3	7.2	4.7	4.6	3.1	3.1	4.5	0.2	4.3	61 226	6.5	3.5	3.0	4.6	12.5	3.6
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex. ....	48 434	13.1	10.7	18.2	12.2	7.3	8.7	5.5	7.4	10.8	0.1	6.5	43 963	10.1	5.1	3.2	8.5	15.2	3.7
Midland, Tex. ....	27 331	9.5	7.4	10.2	7.8	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.0	6.2	—	4.9	25 919	6.5	4.5	4.1	5.6	15.2	4.1
Odessa, Tex. ....	37 804	13.6	8.7	12.2	7.1	6.0	5.6	6.4	4.6	8.3	0.1	5.9	36 167	6.5	4.1	3.5	7.1	21.4	5.6
Port Arthur, Tex. ....	45 584	11.1	7.5	9.2	6.9	5.7	6.3	4.4	4.5	7.6	—	5.5	42 607	7.1	4.6	4.2	7.9	14.3	4.6
San Angelo, Tex. ....	28 642	8.6	6.3	7.2	6.6	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.4	3.8	0.4	4.0	26 902	5.0	2.9	2.1	4.7	13.2	2.6
San Antonio, Tex. ....	329 188	7.8	5.7	10.1	7.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.1	0.2	3.7	307 196	6.8	2.6	2.0	4.6	9.1	2.6
Sherman—Denison, Tex. ....	23 918	7.5	6.1	8.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.9	5.6	0.1	3.4	21 793	3.4	3.1	2.1	4.8	11.1	2.6
Temple, Tex. ....	21 362	8.7	6.7	8.1	6.9	4.5	4.6	2.4	2.8	4.2	—	5.0	19 774	3.6	2.7	2.1	5.0	10.6	3.5
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark. ....	25 546	8.9	6.4	9.3	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.4	6.1	0.1	3.9	23 726	5.0	2.9	2.1	5.7	10.7	2.6
Arkansas (pt.) .....	9 057	6.8	5.9	8.2	4.9	4.1	3.8	2.4	2.8	4.5	—	3.6	8 316	4.5	2.6	1.8	7.2	10.0	2.4
Texas (pt.) .....	16 489	10.0	6.6	9.9	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	7.0	0.1	4.1	15 410	5.2	3.1	2.2	4.9	11.1	2.7
Texas City—Lo Marque, Tex. ....	41 234	9.5	6.3	9.1	6.4	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	6.4	—	3.8	37 159	4.9	2.4	2.4	4.7	10.9	2.6
Tyler, Tex. ....	29 389	10.8	7.4	8.8	6.1	4.6	5.4	2.8	3.5	6.5	—	4.0	26 935	5.2	3.6	3.1	6.3	13.0	3.5
Victoria, Tex. ....	18 283	7.2	5.7	10.1	6.6	4.1	4.6	2.3	2.5	4.4	—	3.8	17 232	5.5	2.4	1.8	4.9	11.2	2.3
Waco, Tex. ....	51 995	5.5	4.3	5.8	4.3	2.8	3.1	1.7	1.7	3.5	—	3.0	48 915	3.3	1.7	1.4	3.3	9.0	2.2
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	38 149	9.0	8.6	12.9	8.4	6.9	7.0	2.4	2.7	4.0	0.1	6.8	33 823	4.3	2.2	1.9	4.4	10.9	2.2



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Anthony town	625	7.5	4.6	10.9	5.6	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.4	8.6	-	3.8	613	5.7	3.3	2.0	5.5	15.5	1.6
Aranas Pass city	2 769	12.3	10.3	14.5	11.8	8.4	8.8	7.7	7.4	12.3	-	8.0	2 416	6.6	4.4	3.4	7.9	16.4	4.4
Arlington city	65 339	4.6	3.4	5.8	4.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.2	-	1.9	58 646	3.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	10.7	3.5
Athens city	4 260	18.1	14.6	13.9	12.7	9.2	8.6	7.4	7.7	12.7	-	9.1	3 777	5.2	3.2	3.2	5.4	17.7	2.6
Atlanta city	2 578	19.4	13.7	13.2	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.9	14.0	-	10.2	2 351	8.4	8.7	8.5	11.2	20.9	9.9
Austin city	146 444	8.3	5.6	9.9	8.2	4.4	4.3	2.6	2.9	3.4	0.2	3.8	133 932	5.3	3.3	2.8	4.4	11.4	3.9
Azle city	2 166	4.8	5.8	7.7	3.4	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.6	3.4	-	1.8	2 020	3.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	12.7	1.9
Badliff (CDP)	2 146	13.9	7.3	10.4	6.2	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	8.0	-	3.8	1 656	3.8	0.7	0.7	5.9	10.8	1.2
Balch Springs city	4 115	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	3.2	-	1.9	3 978	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.5	10.0	1.8
Balcones Heights city	1 615	9.8	3.8	10.1	5.3	2.0	1.9	26.6	26.7	2.3	-	1.6	1 467	4.4	2.9	1.2	3.7	7.0	1.6
Ballinger city	1 845	16.7	5.9	9.8	4.2	3.8	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.8	-	3.4	1 620	4.4	0.2	0.8	4.7	9.4	1.2
Barrett (CDP)	1 010	18.1	12.3	15.6	10.4	11.1	11.8	7.9	8.3	17.5	-	7.4	917	2.8	6.0	2.5	7.7	18.2	4.9
Bastrop city	1 563	7.9	9.2	9.6	10.6	7.6	6.4	2.4	3.7	3.7	-	5.5	1 383	6.5	5.4	4.6	13.3	12.9	2.5
Bay City city	6 796	9.9	7.7	14.6	7.5	4.6	5.7	4.2	4.3	7.9	-	5.2	6 313	5.2	2.7	2.3	4.5	10.6	2.4
Baytown city	21 835	10.4	5.6	9.3	6.2	4.7	3.9	2.4	2.6	5.1	0.1	3.4	19 997	6.2	4.8	4.2	5.8	18.1	5.3
Beaumont city	47 047	10.2	7.9	9.6	7.5	5.5	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	0.1	5.3	43 082	5.5	2.9	2.5	6.3	11.8	3.2
Bedford city	7 819	4.0	4.5	5.2	4.9	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	-	2.2	6 933	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.8	11.1	2.3
Beeville city	5 111	8.9	6.0	12.8	7.9	4.4	5.9	3.6	4.6	5.6	-	3.7	4 714	7.0	2.9	2.0	6.8	13.0	2.0
Bellaire city	6 333	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.6	-	2.7	6 013	5.3	3.2	3.2	4.9	11.6	3.3
Bellmead city	3 024	6.3	3.3	5.8	2.5	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.8	-	1.1	2 842	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.1	10.6	1.9
Belville city	1 227	3.3	4.5	2.4	3.9	2.2	2.3	0.5	0.5	1.5	-	1.5	1 148	3.4	2.0	1.4	9.1	7.8	3.1
Beltan city	4 009	8.2	4.0	7.0	4.4	2.2	3.8	1.6	1.8	3.4	-	2.6	3 714	2.7	1.4	1.5	2.9	7.9	2.6
Benbrook city	4 642	2.9	3.1	4.4	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.7	-	2.0	4 434	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	7.9	1.5
Big Lake city	1 143	9.4	3.7	12.0	5.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	3.8	-	2.2	1 065	6.2	1.3	1.6	3.7	16.7	1.4
Big Spring city	10 583	14.5	17.4	9.7	16.5	12.8	15.4	6.7	6.8	2.7	0.3	15.1	9 089	6.0	3.2	3.1	6.1	12.1	2.8
Bishop town	1 233	8.5	3.7	9.1	4.7	3.6	4.4	0.9	2.2	3.6	-	5.6	1 153	5.1	1.9	1.9	9.4	12.4	2.5
Boerne city	1 208	8.9	13.7	13.3	11.8	11.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	-	11.5	1 091	11.9	8.3	7.5	9.6	22.0	8.2
Bonham city	3 118	8.1	4.2	6.2	3.5	4.3	4.0	3.0	3.4	11.5	-	2.2	2 877	4.5	3.5	2.5	6.1	13.8	2.1
Borger city	6 574	5.8	4.4	6.6	4.0	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.5	-	3.4	6 093	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.3	13.7	2.8
Bowie city	2 482	6.2	3.3	4.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.5	-	1.6	2 247	3.3	2.2	2.1	3.4	14.1	1.4
Brady city	2 622	7.5	8.6	7.5	6.2	4.5	4.9	2.7	3.4	5.2	-	3.9	2 299	3.6	1.1	0.9	4.3	8.8	1.0
Brazoria city	1 081	14.2	9.3	10.1	5.6	5.2	5.6	3.1	4.1	8.6	-	4.8	1 033	5.7	3.3	3.5	7.8	17.8	3.5
Breckenridge city	3 021	5.3	6.9	7.2	5.7	3.9	5.4	1.9	2.2	2.9	-	4.0	2 747	4.7	2.4	1.5	5.4	17.1	1.6
Brenham city	4 108	4.4	4.6	7.4	5.1	2.7	3.5	1.6	2.2	3.6	0.2	2.1	3 798	6.9	2.6	2.5	6.0	11.8	2.5
Bridge City city	2 686	5.7	2.6	6.6	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.5	-	1.5	2 502	4.4	1.4	1.2	2.6	12.7	2.4
Bridgeport city	1 424	7.9	4.9	7.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.2	-	1.3	1 327	3.5	1.8	2.3	4.1	12.3	2.8
Brownfield city	3 906	12.6	7.8	11.0	7.2	3.9	5.4	2.4	3.1	7.2	-	5.4	3 549	6.3	3.2	2.7	5.5	15.0	2.8
Brownsville city	24 060	12.3	8.8	19.6	12.9	5.4	7.5	3.7	5.3	8.3	0.2	4.3	22 882	10.3	5.7	3.6	10.7	17.1	3.8
Brownwood city	8 255	6.2	4.3	8.9	4.0	2.0	3.3	1.6	1.7	3.2	-	2.7	7 276	4.1	2.1	1.9	5.2	11.8	1.7
Bryan city	17 388	5.6	4.3	9.6	6.0	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.7	3.4	0.2	2.2	16 081	3.7	2.7	2.6	6.0	11.9	3.7
Bunker Hill Village city	1 212	6.1	7.3	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.5	3.8	4.5	4.4	-	5.0	1 184	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4	12.2	4.3
Burkburnett city	3 988	11.0	7.7	8.3	7.0	5.0	5.9	3.3	3.4	5.8	-	5.9	3 671	5.4	2.7	2.5	4.2	11.6	2.6
Burleson city	3 837	3.4	3.5	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.1	1.0	1.4	2.8	-	2.4	3 676	3.1	1.0	1.9	1.7	12.3	1.8
Burnet town	1 505	3.5	4.8	9.5	6.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.1	-	3.7	1 319	5.1	1.2	0.3	2.1	6.2	1.1
Caldwell city	1 176	7.1	3.7	4.5	4.3	2.4	3.6	2.0	4.3	9.7	-	1.8	1 078	7.9	4.0	2.8	9.0	14.5	2.8
Cameron city	2 337	6.4	4.6	9.9	5.6	4.4	5.9	2.7	2.5	4.8	-	2.9	2 146	6.0	3.9	1.6	5.3	7.2	1.5
Canadian town	1 353	48.9	46.9	39.9	45.4	45.1	46.4	38.0	36.7	36.7	-	45.8	1 263	44.2	43.3	43.2	43.5	93.8	42.8
Canton city	1 136	4.9	6.3	7.0	3.1	1.8	2.4	3.3	1.9	8.2	-	2.0	1 066	4.0	2.9	2.6	5.9	14.8	3.5
Canyon city	4 127	3.1	4.9	7.0	3.7	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	2.1	-	2.3	3 625	2.6	0.5	1.0	2.3	6.5	1.4
Carrizo Springs city	2 050	10.3	9.2	14.0	17.3	10.3	10.4	5.1	6.8	9.8	-	8.1	1 788	8.7	5.1	2.9	10.2	17.1	3.5
Carrollton city	15 456	4.4	2.7	7.9	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	-	1.6	14 320	3.3	2.5	1.9	3.1	11.0	2.8
Carthage city	2 564	8.4	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.5	6.0	3.2	2.3	6.4	-	5.6	2 409	2.9	0.9	1.7	3.9	10.9	2.1
Castle Hills city	1 877	6.3	7.8	5.8	7.6	1.2	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.0	1 833	6.9	4.3	3.8	4.1	11.7	1.1
Cedar Hill city	2 256	3.0	2.1	5.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.8	-	1.2	2 168	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.6	7.1	1.0
Cedar Park city	1 243	12.5	11.7	17.0	10.1	9.9	9.3	6.9	8.0	8.1	-	9.6	1 059	6.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	14.8	2.5
Center city	2 386	10.4	7.5	12.5	7.5	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	11.0	-	3.9	2 169	4.7	5.8	2.4	10.1	15.5	4.4
Champions (CDP)	5 783	5.0	10.7	8.2	6.7	4.8	4.4	3.4	4.3	3.1	-	6.1	4 691	4.5	4.6	3.8	4.2	11.7	3.3
Channelview (CDP)	6 569	15.0	8.9	12.7	12.0	8.2	8.5	5.5	5.6	8.3	-	7.9	5 964	9.9	8.7	7.7	10.1	27.2	8.9
Childress city	2 594	2.7	2.0	6.9	2.2	1.6	3.1	1.5	1.3	3.2	-	1.4	2 391	7.0	3.9	3.8	4.7	15.2	3.7
Cisno city	2 030	7.9	8.8	9.2	7.0	6.0	4.4	5.0	3.5	6.9	-	6.2	1 781	3.8	1.7	2.0	5.7	9.9	2.4
Clarksville city	2 023	6.7	7.0	7.3	3.2	4.0	2.3	2.8	4.0	12.2	-	2.1	1 873	5.3	2.1	1.1	4.8	7.4	0.8
Cleburne city	7 761	7.6	6.5	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.4	2.8	3.3	4.4	0.3	4.5	7 290	3.3	2.3	2.3	4.5	10.3	2.7
Cleveland city	2 504	15.3	10.9	16.0	11.0	9.5	10.9	7.5	8.8	10.0	-	8.3	2 212	5.4	6.0	3.6	9.0	13.8	4.6
Clifton city	1																		



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Crystal City city	2 377	9.0	8.9	12.9	20.7	10.9	11.3	6.9	9.3	8.8	-	6.1	2 112	6.3	4.7	0.5	12.5	11.0	1.7
Cuero city	2 833	3.5	1.7	5.8	3.0	1.6	4.3	1.3	0.9	2.5	-	1.0	2 639	6.1	2.8	1.3	6.7	8.6	1.2
Doingerfield town	1 147	4.2	5.6	7.9	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.1	6.1	-	2.0	1 073	3.2	1.7	1.9	4.7	13.4	1.8
Dalhorth city	2 824	15.5	9.1	11.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	3.2	3.9	6.4	-	6.5	2 532	5.6	5.2	5.1	6.7	18.2	3.6
Dollos city	390 270	10.9	7.2	11.1	8.6	6.0	6.0	4.5	4.9	6.1	0.3	5.2	355 071	5.7	4.2	3.1	4.9	12.3	4.1
Dayton city	1 838	11.3	3.9	10.3	4.6	4.0	5.3	2.0	2.0	14.4	-	2.7	1 701	4.0	1.5	1.2	4.7	13.2	2.4
Decatur city	1 677	4.5	7.8	8.7	4.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.6	5.4	-	2.4	1 549	3.5	1.5	0.7	2.3	12.5	0.3
Deer Park city	7 411	5.7	3.9	5.4	3.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	3.3	-	2.0	6 889	2.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	10.6	1.5
Del Rio city	9 563	10.5	6.5	11.6	10.9	7.5	7.0	4.7	5.3	5.8	-	7.2	8 724	8.2	6.1	5.7	9.6	19.3	6.6
Denison city	10 187	7.9	6.8	7.9	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.6	6.7	0.1	3.9	9 304	3.7	3.1	2.1	5.7	10.3	2.3
Denton city	19 279	5.8	3.9	7.8	5.3	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.3	3.3	-	2.2	17 522	4.4	3.1	2.4	3.8	10.5	3.0
Denver City town	1 596	14.5	5.8	6.4	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	6.5	-	4.9	1 517	4.4	2.5	2.4	3.3	22.3	3.3
De Soto city	5 055	2.6	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.8	-	1.7	4 892	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	6.6	0.8
Devine city	1 275	9.4	6.4	7.0	7.8	6.1	5.6	2.3	3.3	4.0	-	4.7	1 187	6.1	-	-	4.9	10.4	2.5
Diboll city	1 589	9.4	11.3	14.9	9.5	6.3	5.9	4.5	4.3	8.1	-	6.4	1 505	5.1	2.2	1.4	2.6	9.2	2.4
Dickinson village	3 162	6.6	5.6	8.6	4.3	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.0	5.2	-	2.9	2 626	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	7.8	2.9
Dilley city	921	4.5	7.4	7.8	8.9	6.8	3.6	3.8	5.9	5.0	-	3.6	813	6.9	1.8	0.7	12.4	12.3	2.3
Dimmitt city	1 701	10.2	6.6	7.3	7.8	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.7	3.2	-	4.1	1 585	6.1	2.6	3.0	5.0	15.0	2.1
Donna city	2 698	7.2	7.4	14.0	12.6	3.6	8.4	2.4	3.3	10.7	-	4.6	2 434	9.2	5.7	2.1	9.4	11.0	0.8
Dublin city	1 296	4.5	6.9	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.1	-	4.2	1 132	3.4	1.7	0.9	3.9	10.9	1.2
Dumas city	4 451	12.4	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.0	5.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	-	5.7	4 192	3.7	2.4	2.8	6.7	18.9	2.8
Duncanville city	9 137	3.2	3.1	4.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.4	-	1.6	8 834	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	8.4	1.3
Eagle Lake city	1 471	6.5	4.9	6.2	6.9	6.7	7.7	2.0	4.4	5.0	-	4.6	1 333	7.8	6.5	4.9	9.5	17.5	4.2
Eagle Pass city	5 585	11.8	10.1	20.5	16.2	9.3	10.9	8.0	8.7	8.9	-	8.1	5 270	15.9	7.7	7.2	13.3	20.6	7.9
Eastland city	1 746	12.0	10.5	8.2	8.0	4.8	6.8	0.7	1.1	2.8	-	8.8	1 543	2.5	0.4	0.3	2.5	10.1	1.1
Edcouch city	810	10.2	10.0	27.3	8.0	4.3	5.7	2.6	5.7	14.1	-	2.6	778	10.8	10.4	1.2	12.9	11.3	1.8
Edgediff village	894	0.9	3.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	-	0.2	-	0.9	-	0.1	858	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.0	6.2	1.0
Edinburg city	7 226	11.4	8.7	15.9	13.4	5.4	6.7	4.9	5.7	10.2	0.6	4.9	6 755	9.2	5.1	4.5	9.9	17.2	4.4
Edna city	2 202	7.9	7.7	9.5	4.7	2.3	4.9	3.0	3.0	6.5	-	4.0	1 994	6.3	1.9	2.0	6.0	13.7	3.2
El Campo city	3 853	10.3	5.0	6.9	7.5	4.4	5.4	2.6	2.4	4.4	-	3.6	3 673	4.8	3.1	3.3	7.2	12.7	2.7
Electro city	1 727	9.9	7.3	5.7	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	3.1	-	4.0	1 518	4.7	0.8	0.8	4.0	13.3	2.3
Elgin city	1 643	14.6	11.0	7.8	11.5	10.7	10.2	3.5	5.8	8.8	-	9.4	1 547	5.9	5.4	3.9	12.9	18.6	6.1
El Lago city	1 269	3.5	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	-	1.9	1 122	3.4	3.1	1.7	8.5	25.6	2.3
El Poso city	134 294	7.9	5.7	10.9	7.6	3.9	3.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	0.2	3.5	128 167	6.6	2.8	1.9	4.2	10.6	3.1
Urban	134 190	7.9	5.7	10.9	7.6	3.9	3.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	0.2	3.4	128 063	6.5	2.8	1.9	4.1	10.5	3.1
Elsa city	1 295	9.0	5.6	20.2	10.3	4.0	4.2	2.7	6.6	10.3	-	3.0	1 237	4.4	6.2	1.4	4.0	7.4	0.9
Ennis city	4 318	5.2	4.7	5.2	4.0	3.6	4.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	-	2.9	4 094	2.3	1.9	1.7	5.9	10.1	2.2
Eufess city	9 735	6.0	4.4	8.1	5.7	5.7	3.0	1.4	1.6	2.4	-	1.9	8 843	6.3	4.6	3.8	6.2	21.3	7.0
Urban	9 706	5.9	4.4	7.9	5.6	5.6	2.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	-	1.9	8 829	6.3	4.5	3.7	6.1	21.2	6.9
Everman city	1 758	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.0	-	1.1	1 705	3.8	1.1	0.6	1.5	9.0	2.1
Fabens (CDP)	1 133	11.2	4.1	19.2	6.0	4.9	5.3	3.5	4.6	6.4	-	2.6	1 112	6.2	3.8	1.9	7.6	7.3	1.3
Fairfield city	1 568	9.6	6.5	11.1	9.6	8.0	9.0	4.7	7.5	7.5	-	6.6	1 334	5.4	2.9	2.6	5.7	8.5	2.1
Falfurrias city	2 061	9.8	8.0	10.8	9.5	9.5	8.1	5.8	5.6	10.6	-	6.1	1 896	6.0	5.9	3.3	14.5	20.5	3.8
Formers Branch city	8 908	5.1	3.5	5.2	3.6	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.9	2.1	-	2.4	8 647	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	8.6	2.1
Floresville city	1 499	11.8	8.1	7.4	11.3	7.7	6.5	2.7	4.3	4.1	-	5.8	1 374	5.9	3.2	1.0	11.7	8.2	1.5
Flower Mound town	1 640	3.4	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	-	4.5	1 450	7.1	4.3	4.0	4.8	16.6	4.7
Floydado city	1 625	6.4	3.4	15.3	3.6	1.7	3.0	2.1	2.0	3.0	-	2.0	1 474	4.7	1.9	2.7	3.2	14.9	2.0
Forest Hill city	3 697	5.0	4.6	4.7	3.9	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.7	-	1.9	3 512	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.5	8.0	2.5
Fort Bliss (CDP)	1 887	13.3	2.4	13.9	7.6	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	2.4	-	1.5	1 852	4.0	1.4	0.4	3.6	5.0	3.9
Fort Hood (CDP)	2 794	10.3	7.5	25.6	5.3	2.5	2.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	-	2.0	2 705	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.9	7.2	2.5
Fort Stockton city	2 923	13.4	9.6	11.4	13.1	8.1	7.7	6.0	6.5	8.5	-	8.0	2 700	7.0	4.8	5.1	9.1	29.9	7.1
Fort Worth city	155 897	7.6	5.7	8.4	5.5	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.8	4.3	0.1	3.5	144 018	4.3	2.8	2.4	5.1	11.5	3.3
Fredericksburg town	2 815	5.2	8.7	7.7	5.4	3.9	4.5	5.5	3.5	4.9	-	3.5	2 553	6.5	2.2	2.0	7.5	11.1	2.1
Freepoint city	4 919	16.6	8.5	12.8	9.7	5.7	6.8	3.8	4.9	8.2	-	5.4	4 504	8.4	5.6	4.8	7.3	12.9	4.6
Freer city	1 117	17.3	6.9	6.4	4.1	4.6	5.1	3.2	4.5	4.7	-	3.0	932	8.0	5.6	4.6	8.7	23.3	2.4
Friendswood city	3 507	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	-	2.9	3 238	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	9.0	2.0
Frisco city	1 280	5.5	5.0	8.4	5.5	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.0	5.8	-	2.8	1 228	6.6	2.2	1.9	4.3	18.8	0.8
Gainesville city	1 229	11.5	10.3	8.0	9.6	9.0	9.4	1.6	2.8	4.7	-	7.9	1 156	7.4	8.0	6.9	7.1	21.8	7.0
Galena Park city	6 054	5.0	5.6	8.0	4.8	3.5	3.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	-	3.5	5 568	3.7	2.5	2.4	4.3	11.2	2.7
Gelveston city	3 392	17.5	11.2	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.0	4.2	3.7	9.1	-	8.0	3 220	5.4	2.5	3.1	6.8	13.8	4.1
Urban	26 316	15.9	11.3	12.9	9.8	7.3	6.7	3.8	4.3	8.3	0.4	7.4	24 013	8.1	5.2	4.1	9.0	14.0	4.4
Garland city	26 067	15.9	11.3	12.9	9.8	7.3	6.7	3.7	4.2	8.3	0.4	7.3	23 804	8.1	5.2	4.0	8.9	14.0	4.4
Urban	48 309	5.1	3.1	3.8	4.3	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.1	1.8	45 978	2.8	1.9	1.5	2.6	10.1	2.4



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Haskell city	1 652	1.3	3.1	3.8	2.2	0.7	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.8	-	0.7	1 457	4.8	2.7	1.9	2.9	15.2	1.8
Hearne city	2 090	10.0	10.5	10.2	14.0	9.3	7.8	4.6	4.8	5.8	-	8.4	1 940	6.5	3.9	4.4	7.5	14.0	4.9
Hebronville (CDP)	1 527	4.8	3.4	10.3	6.0	2.4	3.8	4.3	2.9	6.0	-	0.8	1 389	6.8	1.4	1.0	16.5	13.4	1.4
Hedwig Village city	1 003	9.1	2.3	11.8	6.1	2.9	5.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	-	1.7	933	4.0	5.5	1.7	1.8	8.3	1.9
Hempstead city	1 427	12.9	11.8	14.6	10.7	9.6	10.4	5.3	7.5	11.8	0.4	7.3	1 252	16.1	16.5	14.5	17.6	37.1	15.2
Henderson city	4 618	16.1	13.8	15.6	13.7	11.8	12.2	9.9	10.3	15.2	-	10.8	4 335	11.6	11.5	10.3	13.3	27.5	10.9
Henriette city	1 360	3.4	6.3	5.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.2	3.2	-	1.3	1 237	4.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	13.5	2.2
Hereford city	5 370	9.0	9.5	10.7	9.1	6.2	6.5	3.1	2.9	5.9	-	6.7	4 969	6.4	2.5	2.1	4.6	17.6	3.3
Hewitt city	1 815	2.1	2.2	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	-	0.6	1 676	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	6.8	1.2
Highland Park town	3 953	6.2	6.0	7.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	1.8	2.1	3.0	-	6.1	3 702	3.3	2.5	2.9	4.9	10.2	2.7
Highlands (CDP)	2 383	7.7	9.4	11.2	9.4	8.3	7.9	4.3	4.5	10.7	-	7.1	2 217	4.3	2.8	2.0	7.2	12.4	2.1
Highland Village city	1 032	4.0	4.7	2.6	4.6	3.9	3.8	2.6	1.2	1.8	-	4.3	976	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	6.5	0.8
Hillsboro city	3 238	6.2	6.5	6.8	4.4	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.4	5.6	-	3.2	2 939	3.8	2.8	1.7	5.5	9.4	2.3
Hitchcock city	2 445	12.8	10.2	12.0	9.2	7.8	8.1	5.8	6.9	7.8	-	7.5	2 222	9.8	5.8	6.2	8.5	15.3	4.0
Hollywood Park town	1 075	3.6	5.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.3	-	3.7	1 053	5.3	3.0	3.6	4.0	9.2	4.2
Hondo city	2 039	5.3	3.4	7.5	4.5	4.1	5.9	1.7	2.3	4.7	-	3.0	1 885	2.7	2.8	1.9	10.3	11.2	2.2
Hooks city	1 004	8.5	4.6	8.4	3.2	3.3	2.7	4.2	4.3	6.8	-	2.7	949	4.3	0.8	-	4.4	9.5	-
Houston city	677 914	13.7	9.0	13.7	11.2	8.0	8.3	5.6	6.0	7.7	0.3	7.2	602 719	8.3	6.4	5.2	7.5	18.0	6.4
Humble city	2 996	16.8	11.5	20.2	11.1	10.1	8.6	5.8	6.7	5.9	-	8.8	2 561	6.3	6.4	4.4	7.9	17.8	5.7
Hunters Creek Village city	1 377	2.3	5.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.7	-	1.6	1 353	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.2	10.0	1.1
Huntsville city	7 259	8.4	3.7	14.6	6.8	3.6	5.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	-	2.3	6 558	6.0	4.1	2.7	6.6	19.2	6.4
Hurst city	12 291	8.6	5.5	9.5	8.5	7.3	7.1	3.5	3.8	2.1	-	6.9	11 111	3.5	2.8	2.3	3.2	11.5	2.7
Hutchins city	953	12.2	8.0	9.0	9.5	6.8	6.8	4.4	5.9	9.1	-	6.4	917	5.9	5.6	5.1	7.3	19.2	5.8
Ingliside city	1 879	5.3	6.0	12.1	3.9	2.4	3.1	4.7	5.3	6.5	-	2.5	1 738	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.9	14.7	3.3
Iowa Park town	2 256	6.4	4.0	5.8	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	-	1.9	2 119	4.7	1.6	2.2	3.0	9.5	2.7
Irving city	43 094	9.0	4.6	8.0	5.1	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.4	3.7	-	3.0	40 184	4.1	3.5	2.2	4.2	11.8	3.6
Jacinto City city	3 151	22.0	14.6	9.7	10.8	10.8	9.2	3.7	3.9	11.4	-	10.0	2 971	8.9	5.3	5.0	8.4	20.6	4.9
Jacksboro city	1 753	3.5	3.3	5.2	2.3	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	-	1.4	1 589	3.1	2.3	2.3	3.8	18.7	2.3
Jacksonville city	4 859	11.3	6.1	7.1	7.2	5.6	5.4	2.4	3.4	9.4	-	4.7	4 501	4.2	3.4	1.7	5.7	12.8	3.0
Jasper city	2 773	10.8	11.0	14.1	10.3	8.3	9.7	4.7	4.6	9.8	-	8.6	2 465	5.4	4.5	2.7	6.1	14.1	2.2
Jefferson city	1 157	7.5	6.8	4.7	6.5	6.2	5.3	3.0	3.1	7.0	-	3.5	1 005	4.6	5.1	2.8	5.7	13.9	2.6
Jersey Village city	1 235	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.8	-	1.4	1 180	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.2	9.4	1.3
Jones Creek village	901	9.8	9.1	10.5	7.2	6.5	5.8	4.3	4.7	7.3	-	6.3	847	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.9	12.6	1.5
Jourdanton city	1 027	26.4	19.1	8.2	17.0	14.8	17.1	4.2	4.9	5.6	-	17.4	896	12.6	11.4	9.5	14.7	27.3	9.0
Junction city	1 188	2.9	2.7	9.0	5.1	4.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	-	2.4	1 010	4.7	1.4	1.4	4.1	13.4	2.0
Karnes City town	1 147	13.2	9.2	7.6	7.0	4.6	11.9	5.3	7.6	5.8	-	4.0	1 022	5.4	4.1	1.8	7.4	10.6	2.3
Katy city	2 050	9.4	10.3	11.1	8.9	7.6	8.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	-	7.0	1 881	8.6	7.9	7.2	7.9	19.5	5.2
Kaufman city	1 671	8.6	8.9	10.8	2.6	4.4	1.7	2.9	4.8	10.1	-	3.0	1 607	4.0	5.3	3.3	7.4	12.6	3.6
Keene city	986	10.2	5.7	7.5	6.3	3.5	5.5	3.1	2.1	5.1	-	6.4	934	4.8	3.0	3.0	3.7	11.7	0.7
Keller city	1 423	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	-	3.5	1 321	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	11.0	1.0
Kenedy city	1 543	6.7	6.2	10.0	8.0	5.1	7.8	3.6	4.9	6.9	-	5.2	1 429	7.3	6.4	4.1	6.2	15.0	3.8
Kennedale city	971	7.8	2.3	8.0	2.7	3.6	1.5	-	1.0	4.2	-	2.3	932	2.3	2.3	1.7	10.5	18.3	5.3
Kermit city	3 024	13.5	13.6	14.8	13.2	12.9	10.9	10.3	11.1	12.2	-	11.0	2 761	12.2	8.9	8.3	11.6	32.1	11.0
Kerrville city	6 411	6.4	6.4	12.2	5.9	3.0	3.9	1.8	2.3	3.4	-	3.2	5 955	3.7	1.2	1.2	3.4	11.4	2.0
Kilgore city	4 607	6.1	6.3	7.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	7.3	-	2.9	4 273	2.8	2.1	1.9	3.6	9.3	2.0
Killeen city	19 702	7.6	5.5	7.9	6.5	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.2	3.0	-	3.7	16 672	5.1	3.0	2.7	4.2	11.9	4.9
Kingsville city	9 934	9.0	6.1	11.4	7.5	3.1	4.1	1.7	2.3	6.1	-	2.9	9 151	6.3	2.1	1.6	6.5	10.1	2.6
Kingwood (CDP)	5 427	2.2	3.1	4.3	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	-	1.5	4 747	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	5.2	1.1
Kirby city	2 196	6.6	6.7	10.4	4.6	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.3	-	3.7	2 032	4.9	2.9	3.1	3.8	12.7	3.1
Kountze city	1 061	7.4	5.0	7.3	4.1	3.2	5.5	2.7	3.5	5.9	-	2.6	940	4.5	3.2	1.2	8.2	10.7	3.3
Lackland AFB (CDP)	648	5.2	2.0	5.7	6.8	2.0	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.2	-	2.0	648	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.1	4.6
Lacy-Lakeview city	1 118	3.0	3.8	5.0	2.5	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.8	2.3	-	1.7	1 062	3.2	-	-	4.0	5.6	0.5
La Feria city	1 184	14.3	13.4	16.3	14.1	6.4	9.3	6.4	5.7	12.4	-	6.3	1 073	14.5	4.9	2.7	12.3	15.5	3.1
La Grange city	1 762	9.2	8.5	9.4	9.0	6.5	6.3	3.1	2.7	4.2	-	6.2	1 550	4.2	5.9	4.0	6.0	7.2	2.2
Lake Dallas city	1 281	11.6	11.0	12.2	10.6	10.1	8.8	5.9	5.8	7.0	-	10.2	1 101	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.0	11.4	2.3
Lake Jackson city	6 982	7.9	6.0	6.4	4.8	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.8	-	3.9	6 549	6.3	4.8	3.4	3.8	12.1	3.5
Lake Worth city	1 624	12.3	7.5	3.2	7.7	5.1	6.4	1.8	1.9	2.6	-	7.9	1 525	3.3	2.4	2.5	4.3	12.1	1.8
La Marque city	5 810	9.6	5.7	7.7	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	7.7	-	2.9	5 434	5.6	2.0	1.9	3.8	11.6	2.3
Lamesa city	4 434	13.7	7.3	10.4	10.4	5.4	6.1	4.5	4.4	6.9	-	5.9	4 078	6.1	3.9	3.1	5.2	15.8	3.5
Lampasas city	2 586	6.9	10.6	5.3	9.0	6.8	7.4	3.6	4.0	4.8	-	8.6	2 332	4.2	2.2	1.8	3.9	12.5	1.9
Lancaster city	5 077	8.7	8.2	8.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.0	6.1	-	5.2	4 882	4.4	3.6	3.7	4.3	13.8	3.5
La Porte city	4 989	9.2	6.0	7.9	6.5	3.8	4.5	3.2	3.0	5.9	-	4.6	4 470	5.4	2.5	2.6	3.3	14.3	1.8
Laredo city	25 164	12.6	7.0	15.5	10.4	5.1	5.8	3.4	4.4	8.9	0.1	4.0	23 903	10.1	5.0	3.2	10.7	14.6	3.5
Las Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	614	17.6	9.0	27.9	20.														



Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
	Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					Tele- phone in housing unit
		Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kitch- en facil- ities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stair- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																			
Mansfield city	2 804	3.2	3.4	4.4	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.0	2.8	1.8	—	1.9	2 571	3.0	2.1	1.9	5.2	12.2	2.6
Manvel city	1 181	6.9	7.3	12.5	4.9	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.9	7.0	—	3.2	1 109	5.4	3.8	4.1	6.5	15.4	3.3
Marble Falls town	1 329	6.6	3.2	9.2	1.2	1.2	6.5	1.2	1.2	3.7	—	2.3	1 170	7.4	4.4	3.0	6.2	19.2	4.6
Marlin city	3 166	9.0	7.2	7.5	6.9	3.2	6.0	1.9	3.2	4.8	—	5.1	2 810	3.5	4.0	1.5	10.3	11.2	3.2
Marshall city	9 539	10.9	7.1	8.7	6.6	5.8	6.2	3.7	5.1	9.9	—	4.8	8 818	5.4	5.2	3.6	9.6	14.1	3.8
Mathis city	1 540	7.8	5.6	9.9	6.6	3.5	5.6	2.7	2.7	9.0	—	2.9	1 453	5.2	2.9	1.8	10.1	12.0	3.2
Memphis city	1 505	5.1	6.2	9.5	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.3	6.5	—	5.7	1 324	4.2	3.0	1.3	8.4	12.3	2.1
Mercedes city	3 806	8.9	11.0	18.1	13.2	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.7	12.0	0.5	4.5	3 279	9.9	5.8	2.5	10.9	9.1	3.1
Mesquite city	22 249	6.1	3.9	5.7	3.9	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	0.1	2.5	21 368	4.0	2.1	1.4	2.7	10.5	1.8
Mexia city	3 163	6.8	8.1	7.6	9.5	7.7	8.0	4.2	5.4	7.5	—	6.9	2 862	2.7	1.9	2.1	8.8	6.6	3.2
Midland city	26 947	9.5	7.3	10.3	7.8	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	6.2	—	4.9	25 558	6.6	4.5	4.1	5.7	15.3	4.2
Midlothian city	1 203	6.4	2.5	6.9	1.9	1.2	1.8	—	0.8	2.3	—	1.9	1 147	3.7	2.4	1.7	4.0	8.7	0.9
Mineral Wells city	1 862	10.7	4.7	7.8	4.7	3.0	4.0	2.5	1.8	3.4	—	2.4	1 666	3.9	4.1	3.5	6.7	16.1	2.6
Mineral Wells city	6 244	15.4	15.4	6.9	11.8	10.0	11.3	3.1	3.9	4.7	—	15.7	5 250	9.5	7.2	6.8	8.2	22.7	6.4
Mission city	7 450	15.6	14.6	18.0	14.2	11.4	11.2	8.6	10.7	15.3	—	10.0	6 404	10.0	5.5	3.3	9.4	16.1	4.1
Missouri city	8 180	5.4	6.1	5.8	6.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	—	4.3	7 666	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.8	8.3	2.1
Monahans city	3 165	5.9	6.6	8.1	6.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	—	5.2	2 925	3.8	1.3	1.5	7.0	10.8	4.4
Morton city	1 004	6.8	6.9	10.5	6.1	6.2	5.0	1.3	3.2	6.1	—	4.3	850	5.2	2.4	2.0	4.1	13.5	1.9
Mount Pleasant city	4 289	8.5	4.9	7.2	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	5.7	—	2.6	4 056	3.1	3.2	1.3	6.2	9.4	0.7
Muleshoe city	1 775	6.4	4.2	7.3	4.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	4.6	3.5	0.8	3.2	1 633	4.5	0.4	—	2.9	9.4	0.4
Nacogdoches city	10 061	9.1	6.3	13.0	6.7	4.4	4.7	2.1	2.4	4.5	—	3.9	9 268	2.9	2.0	1.2	3.9	8.6	1.5
Nassau Bay city	2 143	3.4	5.0	7.7	4.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	—	1.9	1 919	5.7	4.0	3.8	5.0	14.2	5.1
Navasota city	2 266	7.2	7.0	11.5	9.5	5.6	7.5	2.6	4.2	7.0	—	4.5	2 083	4.1	5.4	1.2	8.3	12.4	3.1
Nederland city	6 039	5.3	3.6	6.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.8	—	2.2	5 820	5.3	2.2	2.2	3.0	9.5	2.8
New Boston town	1 893	12.3	4.6	6.0	6.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	4.8	—	3.5	1 743	4.4	3.6	1.4	6.5	10.6	1.4
New Braunfels city	8 527	5.1	6.9	8.7	5.2	3.2	3.7	1.7	2.1	4.0	—	2.9	7 894	7.1	2.5	2.1	5.1	9.5	1.8
Nocona city	1 461	3.6	4.0	5.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	—	0.3	2.2	—	0.5	1 306	3.9	0.5	0.5	3.5	8.9	0.9
North Richland Hills city	11 296	3.1	2.9	3.7	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.1	—	1.4	10 500	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.5	8.6	2.4
North San Pedro (CDP)	649	21.4	13.7	31.9	15.4	9.1	11.6	10.0	11.7	21.0	—	9.1	584	3.3	0.7	—	15.8	6.5	1.2
Oak Ridge North town	717	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.0	4.2	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	—	1.0	665	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.4	12.9	1.8
Odessa city	33 450	13.1	8.3	11.5	6.8	5.6	5.4	5.9	4.0	8.0	0.1	5.5	32 139	6.7	4.1	3.5	7.0	21.0	5.8
Olney city	1 793	8.0	7.2	9.8	6.2	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	—	4.4	1 626	2.0	1.3	1.7	5.6	14.6	0.7
Orange city	9 191	11.1	9.5	9.4	9.2	7.9	7.9	3.6	3.9	5.7	—	7.5	8 237	7.3	2.5	2.5	5.3	11.8	2.8
Ozona (CDP)	1 427	16.5	2.9	5.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	—	2.6	1 259	7.2	3.9	3.9	10.5	12.2	2.5
Palacios town	1 914	24.6	20.3	21.5	20.4	14.4	15.9	13.6	13.3	16.9	—	15.3	1 604	6.7	4.4	3.9	7.4	15.1	2.4
Palestine city	6 529	11.3	10.8	9.9	9.2	7.4	8.8	5.8	6.6	9.2	—	7.5	5 977	4.5	3.8	2.8	8.1	16.9	2.8
Pampa city	9 008	9.4	6.5	7.2	6.6	5.6	6.9	2.7	3.3	3.08	—	6.0	8 290	4.7	2.6	2.1	4.0	12.4	2.5
Paris city	10 929	8.8	5.7	7.7	6.0	4.9	4.2	3.0	2.8	6.5	0.4	3.7	9 923	4.8	2.7	2.4	5.3	12.7	3.7
Pasadena city	44 313	9.4	4.8	10.9	5.8	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.1	5.0	0.2	2.9	38 750	4.8	2.8	1.9	3.2	12.0	2.8
Pearland city	4 649	6.0	7.5	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.3	2.3	2.1	3.4	—	5.3	4 330	2.2	1.0	1.0	3.1	11.9	1.9
Pearsall city	2 421	8.1	6.7	9.4	7.3	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.0	6.0	—	3.9	2 093	9.6	3.2	1.2	10.6	15.4	1.9
Pecos city	4 355	15.7	10.4	15.2	12.6	9.9	9.1	7.5	7.9	10.3	—	10.8	3 919	9.8	3.7	4.0	9.2	24.8	5.4
Perryton city	3 210	9.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	7.5	6.2	3.8	3.6	5.3	—	5.7	2 944	3.4	2.0	0.6	1.7	14.3	1.8
Pharr city	5 887	16.1	13.9	20.1	14.8	10.1	10.7	6.7	8.5	14.9	—	8.3	5 477	15.6	7.0	5.0	13.3	17.7	5.3
Pinehurst city	1 243	7.0	5.5	8.0	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.7	4.2	—	2.1	1 124	5.2	3.7	3.1	3.8	14.1	4.2
Piney Point Village city	956	2.6	3.9	5.5	1.5	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.5	3.0	—	2.6	907	6.1	4.0	4.0	2.9	10.5	1.7
Pittsburg city	1 767	4.3	6.3	5.5	4.2	1.8	2.2	0.6	1.2	3.5	—	1.2	1 642	3.9	3.2	1.3	8.2	10.0	3.1
Plainview city	7 961	11.3	8.8	12.4	8.5	6.1	5.6	4.4	4.8	6.5	—	5.9	7 494	6.3	3.9	2.9	5.1	16.4	3.5
Plano city	24 259	3.8	3.8	6.6	4.1	3.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	2.3	—	2.4	22 220	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.3	11.2	2.7
Urban	24 148	3.9	3.6	6.6	4.1	3.4	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.3	—	2.4	22 168	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.3	11.2	2.7
Pleasanton city	2 515	17.9	16.3	12.2	17.1	12.6	14.7	6.0	6.2	7.0	—	15.6	2 223	9.9	5.0	4.5	9.9	20.3	4.6
Port Arthur city	24 102	12.1	7.3	8.6	6.3	5.0	6.2	3.1	3.3	7.7	—	4.6	22 130	6.1	3.0	2.4	7.0	11.4	2.7
Port Isabel city	1 128	8.8	11.3	18.3	15.8	5.8	6.8	2.2	2.0	11.3	—	5.6	1 061	24.5	16.1	15.6	13.8	26.2	15.0
Portland city	4 025	2.4	2.0	6.2	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.4	—	0.8	3 774	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	11.4	2.6
Port Lavaca city	3 746	14.9	13.1	14.0	11.7	9.4	10.0	3.7	4.9	6.8	—	10.0	3 445	8.7	5.1	4.2	7.3	14.4	3.8
Port Neches city	5 288	5.1	3.5	7.5	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	4.8	—	2.6	4 957	3.6	2.0	2.0	5.4	8.9	2.2
Past city	1 481	10.1	10.2	9.1	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.2											



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Son Benito city	5 563	17.6	13.7	21.0	14.6	11.4	11.5	7.7	8.2	16.1	-	10.2	5 033	9.8	7.2	5.2	16.5	18.5	6.3
Son Diego city	1 625	17.9	11.0	12.6	12.6	9.7	11.3	8.5	11.0	15.3	-	10.0	1 479	8.9	6.8	3.0	20.1	18.3	3.8
Sanger city	968	9.0	6.2	8.6	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.8	7.1	-	4.9	901	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.7	11.2	2.9
Son Juan city	2 227	14.8	10.0	20.7	6.8	5.9	7.9	4.9	6.3	8.7	-	4.5	2 023	5.5	2.5	0.2	9.2	5.9	1.9
Son Marcos city	7 137	7.8	5.9	12.8	8.4	3.3	4.5	2.6	2.4	3.7	-	3.5	6 627	5.4	3.0	1.8	4.9	10.8	3.1
Son Saba town	1 237	6.9	9.6	7.9	7.0	7.8	7.8	5.4	4.7	3.1	-	7.8	1 091	4.5	2.6	0.7	3.8	11.0	1.6
Sonsom Park Village city	1 480	14.4	5.9	5.2	4.7	3.6	3.8	1.0	0.7	2.6	-	2.6	1 390	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.2	16.0	4.1
Santa Fe city	2 190	13.5	8.6	13.3	9.3	7.9	7.6	6.5	6.8	6.9	-	7.8	2 034	8.7	5.2	5.1	8.5	21.7	4.7
Schertz city	2 419	5.7	1.5	4.1	3.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.6	-	0.5	2 334	2.7	0.6	0.6	3.3	5.6	2.0
Seabrook city	2 158	8.1	6.0	8.4	5.2	4.8	3.9	1.9	2.4	3.5	-	4.1	1 805	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.9	9.9	2.2
Seagoville city	2 516	6.1	2.7	7.6	3.4	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.9	3.1	-	2.1	2 382	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.0	14.7	1.8
Seagraves city	961	5.9	6.0	15.1	4.1	5.4	2.1	2.1	2.9	8.5	-	4.0	878	4.0	3.3	2.4	5.1	19.6	3.2
Sealy city	1 487	10.0	6.2	4.3	7.3	3.8	5.9	0.8	1.3	2.8	-	4.1	1 323	7.5	5.4	4.6	12.5	13.9	3.1
Seguin city	6 200	9.3	5.5	5.9	9.2	6.5	7.2	2.5	2.5	4.3	-	6.1	5 751	6.2	1.7	1.7	8.0	6.2	1.2
Seminole city	2 136	9.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	2.1	1.0	2.2	1.8	5.8	-	2.3	2 013	4.5	0.9	1.3	3.5	12.6	0.5
Seymour city	1 640	4.4	7.1	4.6	3.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.8	-	1.6	1 501	5.4	0.3	-	1.9	7.5	0.3
Shamrock city	1 345	9.3	9.1	11.7	6.3	5.4	5.6	2.8	4.4	5.0	-	6.0	1 152	5.4	4.3	3.8	6.6	14.1	3.1
Sherman city	12 886	7.1	5.6	8.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.4	4.9	0.1	3.1	11 718	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.1	11.6	2.9
Silsbee city	2 944	11.0	8.4	11.6	8.2	5.8	7.6	4.3	4.8	6.8	1.1	6.3	2 651	6.5	3.5	1.4	8.7	11.0	2.3
Sinton city	2 079	4.6	4.3	10.6	6.7	2.3	5.1	2.0	2.5	7.1	-	2.5	1 957	11.2	3.3	1.1	7.1	12.2	1.5
Sloton city	2 481	6.0	6.2	10.1	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	6.3	-	3.3	2 279	6.8	3.1	3.0	6.7	18.5	4.6
Smithville city	1 546	6.0	10.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	8.0	2.8	3.2	2.5	-	5.9	1 341	5.4	1.2	1.2	7.7	6.9	1.6
Snyder city	4 849	8.5	8.4	9.0	7.4	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.7	6.0	-	4.6	4 455	6.6	3.3	3.1	6.5	20.7	3.1
Sonora city	1 384	6.1	4.6	6.4	6.3	5.3	4.0	2.6	3.7	2.1	-	3.8	1 276	2.6	1.4	0.5	6.7	15.9	2.9
South Houston city	4 615	9.5	5.9	11.1	8.5	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	7.2	-	3.2	4 172	5.1	3.8	2.9	5.1	11.6	3.3
Southlake city	983	6.9	6.9	4.9	7.1	6.8	6.1	4.5	5.4	3.2	-	6.1	906	3.0	3.0	2.8	5.8	13.6	3.5
Spearmen city	1 329	4.5	5.0	6.9	4.4	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	3.4	1 239	5.5	2.5	4.5	5.7	14.0	2.4
Spring Valley city	1 227	5.3	2.9	1.4	3.2	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.9	-	3.1	1 197	2.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	8.9	2.4
Stafford town	1 664	7.6	5.2	9.6	7.5	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	8.5	-	3.9	1 569	4.7	2.9	2.0	4.3	12.6	2.5
Stamford city	1 936	22.2	15.0	10.3	12.7	13.1	11.2	5.0	5.6	5.3	-	13.5	1 728	5.3	2.5	2.5	10.2	13.8	3.0
Stephenville city	5 212	5.8	6.7	7.0	6.4	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.5	2.8	-	4.2	4 652	3.7	2.1	1.8	3.0	12.4	2.8
Sugar Land city	2 779	4.2	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.1	-	2.9	2 734	5.3	3.3	4.3	4.3	12.9	2.9
Sulphur Springs city	5 351	13.3	7.6	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	3.1	3.0	7.2	-	5.4	5 013	4.3	3.6	3.3	6.2	17.3	3.7
Sweeny town	1 320	6.4	4.1	7.9	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.6	1.3	6.2	-	2.4	1 243	3.9	0.9	0.5	1.9	6.3	2.3
Sweetwater city	5 223	8.4	5.8	9.3	5.0	4.2	5.3	3.4	3.1	5.5	-	4.7	4 654	5.5	2.9	3.3	5.9	16.7	2.9
Taft city	1 177	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.8	-	3.8	1 106	9.7	4.4	4.4	5.2	14.1	4.2
Tahoka city	1 200	9.3	8.6	8.7	6.8	5.0	5.2	2.8	4.1	6.4	-	5.8	1 103	7.4	3.7	2.8	6.6	13.6	2.4
Taylor city	4 171	4.8	6.4	6.6	6.3	4.0	6.0	1.5	3.6	4.1	-	3.8	3 832	3.4	2.4	1.7	6.3	11.5	1.7
Taylor Lake Village city	1 130	4.7	4.2	5.8	2.7	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.7	1.0	-	3.3	1 059	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	10.5	1.0
Teague city	1 526	6.1	7.9	11.4	7.8	7.9	6.6	3.3	3.8	5.4	-	5.4	1 293	5.6	3.9	1.5	7.0	14.2	2.1
Temple city	17 332	8.9	7.3	8.4	7.5	5.1	4.7	2.6	3.1	4.3	-	5.5	16 039	3.7	3.0	2.2	5.5	11.2	3.7
Terrell city	4 588	11.6	9.7	12.7	5.4	5.5	6.2	3.5	4.7	9.1	-	5.8	4 302	7.6	6.5	6.1	9.4	13.2	3.9
Terrell Hills city	1 940	4.4	5.5	6.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	0.8	0.8	2.6	-	4.0	1 877	3.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	6.8	3.1
Texarkana city	13 058	11.0	7.1	10.4	5.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	7.4	0.1	4.6	12 144	5.6	3.3	2.5	5.5	10.9	2.8
Texas City	14 991	9.2	6.2	8.5	6.6	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.2	7.3	0.1	3.6	14 045	4.6	2.3	1.9	4.5	10.7	2.6
Urban	14 826	9.2	6.2	8.5	6.6	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.2	7.3	0.1	3.6	13 895	4.6	2.3	2.0	4.5	10.7	2.7
The Colony city	3 991	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	-	1.5	3 719	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	11.1	1.6
The Woodlands (COP)	3 408	3.6	5.9	7.0	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	-	2.8	2 849	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.1	11.3	2.9
Tomball city	1 467	5.7	5.3	10.5	3.1	2.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	6.9	1.9	2.6	1 381	2.9	0.4	1.7	5.1	9.0	1.7
Trinity city	1 233	3.9	2.7	7.9	2.8	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.7	6.0	-	1.7	1 040	3.0	2.5	1.4	3.1	11.2	3.8
Tulia city	1 951	7.9	5.8	7.6	6.9	4.2	3.9	3.0	2.7	5.1	-	4.9	1 765	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.3	6.7	0.9
Tyler city	28 366	10.7	7.3	8.8	6.0	4.5	5.3	2.6	3.3	6.5	-	3.8	26 025	5.1	3.5	3.1	6.1	12.7	3.4
Universal City city	3 894	5.3	3.4	7.3	4.5	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.2	-	2.3	3 692	4.1	1.4	1.6	2.9	8.4	2.1
University Park city	9 039	5.4	6.7	5.0	5.7	4.1	4.5	1.8	1.8	2.9	-	3.8	8 597	5.4	3.7	3.5	5.4	10.9	3.0
Uvalde city	4 640	9.5	6.5	7.9	6.7	5.0	5.5	2.5	5.0	6.3	-	3.5	4 223	6.7	4.3	2.8	11.8	15.1	2.9
Van Horn town	904	5.5	2.9	5.5	5.2	4.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.8	-	2.0	818	8.7	3.3	1.6	6.7	25.2	4.6
Vernon city	5 250	4.3	3.7	5.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.9	2.0	2.0	-	1.7	4 871	3.2	0.5	0.7	2.8	7.5	1.5
Victoria city	18 212	7.2	5.4	10.0	6.3	4.0	4.3	2.3	2.4	4.4	-	3.5	17 220	5.5	2.4	1.8	4.9	11.2	2.3
Vidor city	4 441	9.3	7.4	11.3	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.9	5.7	8.1	-	3.5	3 987	4.5	1.7	1.2	5.0	13.1	2.6
Waco city	39 976	5.9	4.6	6.1	4.8	3.0	3.4	1.8	1.8	3.7	-	3.3	37 567	3.5	1.9	1.4	3.4	8.8	2.3
Wake Village city	1 430	5.1	3.7	7.8	2.4	1.6	3.0	1.5	1.2	4.3	-	1.2	1 386	3.4	1.3	0.5	1.7	10.8	2.2
Watougo city	3 229	2.4	3.6	4.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	-	1.9	3 025	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	7.6	1.1
Waxahochie city	5 369	6.4	5.9	7.5	3.4	2.2	3.1	2.0	2.1	5.5	-	2.3	5 046	5.2	2.7	3.1	5.8	10.2	2.7
Weatherford city	5 001	9.0	6.2	8.3	5.8	4.8	5.2	2.9	2.8	4.1	-	4.							



**Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES**

Anderson	13 849	12.2	12.5	9.3	9.0	8.2	8.7	6.7	7.0	9.2	-	7.6	12 386	6.7	5.6	3.4	8.4	17.2	3.0
Andrews	4 661	9.1	7.2	12.2	5.3	4.2	3.7	5.2	4.7	7.8	-	4.7	4 423	6.7	3.3	3.2	5.1	18.6	4.5
Angelina	24 588	13.4	8.6	10.7	6.7	6.4	5.6	3.2	3.9	5.4	-	5.0	21 781	5.7	3.5	2.5	6.9	15.7	4.5
Aransas	7 892	12.6	16.1	13.1	14.2	11.7	9.2	7.0	8.4	7.6	-	12.1	5 168	6.2	3.2	2.7	5.0	11.9	1.6
Archer	3 049	8.1	8.5	6.9	4.4	3.1	4.3	3.1	2.2	3.1	-	3.5	2 644	3.9	1.8	1.6	5.0	11.3	1.4
Armstrong	873	4.4	4.8	10.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	4.1	5.6	4.6	-	3.2	750	4.3	2.9	2.4	6.0	11.9	3.2
Atascosa	9 235	19.4	15.6	11.6	14.8	12.2	14.0	8.0	8.5	6.9	-	12.6	8 036	11.7	7.9	6.4	12.7	22.3	6.1
Austin	7 839	7.0	7.5	8.3	7.1	4.5	8.2	4.1	5.1	4.7	-	3.9	6 434	7.9	6.3	3.3	10.8	11.1	2.4
Bailey	3 030	7.8	6.2	12.1	5.8	4.2	4.9	6.6	7.6	5.4	0.5	4.4	2 681	7.1	1.6	0.6	3.5	11.8	2.0
Bandera	3 960	21.4	25.3	20.1	15.7	9.7	10.6	14.6	13.1	8.3	-	13.4	2 802	9.1	2.0	1.0	5.1	8.5	0.9
Bastrop	10 452	12.5	13.7	12.0	12.3	10.6	11.8	7.0	8.6	7.1	-	10.7	8 719	8.0	5.1	3.5	9.5	13.5	3.3
Baylor	2 703	4.1	6.4	5.0	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.1	-	2.6	2 027	5.6	1.5	1.0	2.8	11.0	1.3
Bee	8 849	9.1	6.8	13.5	8.0	5.1	6.5	5.4	6.4	6.9	-	4.4	8 181	6.8	3.2	2.0	6.4	12.4	1.9
Bell	59 429	8.7	6.6	9.7	6.5	4.4	4.0	2.6	3.1	4.0	-	4.4	52 661	4.4	2.9	2.4	4.5	11.0	3.8
Bexar	344 839	7.9	5.8	10.4	7.5	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.2	0.2	3.8	320 639	6.8	2.7	2.0	4.6	9.2	2.6
Blanco	2 285	13.6	18.4	17.1	14.8	13.8	14.1	8.6	8.1	8.8	-	14.3	1 825	8.8	5.4	5.0	8.3	18.7	3.5
Borden	384	16.4	16.9	21.6	10.2	8.1	8.6	15.6	16.1	10.9	-	10.4	1 299	3.3	1.3	0.7	5.4	9.4	0.7
Bosque	7 374	3.3	4.4	8.0	4.3	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.4	-	2.0	5 513	5.7	3.1	2.8	5.6	9.6	2.9
Bowie	29 782	10.0	7.2	9.2	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	6.9	0.1	4.1	27 449	5.5	3.4	2.0	5.7	11.4	2.6
Brazoria	58 955	12.2	9.0	11.0	8.5	6.6	6.9	5.5	5.9	8.1	-	6.0	53 907	6.2	4.6	3.6	6.0	15.1	3.8
Brazos	35 575	5.0	3.8	9.4	5.6	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.7	0.1	2.1	32 488	4.0	3.2	2.6	5.3	12.3	4.0
Brewster	3 149	9.0	5.5	14.3	9.4	4.9	4.5	7.0	7.3	3.6	-	4.2	2 694	5.5	4.7	3.3	7.2	13.3	3.1
Briscoe	1 134	4.7	5.1	10.9	8.8	7.2	7.1	5.4	6.3	4.4	-	7.0	967	2.0	2.1	0.5	4.0	8.0	-
Brooks	2 855	10.4	8.2	10.3	9.5	8.7	8.9	4.9	5.1	10.6	-	6.0	2 614	5.8	6.5	3.9	17.5	18.9	3.6
Brown	14 892	6.2	5.7	9.3	5.1	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.3	-	3.3	12 308	4.9	2.6	2.4	5.7	11.9	2.2
Burleson	5 426	8.9	7.5	11.9	5.8	4.4	5.6	5.2	6.9	10.4	-	3.5	4 459	7.4	7.7	3.0	9.8	13.5	2.6
Burnet	8 640	5.3	7.0	9.5	5.0	3.7	4.5	3.1	3.3	4.4	-	3.7	6 951	6.7	2.7	1.4	3.7	11.0	2.1
Caldwell	8 194	11.2	9.1	12.4	7.1	6.2	7.2	4.4	5.6	6.9	-	4.7	7 361	7.3	5.2	3.3	10.5	14.1	4.3
Calhoun	8 053	21.8	20.9	11.8	18.3	15.9	16.5	5.7	6.9	7.2	-	16.5	6 469	8.8	5.1	4.3	7.8	16.2	3.9
Callahan	4 854	10.0	10.7	8.3	8.8	7.9	8.7	4.0	3.9	3.0	-	8.5	4 150	4.4	1.6	1.2	4.0	11.5	1.3
Cameron	64 160	13.0	10.0	18.3	13.1	7.6	9.1	6.0	7.1	10.4	0.1	6.2	58 418	10.7	7.3	4.2	11.0	17.5	4.7
Comp	3 795	9.0	7.5	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.1	3.7	4.1	5.0	-	3.5	3 404	5.0	3.4	1.1	7.8	9.2	1.8
Corson	2 629	5.8	3.9	7.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	-	2.2	2 395	3.4	2.1	2.3	4.1	12.8	2.0
Cass	11 724	12.7	11.9	12.1	9.7	8.6	9.1	7.6	8.5	13.3	-	8.2	10 515	9.4	7.7	5.4	10.4	17.9	6.1
Castro	3 504	9.9	9.3	11.9	9.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.3	3.4	-	5.0	3 136	5.6	2.0	1.9	4.9	17.4	1.5
Chambers	7 118	18.0	11.9	10.0	12.8	8.0	10.3	4.4	5.5	5.5	0.1	9.9	6 248	6.0	3.7	2.5	7.3	18.3	2.8
Cherokee	15 492	11.7	8.0	8.0	7.1	6.5	6.0	3.6	4.2	7.7	-	5.7	13 627	5.3	4.5	1.8	6.9	12.4	3.0
Childress	3 061	3.3	2.2	6.7	2.2	1.7	3.1	1.6	1.9	3.4	-	1.5	2 776	6.2	3.7	3.8	4.4	14.2	3.7
Clay	4 068	3.6	4.0	6.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.9	3.8	-	1.5	3 607	6.2	2.6	3.0	5.4	11.5	1.5
Cochran	1 834	6.5	4.9	7.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	1.5	3.7	5.4	-	5.4	1 515	5.5	2.4	1.8	4.1	11.9	1.9
Coke	1 666	1.4	1.0	3.7	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	-	1.0	1 257	4.9	2.4	1.8	2.7	7.9	1.6
Coleman	5 215	6.3	4.5	6.8	4.6	2.4	3.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	0.3	2.0	4 243	5.1	1.3	1.0	5.1	8.2	2.2
Collin	51 030	6.0	5.6	7.7	5.0	4.4	4.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	-	3.6	46 373	4.6	3.8	3.5	4.9	13.7	3.5
Collingsworth	2 105	5.3	7.0	8.0	6.5	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.2	-	4.2	1 790	3.6	1.7	2.7	5.0	9.7	2.5
Colorado	8 219	6.7	6.6	7.2	6.2	5.0	5.8	3.7	5.3	5.5	-	3.3	6 938	6.5	5.5	3.0	10.6	13.7	3.2
Comal	14 798	6.7	8.7	9.7	5.1	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.0	4.2	-	3.4	12 958	7.2	2.4	2.2	4.8	10.6	1.9
Comanche	5 800	4.7	5.1	8.6	4.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.7	-	3.8	4 973	6.0	4.0	3.5	7.2	16.0	3.1
Concho	1 318	8.6	9.2	6.1	9.1	7.8	8.0	6.4	3.3	4.2	-	8.0	1 091	4.7	0.8	0.6	4.9	9.8	0.7
Cooke	11 282	6.0	6.9	8.9	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	-	4.2	10 078	4.5	2.5	2.5	5.5	11.6	2.3
Coryell	16 010	7.1	6.0	8.2	6.0	4.1	4.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	-	3.7	14 090	4.3	2.6	2.4	4.4	13.5	3.3
Cottle	1 306	8.3	6.8	10.6	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.5	-	5.4	1 164	4.0	5.2	2.8	5.6	11.9	2.5
Crane	1 687	11.2	8.2	10.4	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.5	5.5	8.4	-	7.1	1 552	5.9	2.6	4.6	5.6	24.3	3.6
Crockett	1 838	18.7	4.5	13.8	4.8	2.8	3.4	8.9	8.2	3.9	-	4.2	1 558	9.2	4.5	4.5	10.8	15.1	3.1
Crosby	3 329	6.6	5.9	8.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.6	-	2.7	2 920	4.5	1.8	1.2	4.5	13.5	1.8
Culberson	1 127	7.4	4.8	13.6	6.2	4.9	2.9	5.9	6.7	3.9	-	3.3	987	8.7	4.3	2.8	7.1	25.7	5.4
Dallam	2 792	17.3	10.1	14.6	8.0	6.7	4.9	4.2	4.8	6.8	-	6.3	2 386	4.7	4.1	5.2	7.5	20.3	3.4
Dallas	624 888	9.3	6.1	9.2	7.1	5.0	5.0	3.5	3.8	4.9	0.2	4.3	577 701	4.9	3.6	2.8	4.4	11.8	3.6
Dawson	6 152	11.9	9.1	11.8	10.9	7.2	7.2	6.5	6.6	6.0	-	6.9	5 483	5.6	3.2	2.5	5.5	15.2	2.7
Deaf Smith	7 108	9.0	9.7	11.4	8.5	6.4	7.0	4.9	4.6	5.8	-	6.6	6 487	6.2	2.7	2.3	5.3	18.6	3.0
Delta	2 247	5.7	4.9	5.8	2.8	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.5	5.5	-	2.3	1 932	2.7	3.6	1.4	6.3	11.2	1.9
Denton	54 662	5.8	5.1	8.0	5.0	3.8	3.6	2.8	3.0	4.1	-	3.4	49 134	4.3	3.1	2.8	4.2	13.0	3.3
De Witt	8 174	2.9	2.9	6.3	3.3	2.2	6.1	1.7	1.8	3.8	-	1.6	7 056	6.7	3.6	1.3	9.6	9.3	1.4
Dickens	1 576	3.6	10.5	6.4	10.0	9.2	11.0	4.3	7.1	3.6	-	8.8	1 369	4.2	1.2	0.5	3.9	9.8	0.4
Dimmit	3 593	9.0</																	



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Gillespie.....	5 977	6.0	10.7	11.2	5.2	5.0	6.0	7.2	6.2	5.1	—	4.1	5 219	8.0	3.3	2.6	10.6	12.3	2.0
Glasscock.....	546	—	—	12.5	2.4	0.9	2.6	2.4	2.7	—	—	—	387	3.4	1.3	1.3	3.6	14.0	2.1
Goliad.....	2 036	6.1	8.9	10.7	6.4	4.8	7.5	4.5	4.5	5.9	—	4.9	1 777	5.1	5.3	1.9	8.9	11.4	0.8
Gonzales.....	7 230	19.3	18.7	12.1	18.0	14.2	16.6	7.3	8.6	5.9	—	15.9	5 949	10.2	8.0	5.5	12.2	19.1	5.7
Gray.....	11 192	9.3	7.0	8.1	6.6	5.6	6.9	3.1	3.7	3.9	—	6.0	10 224	4.6	2.9	2.4	5.0	13.3	2.5
Grayson.....	37 384	8.5	8.1	8.3	5.6	4.8	5.4	3.3	3.7	5.8	0.1	4.9	33 972	5.1	4.0	3.2	5.7	13.5	3.2
Gregg.....	39 478	10.2	7.5	9.5	6.7	5.4	5.9	3.5	3.9	7.6	—	4.9	35 884	4.3	4.0	3.0	5.9	14.6	3.7
Grimes.....	5 633	5.2	5.6	9.5	6.9	5.4	6.6	3.5	4.3	4.4	—	3.4	4 857	5.2	7.0	1.8	9.3	13.5	2.5
Guadalupe.....	17 439	10.9	12.0	8.9	10.3	8.3	9.3	4.5	4.4	5.1	—	8.1	15 733	5.6	3.0	2.2	6.8	8.8	2.2
Hale.....	13 778	11.0	9.2	12.4	8.5	8.0	6.7	5.7	6.2	6.1	—	6.8	12 385	6.9	4.4	3.8	6.3	18.2	4.3
Hall.....	2 521	4.9	5.6	7.5	5.1	5.2	4.8	3.8	4.0	5.9	—	5.3	2 175	3.5	3.1	1.1	7.3	10.5	1.7
Hamilton.....	4 276	9.2	12.3	6.2	10.8	8.8	9.8	6.0	6.9	4.5	—	8.1	3 423	4.9	3.5	3.1	7.2	10.2	3.0
Hansford.....	2 517	6.6	5.6	9.2	3.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	2.3	—	3.1	2 269	6.5	4.1	5.4	7.4	19.1	3.3
Hardeman.....	2 847	4.0	4.0	6.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.6	—	1.6	2 476	5.0	3.4	2.1	5.4	8.4	1.5
Hardin.....	15 267	8.9	8.0	10.4	6.7	5.3	6.3	4.9	5.0	6.7	0.2	5.5	13 727	7.2	3.9	3.0	7.4	14.6	3.7
Harris.....	983 730	12.1	8.3	12.4	9.8	7.1	7.2	5.0	5.4	6.9	0.2	6.4	869 882	7.4	5.6	4.6	6.7	16.7	5.5
Harrison.....	20 033	11.9	9.5	9.5	8.5	7.9	8.0	5.2	6.3	9.3	—	6.5	18 049	5.8	6.8	3.5	8.5	14.6	3.4
Hartley.....	1 539	7.7	6.0	9.6	4.4	4.7	2.9	4.7	4.7	3.5	—	4.4	1 361	5.8	3.5	3.6	4.3	16.0	2.2
Haskell.....	3 535	2.9	4.0	4.9	3.6	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.1	4.0	—	2.4	2 981	4.3	2.5	1.9	4.7	15.5	2.6
Hays.....	14 029	8.8	9.7	14.2	9.1	5.5	6.4	4.9	5.3	5.0	—	5.4	12 583	6.2	2.9	1.7	4.5	11.8	2.7
Hemphill.....	2 024	37.3	36.8	33.1	35.2	33.4	35.1	29.5	28.1	26.3	—	34.6	1 837	32.8	30.3	30.3	34.0	72.5	30.9
Henderson.....	22 904	28.3	28.1	16.4	23.8	19.5	21.9	11.4	11.7	13.8	—	22.5	16 087	7.0	5.0	4.2	7.7	17.7	4.0
Hidalgo.....	84 497	13.6	11.4	19.7	14.0	8.7	10.3	6.9	9.6	12.7	0.1	7.2	75 816	11.5	7.5	3.3	9.3	14.8	3.7
Hill.....	11 894	6.7	5.9	7.2	5.0	3.6	4.5	3.1	3.2	4.3	—	3.7	9 683	4.3	3.2	1.8	5.1	9.6	2.0
Hockley.....	8 157	8.3	5.3	8.5	4.6	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	—	3.2	7 522	7.4	4.2	3.5	5.0	18.3	2.3
Hood.....	7 973	6.9	6.3	11.5	5.3	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	—	3.6	6 759	5.0	3.9	3.7	6.1	12.9	3.5
Hopkins.....	10 593	12.3	9.9	8.6	8.4	7.2	7.9	4.6	4.4	6.1	—	6.6	9 528	5.4	3.9	3.0	6.6	16.1	3.4
Houston.....	8 852	6.1	5.3	7.7	4.5	2.9	4.6	2.2	3.1	4.2	—	2.2	7 204	6.8	5.6	3.0	7.4	14.3	2.8
Howard.....	13 860	14.5	17.6	10.4	15.9	12.8	14.8	7.7	7.7	3.3	0.2	14.7	11 965	6.0	3.6	3.4	6.8	14.2	3.5
Hudspeth.....	1 070	10.3	2.0	20.0	5.5	4.0	2.6	8.6	13.1	0.9	—	0.9	822	3.2	4.9	0.5	6.4	18.9	0.6
Hunt.....	23 902	12.5	10.4	9.8	9.2	7.3	7.4	3.7	3.8	5.7	—	7.2	20 331	6.6	4.4	4.0	6.7	15.3	4.5
Hutchinson.....	10 703	6.7	6.0	7.5	4.3	4.8	3.8	2.7	2.9	4.0	—	4.8	9 837	3.5	1.6	1.9	3.8	12.4	2.6
Irion.....	662	11.6	10.7	15.6	10.6	5.7	9.8	3.6	3.8	0.9	—	8.5	507	6.9	5.1	4.3	5.7	17.0	4.5
Jack.....	3 296	5.1	5.5	6.6	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	2 894	5.6	2.9	2.8	6.2	16.9	2.1
Jackson.....	5 213	8.4	7.6	8.7	5.6	4.4	5.6	3.9	4.5	6.0	—	4.7	4 685	7.1	3.0	3.0	7.6	13.7	2.9
Jasper.....	12 363	6.8	7.6	10.1	6.2	5.6	6.0	3.7	5.3	5.9	—	4.6	10 708	6.1	4.2	2.6	7.1	13.0	2.3
Jeff Davis.....	944	29.7	33.4	31.5	30.9	19.0	30.9	26.1	24.9	18.5	—	29.6	592	9.8	7.8	5.7	13.3	15.5	4.2
Jefferson.....	97 686	10.7	7.9	9.7	7.3	5.8	6.2	3.9	4.1	7.0	0.1	5.6	90 245	6.3	3.7	3.4	7.1	13.1	3.8
Jim Hogg.....	1 735	5.0	3.3	12.3	7.2	3.1	3.9	6.3	4.4	5.3	—	0.7	1 564	6.5	1.8	0.9	17.2	13.0	1.5
Jim Wells.....	11 991	11.2	9.4	12.2	9.8	7.4	8.1	6.6	7.1	8.9	—	7.0	11 165	6.3	3.3	1.9	9.0	14.8	1.8
Johnson.....	24 693	6.9	6.7	6.9	5.1	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.2	4.2	0.1	4.5	23 122	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.6	11.8	2.4
Jones.....	7 222	16.0	14.3	9.0	11.9	12.3	11.5	5.4	6.3	4.3	—	12.4	6 367	5.7	3.1	2.4	6.1	13.2	2.3
Karnes.....	5 233	7.2	7.1	8.1	6.8	4.8	8.1	4.2	5.1	5.7	—	4.2	4 522	6.5	5.0	2.4	9.8	11.7	2.6
Kaufman.....	14 220	10.4	10.7	11.6	5.8	5.7	6.6	4.7	5.4	9.4	—	5.6	13 154	6.2	5.4	4.3	7.6	14.9	3.9
Kendall.....	4 578	9.5	15.1	14.8	11.5	11.1	9.9	6.0	6.7	6.0	—	8.3	3 801	8.0	5.4	4.8	10.1	15.4	5.3
Kenedy.....	205	6.3	9.8	16.6	11.7	—	—	10.2	10.7	8.8	—	—	169	3.6	1.2	1.2	7.7	7.7	3.0
Kent.....	514	14.8	13.6	13.8	12.1	11.5	11.9	11.9	12.8	12.8	—	11.1	431	8.4	7.7	4.4	8.4	17.4	2.8
Kerr.....	12 682	7.2	9.5	14.2	7.2	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.0	4.7	—	4.6	11 171	5.7	2.0	1.5	3.8	10.9	2.1
Kimble.....	1 961	6.5	6.2	18.4	7.9	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.1	4.1	—	5.2	1 564	6.6	2.7	1.9	5.2	15.4	2.5
King.....	195	9.2	7.7	22.1	9.2	8.2	7.2	9.7	17.4	8.2	—	5.6	154	12.3	8.4	5.2	9.1	20.8	5.2
Kinney.....	1 068	15.6	10.3	18.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	8.2	11.8	9.1	—	8.5	771	8.3	7.8	4.4	15.3	20.0	3.9
Kleberg.....	11 152	9.0	6.1	11.1	7.5	3.3	4.3	2.3	2.8	6.4	—	3.1	10 280	6.3	2.4	1.5	6.1	10.5	2.5
Knox.....	2 398	2.9	4.1	4.3	3.4	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.5	—	2.1	2 042	5.2	3.3	2.5	7.2	12.5	2.1
Lamar.....	17 537	9.0	7.8	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	3.8	4.0	6.0	0.4	4.8	15 710	5.3	3.0	2.3	5.5	12.5	3.4
Lamb.....	6 885	8.9	6.1	9.9	5.8	4.1	3.5	3.5	4.2	6.6	—	4.6	6 408	6.5	3.6	2.9	6.1	15.2	3.3
Lampasas.....	4 977	9.2	13.3	8.2	10.2	7.9	8.0	4.3	5.2	4.5	—	9.0	4 414	4.7	2.1	1.9	4.5	11.8	2.3
La Salle.....	2 107	6.5	3.8	9.1	5.6	5.6	7.3	5.3	6.2	5.6	—	2.8	1 726	6.5	7.1	0.6	13.8	13.6	0.6
Lavaca.....	8 726	4.5	5.9	8.2	5.3	3.8	6.0	3.2	2.9	4.1	—	3.4	7 150	5.9	3.3	1.0	9.1	9.4	1.4
Lee.....	4 331	15.3	18.4	11.3	16.6	17.3	17.2	11.4	14.6	10.2	—	15.1	3 856	8.8	8.4	4.4	12.8	19.1	6.6
Leon.....	4 733	23.9	22.7	8.5	20.6	18.3	20.3	9.9	11.3	6.1	—	18.4	3 826	7.5	5.6	2.5	8.9	13.1	3.0
Liberty.....	18 394	12.4	8.9	13.9	8.3	7.1	8.3	6.2	7.3	9.4	—	7.0	16 227	6.3	2.9	1.9	6.0	14.1	2.6
Limestone.....	8 716	9.1	9.2	7.4	8.0	8.1	7.3	5.5	6.5	6.0	0.1	7.2	7 421	4.1	2.9	1.7	7.2	8.4	2.6
Lipscomb.....	1 537	3.6	7.5	8.3	3.7	3.6													



Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Moore	6 055	12.5	7.6	8.3	8.6	8.7	6.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	-	6.2	5 590	4.2	3.0	3.0	7.2	19.5	3.1
Morris	5 646	5.7	7.4	8.9	4.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	6.6	0.1	3.2	5 187	5.4	4.0	2.5	5.4	13.4	2.5
Motley	918	6.1	6.9	10.1	5.6	5.2	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.9	-	4.9	812	4.7	2.0	2.2	5.7	12.3	1.7
Nacogdoches	18 203	8.4	6.5	12.5	6.4	4.5	4.8	2.9	4.0	5.1	-	3.9	16 457	4.2	2.9	1.8	4.7	11.0	1.8
Navarro	14 877	5.7	4.9	7.4	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.8	4.1	0.1	3.2	13 331	3.1	2.6	1.6	5.2	10.4	1.9
Newton	5 514	9.6	9.9	10.3	8.6	9.3	10.3	5.8	7.0	7.5	-	7.1	4 470	10.1	6.3	3.1	9.0	15.4	3.4
Nolan	7 206	8.7	7.0	9.2	5.5	4.7	5.6	4.2	4.2	6.1	-	5.1	6 446	6.3	3.4	3.6	5.6	17.2	3.3
Nueces	93 688	10.7	7.3	13.0	8.5	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.6	7.4	0.2	4.8	86 989	8.7	4.6	3.9	7.4	15.7	4.7
Ochiltree	3 829	10.9	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.6	6.5	4.4	4.6	5.2	-	6.4	3 486	3.8	2.1	0.9	2.1	15.1	1.7
Oldham	797	10.7	9.7	16.3	10.2	10.0	9.0	6.1	6.4	9.2	-	8.8	674	3.4	1.2	1.5	4.7	18.1	1.9
Orange	30 610	9.3	7.3	9.7	6.6	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.6	6.3	-	5.0	27 918	5.6	2.5	2.1	4.8	13.0	2.6
Palo Pinto	10 618	12.9	13.0	7.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	3.6	4.0	5.1	-	11.7	8 977	7.6	5.2	4.8	7.4	18.5	4.4
Panola	8 702	10.0	9.4	10.0	8.0	7.7	7.0	4.5	5.7	9.0	-	6.2	7 434	4.4	4.3	1.9	6.8	12.9	2.3
Parker	17 064	9.7	9.6	9.2	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.4	4.8	-	6.4	15 640	5.4	3.2	3.2	5.0	13.8	3.5
Parmer	3 784	6.7	5.0	8.1	4.9	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	-	3.0	3 489	8.1	2.0	1.1	5.3	18.2	0.9
Pecos	5 195	16.8	13.6	16.3	16.6	12.5	12.2	10.2	11.3	11.4	-	12.2	4 567	9.5	7.1	6.6	11.1	31.5	8.6
Polk	12 897	26.8	24.7	16.9	23.8	23.6	22.8	15.7	16.6	10.0	-	21.7	8 909	6.5	3.9	2.2	6.6	15.9	2.8
Potter	41 003	9.1	7.5	9.0	6.8	5.4	5.2	2.6	2.6	3.9	0.2	5.3	37 769	5.5	2.9	2.8	5.0	12.3	3.5
Presidio	2 056	17.0	15.2	19.1	17.2	12.5	13.7	12.8	14.9	14.1	-	12.9	1 680	12.3	7.0	2.6	9.6	15.8	4.4
Rains	2 248	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.9	5.2	-	2.6	1 911	5.1	4.0	3.4	7.4	14.9	2.6
Randall	28 516	3.8	4.0	5.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.9	-	2.2	26 709	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.7	9.5	2.3
Reagan	1 458	8.7	3.2	14.5	4.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.9	-	2.7	1 305	5.9	1.1	1.3	4.0	16.0	1.1
Real	1 503	10.2	12.8	17.8	10.5	7.6	9.3	12.7	12.9	4.8	-	6.9	900	6.7	4.7	3.3	7.6	14.4	2.6
Red River	6 772	5.7	7.1	8.2	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.1	4.1	10.3	-	2.4	6 042	6.6	3.8	1.4	5.8	10.2	2.1
Reeves	5 442	15.8	10.9	17.1	13.1	10.5	9.9	8.3	8.9	10.5	-	11.4	4 789	9.7	3.8	3.7	9.2	22.9	5.3
Refugio	3 527	6.2	5.8	7.5	7.5	5.4	5.4	4.0	5.0	3.6	-	3.8	3 168	5.7	0.9	0.6	4.9	12.4	1.0
Roberts	491	3.9	9.4	11.8	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.9	-	2.9	426	5.4	2.6	3.1	5.9	16.9	3.1
Robertson	6 697	13.0	12.1	11.4	13.1	11.2	10.9	5.7	6.8	7.0	-	9.3	5 518	6.1	6.6	3.5	11.9	13.6	4.4
Rockwall	5 515	6.0	5.6	6.0	4.7	5.8	4.4	2.0	3.2	3.9	-	4.1	4 865	3.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	11.9	2.0
Runnels	5 483	11.9	8.9	8.9	5.8	6.4	5.5	7.1	6.4	3.6	-	5.9	4 496	4.5	1.7	1.2	6.0	10.8	1.9
Rusk	16 898	13.1	11.7	11.8	9.4	8.0	9.1	6.9	7.3	11.5	-	7.5	15 011	7.6	7.4	5.1	10.0	18.9	5.0
Sabine	6 266	44.1	41.5	8.4	42.4	42.2	42.4	6.1	6.1	3.3	-	39.8	3 336	6.2	4.2	2.7	8.3	13.5	3.5
San Augustine	4 169	11.4	16.0	12.7	15.9	14.3	15.8	7.0	8.5	7.6	-	13.6	3 133	11.1	8.7	6.1	12.6	20.8	5.8
San Jacinto	5 364	21.1	16.0	14.3	15.7	11.9	13.7	7.5	9.2	8.1	-	12.2	4 088	11.6	10.0	4.5	12.6	17.9	5.2
San Patricio	19 351	7.7	6.1	11.2	6.8	4.4	5.1	3.6	4.2	7.1	-	4.1	17 551	6.1	4.2	2.5	6.6	14.0	3.0
San Saba	2 841	9.9	12.6	14.6	10.1	9.4	9.9	9.8	9.3	7.6	-	10.0	2 385	10.2	7.4	6.0	10.0	20.0	6.1
Schleicher	1 124	4.7	4.7	10.1	5.3	5.2	4.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	-	5.3	988	5.2	2.9	2.9	7.6	19.5	2.3
Scurry	7 136	7.7	8.5	9.5	6.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	-	3.9	6 376	5.9	3.2	2.7	5.9	19.2	2.7
Shackelford	1 733	6.1	6.3	9.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	-	5.0	1 493	3.5	1.9	1.6	5.1	10.2	1.4
Shelby	10 329	10.1	8.7	10.6	6.8	5.7	5.8	4.3	4.8	7.6	-	5.2	8 555	5.4	4.5	2.3	9.2	13.8	3.0
Sherman	1 279	17.4	7.6	11.7	4.4	5.6	3.3	6.1	6.4	3.6	-	6.3	1 117	7.2	5.4	5.7	8.3	26.6	6.8
Smith	50 848	10.8	8.5	9.3	6.1	5.3	5.7	3.8	4.9	6.9	-	4.6	46 042	5.8	3.9	3.0	6.6	13.5	3.3
Samervell	1 810	8.2	13.0	14.1	9.0	6.7	4.9	6.2	6.5	7.5	-	8.2	1 531	5.8	3.5	3.7	4.9	14.9	4.2
Starr	7 622	13.8	11.8	20.5	13.8	11.4	13.2	9.7	13.6	11.6	-	8.8	6 858	17.2	7.2	3.1	18.0	17.0	4.2
Stephens	4 715	6.0	7.5	9.2	5.9	4.8	5.7	4.3	4.5	3.6	-	4.4	3 928	5.6	3.2	2.4	7.0	17.9	2.1
Sterling	533	-	-	2.4	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	-	413	2.2	2.7	1.5	2.9	10.7	1.2
Stonewall	1 130	3.7	4.9	13.4	4.2	3.2	3.9	5.1	3.5	4.0	-	2.6	941	6.2	2.8	1.4	4.5	12.0	2.2
Sutton	1 932	6.8	8.3	12.1	6.8	6.1	4.2	5.3	6.1	2.9	-	5.5	1 675	3.2	1.1	0.4	5.6	14.4	2.6
Swisher	3 894	9.0	6.8	8.4	7.3	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.8	4.4	-	6.1	3 294	5.0	2.0	1.4	3.5	12.0	1.8
Tarrant	337 540	6.5	5.0	7.3	5.0	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.5	3.4	0.1	3.1	310 272	4.0	2.7	2.4	4.2	11.6	3.3
Taylor	41 511	7.9	5.8	7.1	5.4	3.3	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.8	-	3.7	38 515	4.3	2.2	1.9	3.8	11.0	2.4
Terrell	863	9.6	7.3	18.1	9.4	9.7	6.6	8.0	9.5	5.8	-	6.0	570	10.2	4.0	3.0	14.2	34.4	4.4
Terry	5 349	14.3	9.4	12.6	8.7	5.6	7.1	4.4	4.9	8.1	-	7.5	4 841	7.6	4.2	2.9	6.0	17.2	2.8
Throckmorton	1 110	3.6	5.5	5.8	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	-	3.2	853	6.3	7.4	7.3	9.6	20.8	5.9
Titus	8 403	6.5	4.9	7.6	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	6.2	-	2.2	7 740	4.2	2.9	1.0	5.2	11.1	1.3
Tom Green	32 585	8.5	6.9	7.6	6.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.8	0.3	4.2	30 369	5.4	3.0	2.3	4.8	13.2	2.5
Travis	173 806	8.5	6.2	10.0	8.2	4.8	4.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	0.2	4.2	158 432	5.4	3.4	2.8	4.5	11.6	3.8
Trinity	4 668	4.4	5.1	9.0	5.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	4.8	5.2	-	2.9	3 647	3.7	3.5	1.3	4.2	9.3	2.1
Tyler	7 345	10.1	11.1	8.5	9.1	8.0	8.8	4.7	5.9	5.7	-	7.9	5 870	7.9	4.4	2.0	5.1	12.4	2.7
Upshur	11 361	8.7	8.2	8.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	3.5	4.9	7.7	-	3.5	10 082	5.3	3.5	1.7	5.1	13.7	2.0
Upton	1 855	13.1	4.2	11.2	8.0	5.3	4.6	5.2	6.6	3.7	-	4.0	1 560	2.8	1.1	0.8	1.9	27.2	1.9
Uvalde	8 137	10.9	7.8	10.7	8.0	5.0	6.7	4.6	6.3	5.2	-	4.7	6 960	8.7	5.4	3.8	11.4	17.6	3.4
Val Verde	11 930	9.9	5.7	16.8	10.2	7.7	6.2	6.0	6.6	5.2	-	6.4	10 355	8.7	6.7	6.4	10.1	19.3	7.0
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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska .....	25
Hawaii .....	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the



Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

### Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

### Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

### Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

### URBANIZED AREAS

#### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place<sup>2</sup> and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>3</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
  - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

<sup>2</sup> In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

<sup>3</sup> The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

<sup>4</sup> Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.



3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
  - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
  - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
  - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
    - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
    - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

### Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
  - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
  - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
    - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

### Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification



was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

### AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

### ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and



locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

**BOUNDARY CHANGES**

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

**AREA MEASUREMENTS**

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.







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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a



single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data**—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Persons in Occupied Housing Units**—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy



by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Other vacants.* If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Race of Householder**—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,



Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—**

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

#### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences**

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-



mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-



ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles



of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a “Public system or private company.” The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, “Some other source,” includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, “Other means,” includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category “Warm-air furnace” and individual room heat pumps were included in the category “Built-in electric units.” In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category “Electric heat pump.”

**Air-Conditioning**—“Air-conditioning” is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone



located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Rent**—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

**Contract Rent**—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Gross Rent**—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Income in 1979**—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social



Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, *Supplementary Report, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

### Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

*Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.







## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to, Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations



such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated



characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 74 shows that for the city of Sherman 1,923 housing units out of 12,886 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Sherman with a percent in sample of 15.3 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 15.3 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.2 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 1,923 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error,  $Se$ , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (1,923) \left(1 - \frac{1,923}{12,886}\right)} = 90 \text{ housing units.}$$

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Sherman city was 12,886.

The standard error of the estimated 1,923 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 90 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.2. This yields the estimated standard error of 108 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Sherman city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 14.9. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.70. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 14.9 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is  $0.70 \times 1.2 = 0.84$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed

to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 1,923 housing units with no air conditioning in Sherman city was found to be 108. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\begin{aligned} & [1,923 - 2(108)] \text{ to } [1,923 + 2(108)] \\ & \text{or} \\ & 1,707 \text{ to } 2,139. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Texarkana city was 2,882, and the total number of housing units was 13,058. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 22.1. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.81 percent. Table D lists Texarkana city with a percent in sample of 15.1. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.1 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.2 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (22.1 percent) is  $0.81 \times 1.2 = 0.97$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Texarkana city and Sherman city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$22.1 - 14.9 = 7.2 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} Se(7.2) &= \sqrt{(Se(22.1))^2 + (Se(14.9))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.97)^2 + (0.84)^2} \\ &= 1.28 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$



The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} & [7.2 - 2(1.28)] \text{ to } [7.2 + 2(1.28)] \\ & \text{or} \\ & 4.6 \text{ to } 9.8. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit         |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit         |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit         |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit    |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

#### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

#### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| 11    | 1 person in housing unit  |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |

#### 17 *Persons in group quarters*

### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

#### Group

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Householder  |
| 2 | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group *White Race*

#### *Persons of Spanish Origin* *Male*

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | 0 to 4 years of age      |
| 2 | 5 to 14 years of age     |
| 3 | 15 to 19 years of age    |
| 4 | 20 to 24 years of age    |
| 5 | 25 to 34 years of age    |
| 6 | 35 to 44 years of age    |
| 7 | 45 to 64 years of age    |
| 8 | 65 years of age or older |

#### *Female*

- |      |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 9-16 | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8 |
|------|--------------------------------------|

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 17-32 | Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16 |
|-------|--|

#### *Black Race*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 33-64 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

#### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 65-96 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

#### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| 97-128 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|--------|--|

#### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| 129-160 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|---------|--|

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The



initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

#### Renter

	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59

82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

#### Group

1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the



complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precavass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were



needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5



Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**  
**American Indian Reservations**

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>The State</b> .....	5 549 352	17.0
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>		
<b>Urban</b> .....	4 333 090	15.8
Inside urbanized areas.....	3 497 839	15.5
Central cities.....	2 593 896	15.1
Urban fringe.....	903 943	16.6
Outside urbanized areas.....	835 251	16.8
Places of 10,000 or more.....	455 734	15.7
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	379 517	18.0
<b>Rural</b> .....	1 216 262	21.3
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	177 537	40.8
Other rural.....	1 038 725	17.9
Form.....	—	—
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>		
<b>Inside SMSA's</b> .....	4 350 779	16.2
Urban.....	3 813 542	15.7
Central cities.....	2 606 810	15.1
Not in central cities.....	1 206 732	16.9
Rural.....	537 237	19.5
<b>Outside SMSA's</b> .....	1 198 573	19.9
Urban.....	519 548	16.2
Rural.....	679 025	22.7
<b>SCSA's</b>		
Houston-Galveston, Tex. ....	1 247 567	15.6
Urban.....	1 114 223	15.3
Rural.....	133 344	18.1
<b>SMSA's</b>		
Abilene, Tex. ....	53 928	19.6
Urban.....	42 605	17.6
Rural.....	11 323	26.8
Amarillo, Tex. ....	69 586	16.0
Urban.....	64 409	15.9
Rural.....	5 177	17.4
Austin, Tex. ....	217 740	16.5
Urban.....	177 405	16.1
Rural.....	40 335	18.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex. ....	143 813	16.1
Urban.....	118 047	15.8
Rural.....	25 766	17.7
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex. ....	65 970	15.4
Urban.....	50 795	14.5
Rural.....	15 175	18.3
Bryan-College Station, Tex. ....	35 708	15.6
Urban.....	31 144	15.7
Rural.....	4 564	15.2
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	113 857	15.7
Urban.....	101 311	15.3
Rural.....	12 546	19.8
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. ....	1 172 444	16.7
Urban.....	1 075 184	16.1
Rural.....	97 260	23.4
El Paso, Tex. ....	147 964	16.0
Urban.....	142 206	15.9
Rural.....	5 758	17.2
Galveston-Texas City, Tex. ....	82 945	16.4
Urban.....	71 190	15.3
Rural.....	11 755	23.5
Houston, Tex. ....	1 164 622	15.5
Urban.....	1 043 033	15.3
Rural.....	121 589	17.6
Killeen-Temple, Tex. ....	75 690	16.6
Urban.....	57 655	15.8
Rural.....	18 035	19.4
Laredo, Tex. ....	27 753	14.5
Urban.....	26 184	14.4
Rural.....	1 569	15.0
Longview-Marshall, Tex. ....	59 778	16.1
Urban.....	42 716	15.1
Rural.....	17 062	18.6
Lubbock, Tex. ....	80 509	16.0
Urban.....	70 248	15.4
Rural.....	10 261	20.1
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex. ....	89 047	14.6
Urban.....	67 918	14.1
Rural.....	21 129	15.9
Midland, Tex. ....	31 360	14.5
Urban.....	27 611	14.5
Rural.....	3 749	13.8
Odessa, Tex. ....	42 610	14.1
Urban.....	37 559	14.1
Rural.....	5 051	14.3

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**  
**American Indian Reservations**

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>SMSA's—Con.</b>		
San Angelo, Tex. ....	32 868	15.7
Urban.....	28 701	15.7
Rural.....	4 167	15.6
San Antonio, Tex. ....	378 806	16.0
Urban.....	344 170	16.0
Rural.....	34 636	16.5
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	39 483	18.8
Urban.....	25 342	16.4
Rural.....	14 141	23.2
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark. ....	50 236	17.3
Urban.....	30 007	16.0
Rural.....	20 229	19.3
Arkansas (pt.) .....	20 426	17.1
Urban.....	10 648	15.3
Rural.....	9 778	18.9
Texas (pt.) .....	29 810	17.5
Urban.....	19 359	16.4
Rural.....	10 451	19.6
Tyler, Tex. ....	51 153	17.1
Urban.....	29 472	15.3
Rural.....	21 681	19.6
Victoria, Tex. ....	24 655	15.6
Urban.....	18 299	15.7
Rural.....	6 356	15.5
Waco, Tex. ....	65 934	18.7
Urban.....	53 689	16.9
Rural.....	12 245	26.3
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	52 746	16.4
Urban.....	47 290	15.8
Rural.....	5 456	21.8
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>		
Abilene, Tex. ....	37 080	17.0
Amarillo, Tex. ....	60 280	15.9
Austin, Tex. ....	157 345	16.0
Beaumont, Tex. ....	49 011	15.8
Brownsville, Tex. ....	26 491	13.9
Bryan-College Station, Tex. ....	31 144	15.7
Corpus Christi, Tex. ....	86 192	15.1
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. ....	973 957	15.7
El Paso, Tex. ....	140 448	15.8
Galveston, Tex. ....	26 341	14.4
Harlingen-San Benito, Tex. ....	21 905	15.4
Houston, Tex. ....	979 500	15.1
Killeen, Tex. ....	26 489	16.1
Laredo, Tex. ....	26 184	14.4
Longview, Tex. ....	27 580	15.4
Lubbock, Tex. ....	67 493	15.2
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex. ....	50 525	14.0
Midland, Tex. ....	27 359	14.5
Odessa, Tex. ....	37 811	14.1
Port Arthur, Tex. ....	45 597	15.4
San Angelo, Tex. ....	28 701	15.7
San Antonio, Tex. ....	329 426	16.0
Sherman-Denison, Tex. ....	23 949	16.4
Temple, Tex. ....	21 377	15.5
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark. ....	25 509	16.2
Arkansas (pt.) .....	9 047	15.5
Texas (pt.) .....	16 462	16.6
Texas City-La Marque, Tex. ....	41 307	15.7
Tyler, Tex. ....	29 472	15.3
Victoria, Tex. ....	18 299	15.7
Waco, Tex. ....	51 946	17.0
Wichita Falls, Tex. ....	38 168	15.8
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>		
Abernathy city.....	1 081	47.2
Abilene city.....	36 497	16.5
Addicks city.....	4 209	14.2
Alamo city.....	1 651	14.0
Alamo Heights city.....	3 345	16.0
Aldine (CDP).....	4 392	14.4
Alice city.....	6 760	15.4
Allen city.....	2 805	14.5
Alpine city.....	2 152	15.2
Altamonte city.....	643	13.1
Alvarado city.....	971	14.8
Alvin city.....	6 222	14.3
Amarillo city.....	60 280	15.9
Andrews city.....	3 878	15.7
Angleton city.....	5 212	16.1
Anson city.....	1 222	15.7
Anthony town.....	625	38.9
Aranas Pass city.....	2 821	17.9
Arlington city.....	65 352	15.8
Athens city.....	4 260	14.5
Atlanta city.....	2 578	14.0

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**  
**American Indian Reservations**

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.</b>		
Austin city.....	146 503	15.7
Azle city.....	2 168	21.0
Bacliff (CDP).....	2 160	14.6
Balch Springs city.....	4 115	15.1
Balcones Heights city.....	1 645	15.1
Bolling city.....	1 850	16.2
Borrett (CDP).....	1 010	13.4
Bastrap city.....	1 601	14.7
Bay City city.....	6 827	14.4
Baytown city.....	21 841	15.4
Beaumont city.....	47 065	15.3
Bedford city.....	7 819	15.6
Beeville city.....	5 116	15.7
Bellaire city.....	6 342	15.5
Bellmead city.....	3 024	15.1
Bellville city.....	1 232	15.3
Beltan city.....	4 009	15.6
Benbrook city.....	4 647	16.1
Big Lake city.....	1 150	16.3
Big Spring city.....	10 583	16.1
Bishop town.....	1 233	14.8
Boerne city.....	1 208	15.4
Bonham city.....	3 118	14.4
Borger city.....	6 579	16.2
Bowie city.....	2 482	16.5
Brady city.....	2 677	15.3
Brazoria city.....	1 081	41.5
Breckenridge city.....	3 036	15.9
Brenham city.....	4 122	15.7
Bridge City city.....	2 686	15.1
Bridgeport city.....	1 426	14.0
Brownfield city.....	3 906	14.8
Brownsville city.....	24 430	14.0
Brownwood city.....	8 261	15.8
Bryan city.....	17 395	15.5
Bunker Hill Village city.....	1 212	14.4
Burkburnett city.....	3 988	15.9
Burleson city.....	3 860	18.7
Burnet town.....	1 505	15.7
Caldwell city.....	1 204	15.3
Cameron city.....	2 378	14.4
Canadian town.....	1 326	12.1
Canton city.....	1 136	46.7
Canyon city.....	4 129	16.3
Carroz Springs city.....	2 036	14.3
Carrollton city.....	15 454	26.3
Carthage city.....	2 572	15.4
Castle Hills city.....	1 877	16.0
Cedar Hill city.....	2 257	16.3
Cedar Park city.....	1 243	46.0
Center city.....	2 386	14.4
Champions (CDP).....	5 794	16.0
Channelview (CDP).....	6 584	14.1
Childress city.....	2 568	16.2
Cisco city.....	2 030	15.6
Clarksville city.....	2 027	14.6
Cleburne city.....	7 761	15.5
Cleveland city.....	2 505	15.6
Clifton city.....	1 357	15.3
Cloverleaf (CDP).....	6 846	14.5
Clute city.....	3 490	15.0
Clyde town.....	1 033	47.9
Cockrell Hill city.....	1 274	13.3
Coleman city.....	2 763	16.3
College Station city.....	12 988	15.9
Colleyville city.....	2 128	15.3
Colorado City city.....	2 218	16.1
Columbus city.....	1 608	14.4
Comanche city.....	1 815	15.0
Commerce city.....	3 602	15.3
Conroe city.....	7 781	15.1
Converse city.....	1 587	16.1
Coppell city.....	1 424	48.2
Copperas Cove city.....	7 142	15.7
Corpus Christi city.....	81 587	15.1
Carsicana city.....	8 977	14.8
Catulla city.....	1 451	15.4
Crane city.....	1 348	15.7
Crockett city.....	3 040	14.6
Crowley city.....	1 929	15.9
Crystal City city.....	2 397	14.7
Cuero city.....	2 833	15.8
Dalhart city.....	1 147	14.6
Dallas city.....	390 426	15.0
Dayton city.....	1 848	14.1



Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties  
American Indian Reservations**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Housing units	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Decatur city	1 677	15.1
Deer Park city	7 411	15.5
Del Rio city	9 707	15.8
Denison city	10 205	15.4
Denton city	19 289	15.5
Denver City town	1 596	15.0
De Soto city	5 055	15.8
Devine city	1 275	15.4
Diboll city	1 594	14.3
Dickinson village	3 162	15.1
Oilley city	883	14.8
Dimmitt city	1 835	15.6
Donno city	3 063	14.7
Dublin city	1 296	16.0
Dumas city	4 459	15.9
Duncanville city	9 137	16.0
Eagle Lake city	1 476	14.4
Eagle Pass city	5 798	14.3
Eastland city	1 746	16.0
Edcouch city	842	14.1
Edgcliff village	894	49.0
Edinburg city	7 280	13.8
Edna city	2 212	15.4
El Campo city	3 853	15.9
Electro city	1 727	16.5
Elgin city	1 643	13.9
El Lago city	1 276	16.1
El Paso city	134 368	15.8
Urban	134 251	15.8
Elso city	1 364	14.5
Ennis city	4 336	15.6
Eules city	9 735	15.9
Urban	9 721	15.5
Everman city	1 758	16.4
Fabens (CDP)	1 133	16.2
Fairfield city	1 573	15.5
Falfurrias city	2 077	14.3
Farmers Branch city	8 908	15.7
Floresville city	1 499	15.8
Flower Mound town	1 642	45.3
Floydado city	1 630	16.3
Forest Hill city	3 705	15.5
Fort Bliss (CDP)	1 887	15.8
Fort Hood (CDP)	2 794	15.9
Fort Stockton city	2 934	15.2
Fort Worth city	156 031	15.4
Fredericksburg town	2 815	15.7
Freeport city	4 978	14.7
Freer city	1 180	12.6
Friendswood city	3 507	16.1
Frisco city	1 260	16.3
Frisco city	1 227	43.0
Gainesville city	6 054	16.0
Galena Park city	3 392	15.2
Galveston city	27 850	14.5
Urban	26 341	14.4
Garland city	48 328	15.8
Gatesville city	2 647	15.1
Georgetown city	3 342	16.1
George West city	922	45.9
Giddings city	1 500	14.7
Gilmer city	2 246	13.8
Gladewater city	2 792	20.8
Gonzales city	2 732	15.9
Graham city	3 760	16.1
Gronbury city	1 459	15.6
Grand Prairie city	25 091	15.5
Grand Saline city	1 210	43.7
Grapevine city	5 052	15.4
Urban	4 987	15.4
Greenville city	9 425	15.2
Gregory city	696	44.5
Groesbeck city	1 545	14.2
Groves city	6 489	15.1
Hallettsville city	1 275	15.8
Haltom City city	11 086	15.8
Hamilton city	1 639	15.6
Hamin city	1 355	16.0
Harker Heights city	2 817	15.5
Harlingen city	14 525	14.3
Haskell city	1 652	16.7
Heame city	2 103	13.8
Hebbarville (CDP)	1 558	15.1
Hedwig Village city	1 034	16.0
Hempstead city	1 440	43.4
Henderson city	4 624	13.9
Henrietta city	1 370	16.4

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties  
American Indian Reservations**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Housing units	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Hereford city	5 481	15.2
Hewitt city	1 815	46.8
Highland Park town	3 953	15.5
Highlands (CDP)	2 383	14.1
Highland Village city	1 031	48.7
Hillsboro city	3 238	14.6
Hitchcock city	2 445	14.4
Hollywood Park town	1 075	16.2
Hondo city	2 039	14.7
Hoaks city	1 004	15.3
Houston city	678 324	14.5
Humble city	2 996	15.5
Hunters Creek Village city	1 377	14.6
Huntsville city	7 292	14.9
Hurst city	12 291	15.7
Hutchins city	953	41.6
Ingleside city	1 887	15.3
Iowa Park town	2 256	16.4
Irving city	43 100	15.4
Jacinto City city	3 159	14.8
Jacksboro city	1 753	16.1
Jacksonville city	4 859	14.8
Jasper city	2 773	15.4
Jefferson city	1 157	15.9
Jersey Village city	1 235	49.1
Jones Creek village	901	42.0
Jourdanton city	1 029	48.0
Junction city	1 175	15.7
Karnes City town	1 183	15.7
Katy city	2 025	21.4
Kaufman city	1 671	14.7
Keene city	986	15.4
Keller city	1 423	46.0
Kenedy city	1 562	15.1
Kennedale city	971	15.8
Kermit city	3 035	15.2
Kerrville city	6 422	15.9
Kilgore city	4 595	21.3
Killeen city	19 726	15.8
Kingsville city	9 946	15.6
Kingwood (CDP)	5 431	15.9
Kirby city	2 196	15.8
Kountze city	1 061	44.8
Lackland AFB (CDP)	617	16.2
Lacy-Lakeview city	1 118	15.5
La Feria city	1 197	14.5
La Grange city	1 762	15.4
Lake Dallas city	1 287	45.4
Lake Jackson city	6 982	15.8
Lake Worth city	1 624	16.1
La Marque city	5 840	15.1
Lamesa city	4 434	15.1
Lampasas city	2 586	15.4
Lancaster city	5 077	14.4
La Porte city	5 010	15.7
Laredo city	25 250	14.4
Las Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	622	14.0
Laughlin AFB (CDP)	659	16.2
League City city	5 947	15.1
Urban	5 892	15.1
Leon Valley city	3 291	16.0
Levelland city	4 902	15.9
Lewisville city	8 694	15.4
Liberty city	3 120	15.0
Littlefield city	2 831	14.2
Live Oak city	2 634	16.6
Livingston town	2 143	14.4
Llano city	1 323	15.6
Lockhart city	2 810	13.5
Lomax city	1 005	47.4
Langview city	25 106	15.4
Lubbock city	66 951	15.2
Lufkin city	10 957	15.7
Luling city	2 024	15.2
McAllen city	21 834	14.5
McGregor city	1 743	14.9
McKinney city	6 248	15.6
Madisonville city	1 521	15.1
Mansfield city	2 803	16.2
Manvel city	1 187	41.8
Marble Falls town	1 367	15.1
Morlin city	3 174	15.1
Marshall city	9 557	14.4
Mathis city	1 540	15.1
Memphis city	1 509	16.0
Mercedes city	3 863	15.4
Mesquite city	22 253	15.9

**The State  
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SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
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American Indian Reservations**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Housing units	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Mexia city	3 163	15.0
Midland city	26 947	14.6
Midlothian city	1 199	15.2
Mineola city	1 865	15.8
Mineral Wells city	6 253	15.5
Mission city	8 076	14.3
Missouri City city	8 180	40.8
Monahans city	3 164	15.1
Martian city	1 010	45.6
Maurit Pleasant city	4 293	14.8
Muleshoe city	1 803	15.8
Nacogdoches city	10 061	14.8
Nassau Bay city	2 186	16.0
Navasota city	2 275	15.5
Nederland city	6 039	15.7
New Boston town	1 893	15.3
New Braunfels city	8 544	16.3
Nacana city	1 461	16.4
North Richland Hills city	11 296	15.9
North San Pedro (CDP)	657	15.1
Oak Ridge North town	717	16.3
Odessa city	33 450	14.1
Olney city	1 818	16.5
Orange city	9 197	15.2
Ozona (CDP)	1 415	16.2
Palacios town	1 914	13.2
Palestine city	6 529	14.5
Pampa city	9 014	15.6
Paris city	10 957	14.6
Pasadena city	44 355	14.9
Pearland city	4 643	15.6
Pearshall city	2 421	14.4
Pecos city	4 394	15.4
Perryton city	3 222	16.4
Pharr city	6 098	13.4
Pinehurst city	1 243	15.5
Piney Point Village city	956	14.9
Pittsburg city	1 768	14.5
Plainview city	8 062	15.2
Plano city	24 261	15.6
Urban	24 148	15.6
Pleasanton city	2 533	14.8
Port Arthur city	24 133	14.7
Port Isabel city	1 202	13.6
Portland city	4 025	15.1
Port Lavaca city	3 753	15.2
Port Neches city	5 288	15.4
Post city	1 476	15.5
Poteet city	986	15.3
Proline View city	518	15.6
Premont city	1 007	15.0
Princeton town	1 256	31.2
Quannah city	1 759	16.2
Ranger city	1 334	15.9
Raymondville city	2 758	14.6
Refugio town	1 513	16.1
Richardson city	25 391	16.2
Richland Hills city	3 195	16.1
Richmond town	3 193	14.5
Richwood city	955	48.5
Rio Grande City (CDP)	2 687	14.2
River Oaks city	2 850	16.0
Robinson city	2 015	16.1
Urban	1 685	16.3
Robstown city	3 394	15.1
Rockdale city	2 255	15.8
Rockport city	2 111	14.8
Rockwall city	2 389	15.6
Roma-Los Soenz city	907	14.2
Rosenberg city	6 158	15.5
Round Rock city	4 141	16.2
Rawlett city	2 534	20.3
Rusk city	1 582	14.5
Saginaw city	1 935	15.2
San Angela city	28 331	15.7
San Antonio city	277 803	15.8
San Augustine town	1 099	15.0
San Benito city	5 588	13.9
San Diego city	1 614	18.8
Sanger city	1 968	46.9
San Juan city	2 334	12.1
San Marcos city	7 151	15.3
San Saba town	1 239	47.1
Sansom Park Village city	1 480	15.9
Santa Fe city	2 199	15.0
Schertz city	2 458	16.0
Seabrook city	2 222	15.8



Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**  
**American Indian Reservations**

Housing units

100-percent  
count

Percent  
in  
sample

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
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**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**  
**American Indian Reservations**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

COUNTIES—Con.

Seagoville city	2 516	15.4
Seagraves city	964	46.6
Seely city	1 500	15.3
Seguin city	6 200	15.6
Seminole city	2 136	15.4
Seymour city	1 488	16.2
Shamrock city	1 349	47.0
Sherman city	12 890	15.3
Silsbee city	2 944	14.3
Sinton city	2 079	14.7
Slaton city	2 481	15.2
Smithville city	1 559	14.5
Snyder city	4 849	15.6
Sanora city	1 401	15.7
South Houston city	4 621	15.1
Southlake city	988	41.3
Spearman city	1 401	15.4
Spring Valley city	1 225	16.0
Stafford town	1 660	16.1
Stamford city	1 955	17.1
Stephenville city	5 218	15.9
Sugar Land city	2 801	16.1
Sulphur Springs city	5 351	14.3
Sweeny town	1 320	15.2
Sweetwater city	5 223	15.5
Taft city	1 191	15.1
Tahoka city	1 235	13.7
Taylor city	4 183	15.5
Taylor Lake Village city	1 130	16.5
Teague city	1 544	15.3
Temple city	17 348	15.4
Terrell city	4 588	14.5
Terrell Hills city	1 946	16.1
Texarkana city	13 058	15.1
Texas City city	15 022	15.1
Urban	14 830	15.1
The Colony city	4 006	48.2
The Woodlands (CDP)	3 408	15.8
Tomball city	1 477	14.8
Trinity city	1 262	14.2
Tulia city	1 951	15.9
Tyler city	28 404	15.3
Universal City city	3 894	16.1
University Park city	9 043	16.1
Uvalde city	4 649	15.5
Van Horn town	893	14.9
Vernon city	5 250	16.5
Victoria city	18 235	15.6
Vidor city	4 461	14.3
Waco city	39 997	15.5
Wake Village city	1 430	15.9
Watauga city	3 229	15.5
Waxahachie city	5 386	15.7
Weatherford city	5 354	15.4
Wellington city	1 367	15.9
Weslaco city	6 996	14.3
West Columbia city	1 575	13.6
West Orange city	1 847	15.6
West University Place city	5 768	14.6
Westworth village	1 121	15.2
Wharton city	3 652	14.7
White Oak city	1 552	14.8
Whitesboro city	1 393	15.4
White Settlement city	4 906	15.8
Wichita Falls city	37 949	15.7
Wills Point city	1 142	15.1
Windcrest city	2 000	16.2
Winnboro city	1 569	45.0
Winters city	1 298	16.1
Woodville town	1 114	14.7
Woodway city	2 301	16.1
Wylie city	1 118	14.2
Yaokum city	2 426	28.7
Zapata (CDP)	1 372	15.2

## COUNTIES

Anderson	13 934	16.8
Andrews	4 664	15.6
Angelina	24 645	18.2
Araucan	7 951	15.3
Archer	3 341	43.9
Armstrong	896	48.8
Atascosa	9 301	22.5
Austin	7 844	17.5
Bailey	3 151	15.5
Bandera	4 759	15.1
Bastrop	10 691	14.2

Housing units

100-percent  
count

Percent  
in  
sample

COUNTIES—Con.

Baylor	3 140	16.3
Bee	8 955	15.3
Bell	59 661	16.6
Bexar	345 203	16.0
Blanco	2 443	24.8
Borden	7 559	29.5
Bosque	7 439	22.3
Bowie	29 810	17.5
Brazoria	60 458	18.5
Brazos	35 708	15.6
Brewster	3 247	15.8
Briscoe	1 146	35.8
Brooks	2 919	14.1
Brown	15 018	19.6
Burleson	6 247	17.8
Burnet	9 909	18.4
Caldwell	8 222	14.0
Calhoun	8 381	18.5
Callahan	4 856	32.5
Cameron	65 970	15.4
Camp	3 811	14.5
Carson	2 635	48.4
Cass	11 745	20.0
Castro	3 689	19.5
Chambers	7 289	24.1
Cherokee	15 611	17.1
Childress	3 061	16.3
Clay	4 386	22.2
Cochran	1 895	34.2
Coke	2 098	49.5
Coleman	5 239	21.3
Collin	51 164	20.0
Collingsworth	2 163	16.9
Colorado	8 575	18.1
Comal	15 595	16.1
Comanche	6 116	22.5
Concho	1 424	30.9
Cooke	11 519	18.2
Coryell	16 029	16.7
Cottle	1 373	39.0
Crane	1 687	15.7
Crockett	1 983	15.7
Crosby	3 510	34.1
Culberson	1 178	15.1
Dallam	2 804	18.0
Dallas	625 120	15.4
Dawson	6 187	15.7
Deaf Smith	7 296	15.0
Delta	2 275	30.9
Denton	54 825	27.2
De Witt	8 228	24.2
Dickens	1 614	32.3
Dimmitt	3 646	22.0
Danley	2 112	38.8
Duval	4 309	19.0
Eastland	9 366	20.3
Ector	42 610	14.1
Edwards	1 263	50.1
Ellis	21 323	20.7
El Paso	147 964	16.0
Erath	10 152	15.8
Falls	7 940	20.7
Fannin	10 395	23.0
Fayette	9 527	21.9
Fisher	2 644	31.1
Floyd	3 859	22.0
Foard	1 091	48.4
Fort Bend	43 162	20.9
Franklin	3 182	28.3
Freestone	6 839	18.8
Frio	4 861	14.2
Gaines	4 671	21.3
Galveston	82 945	16.4
Garza	2 039	15.2
Gillespie	6 225	15.4
Glasscock	575	48.0
Goliad	2 119	27.5
Gonzales	7 295	22.0
Gray	11 230	18.3
Grayson	39 483	18.8
Gregg	39 525	15.3
Grimes	6 385	14.8
Guadalupe	18 008	16.6
Hale	14 031	20.0
Hall	2 632	22.5
Hamilton	4 376	20.3
Hansford	2 536	22.0

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**American Indian Reservations**

COUNTIES—Con.

Hardeman	2 858	21.2
Hardin	15 367	20.3
Harris	984 579	14.9
Harrison	20 253	17.6
Hartley	1 539	35.5
Haskell	3 659	24.2
Hays	14 472	16.7
Hempill	2 024	13.5
Henderson	23 396	23.0
Hidalgo	89 047	14.6
Hill	11 945	23.7
Hockley	8 410	20.6
Hood	8 921	17.1
Hopkins	10 719	16.4
Houston	9 258	19.0
Howard	13 878	17.2
Hudspeth	1 145	47.9
Hunt	24 084	18.5
Hutchinson	10 897	19.1
Irian	702	48.7
Jack	3 371	18.3
Jackson	5 384	20.0
Jasper	12 889	17.5
Jeff Davis	963	43.6
Jefferson	97 797	15.7
Jim Hogg	1 766	15.1
Jim Wells	12 158	16.6
Johnson	24 777	17.8
Jones	7 461	19.8
Karnes	5 283	19.9
Kaufman	14 293	20.0
Kendall	4 710	14.5
Kenedy	205	37.6
Kent	549	43.9
Kerr	13 137	15.4
Kimble	2 415	16.2
King	215	45.1
Kinney	1 101	46.0
Kleberg	11 209	15.3
Knox	2 438	49.1
Lamar	17 619	17.4
Lamb	6 992	23.1
Lampasas	5 091	16.2
La Salle	2 172	15.5
Lavaca	8 743	20.7
Lee	4 375	16.5
Leon	4 888	26.8
Liberty	19 806	17.8
Limestone	8 905	18.5
Lipscomb	1 558	41.3
Live Oak	4 898	26.4
Llano	7 570	18.0
Loving	50	46.0
Lubbock	80 509	16.0
Lynn	3 171	21.4
McCulloch	4 070	15.7
McLennan	65 934	18.7
McMullen	510	49.0
Madison	3 900	15.8
Marion	5 633	15.1
Martin	1 835	30.1
Mason	2 010	31.3
Matagorda	16 210	13.8
Maverick	8 669	13.6
Medina	8 768	19.9
Menard	1 408	49.4
Midland	31 360	14.5
Milam	9 387	18.2
Mills	2 276	28.5
Mitchell	4 356	19.1
Montague	8 534	18.3
Montgomery	49 899	17.2
Moore	6 082	21.5
Morris	5 689	24.4
Motley	958	41.8
Nacogdoches	18 317	16.5
Navarro	14 951	19.6
Newton	6 107	18.9
Nolan	7 471	18.2
Nueces	94 381	15.7
Ochiltree	3 865	16.4
Oldham	797	36.0
Orange	30 649	15.5
Palo Pinto	12 236	17.8
Panola	8 774	16.9
Parker	17 715	18.3
Parmer	3 981	21.6



Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
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American Indian Reservations**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Pecos .....	5 326	17.6
Polk .....	14 180	17.9
Potter .....	41 042	15.6
Presidio .....	2 115	46.9
Rains .....	2 471	27.4
Randall .....	28 544	16.6
Reagan .....	1 499	16.4
Real .....	1 537	45.8
Red River .....	6 803	21.4
Reeves .....	5 624	17.3
Refugio .....	3 612	25.8
Roberts .....	492	50.6
Robertson .....	6 939	20.9
Rockwall .....	5 528	24.9
Runnels .....	5 523	17.3
Rusk .....	17 001	20.1
Sabine .....	6 322	21.5
San Augustine .....	4 267	16.1
San Jacinto .....	6 507	21.1
San Patricio .....	19 476	16.1
San Saba .....	3 015	45.3
Schleicher .....	1 211	47.9
Scurry .....	7 240	15.1
Shackelford .....	1 771	38.3
Shelby .....	10 484	19.3
Sherman .....	1 286	38.3
Smith .....	51 153	17.1
Samervell .....	1 877	30.3
Starr .....	7 833	15.4
Stephens .....	4 897	15.7
Sterling .....	553	50.5
Stonewall .....	1 138	41.1
Sutton .....	2 011	15.3
Swisher .....	3 908	20.4
Tarrant .....	337 768	16.2
Taylor .....	41 611	18.0
Terrell .....	949	48.5
Terry .....	5 444	15.9
Throckmorton .....	1 112	48.6
Titus .....	8 443	16.8
Tam Green .....	32 868	15.7
Travis .....	175 030	16.1
Trinity .....	5 861	17.8
Tyler .....	8 366	16.7
Upshur .....	11 501	19.9
Upton .....	1 875	24.7
Uvalde .....	8 350	18.1
Val Verde .....	12 261	15.8
Van Zandt .....	13 633	23.7
Victoria .....	24 655	15.6
Walker .....	14 464	16.5
Waller .....	6 718	26.8
Ward .....	5 260	21.6
Washington .....	9 644	15.7
Webb .....	27 753	14.5
Wharton .....	15 292	15.0
Wheeler .....	3 203	48.2
Wichita .....	48 360	15.9
Wilbarger .....	6 539	16.5
Willacy .....	5 344	18.5
Williamson .....	28 238	19.2
Wilson .....	6 208	21.7
Winkler .....	3 854	19.4
Wise .....	11 010	20.5
Wood .....	11 438	23.4
Yoakum .....	3 024	19.2
Young .....	8 241	17.3
Zapata .....	3 054	14.8
Zavala .....	3 531	14.6
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS</b>		
Alabama-Coushatta Reservation, Tex. ....	186	17.2
Polk County (pt.) .....	186	17.2
Tigua Reservation, Tex. ....	114	8.8
El Paso County (pt.) .....	114	8.8







## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but **also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented** for **cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a personage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes**, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
  - (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
  - (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
  - (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
  - (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
  - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
  - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
  - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
  - Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).  
 Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.  
 Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.  
 Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.  
 Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.  
 Unpaid volunteer work.  
 Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company  
 Grocery store  
 Oil company  
 Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing  
 Wholesale grocery store  
 Retail gas station  
 Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk  
 Helper  
 Mechanic  
 Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk  
 Carpenter's helper  
 Auto engine mechanic  
 Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.
- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.
- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.
- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.
- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.







Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> _____ <b>b. Month of birth</b> _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> _____ <b>b. Month of birth</b> _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <b>College (academic year)</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <b>College (academic year)</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	



**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

First name \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate ☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

**a. Age at last birthday** \_\_\_\_\_ **c. Year of birth** \_\_\_\_\_

**b. Month of birth** \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

**Highest grade attended:**

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

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**A.** ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
- ☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
- ☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
- ☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One
- ☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but also used by another household
- ☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
- ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
- ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ☐ Rented for cash rent?
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

**a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
- ☐ A house on 10 or more acres
- ☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
- ☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
- ☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
- ☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
- ☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
- ☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
- ☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
- ☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
- ☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
- ☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
- ☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
- ☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
- ☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
- ☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
- ☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
- ☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C1. Is this unit for —	C2. Vacancy status	C3. Is this unit boarded up?	D. Months vacant	E. Indicators	F. Total persons
		Occupied	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	<input type="radio"/> 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	<input type="radio"/> 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation		<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months		
		Vacant		<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months		
		<input type="radio"/> Regular		<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years		
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere				<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years		
		Group quarters						
		<input type="radio"/> First form						
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation						



H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<b>H22a.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H14a.</b> How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>b.</b> Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<b>b.</b> Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used
<b>H15a.</b> Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		<b>c.</b> Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used
<b>b.</b> Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		<b>H22b.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H16.</b> Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		<b>H22c.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H17.</b> Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<b>H22d.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H18.</b> About when was this building originally built? <i>Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier		<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H19.</b> When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here		<b>H23.</b> Do you have complete kitchen facilities? <i>Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H20.</b> How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i> <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		<b>H24.</b> How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>H25.</b> How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>H26.</b> Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>H27.</b> Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>H28.</b> How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>H29.</b> How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9



FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1
	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4
	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6 6	6 6 6
<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7
	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1
	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4
	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6 6	6 6 6
<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7
	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
No	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
<input type="radio"/>	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		



Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b>  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14</p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b>  <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <hr/> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <b>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:</b>          _____  <b>(2) County:</b> _____  <b>(3) City, town, village, etc.:</b> _____  <b>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person</p> <hr/> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b>  <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19</p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i>  <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b>  <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?</b>      <b>Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month)    (Year)      (Month)    (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)  <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <hr/> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____  <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____</p> <hr/> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <hr/> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <hr/> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <hr/> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;"><input type="radio"/> Car</td> <td style="width: 50%;"><input type="radio"/> Taxicab</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Truck</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Motorcycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Van</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Bicycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Walked only</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Railroad</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Worked at home</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>	<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab	<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle	<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle	<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only	<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home	<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify
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<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify																																														

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2







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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### **HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### **HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## **Evaluation and Reference Reports**

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## **COMPUTER TAPES**

### **Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records.\* These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.











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